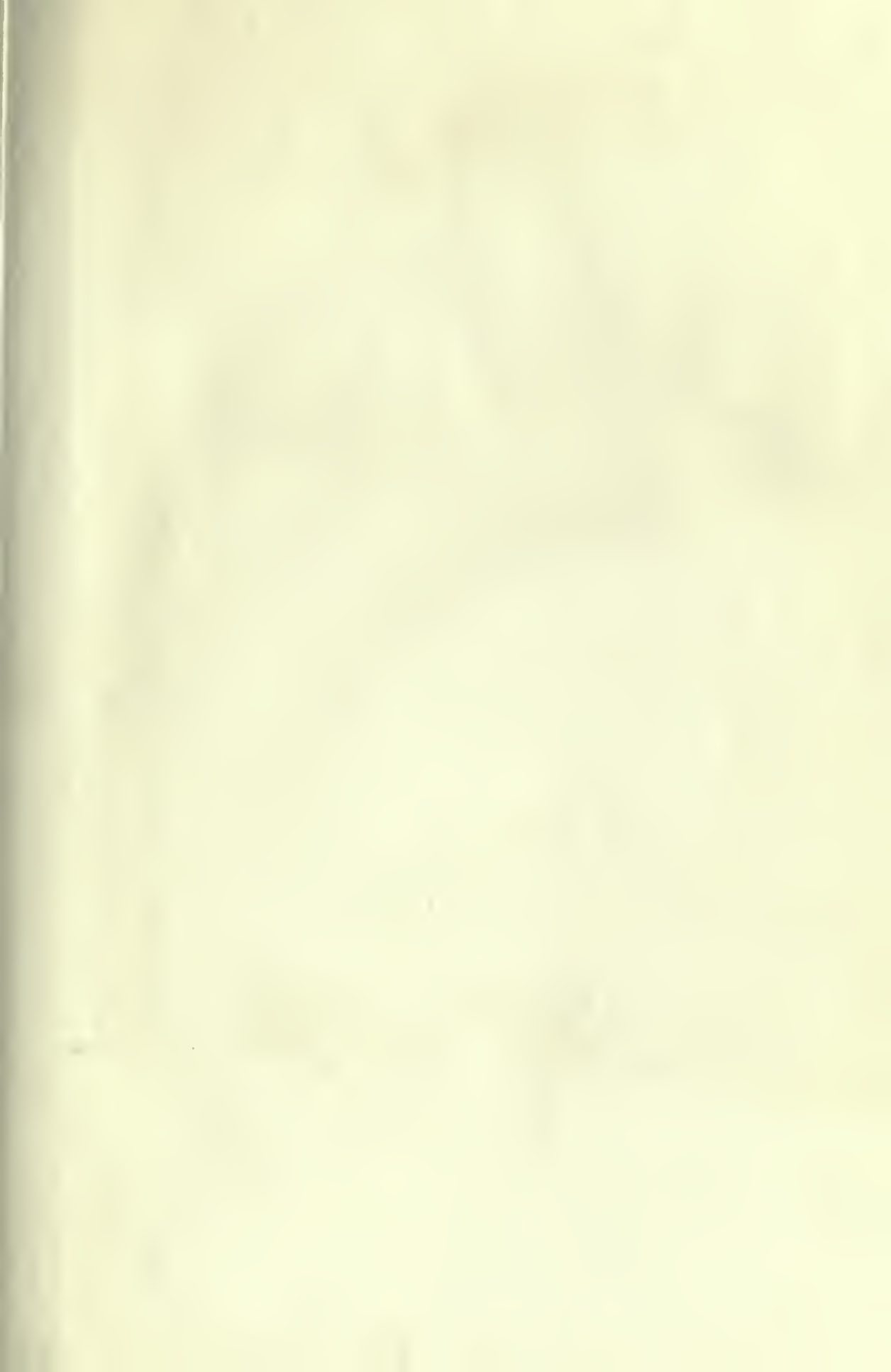






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# NEWSPAPER PRESS DIRECTORY

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NEWSPAPER, MAGAZINE, REVIEW, AND PERIODICAL  
PUBLISHED IN  
The United Kingdom and the British Isles

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1922

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THE NEWSPAPER MAP OF THE UNITED KINGDOM,  
THE PRESS OF THE BRITISH DOMINIONS OVERSEAS, THE INDIAN  
EMPIRE, THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE, AMERICA, AND THE FAR EAST,

AND

A Directory of the Class Papers and Periodicals.

SEVENTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL ISSUE.

1922.

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## PUBLISHERS' ADDRESS.

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THE NEWSPAPER PRESS DIRECTORY for 1922 is the seventy-seventh annual issue, and every effort has been made to maintain the standard of previous editions which has earned for this guide the encomium of "the standard work of reference with respect to the press."

THE NEWSPAPER PRESS DIRECTORY is generally recognised as "official," not only in regard to the press of Great Britain but also the British Dominions Oversea. In connection with this latter section we publish an informative article on Inter-Imperial Trade which discusses the general conditions and prospects of trade within the British Empire. Also immediately preceding the gazetteer section of each country is a review of the trade of that country with classified lists of tariffs, duties, etc., showing the preference given to British goods where operative. It is doubtful if the whole range of information can be found so complete and comprehensive in any other one volume.

In addition to the above the usual articles are included, entitled "Britain's Export Trade," "Things that Matter in Advertising," "The Trend of the Modern Press" and "The Legal Year in its Relation to the Press." All from the pen of well-known authorities.

The Obituaries for the Year include several important figures in the newspaper world. Among those who passed away are Sir Arthur Pearson, Bart.; Mr. James Law (*Scotsman*); Mr. Alexander Duncan, J.P. (*South Wales Daily News*); and Mr. J. S. Wood (*Gentlewoman*).

THE NEWSPAPER PRESS DIRECTORY shows there are at the present time 2,225 Newspapers in the United Kingdom, distributed as follows:—London, within the postal radius, 432, of which 26 are morning dailies and 5 evening dailies; the English and Welsh provinces, including localized issues, 1,369, of which 40 are morning, and 81 evening dailies; Scotland, 235, including 9 morning and 10 evening dailies; Ireland, 175, including 9 morning and 6 evening dailies; the British Isles, 14, of which 5 are dailies.

We again tender our sincere thanks to the many Newspaper and other correspondents throughout the world who have given us such valuable assistance in the revision of this issue, and we shall be pleased to receive, for insertion in our next edition, particulars of new publications as they appear, and notice of any alterations in the journals already included in this issue.

January, 1922.

C. MITCHELL & CO., LTD.

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FORCE  
in  
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# BRITAIN'S EXPORT TRADE.

## GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE TO INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE.

The master mariner each day closes his day's entry in the ship's log with the phrase, "So ends this day." When the day has gone well, the final phrase is written with a quiet feeling of satisfaction; when badly, the phrase marks a period to the march of events and the opening of a new stage, and, with human nature as it is, a rising hope follows that this new stage will see improvement after the anxiety and worry of the past day.

It is in the latter sense that this phrase, misquoted as "So ends this year," seems particularly adaptable to the passing of 1921 and the opening of a new year. The past year has, for the majority of manufacturers and merchants, undoubtedly been the most difficult and worrying of any since the cessation of hostilities, but it passed in a spirit of hopefulness—not unfounded—for better times in the coming twelve months.

Each of the post-war years has presented its own difficulties to the industry and commerce of this country. In 1919 there was the turnover from war to peace work, the shortage of skilled labour, and the scarcity of tonnage to carry our goods overseas; in 1920 the difficulties of meeting abnormal demands both on home and export account—difficulties which, although very real, carried an entirely different aspect, for they were coincident with a great trade boom, but about mid-year the boom cracked, and the year closed in commercial gloom, unrelieved by the prospect of better times with the New Year.

In 1921 difficulties were many and varied and the harder to overcome in that one vital necessity to trade, demand, was lacking; trade was stagnant and appeared likely to continue so, and every obstacle, accumulating with others, rendered still more bleak the outlook for any material revival of trade.

### INTERNAL CONDITIONS.

The effects of the sudden reversal during 1920 of trade conditions from an abnormal boom to an equally abnormal slump were still heavily handicapping industry. Production had been forced up to a high rate; overtime was being worked in practically every industry, both in the endeavour to meet orders on hand and to provide for those anticipated; price was no object, neither the cost of raw materials, of other production costs, of wages—every effort was being made to turn out the goods, which "sold themselves."

The sudden drying up of orders had its inevitable effect. Huge and unwieldy stocks accumulated and were left on the hands of manufacturers and merchants—dead stocks which nobody wanted, stocks which had been manufactured when prices all round were at their highest and on which holders

were faced with losses which threatened to be little short of ruinous. This, then, was the position at the opening of 1921.

In considering the causes which served to maintain slump conditions practically throughout the year, it is impossible to dissociate internal from external factors, for so many were dependent the one upon the other, but bearing this association in mind, it is possible to examine them separately. The prime cause has undoubtedly been the process of deflation, an inevitable outcome of the conditions of the preceding years.

By the opening of 1921 conditions generally had so far developed that it had become evident that the then existing high selling prices could not long be maintained and that in order to secure business cheaper prices must sooner or later be quoted. Broadly speaking, all the pressing requirements of the home trade had been satisfied and in many cases, as previously mentioned, wholesalers and retailers were overstocked. The general public had ceased to buy on the formerly existing large scale, and all round there appeared to be a very marked determination to delay purchases as long as possible in the hope that the anticipated fall in prices would materialise.

In these circumstances manufacturers and merchants were faced with a similar difficulty. In the first case, manufacturers had on hand raw materials purchased either at the top of the rise or before prices had reached their existing level, and goods which had been manufactured from these high-priced materials. The subsequent slump rendered it quite hopeless to expect to clear the goods already manufactured, or those to be manufactured from the raw materials, at remunerative prices. In the second case, merchants had bought heavily and were overstocked with goods purchased at high prices. To add to the difficulties of the position, there was a wave of cancellations of contracts, and manufacturers who had been making, and merchants who had purchased, goods in respect of specific orders, found these goods also left on their hands through the cancellation of the orders.

It became evident with the passing of time that the only course to adopt was that of setting out to clear these hampering stocks at the best prices obtainable, although these represented losses of varying degree. Even "at any price," however, the operation was generally very prolonged, and the attendant adverse effects served still further to complicate the industrial position.

A further very difficult problem was that of production costs—apart from the cost of raw materials and overhead charges. Many of these, despite the

slump in other directions, remained at a high level. Chiefly important was the cost of fuel—a cost which imposed a severe and almost crippling handicap on those industries where this item of expenditure bulks so large. The fuel question was further involved by the complete and prolonged stoppage in the coal mining industry. Undoubtedly the coal strike was one of the prime factors which materially retarded the recovery of trade, and, while there have latterly been some reductions in prices, fuel costs right up to the close of the year continued to militate against the prospects of British trade in the face of foreign competition.

Although the most important, the coal dispute was but one of many instances where employers and employed were at variance and where industry suffered additional difficulties and delay while these questions were being settled. In the main, these disputes centred round the endeavours of employers to reduce working costs by cutting down wages or increasing hours of labour, a policy which in the beginning of the year was bitterly resented by the employees. It was, however, one of the satisfactory features of the later part of 1921 that in a number of cases the employee showed a realisation of the fact that, without meeting their employers on this question, it would be impossible to carry on, and although in some instances resisting the full cut proposed, displayed complete willingness to suffer reductions of wages. There is little doubt that with regard to the relations of employers and employed the year closed with the position more satisfactory and promising for future stability than at any time during the twelve months.

#### EXTERNAL CONDITIONS.

In addition to the stagnation in the home trade and the above causes and effects, external conditions were such that export business suffered with equal, if not greater, severity. In some respects the causes of this falling off in exports were similar to those resulting in the depression in the home trade.

After the Armistice, countries which had throughout the war years been compelled to go short of their requirements and those desiring to replenish the wastages of war rushed to buy. Export orders for practically all classes of goods poured into this and other countries, and vast quantities of goods, in turn, poured into the purchasing country.

The effects of this were manifold. It is obvious, of course, that with this inrush of goods pressing requirements were, in time, filled and demand normally slackened. Out of this arose two factors of paramount importance.

One of these was the exchange difficulty. A number of the countries which formerly indulged in heavy buying were exporting on a comparatively small scale. Imports heavily overbalanced exports. As the process continued, credits in this country were gradually—rapidly in some cases—depleted, until they were practically, if not quite, eliminated. A prominent example of the effects of this process was Australia. So heavily depleted were Australian credits in the United Kingdom that for some considerable period that country was practically a closed market to British exporters. It was a matter of great difficulty for the Australian importer to

finance any material transactions, and until the marketing of the wool crop, etc., had served to relieve the situation, British export trade to Australia suffered accordingly.

In the case of Australia and some other distant markets, however, conditions have improved during the past twelve months, but in a number of the nearer markets there has been little, if any, material improvement, nor are there any strong indications of a speedy adjustment.

This great disturbance of the normal flow and balance of trade is reflected in the continued abnormal rates of exchange and their wide and rapid fluctuations. These are, of course, most pronounced in regard to those countries whose whole economic fabric was disorganised as a direct result of the war and who have so far failed to reorganise it upon anything approaching a stable basis; but apart from these extreme cases, the number of markets, trading with which is still materially hampered by exchange difficulties, continues sufficiently large to prevent undue optimism and anticipation of an early and pronounced boom in export trade.

There are two main difficulties in selling goods to such markets; both concern selling prices. The first and obvious difficulty is that with the currency of the importing country heavily depreciated in relation to sterling, every £1 of the selling price represents an abnormally heavy drain on the buyer's purse, and inclines him to turn to goods emanating either from the factories of his own or some other country whose currency is more nearly on a par with his own. Thus it becomes questionable at once whether the British exporter can market his goods at a price which the buyer can afford. What is perhaps less obvious to the casual observer is that to the difficulties of a depreciated currency is frequently added that of instability, such currencies generally being subject to violent fluctuations.

In these circumstances there is the problem of securing against risk of loss caused by some sudden and unforeseen movement in the exchange rate. The effects of depreciated currency upon British selling prices in the importing country have already been pointed out, but this effect is aggravated by the above consideration, for in order to guard against loss it becomes imperative that the exporter allow a margin much wider than normal. The result is that on top of prices already rendered difficult for importers to pay must be added such amount as the exporter considers will make him secure against loss.

It might be mentioned here that one result of the high prices which British exporters have been compelled to quote has been to give rise to the feeling in some markets that unfair advantage has been taken and that unduly high profits were secured. While there may have been instances where this was true, the complaint was, on the whole, unfounded, but this feeling has, nevertheless, played a not insignificant part in hampering our export trade.

Another very pronounced difficulty which arose in some cases where the exchange question did not unduly complicate the position, was a development very similar to that which had occurred in this country. Importers, enthusiastic over the remarkable extent and keenness of demand, bought heavily

—more heavily than actual orders warranted, but they were fully convinced that demand would continue much longer than it actually did. As a consequence, when the bubble was pricked, they found themselves with storehouses full, or nearly so, and great quantities of goods still coming forward. In extreme cases, no storage room could be found and the goods accumulated on the quays, where they rapidly deteriorated. Apart from losses caused by this latter condition, importers were faced with the problem—as were our own traders—of getting rid of high-priced stocks for which there was no demand.

As a consequence, buying from these quarters practically, if not actually, ceased. The process of liquidating stocks proved long drawn-out, and during that whole period—the length of which, of course, varied with regard to particular goods and markets—British exports to affected markets were almost at a standstill. Moreover, importers having had their lesson, proved very chary of entering upon any heavy transactions when the position did show signs of improvement, and even when the high-priced stocks had been liquidated the effects were still seen in the cautious policy which importers adopted and the lack of orders for anything beyond goods required for immediate needs.

#### A BRIGHTER OUTLOOK.

With the world's economic position in so uncertain and unsettled a state as it is now, it is exceedingly precarious to venture any prophesy regarding the future. Nevertheless, it is safe to assert that if certain recent and important developments progress as satisfactorily as they have commenced, 1922 should see a very material alleviation of difficulties and a consequent revival in trade sufficiently marked to remove at least the most pressing worries and anxieties.

Political events such as the Irish developments and the Washington Conference have far-reaching sentimental and concrete effects, and there was good ground for the very much brighter feeling which prevailed in trade circles at the close of the year.

A further development, concerning which it is yet too early to decide regarding its future course or its degree of permanency, has been the gradual but fairly steady tendency shown by the currencies of certain countries to approach normal. The conditions which have served to bring about this improvement may, of course, prove evanescent, and their disappearance may be followed by a further depreciation of currencies and the recrudescence of exchange difficulties almost at their worst, but indications at the moment point to an improving position, and consequently exporters are inclined to harbour cheerful anticipations.

Undoubtedly the position at the close of 1921 showed more promise than at any time since the early days of the post-war boom. It might, in fact, be stated that as the world's economic condition is more healthy than at any time since the war, the outlook, while failing to indicate a boom of such proportions as that of 1919 and early 1920, is distinctly more promising for a continued and steady improvement in the flow of international trade than at any time since July, 1914.

Should these indications materialise, it seems practically certain that this year will see competition reach an extent and a severity beyond anything that has gone before, and British exporters would do well to strengthen their position by every means possible.

The best method of increasing ability to compete and of enlarging prospects for successful trade penetration in overseas markets is that a survey of the market should be obtained either by a personal visit or from one of the reliable agencies which act for manufacturers. First-hand expert knowledge of market conditions and requirements is a great asset. It is not, however, always possible that such course can be followed. In such cases, the exporter should secure from a reliable and unbiassed source all the information which is necessary to place him in a sound position for judging his ability to compete, and the extent of trade which is likely to be open to competition. It is in this, as in many other respects, that the Government is able very materially to assist British traders.

It is, of course, usual for any mention of the Government helping trade to be greeted with pungent comment. It is usually stated that the best way in which the Government can assist trade is to leave it alone and confine its efforts to securing fair play in overseas markets.

It is gratifying to find this sentiment of "a fair field and no favour," but it is doubtful whether it is the result of a clear conception of the world's commercial situation. We have but to turn to the activities, briefly mentioned subsequently, of the Governments of our two strongest competitors and compare them with those of our own to find whether this sentiment is shared with us by commercial interests of those countries.

In this country there are two Departments which stand out as rendering real and valuable assistance to British manufacturers and merchants.

As its activities can be more briefly described first mention might be made of the

#### DEPARTMENT OF SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH.

A very vital duty which the Government has undertaken is the encouragement of research work in various industries, and in questions of national importance.

Wherever any section of industry realises the importance of research work and displays any disposition to undertake such work, the Government, through the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, lends its assistance in the formation of an Industrial Research Association, and helps financially by contributing pound for pound with the members' subscriptions, subject only to reservations of minimum and maximum amounts subscribed. Research Associations thus formed are practically autonomous, and the results gained are the property of the members of the Association and of the Department. If one such Association obtains results of value to another, the Department communicates to the second the fact that valuable results have been secured, but leaves to the first Association the decision as to whether to supply the information in question.

Increasing advantage is being taken of these very

real facilities, and at the present time the number of industrial research associations connected with the Department has reached twenty-four, and the results accruing are of such value that undoubtedly increasing recourse will be had to the co-operation thus offered by the Government.

Among the Associations already formed might be mentioned those of the British Rubber and Tyre Manufacturers; the Cotton Industry; the Linen Industry; the Woollen and Worsted Industries; Photographic Industry; Scientific Instrument; the Glass Industry; the Cocoa, Chocolate, Sugar, Confectionery and Jam Trades; Non-ferrous Metals; Refractories; Scottish Shale Oil; Leather Manufacturers; Launderers; Electrical and Allied Industries; Motor and Cycle Car; Silk, Cutlery, Music and Cast Iron Industries, while recently approved and shortly to be incorporated are the Jute Industry and a Research Association for Liquid Fuel for Oil Engines.

There are, moreover, certain broad questions which are of interest to all branches of industry and of national importance, research work upon which could not be expected of any one section of industry. The Department itself undertakes the research work in these cases and makes public all the information thus gained. Instances of such Departmental Research Boards are the Fuel Research Board; Food Investigation, Building and Building Materials Research Boards; various Metal Research Boards, and so forth. In addition, grants are made to research students and workers to enable them to continue research work.

The activities of this Department are, in the first place, directly concerned with home industries, but as each improvement in methods of manufacture or in quality of output of exportable goods has a very direct and vital bearing upon the possibilities of successful competition in overseas markets, the value to trade of the assistance rendered can scarcely be overestimated.

#### DEPARTMENT OF OVERSEAS TRADE.

The other Government Department actively engaged in doing all in its power to assist traders is the Department of Overseas Trade, which has as its function the rendering of such assistance as may be possible towards the development and furtherance of British export trade.

One of the chief requirements of a trader desiring to compete in an overseas market is up-to-date and reliable information concerning the conditions obtaining—both trade and economic. In order that this Department may be in a position to supply immediately upon application, or to secure, if not already available, all information likely to be of interest to British traders, it has organised an overseas

#### INTELLIGENCE SYSTEM

which is second in efficiency and usefulness to that of no other country. In every important market of the world there is an officer of this system.

There are four classes of officers incorporated in the system, and these four classes fall readily under two heads: those in countries of the Empire and those in foreign countries. In the former are His

Majesty's Trade Commissioners and the Imperial Trade Correspondents, and in the latter the Commercial Diplomatic and the Consular Officers.

The Trade Commissioner Service, inaugurated in 1908, covers all the important markets of the Empire—in some cases there are two, and in one case, Canada, three Trade Commissioners to the one Dominion, but in all others only one, while in some of the minor markets no Trade Commissioner has been appointed. In these cases honorary Trade Correspondents have been appointed while paid Correspondents have also been appointed to assist the Trade Commissioner where his area is too extensive to allow of one officer adequately covering it.

The Commercial Diplomatic Service—development of the old Commercial Attaché Service—and the Consular Service cover foreign countries. The former service is directly concerned with commercial matters, and although from the multifarious nature of their duties the Consular Officers cannot devote so much time to commercial development, this latter service, under the direction of the Department, has during the past year or two been devoting more time than formerly to such matters.

Through these four services the Department is in receipt of a constant and voluminous flow of information, coming from all the markets of the world and covering all questions—purely commercial or of a political nature affecting commerce—likely to be of interest to British traders. Particularly striking are the number of specific openings for trade, contracts open to tender, or other openings, which are notified, and which are disseminated either directly to firms likely to be interested, or to the trade and other press. It might, indeed, be stated that as a result in more than one case papers have made a new and regular feature in their columns of such openings for trade, and that in others this item has been featured much more than formerly.

The information thus received is widely distributed amongst British firms. The organisation for securing the proper co-ordination and dissemination of this information and for the direction of the efforts of the overseas services has been dealt with in detail in previous issues, and it is sufficient now to say that growing experience and internal reorganisations have increased the efficiency of the Department in both these respects.

The activities of the Department are not, however, confined to the collection and dissemination of information. There are, in addition, a number of other duties with which it is charged. Before proceeding to the more constructive of these, it might well be mentioned that when political questions are under consideration by other Government Departments, D.O.T. can and has presented to its colleagues in the Government service the commercial point of view and has thus enabled them to view the question in its proper perspective in relation to commercial interests. One specific instance may be cited: a certain foreign Government in revising its tariff made a regulation concerning the analysis of leather sanctioned for import, which rendered it practically impossible for British exporters to market their goods in that country. The Department, on behalf of the industry, took up the question, with the result that material modifications were secured.

# EXPORT CREDITS SCHEME.

One particularly striking feature of the work of the Department is the administration of the Government's Export Credits Scheme. This scheme has been in existence for some time, but in its early stages fell far short of what was really necessary to render it attractive to the commercial community at large. It has, however, from time to time been revised and just recently, under the provisions of the Trade Facilities Act, some important extensions and modifications have been made, supplemented by certain administrative changes made in the scheme.

The scheme is now applicable to any country in the world, excepting British India, Ceylon, and the Straits Settlements, where there are large unabsorbed stocks and where it has been represented to the Department that banking facilities are adequate for the trade to be done, and excepting Russia.

The latest date by which credits must be liquidated has been extended from September 8, 1925, to September 8, 1927. The Department, therefore, is in a position to consider applications in respect of contracts, such as engineering and constructional contracts, involving the provision of credit over periods up to close upon six years. The date up to which new credits may be granted remains unaltered—September 8, 1922.

A new system described in the regulations as "General Credits" has been introduced for the granting of credits, with a view especially to facilitating the utilisation of the scheme by merchants doing business in British goods on short-term credits. Hitherto an exporter has had to submit to the Department each specific transaction in respect of which a credit is required, and in the case of several classes of business this procedure has been found cumbersome in practice. The Department is now prepared to consider applications from exporters for general credits up to specified amounts in respect of specified countries and for specified periods. The application must be submitted through the exporter's bankers.

The amount in respect of which the Department will be prepared to give guarantees will be decided in consultation with the Department's Advisory Committee set up under the original Act. The exporter will then be at liberty to enter into transactions abroad up to the amount fixed without further reference to the Department, and the Department will undertake to guarantee the bills drawn within the agreed period for the goods shipped. The bills thus carrying the Department's guarantee are regarded in the discount market as first-class bills. The bills should have as short a duration as possible, but renewals will, if necessary, be permitted provided that the total duration of the credit shall in no case exceed twelve months in all. In the case of these general credits, the Department will not require that security should be put up by the importer, but in event of default will retain recourse against the exporter for 57½ per cent. of the ultimate loss.

The Department will also maintain its existing practice in regard to applications for credits in respect of specific transactions. These must also be submitted through the exporter's bankers. In these cases the extent of recourse on the exporter will

depend upon the extent to which security (if any) is put up by the importer.

Hitherto the Department has only guaranteed up to a maximum of 85 per cent. of the total amount of the bill. The Department is now authorised to guarantee up to the full 100 per cent. in cases where the credit does not exceed twelve months in all; but in cases where the credit exceeds twelve months the Department will continue its present practice of not guaranteeing more than 85 per cent. of the amount of the bill. In other words, the Department will guarantee the full 100 per cent. under the "General Credits" system in all cases, and under the system of credits for specific transactions may guarantee up to 100 per cent. in those cases where the duration of the credit does not exceed twelve months in all.

For the convenience of traders, the Department is prepared to receive and give a decision on applications in advance. Credits will be granted for sums however small, as well as for large amounts.

A commission will be charged to meet administrative expenses and to form a pool to meet losses. The commission will vary according to the nature of the business and the countries concerned, but every effort is made to secure that it should be as small as possible.

The Department wishes to make it clear that the scheme is designed to finance actual sales, and the Department is not empowered to finance the carrying of stocks either in the United Kingdom or abroad; nor is it proposed to give credits in respect of goods to be shipped on consignment.

This scheme marks a very decided improvement upon that formerly existing, and that business men appreciate the facilities now offered is evidenced by the fact that in approximately the first month of the new scheme applications were sanctioned for over £1,000,000, while since that time the rate of increase has shown steady acceleration.

## BRITISH INDUSTRIES FAIR.

Of the other constructive activities of the Department, none, perhaps, is better known than the British Industries Fair. It is not proposed to enter into the history of these Fairs, as an outline appeared in last year's issue, but it should be pointed out that these Fairs were, until this year, held at London, Birmingham and Glasgow, that at London being organised entirely by the Department and those at the other two centres by the municipalities of the respective cities under the auspices of the Department. This year, however, the Glasgow Fair is being discontinued, and additional space available at London and Birmingham has made it possible to find room at one or other of these centres for exhibits of all the great industries which formerly showed at Glasgow, with the exception of the textile industry which will not be included in the 1922 Fair.

Each year, since its inception in 1915, the Fair has grown in extent and importance until it is beyond doubt the most important national—as distinct from international—trade fair in the world. At the same time, despite the difficulties of securing adequate housing, it has been found possible to effect a great improvement upon the conditions which usually

obtain at Continental fairs which are held in numerous separate buildings in various parts of the city. At the British Industries Fair, both in London and Birmingham, the policy of housing the Fair under one roof has been rigidly carried out. The grouping of trades has also been carefully considered and organised, with the result that, first, the various trades are themselves in separate but adjoining halls, and, secondly, exhibits of an allied character are all displayed on contiguous stands. This system has a number of very material advantages over the Continental plan of scattered buildings. One of these is the fact that the buyer is spared the fatigue and waste of time inevitable to wandering through section after section which has no interest for him, or from one part of the city to another. A further advantage is that once in that section in which he is interested, he can, with a minimum of fatigue and loss of time, inspect all the exhibits of that particular industry or group of industries. Furthermore, there is every opportunity for his coming into contact with firms of whom he had never heard and of seeing products which he was unaware were produced in this country or produced of a quality so suitable to his requirements—a consideration which is, for obvious reasons, equally favourable to the exhibitor.

Another distinctive feature of this Fair is that participation is restricted to either the actual manufacturer of the goods shown, or the selling agent who takes the whole of the manufacturers' output. Thus the buyer is assured that when he has seen the exhibits on one stand he will find no identical articles shown on other stands and offered at different prices; that the articles seen are the product only of the exhibitor in question, and that any similar articles displayed on other stands are of different manufacture. This does not, of course, mean the exclusion of the merchant from participation in any of the business which may result. On the contrary, many, if not the majority, of the exhibitors prefer to pass orders, particularly those for export, through merchant houses which have special facilities for dealing with business of that character. At the same time, it appears to be a distinct advantage that the buyer visiting the Fair comes into direct contact with the actual producer of the goods in which he is interested.

A further point worthy of note is that this is purely a trade fair as distinct from an exhibition. Every effort is made by the Department to restrict admittance to trade buyers, and to eliminate the sight-seeing element, and while, for fairly evident reasons, it is impossible entirely to exclude sight-seers, it is not too much to claim that at no other fair is the number so rigidly cut down.

A very pleasing feature, and one which has gone very far towards making the Fair the success it is, is the very close co-operation between the Department and the manufacturers and trade associations who participate. Not only do associations assist the Department in the formation of the trade sections of the Fair, but prominent business men, the names of many of whom are known practically throughout the business world, give of their time and knowledge in serving on committees which advise the Department in its efforts to bring as near perfection as

possible the organisation of this admirable method of extending British export trade.

The Fair is looked upon by the participating manufacturers as marking a distinct stage in the year's enterprise, and for this event new models and designs are carefully prepared and kept in hand until exhibited for the first time on their stands in the Fair. Owing to this fact, every year the exhibits present numerous and distinctive new features, and it is anticipated that in this respect, as in others, this year's Fair will transcend any preceding it.

Undoubtedly, however, the most outstanding feature of the 1922 Fair will be the Chemical Section. This is an entirely new section of the Fair, and no efforts have been spared to make it thoroughly representative of all branches of the chemical and allied trades. So successful have these efforts been that this section will provide the largest and most comprehensive display ever shown of the products of the British chemical industry. The exhibits will include heavy chemicals, dyes and intermediates, fine chemicals and domestic chemical products of all kinds manufactured in this country. The Association of British Chemical Manufacturers (who represent a capital of over 100 millions) have largely interested themselves in this section, and more than fifty of their members will exhibit. These include some of the largest and best-known firms engaged in the chemical industry. In view of the fact that the manufacture of dyes and fine chemicals has been established in this country since the war, the bulk of these products having formerly been imported, it is of especial interest to note that the majority of United Kingdom manufacturers of these products will also be exhibiting at the Fair.

Other sections new to the London Fair are the Foodstuffs and Boot and Shoe Sections. These, if not so large as the Chemical Section, are, nevertheless, thoroughly representative, and, it is hoped, will in due course expand as the benefits to be derived from participation in the Fair are more fully realised.

There can be no possible doubt that the Department, by organising the Fair, which is entirely self-supporting, has in the past, and still is doing a very valuable work in the furtherance and development of British overseas trade. Measured by actual orders taken, results would more than justify this activity, but who can measure the ultimate and cumulative value of business done through overseas connections first made at the Fair?

#### EXHIBITIONS OF FOREIGN SAMPLES.

While the British Industries Fair thus provides for the manufacturer an opportunity for displaying goods to buyers from all the markets of the world, it is equally important that British manufacturers should be given the opportunity for seeing samples of the goods which are actually competing with their products, and which overseas buyers will see at other fairs and offered in other markets. Unless the manufacturer can know from a first-hand inspection just what goods he must compete against, the prices and terms of sale upon which they are offered, etc., he is at a decided disadvantage in his efforts to compete overseas.

It is in order to give manufacturers just such

facilities that the Department has organised its Foreign Samples Exhibition. Through its overseas officers the Department collects from all over the world samples of goods which are known to be strongly competitive to similar goods of British manufacture. These samples, ticketed with their wholesale prices, discounts, terms of credit, and a quantity of other useful information, have their permanent exhibition space at the Department's showrooms, where they are open to inspection by British manufacturers, who are thus enabled to see the exact type and quality of goods that are in demand overseas, and, in addition, by virtue of the information accompanying the samples, are able to form a close idea of the nature and extent of the foreign competition to be met.

Although London is the chief commercial centre, it is not considered sufficient that these samples should be available for inspection in London only, but, in order that makers of certain lines may have the opportunity for seeing them, they are grouped according to trades and allied trades, and are exhibited in the principal centres of the industries concerned. This is, in practically every case, done in close co-operation with the local Chamber of Commerce or Trade Association, who not only place exhibition space at the disposal of the Department, but assist materially in notifying manufacturers in the district and inviting them to visit the exhibition and inspect the samples.

At these exhibitions inquiring manufacturers are also supplied with the names of possible overseas importers, so that having been placed in possession of the names of potential customers and the knowledge of the price they have been paying for the goods, together with a good idea of the probable extent of demand, the intending exporter has sufficient data to enable him to gauge his ability successfully to compete.

So satisfactory have these exhibitions proved, and so considerable have been the results, that during 1921 twenty-nine exhibitions of this character were held, practically every important industrial centre being covered, and the samples inspected by 5,420 firms, while for next year it has already been definitely settled that exhibitions are to be held at Leicester and Nottingham, and other arrangements are pending.

As the aim of these exhibitions is to achieve maximum results, the Department goes still further in its endeavour to increase their value, and not only does it exhibit the goods in the chief centres interested, but in order that samples may, where desired, be subjected to closer inspection than that possible in an exhibition, firms desiring to submit them to expert inspection are willingly lent the samples desired. That this privilege is highly appreciated is evidenced by the fact that during the year over 4,700 samples have been lent for such purposes, while, in addition, the Department has been notified in some cases that as a result, excellent orders have been secured from abroad.

It is admittedly highly desirable that not only should the manufacturer, but also his workpeople, be in a position to judge of the competition to be met. With this desideratum in view, the Department extends invitations to recognised bodies of em-

ployees, shop stewards, etc., and in many cases this has been the means of bringing home to them by their own observations—and for the first time—the reality and severity of the foreign competition with which their employers must contend. It is beyond doubt that to many operatives talk of competition has been, and still is, held to be “capitalist fiction” with a view to enforcing lower wages; but it can definitely be asserted that at a number of these exhibitions visiting employees have admitted that, faced with actual samples marked with overseas buyers' prices and presented by an impartial Government Department, they were compelled to recognise the facts and the validity of employers' claims.

In addition to the collection and display of samples, foreign trade catalogues are also available for inspection and loan. The number of foreign trade catalogues now in the library exceeds 18,000, and they cover practically every side of production. During the year over 8,000 of these catalogues have been borrowed by 790 firms.

The above figures concerning samples and catalogues give some indication of the value which manufacturers place upon these services, but it is interesting to note, as a further indication, that numerous requests have been made from individual firms and from Trade Associations for the Department to obtain specific ranges of samples; that many of these have been collected, and that, as far as the exigencies of the public finances will allow, every effort is made to comply with such requests.

Before leaving the subject of fairs and exhibitions mention should be made of two further instances in which the Government, through this Department, are endeavouring to assist. The first of these is the forthcoming British Empire Exhibition to be held at Wembley. It is common knowledge that the Government have guaranteed a large sum for this purpose, without which it is doubtful whether the project could have materialised without considerable delay. Further, this Department is in closest touch with the organising body, and is lending whatever assistance, largely of an advisory character, may be found possible, and is, at the same time, guarding the public purse by seeing that the conditions under which the guarantee was made are fulfilled.

Lastly, there is the International Exhibition which is being organised by the Brazilian Government in connection with the Centenary of Brazilian Independence, and which is to be held at Rio de Janeiro in the autumn of 1922. The Government is taking a close interest in this project as a possible opportunity for British exporters to increase old, or open new, trade with Brazil, and is bearing half the cost of the erection of a British pavilion, the plans for which have already been approved. The balance for the cost is being raised by a committee formed by Anglo-Brazilian commercial interests—the committee being under the chairmanship of Mr. Lionel de Rothschild, M.P.—and this Department and the committee are working in closest collaboration in an effort to make this project such a success that British trade with Brazil will benefit very materially.

#### CO-OPERATION.

For the success of the various activities of the Department, and that its services should be of the

greatest possible value, to traders, it is essential that the Department should co-operate closely with the commercial community. Great attention has, therefore, been given by the Department to this question, and it marks a considerable stride forward in its progress that during the past year an already high degree of co-operation with Chambers of Commerce, Trade Associations and other representative bodies, has become even closer and more cordial than formerly.

Mention has already been made of the manner in which these bodies co-operate with the D.O.T. in connection with exhibitions of foreign samples, but equally important is the close touch maintained between the Department's Officers and Overseas Representatives, and the commercial community. It is obvious that in order to render efficient service to British trade overseas, officers must be kept *au fait* with home conditions and developments. This is, in a measure, accomplished by the Department itself by keeping these officers constantly advised, chiefly through the medium of a monthly bulletin which it issues to them, of trade conditions at home. Nevertheless, however extensively this be done, it is inevitable that, were this the sole method employed, the officers would lose that intimate knowledge which is such a great asset to one engaged upon work such as theirs. Through the cordial relations existing with the commercial community it is, however, possible to do more than this. Overseas officers home on duty or on leave are, by the courtesy of Chambers of Commerce, Trade Associations and individual firms, enabled to renew personal contact with industry and trade by tours, embracing in their itinerary the principal industrial centres, during which Chambers and Associations place office room at the disposal of the officer, arrange meetings with the prominent business men of the district, and in other ways increase the potentialities of the tour. During these tours the officer is not only able to renew touch with industry and trade, but also to give to business men first-hand information concerning the conditions obtaining in the country in which he is stationed.

It is equally essential that those members of the Headquarters Staff who deal with industries and trades should be enabled from time to time to take a "refresher" course in the centres of the industry or industries in which they are chiefly interested. To these officers are extended the same facilities and courtesies as to their overseas colleagues. Through thus keeping in close touch the officers are constantly aware of the manner in which they can best render assistance to traders, and of the information which is most desired and of greatest value, and are in a position to bring to the attention of the overseas officers those points upon which the trade desires information.

With regard to this latter, it may be stated that the methods by which the activities of overseas officers in collecting trade information are directed from Headquarters have recently been receiving close attention with a view towards materially improving the quantity and quality of information received. The proposals under consideration entail still closer co-operation with manufacturers and merchants.

A further outstanding feature of the relations between the Department and the commercial community is the fact that a body of influential business men of highest standing act as an Advisory Committee to the Department and bring their knowledge and foresight to bear upon its activities, with the result that it is able to direct its efforts along those lines which business men themselves consider most likely to produce useful results.

#### CONCLUSION.

That this Department is seen to be doing work of the utmost value to British trade, and that its organisation is highly efficient, is made very evident by the interest taken in it by the Governments of other countries. Our two chief competitors in the commercial world, Germany and the United States, have both closely studied the organisation of the Department of Overseas Trade and have, to a greater or lesser degree, remodelled their corresponding Departments upon the lines of the British Department.

How closely America has followed in our footsteps is shown by the fact that they have reorganised the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce on a "commodity basis," and that divisions, corresponding very closely with those of the Department's Trades Section, have been established under the direction of trade experts—again, as in our Department. The men in charge of these divisions are chosen from the respective industries, similarly to the officers of the Trades Section of the Department, and the functions of these divisions are practically identical, e.g. maintaining close communication with trade associations; keeping in touch with the character of service, information and investigation needed in the various industries; editing and preparing incoming information in such manner as to be of most practical service, etc. In short, the similarity could scarcely be carried further. It should also be of great interest to British traders to know that not only has the American Bureau been reorganised, but that Congress has granted an additional appropriation of \$250,000 to the Bureau—developments which certainly do not promise any slackening of competition from that country.

The foregoing bears very striking and weighty evidence as to the efficiency of the Department of Overseas Trade and the view which our competitors take of its activities. In these circumstances it is not too much to claim that the Department can and does render assistance of the greatest value to British trade, and that traders having recourse to the facilities which it has to offer will gain a material advantage in their position with regard to their ability successfully to compete in overseas markets.

Traders, both merchants and manufacturers, are therefore, strongly urged to make every possible use of this Department, whose services are almost wholly gratuitous and are entirely devoid of any attempts to regulate, control, or interfere with the manner in which traders wish to do business. They are designed solely to assist, and no enterprising exporter can afford to neglect the opportunity for still further strengthening his position.

## THINGS THAT MATTER IN ADVERTISING.

Charles II, by the Grace of God King of England, having lost his pet dog soon after his recall to the throne advertised his loss in the columns of the *Mercurius Publicus*, the newspaper of his day. The action was a signal instance of that shrewd common-sense, flashes of which would ever and anon illuminate with startling contrast Charles's weaknesses and follies, to the amazement of his courtiers. The King having set the fashion of calling publicity to his aid, the rest followed, since what a King may choose to do is obviously worth his courtiers' attention. Possibly this was the beginning of modern advertising, in which case the seed sown by the caustic Charles has, in the space of nearly three centuries, grown into a goodly tree. The practice of advertising has spread to every class of people, and has developed to an extent undreamed of by its royal patron.

Is there anything in the world to-day that is not advertised? The question seems, on the spur of the moment, difficult to answer with assurance, so enormous has been the development of advertising during the last thirty years. It has come to include within the scope of its activities not only every article known to commerce, but every sphere and phase of life—national, political, commercial, social, even religious. One can scarcely think of any thing or any function in life that cannot be classified under some form of publicity, or of any individual who cannot, at some time or another, make profitable use of it. The merchant, manufacturer, and trader (persons to whom the advantages of publicity are obvious at a glance), have for generations availed themselves of its aid; but in recent times a sense of the vital importance of advertising has permeated almost every class of society. It is, in fact, scarcely possible to conceive of any normal person refusing to make use of advertising as a means of increasing the volume of his business, or of putting his wares before the public. As one of the largest advertisers in the world—and incidentally one of its most successful business men—Mr. John Wanamaker, aptly expressed it, "To neglect advertising is like resolving never to travel by steam, or communicate by telegraph." Imagine the state of stagnation that would ensue should even a section of people revert to such archaic conditions! Whether we applaud or, privately, deplore the fact, publicity has become a power in the land, and it would be as useless to attempt to stay its progress or to limit its influence as was the command of Canute to arrest the waves of the encroaching sea. Yet we may do something to prevent the abuse of its mighty power.

With the recognition of advertising as an important factor of our national life, there has arisen among some of its exponents a disposition to claim for their calling a title more expressive of its possibilities than that contained in the word "Advertising"—a word which, to a certain type of mind, suggests only the "Small Wants" columns of the newspaper. The proposal of Mr. Wareham Smith, one of the foremost experts in the profession, that it should in future be accorded the designation of Commercial Publicity has something to recommend it; the epithet conveys a sense of a wider scope and a higher standard than is evoked by the mere word "advertising," and might, perhaps, be adopted to define its wider activities, since "Commerce is the breath of life, and Publicity is the breath of Commerce." It would, perhaps, be more strictly accurate to say that Commerce is the motive power of the world, and Publicity its not unworthy ambassador, but the epigram holds sufficient truth to be acceptable. By whatever name it may elect to be known in the future it is certain that the profession of advertising has effectually rid itself of the stigma that once marked it as a dubious calling. With the evolution of a new standard of ethics a new type of man has entered its ranks, and salesmanship is no longer looked upon as a career which a man of education and probity should hesitate to adopt.

The close connection which exists between commerce and advertising is daily becoming more fully recognised. The paramount necessity of securing foreign markets for our goods has given a considerable impetus to a branch of advertising, which is in reality a form of propaganda to spread a knowledge of the excellence of British goods. It is unreasonable to expect the foreigner to discover for himself the merits of British productions; a well thought-out and organised campaign on their behalf is essential to make him sufficiently acquainted with the advantages of using them to induce him to purchase them. It is, of course, a truism so trite as to become a platitude that not the best advertising in the world will be successful in effecting more than a fugitive sale for a bad or indifferent article; but good advertising can provide that opportunity of testing the goods which the manufacturer needs. One may appositely here recall the remarks of Lord Burnham, that "Advertising is now recognised as essential, not only to the maintenance of our manufactures as well as of our trade, but also for their extension. Some years ago . . . I heard the leader of the Labour Party denounce advertising as being in its nature

fraudulent, and say that it ought to be made penal. Nobody would say such things in these days. Advertising has become a science of its own which contributes materially to the resources of the country abroad as well as at home. We now see not only manufacturers and wholesalers, but Governments themselves, as well as political parties, competing in the field of propaganda."

In view of such an expression of opinion by so eminent a man as Lord Burnham, it may be fairly assumed that the spirit of the days when the newspapers suffered advertisements as an unavoidable evil has entirely disappeared. The better understanding that has of late years prevailed between the literary and publicity sides of the Press is one of the most pleasing features of modern journalism.

While from the ethical point of view one can record a steadily increasing tendency to a higher standard of achievement, on the material side Dame Fortune has throughout the year shown herself singularly capricious in her favours. The year opened with much promise. The slump in trade which, it was hoped, was only temporary, at first had the effect of making people realise the importance of advertising. There was a remarkable volume of advertising in connection with the winter sales. The Press campaign was almost unprecedented, the *Daily Mail* offering prizes to the person who secured the "best bargain" during the sale period. As a measure of relief for the prevalent unemployment Messrs. Berger instituted a "Paint-now" campaign, which commenced in the *Sunday Times* of January 9th, and was extended to all the leading newspapers and periodicals in the country. There was much activity in all departments of advertising, but the boom was short-lived; the roseate promise of the opening months was clouded over by the grave anxieties occasioned by the Miners' Strike.

Those days of suspense during which the nation waited for the decision of the Triple Alliance, a number of whose members sought to force a National strike upon the country, had a most baneful effect upon trade. Yet, even in this dark hour, advertising had its uses in the National cause; it was employed to raise a volunteer Defence Force for service should the emergency make it necessary. In view of the uncertainty as to the future no one was inclined to embark upon any schemes for the extension of business, or to do more than carry on; indeed, in many cases even this was impossible, owing to the shortage of coal. Being unable to obtain the necessary fuel, numbers of firms were compelled to close down and the utmost gloom prevailed throughout the country. The more responsible section of the industrial community viewed with grave misgiving the ill-advised action of the miners, and the attempts of others to precipitate a general strike in support of it. The prospect of a National Strike was not attractive save to a few hot-heads; it may be taken that the great body of labour outside the coal industry was opposed to the course advocated by the fire-eaters of the Triple Alliance. The rest of the community plainly showed themselves unsympathetic to those who sought to wreck the country to gain their own ends; the Coal Strike was, in fact, a disastrous mistake, and bid fair to plunge the country into financial ruin. Although the danger was happily

averted, and the threat to hold up the country by a general strike did not materialise, the slump in trade that followed the declaration of the strike had a paralysing effect on every kind of business. The cost to the nation crippled enterprise; limited output (due to shortage of fuel and high cost of material), minimised the necessity for publicity; the advertising business suffered with the rest, and for the remainder of the year things as a whole were very quiet.

As a consequence of the foregoing events the record of the past twelve months is less marked by incident than the preceding period. Severe depression in trade, short time, an ever-growing volume of unemployment—all direct outcomes of the strike—precluded any possibility of the brilliant season which had been anticipated. The Courts were abandoned, and with the Court in eclipse, as it were, no large number of fashionable functions were to be expected. The Nation took its tone from Their Majesties, who, in a time of great anxiety and distress, as usual set an admirable example in the avoidance of ostentation that, at such a time, might have been provocative. In the autumn matters revived somewhat, but although the large stores and the luxury trades made lavish use of newspaper publicity the general volume of advertising was perceptibly diminished.

It may here be noted in connection with the strike that, as in the case of other recent industrial disputes, both parties made use of newspaper advertisement in order to set their case before the public. Had this step been taken earlier in the dispute it might possibly have resulted in a more speedy settlement. During the progress of the strike all the activities of the advertising profession were called into play. The country was posted with thousands of placards, and eventually the citizens grasped the essential points at issue.

The two events of outstanding importance during the year have been: the movement in favour of the declaration of audited net sales by all newspapers and periodicals carrying advertisements; and the agreement made between the principal advertising agents and an important section of the Press in regard to commission. In a review such as this it is neither useful nor opportune to deal with these matters from the polemical standpoint; in both cases there has been a good deal of acrimony, and wounds that are still sore are not made more susceptible to the healing influence of time by constant handling. The views of the publishers of this Directory are known to all the world, and no serious person has called in question the motives that have impelled them to take such part as they have; their object has been the advancement of the true interests of advertising, and their activity is attributable to their conception of the duty of a leading firm to play its part in any matter affecting the industry as a whole, regardless of all other considerations. The present writer is therefore concerned merely to set out as fairly as possible the chief points at issue.

The Association of British Advertising Agents based their decision to organise a Net Sale Audit Bureau on the grounds that newspapers and periodicals had everything to gain from giving figures; and that advertising would be enhanced in value and

increased in quantity when the fog of uncertainty was lifted. It is argued that any definite facts which assist the advertiser or his agent to place advertising in quarters where it is most likely to be profitable—whether such information relates to sales, geographical distribution, or what not—must lead to increased advertising. They therefore propose that all newspapers and periodicals supply such information to the Audit Bureau, where it can be used for the information of advertisers and others interested who desire to have it.

The objection to the system is based on practical, rather than logical, grounds. It is feared that in some cases unscrupulous papers will advance their fictitious figures against the strictly audited figures of a rival, and trust to the ignorance or credulity of buyers of space to accept their unsupported statements against the audited statements of the other. It is also feared that the system may lead to the virtual establishment of a Standard Rate of price per inch per thousand, by which media with large circulation among the poorest will be at enormous advantage against media with restricted sales among buyers of great potential value.

The Association of British Advertising Agents has definitely stated that support of a Standard Rate forms no part of their policy, and the number of papers that have supplied the required information to the Net Sale Audit Bureau is steadily growing.

The object of the Publishers-Agency Agreement is to ensure that the commission allowed to agents is retained *in toto* by agents and not shared by the advertiser. It is claimed that the commission is paid to enable agents (1) to render service that will make the advertising more profitable, (2) to undertake pioneer work for the extension of advertising. Any system which permits an agent to share the commission given by publishers with the advertiser is held to encourage competition between agents on price rather than on quality of service, and to enable agents to underquote the newspaper's own representative.

Against this it is argued by agents who have not signed the agreement that the commission belongs to the agent to use in whatever way he may think fit; that the agents who are party to the arrangement are forming a "ring," and that the newspapers who are party are endeavouring to get an unfair advantage. The situation has been complicated by the action of a number of advertisers who complained that they had not been consulted, and took the view that they were being coerced and prevented from exercising a free choice in the selection of their agent by a clause which recognised the existence of contracts between advertisers and agents made on the basis of "split commission," excluded these from the operation of the agreement, but laid down that when such contracts came to an end a new agreement with a fresh agent must be in terms providing for the full commission being paid. This point was quickly settled by an amendment of the agreement providing that present advertisers having special terms with agents would be permitted to enter into similar contracts with other agents if they so desired.

There are many other points in the controversy, but the above are the principal issues involved. At the time of writing all the leading agents and a

steadily increasing number of others have signed the agreement, while the publishers concerned at present are *The Times*, Sir E. Hulton's publications, and the Associated Press.

The Advertisements Bill, proposing to give power to local authorities to censor the public display of such advertisements as it might deem unsightly or objectionable, after passing through the House of Commons was rejected by the Lords on the Second Reading, chiefly on the representations of the Lord Chancellor, and the Lords Southwark and Riddell.

The growth in favour of the poster as an advertising medium has been very noticeable. Those crude pictorial efforts of other days have given place to charming and decorative examples of an art which not only fulfils to admiration its prime intention, but enlivens our often dull thoroughfares and traffic lines by its colour and joyousness. Particularly attractive are the series of posters put out by the "Underground" and L.G.O. Company, while those pertaining to Messrs. Derry & Toms provide a note of gorgeous colour. Mr. Gregory Brown, the artist of the "Underground," held an exhibition of poster designs in the Burlington Galleries in September, which attracted much interest. Mr. Brown is an artist of bold and original methods, and a strong colourist, whose posters *are* posters, and not merely pictures—though personally one would prefer to see his "cubistic" tendencies more strictly curbed. The arresting poster of a mediæval ship put out by the R.M.S.P. is eminently attractive in its bold and simple lines, and unusual colouring. In the Poster Competition held last year by the Royal College of Art the Underground purchased four of the winning designs, which are now seen upon the hoardings, and have agreed to purchase the winning designs in this year's examination. The Crossly poster, done by Mr. Balliol Salmon, was another admirable piece of work, and the "Palmolive" girl was a charming addition to the beauties of the hoardings. The "Safety First" Council have also a new poster in furtherance of their campaign: their valuable work in diminishing the number of accidents in the metropolitan area received an enthusiastic tribute from the Duke of York on the occasion of the Annual Meeting. The number of street accidents diminished in a remarkable degree during the first three years of the Council's work. While on the subject of Art it may be mentioned in passing that Mr. Charles Crombie, the well-known artist, won the £50 prize offered by the De Reszke Cigarettes for a design creating a type illustrating the phrase the "Aristocrat of Cigarettes." The *Placard*, Messrs. Sheldons' quarterly publication devoted to the cause of the poster, which had been suspended since 1916, made a welcome reappearance in June of this year. It contained some beautiful examples of the poster art.

The ever-rising tide of publicity development and its extension in numberless fresh directions has led naturally to experiments in new media. Among these the use of the Cinema for advertising purposes has made a considerable advance. The attraction of a medium which provides an estimated audience of some 15,000,000 persons per week is irresistible, but opinion is somewhat divided as to the propriety of the use of the cinema in this connection. It has been

urged, with every appearance of justice, that it is unfair to the public who have paid for their seats to include advertising matter as part of the programme. Particularly has the showing of story films which are in reality disguised advertisements been deprecated, both from the point of view of honesty to the purchaser of the seat, and also as bad business from the advertiser's standpoint. At a debate on the subject held at the Publicity Club, one member said that he had watched the faces of the audience as the story shown by such a film was unfolded, and their disappointment at the end, when they realised the truth, was palpable. If this gentleman's observation holds true generally, and more evidence would be necessary before a definite statement could be made, it is clear that to evoke an interest which only results in disappointment is merely to arouse a sense of injury and resentment in the mind of the spectator, and can but prejudice the cause it professes to advocate. On the other hand, the value of the medium is undeniable, and if pleasingly done, with no attempt at disguise, and kept extremely short, should not offend. Indeed, there are many subjects of advertisement that, properly handled, could be made both entertaining and instructive, and such films might quite as legitimately be included in the show as are the advertisements which appear on three-fourths of the space in the ordinary theatre programme. A company has lately been formed which has these objects in mind, and has arranged with the Provincial Cinematograph Theatres, Ltd., to show films made in the Screen-Ad. Studios. The progress of the venture will be watched with interest. The Baron Hartley Trade films, in which use is largely made of dolls, models, and other inanimate objects, and which only occupy four minutes in showing, have been successfully used by a number of large firms, as well as by the Ministry of Food. As a publicity medium the film has also found favour abroad, and our trade rivals, the Americans and Germans, are making active use of the film for trade propaganda in the pushing of their goods.

Another new idea is the use of high-power lamps as an illuminant for posters after dark. The British Thomson-Houston Co. had, in connection with the Efficiency Exhibition held at Olympia in February, a large poster advertising Mazda lamps on the hoarding opposite the main entrance. This poster was, after dark, lighted up by B.T.H. Flood-light Projectors from the other side of the road. The result was a brilliant illumination, in which the posters could be seen and read as easily as in full daylight. The experiment was highly interesting, and will no doubt be taken into consideration by other firms whose posters lose much of their effectiveness after dark.

"Peregrinating Publicity" is the apt, if fanciful, title bestowed by an enthusiast on Commercial Motor advertising. Some excellent work has been done in this line, notably "Black Cat" cigarettes (which made an artistic piece of publicity), Heinz' 52 varieties, and the Onoto pen. A form of publicity which is displayed so conspicuously in our thoroughfares is bound to command attention, and if discreetly done should succeed in its aim of selling the goods thus advertised. There is, however, the danger that, by the use of garish colour and bad design, the

medium may become an eye-sore instead of an attraction, and thus defeat its own ends.

Some amusing effects have been obtained by the use of an optical projector, which has the advantage of being visible in diffused daylight and can be used without a screen. The lantern is placed in the shop window and the advertisement is projected from it on to the pavement in front of the window. This novel method of drawing attention to the advertiser's wares aroused much interest.

The device of offering some form of free Insurance as an inducement to buy certain wares, which was originally made popular by newspapers and railway guides, has been adopted by the proprietors of "Oxo." The wrapping of each bottle of Oxo contains a coupon entitling the purchaser to participate in the firm's Life Insurance scheme. The lead will possibly be followed by other advertisers of proprietary articles, but at present Oxo is, so far as the present writer is aware, the only example of the kind.

A remarkable piece of advertising was that put out by Messrs. J. Lyons & Co., in celebration of the 25th Anniversary of the Trocadero. The advertisement, which is stated to be the largest single insertion advertisement ever placed with any newspaper or magazine in the world, covered four pages of the *Daily Mail* issue of October 5th.

To the earnest student of the psychology of advertising the result of the competition arranged by the *Daily Express* must have afforded much material for reflection. The competitors were required to give their opinions of the respective merits of certain selected advertisements; many thousands entered, but only a comparatively small proportion were able to give conclusive or coherent reasons for their preference. This fact forms a curious commentary on the insistence by some advertising experts on the value of "reason-why" copy. From a perusal of the answers sent in it would seem that the "copy" which has the most universal appeal is not that in which the common-sense reason for purchasing is more immediately evident, but that which directly influences some sentiment or emotion only half understood or recognised. Is the moral to be deduced that the public, by long and persistent nursing on the part of the advertising expert, has now been educated beyond the point at which the appeal of the obvious is of primary value?

Coming fresh from a perusal of Mr. Lytton Strachey's book on Queen Victoria to the writing of this article one cannot but be impressed by the profound difference between that massively serious age and our own. In nothing is the change more apparent than in the matter of advertisement. The practice was then strictly confined to commercial use; it was even considered rather a bold thing for refined people to "put an advertisement in the papers." Now there is scarcely any form of activity that does not avail itself of publicity in some shape or other to call attention to its wants, its wares, its grievances or its triumphs. What, for instance, would have been the shock to the public taste fifty years ago had the Church, or any religious body, dared to enter into competition with other forms of intellectual diversions, and by means of a double-crown poster set forth the attractions of any particular

organisation! Yet this may be seen to-day on a railway station; and many may ask: "Why not, since the Divine command was to *compel* them to come in?" In America Church advertising has reached a considerable volume, and though certain phases of it would not appeal to our more retiring attitude of mind it is difficult to propound a valid reason why the Church should not, with due discretion, remind the public that, in the midst of its occupation with the cares of the body, it should not be unmindful of the greater things of the soul.

The steady growth of the volume of municipal and Government advertising continues to be a feature of public life that sufficiently indicates the trend of modern ideas. The Health Resorts Bill, giving seaside and other places the means of advertising local attractions, was a step in the right direction of progress, and one of which many towns and villages had availed themselves with success. Next year will probably see an extension of their activities, as the Bill was passed rather too late in the year to give a chance for a serious effort. Other matters of interest were the campaign of the Fish Trades Association to advertise the virtues of fish as a food, and that put out by "Radiation Ltd." with the object of popularising the use of gas stoves. The point of note about the latter was the fact that a number of firms united in the enterprise, and the tendency towards co-operation for mutual objects is in the right direction.

Prejudice dies hard. The etiquette which forbids doctors, barristers, stockbrokers, and other professional men to advertise had its counterpart in the action of the authorities of the Chartered Institute of Patent Agents, which sought to restrain members and non-members from advertising on the ground that it is undignified. A sharp divergence of opinion was manifested on the subject of the action, and a post-card vote was taken in order to ascertain the feeling of the members. As a result an association was formed "to oppose any attempt to suppress advertising by Patent Agents," it being considered that it was entirely a matter for the decision of the individual agent.

Although there was no Exhibition restricted to Advertising held this year, advertisers made an excellent show at the Efficiency Exhibition at Olympia, and at the Printing Exhibition some beautiful posters and other specimens of advertisement work were displayed. No newspaper man or publicity expert should fail to take advantage of such opportunities to become acquainted with the progress of the printing trade. It is wonderful.

Among interesting events of the year were the centenary of the *Manchester Guardian*, in celebration of which a special number was issued, and the Editor, Mr. C. P. Scott, was entertained to dinner by a distinguished company. The *Queen* also celebrated its Diamond Jubilee by the issue of a special number of much attraction, and the *Sphere* signalised its coming of age in like manner. The *Motor Show* was productive of several highly successful special numbers.

The most striking social function of the year was the banquet given by the *Daily Mail*, at Olympia, to celebrate the twenty-fifth birthday of the paper. About 7,000 persons were present as the guests of

the Associated Newspapers, Ltd. The company included the staffs engaged in London, Manchester and Paris, on the various editions of the *Daily Mail*, the *Evening News*, and *Weekly Dispatch*, and many friends, including Lord Riddell, Lord Dewar, members of the staff of *The Times*, and many leading men in the publicity world. Lord and Lady Northcliffe, and Mrs. Harmsworth (Lord Northcliffe's mother) received a wonderful personal tribute from the whole assembly.

Other notable events of the year were the Fleet Street Club's annual Fancy Dress Dance on February 14th: the annual Ladies' Dinner of the Aldwych Club Lodge of Freemasons on February 12th; the Publicity Club's Annual Dinner at the Hotel Cecil on March 12th. The Association of Advertisement Managers held their Annual Dinner at the Holborn Restaurant on January 31st. The Festival Banquet in aid of the funds of the National Advertising Society was held at the Hotel Cecil on March 14th. Lord Hambledon presided over a very large company, and the sum of £4,535 1s. 6d. was raised during the evening. The Annual Meeting of the Society was held in April, with Mr. J. Strong in the chair. On April 24th the Incorporated Society of British Advertisers, re-constituted from the old Advertisers' Protection Society, held a meeting at the Hotel Cecil on April 28th, followed by a banquet in the evening. Mr. Samson Clark gave a luncheon at the Trocadero on May 26th to celebrate the twenty-fifth birthday of the firm. A complimentary dinner to Mr. Ernest Bowden, the Manager, and the staff of the *Daily Express*, was given by Lord Beaverbrook on July 8th, at the Holborn Restaurant. On the same day Mr. Arthur W. Faulkner was entertained to dinner at the Savoy Hotel on the occasion of his retirement from the *Daily Mail* after seventeen years' service. In the course of his speech of thanks Mr. Faulkner recalled the fact that he had had the good fortune to secure the largest order for advertising from an individual firm that had ever been known. The festivities of the year closed with a highly successful banquet to Mr. Wareham Smith, of the *Daily Mail*, on the occasion of his retirement from the Advertisement Directorship of the Associated Newspapers, with which he had been associated from the beginning. A remarkable gathering included not only newspaper men representing all branches—editorial, advertising, printing and publishing—but the Lord Mayor and Sheriffs, Cabinet Ministers, Peers, and Members of Parliament. The chair was taken by Lord Dewar. Mr. Wareham Smith had, a few days previously, been entertained to lunch by the Directors and his colleagues of the *Daily Mail*, the *Evening News*, and the *Weekly Dispatch*.

In another and graver spirit the members of all ranks of the Advertising community assembled at St. Bride's Church, Fleet Street, for the Memorial Service for those of the profession who had fallen in the war. The Ven. the Archdeacon of London officiated at the service, and the Memorial was unveiled by Lord Riddell. A very large congregation took part in the impressive ceremony.

Some notable addresses were delivered at the Aldwych Club during the year, covering so diverse a field of interest as to include Mr. Harold Cox, the eminent economist, on "The Economics of Unemployment," and the Rev. J. Roscoe, on "Through

Uganda on a Bicycle." At the Publicity Club an amusing lecture was given by Mr. Ninian Stewart, on March 21st, on "Can Advertising be Honest?" The lecturer's frank assertions that "ad. men are liars," and that "advertising meant the selling of goods that the owner did not want and the public wanted less," were received with great hilarity. The audience good-humouredly refused to take Mr. Stewart seriously. Another interesting event was the Ladies' night at the same Club, when Lady Tree, "Marguerite" (The *Illustrated Pioneer Mail*, of India), Miss Gladys Peto, Madame Sherwin, and others, gave their views on publicity. The Club was also the scene of a lively debate on Authors' night, when such well-known writers as Barry Pain, Gilbert Frankau, Alec Waugh, and Hamilton Fyfe expressed themselves freely on the subject of advertising in connection with the profession of letters. Several authors, commenting on the shortcomings of publishers with regard to advertising, appeared to be of Byron's opinion as to the real profession of Barabbas!

The Aldwych Club Golfing Circle met on September 7th at Sandy Hook, when Viscount Astor's Cup was won by Mr. O. Patterson. At the Newspaper Golfing Society's summer meeting the *Daily Express* Challenge Cup was won by Sir Hedley Le Bas, and the *Advertising World* Cup by Mr. Luther Smith.

The Association of British Advertising Agents' Golfing Circle held its first meeting in July. The Challenge Cup presented by the President, Mr. L. O. Johnson, was won by Mr. James Strong.

Changes in the personnel of the profession have been few, and it has happily suffered little loss by death in the past year. Of the latter, Mr. Frederick Felton, of Felton's Agency, died in January. Mr. Felton was principally engaged in theatrical advertising. Mr. John Hart, of Arundel Street, specialised in Church advertising, and in the more serious magazines, and was for many years advertising contractor for the *Nineteenth Century*. He was keenly interested in Church work, was the founder of the Church Congress Exhibition, and a member of the National Rose Society. He was greatly respected for his upright character, and will be much missed in the various circles in which he moved. Although not, strictly speaking, connected with advertising, the death of Mr. Dunlop, the inventor of the Dunlop tyre, cannot be passed over without a word. The portrait of the genial old gentleman was familiar to every reader of the Dunlop advertisements, though in the course of time the pictorial presentment came to differ somewhat from the original, and became the subject of an action in the Courts. Mr. Kennedy Jones, M.P., whose death occurred on October 20th, was a man of strong personality and strenuous activities. He will be best remembered by his association with Lord Northcliffe and Lord Rothermere in the acquirement of the *Evening News* and the founding of the *Daily Mail*, but he also rendered considerable valuable service to the nation after his retirement from active participation in newspaper work.

Messrs. Odhams have acquired the business of Messrs. Dean & Co., the well-known publishers of Debrett, and of children's toy-books. The same firm has also brought out during the year the *Picture-goer*, and other papers. Mr. H. D. Kitson's book,

a "Manual for the Study of the Psychology of Advertising," Mr. A. W. Dean's "Modern Publicity," and Professor Mensell's "Grammar of Colour," were books of note, and "What I know about Advertising," by fourteen experts, was ably edited by Mr. T. B. Lawrence.

Although more properly belonging to the editorial side of newspaperdom, Mr. W. E. Berry's part in founding, with his brother, the *Advertising World*, makes it appropriate to recall here that his name was included in the Birthday Honours, when he received a baronetcy. Mr. C. F. Higham, M.P., was knighted at the close of the year. He is the first advertising agent to receive such honour from His Majesty, and is to be congratulated on his rapid progress in public life.

Glancing briefly abroad, it is plain that in other countries than our own the advantages of judicious advertising are meeting with a fuller recognition. Of America, the home of super-advertising, it is superfluous to speak, but in the older countries much activity in this direction is manifest. In France a competition was organised by *Les Grands Magazins du Printemps* for a design for the cover of their Christmas catalogue. The competitors were children under sixteen; there were nearly 9,000 entries, and the designs sent in attained a quite surprising degree of excellence. The winner was aged 9½ years! Her design showed an extraordinary *flair* for the qualities needed in commercial art. In China the poster is the most favoured advertising medium, the sails of the junks being frequently pressed into the service. The Japanese are paying much attention to the art of advertising, and show much improvement in their methods. In South Africa the art has yet to come to full maturity, but wall signs of large size would appear to be popular. On the reverse side of the medal, British enterprise has been fairly active in other countries, but a serious note is introduced by the repeated warnings given to us by competent authorities of the campaigns carried on in nearly every country of the world by the Germans and Americans. It behoves British advertising men to show in other countries the mettle they are made of, and carry into methods of foreign trading the sound principles that form the basis of our home advertising. To trade with the Colonies, though admirable from our point of view, is not enough; our advertisers must devote time, thought, and money to the exploiting of other lands where English is not the mother-tongue, and may be assured that they will reap a rich harvest.

The present year has been one of varied fortunes, and the present aspect of affairs is not too propitious, despite the splendid encouragement of the Washington Conference. The heavy slump in trade, the hideous tangle of International finance, the universal depression of the past six months—the aftermath of the disastrous Miners' strike—have seriously menaced the position of industry in this country. Publicity has suffered with the rest, and like the rest has known its hours of keen anxiety. But the ambassador of commerce is your true optimist. He may have his dark hours, but he is not long downhearted, and his eye is fixed on the horizon of the future, ready to catch the first rosy gleam of reviving hope. A firm belief in the value of sound publicity is his creed, and "*Nil desperandum*" his motto.

## THE TREND OF THE MODERN PRESS.

Nearly two thousand years ago Pompeii, the Paris of the age, was destroyed almost literally by fire from heaven. The city of pleasure, with all the luxury of its hyper-civilisation, ceased to be; for centuries it lay buried in a pall of ashes, silent as the grave which it had become. At length, by the enterprise of the French, and, later, of the Italians, the dead city awoke, and from its desolate streets echoes of the past came to the modern world. In the year just drawing to a close excavations in the buried city brought to light a document of singular interest. It is, in effect, a newspaper report, many centuries old, describing the gladiatorial combats in the renowned circus of Pompeii. So old is the profession of the journalist, so ineradicable the primitive instinct of man to collect and disseminate news of the things that interest him, or that affect his life! Clay tablet and papyrus, written parchment and printed word have, in turn, witnessed to the strength of the passion for news, and the thrall of *cacoethes scribendi*; the sporting press of to-day concerns itself with substantially the same topics as did the report of ancient Pompeii. Boxing contests have superseded gladiatorial combats, but the desire for news of passing events is as keen as in the older world. An inexhaustible curiosity about the doings of his neighbour is characteristic of man, and to this spirit of curiosity the popularity of the newspaper is due.

It would be almost impossible to imagine a world without newspapers. The daily and weekly sheet, the magazine and the review, have become an essential part of our daily life. The widespread influence of the Press is one of the outstanding features of our civilisation. The Press has become a power in the land, all-potent for good or evil, according as those who direct its energies shall decide.

In the course of the last hundred years the journalistic branch of the profession of letters has acquired an honourable status. Newspaper peers attend the House of Lords, journalist M.P.'s sit in the Lower House; the journalist himself is no longer the despised hack of Grub Street, but a member of a highly respected profession. Britain is justly proud of her Press and its personnel. Yet already the trend of the newspaper world is in some respects changing; gradually the conditions that make it what it is are altering, whether for better or worse it is as yet too soon to venture an opinion. But the trend is unmistakable to the observant mind. The day of the all-round journalist is passing; the men who, in the course of a busy and varied life, had accumulated a competent knowledge of a multitude of things, and who could be relied on to turn out a sound leader, article, or paragraph on almost any given subject, are fewer in number; the tendency of the day is to specialise rather than to acquire general knowledge. The specialist can, no doubt, offer a more exhaustive treatment of his own peculiar subject; his technical acquaintance with it is more

considerable, but the journalist of an older day, with his wider outlook and more general knowledge of affairs, was often in closer touch with his public, and better understood by the average man. If, as has been said, all mankind is the actor's province, it is no less that of the journalist. The whole gamut of human emotions is his to play upon, and nothing under the span of the heavens is too lofty or too trivial to come within his ken. To paraphrase the great Samuel:

"His observation, with extensive view,  
Surveys mankind from China to Peru."

The modern tendency for groups of newspapers to come under the control of either a single proprietor or a syndicate, and for men of wealth unconnected with newspaper enterprise to acquire large holdings in newspaper property, is another marked feature of the day. There is in this group tendency a danger that a large proportion of the Press may ultimately come to be controlled by men who have not made newspaper work their life's mission, and have other interests to serve than those of supplying the public with the news of the day. Those interests may be not only honourable, but in the highest degree praiseworthy, yet it is doubtful whether it would not be better if newspapers were conducted solely with the object of presenting news and comment uninfluenced by particular objects. The suspicion, engendered by the necessary censorship during the War, which has of late years taken root in the minds of a large class of readers that "the papers do not tell us the whole truth about things," is responsible for a sensible loss of prestige, and it must regretfully be admitted that there is at least a grain of justification for the existence of the doubt. In the very dangerous and delicate crises through which we have passed, newspapers with the highest sense of responsibility to the nation have been placed in a most difficult position. Yet should distrust and suspicion continue they must deal a fatal blow to the power and influence of the Press, which are rightly founded on a general confidence in its honesty and impartiality in the presentment of news.

Another phase of the old Press tradition, the disappearance of which is greatly to be deprecated, is that of security of tenure. Formerly a reporter, writer, or editor who had "made good" on a particular paper was reasonably sure of remaining with it, if he so chose, for the remainder of his working days. One can readily call to mind instances of men who, joining the staff as boys, have remained faithful literally until death still in harness, or to ripe old age. The old-time journalist became a part of the paper with which he was associated; his interests, his affections, were bound up with it; he came to have a personal feeling for it, a pride in its prestige and success. A "coup" brought off for his paper afforded him the utmost gratification; he was keen, enthusiastic, jealous of the honour of his journal; above all, he was loyal to his chief. It

has been urged that long service tends to a certain "grooviness" of mind; that, after the first energy of youth has spent itself, there is a danger of falling a victim to routine; but this is a minor risk in comparison with those that may spring from a feeling of perpetual insecurity. Good work cannot be done under the menace of uncertainty. In such circumstances a journalist may be influenced, not solely by determination to present the news of the day without bias, but by what he knows of his employer's foibles or prejudices. Why should he give prominence to news which he suspects will prove unpalatable, and may result in trouble for himself? Human nature not being perfect, he is tempted to trim his sails according to the weather he anticipates, and to play for safety for himself rather than for the advancement of his paper or the welfare of the public. In such conditions a writer tends to lose interest in his work; he cannot express his own, perhaps decided, views, and is apt to take refuge in ineffectual platitudes. If he feels that his connection with the paper may be but temporary, its success or failure is of little moment to him, and he is always on the look-out for a more secure, even if less lucrative, position. It is not to the interest of the public that this trend should continue; the men to whom are entrusted the guidance of public opinion should not be placed in a position where they are constantly haunted by the fear of being thrown out of employment. The result of insecurity of tenure must inevitably be the gradual decadence of the journalist to the level of the Grub Street hack who was willing to sell his pen—and his conscience—to the highest bidder; it will tend to cramp enterprise, check legitimate ambition, teach men to juggle with the truth, and, by lowering the standards of the individual writer, debase the whole tone of the Press. It is a soul-numbing experience to work under the constant sense of the precariousness of one's occupation; of all professional men the journalist, who is so essentially a servant of the public, should have some more permanent status than that of the wayfaring man who turneth aside to sojourn for a night.

That the old traditions are changing is evident. Differences between an editor and his staff, once jealously kept within-doors, are now aired in public. The old policy of supporting the staff at all costs is weakening; there are too many men who have not been versed in the traditions of the craft. What inducement is there for a man to be loyal, to give of his best for the best years of his life, when at the end he may be suddenly supplanted by a younger man, or dispossessed owing to a change in the grouping of the shareholders? Happily these evils, which tend to lower the standards and weaken the influence of an ancient and honourable calling, are still in the minority, but the trend is unmistakable, and must be checked if the present status and influence of the Press in this country are to be maintained.

Perhaps no more eloquent exposition of the difficulties, hardships and rewards of the journalist's career has ever been given than by Mr. Wickham Steed, Editor of *The Times*, in his address to the Journalism students of the London University. His subject was "The Making of a Newspaper," and in

the course of his lecture he gave a graphic description of newspaper work, and many pithy comments on the qualifications and ideals necessary to a successful writer. Of the journalist's life he said:

"The life of journalists was often a dog's life. When others slept they worked. Where others had definite hours and well-defined duties, there was no limit to the calls that a newspaper might make upon those who slaved in its service. Journalism was not a comfortable profession. It was full of dangers, drawbacks, and disappointments—but it gave also some of the highest satisfactions for which a human being could hope. . . . It offers greater opportunities of being helpful to others, greater chances of fighting evil, fuller openings for the battle against unworthiness of every sort, than any other craft in our modern civilisation."

Another paper, pre-eminent for its honesty and courage, the *Morning Post*, thus strikingly voiced its view of the journalist's responsibilities in an article celebrating the 150th anniversary of the paper.

"The journalist works under an honourable obligation. He must present items of news with all the accuracy at his command. He must not, for instance, alter or modify his statement to serve any ulterior purpose whatsoever. While he is free to criticise persons and events, politics and parties, he must use his discretion fairly."

He must, in short, nothing extenuate, nor set down aught in malice. High ideals these, yet one is proud to think that hitherto they have been worthily upheld, in spite of the temptations to deviate from them which, as Mr. Wickham Steed asserts, beset the journalist on every hand.

During the past year one frequently heard the complaint that "the papers are so dull nowadays." Quite unjust, since the fault, on reflection, would appear to be, not in the papers, but in the times. Accustomed as we had become, first to the dreadful sensations of war, then to the joyful excitements attendant on the coming of peace, the year 1921, with its more sober and humdrum existence, has appeared dull and unexciting in comparison. The first celebration of the Great Silence, the solemn home-coming of the Unknown Warrior, the impressive Thanksgiving and Memorial services of the two preceding years have been without their parallel in 1921, which has been a year of general depression and gloom, with but few gleams of brightness to temper the prevailing atmosphere of anxiety. The high hopes and roseate visions for the future evoked by the cessation of war have not been fulfilled; instead, the nation has been slowly and with difficulty awakened to a tardy sense of the grim reality. Even in the first joyous hours of victory there were to be found one or two wiser spirits who regarded the future with grave forebodings. But their sober warnings were received with disfavour; it was unpopular, it was even deemed unpatriotic, to hint at the possible economic, financial, and political difficulties with which we might eventually find ourselves faced. Grandiose schemes were dangled before the public; housing, education, public health, and other costly projects were embarked upon

without any thought of expense. A huge revival of trade was confidently predicted; the extravagant spending of war-time was expected to continue. Upon what false premises these calculations were founded it is difficult to see, since facts and figures sufficient for arriving at the truth were easily available, but the nation had then no mind for plain and unpalatable truths. Instead of setting our house in order by soberly counting the cost of the past, and resolutely setting ourselves to pull things round by hard work and economy in every direction, every one, the Government included, went on as if some inexhaustible stream of wealth was flowing from some mysterious source into the national coffers. The false security engendered by this criminal optimism was rudely shaken; about the end of January a very serious slump in trade set in, unemployment was rife, labour troubles, which had been recurring at intervals during the previous years, culminated in the disastrous Miners' Strike of the spring, which, when eventually settled, left the country in the grip of a trade depression worse than any that had been experienced for the last fifty years. In consequence of the Miners' action, and the threat of the Triple Alliance to force a national strike in their support, every trade and business in the kingdom suffered heavily, the newspaper industry among them. Revenue from advertisements and other sources diminished, while expenses did not; many periodicals which had hitherto managed to struggle along in spite of difficulties ceased publication, and even firmly-established properties were affected by the prevailing depression of trade.

It is to be regretted that so few newspapers of weight used their influence with the public at the close of the war to bring home to the country the true facts of the economic position. Misled at first by an ill-judged optimism on the part of the Government, then bewildered by a sudden cry of the imperative need for severe economy and hard work, the public at large was unable—and unwilling—to gauge the situation correctly. Had the leading newspapers, with all the means they possess for arriving at a correct estimate of things, combined in a resolute effort to enlighten their readers with regard to the perils threatening the national prosperity, the country as a whole might have been aroused earlier to make a serious and determined effort to extricate itself from the morass of debt, taxation, international commitments, falling trade, labour disputes, and increasing unemployment. Whether from ignorance, or from failure to apprehend their high responsibilities, this great opportunity for using their enormous power and influence in the true interests of the nation was neglected by all save a few journals, whose voices, raised amid the universal chorus of complacency, were but as those crying unheeded in the wilderness.

During the strike itself the newspapers were less unmindful of their obligations. When the action of the Triple Alliance threatened to withdraw all organised labour the directors of the newspaper world took prompt action to secure the supply of news to the public. The lessons of the strike of 1919 had impressed themselves on the business mind, and proprietors were now better prepared to meet the

emergencies of the situation. The Government, also, recognising the value of the newspapers as allies, lent a hand to facilitate transport arrangements and to ensure the necessary supplies of coal. An important feature of the arrangements was the strong co-operation between newspapers, which did their utmost to assist each other. A reduction in the size of newspapers was one of the measures in contemplation, while every means of transport possible, from road to air, was considered. Fortunately the collapse of the Triple Alliance menace rendered these extreme measures unnecessary, but the precautions taken were sufficient to make it plain that, even in the event of the national strike taking place, the country would not have been wholly deprived of newspapers. Of the value of the papers as a vehicle for the expression of the attitude of both sides in the dispute, and for making known to the public the measures taken by the Government for their safety, the crucial days of 1919 had given ample proof; once more the Government and the miners availed themselves of this method of publicity to set forth their case, and there can be no doubt that it was to the publicity thus given to the firm attitude of the nation, and its resolve to resist this attempt of one section to force its will on the rest, that the rebellious section of the community was brought to see the error of its ways, and listen to those wiser councils which paved the way to an ultimate peace.

But the disastrous effects of the coal strike were felt throughout the rest of the year. In some trades an almost complete paralysis prevailed, and all suffered in greater or less degree from the unpatriotic action of a part of the labour world. Unemployment increased in consequence of the closing of many shops, factories, and warehouses, and the country at last began to awaken to the seriousness of the position. So heavily was the newspaper business affected by prevailing conditions that Lord Burnham openly stated in October that "he did not believe that there was any newspaper in London earning a real profit this year." He added "that he was perfectly certain that there was not a single paper-mill in the country working at a profit." A serious statement, with which not everyone would be disposed to agree, but it serves to illustrate the extent of the trade depression under which the whole country was labouring in consequence of the policy of high wages, short hours, limitation of output, strikes, and general extravagance and shortsightedness.

With a view to cutting their losses and bringing things to a less disparity between cost of production and possible selling price many employers gave notice of their intention to reduce wages. The first suggestion of "cuts," though agreed to by the Printing and Trades Federation, was opposed by the Typographical Association; amended proposals were then made by the employers and notices posted to take effect on September 24th. The reduction proposed by the masters was in proportion to the fall in the cost of living. A ballot was then taken by the T.A., which had again refused to reconsider any reduction in wages, and the employers' terms were accepted by a majority. The Stereotypers' Union also balloted on the question of a five shilling reduction, when a large majority was in favour of

acceptance. The decision affected the whole of the country.

With regard to Journalists' salaries, the demands of the N.U.J. made in the last months of 1920 were rejected by the National Association of Newspaper Proprietors. At a further conference the N.P.A. decided to stand fairly by their decision, and eventually the original offer was accepted by the N.U.J. in March.

Unemployment in the printing, paper, and allied trades increased greatly during the year, and had assumed very serious proportions before the end. In Fleet Street also the distress through unemployment became acute, and measures were taken to relieve it in some degree. There is every prospect of the problem of unemployment becoming still more grave if the present stagnation of trade should continue.

Paper, so all important to the newspaper world, had been falling in price in the autumn of the previous year. Prices in 1921 were still lower, and many firms suffered heavy losses. Some mills were obliged to close down, and others were only working at half time. There was much talk of the invasion of the market by German goods; but the actual bulk imported was not large, though the fact of the low quotations offered by German sellers had a very unsettling effect. The proposal to include foreign paper and pulp in the scope of the Safeguarding Industries Act met with strong opposition. Such large users as Lord Beaverbrook and Sir Edward Hulton put forward strong arguments against the suggestion, emphasising the disastrous effect which the proposed 33 per cent. tax on foreign imports would have on British newspaper production, not only by causing a rise in the price of British materials, but by giving foreign countries an opportunity to retaliate by putting a tariff on pulp, which would hit English manufacturers severely. Paper imports showed a considerable increase in the summer, owing to the fact that a large number of English mills were still closed from lack of coal. It is said that one good effect of the increased foreign competition has been in the improved quality of the paper produced by the home manufacturers.

The proposal of the Postmaster-General to raise the postage rates for letters and newspapers was a shrewd blow to the latter, more especially to those trade papers which have a large postal circulation. Strong protests against any increase on printed papers were made by the Newspaper Proprietors' Association, the Empire Press Union, Provincial Newspapers' Conference and Newspaper Society, Weekly Newspapers and Periodical Proprietors' Association, British Association of Trade and Technical Journals, Association of British Advertising Agents, Publishers' Association, Institute of Journalists, National Federation of Retail Newspapers, and the Association of Master Printers. The first five of the above Societies sent a deputation to Mr. Kellaway, which was introduced by Lord Burnham, that staunch champion of the Press, and included some of the most influential names in the newspaper world. As a result of their strong representations the proposed increase in the rates for printed papers sent abroad was not made, and a committee of representative business men was appointed to assist the Post Office. The increases in inland charges were enforced.

The proposed increase in the Telephone charges was the occasion for a vigorous campaign of protest on the part of the Press in the spring and early summer. Lord Riddell and Sir Roderick Jones were appointed Press representatives on the permanent Committee of Empire Communications. Lord Riddell also acted as liaison officer between the Press and the London Conferences on the German Reparations. Lord Riddell's services in this capacity are invaluable, and have been made use of on numerous similar occasions, the last instance being the Washington Conference.

Of incidents having more than a passing interest in connection with the Press during the year may be mentioned the visit of the Prince of Wales in January to the office of *The Times*. His Royal Highness stayed two hours and watched all the processes employed in the production of the paper. After starting the machinery that printed the Trade Supplement that went to press during his visit, he went through the publishing and other departments. The Prince was deeply interested in all that he saw, and expressed the great pleasure which his visit afforded him.

The practice of players who are still actively engaged in sport writing professionally for various papers has been on the increase of late years; it was strongly deprecated by Lord Hawke, whose devotion to the cause of national sport entitles his views to a respectful hearing. His objections were generally held to be sound in principle, and it would be a good thing for the public if a definite rule were laid down to prevent the incursion of interested participants into a field that should be strictly preserved for trained and impartial journalists.

The secrecy observed on the occasion of the Railway Enquiry in February caused the Press to protest with effect against its exclusion. The Press also played a large part in the elucidation of the "Irene Munro" case, thus demonstrating its value as a servant of the public. An occasion less worthy of congratulation was its admission for the first time for many years to an execution at Wandsworth prison. The privilege is not one to be encouraged, nor do we think it will be generally desired by pressmen themselves. A more legitimate gain was the admission of Press representatives to the Mallow Shooting Case enquiry, though, as those attending had to submit their reports to the Court, the right of free comment was brought in question. A point of interest to journalists was raised by the action of Lord Verulam in excluding reporters from a Juvenile Court during proceedings in which a boy was charged with murder. This action, which was apparently in contravention of the Children's Act of 1908, which specifically protects *bona fide* newspaper representatives from exclusion, was justified on the ground that the proceedings were only for the purpose of a formal remand. It is obvious that the deliberate exclusion of the Press from such cases would unduly restrict its functions as the representative of public interests. On the other hand, the strong objection held by many judges to the promiscuous use of the camera in Court is upheld even by those journalists who most fiercely resent any interference with the rights of the Press.

Several distinctions fell to the share of the Press in 1921. The New Year Honours List contained the names of Sir Horace Brooke Marshall, who was made a Baron, of Sir John Ellerman, Bart., a Companion of Honour, and of Mr. T. J. Bennett, so long editor of *The Times of India*, Mr. William Davies, of the *Western Mail*, Dr. Sprigge, of the *Lancet*, and Dr. Dawson Williams, of the *British Medical Journal*, all of whom received the honour of Knighthood. The Birthday Honours contained the notice of the conferring of a Baronetcy on Mr. William Berry, of the *Sunday Times* and other papers. Sir Henry Dalziel received a Peerage; the Hon. Rupert Beckett, M.P., a director of the *Yorkshire Post*, Sir Charles Sykes, M.P. (who was associated with Sir Henry Dalziel in the purchase of the *Daily Chronicle* and *Lloyd's*), Sir Arthur Munro Sutherland, of the *Newcastle Chronicle*, and Sir John Malcom Fraser, the well-known journalist and editor, also became Baronets. Dr. J. C. Percy, proprietor of several Irish papers, was made a Knight, as was Mr. Robert Wilson, of Glasgow. Sir W. Robertson Nicoll became a Companion of Honour. On the occasion of the King's visit to Ireland, Mr. R. H. Baird, proprietor of the *Belfast Evening Telegraph*, and Mr. H. T. Henderson, Managing Director of the *Belfast News-Letter*, both received the honour of Knighthood.

In brief mention of the festivities of the year we may note the dinner given by the *Financial Times* to Sir William Berry to congratulate him on his honours, the *Sunday Times* giving a dinner at the Savoy with the same object; the luncheon to M. Briand by the Foreign Press Association on the occasion of the French Premier's visit to England, the London Master Printers' Annual Dinner, at which Mr. Augustine Birrell was the guest, and the luncheon to Mr. Keith Murdoch at *The Times* before his departure to Australia to take up the duties of editor-in-chief of the Melbourne *Herald* publications. Sir Alfred Robbins was entertained at dinner by the Critics' Circle on his retirement from dramatic criticism. A luncheon was given to Mr. W. Hirst, the late editor of the *Economist* and *Common Sense*, prior to his departure to America on a lecturing tour. Mr. T. P. O'Connor was the guest of the Authors' Club on November 7th, and Sir Ian Hamilton of the London Press Club on November 9th. Mr. B. K. Long was entertained to luncheon by the Empire Press Union on his departure to South Africa to take up the post of editor of the *Cape Times*. The Newspaper Proprietors' Association entertained the Belgian journalists visiting this country in April, Lord Burnham presiding. In the same month King Albert of Belgium presided at the 131st Annual Dinner of the Royal Literary Fund at the Guildhall. Sir Leslie Ward ("Spy") was the guest of honour at a dinner at the Savoy on November 21st. The Printers' Pension Corporation had its 94th Annual Festival Dinner on November 2nd; Sir W. Waterlow presided, and the sum of £27,094 was raised at the dinner. The 82nd Annual Dinner of the News-vendors' Benevolent Association on October 12th was a great success. The grandsons of Lord Glenesk, of Sir Isaac Pitman, and of the founder of W. H. Smith & Sons were present, as also the son of the late

Sir Arthur Pearson, and of the Chairman, Mr. St. John Hornby. The attendance (300) and the subscription list (£10,450 13s. 6d.) were the largest on record. The Readers' Pensions Committee Annual Dinner was also a record success. The concert in aid of the Newspaper Press Fund, held at the Coliseum in April, was a brilliant success. Madame Sarah Bernhardt, who recited, had a tremendous reception. The sum collected was about £2,500. The concert was supported by all the notabilities of the newspaper world, and all the London newspapers gave their assistance.

The London Press Club War Memorial was unveiled on January 17th by the President of the Club, Lord Burnham, who made a most moving speech with reference to those whom the tablet commemorated. The *Times* War Memorial was unveiled on November 20th by Lord Haig, who delivered an eloquent address. The new Memorial Wing of the Caxton Home was opened during the summer, Sir Laming Worthington Evans performing the ceremony.

A presentation was made in August to Mr. Charles Baker, proprietor and editor of the *Newspaper World*, on the occasion of the celebration of his 70th birthday. On his retirement from the secretaryship of the Newspaper Press Fund, after thirty years' service, Mr. W. Thornton Sharpe was presented with a testimonial.

The Fleet Street week instituted in aid of "Bart's" Hospital funds was a great success, and was enthusiastically supported by the members of the Press and their friends of the theatrical, musical and artistic professions. As the result over £7,000 was handed to "Bart's" by Mr. Mat Blythe, President of the Fleet Street Club.

Mr. John Martin, of the *Daily Telegraph*, the doyen of Fleet Street, was the recipient of a host of congratulatory messages on the occasion of his golden wedding. He joined the *Telegraph* in 1877.

The *Morning Post* this year celebrated its 150th birthday, the *Sphere* and the *Daily Express* their 21st, and the *Queen* its diamond jubilee. The *Belfast News-Letter* issued a special number in honour of their Majesties' visit. On the occasion of the Royal visit to Manchester the *Evening Chronicle* had a special edition, with photographs, delivered in the Royal saloon one and a half hours after their Majesties' arrival.

The N.U.J. held its Annual Delegates' Meeting at the end of March, at Newcastle. Among the subjects discussed were wages, unemployment, national and local action, "one man, one job," and schools of journalism. During the year suggestions were again made as to the fusion of the N.U.J. with the Institute of Journalists. The latter were not inclined to consider fusion, but were willing to meet with the object of coming to a working agreement. Finally a meeting was arranged to take place some time in 1922.

In the depressed state of trade much newspaper enterprise was not to be expected. The most important development in this respect was the change of the *Westminster Gazette* from an evening to a morning paper. The change, which was regarded with much interest, did not entail any serious disturbance in the personnel of the staff.

The announcement of the projected appearance of a new Sunday paper caused some perturbation in trade union circles, but objections to the prospect of Sunday making a seven-day week were met by the promise that the *Sunday Evening Telegram* would cease publication on the appearance of the *Sunday Illustrated*. Sir Leicester Harmsworth bought the *Western Morning News*, and Mr. Robert Donald, so long the editor of the *Daily Chronicle*, bought that old-established and popular Sunday paper, the *Referee*. Late in the year Sir William Berry and his brother, Mr. Gomer Berry, acquired a controlling interest in Weldon's, Ltd. That old and much respected paper, the *Western Daily Mercury*, was amalgamated with the *Western Morning News*. The step was taken on account of the hopelessness of the struggle to make it pay. It was stated that during the sixty-one years of its existence the *Mercury* had "never returned one single copper to its proprietors by way of dividends"—an eloquent comment on the popular belief that all newspaper promoters make huge fortunes! Another amalgamation was that of the *Globe* with the *Pall Mall Gazette*, a fate that caused many regrets to the lovers of the *Globe*, so long unique among evening papers. The *Nation* in like manner absorbed the *Athenæum*, though it was stated that the salient features of the latter would be preserved in the new review. Mr. Middleton Murray, editor of the *Athenæum*, retains the double editorship. The *Halifax Guardian* amalgamated with the *Halifax Courier*. That beautifully produced paper, the *Woman's Supplement of The Times*, after a brief career, was incorporated with *Eve* and the *Lady's Pictorial*. The tale of suspensions during the past twelve months is a sad one. The *Englishwoman*, after twelve years of life, ceased publication. The *Leicester Daily Post*, the *Scarborough Daily and Weekly Post*, *Sunshine*, the *British Workman* and the *Family Friend* ceased to exist. The *Dublin Daily Express* was suspended. The *Birmingham Post* reduced its price from 2d. to 1d. In the spring Fleet Street was lively with rumours concerning the sale of the *Morning Post*, a rumour that was finally settled by an emphatic disclaimer from Countess Bathurst of any intention to part with the paper. About the same time Dame Rumour was busy with the affairs of *The Times*, in which it was said Sir John Ellerman had joined with Mr. John Walter in acquiring a controlling interest. This canard was also laid by a formal denial from Sir John's solicitors. In April the *Daily News* ceased to be printed in Manchester. Sir Philip Gibbs became editor of the *Review of Reviews* in January, Mr. Frank Reynolds becoming the Art editor of *Punch* in the same month. Mr. P. F. Warner, the famous cricketer, was appointed cricket correspondent to the *Morning Post*. The firms of Messrs. Pearson and Messrs. Newnes came to a working arrangement with a view to reduction of cost and increase of profit. The agreement is for a term of fifty years.

The first daily paper for Dorset made its appearance on May 28th under the title of the *Dorset Daily Echo*. Among other new papers may be mentioned the *Children's Zoo* (now *Boy's Pictorial*), the *Sunday Illustrated*, *Fanfare*, *Looking Forward*, a review edited by Hamilton Fyfe, and *Men of the Day*.

Some notable books of the year were Mr. Saxon Mills's "Life of Sir E. T. Cook," a book worthy the charming personality of its subject; "The Mystery of the *Daily Mail*," being the story of the success of that popular journal; and Mr. Herbert Sidebotham's scholarly work, "Pillars of the State."

Some interesting lectures were given during the year to the journalistic students of London University. Among them may be mentioned that by Mr. James Sykes, of the *Yorkshire Post*, on "Some faults in writing for the Press"; one by Mr. W. G. Bell, of the *Daily Telegraph*, on "The Reporter and His Work,"; and, notably, the discourse by Mr. Wickham Steed, editor of *The Times*, to which reference has already been made. These journalistic courses, which are under the direction of Sir Sidney Lee, are a valuable training for the young writer. The Gresham lectures on "The Law of Libel," delivered by Dr. Blake Odgers, were of great interest to writers for the Press, and elucidated an abstruse subject.

Death has taken heavy toll of the newspaper world during the year, and several well-known personalities have vanished from the scenes of their labours. Mr. Townsend, the art editor of *Punch*, Mr. Bouchier, *The Times* correspondent in the Near East, Mr. Arthur Walter, editor of the Parliamentary Debates in the House of Lords, Mr. Peachy, of the *Daily News*, all died in January. Mr. J. S. Wood, founder and editor of the *Gentlewoman*, died on Dec. 20th, 1920, also Mr. G. H. Perris, the war correspondent of the *Daily Chronicle*. The death of Mr. Charles Edward Jermyingham, known to fame as "Marmaduke," of *Truth*, was a distinct loss to the lighter side of journalism. Mr. Kennedy Jones, so long associated with Lord Northcliffe, passed away in October. Mr. Basil Cooke, founder of the Gallery Lodge of Freemasons, Mr. W. L. Sinclair, of Hulton's, Sir Edward Parrott, long the editor of Messrs. Nelson's publications, and Mr. R. C. Spencer, the first President of the N.U.J., were names familiar in the world of letters. Mr. Haddon Chambers, the dramatist, and Mr. Bertram Dobell, poet and bookseller and discoverer of James Thompson, were well known to a wide circle, and in a different sphere was Mr. R. C. Annand, the inventor of many improvements in the machinery of printing. The memorial service for Mr. Thomas Niel Nelson, of the editorial staff of *The Times*, was largely attended. Sir Maitland Park, who died at Cape Town, was the editor of the *Cape Times*. He was formerly connected with the *Pioneer of India*, and was knighted in 1914.

Turning to other matters, one notices that the use of aeroplanes in the service of the Press has made considerable progress. Aeroplanes were used, for example, to convey pictures of their Majesties' Irish visit to the *Daily Mail*, *Daily Mirror*, *Daily Sketch*, and *The Times* offices. The use of wireless is also on the increase; this year "The Derby" was reported by that means.

The close of the year is clouded by many anxieties. Cassandra-like, we croak of evil days, yet for the sturdy British spirit the Pandora-box of Fate still retains at the bottom the gift of hope, and in its secret heart it looks forward to happier days.

# THE LEGAL YEAR IN ITS RELATION TO THE PRESS.

## LIBEL ACTIONS.

The past year, like those which have recently preceded it, has been conspicuous for the number of libel actions brought against the proprietors and publishers of newspapers. It has again been demonstrated that whilst it is almost impossible always to be on the safe side, it is imperative for every editor to observe certain rules if he is to reduce to a minimum the risks of an action.

In the first place he must remember the fundamental distinction between report and comment. As has been pointed out by the Courts over and over again, report is one thing—comment is another. The wise reporter will, of course, never mix up the two. If he reports judicial proceedings or any other proceedings which are *prima facie* privileged, he will be careful to keep the report clear of comment, and if he decides to comment upon the proceedings, will publish such comments in the form of a separate article. It is worth while, also, for the editor of a paper to recollect what are the particular reports of proceedings which have a *prima facie* privilege, *i.e.* are protected unless the plaintiff can prove that the defendant has been actuated by malice. Reports of this kind fall under three heads, namely:—

- (1) REPORTS OF PROCEEDINGS IN COURTS OF JUSTICE.
- (2) REPORTS OF PROCEEDINGS IN PARLIAMENT.
- (3) REPORTS OF PROCEEDINGS IN PUBLIC MEETINGS AND MEETINGS OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND CERTAIN PUBLIC BODIES.

1. REPORTS OF PROCEEDINGS IN COURTS OF JUSTICE, in order to be privileged, must be—

### a. Fair and accurate:

The report must be “substantially a fair account of what took place” in court.

It is immaterial by whom it was published; the privilege is the same for a private individual as for a public newspaper. “There is no special privilege for newspapers.”\* A report of the judgment alone, without any report of the evidence, is privileged.†

\* Per Day, J., in *Rumney v. Walter* [1892] 8 Times L. R. at p. 262.

† Per Fry, J.L., in *Macdougall v. Knight* [1890] 25 Q. B. D. at p. 11; but see the observations of Lord Halsbury, L.C., in *Macdougall v. Knight* [1889] 14 A. C. at pp. 200-203.

Formerly, reports of *ex parte* proceedings were not privileged. *Currie v. Walter*‡ and *Lewis v. Levy*§ decided that such reports are privileged if the *ex parte* proceedings result in the discharge by the magistrates of the party charged; it must now, however, be considered settled by *Usill v. Hales*|| and *Kimber v. The Press Association*¶ that all reports of *ex parte* proceedings are privileged. In the former case an action was brought against the proprietors of the *Daily News*, the *Standard*, and the *Morning Advertiser* for publishing a report of an *ex parte* application by three engineers to a magistrate for criminal process against the plaintiff, stating that the plaintiff had employed, but not fully, paid them. It was held that such report of *ex parte* proceedings was privileged, as being fair and accurate.

b. Not prohibited by order of the Court.

c. Not blasphemous, seditious, nor immoral:

Even if the report satisfies the above conditions, yet it will not be privileged if plaintiff proves that defendant was actuated by malice.

Where judicial proceedings last more than one day, and publication is not expressly forbidden by the Court, a report published daily is privileged, if fair and accurate, but no comment is allowed until the proceedings terminate.\*\*

## 2. REPORTS OF PARLIAMENTARY PROCEEDINGS.

Every fair and accurate report of any proceeding in either House of Parliament, or in any committee thereof, is privileged. The analogy between such reports and those of legal proceedings is complete. Whatever would deprive a report of a trial of immunity will equally deprive a report of parliamentary proceedings of all privilege.

The above rule was for a long time doubtful; it was, however, clearly and satisfactorily settled in 1868 by *Wason v. Walter*,†† in which

‡ [1796] 1 B. & P. 525.

§ [1858] 27 L. J. Q. B. 287.

|| [1878] 3 C. P. D. 319.

¶ [1893] 1 Q. B. 65 (C. A.).

\*\* *Lewis v. Levy* [1858] 27 L. J. Q. B. 287; *Rex v. Davies* [1906] 1 K. B. 32.

†† [1868] 4 Q. B. D. 73.

case the plaintiff sued the proprietor of the *Times* for publishing a report of a debate in the House of Lords commenting severely on plaintiff's conduct in procuring the presentation of a petition to the House of Lords, which charged a high judicial officer with misconduct; and it was held that the report was privileged.

As has been pointed out, the privilege attaching to fair and accurate reports may be rebutted by proof of actual malice. In these cases there are two distinct questions for the jury—

1. Is the report fair and accurate? If so, it is *prima facie* privileged; if not, verdict for plaintiff. If this question is answered in the affirmative,
2. Was the report, though fair and accurate, published maliciously?

3. BY THE LAW OF LIBEL AMENDMENT ACT, 1888, s. 4, A FAIR AND ACCURATE REPORT IN A NEWSPAPER OF THE PROCEEDINGS OF A PUBLIC MEETING, OR OF ANY MEETING OF A VESTRY, TOWN COUNCIL, SCHOOL BOARD, OR OTHER PUBLIC BODIES OR PERSONS SPECIFIED IN SUCH ACT, IS PRIVILEGED, provided that—

- (1) Such report is fair and accurate;
- (2) The matter complained of is not blasphemous or indecent; and
- (3) The matter complained of is of public concern, or the publication thereof is for the public benefit.

It will be observed that in order to come within the protection of the section, it is not enough that the report is fair and accurate and that it is for the public benefit that reports of meetings of the same kind as this particular meeting should be published, e.g. that of a political meeting or of the meeting of the shareholders of a company—to obtain protection under this head, it must be proved that the publication of the very words complained of is for the public benefit. This imposes on every editor the duty of editing the whole paper; he must not trust to the proved accuracy of his reporter; he must read through the report, and be careful to eliminate all blasphemous, seditious, and obscene matter,\* every unfair attack on a public man, everything defamatory of a private individual. No doubt this is almost a practical impossibility in the case of a daily paper, where the type has to be set up with the greatest possible speed; but, nevertheless, it seems to be clear law, according to the decision in *Ponsford v. Financial Times, Ltd., and another*,† that unless this is done, the proprietors will be liable to an action for libel.

Thus in the case cited the defendants had in good faith published a fair report of the proceedings at a meeting of the shareholders of a public company. The report contained, among other things, a verbatim speech of the chairman of the company.

in the course of which certain accusations had been made against the cashier of the company, who was the plaintiff in the action. It was admitted that the accusations were wholly unfounded, and it appeared that the plaintiff had recovered a verdict with substantial damages against the chairman for having procured the publication of his speech in the defendants' newspaper. It was admitted that the report was a fair report, and had been published by the defendants in good faith; and it was contended by the defendants that the publication was privileged on the ground that the company was a public company, and that the meeting of the shareholders was a public meeting within the meaning of Sect. 4 of the Law of Libel Amendment Act, 1888. Mathew, J., held that the defendants were not protected by the Act, and gave judgment for the plaintiff for 40s. "It seems to me," said the learned Judge, "that the report of any statement made at the meeting in question, which was strictly confined to a discussion of the company's financial position, would have been privileged. But it does not follow that a report of all that was said in the course of a speech on the affairs of the company would be protected. This seems to be clearly the result of the proviso in Sect. 4. . . . It was argued for the defendants that full effect would be given to the proviso by holding that it applied only to publications, no part of which could be shown to have been of public concern or to have been of benefit to the public. But the proviso in terms applies to any matter contained in a report which was of a defamatory character. In this case the chairman, in his reference to the plaintiff, was not discussing the matters in which the public were interested. He was stating his opinion or impression that the plaintiff, who had been dismissed, had been guilty of criminal conduct as a servant of the company. But such a charge ought not to influence any reasonable man who contemplated either the buying or selling of shares or any other business transaction with the company. It had no other authority than the assertion of the speaker, whose knowledge must have been derived from what he had been told, and who was not unlikely to have been misled by information supplied to him for the purpose of his speech. It was, therefore, not a matter the publication of which was for the public benefit. The charges against the plaintiff were of grave importance to him and to his accuser, but were no more of public concern than any other defamatory statements which might or might not be true."

The *prima facie* privilege afforded by Sect. 4 of the Law of Libel Amendment Act, 1888, may be rebutted by proof (1) that the report was published or made maliciously; or (2) that the defendant has after request refused or neglected to insert in his newspaper a reasonable letter or statement by way of contradiction or explanation of such report.

Unless, therefore, a report is—

- (a) of proceedings in a court of justice; or
- (b) of parliamentary proceedings; or
- (c) within the protection of Sect. 4 of the Law of Libel Amendment Act, 1888,

it is no defence to plead that the report is a correct

\* *Steele v. Braunan* [1872] L. R. 7 C. P. 261; 41 L. J. M. C. 85.

† [1900] 16 Times L. R. 248.

and faithful report of what actually took place. The defendant must rely on—

- (1) The matter published being strictly true, and (if defendant in a criminal case) for the public benefit; or
- (2) The words used being a fair comment on a matter of public interest.

#### CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS FOR LIBEL.

During the past year there have been some interesting applications for leave to commence criminal proceedings for libel against those responsible for the publication of a libel in certain newspapers. Prior to the Law of Libel Amendment Act, 1888, there was no necessity to obtain any such leave, but under Sect. 8 of that Act it was provided that no criminal prosecution by way of indictment shall be commenced against any proprietor, publisher, editor, or any person responsible for the publication of a newspaper, for any libel published therein without the preliminary order of a judge at chambers. Such application shall be made on notice to the person accused, who shall have an opportunity of being heard against it.

This section replaced sect. 3 of the Newspaper Libel and Registration Act, 1881, which required the fiat of the Director of Public Prosecutions before any such criminal prosecution could be commenced. The repealed section really afforded little protection to the proprietor or editor of a newspaper, for, as the late Lord Coleridge, C.J., pointed out in the House of Lords, the Director of Public Prosecutions frequently issued his fiat for the institution of criminal proceedings for libels in newspapers when he ought to have refused it. The summons for leave to commence a criminal prosecution is issued at the Crown Office and is returnable before a Judge in Chambers. It is a question for the discretion of the Judge whether in the circumstances of the particular case he shall grant leave, and he will make no order unless he is satisfied that the case is one which will not be met by a civil action. Further, there is no appeal from his decision whether he grant or refuse the order. There is no doubt that the above provision has proved to be of great value to the Press. It will be observed that its advantages are limited to "the proprietor, publisher, editor, or any person responsible for the publication of a newspaper," as to which several points are noticeable. In the first place, it affords no protection to the actual composer or author of the libel, to the reporter, or the writer of any article, even though attached to the staff of the newspaper, or to the compositor, all of whom are liable to be prosecuted at common law. It is doubtful whether it includes the printer under the phrase "person responsible for the publication." The Act of 1888, unlike that of 1881, contains no definition of proprietor, so that it is difficult to say precisely what construction the Court will put upon the term. It would seem unlikely, in the absence of any express clause to that effect, that the wide meaning given to it in the Act of 1881 will be held applicable. Further, it will be noticed that the section is confined to newspapers as defined by the Act of 1881. Therefore it has no application to

magazines or monthly trade papers or to any paper or pamphlet though printed for sale and containing public news and published periodically if such publication be at intervals exceeding twenty-six days.

On the hearing of an application under the above section for leave to prosecute the proprietor or publisher for the publication of a libel in his newspaper, he is frequently in a position to state on oath that such publication was made without his authority, consent, or knowledge, and did not arise from want of due care or caution on his part; in other words, that he has a defence under sect. 7 of Lord Campbell's Act (6 & 7 Vict. c. 96). This may in certain cases materially assist the defendant in satisfying the Judge that it is not a case in which leave to prosecute should be given. The above defence is peculiar to the criminal law. The general rule of law is that a principal or master is liable for any libel published by his agent or servant, with his authority or consent; and this is true not only as regards liability to an action, but also as regards criminal liability. Moreover, provided that the agent or servant, in publishing such libel, was acting in the course of his authorised employment, the master is equally liable to an action, though he was totally ignorant of the fact of publication; and, prior to Lord Campbell's Act, he would have been criminally liable also.

Now, however, in accordance with the above provision, the proprietor or publisher of a newspaper is not criminally liable for a libel which has been inserted in it without his knowledge or consent merely because he has given the editor a general authority to publish what he thinks proper therein. So, too, the directors of a printing company are not criminally liable for a libel contained in a paper printed by the servants of the company unless they knew of or saw the libel before its publication, or gave express instructions for its appearance.

In all such cases it will be a question for the jury whether the publication arose from any want of due care or caution on the defendant's part; and the fact that the defendant has employed an editor for the management of a particular department of the newspaper, and has entrusted to him the business of deciding what articles should be inserted in the paper, is not necessarily proof of the defendant having consented to the publication of the libel by him. This defence is available upon the trial of any indictment or information for the publication of a defamatory libel, or of blasphemous, seditious, or obscene words.

#### INSURANCE AGAINST LAW COSTS.

An interesting case dealing with this matter came before the Court of Appeal in July last in the form of an appeal of an underwriter, from a decision of Mr. Justice Rowlatt, holding him liable, under an insurance policy, to indemnify Messrs. E. Hulton & Co., of Manchester, for costs incurred in defending an action for libel. The policy effected by Messrs. Hulton & Co. and underwritten by the appellant, insured them against damages and costs, and set out that in the event of an action against them in which the claim was likely to exceed £200, "no costs shall be incurred without the consent of the

underwriter, but such consent shall not be unreasonably withheld." An action was brought against them for alleged libel in certain of their newspapers. The defendants pleaded justification, and at the trial judgment was given in their favour. The plaintiff appealed, and the Court of Appeal ordered a new trial. At the second trial Messrs. Hulton & Co. again obtained judgment. Before the first action came into Court the defendants told the underwriter they were going to defend, but he insisted that they should tender an apology and attempt a settlement for a small sum. The plaintiff in the action for libel having no means with which to pay the costs of the trials, which amounted to £2,343, Messrs. Hulton & Co. claimed that amount from the underwriter under the policy. When their claim was heard, Mr. Justice Rowlatt, giving the judgment in their favour which was now appealed against, held that although the plaintiff's claim for alleged libel was likely to exceed £200, the underwriter was not entitled to dictate an apology for saying that which had been proved at the trial to be true. Further, as he had plainly stated in the correspondence that he would not consent to the defending of the action and urged an apology, he was not entitled to demand a formal application for his consent. After hearing argument the Court dismissed the appeal, thereby affirming Mr. Justice Rowlatt's decision.

#### MISLEADING DESCRIPTION OF NEWSPAPER.

In October last a case of interest to the Press came before the Chancery Division. In the Vacation Court in the preceding month an interim injunction had been granted pending trial of the action, restraining the proprietors of a provincial city evening paper from describing their 4.30 edition as "Late City," on the ground that the description was calculated to deceive purchasers into the belief that they were buying the "Late City" edition of another daily newspaper (published in the same city), whose proprietors had applied for the injunction. A motion was made on behalf of the same plaintiffs that the injunction be made perpetual. It was agreed that the motion should be treated as the trial of the action. Counsel for the plaintiffs stated that his clients had described their 4.30 p.m. edition as the "Late City" since 1898. Its circulation was about 50,000. Up to September the defendants had described their 4.30 edition as the "City Special," but on the 8th of that month they adopted the words "Late City," and moreover copied the make-up of the front page of the plaintiffs' paper. For the defendants, counsel submitted that the words were a description, not of the paper, but merely of an edition, and that the plaintiffs could only claim an exclusive title to it by showing it to be the only name of a paper in the district. His clients did not attach any importance to the description, and, although they claimed a right to use it, they were prepared to agree not to use it. The learned Judge, holding there had been an attempt to deprive the plaintiffs of an advantage they had long enjoyed by the use of the description, granted the perpetual injunction asked for, restraining the defendants from using the description for editions circulated

between 4.30 p.m. and 6.25 p.m., and from copying the plaintiffs' make-up in a way to induce purchasers to believe they were buying the plaintiffs' paper, the defendants to pay the costs of the motion.

#### COPYRIGHT IN ADVERTISEMENTS.

In the Chancery Division last July a case came before the Court in which it was contended that there could be no copyright in an advertisement. The learned Judge who tried the case declined to accept this view, and in granting an injunction to restrain the defendants from exhibiting or using copies of the advertisements in question, pointed out that the advertisement complained of contained striking literary phrases which had been taken direct from the plaintiffs' advertisement. It had been said that there was no copyright in an advertisement, but where the advertisement was of real literary merit, as in this case, he would be sorry to think he could not stop it from being bodily copied.

#### CONTEMPT OF COURT.

During the past year several applications for contempt of court against various newspapers came before the Courts. The majority of these failed, or merely resulted in the defendants being ordered to pay the costs of the motion without the imposition of a fine. On the other hand, the publishers and editors of several well-known newspapers were ordered to pay fines of considerable amount and the costs of motions to commit them for contempt of court, for having published comments on certain proceedings which had not taken place in public and in respect of which there was a trial still pending. Even where the proceedings have taken place in public, no comment which is likely to prejudice the case is allowed whilst the trial is pending.

#### FINES FOR NO IMPRINT.

During the past year there has been an unusually large number of convictions for printing pamphlets, handbills, and documents of various kinds without the name and address of the printer. In many cases heavy fines were imposed, the magistrates emphasising in several of the cases that the defendants had rendered themselves liable under the statute (the Newspapers, Printers, and Reading Rooms Repeal Act, 1869) to fines amounting to thousands of pounds.

Amongst these cases there was one of particular interest to newspaper proprietors. The proprietors of a well-known newspaper were convicted on two charges for printing posters (in connection with a Parliamentary bye-election) which failed to bear the name and address of the printer and publisher. The defendants appealed. The prosecution submitted that, under the Corrupt Practices Act, the posters were posters "having reference to an election." The appellants laid stress on the fact that the posters bore on their face the name of their newspaper, and contended that the prosecution was an abuse of the process of the law. The Court upheld the convictions, but reduced the fines of £50 and £25 respectively to 10 guineas and 5 guineas.

# THE LATE MR. ALEXANDER DUNCAN, J.P.

"SOUTH WALES NEWS."

The epidemic of influenza prevalent in the last months of 1920 claimed among its victims Mr. Alexander Duncan, a director of the firm of David Duncan & Sons, proprietors of the *South Wales News*, *South Wales Echo* and *Cardiff Times*. Mr. Duncan had been in failing health for some time, and succumbed to an attack of congestion of the lungs, complicated by asthma, following influenza. After a week's illness Mr. Duncan passed away on the morning of Saturday, November 20th, at the age of 67 years.

Mr. Alexander Duncan was the third son of the late Mr. David Duncan, the founder of the *Cardiff Times*. He was educated at Cardiff at the school of Mr. W. Trice, a famous educationalist. Later he became a member of the staff of the *Cardiff Times* and subsequently a partner in his father's firm. Although an excellent man of business and greatly interested in newspaper work his personal predilections were in the direction of athletics. He was passionately fond of sport, and was one of the first to introduce the Rugby game into Wales, being a playing member of the old Glamorgan Rugby Club which was in later years amalgamated with the Wanderers on the formation of the Cardiff Club. Though indifferent health compelled him eventually to retire from active participation in the game, he retained his keen interest in it to the last, and many were his services to the cause of Rugby football in the Principality. He was the founder, and for some years vice-president, of the Welsh Rugby Union, and was influential in assisting the formation of the International Rugby Board, of which he became a member. He was also a keen devotee of golf, being one of the founders of the Glamorganshire Club at Penarth, in which he for many years took an active interest, both as player and administrator: he was also a vice-president of the Welsh Golfing Union.

But journalism, business and athletics by no means exhausted his interests. He was a connoisseur of very considerable attainments, the principal objects of his study being such objects of art as were more immediately connected with his native county. His collections of Swansea and Nantgarw china, old Eisteddfod medals, Welsh coins, Army medals and local prints were the fruit of years of study in these subjects, and attracted the attention of other connoisseurs throughout the country, particularly his collection of china, which was in some respects unsurpassed. The fundamental idea of this collection was to make an historical and progressive example of the evolution of the pottery industry in South Wales. Gathered over a long series of years, and arranged with a view to chronological and historical exactness, this collection afforded a wonderful illustration of the progress of the industry, and was of the greatest value and interest in showing its development.

His collection of war medals was perhaps unique, seeing that it contained examples covering all the military operations of the nineteenth century, and up to the opening of the Great War in 1914. One section of special interest contained the medals of the old Volunteer Corps, including many specimens of those awarded in the rifle contests held in Glamorgan in particular.

The Eisteddfod, that national institution in which Wales takes so great a pride, was another object of Mr. Duncan's affections. He possessed a most complete and valuable collection of the Eisteddfod medals from the year 1789 to 1832. Many of the specimens were choice examples of the art, and the one belonging to the last named date possessed the special interest of having been bestowed upon the bard who won it by Queen (then Princess) Victoria herself when she visited the National Eisteddfod of that year.

Numismatics was a study that had the greatest interest for the late Mr. Alexander Duncan. He possessed many old coins of considerable value and great historic interest, including examples produced during Stuart times at the mint then set up in Aberystwyth Castle. Among the Eisteddfod medals in his collection were several that were won by the famous bard, Gwallter Mechain, better known perhaps as the Rev. Walter Davies, who has the reputation of being the most scholarly bard and Welsh *littérateur* of his day. Gwallter won one of his medals for an ode to the gallant General Picton, who was killed at Waterloo, the occasion being some four years later when the Eisteddfod was held at Carmarthen. This and Gwallter's other medals, which were formerly in the possession of Colonel Heywood, whose wife was a daughter of Gwallter's step-daughter, were in Mr. Duncan's remarkable collection.



THE LATE MR. ALEXANDER DUNCAN, J.P.

It is not by any means usual to find such varying tastes as those of the collector and the athlete united in one personality. Yet with these widely diverse and absorbing interests Mr. Duncan found time for other duties than those of his business or his pleasure. He was a J.P. for Cardiff and did much to help the city in its upward march of progress. At one time he travelled widely, but an attack of fever, contracted while travelling on the Nile, injured his health and compelled him to withdraw from many of his former activities.

He married in 1893 a daughter of Mr. Stephens, of Redhill, and leaves a daughter and two sons. The great esteem in which he was held in the neighbourhood was made evident by the wealth of floral emblems sent in remembrance by the various bodies with whom he had been associated, by the staffs of the *South Wales News* and the *Echo*, and by his numerous private friends.

# THE LATE MR. JAMES LAW,

## OF "THE SCOTSMAN," THE "WEEKLY SCOTSMAN," AND THE "EVENING DISPATCH."

Mr. James Law, business manager and one of the proprietors of *The Scotsman*, who died on January 8th at his house in Learmonth Terrace, Edinburgh, was a remarkable personality. For sixty-four years (nearly the whole of his working life) he was connected with the famous northern journal, which owes its present great position so largely to his energy and enterprise; indubitably he was the vital factor in its brilliant career. Becoming associated with it in its early days, his long life was spent in its service. He was entirely devoted to its interests; it may almost be said that the office of the paper was his home, for he was rarely absent from it. Born and educated in Kilmarnock, he had a brief preliminary experience in the office of the *Glasgow Examiner*, his connection with *The Scotsman* beginning in 1857, when he was nineteen years of age. He was still in active service with the same journal when he passed away at the ripe age of 82.

In the now far-off years of Mr. Law's youth, a newspaper office was a very different place from its present prototype. The machinery and equipment of those days bore no comparison with modern plant and fittings. Primitive methods of printing were still in use, the Paper Duty was still in force, though the tax on advertising had been repealed in 1855. With that extraordinary foresight which distinguished him from the beginning of his career, Mr. Law anticipated and prepared for those changes and expansions in the journalistic world which he saw were at hand. The Paper Duty was abolished in 1861, and three years later *The Scotsman*, under the guidance of its enterprising and courageous young manager, moved from its old premises in High Street to others in Cockburn Street. The new offices were considered to be among the largest and most convenient in the kingdom, and the move fitly ushered in the era of activity and expansion upon which *The Scotsman* now embarked.

In this larger sphere Mr. Law's great abilities in the direction of finance and organisation had full scope. He had great ideas, and he was fortunate enough to find in Mr. J. R. Findlay, who succeeded to the senior proprietorship of the paper in 1870, a valuable coadjutor, able to appreciate and willing to forward his schemes. Mr. Findlay recognised Mr. Law's powers, and aided him with ready and constant support. The young manager's plans for the extension of the paper involved a considerable outlay, but the expenditure was amply justified by the enormous success which followed. Many of the improvements in news service, which were later adopted by London newspapers, had their origin in Mr. Law's fertile resource. In 1866 he leased a private wire between London and Edinburgh; in 1872 he inaugurated the running of special trains between Edinburgh, Glasgow and Perth; later on he opened branch offices in London and Glasgow. In all these matters he showed himself a pioneer of newspaper development, being looked upon as an acknowledged leader in journalistic enterprise, though he often found it difficult to induce other managers to share his views or to co-operate with him in schemes for the advancement of the newspaper business. But the driving force which possessed him overcame all obstacles; in the end he saw all the schemes which

he had initiated brought to successful issues. When *The Times* in London first experimented with a rotary web machine, which printed both sides of the sheet at one operation, Mr. Law co-operated with Mr. Macdonald, adapting the new method to the printing of *The Scotsman* with excellent results. Thus came about a revolution in the methods of printing which was destined to have wide-reaching results.

In one respect Mr. Law was singularly happy. He had not to wait through long years of anxiety before seeing the reward of his labours. The seed sown by his energy and foresight speedily bore fruit in the increasing success and prosperity of the paper, which, through succeeding years, steadily expanded its activities until it attained to the position of the leading newspaper in Scotland. The growth of the business may be estimated by the fact that in the course of years the buildings in Cockburn Street, once deemed so

palatial, became too small for the increased staff, and in 1904 a move was made into much larger offices erected on the North Bridge at a cost of £500,000, and described at the time as "the largest building ever erected in Edinburgh by private enterprise." This step, which coincided very nearly with the jubilee of Mr. Law's management, set a fitting crown on his arduous labours in the cause of newspaper progress.

One potent factor in Mr. Law's success was his open-minded readiness to consider any new suggestions. He was ever in the van of progress, and though some phases of the modern newspaper were obnoxious to him, his attitude in this respect was not the result of want of sympathy with advancement, but arose from his conviction that these tendencies were inimical to the dignity of the journalistic profession, and to the high ideals which he cherished and consistently upheld.

The strenuous activities of his business life precluded Mr. Law from taking any part in public affairs. Though repeatedly invited to participate in various forms of civic work, he invariably refused, feeling that, immersed as he was in the great work of

national journalism, he had neither time nor energy to give to other matters.

*The Scotsman* was his life work, and with it anything that would contribute to the uplifting and advancement of newspaper work, and the elevation of the status of the journalist. Newspapers he looked upon as a national trust; how worthily he rose to his own conception of the obligations of that trust *The Scotsman* itself bears witness. Whether it will maintain its right to the high place he made for it, now that his dynamic personality and inspiration is withdrawn, it is impossible at the moment to foresee; at least those who come after him will have the inestimable advantage of his great example in their task of guiding its destinies, and may hopefully aspire to a like success.

Of his private life it is unnecessary to speak, since his many friends can bear testimony to the sterling worth of his character and his true kindness of heart, which was as much in evidence on the golf links as in the office or his home. He enjoyed in an exceptional degree the blessing of robust health, being daily at his office until about three weeks before his death. In him the journalistic world suffers a severe loss,



THE LATE MR. JAMES LAW.

# THE LATE MR. GEORGE NEVES.

"CHATHAM, ROCHESTER AND GILLINGHAM NEWS."

To any one who imagines the life of a practical journalist to be one of repose and leisure, we commend a study of the strenuous career of the late Mr. George Neves, editor of the *Chatham, Rochester and Gillingham News*, the *Journal-Standard* and the *North East Kent Times*, who died on Wednesday, March 30th, 1921, at his home in Patten's Lane, Rochester, at the age of 67. It might almost be said of him that he died in harness, since it was but five weeks before that a serious heart attack compelled him to relinquish his editorial duties. He had been in ill-health for some time, but refused to give up his work, though curtailing his hours, and taking precautions against unnecessary exertion.

The news of his death brought sorrow to a large circle of friends both in connection with his newspapers and in private life, for he was a man of great personal charm and his influence was widespread. On the affection with which the staffs of the papers which he directed regarded him it is not necessary to enlarge; the length of years which many of them had served under his banner is sufficient proof of the beneficence of his rule. He had that intimate appreciation of the numerous difficulties which must arise in the proper working of a newspaper which can only come from a personal knowledge of the technicalities involved.

Born in Sittingbourne, Mr. Neves began his career as a printer's apprentice in the business of the late Mr. W. J. Parrett, proprietor and editor of the *East Kent Gazette*. A taste for journalism led to his becoming a reporter on the *Gazette*. Some years afterwards, hearing that the *Chatham News* was for sale, he went into the matter, and it was on his advice that Mr. Parrett and himself became its purchasers. Mr. Neves being appointed managing editor. So successful was he in his new post that in the succeeding years the *Chatham News* became, under his management, one of the largest papers in the county. Five years after the purchase of the *Chatham News* the *Standard* was launched under the same auspices, and became the most successful mid-weekly in Kent. Still later the partners purchased the *Rochester Journal*, which they merged with the *Standard* under the title of the *Journal-Standard*.

With increasing prosperity came increasing ambitions. In 1901 Mr. Neves purchased the *Kentish Independent*, into which he infused a new measure of life. In 1904 the *Independent* took over the *Plumstead News*, and in 1909 the *Woolwich Gazette*, both papers having since been merged into one successful mid-weekly. Mr. Neves was also for some years the co-proprietor of a series of papers at Norwood, which were afterwards disposed of in 1920. He was also for several years a director of the *Worcester Advertiser*.

Mr. Neves was well known in Fleet Street. He was one of the oldest members of the Institute of Journalists, and President of the branch in Kent. His services to the profession to which he belonged were acknowledged by his election as a Fellow of the Institute. He was also a member of the Newspaper Society, and founded a similar society in his native county.

He possessed in large measure the born journalist's flair for good copy. Of his keenness in regard to news it may be here recalled that on the occasion of the disastrous railway

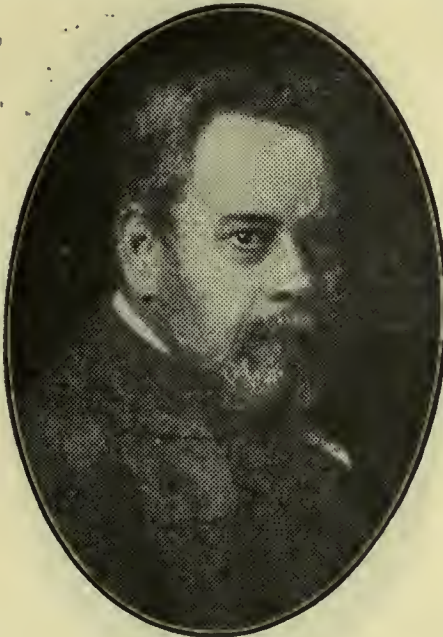
accident at Sittingbourne in 1878, every report of that calamity which appeared in the London papers on the day following had been contributed by him. He had written the copy, travelled to London and left it in person at the offices of the principal London dailies. Such enthusiasm for his profession was bound to carry him far; to the end of his life he was as keen as the youngest member of his staff. He was untiring in his service to his paper, maintaining a high standard of excellence, never permitting unduly harsh or unjust criticism to appear in it, though no one could be more outspoken when occasion demanded plain speech. He rendered great service during the first Parliamentary election in North-east Kent, writing much of the copy himself. As an instance of his spirit of enterprise, it may be recalled that after the destruction of the *News* offices by fire, he installed the first linotype machines used in the county. He was also the first to introduce a rotary press.

It might have been assumed with reason that his newspaper activities afforded him a sufficient outlet for his energies. Yet, in addition to them, he was interested in theatrical enterprise, and was the moving spirit in bringing down London companies to give performances in Kentish towns. He also organised trips from Sittingbourne to the continent, which he frequently himself visited.

Mr. Neves' reputation as a journalist extended far beyond the borders of provincial newspaperdom. His work was well known to London editors and managers, and much valued by them. As an instance of the esteem in which he was held, it may be recalled that when the late Mr. Moberly Bell, of *The Times*, decided to place the arrangements for the supply of Kent news in the hands of one journalist, he made special stipulation that Mr. Neves should retain his position of correspondent, communicating directly with *The Times*, a mark of confidence which Mr. Neves greatly appreciated.

A man of strong and robust character, he upheld the best traditions of journalism. Though keen and enterprising to a degree, he disliked any form of sensationalism in newspaper work. The methods which some English papers adopted from American journals were extremely distasteful to him, and he would never employ them himself. He was large-minded, patient, and courteous; ever ready to lend a hearing to an honest expression of opinion. He was indeed a man of whom journalists may be proud, for he was constant to the highest ideals of his profession.

Mr. Neves was buried at Sittingbourne, his birthplace, his residence for many years and the scene of his earliest successes. He left a widow, an only son and three daughters to mourn his loss, a sorrow which is shared by all who had the privilege of knowing him and his work in the cause of journalism. His was a personality which inspired in those who came into direct relations with him the same spirit of enthusiasm for and devotion to that cause. As one of his numberless friends felicitously expressed it, "The inspiration of his presence, the illumination of his counsel, the charm of his gracious personality is truly lost to us," but his memory will survive.



THE LATE MR. GEORGE NEVES

# THE LATE SIR ARTHUR PEARSON, BART., G.B.E.

It is with a peculiar interest that the present writer recalls the career of Sir Arthur Pearson, for it was in the columns of one of the Pearson publications that the young writer's first adult literary efforts made occasional appearances. Probably very many ambitious, and more or less ultimately successful, authors could tell the same tale, for Pearson was always ready to give unknown talent a chance; and to these the news of Sir Arthur's tragic death must have brought a feeling of almost personal loss.

Into the comparatively short period of his fifty-five years Arthur Pearson had crowded many and varied experiences. The romantic and the dramatic marked his life out from the ordinary lot of mortals. Though he obtained a goodly share of fortune's gifts he never became possessed of the colossal wealth which has enriched some of his contemporaries, but he had something beside which all the wealth in the world counts but as withered leaves—he had the profound esteem of his fellow men, the almost idolatrous affection of that section of them stricken with the terrible affliction of blindness to which he himself had fallen a victim. Always in lively sympathy with human woes his later years were spent in a single-minded devotion to the cause of the blind; it is by his work as the founder and inspirer of St. Dunstan's that he will be remembered rather than by his numerous journalistic enterprises, great though these were. He was a man of supreme and indomitable courage. He had been totally blind for a period of about eight years, but had made himself singularly independent of all assistance save that which his condition rendered absolutely necessary. More help than this he could never be induced to accept from anyone, even from those nearest to him in affection, and his tragic end was the result of this independence of spirit. On the morning of Friday, December 9th, he entered his bathroom at the usual hour. As he did not appear at breakfast time the bathroom was entered, and he was discovered dead in the bath. From the facts afterwards elicited it was clear that he had slipped in his bath, struck his head against the taps in falling, and, being thus rendered unconscious, was drowned.

Born in February, 1866, at Wookey, near Wells, Arthur Cyril Pearson was the only son of a country vicar. He was educated at Winchester, spent some years in a course of miscellaneous reading, and eventually came to London as the winner of the prize of a £100 per annum situation in his office which had been offered by Sir George Newnes, the founder of *Tit-Bits*. With the increasing prosperity of that periodical the young sub-editor was closely associated, but he had greater ambitions for himself than were possible of realisation there. He left Newnes, and with the scanty capital at his command started *Pearson's Weekly*. It was a bold venture, for his name was quite unknown to the public and carried no weight with them. But his resourceful imagination hit upon the idea of the Missing Word Competition, an idea which gave a tremendous impetus to the sale of the new venture; and until the competition was declared by the Courts to be illegal the paper was a huge success. Its after career was for some time one of fluctuating fortunes, but eventually settled down to a steady prosperity.

*Pearson's Weekly* was the nucleus of the great publishing business which sprang up under the name of Pearsons, and which included *Home Notes*—an immediate success—a monthly illustrated magazine, and numerous other publications.

His success in these directions encouraged Mr. Pearson to embark upon the perilous seas of daily journalism. He founded the *Daily Express*, a half-penny morning paper, on April 24th, 1900. The new paper was avowedly devoted to the interests of Tariff Reform, a cause in which its proprietor firmly believed and to the furtherance of which he devoted all his energies. His great services in this respect were repeatedly acknowledged by that great apostle of Tariff Reform, Mr. Joseph Chamberlain, who characterised Pearson as the greatest "hustler" of the age. In process of time Mr. Pearson extended the scope of his activities so largely as to become the proprietor of a number of newspapers in various

parts of the country, and of the *Standard* and the *Evening Standard* (the old *St. James' Gazette*) in London. He also acquired a controlling interest in papers in Newcastle, Birmingham and elsewhere. He was extremely anxious to obtain *The Times* when that paper was in the market, and negotiations were opened, but in this ambition he was doomed to disappointment, and the historic journal passed into the control of Lord Northcliffe.

Beside his interests in the newspaper world Mr. Pearson had a passionate love of country life. At his beautiful home at Frensham, in Surrey, he had a large number of horses, and at one time undertook the breeding of horses on a large scale. But the enterprise was not, from a financial standpoint, very successful, and he returned to his first love, journalism.

His intense love of children was shown by the foundation in 1892 of the Fresh Air Fund, established for the purpose of giving poor children a day's outing in the country. The report for 1921 just issued states that the Fund "has, during the past 30 years, brought Heaven for a day to 4,359,660 poor children of the slums." His Majesty the King

takes a great interest in the Fund and is an annual subscriber. But, great as was this work for the children, it pales into insignificance beside the magnitude of what may be fitly designated his life-work—his care for the blind. To one of his ardent temperament and amazing energy blindness must have seemed the most cruel of all afflictions. It cut him off, in the prime of life and success, from all his activities; it left him stranded on the highway of life. But it was then that his true greatness of character became apparent. Refusing to be overwhelmed by this calamity he, in his own words, "made of that calamity an opportunity" of supreme service to his fellow sufferers. The war gave him his unique chance, and he flung himself heart and soul into the work of helping those blinded in the war to take up life again with courage, hope, and cheerfulness as "normal men." St. Dunstan's remains Sir Arthur Pearson's most enduring monument, and in the eyes of those who loved him he needs no other.

Sir Arthur was made a baronet in 1916. He leaves a widow, two daughters and a son, who succeeds to the title.



THE LATE SIR ARTHUR PEARSON, BART., G.B.E.

# THE LATE MR. G. W. TAYLOR, J.P., C.C.

"ESSEX WEEKLY NEWS."

Mr. George Woodland Taylor, whose death was recorded on November 23rd, 1921, was for many years identified with the civic life of his county as well as with one group of its foremost newspapers. The son of the late Mr. John Taylor, the founder of the *Essex Weekly News* series of newspapers, he was associated with the business practically all his life. On the completion of his education at King Edward the Sixth Grammar School at Chelmsford, he entered his father's office and worked in every department of the business in turn. To this thorough grounding he no doubt owed much of his success in after life, while his constant association with his father was an invaluable training. The death of his elder brother led to Mr. George Taylor's assumption of the position of managing director of the firm.

A true son of his county Mr. Taylor identified himself with its interests on every possible occasion, serving them with a continual devotion. In 1892 he was elected to the Town Council of Chelmsford as a representative of the South Ward, and from that time he was continuously in the service of the borough. In 1900 he was elected to the Aldermanic bench, being at the time of his death senior Alderman. He held the office of Mayor of Chelmsford seven times, the first being in 1898. In 1903 he had the honour of receiving Lord Roberts on the opening of the Drill Hall, and also of presiding at the presentation of the freedom of the borough to Sir Evelyn Wood on his appointment as Field-Marshal. In a subsequent year of office he welcomed the first Bishop of Chelmsford to the diocese and took part in the first sitting of the Chelmsford Diocesan Conference. He was in office when war broke out in 1914, and had greatly increased opportunities of civic service in the emergencies which arose in consequence of the war. Of these opportunities he availed himself to the full, and his work was warmly acknowledged by those who profited by it. Especially was he a friend to the soldiers quartered in the town, his care for them eliciting the hearty thanks of General Heath and General Lord Salisbury.

During his second mayoralty Mr. Taylor was made J.P. for the county and was a regular attendant on the Chelmsford bench. Later he became one of the visiting Justices of Chelmsford Prison, and he also served on the County Licensing Committee.

As chairman of the Finance Committee his sound financial and business acumen were invaluable. He was responsible in large measure for the purchase by the Council of the Chelmsford Gas Works, and took a large share in its subsequent management. He was very happy in his handling of troubles arising out of strikes and demands for higher wages, his cool and impartial judgment enabling him to find a satisfactory solution of the problems that presented themselves.

His chairmanship of the Education Committee was marked by the erection of the new Council Schools in Trinity Road. The cause of better education aroused his warmest sympathies: he was untiring in his efforts to improve the elementary education of the town.

His public work for the borough led naturally to a demand

for a larger sphere for his energies in work for the county. In 1919 he was elected as the second representative of Chelmsford on the Essex County Council, a fitting recognition of his great services to the town. He speedily made his mark in Council work, the question of economy in County administration being one to which he addressed himself with peculiar zeal, his clearly reasoned arguments proving an effective check to the extravagance of some schemes that were put forward.

The list of his activities might be almost indefinitely prolonged, but it must suffice to mention his connection with the Chelmsford and Essex Hospital and Dispensary, which was productive of much useful work, and his services in the cause of Conservatism, of which he was a strong supporter. He was a director of the Chelmsford Club, and associated with many other institutions in the town. As a newspaper proprietor he took a warm interest in the Newspaper Society,

being a regular attendant at its meetings, while the Newspaper Press Fund found in him an ever generous supporter.

The record of his public life may seem to overshadow that of his journalistic career. But it would be incorrect to assume that his interest in this was only secondary. On the contrary it was his first care, particularly during the years of war when the difficulties of conducting the business under such changed conditions absorbed the major part of his time. He took a real interest in every one engaged in the head and branch offices of the *News* and its companion journals, and was intensely proud of the high standard prevailing in the various departments. He was greatly beloved by all the staff of the *Essex Weekly News*, and his death which occurred with startling suddenness, at the age of 58, will be lamented not only by them but by that immense circle to whom his public services and his private virtues had so greatly endeared him.

Mr. Taylor had married in 1892 Miss Frances Amy Girling, who survives him. His only son was killed in 1917 while serving with the 2nd Essex Regiment. He leaves an only daughter.

Sincere sympathy was extended to Mrs. Taylor and her daughter as well as to other members of the deceased's family, and a very large number of letters and messages were received. One of the points in connection with the business in which he took the greatest pride was the long service of many members of the staff, some of whom have been associated with its various activities for more than half a century and are able to look back over the whole period of the late Mr. Taylor's business career. Nowhere will his passing be more sincerely mourned than among those who had the privilege of working with him so long.

By a strange coincidence a meeting of the Finance Committee of the Town Council was summoned for the evening of his death, and the Deputy-Chairman had scarcely finished expressing regret for the absence of the Chairman through illness when the startling news of his death was received, creating a very sad impression. Chelmsford has lost a citizen whose place it will be difficult to fill.



THE LATE MR. G. W. TAYLOR, J.P., C.C.

# THE LATE MR. J. S. WOOD.

## FOUNDER AND PROPRIETOR OF "THE GENTLEWOMAN."

The truth of the saying that it is the really busy persons who can always find time for another duty is admirably exemplified in the career of the late Mr. Joseph Snell Wood, founder of the well-known weekly paper, "*The Gentlewoman*," and chairman and managing director of the company. Mr. Wood had been ill for a long period, and his death at the age of 68 which occurred on December 20th, 1920, was not unexpected. But his loss will be felt severely, not only among the circle of his intimates and among his business connections, but by those numerous institutions and causes for which he was for half his lifetime so devoted a voluntary worker, and for which he was instrumental in raising the astonishing sum of some £500,000. Several of these organisations owed their inception to him, as, for instance, The Society of Woman Journalists, which he founded in 1893, and of which he was for three years the Honorary Director. He created a benevolent fund for the benefit of its members, and also gave them facilities through its agency for free medical and legal aid and advice. Another of his creations was the Children's Salon, which he inaugurated in 1898 in connection with "*The Gentlewoman*," the object of the Salon being to encourage the children of the well-to-do classes to work for those less fortunately circumstanced. As an outcome of the movement, the members of the Salon have endowed and maintained cots in many of the Children's Hospitals in London, and engaged in other works of charity among the poor. This admirable organisation alone would have been sufficient to mark Mr. Wood as a genuine philanthropist, since there can be no truer work for humanity than to stimulate in the children of the fortunate classes a desire of helping those less happy than themselves. But the Salon was only one of Mr. Wood's labours for others. The bulk of his energies was devoted to hospital work, but anything that tended to help or to alleviate the ills of others made an instant appeal to his goodness of heart.

The record of his voluntary work is astonishing, doubly so in view of the fact that he was never robust, and that in his youth his school career had been seriously impeded by recurring intervals of ill-health. His early experience of illness and its handicap in life made him peculiarly sympathetic to the work of hospitals and kindred institutions.

The business of conducting a popular illustrated weekly paper is in itself no sinecure. Yet Mr. Wood expended on his other activities fully the equivalent of the time occupied by his professional duties. It will be easily understood that his own statement that he could only get through by working night and day, was no exaggeration of the truth, but merely a simple assertion of fact. Let any one who has had but a slight experience of voluntary work count up the hours he has stolen from his leisure in the service of but a single cause; and then calculate the sacrifice of time and self involved in the thirty-five years of Mr. Wood's work for not one object, but a dozen. He never spared himself in any cause which he had at heart, and more than once he was warned of the danger he was incurring from over-work and consequent strain.

Mr. Wood's philanthropic work began early. He was

only twenty-three years of age when he became secretary of a small hospital in Chelsea in which the late Lord Glenesk, a life-long friend, was interested. When he took up the work the institution had no more than eight beds and an annual income of £200; when he left there were nearly sixty beds, and the hospital possessed a revenue of £2,200 per annum from subscriptions—an eloquent testimony to the value of his work. For nine years he was Honorary Secretary of the Chelsea Hospital for Women, which owed its existence to his energies, and for many years he continued a member of the Council. For five years he was Honorary Secretary of the Bolingbroke Hospital, founded by the Rev. Canon Erskine Clarke. He was appointed a member of the Organising Committee for raising the Coronation gift to King Edward VII., a member of the Committee of Princess Frederica's Convalescent Home, of the Council of the Hospitals Association, the Queen's Commemoration Fund, and the Soldiers

and Sailors' Families Association. For the latter, instituted on behalf of the families of those who lost their lives in the South African War, he succeeded in raising the sum of nearly £20,500.

His work for the Irish Industries Association will not readily be forgotten. This movement originated, after the Irish Exhibition of 1886, in the industries established by a number of ladies on their Irish estates. Some years after its initiation a great step forward was made, at the instance of (the late) Lady Londonderry, the President, by the combination and co-operation of all these ladies, forming one movement. In referring, in June, 1904, to this organisation, by means of which a market had been created in London for Irish peasant work, Mr. Wood remarked that through its agency a sum of nearly £100,000 had been realised for the poor in Ireland.

Though he never asked for nor expected any recognition of his manifold labours of love, it was not to be imagined that his many friends and coadjutors would be willing to let his great activities in the cause of charity pass without acknowledgement. In 1904 a number of his friends resolved on

presenting him with a token of their regard and appreciation. On June 9th of that year he was presented with portraits of himself and the late Mrs. Wood, admirably painted by the Hon. John Collier, the artist whom Mr. Wood had himself selected. The presentation was made by the Marchioness of Londonderry in the presence of a distinguished company, which included many of his fellow-workers in various fields. The fact that the presentation was made in the historic and beautiful setting of Londonderry House lent an added charm to an interesting occasion. A gratifying feature of the affair was the announcement that the sum anticipated had been greatly exceeded, and the amount was subscribed entirely by private friends without any appeal to the public—an unique testimony to the esteem in which Mr. Wood was held by those who knew him and his work for others.

Mr. Wood was largely interested in daily and weekly papers. He was a sincere and honourable English gentleman, the most unselfish and amiable of men. His loss will be greatly mourned, for in the field in which he was so devoted a worker the harvest is always ready, but the labourers are notably few.



THE LATE MR. J. S. WOOD.

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York	<i>Yorkshire Herald</i> ...	1d.	1874	1790	Unionist ...	6 p.m.	1 a.m.	A. E. Davies ...	...
								Yorkshire Herald Co. (Lim.)	540
<b>SCOTLAND.</b>									
Aberdeen	<i>Free Press</i> ...	1d.	1853	—	Liberal ...	10 p.m.	3 a.m.	Free Press Office ...	578
"	<i>Daily Journal</i> ...	1d.	1876	1748	Conservative ...	11 p.m.	4 a.m.	Aberdeen News Co. (Lim.)	578
Dundee	<i>Advertiser</i> ...	1d.	1861	1801	Neutral ...	8 p.m.	2 a.m.	J. Leng & Co. (Ltd.)	579
"	<i>Courier</i> ...	1d.	1816	—	Independent ...	5 p.m.	3.30 a.m.	D. C. Thomson & Co., Ltd.	204
Edinburgh	<i>Scotsman</i> ...	2d.	1855	1817	Unionist ...	6 p.m.	3 a.m.	J. Ritchie & Co. ...	549
Glasgow	<i>Bulletin</i> ...	1d.	1915	—	Independent ...	9 p.m.	3 a.m.	G. Outram & Co., Ltd. ...	188
"	<i>Daily Record</i> ...	2d.	1847	—	Independent ...	8 p.m.	2.30 a.m.	Daily Record (Glasgow)	541
"	<i>Glasgow Herald</i> ...	2d.	1858	1783	Independent ...	8 p.m.	3 a.m.	G. Outram & Co. Ltd. ...	188
Leith	<i>Commercial List</i> ...	Subs.	—	—	Neutral ...	4 p.m.	6 a.m.	Mackenzie & Storr (Lim.)	...
<b>IRELAND.</b>									
Belfast	<i>Irish News</i> ...	2d.	1891	—	National ...	11 p.m.	4 a.m.	Irish News (Lim.)	581
"	<i>Telegraph</i> ...	1d.	1904	—	Neutral ...	11 p.m.	4 a.m.	W. & G. Baird (Lim.)	...
"	<i>News Letter</i> ...	1d.	1737	—	Unionist ...	1 a.m.	4 a.m.	The Belfast Newsletter, Ltd.	548
"	<i>Northern Whig and Belfast Post</i> ...	1d.	1824	—	Unionist ...	8 p.m.	4 a.m.	Northern Whig (Lim.)	582
Cork	<i>Constitution</i> ...	1d.	1822	—	Conservative ...	10 p.m.	5.30 a.m.	News & Sons (Lim.)	581
"	<i>Examiner</i> ...	2d.	1840	1850	National ...	10 p.m.	5 a.m.	T. Crosbie & Co. (Lim.)	548
Dublin	<i>Freeman's Journal</i> ...	2d.	1763	—	National ...	1 a.m.	5 a.m.	Freeman's J. Co. (1919) Ltd.	581
"	<i>Irish Independent</i> ...	2d.	1891	—	National ...	11 p.m.	4 a.m.	Indep. N'papers (Lim.)	547
"	<i>Times</i> ...	2d.	1859	—	Unionist ...	8 p.m.	4 a.m.	Irish Times Co. (Lim.)	205
<b>ISLES.</b>									
Jersey	<i>Morning News</i> ...	1d.	1909	—	Independent ...	6 p.m.	6 a.m.	W Ph. Le Bas ...	...

## DAILY EVENING NEWSPAPERS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

TOWN.	TITLE.	PRICE.	ESTAB.	ESTAB. AS A WEEKLY.	POLITICS.	LATEST TIME FOR ADS.	TIME PUBLISHED.	WHERE PUBLISHED OR PUBLISHERS.	ADV. PAGE
London ..	<i>Evening News</i> ..	1d.	1831	—	Independent ..	5.30 p.m.	9.30 a.m.	Carmelite House, E.C.	
" ..	" <i>Standard</i> ..	1d.	1827	—	Conservative ..	6.30 p.m.	2 p.m.	40 & 47, Shoe Lane, E.O.	76
" ..	<i>Jewish Evening News</i> ..	1d.	1914	—	Independent ..	6.30 p.m.	12 noon.	325, Whitechapel Road, E.	
" ..	<i>Pall Mall Gazette &amp; Globe</i> ..	1d.	1895	—	Independent ..	4.30 p.m.	11.30 a.m.	8, Temple Ave., E.O.	488
" ..	<i>Star</i> ..	1d.	1883	—	Liberal ..	4 p.m.	10 a.m.	Bouverie Street, E.C. 4.	
Barrow ..	<i>North Western Dy. Mail</i> ..	1d.	1898	—	Independent ..	10 a.m.	12 p.m.	Barrow News & Mail (Lim.) ..	
Bath ..	<i>Bath &amp; Wilts Dy. Chron.</i> ..	1d.	1870	1757	Conservative ..	3 p.m.	4 p.m.	Wessex Assd. News, Ltd.	566
" ..	<i>Daily Herald</i> ..	1d.	1880	1702	Independent ..	1 p.m.	3.30 p.m.	W. Lewis & Son, Ltd.	564
Birmingham ..	<i>Evening Despatch</i> ..	1d.	1891	—	Liberal ..	10.30 a.m.	1 p.m.	Birmingham Gazette (Lim.)	501
" ..	<i>Mail</i> ..	1d.	1870	—	Unionist ..	6 p.m.	1 p.m.	Charles Hyde ..	502
Blackburn ..	<i>Northern Dy. Telegraph</i> ..	1d.	1886	—	Liberal ..	10.30 a.m.	noon	N.W. Newspaper Co., Ltd.	570
Bolton ..	<i>Evening News</i> ..	1d.	1867	—	Liberal ..	10 a.m.	12 noon.	Tillotsons Newspapers, Ltd.	
Bournemouth ..	<i>Daily Echo</i> ..	1d.	1900	—	Independent ..	1 p.m.	2 p.m.	Hampshire Advt. Co. (Ltd.)	567
Bradford ..	<i>Daily Argus</i> ..	1d.	1892	—	Unionist ..	10 a.m.	3 p.m.	J. Patterson ..	503
" ..	<i>Telegraph</i> ..	1d.	1868	—	Liberal ..	9 a.m.	1 p.m.	Bradford & Dia. News Co., Ltd.	504
Brighton ..	<i>Evening Argus</i> ..	1d.	1880	—	Independent ..	8 p.m.	11 a.m.	Southern Pub. Co. (Lim.) ..	
Bristol ..	<i>Evening News</i> ..	1d.	1877	—	Independent ..	10 a.m.	12.30 p.m.	W. Reid & Son, Ltd. ..	657
" ..	<i>Sports News</i> ..	1d.	1910	—	Independent ..	10 a.m.		W. Reid & Son, Ltd. ..	
Burton-on-Trent ..	<i>Evening Times and Echo</i> ..	1d.	1904	1889	Unionist ..	9 a.m.	11 a.m.	B. Times & Mirror (Lim.) ..	100
" ..	<i>Daily Mail</i> ..	1d.	1898	—	Unionist ..	2 p.m.	3 p.m.	Burton D. Mail, Ltd. ..	506
" ..	<i>Evening Gazette</i> ..	1d.	1880	—	Neutral ..	2 p.m.	4 p.m.	Chas. Tresise ..	507
Cambridge ..	<i>Daily News</i> ..	1d.	1888	—	Independent ..	1 p.m.	4.30 p.m.	W. F. Taylor ..	
Cardiff ..	<i>South Wales Evening</i> ..	1d.	1887	—	Non-Political ..	9 a.m.	11 a.m.	Western Mail, Ltd. ..	
" ..	<i>South Wales Echo</i> ..	1d.	1884	—	Non-political ..	noon	noon	David Duncan & Sons, Ltd.	
Carlisle ..	<i>Cumberland Even'g News</i> ..	1d.	1914	1815	Conservative ..	10 a.m.	3.30 p.m.	R. N. Burgess ..	
Cheltenham ..	<i>Gloucestershire Echo</i> ..	1d.	1873	—	Unionist ..	3 p.m.	12.30 p.m.	Cheltenham News Co., Ltd. ..	
Coventry ..	<i>Midland Daily Telegraph</i> ..	1d.	1891	—		11.30 a.m.	4 p.m.	Richard Simmons ..	
Darlington ..	<i>Northern Even. Despatch</i> ..	1d.	1914	—	Liberal ..	10 a.m.	12 noon.	Nrth. of Eng. Newsp. Co., Ltd.	525
Derby ..	<i>Derby Daily Telegraph</i> ..	1d.	1879	—	Liberal ..	10.30 a.m.	1 p.m.	E. M. Pike (Lim.) ..	500
" ..	" <i>Express</i> ..	1d.	1884	—	Constitutional ..	12 a.m.	1 p.m.	Derby Mer. & Ex. (Lim.) ..	
Exeter ..	<i>Express &amp; Echo</i> ..	1d.	1866	1856	Independent ..	1 p.m.	5 p.m.	J. G. Owen ..	507
Gloucester ..	<i>Citizen</i> ..	1d.	1876	—	Independent ..	10.30 a.m.	1 p.m.	Chance & Bland, Ltd. ..	563
Grimsby ..	<i>Daily Telegraph</i> ..	1d.	1897	—	Unionist ..	1 p.m.	3 p.m.	Times & Telegraph Co. (Ltd.)	
Hallifax ..	<i>Daily Courier &amp; Guardian</i> ..	1d.	1892	—	Liberal ..	11 a.m.	2 p.m.	Hallifax Courier (Lim.) ..	563
Hastings ..	<i>Evening Argus</i> ..	1d.	1890	—	Independent ..	8 p.m.	11 a.m.	Southern Pub. Co. (Lim.) ..	
Huddersfield ..	<i>Examiner</i> ..	1d.	1871	1851	Liberal ..	11 a.m.	3 p.m.	J. Woodhead & Sons (Lim.)	564
Hull ..	<i>Daily Mail</i> ..	1d.	1885	1787	Unionist ..	10 a.m.	1 p.m.	Mail and Times Co. (Lim.)	564
" ..	" <i>News</i> ..	1d.	1882	—	Liberal ..	8 a.m.	11.30 a.m.	East M. News Co. (Lim.)	512
Ipswich ..	<i>Evening Star</i> ..	1d.	1835	—	Independent ..	12 noon	2 p.m.	E. Anglian D. Times Co. (Id.) ..	
Kettering ..	<i>Northants Evg. Telegraph</i> ..	1d.	1897	—	Neutral ..	12 a.m.	3 p.m.	N'ton Ptg. & Pub. Co. (Lim.)	
Leeds ..	<i>Yorks Evening News</i> ..	1d.	1872	—	Liberal ..	11 a.m.	1.30 p.m.	Yorks Lib. News Co. (Lim.)	589
" ..	<i>Evening Post</i> ..	1d.	1890	—	Conservative ..	12 a.m.	2 p.m.	Yorks Con. Newspaper Co.	
Leicester ..	<i>Daily Mercury</i> ..	1d.	1874	—	Liberal ..	12 a.m.	3.30 p.m.	(Advt. Back of Title and 577.)	
" ..	<i>Leicester Mail</i> ..	1d.	1910	—	Unionist ..	12 a.m.	2 p.m.	Hewitt & Son (Lim.) ..	517
Lincoln ..	<i>Lincolnshire Echo</i> ..	1d.	1893	—	Unionist ..	10 a.m.	3 p.m.	A. Sprigg ..	
Liverpool ..	<i>Echo</i> ..	1d.	1879	—	Independent ..	8 a.m.	10 a.m.	W. Cottam ..	
" ..	<i>Evening Express</i> ..	1d.	1870	—	Conservative ..	9 a.m.	12.30 p.m.	Post, Mey. & Echo (Lim.)	519
Manchester ..	" <i>Chronicle</i> ..	1d.	1897	—	Independent ..	12 a.m.	2 p.m.	C. Tinsling & Co. (Lim.)	518
" ..	" <i>News</i> ..	1d.	1868	—	Independent ..	11 a.m.	1 p.m.	E. Hulton & Co. (Lim.)	567
Middlesbrough ..	<i>North-Eastern Daily Gaz.</i> ..	1d.	1869	—	Liberal ..	10 a.m.	2 p.m.	W. Evans & Co. ..	520
Newcastle ..	<i>Evening Chronicle</i> ..	1d.	1885	—	Independent ..	9 a.m.	2 p.m.	N.E. News (Lim.) ..	569
Newmarket ..	<i>Sporting News</i> ..	1d.	1887	—	Neutral ..	4 p.m.	6 p.m.	E. Hulton & Co. (Lim.)	567
Newport ..	<i>Monmouthshire Evening</i> ..	1d.	1908	—	Unionist ..	9 a.m.	10 a.m.	W. Evans & Co. ..	520
" ..	<i>Post</i> ..	1d.	1892	—	Liberal ..	11 a.m.	noon	Newcastle Chron. (Ltd.)	524
Northampton ..	<i>South Wales Daily Argus</i> ..	1d.	1880	—	National ..	12 a.m.	3 p.m.	Exors G. Simpson ..	568
" ..	<i>Daily Chronicle</i> ..	1d.	1880	—	Liberal ..	1 p.m.	3 p.m.	Newport Newspaper Co.	
" ..	<i>Daily Echo</i> ..	1d.	1880	—	Liberal ..	1 p.m.	3 p.m.	(Lim.) ..	
Norwich ..	<i>Eastern Evening News</i> ..	1d.	1882	—	Liberal ..	11 a.m.	3 p.m.	S. Wales Argus (Lim.) ..	531
Nottingham ..	<i>Evening News</i> ..	1d.	1885	—	Liberal ..	9 a.m.	1 p.m.	Butterfield & Son ..	568
" ..	<i>Post</i> ..	1d.	1878	—	Neutral ..	10 a.m.	12.30 p.m.	Northampton Merc. Co., Ltd.	568
Nuneaton ..	<i>Midland Daily Trib.</i> ..	1d.	1914	—	Independent ..	10 a.m.	4.30 p.m.	Norfolk News Co., Ltd.	523
Oldham ..	<i>Evening Chronicle</i> ..	1d.	1880	1854	Liberal ..	1.30 p.m.	3 p.m.	Notts Daily Express Co. (Lim.)	
" ..	" <i>Standard</i> ..	1d.	1877	1843	Conservative ..	10 a.m.	12 noon	Nottingham ..	
Penzance ..	<i>Evening Tidings</i> ..	1d.	1870	—	Neutral ..	4 p.m.	5.30 p.m.	H. Fieldhouse ..	567
Plymouth ..	<i>Western Eng. Herald</i> ..	1d.	1895	—	Independent ..	12 a.m.	2 p.m.	Hirst, Kidd & Rennell (Lim.)	527
Portsmouth ..	<i>Evening News</i> ..	1d.	1877	—	Independent ..	11 a.m.	2 p.m.	Northern D. & Wkly. Nsp. 569	
" ..	<i>Sporting Mail</i> ..	1d.	1912	—	Independent ..	9 a.m.	11 a.m.	Cornishman Co. (Lim.)	559
Preston ..	<i>Lancashire Daily Post</i> ..	1d.	1886	—	Liberal ..	10 a.m.	12 a.m.	G. K. Easterbrook ..	
Scarborough ..	<i>Evening News and Daily</i> ..	1d.	1882	1855	Independent ..	11 a.m.	3 p.m.	W. Tomkinson ..	571
Sheffield ..	<i>Mercury</i> ..	1d.	1887	—	Neutral ..	10 a.m.	1 p.m.	W. Tomkinson ..	571
" ..	<i>Sheffield Mail</i> ..	1d.	1920	—	Liberal ..	11 a.m.	1 p.m.	G. Toulmin & Sons, Ltd.	515
Shields ..	<i>Daily News</i> ..	1d.	1864	—	Liberal ..	11 a.m.	1 p.m.	Scar. Merc. Co. (Lim.) ..	528
" ..	<i>Gazette</i> ..	1d.	1855	1849	Liberal ..	11 a.m.	1 p.m.	Sir W. C. Leng & Co. ..	529
Southampton ..	<i>Southern Daily Echo</i> ..	1d.	1887	—	Independent ..	12 noon	1.30 p.m.	Sheffield Indt. Press (Lim.)	
Stockport ..	<i>Cheshire Daily Echo</i> ..	1d.	1883	—	Conservative ..	9 a.m.	1 p.m.	Northern Press Ltd. ..	
								Northern Press Ltd. ..	
								Hampshire Advt. Co. (Ltd.)	564
								Swain & Co. (Lim.) ..	573

TOWN.	TITLE.	PRICE.	ESTAB.	ESTAB. AS A WEEKLY.	POLITICS.	LATEST TIME FOR ADS.	TIME PUBLISHED.	WHERE PUBLISHED OR PUBLISHERS.	ADV. PAGE.
Stoke-on Trent ..	<i>Staffordshire Sentinel</i> ..	1d.	1873	1854	Independent ..	11 a.m. ..	3 p.m.	<i>Staff. Sentinel</i> (Lim.) ..	532
Sunderland ..	<i>Daily Echo</i> ..	1d.	1873	—	Independent ..	10.30 a.m. ..	11 a.m.	A. H. Bewick ..	533
Swansea ..	<i>Cambria Daily Leader</i> ..	1d.	1861	—	Liberal ..	10 a.m. ..	11 a.m.	Swansea Press, Ltd. ..	..
..	<i>South Wales Post</i> ..	1d.	1892	—	Conservative ..	9 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	S.W.P. Newspaper Co., Ltd. 528	
Swindon ..	<i>Swindon Rev. Advertiser</i> ..	1d.	1898	—	Liberal ..	9 a.m. ..	3.30 p.m.	Swindon Press, Ltd. ..	..
..	<i>Evening N. Wilts Herald</i> ..	1d.	1882	1861	Independent ..	1 p.m. ..	4 p.m.	H. D. Piper ..	..
West Hartlepool ..	<i>Northern Daily Mail</i> ..	1d.	1877	—	Independent ..	1 p.m. ..	4 15 p.m.	R. E. Fortune ..	533
Weymouth ..	<i>Dorset Daily Echo</i> ..	1d.	1921	—	Independent ..	Morning of Issue	3 Editions Daily	Weymouth ..	561
Wolverhampton ..	<i>Express &amp; Star</i> ..	1d.	1874	—	Independent ..	11 a.m. ..	3 p.m.	Midland News Association	537
Worcester ..	<i>Daily Times</i> ..	1d.	1879	—	Conservative ..	10 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	Berrow's Worcester Jnl. Co., Ltd. ..	..
..	<i>Worcestershire Echo</i> ..	1d.	1877	—	Liberal ..	12.30 p.m. ..	1 p.m.	Worc. Newspaper Co., Ltd. 577	
York ..	<i>Yorkshire Evening Press</i> ..	1d.	1882	—	Neutral ..	11 a.m. ..	2 p.m.	Yorkshire Herald (Lim.) 549	
<b>SCOTLAND.</b>									
Aberdeen ..	<i>Evening Express</i> ..	1d.	1879	—	Neutral ..	9 a.m. ..	12 noon	Aberdeen News Co. (Lim.) 569	
..	<i>" Gazette</i> ..	1d.	1881	—	Liberal ..	10.30 a.m. ..	11.30 p.m.	Free Press Office ..	569
Dundee ..	<i>" T'graph &amp; Post</i> ..	1d.	1877	—	Independent ..	9 a.m. ..	1.30 p.m.	D. O. Thomson & Co., Ltd. 579	
Edinburgh ..	<i>" Dispatch</i> ..	1d.	1886	—	Unionist ..	9 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	J. Ritchie & Co. ..	542
..	<i>" News</i> ..	1d.	1873	—	Independent ..	10 a.m. ..	12.15 p.m.	Edinboro' E. News (Lim.) 544	
Glasgow ..	<i>Glasgow Citizen</i> ..	1d.	1864	1842	Independent ..	8 a.m. ..	1.15 p.m.	J. Hedderwick & Sons, Ltd. 545	
..	<i>Evening News</i> ..	1d.	1870	—	Independent ..	9.30 a.m. ..	12 p.m.	J. M. Smith (Lim.) ..	544
" ..	<i>" Times</i> ..	1d.	1876	—	Independent ..	11 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	G. Outram & Co., Ltd. 188	
Greenock ..	<i>Telegraph</i> ..	1d.	1863	—	Liberal ..	11 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	Orr, Pollock & Co. ..	579
Paisley ..	<i>Daily Express</i> ..	1d.	1874	—	Liberal ..	11 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	W. A. Lochhead ..	..
<b>IRELAND.</b>									
Belfast ..	<i>Belfast Telegraph</i> ..	1d.	1870	—	Unionist ..	11 a.m. ..	1.30 p.m.	W. & G. Baird (Lim.) ..	206
Cork ..	<i>Evening Echo</i> ..	1d.	1892	—	National ..	2.30 p.m. ..	4 p.m.	Thos. Crobie & Co., Ltd. 548	
Dublin ..	<i>Evening Herald</i> ..	1d.	1891	—	Independent ..	12.30 p.m. ..	3 p.m.	Independent N'papers (Lim) ..	..
..	<i>" Mail</i> ..	1d.	1823	—	Independent ..	12.30 p.m. ..	3 p.m.	Jas. H. P. Whitehead ..	549
..	<i>" Telegraph</i> ..	1d.	1876	—	National ..	10 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	Freeman's Jnl (1919) Ltd. 581	
Waterford ..	<i>Evening News</i> ..	1d.	1898	—	National ..	11 a.m. ..	3 p.m.	Waterford News, Ltd. ..	..
<b>ISLES.</b>									
Isle of Man ..	<i>Times</i> ..	1d.	1897	1849	Independent ..	8 p.m. ..	12 noon	Brown & Sons (Lim.) ..	565
Guernsey ..	<i>Evening Press</i> ..	1d.	1897	—	Independent ..	10.30 a.m. ..	12 noon	Guernsey Press Co. (Lim.) ..	..
" ..	<i>Star</i> ..	1d.	1912	1813	Independent ..	1 p.m. ..	5 p.m.	Star & Gazette Co. (Ltd.) 577	
Jersey ..	<i>Evening Post</i> ..	1d.	1890	1865	Independent ..	2.30 p.m. ..	3.30 p.m. ..	W. E. Gulton ..	..

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# THE LONDON NEWSPAPER PRESS.

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Published at 12, Salisbury Square, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 9330. Teleg. Muniarc, Fleet, London. (Advt., p. 480.)

### DAILY EXPRESS. 1d. Established 1900.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. The *Daily Express* is strongly Imperialistic and ably supports the policy of consolidating the British Empire and of cementing British interests throughout the world. All the latest telegraphic news of the day is given, and sporting, financial and ladies' pages are special features.

Editorial and Publishing Office: 8, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6688.

Advertisement and Business Office:—116 Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7122.

Teleg. Express, Fleet, London. (Advt., p. 481.)

**DAILY GRAPHIC. 1d. Estab. Jan. 1, 1890.** The *Daily Graphic* was the pioneer of illustrated morning newspapers published in the Kingdom. It contains not only all the news of the day, amply illustrated by photographs, which are excellently reproduced, but it also includes interesting articles and notes on current topics contributed by well-known writers of social and political distinction.

Published at Graphic Buildings, Tallis Street.

Tele. Central 7070. Teleg. Talliscano, Fleet, London. (Advt., p. 489.)

### DAILY HERALD. 1d. Established 1912.

PRINCIPLES: Labour. It is a spirited advocate of social reform, its chief concern being the welfare of the working classes.

Editorial and Publishing Offices: 2, Carmelite Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8210.

Business and Advertisement Offices: The Daily Herald, Ltd., 2, Gough Square, E.C. 4. Central 5991.

### DAILY MAIL. 1d. Established May 4, 1896.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. The *Daily Mail* was the first paper to issue all the news of the penny morning press for a halfpenny. It is now one of the most widely circulated papers in the British Daily Press, and its influence on matters of public interest is considerable. Special correspondents of the *Daily Mail* accompany every expedition of world-interest, and considerable enterprise and spirit are shown in obtaining exclusive information on important affairs. The *Daily Mail* is published simultaneously in London and Manchester, the important news being also telegraphed to Paris for a separate Continental edition.

Published by the Associated Newspapers, Ltd., Carmelite House, Tallis Street, E.C. 4.

Tele. 6000 Holborn. Teleg. Daily Mail, London. (Advt., p. 482.)

### DAILY MIRROR. 1d. Established November 2, 1903.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. The first of the picture papers to be issued for a halfpenny. It gives the news of the day in photographs, in the reproduction and printing of which it has reached a high standard of excellence. The *Daily Mirror* is essentially a home paper and may be said to have a class of its own.

Published at 23-29, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. 6100 Holborn. Teleg. Reflexed, Fleet, London. (Advt. p. 483.)

### DAILY NEWS. 1d. Established January 21, 1846.

PRINCIPLES: Liberal and Progressive. The *Daily News* is one of the leading organs of the Liberal Daily Press. It devotes special consideration to social reform. Its literary criticisms are a prominent feature, and its news organization is complete and world-wide.

Published by The Daily News (Ltd.), Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 313 and City 6420. Teleg. Daily News, London. (Advt., p. 484.)

### DAILY SKETCH. 1d. Established 1910.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. The rise of the *Daily Sketch* has been remarkable for its rapidity. Fully illustrated with pictures of topical interest and well served with news, it has taken its position as one of the leading picture papers of the day.

Publishers—London Publishing Co., Ltd., 46 & 47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4, and Withy Grove, Manchester. Tele. Holborn 6512. Teleg. Disketch, Fleet London. (Advt., p. 78.)

### DAILY TELEGRAPH. 2d. Established June 29, 1855.

PRINCIPLES: Unionist. The *Daily Telegraph* has acquired an unequalled celebrity through the promptitude, the fullness, and the variety of its telegraphic advices; the enterprise which its conductors have shown when events of great national or international interest demanded early and ample description; and the novelty and freshness of the social articles, which are a constant feature of the paper. It is very widely read among business men.

Published by Francis Caine, 135, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6580. (Advt., p. 485.)

### DAILY WORLD. 1/2d. Established January 25, 1915.

Principles: Independent. A Jewish morning paper giving the news of the day in Yiddish. The *Daily World* also contains a magazine page, serial story, etc., and consists of six pages daily.

Publishers—Post Printing Press, Ltd., 165, Whitechapel Road, E. 1.

Tele.—Avenue 8091. Teleg. Vindicate, London.

### FINANCIAL NEWS. Daily, 2d. Established 1884.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. The *Financial News* is a thoroughly independent journal, and its record of financial intelligence is very full and complete. Every day it gives specially cabled reports of the business of the American and foreign markets, features which, by reason of their reliability, have earned for the paper no inconsiderable amount of its great popularity.

Published at 111, Queen Victoria St., E.C. 4.

Tele. City 6830. Teleg. Finews, Cent. London.

### FINANCIAL TIMES. Daily, 2d. Established 1888.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. Gives full reports of all City topics, money-market news and company meetings. Industrial and economic reviews, also reports of trade progress in various parts of the world are frequently published.

Published at 72, Coleman St., E.C. 2. Tele. 8200 London Wall.

Teleg. Finantimo, Ave, London.

### FINANCIER. Daily, 2d. Oldest financial daily paper. Established January 6, 1866.

PRINCIPLES: Support Imperial preference, and encourage the development of Imperial resources. It publishes daily all the latest information on financial matters and the reports of company meetings. A daily feature is Stock Exchange gossip, which reflects inside opinion concerning stocks and shares. Rubber Notes appear every Tuesday and Friday, and deal with the position and prospects of Companies, and the intrinsic value of the Shares. Has a Foreign section on Thursdays.

Offices: 49-57, Wool Exchange, E.C. 2. Tele. London Wall 8148-9. Teleg. Finanbul, Ave, London.

### JEWISH EXPRESS. Daily, 1 1/2d. Weekly, 2d.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established June, 1895.

It contains a digest of the day's news in Hebrew.

Published at 89, Commercial Street, E. 1. Tele. 3955 Central.

### JEWISH TIMES. Daily, 1 1/2d.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established 1913.

Contains Jewish news, general news, also commercial and financial items.

Published at 325, Whitechapel Road, E. 1. Tele. Avenue 6593. City Office: 173-175, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3150.

### LOYD'S LIST. Daily 4d. Established 1726.

Incorporates the *Shipping and Mercantile Gazette*.

Official organ of Lloyd's for reporting daily the movements of, and casualties to, the shipping of all nations. Contains also legal and financial features in connection with shipping and commerce.

Published at the Royal Exchange, E.C. 3. Tele. London Wall 3563. Teleg. Lloyds List, London.

**LLOYD'S DAILY INDEX.** By Subscription.  
Established 1880.

It is a record of the arrivals and departures of British and Foreign merchant vessels at and from home and foreign ports. It also gives information of the casualties, movements, and positions of the ships of the British and Foreign Mercantile Marine on their outward and homeward voyages.

Published at The Royal Exchange, E.C. 3. Tele. London Wall 3563. Teleg. Lloyds, London.

**MORNING ADVERTISER.** Daily, 2d.  
Established February 8, 1794.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. The *Morning Advertiser* is the recognised organ of the licensed trade. It gives all the principal news of the day, with special consideration for items affecting the interests of the trade to which it appeals. The money market, turf and stage are prominent features in its pages. Publishers—Society of Licensed Victuallers, 127, Fleet St., E.C. 4.

Tele. City 1364-5. Teleg. Morning Advertiser, London.

**MORNING POST.** Daily, 2d. Established 1772.

**PRINCIPLES:** Conservative. The *Morning Post* is the oldest daily newspaper existing in London. It gives special attention to fashionable and foreign news, and is also noted for the high quality of its literary, musical and artistic notices. Its leading and special articles are characterised by great ability, and the contents of the paper are admirably arrayed and attractively presented.

Published by The *Morning Post*, Ltd., 346, Strand, W.C. 2. Telephone, City 1500. City Office, 168, Palmerston House, Old Broad Street, E.C. Tele. London Wall 5681. (Advt., p. 486.)

**PUBLIC LEDGER.** Daily, 4d. Saturday, 6d.  
Established 1759.

Exclusively commercial; appealing especially to buyers and sellers of all kinds of chemicals, produce, metals, etc.

Its tables on "exports" and "imports," "drawbacks" and "duties," afford very valuable information to the merchant or large trader.

Published at 7, Tower Hill, E.C. 3. Tele. Minorities 2299.

**SPORTING LIFE** (with which is incorporated *Bell's Life in London*, established 1822). 2d. Established March 16, 1859.

This is one of the most important sporting journals. It is regarded as an authority, second to none, on racing and breeding, and has experts on its staff for dealing with all kinds of sport. *Sporting Life* is devoted to sporting subjects only, its columns being filled with news and comments on the Turf, football, cricket, coursing, golf, boxing, billiards, cycling, athletics, rowing, etc.

Published at 10, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn, 1434. Teleg. Sporting Life, Lud., London.

**SPORTSMAN, THE.** Daily, 2d. Established August 12, 1865

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. Is devoted to sport in all its phases. Articles appear in its columns on all the national pastimes. *The Sportsman*, which is the oldest daily sporting journal, is read largely by all classes of persons interested in the Turf. It makes a feature of golf, giving full descriptive reports of all the more important meetings, and its special articles on the royal and ancient game are generally the work of practical players of note. *The Sportsman* is the acknowledged authority on horse racing and thoroughbred horse breeding.

Published at Bridewell House, Bridewell Place, E.C. 4. Tele. City 260. Teleg. Sportsman, London.

**TIMES.** Daily, 3d. Established January 1, 1785.

**PRINCIPLES:** National and Independent.

The *Times* is famous for the originality, completeness and trustworthiness of its news service; and it relies, to a greater extent than any other journal, on its own Correspondents, who are men of the highest standing at home and abroad. It has accredited representatives in all the principal centres in the world, from whom it receives the bulk of its Imperial and Foreign Intelligence; its own staffs of experienced Parliamentary reporters, and of barristers as legal reporters; while on occasions of particular importance in all spheres of activity its special correspondents have access to the best sources of information. It prints three or four leading articles daily. To write for *The Times* has long been a distinction and a privilege; and for the ventilation of any grievance or the eliciting of public opinion, a letter to *The Times* is the historic British mode of action. Sport of all kinds, the Arts and Sciences, are fully dealt with. Financial and Commercial news is published in a self-contained section every day. *The Times* publishes as regular annual numbers Reviews of the year on Trade, Finance, &c., and from time to time it also publishes special numbers

devoted to exhaustive accounts of particular countries, industries or events, all works of permanent value, authoritative and up to date.

No journal has enjoyed such world-wide confidence as *The Times* alike as the "national record" and as an organ of Imperial and international progress. It has for over a century been the acknowledged leader of the Press.

Published by *The Times* Publishing Co., Ltd., Printing-house Square, E.C. 4.

Tele. 6600 Holborn: Tele. Times London. (Advt., p. 4.)

**WESTMINSTER GAZETTE.** Morning, 2d.

Established as an Evening Journal, January 31, 1893. Changed to a National Morning Newspaper, November 7, 1921.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent Liberal. As an Evening Journal the *Westminster Gazette* established a unique reputation among Liberal publications, and gained a remarkable influence amongst thinking men of all political persuasions. In the new form as a National Morning Newspaper, to which it changed on November 7, 1921, it carried with it all the former lofty standard of literary excellence and reputation, and continues to maintain the high ideals and traditions which distinguished the columns of its evening predecessor.

The *Saturday Westminster* is a weekly paper published by the *Westminster Gazette* containing literary and general articles, short stories, book reviews, etc. It is the only magazine review of its kind, and has secured a unique position by the literary discrimination of its notices of new books.

Advertisement Offices: Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet St., London, E.C. 4.

Tele. City 2463. (Advt., p. 487.)

Editorial and Publishing Offices: 104, Shoe Lane, London, E.C. 4.

## EVENING JOURNALS.

**EVENING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. Established 1881.

The *Evening News* is one of the most popular of the London evening newspapers. It is a very enterprising journal and is foremost in advocating those measures and reforms which it believes to be in the interests of the metropolis. It gives special prominence to incidents occurring in the London area, but contains in addition the news of the day from all parts of the world.

It is published under the same proprietorship as the *Daily Mail*, and is attractively arranged.

Published at Carmelite House, Tallis Street, E.C. 4.

Tele. 6,000 Holborn.

**EVENING STANDARD.** Daily, 1d.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. Established 1827.

A high-class evening journal in London and the Home Counties. Its news is gathered from all parts of the world and no topic of importance escapes notice in its columns. Special pages are devoted to Stock Markets, Ladies' Fashions, Sporting News, etc., and its literary articles by leading writers are outstanding features.

Published at 46 and 47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6512. (Advt., p. 76.)

**JEWISH EVENING NEWS.** Daily 1d.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. Established 1914.

Contains general and Jewish news, humorous and satirical items, women's gossip, etc.

Published at 325, Whitechapel Road, E. 1.

Tele. Avenue 6593.

City Office: 173-175, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3150.

**PALL MALL GAZETTE AND GLOBE.** 1d.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. Established 1865.

The tone in which the articles are written is that of Independent Politics, and its contributors embrace the foremost writers of the day. Financial criticism and sporting news hold a prominent position. Special services of home and foreign news, Parliamentary reports, &c., are regular features.

Published at 25, Tudor Street, E.C. 4.

Editorial and Advertisement Offices—8, Temple Avenue, E.C. 4.

Tele. City 7271. Teleg. Palmagaz, London. (Advt., p. 488.)

**STAR.** Daily, 1d.

**PRINCIPLES:** Liberal. Established 1888.

A smartly conducted evening paper, noted for its news of international affairs, for its crisp comments, its bright treatment of contemporary events and its pictures and cartoons. Complete cricket or football news in Saturday evening editions. Special attention is paid to women's features and also to sport. *The Star* is issued under the same proprietorship as the *Daily News*.

Published at Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. 313 Central and City 6420. Teleg. Star, London.

## SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS.

**ILLUSTRATED SUNDAY HERALD.** Sunday, 2d.  
Established March 21, 1915.

**INDEPENDENT:** The Sunday picture paper which has gained widespread popularity throughout every district in the United Kingdom. Theatrical and social gossip added to striking articles by well-known writers are outstanding features of this interesting journal. Designed to interest every member of the family. Essentially a home publication.

**Publishers:** London Publishing Co., Ltd., 46-47, Shoe Lane, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 6512. (Advt., p. 77.)

**LOYD'S SUNDAY NEWS.** Saturday and Sunday, 2d.  
Established November, 1842.

This paper gives news in pictures; special prominence to sports, home and foreign telegrams, and late news of every description. It also contains special articles, serial and other tales by leading writers, which appear exclusively in its columns. The many pictorial and other features combined with the comprehensive record of news make *Lloyd's* exceedingly popular and of special interest to women.

**Published by** United Newspapers (1918), Ltd., 12, Salisbury Square, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 9330. (Advt., p. 490.)

**NEWS OF THE WORLD.** Friday, Saturday, and Sunday Editions, 2d. Estab. September 29th, 1843.

One of the most widely-read papers, having a very extensive circulation. Contains all the news of the week. Expert sporting information. Makes a special feature of general, legal and medical correspondence, enquiries for long lost relatives and notices for missing next of kin. Gives the words and music of the latest popular song, and serial stories.

**Published at** 30, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Phone Holborn 6150. Teleg. Worldly, Fleet, London. (Advt., p. 491.)

**OBSERVER.** Sunday, 2d. Founded 1791.

**PRINCIPLES:** Unionist. The latest political rumour or "on dit" of the fashionable world is looked for in *The Observer*, and from its exclusive sources of information, which might be official from the accuracy which invariably accompanies its statements.

**Published at** 22, Tudor St., E.C.4. Tele. City 4591. Teleg. Observer, Strand, London. (Advt., p. 488.)

**PEOPLE.** Sunday, 2d. Established October, 1881.

**PRINCIPLES:** Unionist. "A weekly newspaper for all classes" is the second title, and is quite borne out by the contents. It is one of the leading Sunday papers and is full of all the interesting news of the week, arranged in the best possible manner. Special attention is given to Saturday's sports and pastimes. The Special Sunday Morning Edition contains all Saturday's news, and is very popular everywhere.

**Published by** *The People*, Ltd., Milford Lane, W.C.2. Tele. 9624 Gerrard. Teleg. People, London. (Advt., p. 492.)

**REFEREE.** Sunday, 2d. Established 1877.

A journal of sport and the drama. This paper is full of the very latest news of all sporting and dramatic matters, and is in fact the Observer of the sporting and dramatic world. A special feature of the paper is the topical article "Mustard and Cress," contributed by that well-known humorist, Dagonet (George R. Sims).

**Published at** Salisbury Square, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 9330. Teleg. Referee, Fleet, London.

**REYNOLDS'S WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.** Sunday, 2d. Established May 5, 1850.

Incorporates the "Weekly Times and Echo."  
**PRINCIPLES:** Democratic. Advocates the widest possible measures of reform. It contains much strong writing, and is outspoken in its articles on political and social questions affecting the welfare of the people. The news and literary departments of the paper are well conducted. Illustrations are a feature.

**Published by** John Dicks Press (Ltd.), 8, Temple Avenue, E.C.4. Tele. City 7557-8. (Advt., p. 493.)

**SUNDAY EVENING TELEGRAM.** Sunday, 2d.

Established September 24, 1916.  
The only Sunday evening paper. Gives the latest news from all parts of the world and a summary of views expressed by Sunday morning papers.

**Published by** Sunday Publications Ltd., 92, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. City 1174.

**SUNDAY EXPRESS.** Sunday, 2d. Established 1913.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. The *Sunday Express* is essentially a clean family newspaper and contains news of interest to every member of the household. Behind it are all the resources of the *Daily Express*.

**Editorial and Publishing Offices at** 8, Shoe Lane, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 6888. Teleg. Express, Fleet, London.

**SUNDAY ILLUSTRATED.** Sunday, 2d. **INDEPENDENT.**  
Founder and Editor, Horatio Bottomley, M.P. Established July 3, 1921. Published by Odhams' Press, Ltd., 93-4, Long Acre, W.C., for Sunday Publications, Ltd., 92, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

**Editorial and Advert. City 1174.**

**SUNDAY PICTORIAL.** Sunday, 2d. Est. March 14, 1915.

**INDEPENDENT:** The *Sunday Pictorial* is one of the feats of modern journalism, having obtained an enormous circulation from its inception. Its general news is condensed in very readable form, and its pictures, of which several pages are given, are excellently reproduced. Special articles on the chief topics of the day contributed by men and women of note afford a commentary on national affairs which is much appreciated by its readers.

**Published by** Sunday Pictorial Newspapers, (1920) Ltd., 23-29, Bouverie St., E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 6100. Teleg. Nusunpic, Fleet, London. (Advt., p. 494.)

**SUNDAY SPORTSMAN.** Sunday, 2d.

Established 1919.

All forms of sport, motoring and the drama.

**Published at** 367, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Regent 4700.

**SUNDAY TIMES.** Sunday Morning, 2d. Est. 1822.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. The Sunday Times is a very complete weekly newspaper. Its financial, political, literary, musical, dramatic and sporting articles are well written, and its news service compares favourably with any other paper. A feature of the paper is its publication serially of such remarkably interesting books as Mrs. Asquith's autobiography, the Tirpitz and Bethmann-Holweg Memoirs, Mr. H. G. Wells's "Salvaging of Civilization" and Mr. J. H. Keynes's "Europe's Economic Outlook."

**Published at** 186, Strand, W.C.2.

Tele. Central 3912. Teleg: Sunday Times, London.

(Advt., p. 489.)

**WEEKLY DISPATCH.** Sunday, 2d. Established 1810.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. A Sunday paper having all the advantages of a news service equal to a London morning daily. Devotes special attention to articles by famous people, and deals fully with home affairs, amusements and sport. Circulates in every town in United Kingdom, and has foreign and colonial subscription.

**Published by** the Associated Newspapers, Ltd., Carmelite House, E.C.4. Tele. Central 6400 & Holborn 6000.

## LONDON NEWSPAPERS

PUBLISHED DURING THE WEEK AND FORTNIGHTLY  
WITHIN THE LONDON POSTAL RADIUS.

**ACCOUNTANT.** Friday evening for Saturday, 9d.

Established 1874. A medium of communication between accountants in all parts of the kingdom. It reports all cases with which the profession has to deal, and contains original articles and correspondence on all interesting topics.

**Published by** Gee & Co. (Publishers), Ltd., 14, Queen Victoria St., E.C.4. Tele. 7321 Central.

**AEROPLANE.** Thursday, 6d. Established 1911.

A popular and well-illustrated Weekly, dealing with current events in the aviation world.

**Published at** 61, Carey Street, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.

**AMATEUR GARDENING.** Wednesday for Saturday, 2d.  
Established May, 1884.

A journal which meets the requirements of those who delight in cultivating their own allotments and gardens and managing their own greenhouses. It appeals alike to the novice and to the more advanced amateur gardener, and is universally noted for the up-to-date and thoroughly practical information which it imparts on every phase of popular floriculture and horticulture. A special feature of the journal is its "Doubts and Difficulties" department, wherein every problem that perplexes the amateur gardener in the management of his garden, greenhouse or allotment is solved. It contains a Coloured Plate of new popular Horticultural subjects.

**Published by** W. H. & L. Collingridge, 148 & 149 Aldersgate St., E.C.1. Tele. City 1086. Teleg. Collingridges, Cent. London.

**A** **AMERICAN MACHINIST.** Saturday 1s. Established February, 1877.  
A practical journal of machine construction. It is the organ of the McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., Ltd. Is well edited and the illustrations are excellent.

Published at 6-8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5158.

**A** **ARCHITECT.** Friday, 6d.  
Established 1868.

This journal is fully established as the recognised representative of architects, civil engineers, and builders. The best writers obtainable contribute articles on their special subjects, and the works of all the leading architects of Great Britain are illustrated in it from week to week.

Published by Gilbert Wood & Co., Ltd., Imperial Buildings, Ludgate Circus, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4725.

**A** **ARCHITECTS' JOURNAL.**  
Wednesday, 6d.

A Weekly Journal for Architects, Surveyors, Builders, and Constructional Engineers.

Published at 27 and 29, Tothill Street, Westminster, S.W. 1. Tele. Victoria 6936.

**A** **ARMY AND NAVY GAZETTE.** Incorporates the "Broad Arrow," and the "Naval and Military Gazette." Wednesday, 6d. Established January 7, 1860.

The British Service journal. Special articles each week on naval, military and aerial subjects.

Published at 22, Essex Street, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 396 Central.

**A** **UTOCAR.** Friday, 4d.  
Established 1895.

The authority of the motoring world. Claims the largest circulation of any motor-car journal. It covers all phases of motoring, records all developments and gives up-to-date news of what is happening in motoring circles. Well illustrated.

Published at 20, Tudor St., E.C. 4. Tele. City 2847.

**A** **UTOMOTOR JOURNAL.** Thursday, 2d.  
Established 1896.

An excellently printed and illustrated Journal of applied automatic locomotion. Devotes much space to copiously illustrated descriptions of the newest models. Has a reputation for commenting in an impartial spirit, and contains many technical articles of great merit, excellently illustrated. Official organ of National Society of Chauffeurs.

Published at 36, Great Queen Street, Kingsway, W.C. 2.

Tele. 1828 Gerrard. Teleg. Truditur. Westcent, London.

**B** **AKERS' RECORD.** Thursday, 2d.  
Established April, 1864.

An Independent organ of the baking trade.

Published at 107, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4.

Editorial Office: 68, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4.

Tele. 10555 Central.

**B** **BAPTIST TIMES AND FREEMAN.**  
Thursday, 2d. Established 1853.

PRINCIPLES: Liberal. A high-class family newspaper representing all sections of the Baptist denomination, and its various societies and associations. Makes a feature of comments on the current events which come within its sphere.

Published at 4, Southampton Row, W.C. 1. Tele. 8537 Central.

**B** **AZAAR, EXCHANGE AND MART.**

Friday, 3d. (published Thursday) and Saturday, 3d.

Established May 13, 1868. Chiefly devoted to small advertisements of goods for sale, and wanted by private persons; also practical literary articles for amateurs.

Published at Windsor House, Bream's Buildings, E.C. 4.

Tele. Holborn 1572. Teleg. Bazaar, Fleet, London.

**B** **BOARD OF TRADE JOURNAL.** Thursday, 6d.

Established 1886. Subscription, £1 10s. 0d. per annum.

The Journal is an official publication issued by the Board of Trade, and is the principal medium through which intelligence collected by the Commercial Intelligence Branch is conveyed to the public. The Journal contains information relating to openings for British trade abroad, custom tariff changes, and other matters of interest to British traders generally, and is compiled largely from reports of Consuls in Foreign Countries and of H.M. Trade Commissioners in the British Dominions.

Published by Wyman and Sons (Ltd.), Fetter Lane, E.C. 4.

**B** **OXING.** Wednesday, 3d.

Solely devoted to Boxing news and gossip.

Published at 154, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5229. Teleg. Aviculture, Fleet, London.

**B** **BOY'S PICTORIAL.** Tuesday, 2d.

Incorporates the "Children's Zoo Pictorial."

Adventure, School, Sport, Detective Serials, and other Complete Stories.

Published by Odhams Press Limited, 84-95, Long Acre, London W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 9870. Teleg. Southernwood, Rand, London.

**B** **BREWERS' GAZETTE.** Fortnightly, 1s. Annual Subscription, 20s., post free.

It details movements relating to trade defence, licensing, and Parliamentary matters. All developments in brewing science are carefully described; while its "Brewing Notes" specially appeal to the operative brewer.

Published at 131-133, Middlesex Street, Bishopsgate, E. 1.

Tele. Central 7025.

**B** **BRITISH AUSTRALASIAN.** Thursday, 6d. Established October 2, 1884.

Contains the latest news of Australia and New Zealand by mail and cable. Also news of Australasians in Europe, special matter instructive to intending Settlers and Tourists, and latest social, sporting, mining, commercial and financial news.

Published at 51, High Holborn, W.C. 1. Tele. 5500, Holborn. Teleg. "Kangaroo," London.

**B** **BRITISH CITIZEN AND EMPIRE WORKER.**  
Saturday, 1d. Estab. Aug. 25, 1916.

Patriotic Democracy. Class-unity as against class-hostility. A capital and labour concordat. The abolition of restricted output. A standard wage for standard labour. British support for British industry. National support for British products. The development of the Empire market for Empire manufactures. The abolition of unrestricted foreign competition, including "dumped" sweated or bounty-fed foreign commodities and of "dumped" and sweated alien labour. A keen advocata of Trade Unionism.

Offices: Sicilian House, Sicilian Avenue, W.C. 1.

Tele. Museum 3026-7. Teleg. Empibritci. Phone, London.

**B** **BRITISH JOURNAL OF PHOTOGRAPHY.** Friday, 4d.  
Established January, 1854.

This journal appeals both to professional (portrait and commercial) photographers and to amateurs taking an interest in the advanced side of photography. It also contains the news of the photographic trade, patent and legal intelligence, and reviews of new books, materials and apparatus.

Published at 24, Wellington St., Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 2722 Gerrard. Teleg. Photometer, Rand, London.

**B** **BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL** (Journal of the British Medical Association). With Weekly Supplement.  
Saturday, 1s. 3d.

The organ of the British Medical Association, publishes the transactions of all the principal medical societies of Great Britain and of the branches of the British Medical Association distributed throughout the whole of the British Empire. It publishes lectures delivered at the colleges and medical institutions of Great Britain, addresses and lectures of the principal hospital physicians, hospital reports, reports of new medical, surgical, and sanitary inventions, the proceedings of the Science Committee, of the British Medical Association, and of its annual meeting. It also publishes, week by week, careful summaries of leading contributions to English and foreign medical knowledge by physicians and researchers. It is regarded as an authority on medical subjects throughout the world.

Published at 429, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 2630 Gerrard. Teleg. Aitiology. (Advt., p. 553.)

**B** **BRITISH WEEKLY.** Thursday, 2d. Estab. Nov. 5, 1886.

"A journal of social and Christian progress." The *British Weekly* is one of the most widely read religious journals. It owes its popularity in no small degree to the trenchant manner in which it deals with social questions. It publishes a literary supplement composed mainly of book reviews by capable critics. The *British Weekly* has attained a large and influential circulation among preachers of all denominations, and not a little of its popularity is due to the fact that special editions are issued for Ireland and Scotland, containing religious news of the respective countries.

Published at St. Paul's House, Warwick Square, E.C. 4.

**BUILDER**, with which is incorporated The *British Architect*. Friday, 9d. Established 1842.

**ADVOCATES** Architectural and Constructional Engineering Science. This journal is devoted to the useful sciences of constructional engineering and architecture. The *Builder* in its range of subjects includes everything connected with the business and art of building, from its history, down to sanitary matters, criticism, sales, &c. So numerous indeed are the topics treated of that it finds readers in every class. All subjects are dealt with by "specialists," and many of its contributors bear names of world-wide celebrity. The illustrations—which are of a high class and by a variety of methods—include buildings (old and new), decorative work, sculpture, &c. The *Builder* is an ably edited journal which gives space to all current topics of interest to its wide circle of readers, as well as articles of a purely technical value.

Published by The Builder, Ltd., 4, Catherine Street, W.C.2. Tele. Regent 5940 and 5941. Teleg. The Builder, London.

**BUILDING NEWS AND ENGINEERING JOURNAL**. Friday, 6d. Estab. March 1, 1854.

Records, with care and ability, the progress of architecture, sculpture, metropolitan and provincial improvement, engineering, sanitary reform, &c. The articles in the building department are theoretical and practical, both proceeding from eminent writers connected with architecture. A variety of general information is also found in the pages of this well-got-up periodical. It is a popular paper among architects.

Published at Effingham House, Arundel Street, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 1291. Teleg. Timeserver, Estrand, London.

**BUILDING TRADE**.

Wednesday, 1d. Established 1856.

It contains a large mass of information important to the various trades concerned.

Published at 6-11, Imperial Buildings, Ludgate Circus, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 4725.

**BYSTANDER**. Wednesday, 1s.

Established December 9th, 1903.

A light, illustrated critical journal. Commenting by pen and picture on political, social, sporting, theatrical and general events. Weekly cartoons by famous artists. Light articles, skits, etc., from Paris and other places on the Continent.

Published by P. N. McFarlane, at Graphic Buildings, Tallis Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 7070. Teleg. Talliscano, London. (Advt. p. 496).

**CABINET-MAKER AND COMPLETE HOUSE FURNISHER**. Saturday, 6d. Established 1880.

A weekly budget of designs and information for the complete house furnishing and allied trades. It is largely illustrated, and is the recognised official organ of the cabinet-making, furnishing and allied trades.

Published by Benn Bros., Ltd., 8, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 9852.

**CANADA**. Thursday for Saturday, 9d.

Established 1906.

Deals with every aspect of Canadian life, and is a paper for all who take an interest in the Dominion. *Canada* is a well-produced journal, and profusely illustrated in half-tone.

Published at 110, St. Martin's Lane, W.C.2. Tele. Regent 3450.

**CANADIAN GAZETTE**. Thursday, 6d. Established 1883.

A weekly journal of information and comment upon matters of use and interest to those concerned in Canada, Canadian emigration, and Canadian investments.

Published at 330, Gresham House, Old Broad Street, E.C.2. Tele. Central 2886. Teleg. Desollar, Ave, London.

**CAPITALIST**. Saturday, 2d. Established 1885.

A weekly record of everything of interest to investors.

Published at 15, Dowgate Hill, E.C.4. Tele. Central 1929. Teleg. Capitalist, London.

**CAR ILLUSTRATED**. Friday, 6d.

Established May, 1902.

The paper is splendidly illustrated and admirably written. *Car* deals largely with the social side of automobilism and makes a special feature of touring articles. Especial attention is also given to technical descriptions and mechanical developments; does not confine itself to road travel but deals with locomotion by rail, sea and air. It contains the Royal Automobile Club official weekly notes and news.

Published at Regent House, Kingsway, W.C.2. Tele. Regent 2645. Teleg. Carilludo, West Cent, London.

**CATHOLIC HERALD**. Friday, 2d. Estab. March 16, 1888.

**PRINCIPLES**: Catholic. The pages of the *Herald* are devoted chiefly to Metropolitan Catholic intelligence, and everything relating to Catholic interests in the Metropolis has the first claim on its space.

Published at 12, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. 4289 Central. Teleg. Epitomist, Fleet, London. (Advt. p. 496).

**CATHOLIC TIMES AND CATHOLIC OPINION**. Saturday, 3d. Established 1860.

**PRINCIPLES**: Catholic. The *Catholic Times and Catholic Opinion* is an independent journal, free from all party bias, and advocating no policy save that which is the best for the Catholic interests for the time being. Its home and foreign Catholic news services are the best, while the ablest literary talent, at home and abroad, is secured to make the *Catholic Times* a good general and family newspaper.

Published at 8, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. 4933 Holborn. Teleg. Catholicus, Fleet, London.

**CHALLENGE**. Friday, 3d.

Independent. Established 1914.

A Church of England newspaper. Besides dealing with the usual Church affairs, it comments on the news of the week from a Christian standpoint, and discusses social experiments and the progress of the Arts. The reunion of the Churches, reform of Industry and Religions.

Published by British Periodicals, Ltd., 170, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. City 7363 and 7364.

Editorial Offices: Effingham House, Arundel Street, W.C.2. Tele. City 2609.

**CHARITY RECORD, HOSPITAL TIMES & PHILANTHROPIST**. Fortnightly, 2d. Estab. January 6, 1881.

The oldest paper devoted to the interests of the Medical and other Charities of the Country. Full reports of meetings, and interesting articles in reference to charities and philanthropic work, appear in its pages.

Published at 21, Bride Lane, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 2425.

**CHEMICAL AGE**. Saturday, 6d.

Devoted to Industrial and Engineering Chemistry.

Published by Benn Bros., Ltd., 8, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 9852.

**CHEMICAL NEWS**. Friday, 6d. Established in 1859.

Has become the recognised organ for the publication of all that is new in Chemistry and Physics. In addition to original communications, it contains articles on Technical and Analytical Chemistry, abstracts and translations of important papers appearing in the foreign journals, proceedings of societies, notices of books, and notes from home and foreign sources upon all matters of interest to chemists.

Published at 97, Shoe Lane, E.C.4.

**CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST**. Weekly, 9d.

Established 1859.

Devoted to Pharmacy, the Drug and Chemical Trades. Regular news service concerning these trades from special correspondents in all parts of the world. Market reports and trade articles are prominent features.

Published at 42, Cannon Street, E.C.4.

Tele. Central 3617. Teleg. Chemicus, Cannon, London.

**CHINA EXPRESS AND TELEGRAPH**. Weekly, on the

departure of the Mails for the Far East, 9d. Annual Subscription, including "Eastern Engineering," monthly technical supplement, £2 2s. Established 1858.

As a newspaper, it notices the events occurring in this country in connection with China, Japan, Singapore, Java, Siam, and all parts East of India; particular attention being paid to the Commercial department in connection with the inter-colonial trade of China and the Eastern Archipelago, and the direct trade of these countries with Europe and America.

Published at 79, Gracechurch Street, E.C.3. Tele. Avenue 6156.

**CHRISTIAN**. Thursday, 2d. Established 1859.

**PRINCIPLES**: Evangelistic. This paper is a "weekly record of Christian life and testimony, evangelistic effort, and missionary enterprise." It bears out its motto, for it is full of records of Christian work, and, as such, is patronised by Christians of practically every denomination.

Published by Morgan & Scott, Ltd., 12, Paternoster Buildings, E.C.4. Tele. City 6023.

**CHRISTIAN HERALD.** Thursday, 2d. Established 1867.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. The *Christian Herald* contains many pictures, biographies, narratives, stories, sermons by eminent preachers, serial stories, Sunday school lesson, second advent expositions, and summary of events. It is an ably edited journal, and, in every way an excellent production.

Published at 6, Tudor St., London, E.C.4. (Advt. p. 496.)

**CHRISTIAN LIFE.** Saturday, 2d. Established May, 1876.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Unitarian. This journal reports religious efforts of the Unitarian body, and gives many details and much information of religious life in that large communion.

Published at 5, Fetter Lane, E.C.4.

**CHRISTIAN WORLD.** Thursday, 2d. Est. 1857.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Liberal and religious, representing all the Evangelical denominations; gives a brief summary of secular, and a more detailed one of religious intelligence.

Published by James Clarke & Co., Ltd., 13 & 14, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. Central 646. (Advt., p. 499.)

**CHURCH FAMILY NEWSPAPER.** Friday, 2d.  
 Established February, 1894.

This paper, on account of its large size, is enabled to give not only the Church news of the week, but also notes and special articles on general and current subjects. It is the Churchman's family newspaper.

Published at 17, Tavistock Street, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 6789.

**CHURCH TIMES.** Friday, 2d. Estab. January, 1863.  
**PRINCIPLES:** High Church and Independent.  
 A most reliable and well-informed publication with an influential clientele.

Published by G. J. Palmer & Sons, 7, Portugal St., Kingsway, W.C.2. (Advt., p. 553.)

**CITIZEN.** Saturday, 2d. Established May, 1878.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. The *Citizen* is a journal mainly devoted to Finance, Insurance, Banking, Trade, and Municipal news of the City and County of London.

Published at 2, Copthall Buildings, E.C.2.

Tele. Bank, 5362.

**CITY PRESS.** Saturday, 2d. Established July 18, 1857.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Non-political. The *City Press* is the leading and the oldest local paper for the City of London, and is the recognised authority upon the Local Government and administration of the City. It presents an impartial record of the proceedings of the Corporation, the Port Sanitary Authority, and the City of London Union, etc., and in addition reports the meetings and work of all the authorities concerned with the local government of the City, and makes a feature of Finance and Insurance.

Published by W. H. & L. Collingridge, 148 & 149, Aldersgate Street, E.C.1. Tele. City 1086: Editorial, City 148. Tele. Collingridges, Cent, London.

**CITY REVIEW.** Saturday, 2d. ESTABLISHED 1893.  
 A journal dealing with financial and insurance matters.

Published at 7-9, Hosier La., Snow Hill, E.C.1. Tele. City 2825.

**CIVILIAN.** Saturday, 3d. Established, November 27, 1869.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. It is the advocate of judicious reform, while it consistently upholds the interests of every class of the Civil Service.

Offices: 38, Holborn Viaduct., E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 6060.

**CLARION.** Friday for Saturday, 3d. Established 1891.  
 A weekly paper of progressive literature, poetry, theatricals, cycling, and general topics. The *Clarion* is largely read by Social Reformers.

Published at 44, Worship Street, E.C.2. Tele. Central 340.

**COLLIERY GUARDIAN.** Friday, 8d. Estab. 1860.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. Being established for the specific purpose of representing the practical interests of the coal and iron trades. Especial attention is therefore given to every subject connected with collieries and coal mines; all events and incidents, debates in Parliament, &c., relating to them, are fully reported; with weekly comments on all events and proposals likely to affect the interests of employers or workmen in the coal trade.

Published by the *Colliery Guardian* Co. (Lim.), 30 & 31, Furnival St., Holborn, E.C.4. Tele. 1354 Holborn. Tele. Colliery Guardian, Fleet, London. (Advt., p. 553.)

**COMMERCIAL WORLD.** 1st and 15th, 3d.  
 Established 1868.

The *World* reports the proceedings of insurance companies, with comments and articles on their affairs.

Published by F. Buckle, 57-58, Chancery Lane, W.O.2. Tele. City 8793.

**CONTRACT JOURNAL.** Wednesday, 9d.  
 Established June 4, 1879.

This paper is a medium of communication between Government departments, corporate bodies, and contractors. The earliest information is given of all contracts advertised throughout the country and abroad, and also of all projected undertakings. It also contains articles upon matters bearing upon contracts, notices of the progress of important works, tenders, &c.

Published at 127-130, Temple Chambers, Temple Avenue, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4703. Tele. Seejasir, Fleet, London.

**CONTRACTOR.** Saturday, 2d. Established 1885.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. This paper is entirely devoted to intelligence interesting to contractors, builders, engineers, &c. Notes for contractors, contracts open, results of tenders, are some of the departments of the journal.

Published at 127-130, Temple Chambers, Temple Avenue, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4703. Tele. Seejasir, Fleet, London.

**CONTRACTORS' CHRONICLE AND RAILWAY AND SHIPPING CONTRACTOR.** Monday, 6d. Est. 1885.  
 Incorporates the *Railway and Shipping Contractor*.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. Special articles by authorities are a feature of the paper. Covers the field of contracting, including railways, shipping, docks, canals, public and private building.

Published at 48, Gray's Inn Rd., W.C.2.

Editorial and Advt. Offices: 4, New Court, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.2. Tele. Central 8204.

**COUNTRY LIFE.** Saturday, 1s. Established Jan., 1897.  
 This paper, as its title indicates, is devoted to all interesting matters connected with the country, its employments and enjoyments. It is full of excellent illustrations. The articles are written by practised hands, and it is thoroughly well edited.

Published by *Country Life*, Ltd., 20, Tavistock Street, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 2748. Tele. Country Life, London.

**COURT JOURNAL.** Friday, 1s. Established 1829.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. This well-known journal maintains its high character, and is especially devoted to Court and fashionable intelligence, giving *exclusive* information relating to the Court and high life. It gives in each number all the information of the day relative to fashionable movements, literature, the drama, music, etc. The weekly wedding supplement, and periodical, Court, literary, fashion and other supplements are special features.

Published at Dudley House, Southampton St., Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Regent, 5795. Tele. Court Journal, London.

**DAILY MAIL OVERSEAS EDITION.** Weekly issue of the *Daily Mail*. Friday, 2d.

A record of Home News of the Week for readers in all parts of the world. The news is carefully selected and is full and complete. Special pages are devoted to London Dress Fashions and British Sports. A serial story appears week by week. Monthly Trade supplements are issued with *Overseas Daily Mail* in the interests of the British Drapery and Textile Industries, British Engineering, Motor and Cycling, and also for the Building Trades.

Published by the Associated Newspapers (Ltd.), Carmelite House, E.C.4. Tele: 6000 Holborn.

**DAILY MIRROR OVERSEAS WEEKLY EDITION.** Thursday, 6d.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. Established March 9, 1913. A bound reprint of a week's issues of the *Daily Mirror*.

Published at 23-29, Bouverie St., E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 6100.

**DAILY SKETCH WEEKLY EDITION.** Thursday, 6d.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. Established July 20, 1913. Six issues of the *Daily Sketch* bound in one weekly volume.

Published at 46-7, Shoe Lane, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 6512.

**DRAPER AND DRAPERY TIMES.** Saturday, 2d. Est. 1871.  
 Devoted to the Drapery and allied trades. It contains ably written articles of value to the retailer, and gives all the trade news of the week.

Published at 46, Aldersgate Street, E.C.1. Tele. City 623.

**DRAPERS' RECORD.** Saturday, 3d. Estab. August, 1887.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. The *Record* supplies weekly the latest information appertaining to everything calculated to interest all persons connected with the trade, including illustrated articles on novelties, and is one of the largest trade papers published.

Published at 154-5-6, Cheapside, E.C.2. Tele. City 582. Tele. Drapers Record, Cent, London.

**ECONOMIC REVIEW** (Review of the Foreign Press).  
Incorporates the *Political Review*. Weekly, 1s.  
Established 1919.

Supplies a careful, systematic and regular survey of the Press of all Foreign Countries from the point of view of economic and financial information. The impartiality of the Review is guaranteed by a Council of well-known public men.

Published by Review of the Foreign Press, Ltd., Greycoat Buildings, Horseferry Road, Westminster, S.W. Tele. Vic: 4460.

**ECONOMIST**. Saturday, 1s. Established 1843.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. It is more financial and *statistical* than political; and communicates, probably, a greater amount of general commercial information than any other paper.  
Published at Granville House, Arundel Street, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 2110 Gerrard.

**ELECTRICIAN**. Friday, 1s. Established 1861.  
The *Electrician* represents the great interests of the electrical industries. Articles appear in its pages from leading men of science and engineering, and the earliest information is given of inventions, experiments, researches, legal actions, municipal electricity supply, &c. The opinions and advice of the *Electrician* always have careful consideration throughout the electrical world.

Published by Benn Bros., Ltd., 8, Bouverie St., Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. City 9852. Teleg. Benbrotric, Fleet, London.

**ELECTRICAL REVIEW**. Friday, 6d. Established 1872.  
PRINCIPLES: Non-political. Technical and commercial articles on all subjects connected with electrical engineering and electrical industries, original contributions from eminent engineers, proceedings of technical and trade societies, company reports, contracts open, notes, correspondence, new patents, abstracts of published specifications, city notes, &c., are given each week.

Published at 4, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4. Tele. Central 8260. Teleg. Ageekay, Cent, London.

**ELECTRICAL TIMES**. Thursday, 3d. Established 1891.  
A technical paper, dealing with the practical and commercial departments of electrical work. It is full of trade and technical news and advertisements.

Published at Sardinia House, Kingsway, W.C.2. Tele. 4426 Central. Teleg. Equivolt, Estrand, London.

**ENGINEER**. Friday, 1s. Established January 4, 1856.  
This is a technical journal, devoted to the interests, and intended to contribute to the information, of those engaged in the manufacture or application of the metals. All new discoveries and inventions in mechanics and science are described, and, when necessary, illustrated; lists of patents, details of specifications, reviews of scientific works, and able papers on various branches of science are included.

Published at 33, Norfolk St., Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Central 2256-7. Teleg. Engineer Newspaper, Estrand, London.

**ENGINEERING**. Friday, 1s. Established Jan., 1866.  
PRINCIPLES: Neutral. This paper is entirely devoted to engineering in all its branches. The latest inventions are reported on and illustrated. Articles on important subjects connected with the profession appear in its pages, and the latest information is given on all important engineering works in progress.

Published by C. R. Johnson, 35 and 36, Bedford St., W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 3663 and 8598. Teleg. Engineering, Westrand, London.

**ENGLISH CHURCHMAN AND ST. JAMES'S CHRONICLE**. Thursday, 2d. Estab. Jan., 1843.

PRINCIPLES: Evangelical Protestant. This newspaper treats all questions affecting the Church and the country from an Evangelical and Protestant point of view. It is opposed alike to Romanism and Infidelity, and seeks specially to advance spiritual Religion and to expose the tactics of the Ritualists. It offers to Churchmen who value the principles of the Reformation a record of current events with a faithful and fearless commentary on ecclesiastical and political questions.

Published at 74, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 2474.

**ENGLISH MECHANIC AND WORLD OF SCIENCE**. Friday, 3d. Established March 31, 1865.

A weekly journal of Science in the broadest sense of the word. All subjects connected with Aeroplanes, Engineering, Building, Chemistry, Astronomy, Natural Philosophy, Mathematics, Photography, Musical Instruments, Telescopes and Microscopes. Electricity, Wireless Telegraphy, the Lathe, Motors and Cycles, &c., are treated in its columns.

Published at Effingham House, Arundel Street, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 1291. Teleg. Timeserver, Estrand, London.

**ERA, THE**. Wednesday, 4d.  
Established 1837.

The oldest established and acknowledged organ of the Theatrical, Variety and Musical professions and Film World.

Published at 35, Wellington Street, Strand, W.C.2.

Tele. Regent 4546-7.

**ESTATES GAZETTE**. Saturday, 6d. Established 1838.

This paper is devoted to land, house property, and agricultural interests, &c.

Published by W. P. Kirkpatrick, 33 & 35, Kirby St., E.C.1. Tele. 198 Holborn and 10174 Central.

**EVE**. Weekly, 1s.

A Society Journal. Devoted to Fashions, Articles of Interest to Women, Short Stories, Music, Drama, etc.

Published at 6, Great New Street, E.C.4.

**FAIRPLAY**. Thursday, 6d. Established May, 1883.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. This edition is conducted on the principle of "calling things by their right names, and of looking at them through uncoloured spectacles." Articles, criticisms, and notes appear in its pages on public events; and on matters connected with shipping, coal, marine insurance, commerce, and finance.

Published at 51-56, Palmerston House, Bishopsgate, E.C.2. Tele. London Wall 7723. Teleg. Fairplay, Stock, London.

**FARM, FIELD, AND FIRESIDE**. Friday, 2d. Estab. 1887.

PRINCIPLES: Neutral. An agricultural, rural, and domestic journal. Full details appear in its pages of farm, dairy, live stock, stable, poultry, garden, and the home. It is the "beau ideal of a popular agricultural journal."

Published at 3-7, Southampton Street, Strand, W.C.2.

**FARM AND HOME**. Wednesday, 2d.  
Established March, 1882.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. An illustrated journal of agriculture in all its branches. Contains articles by practical farmers and agricultural experts. Careful attention to tractor work, the dairy, and poultry.

Published by Benn Bros., Ltd., 8, Bouverie St., E.C.4. Tele. City 9852.

**FARMER AND STOCK-BREEDER**. Monday, 2d.  
Established 1843.

It is conducted by a practical agriculturist, who has had a thoroughly scientific training. No detail of farming or stock-breeding, which can influence the prosperity of the farmer, is overlooked.

Published at 6, Essex St., Strand, W.C.2. Tele. 2,882 Central.

**FEATHERED WORLD**. Friday, 2d. Established 1889.

A paper devoted to poultry, but also has articles and gives advice on pigeons and cage birds.

Published at 9, Arundel Street, Strand, London, W.C.2.

**FIELD**. Friday, 1s. Established January 1, 1853.  
Incorporates *Land and Water*.

The *Field* is a gentleman's paper, devoted to land and estate interests, farming, gardening, sports of all kinds, pastimes, natural history, and country pursuits generally, with sections on motoring and travel and colonisation. It is fully illustrated.

Published by The Field Press, Ltd., Windsor House, Bream's Buildings, E.C.4. Tele. 2686 Holborn. Teleg. Field Newspaper London. (Advt. p. 553.)

**FINANCE**. Saturday, 6d. Established January 1, 1898.

"A weekly journal and review." It is intended that all matters of general interest to investors and those concerned with financial matters find a place in its columns. Correspondence on matters of public interest is welcomed.

Published at Broad Street House, New Broad Street, E.C.2.

**FINANCIAL OPINION**. Saturday, 3d.

A weekly paper devoted to Finance. Matters of vital interest to investors are treated with. Weekly contributions are given referring to Rubber, Oil and Mining in particular.

Published at 52, Bishopsgate, E.C. Tele. London Wall 7373. (Advt., p. 497.)

**FINANCIAL OUTLOOK**. Friday, 1d.

A weekly review of the Stock Market, containing a retrospect of the past week's financial events.

Published at 119-125, Finsbury Pavement, E.C.2.

Tele. Wall 7001.

**FINANCIAL STANDARD.** Tuesday, 3d. Established 1890.  
A weekly journal devoted to finance, insurance, and trade. The usual reports of meetings are given, with leading articles, &c.

Published at Broad Street House, New Broad Street, E.C.2.

**FINANCIAL WORLD.** Saturday, 3d. Established 1886.  
A review of the week's finance, with special reviews on all current financial topics.

Published at 7, Union Court, Old Broad Street, E.C.2.  
Tele. 2698 Wall. Teleg. Aeroance Stock, London.

**FISHING GAZETTE.** Friday, 6d. Established April, 1877.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. The *Gazette* is a paper "devoted to angling, river, lake, and sea-fishing, and fish-culture." Contains special articles on all fresh and salt-water fish and fishing; state of the rivers; where to fish; angling notes and queries, &c., &c.

Published at 19, Adam Street, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 1196.

**FISH TRADES GAZETTE.** Saturday, 4d.  
Established May, 1883.

The *Fish Trades Gazette* is emphatically a trade paper, containing exclusive articles, market reports and prices, special information from the principal ports and fishing stations—in fact, all that is of commercial interest to the fish trade, the fishing industry and allied trades, both wholesale and retail, and the frying trade.

Published at Peninsular House, Monument Street, E.C.3.  
Tele. Minorities 1068. Teleg. Finfish, Bilgate, London.

**FLIGHT, THE AIRCRAFT ENGINEER AND AIRSHIPS.** Thursday, 6d. Established 1908.

Devoted to the interests, practice, and progress of aerial locomotion. Official organ of the Royal Aero Club.

Published at 36, Gt. Queen Street, Kingsway, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 1828. Teleg. Truditur, Westcent, London.

**FREEMASON.** Saturday, 3d. Established March, 1869.

It contains all the most important information of the week relating to Freemasonry in every degree. Original articles and correspondence of Masonic subjects are given.

Published at 21, Farringdon Avenue, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 2280. Tele. 678 Central.

**FREEMASON'S CHRONICLE.** Saturday, £1 per annum.  
Established January, 1875.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. The *Freemason's Chronicle* is entirely devoted to the interests of the craft, and very full reports appear of matters interesting to Masonic readers.

Published by W. W. Morgan, Fleet Works, New Barnet.  
Tele. Barnet 309.

**FRIEND.** Weekly, 3d. Established 1843.

The only weekly paper of the Society of Friends (Quakers) in Europe.

Published by The Swarthmore Press, Ltd., 24-25, Great Russell Street, W.C.1. Tele. Museum 3528.

**FRUIT, FLOWER & VEGETABLE TRADES' JOURNAL.**

Saturday, 3d. Established Oct. 5, 1895.

This paper deals with all that concerns the raising and distribution of fruits, flowers, vegetables, &c.

Published at 1, Mitre Court, E.C.4.

**FRUIT-GROWER, FRUITERER, FLORIST, AND MARKET GARDENER.** Thursday, 3d.  
Established 1895.

A journal for orchard and market garden growers, agents, salesmen, and distributors, vegetable, flower, seed, and garden produce trades.

Published by Benn Bros., Ltd., 8, Bouverie Street, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 9852. Teleg. Benbrotric, Fleet, London.

**GARDEN.** Saturday, 3d. Established 1871.

An excellent illustrated newspaper solely devoted to horticulture in all its branches. Every possible information for cultivation of flowers, fruit, and vegetables, trees, &c., will be found in its pages. It is richly illustrated with fine photographs, drawings, engravings and plans.

Published by Country Life Ltd., 20, Tavistock St., Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 2748 and Regent 760. Teleg. The Garden, London.

**GARDENERS' CHRONICLE.** Friday, 6d. Established January 2, 1841. The leading horticultural journal, devoted to all branches of gardening, and designed to meet the requirements of professional and amateur gardeners, nurserymen, market growers, country gentlemen, and botanists. It is excellently printed and copiously illustrated.

Published by The Gardeners' Chronicle, Ltd., 5, Tavistock Street, Covent Garden, W.C.2. Tele. 1543 Gerrard. Teleg. Gardchron, Rand, London.

**GARDENING ILLUSTRATED.** Thursday for Saturday, 2d.  
Established March, 1879.

Practical information for gardeners, with illustrations. Special features include Answers to Queries, Garden Design, Room Flowers, Garden Food, Bees, &c.

Published by Benn Bros., Ltd., 8, Bouverie St., E.C.4. Tele. City 9852.

**GAS JOURNAL.** Wednesdays, 1s.

Established Feb. 10, 1849.

This publication forms a perfect registry of all matters bearing upon the subject of the Manufacture of Gas, its Distribution and Utilization. In the columns will be found many able articles of a scientific nature, not only in respect to the manufacture of Gas, but also to the improvement of the apparatus relating thereto, and the construction of new works. In addition to a full account of all legal and parliamentary questions connected with gas undertakings and gas consumers, there is a full and well-arranged share list, with the latest prices quoted.

Published by Walter King, 11, Bolt Court, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 6857. Teleg. Gasking, Fleet—London.

**GAS WORLD.** Saturday, 8d. Established 1884.

Contains the latest, most varied, and most reliable intelligence upon all topics of interest connected with gas manufacture and supply.

Published by Benn Bros., Ltd., 8, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 9852. Teleg. Allangas, Fleet, London.

**GENTLEWOMAN.** Thursday, 6d. Established 1890.

Illustrated weekly newspaper for ladies, circulating amongst the most wealthy class. The *Gentlewoman* deals with every subject of interest to woman, including social news, dress, golf, sports, furnishing, cookery, and woman's political position.

Published at 70-77, Long Acre, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 9026. Teleg. Jayswood, London. (Advt., p. 550.)

**GRAPHIC.** Friday, 1s.

Established December 4, 1869.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. An admirably illustrated journal, combining "Literary excellence with artistic beauty." The illustrations are in the first style of art; the leading artists of the day are its contributors. The literary portion of the paper is admirable and ample, and a series of Editorial notes on the topics of the day add greatly to its attractive character. The *Graphic* is to be found in all clubs and hotels in England and abroad.

Published at Graphic Buildings, Tallis Street. Tele. Central 7070. Teleg. Talliscano Fleet, London.

**GROCER.** Saturday, 6d. Established 1861.

This journal is the recognised organ of the grocery, provision, and concomitant trades, the interests of which it ably advocates. The earliest news is given on all topics connected with the trades which are represented by *The Grocer*, and full and exhaustive reports are given of all the London and provincial markets and Foreign butter markets up to Friday night.

Published at Eastcheap Buildings, E.C.3. Tele. Minorities 1192. Teleg. Grocery, Bilgate, London.

**GROCERS' GAZETTE.** Saturday, 3d. Established 1881.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. This paper gives full information with reference to the condition and wants of the trade in all its branches. It gives the latest reliable market, Association, and general reports.

Published at 71, Eastcheap, E.C.3. Tele. 4140 Central. Teleg. Grocers' Gazette, Bilgate, London. (Advt., p. 553.)

**GROCERS' JOURNAL.** Saturday, 2d.

Established Dec. 3, 1874.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. A widely-read trade organ, devoted to the interests of grocers, oilmen, tea-dealers, and provision merchants, and giving earliest news of importance or interest to all engaged in those and kindred trades. It contains numerous technical articles by trade experts, reports of the Mining Lane, Liverpool, and other provincial markets and an exceptionally full list of current prices.

Published at 22-23, Great Tower St., E.C.3. Tele. Avenue 373. Telegrams: Groatra, Bilgate, London.

**GUARDIAN** (with which is incorporated *The Churchwoman*). Friday, 3d. Established Jan. 21, 1846.

**PRINCIPLES:** Anglo-Catholic. The immediate object of this journal appears to be that of establishing in the public mind a clear view of the ground taken by the High Church party on matters religious and political. It is a well-printed, large-sized paper; devoting much space to reviews of books, and to educational matters, as well as to subjects interesting to men and women workers in the many branches of religious and social life. It contains, also, well-written criticisms on music and the arts, and able leading articles on most subjects which bear on the social reforms brought before the public. It is an influential journal.

It is the authoritative newspaper of the Church of England, and gives first hand information on all subjects affecting the interests of the Church, whilst on all important matters such as Church Congresses and Convocations, its reports are regarded as official. Special pages are devoted to Women's interests.

Published by A. J. Knight, 29, King Street, W.C.2. Tele. 7576 Gerrard. Teleg. Guardian, Rand, London. (Advt., p. 497.)

**HAIRDRESSERS' WEEKLY JOURNAL.** Saturday, 3d. Established May, 1882.

This is the recognised organ of English-speaking hairdressers and perfumers throughout the world. Its principles are independent, and its columns are filled with technical and general matter of the greatest practical interest to its readers. It gives the whole of the trade news of the week.

Published by Osborne, Garrett & Co., Ltd., 51-54, Frith St., Soho, W.1. Tele. Gerrard 5975.

**HARDWARE TRADE JOURNAL.** Weekly, 15s. per ann. For Ironmongers, Engineers, Manufacturers, and the Iron and Metal Trades.

Published by Benn Bros., Ltd., 8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 9852.

**HARPER'S WINE AND SPIRIT GAZETTE.**

Saturday, 42s. per annum (including Harper's Manual). All matters affecting the Wine and Spirit trades are fully dealt with.

Published at 39-40, Crutched Friars, E.C.3. Tele. Avenue, 3444. Teleg. Harperette, London.

**HOME AND COLONIAL MAIL.** Friday, 6d. Established 1878.

This paper contains an admirable arrangement and summary of the commercial news of the week, prepared expressly for Colonial and Indian readers. Many interesting features appear about produce in its pages, so as to make it an acceptable "home" paper.

Published at Temple Chambers, Temple Avenue, E.C. 4. Tele. 1595 Holborn. Teleg. Brookleigh, London.

**HORSE AND HOUND.** Saturday, 3d.

Established March, 1884.

"A journal for every sportsman." This paper is devoted to racing, hunting and general sporting matters. It is of particular interest to breeders, hunting folk and horse-dealers.

Published at 110, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 6600.

**ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS.** Saturday, 1s.

Established May 14, 1842. Non-political.

It presents in pictorial form items of interest, and is famous, amongst other things, for its remarkable illustrations of the most recent events in exploration, the newest scientific discoveries, and the latest archaeological "finds". In addition, it deals, of course, with the news of the day. Letterpress by distinguished writers deals with many of the subjects depicted.

Published at 172, Strand, W.C.2.

Tele. Gerrard 120. (Advt., p. 553.)

**ILLUSTRATED POLICE NEWS.** Tues., 2d. Estab. 1864.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent.

It is a specially illustrated police journal, and contains articles on Racing, Football, Cricket and Boxing.

Published at Marton House, St. Bride's Avenue, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. 3898 Central.

**ILLUSTRATED SPORTING AND DRAMATIC NEWS.** Friday, 1s. Established 1874.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. It aims at justice and impartiality in describing all sports and the drama. The illustrations are of the highest order. The articles are all characterised by freshness and talent. Printed on Art Paper.

Published at 172, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. 2518 Gerrard. (Advt., p. 553.)

**INDUSTRIAL DAILY NEWS.** Daily, £7 7s. 0d. per annum.

The only Daily for Construction and Engineers.

Address: 12, London Wall, London, E.C. 2.

**INSURANCE AND FINANCE CHRONICLE.**

1st and 15th of Month, 4d. Established 1869.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. The *Finance Chronicle* is devoted chiefly to insurance and kindred institutions. Companies' statements are printed and criticised on their merits duly as they are made public.

Published by Russell & Co., 2, Copthall Buildings, E.C. 2. Tele. Bank 5362.

**INSURANCE OBSERVER.** Friday, 6d.

A journal of general information upon matters connected with insurance.

It comments independently and impartially on all subjects interesting to the insurance profession.

Published at 37, Walbrook. E.C. 4.

**INSURANCE RECORD.** Friday, 2d.

Established January, 1863.

Devotes special attention to life, fire, accident, marine and other forms of insurance, the advantages of which it insistently advocates.

Published at 11, Duke Street, Adelphi, W.C. 2.

**INVESTORS' CHRONICLE AND MONEY MARKET**

**REVIEW.** Saturday, 6d. Established 1860.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. Covers all world events, political and economic, affecting business interests. Correspondents in all countries and home provincial centres. Special weekly articles on all sections of the Stock Markets, plantation and mining shares.

Published at 7 and 8, Drapers Gardens, Throgmorton Avenue, E.C.2. Tele. London Wall 9622.

**INVESTORS' GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 6d. Established 1863.

**PRINCIPLES:** For over 50 years the recognised Organ of Public Companies. This paper, by directing attention to the weak points of new companies, and the position of the established ones, successfully guards the interests of Investors. Gives particulars of every company registered in the United Kingdom. The *Investors' Guardian* has the confidence of a large clientele, who place reliance upon its criticisms and act on its advice.

Published at Lime Street Chambers, 21, Lime Street, E.C. 3. Tele. 4,230 Avenue. Teleg. Ennoble, Led, London.

**INVESTORS' REVIEW.** Saturday, 8d.

Established February, 1892.

A weekly review of finance, trade, commerce, insurance, and the investment field generally, at home and abroad.

Published at Norfolk House, Norfolk Street, W.C. 2.

Tele. Gerrard 9132.

**IRON AND COAL TRADES' REVIEW.** Friday, 9d.

Annual Sub. 40s. Established 1866.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. This paper is devoted to the "Iron, Steel, Coal, and Engineering Trades," and all questions and news dealing with these interests may be found in its pages. Articles, illustrated, on special subjects connected with these trades are given, with a general review of the trade events of the week. No topic of interest to those in the trades dealt with by this paper is allowed to go unrecorded.

Published at Bessemer House, Adelphi, Strand, W.C. 2.

Tele. 6611 Gerrard. Teleg. Zacatecas, Westrand, London.

**IRONMONGER.** Saturday, 9d. Established 1859.

The oldest journal published in the interests of the Hardware, Metal and Machinery trades. It is full of trade news, metal market reports, and descriptions of new inventions. The *Ironmonger* gives special attention to its editorial comments, which are full and impartial.

Published at 42, Cannon Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3617.

Teleg. Ironmonger, Cannon, London.

**JEWISH CHRONICLE.** Friday, 4d. Established 1841.

The organ of British-Jewry. The state of affairs, both social and religious, among the community of Jews in Great Britain and throughout the world is given with much copiousness in this newspaper. Special correspondence, sketches of Anglo-Jewish history, and good leading articles on subjects of interest are given.

Published at 2, Finsbury Square, E.C. 2. Tele. Clerkenwell 1766. Teleg. Jaechron, Finsquare, London.

**JEWISH GUARDIAN.** Weekly, 2d. Established 1919.

An up-to-date and independent weekly family newspaper for the Jewish community, with a strong editorial policy, the object of which is to cement and raise the mutual opinion of the English and Jewish races.

Published at 149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn, 6694.

**JEWISH WORLD.** Wednesday, 2d. Established 1873.

A high-class weekly newspaper. The news of the day specially interesting to this large and influential body is excellently arranged and commented upon. It contains popular articles of a literary character and a story each week. It publishes each week some pages of topical photographs. It is a popular journal among Jews of all classes.

Published at 2, Finsbury Square, E.C. 2. Tele. Clerkenwell 1766.

**JOHN BULL.** Wednesday, 2d.

The weekly journal for the "Man-in-the-Street," dealing with current topics and affairs.

Published by Odhams' Press, Ltd., Long Acre, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 9870. Teleg. Southernwood, Rand, London. (Advt. p. 498.)

**JOINT STOCK COMPANIES' JOURNAL.** Wednesday, 6d. Established 1845.

A mid-weekly financial and commercial newspaper. Special articles on Industrials, Mines, Insurance, Banking, Rubber, Oil, etc.

Published at 11, Queen Victoria Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6161.

**JOURNAL OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF ARTS.**

Friday, 1s. Established 1852.

This is the organ of the Royal Society of Arts. It is free to Fellows, is published weekly, and contains full reports of all the Society's proceedings, as well as a variety of information connected with Arts, Manufactures, and Commerce.

Published John Street, Adelphi, W.C. 2. Tele. 5610, Gerrard. Teleg. Praxiteles, Westrand, London.

**JUSTICE.** Thursday, 2d. Established 1884.

**PRINCIPLES:** Social-Democratic. "The Organ of Social Democracy." This paper is entirely devoted to reports of Democratic movements, reports of meetings, labour news, &c.

Published by The Twentieth Century Press, 37A, Clerkenwell Green, E.C. 1. Tele. Central 4249.

**JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.** Saturday, 1s. 1d.

Established January 28, 1837.

This is a well-established legal periodical, designed for the assistance of the Magistracy and the higher officials connected with the Local Administration of Justice and with the various County, Municipal, Urban and Poor Law Authorities.

Published at 7 and 8, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2466.

**KINEMATOGRAPH WEEKLY.**

Thursday, 1s.

The original and leading trade organ of the Film Industry.

Published by Odhams' Press, Ltd., 85-94, Long Acre, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 9870. Teleg. Southernwood, Rand, London. (Advt., p. 498.)

**LA CHRONIQUE.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1899.

Contains the news of the week of interest to French people in the United Kingdom. It is the organ of the French Colony in London.

Published at 29, Bessborough Street, Vauxhall Bridge, S.W. 1. West End Office: 16, Lisle Street, Leicester Square, W.C. 2. Gerrard 4849.

**LABOUR NEWS AND EMPLOYMENT ADVERTISER.** Wednesday, 2d. Established 1871.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. This is "an independent organ of information on the condition and requirements of the labour market, both at home and abroad." It is an authority on all labour subjects.

Published at 10, Farringdon Avenue, E.C. 4.

**LADIES' FIELD.** Wednesday, 1s. Established April, 1898.

A paper essentially for ladies. Exclusive fashion and society news, music, art, sport, and the drama.

Published at 8, Southampton St., Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Regent 760. Teleg. Ladies' Field, London.

**LADY.** Wednesday, 6d. Established February 19, 1885.

The *Lady* deals fully and completely with the many subjects in which ladies are interested. Home dress-making, household management, social news, information, hints, and advice, all find place in its pages. It is admirably illustrated with fashions, dresses, &c.

Published at 39 and 40, Bedford Street, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 6105 Gerrard. Teleg. Lady Newspaper, London.

**LANCET.** Friday, 1s. Established Sunday, Oct. 5, 1823.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. A journal of British and foreign medicine, surgery, obstetrics, physiology, chemistry, pharmacology, public health, and news. The *Lancet* reports lectures delivered at the principal hospitals and medical schools throughout the kingdom, investigates important and interesting cases, gives appropriate and telling remarks upon current medical topics, elucidates the modern practice of physic in all its phases: it reviews medical books, reports medical trials, and it numbers amongst its correspondents and contributors the first scientific men in the world.

Published at 423, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 5356 Gerrard. Teleg. Lancet, Westrand, London.

**LAND AGENTS' RECORD.** Saturday, 6d. Established April, 1878.

The *Land Agents' Record* is the representative journal of land agents, surveyors, and auctioneers. It gives special attention to estate matters, and represents the interests of real property. It gives full details of forthcoming auctions, results of sales, and special estate information.

Published by Land Agents' Record Ltd., 149, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 2291 Central.

**LAW JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1s., with notes of cases.

Established 1866.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. This paper consists of two parts, one of which contains notes of all the important cases decided in the House of Lords, the Privy Council, the Court of Appeal, and all the Divisions of the High Court of Justice; the other, all news interesting to the legal profession, cause lists, rules and orders, business of the Law Society, &c., together with leading articles on legal topics and reviews of legal treatises and reports of important cases decided in the County Courts.

Published at 37 & 39, Essex Street, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 2868 Gerrard.

**LAW TIMES AND REPORTS.** Incorporates *The County Courts Chronicle*. Friday, 2s. Established April 8, 1843.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. In the course of the year all the cases in the Courts of law, including many that no other legal paper notices, and embracing whole classes of cases which are rarely reported even in the regular Law Reports, appear in this journal.

Published by The Field Press, Ltd., Windsor House, Bream's Buildings, Chancery Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2686. (Advt., p. 553.)

**LEATHER TRADES REVIEW.** Wednesday. Annual subscription, 20s. Established 1867.

The recognised organ of the hide, tanning, leather, and kindred trades in all parts of the world. It is the advertising medium for all matters relating to these industries. Publishes each week the latest market and trade reports, law, patent, and bankruptcy intelligence, and technical articles by the leading leather trade experts.

Published by W. Agnew, Ltd., 24, Mark Lane, E.C. 3. Tele. Central 11411.

**LEATHER WORLD.** Thursday. Annual subscription, 15s.

Technical, Practical and Commercial Journal for the Hide, Leather and Allied Industries. Its technical and practical articles are written by the leading authorities in the trade, and together with its market reports and general news matter contributes a weekly record of the worlds Hide and Leather trade.

Published by Leather Trades Pub. Co., Ltd., 177, Bermondsey Street, London, S.E. 1. (Advt., p. 553.)

Tele. Hop 2233. Teleg. Leather World, Berm, London.

**LICENSED VICTUALLERS' GAZETTE AND HOTEL COURIER.** Friday, 3d. Established July, 1872.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. A high-class newspaper devoted to the interests of the hotel, tavern, and innkeepers of the United Kingdom—whose official organ it is. Notifies all trade matters of importance, contains powerfully-written trade articles, gives great prominence to sport and the general intelligence of the week.

Published at 81, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4947. Teleg. Licensed Victuallers' Gazette, London.

**LICENSING WORLD.** Saturday, 3d. Established 1892.  
An official illustrated newspaper devoted to the interests of the licensed trade in all its branches, sport, music, etc.  
Published at 27, Russell Square, Bloomsbury, W.C. 1.

**LIGHT.** Saturday, 4d. Established January 8, 1881.  
"A journal devoted to the interests of psychical research."  
This paper collects and records facts in reference to spiritualism and psychical phenomena, and discusses such other allied topics as now occupy the attention of thinking men and women.  
Published at 5, Queen Square, Southampton Row, W.C. 1.  
Tele. Museum 5106. Teleg. Survival, London.

**LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.** Studs, Herds and Flocks Illustrated. Friday, 4d. Established 1874.  
The only paper wholly devoted to the interests of Owners of Studs, Herds, and Flocks, giving the fullest information respecting the breeding and management of British breeds of pure-bred live stock. Circulates among breeders and buyers of horses, cattle, sheep, pigs, &c., and gives full reports of agricultural shows and sales. Its foreign edition goes all over the world.  
Published by Vinton & Co., Limited, 8, Bream's Bldgs., E.C. 4.  
Tele. Holborn 1180. Teleg. Vinton Company, London.

**LOYD'S LIST LAW REPORTS.** Thursday.  
£6 6s. 0d. annual subscription.  
These reports consist of a reprint in weekly parts, carefully indexed, of all the Maritime and Commercial Law Cases reported in Lloyd's List, to which have been added verbatim reports of Judgments.  
Published at the Royal Exchange, London, E.C. 3. Tele. London Wall 3563. Teleg. Lloyd's List, London.

**LOYD'S LIST WEEKLY SUMMARY.** Friday, 6d.  
Incorporates the Shipping Gazette Weekly Summary. A weekly resumé of the news published in Lloyd's Daily List, and containing a full list of casualties for the week, and all vessels outward and homeward bound.  
Published at The Royal Exchange, E.C. 3.  
Tele. London Wall 3563. Teleg. Lloyd's List, London.

**LOYD'S LOADING LIST.** Monday, 6d. Established 1853.  
Incorporates *The General Weekly Shipping List and Postal and Mercantile Directory*.  
Contains a free list of vessels loading at Home Ports, for all parts of the world, together with Customs and other Reports of ships entered and cleared, and a Quarterly Supplement of Loading Brokers. Its authority with Government departments, and in railway, shipping, transport, merchants' and manufacturers' offices is undoubted.  
Published at the Royal Exchange, London, E.C. 3. Tele. London Wall 3563. Teleg. Lloyds' Loading List, London.

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 3d.  
Established (as *Knight's Official Advertiser*) 1855.  
PRINCIPLES: Non-political. This is the oldest paper devoted to Local Government and it is the organ of County, District, Borough, Parish Councils and Boards of Guardians.  
Published by Charles Knight & Co., Ltd., 227, Tooley Street, S.E. 1. Tele. 4155 Hop. Teleg. Together, Tooley, London.

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT JOURNAL AND OFFICIALS' GAZETTE.** Saturday, 2d. Established February, 1872.  
Gives information concerning Local Government; contains advertisements of tenders open and situations vacant under public bodies; reports of Local Government bodies.  
Published by The Local Government Journal Ltd., 7, Chichester House, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2. Tele. Holborn 1999. Teleg. Localmente, London.

**LONDON COMMERCIAL RECORD.** Friday, 25s. per annum. Established June 29, 1842.  
POLITICS: Neutral. This journal is devoted to questions eminently commercial. Merchant-law, and the economy of Home and Foreign Trade are discussed and explained in its columns; and its voluminous information, including correct and detailed market reports of produce, grain, provisions, metals, lists of arrivals, deliveries and stocks, freights, etc., is brought up to the latest period.  
Published by Smith, Gowlan & Co. Ltd., 3, Church St., Minories, E. 1. Tele. Avenue 2864. Teleg. Runningly, Ald., London.

**LONDON GAZETTE** (By Authority). Tuesday and Friday.  
2s. Neutral. Established Nov. 14, 1665.  
The appointed organ for all announcements of the Executive. Circulates, or *should* circulate, among all those whose duty or interest it is to keep a constant eye on those important official or legal announcements which it is its peculiar province to convey to the public. Moreover, it is so recognised by law, and in so many cases prescribed by Parliamentary enactment, as the appropriate medium of announcement in affairs which it is proper to make public, that it is well to be always aware of its utility, and to be quite certain, in every case in which it is desired to make a transaction valid, that an Act of Parliament has not made a notice in the *Gazette* an essential ingredient in its validity. It is Government property and all communications on the business of the *London Gazette* should be addressed to the Superintendent, Office of the *London Gazette*, Imperial Ho., Kingsway, W.C. 2.  
Published by H.M. Stationery Office. Tele. Gerrard 411. (Advt., p. 554.)

**LONDON MAIL.** Saturday, 2d.  
A humorous illustrated weekly dealing with current society topics, literature and the stage.  
Published by Odhams' Press, Ltd., 85-94, Long Acre, W.C. 2.  
Tele. Gerrard 9870. Teleg. Southernwood, Rand, London. (Advt., p. 498.)

**LONDON OPINION.** Saturday, 2d.  
Founded 1904.  
A humorous, illustrated, topical, literary weekly.  
Published at 67-68, Chandos Street, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 6201. Teleg. London Opinion, Westrand, London.

**LONDON WELSHMAN AND KELT.** Saturday, 1d.  
Established January 12, 1895.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. This paper is printed in Welsh and contains the news of the Metropolis.  
Published at 302, Grays Inn Road, W.C. 1.

**LONDRA-ROMA.** Saturday, 1d.  
Established 1888.  
A Liberal and Commercial paper in the interest of the Italian people, and to aid the Anglo-Italian movement.  
Published at 5, Fitzroy Street, Fitzroy Square, W. 1.

**MACHINERY MARKET.** Friday, 3d.  
Established 1879.  
A Commercial Engineering Journal. A business journal for machinery and power users.  
Published at Wardrobe Chambers, 146a, Queen Victoria Street, London, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 730. Teleg. Wadham, Cent, London.

**MAIL.** Wednesday, 6d.  
Established March 2, 1879.  
Contains all the leading articles which have appeared in the six day's previous issues of *The Times*, and all the more important foreign and special articles, financial comment, and letters to the Editor of *The Times*.  
Published by The Times Publishing Co. (Ltd.), Printing-house Square, E.C. 4.  
Tele. Holborn 6600. Teleg. The Times, London.

**MARK LANE EXPRESS AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL.** Monday, 2d. Established 1832.  
The leading British authority on Agriculture and Stock Breeding. By practical Stock Breeders and Farmers.  
Published at 3-7, Southampton Street, Strand, W.C. 2.

**MEDICAL OFFICER.** Friday, 1s.  
Established 1908.  
A journal for medical men in the Government and municipal services, dealing with all matters concerning the public health. It reports the transactions of various medical societies, and publishes papers and lectures by the leading authorities on the subject of State medicine in all its branches. It includes a summary of the more important contributions on preventive medicine in the Foreign and Colonial Press. It is a record of developments in sanitary science.  
Published at 36-38, Whitefriars Street, E.C. 4.  
Tele. 4941, Holborn. Teleg. Phonema, Fleet, London.

**MEDICAL PRESS AND CIRCULAR.** Wednesday, 6d.  
Annual subscription, 21s., (abroad 23s. 6d).  
Established 1838.

This is a "class" paper, devoted entirely to the interests of the medical profession, and the advancement of medical science. The *Medical Press and Circular* is an entirely independent organ, and advocates the interests of the medical profession. Great attention is given to all medical affairs of national interest. It publishes a special supplement which is the official organ of the Irish Medical Association.

Published at 8, Henrietta St., Covent Garden, W.C. 2, and 29, Nassau Street, Dublin. Tele. 4646 Gerrard. Teleg. Bailliere-rand, London.

**MEN'S WEAR.** Weekly, 2d.  
Established 1902.

A weekly trade record. The weekly journal for clothiers, outfitters, tailors, hosiers, hatters, boot and shoe dealers and all interested in the men's wear trades.

Published at 154, 155 & 156, Cheapside, E.C. 2. Tele. City 582.  
Tele. Men's Wear, Cent, London.

**METAL WORLD.** (Incorporates the *Australasian World* and the *Australasian and Canadian World*.) Thursday, 6d.; subscription 20s. home, 25s. abroad.

A weekly paper devoted to metals, freights, and shipping. Special attention is given to Imperial developments.

Published at 37, St. Mary Axe, E.C. 3.

**METHODIST RECORDER.** Thursday, 2d. Estab. 1861.

The leading organ of the Methodist Churches. Wholly devoted to Methodism. Methodist news is given at length, with signed articles, interviews, correspondence, sermons, stories, &c.

Published by Wesleyan Methodist Newspaper Co. (Lim.), 161, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**METHODIST TIMES.** Thursday, 2d. Estab. Jan. 1, 1885.

PRINCIPLES: Liberal and Progressive Methodist. Aggressive Evangelism; Social Questions; Christian Union; Foreign Missionary matters, Women's Work, Sunday School and Boys and Girls Organisations are specially dealt with. News reported briefly.

Published by Horace Marshall & Son, 125, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6050.

**MILLER, THE.** Monday. Annual Subscription, 25s.  
Established 1875.

The *Miller* is the leading organ of the Flour Milling trade. It contains technical and scientific articles by the acknowledged authorities on the various sections of the Milling Industry, and publishes full details of every event relating to the trade, including latest Grain and Flour market reports and prices.

Published at 24, Mark Lane, E.C. 3. Tele. Central 11411.

**MINING JOURNAL, RAILWAY AND COMMERCIAL GAZETTE.** Saturday, 8d. Established 1835.

A record of mining and metallurgical progress. It advocates the interests of the mining and metallurgical industries at home and abroad, and has a unique reputation for its special correspondence from all the mining districts of the world, and also for its prices current of metals, which are bought and sold in all parts of the globe upon the basis of the "next published *Mining Journal* prices."

Published at 15, George Street, Mansion House, E.C. 4. Tele. 4411 Central. Teleg. Tutwork, London.

**MINING WORLD AND ENGINEERING RECORD.** Saturday, 6d. Established 1871.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. It contains leading articles on all important questions affecting mining interests. Public meetings are reported. Technical Engineering Articles inserted from time to time, which are illustrated.

Published at 234, Gresham House, Old Broad St., E.C. 2. Tele. Central 1820. Teleg. Quinland, Stock, London.

**MIRROR OF LIFE AND BOXING WORLD.** Wednesday, 2d. Established 1893.

Devoted chiefly to boxing, athletics and racing. Ringside illustrations are a feature.

Published at 13, Bread Street Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. Bank 216.

**MONEY.** Tuesday, 6d. Established 1872.

*Money* deals with everything pertaining to the City, the Stock Exchange, and Money Market.

Balance-sheets of assurance companies, banking companies, shipping companies, trading companies, and trust companies, &c., are criticised in *Money*.

Published at 11, Queen Victoria Street, E.C. 4

**MOROCCO.** Friday, 6d. Established 1918.

A weekly paper and review dealing with Moroccan and general North African affairs.

Proprietors: *Morocco* Publishing Co., Ltd., Temple Bar House, 28, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 1671.

**MOTION PICTURE STUDIO.** Saturday, 4d.

Published by Odhams' Press, Ltd., 85-94, Long Acre, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 9870. Teleg. Southernwood Rand, London.

**MOTOR.** Wednesday, 4d.

A weekly journal dealing authoritatively with all matter connected with and allied to the motor industry, placing on record the performance of motor vehicles of all countries and concentrating its efforts on propaganda of Imperial interest.

Published by the Proprietors, Temple Press, Ltd., at 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, Rosebery Avenue, E.C. 1. Holborn 5292.

**MUNICIPAL ENGINEERING AND THE SANITARY RECORD.** Thursday, 4d. Established 1874.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. This is the oldest and foremost journal devoted to Municipal Engineering and Public Health. Contains the latest information relating to Municipal and Sanitary Engineering; Water Supply and Sewerage; Public Health Administration; Housing and Town Planning; Roads and Road Making; Public Street Lighting, Fire Protection, Waste Utilisation, Municipal Motor Vehicles, Concrete, etc.

Publishers of the "Empire Municipal Directory and Year Book." Containing the names of all the Corporations County, Urban and Rural District Councils in Great Britain and Ireland and their officials. Price, 10s. 6d.

Published at 8, Bream's Buildings, Chancery Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5502. Teleg. Sanatorius, Fleet, London.

**MUNICIPAL JOURNAL.** Friday, 3d.

Established February, 1893.

Devoted mainly to municipal questions. It has a distinct field of its own, and no other journal treats municipal questions from the same point of view. It deals with all municipal industries in a bright and attractive way, and pays attention also to educational, social, and philanthropic matters.

Published at Sardinia House, Kingsway, W.C. 2. Tele. Holborn 5131.

**NATION AND ATHENÆUM.** Saturday, 9d. Established 1890 as *Speaker* and 1828 as the *Athenæum*.

The *Nation* and the *Athenæum* is a weekly journal of politics, literature, religion, science, art, the drama, and finance.

Published at 170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7363. Teleg. Nationetta, Westrand, London.

**NATIONAL WEEKLY.** Saturday, 2d.

Established December 2, 1916.

A weekly journal devoted to Internationalism, National Societies, and Labour.

Offices—Empire House, 175, Piccadilly, W. 1.

**NATURE.** Thursday, 1s. Established November 4, 1869.

Presents a regular record of scientific progress, and of original observations and results. Its correspondence columns are used by scientific investigators, and its reports of societies and notices of scientific papers summarise the general course of research in various parts of the world.

Published by Macmillan & Co. (Lim.), St. Martin's St., W.C. 2. Tele. 8830 Gerrard. Teleg. Phusis, London.

**NEAR EAST.** Thursday, 6d. Established 1909.

A weekly review of the politics, literature, finance and commerce of the Balkan Peninsula, Egypt and the Sudan, and Morocco, Asia Minor, Syria and Palestine, Arabia, Mesopotamia, Persia and India.

Published at 1, Devonshire Square, E.C. 2. Tele. Wall 618. Teleg. Eastaprox, Ave, London.

**NEW AGE.** Thursday, 7d.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established 1894.

A weekly review of politics, literature and art. Is strongly democratic and a fearless critic of parliamentary affairs. Industrial problems receive considerable attention in its pages.

Published at 38, Cursitor Street, E.C. 4.

**NEW STATESMAN.** Saturday, 6d.

Established 1913.

A weekly review of Politics and Literature. Discusses national affairs of moment with an independent and vigorous spirit. Includes several pages of Book reviews, correspondence and City topics.

Published at 10, Great Queen Street, Kingsway, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 1640.

**NEW WITNESS.** Friday, 1s.

Established 1912.

Contributions by well-known authorities on current events, political, international and literary. It holds strong views on political and social reform and advocates democratic measures. Literature and Finance are also dealt with.

Published at 20 and 21, Essex Street, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. City 1978.

**NEWSAGENT, BOOKSELLER'S REVIEW, AND STATIONERS' GAZETTE.** Friday, 3d. Estab. 1889.

The oldest trade journal and leading newspaper representing the united interests of all branches of the Publishing, Stationery and Allied Trades.

Published at 37 & 38, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Regent 5761. Teleg. Goulwar, London.

**NEWSPAPER WORLD.** Saturday, 3d.

(Continuation of *Newspaper Owner* and incorporating the *Circulation Manager*.)

Established 1898.

This paper is devoted to the interests of newspaper proprietors and workers. It contains many articles and notes of practical value to all engaged in newspaper production.

Published at 14, Cross St., Finsbury, E.C. 2. Tele. Clerkenwell 2393.

**NURSING MIRROR.** Thursday for Saturday, 2d.

The accredited organ of the Nursing profession.

Published at 28 & 29, Southampton St., Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard, 2734. Teleg. Nursnoos, Rand, London. (Advt., p. 584.)

**NURSING TIMES AND JOURNAL OF MIDWIFERY.**

Saturday, 1d.

A professional journal for trained nurses.

Published by Macmillan & Co., Ltd., St. Martin's St., W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 8830. Teleg. Publish, London.

**OIL AND COLOUR TRADES JOURNAL.** Saturday, 6d.

Ann. Subs., £1, post free. Established 1876.

Contains trade and market reports, trade news, technical articles, new patents illustrated, and other trade matters and illustrations.

Published by Scott, Greenwood & Son, at 8, Broadway, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8257. Central 12833.

**OIL NEWS.** Friday, 3d.

Established 1912.

Devoted to the petroleum industry. It gives weekly outputs, reports, comments, financial quotations, &c.

Published at 32, Great St. Helen's, E.C. 3. Tele. City 8424.

**OUTLOOK.** Saturday, 6d. Established 1898.

Foreign affairs a speciality; home politics, literature, drama, art, finance.

Published by the *New Outlook Co., Ltd.*, Castle Court, Poppin's Court, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5083.

**PAPER TRADE REVIEW, THE WORLD'S.** Friday, 6d.

Established 1879. £1 10s. 4d. (including postage) per annum; Foreign, £1 12s. 6d.

A weekly international journal for paper-makers, and paper-mill engineers and furnishers. Contains illustrations of patents and new inventions; lists of government contracts; practical data relating to paper and pulp manufacture; illustrations of new mechanical appliances, and technical contributions.

Published by Stonhill & Gillis, 58, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8407. Teleg. Stonhill, Fleet, London.

**PASSING SHOW.** Monday, 2d.

Established March 20, 1915.

An illustrated weekly journal of wit and wisdom, reviewing current events, and containing the work of leading artists, cartoonists and writers.

Published by Odhams' Press, Ltd., 85-94, Long Acre, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 9870. Teleg. Southernwood, Rand, London. (Advt., p. 498.)

**PETROLEUM TIMES.** Saturday, 9d.

The *Times* is the representative organ of the oil industry throughout the world. It gives all the exports and imports from the various countries, oil stocks, &c. The articles on the trade are of the highest order, being usually by the acknowledged authorities on the subjects dealt with.

Published at 4, Broad Street Place, E.C. 2. Tele. Central 6648. Teleg. Petrofield, London.

**PHARMACEUTICAL JOURNAL AND PHARMACIST**

Saturday, 1s. Established 1841.

This paper is the official organ of the Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain and the oldest weekly paper for pharmacists. It is a most valuable "trade organ," containing a large mass of important information.

Published at Newspaper Buildings, Portugal Street, W.C. 2. Tele. Holborn 5800. Teleg. Pharmads, Estrand, London.

**PICTURES.** Monday, 2d.

A weekly journal for the Film-lover. Printed entirely in photogravure. All the news of the film world.

Published by Odhams' Press, Ltd., 85-94, Long Acre, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 9870. Teleg. Southernwood, Rand, London.

**POLICE REVIEW AND PARADE GOSSIP.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1893.

The organ of the British Constabulary, Railway Police, and of the National Association of Retired Police Officers; largely educational, especially in Police law and practice. A special feature is made of the reports of proceedings of the statutory Police Federation.

Published at 8, Red Lion Square, W.C. 1. Tele. Holborn 292.

**POULTRY.** Friday, 2d. Established 1848.

A practical paper dealing with the keeping of poultry by all classes of poultry raisers. It contains all the latest poultry information, and is fully illustrated.

Published at Hood Ho., 71, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. City 7393.

**PRIMITIVE METHODIST LEADER.** Thursday, 2d.

Established 1868. The only P.M. newspaper. It contains all the denominational intelligence of the churches.

Published by A. C. Vincent, 73, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4.

**PRINTER AND STATIONER, BRITISH AND COLONIAL**

Thursday, 2d. 15s. per annum (postage paid). Estab. 1878.

A weekly illustrated journal of home and colonial letterpress and lithographic printing and stationery trade intelligence; mechanical and other inventions illustrated; engraving; books and book manufacture; patents, with technical criticism thereon; local notes, current topics, reports upon trade, gazette and financial news. Has a special section for bookbinders every fourth week. It is an excellent trade journal.

Published by Stonhill & Gillis, 58, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4.

Tele. City 8407. Teleg. Stonhill, Fleet, London.

**PRODUCE MARKETS REVIEW.** Saturday, 3d.

Ann. Subs., 15s. post free. Established 1866.

The *Review* is full of admirably arranged information in reference to the prices for procuring produce. The price list is full and complete, and may be taken as most reliable.

Published by Benrose and Sons, Ltd., 133, High Holborn, W.C. 1. Tele. Holborn 199.

**PUBLIC OPINION.** Friday, 3d. Established 1861.

PRINCIPLES: Neutral. It is a reflex of "public opinion" of what men and women are thinking, doing and saying, as expressed in the world's best papers, magazines and books.

Published by Horace Marshall & Son, 125, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. (Editorial) Holborn 5736. Holborn 6050.

**PUBLISHERS' CIRCULAR.** Saturday, 4d. Est. Sept., 1837.

This publication conveys an account of works in the press, works newly published, and of book-auctions at home, with a summary of literary intelligence. The circulation is not confined to the members of the book trade, but book societies, and purchasers generally, find here a careful registry of all new books published at home or imported, their full titles, size, price, number of pages, names of publishers, illustrations, and other similar information.

Published by *Publishers' Circular* (Limited), 19, Adam Street, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 1196.

**PUNCH.** Wednesday, 6d. Established 1841.

The leading British humorous and satirical journal, which may be regarded as a national institution. Its pages contain the best products of the literary and pictorial humorists of the day, and its political and social cartoons have afforded a succession of highly gifted artists in black-and-white an unrivalled field for the exercise of their talents.

Published by Bradbury, Agnew & Co., Ltd., at 10, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2940. Teleg. Charivari, Fleet, London. (Advt., p. 218.)

**QUEEN.** Thursday, 1s. Established 1861.

PRINCIPLES: Neutral. Its sub-title, "The Lady's Newspaper," indicates its scope. It provides the *earliest* fashions from Paris; full reports of Court and society news; news and criticism of art, music and the drama; serial stories by well-known writers and authoritative articles on all subjects of interest to educated women. Expert advice is given on dress, travel, education and all branches of household management. It is well illustrated.

Published by The Field Press, Ltd., Bream's Buildings, Chancery Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. 2686 Holborn. Teleg. Field Newspaper, London. (Advt., p. 554.)

**RACING WORLD.** Saturday, 2d. Tuesday, 2d.  
Established 1886. Thursday Special, 1s.  
A journal of racing intelligence. Programmes of races, key numbers, training reports, and Newmarket notes occupy its space.  
Published at 2, Mitre Court, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. City 2990.  
Tele. Racing World, Fleet, London.

**RAILWAY GAZETTE AND RAILWAY NEWS.**  
Friday, 1s. Established July, 1892. Incorporates the *Railway Times*, Established 1837, and the *Railway News*, Established 1864.

An illustrated weekly review of railways, docks, harbours, and shipping. The whole of the varied interests involved in the carrying world are fully considered and carefully reported.

Published at 33, Tothill Street, Westminster, S.W.1. Tele. Victoria 8836. Teleg. Trazette, London. (Advt., p. 553.)

**RAILWAY REVIEW.** Friday, 2d. Estab. July 16, 1880.  
PRINCIPLES: Labour. The *Review* records all information relative to railway men, the management of railways and improved appliances, &c., for working railways. It is the recognised organ of the National Union of Railwaymen, and advocates the reform of abuses and dangers on railways. The *Railway Review* is essentially a journal of practical interest to the man who works on the line, and is greatly esteemed among its readers for the impartial spirit in which it deals with all subjects. It gives accurate and readable reports of current events, and its technical articles are written by experts.

Published at 312, Gray's Inn Road, W.C.1. Tele. North 3126. (Advt. p. 554.)

**RECORD.** Thursday, 2d. Established January, 1828.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. The *Record* is the recognised organ of the Evangelical party in the Church. But whilst distinctly Evangelical, it surveys and chronicles the progress of the Church in all its activities. The *Record* has especially devoted itself to the cause of Church defence at home, and to the encouragement of the missionary life of the Church abroad. Whilst giving great attention to Church intelligence, especially such intelligence as may not be found in the secular press, its literary contributions frequently take the form of works by well-known Churchmen, which subsequently appear in volume form.

Published at 2 & 3, Red Lion Court, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. Central 13139.

**REVIEW.** Friday, 6d. Established 1869.  
PRINCIPLES: Neutral. All matters connected with Life, Fire, and Accident Insurance world are discussed in its pages, reports of meetings, &c.

Published at 20, Bucklersbury, E.C.4. Tele. City 2124.

**RUBBER WORLD AND FINANCIAL ADVERTISER.**  
Thursday, 1d.  
Deals with the trade, financial and planting aspects of the rubber industry.

Published by G. J. McDermott, 36, Farnival Street, E.C.4.

**SATURDAY REVIEW.** 6d. Established Nov. 3, 1855.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. This is literally a *Review*, not a newspaper. It gives no "news," but "reviews" all passing occurrences, as well as every new work of importance, and everything novel in the arts or in science. Its articles are written in a fearless and independent tone, and the reviews of books are by specialists on their own subjects; and such are the ability and knowledge of its writers (the list includes some of the most eminent men of the day), that it is found upon the table of almost every one who takes an interest in politics, literature, music, art, the drama, and science.

Editorial, Publishing and Advertisement Office, 9, King Street, Covent Garden, W.C.2. Tele. 3157 Gerrard.

**SCHOOL GOVERNMENT CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 6d.  
Established February, 1871.

The *School Government Chronicle* is the official organ of the Association of Education Committees and the National Association of Education Officers. It is read by those engaged in conducting the educational business of the country.

Published at 2 and 4, Tudor St., E.C.4. Tele. Central 10084.

**SCHOOLMASTER.** Saturday, 3d. Established Jan. 6, 1872.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. The Organ of the National Union of Teachers. It contains leading articles by eminent educationists, intelligence of educational proceedings, and special information as to the progress of education at home and abroad.

Published at 3, Racquet Court, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 3488. Teleg. Schoolmaster, London.

**SCHOOLMISTRESS.** Thursday, 2d. Estab. Dec., 1881.  
PRINCIPLES: Neutral. This paper is published to assist teachers in their work.

Published at 149, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. 1648 City. Teleg. Schoolmistress, Fleet, London.

**SHIPPING WORLD.** Every Wednesday, 6d. Established May, 1883.

An illustrated weekly newspaper for Shipowners and Shipbuilders everywhere.

Published by the *Shipping World* (Lim.), Effingham House, Arundel St., Strand, W.C.2. Tele. 2331 Gerrard. Teleg. Shipping World, London.

**SHOE AND LEATHER NEWS.** Thursday, 3d. Incorporates the *Boot and Shoe Retailer*.

A weekly trade journal dealing with the Shoe, Leather, and allied industries in all their branches.

Published at Spencer House, South Place, London, E.C.2. Tele. Clerkenwell 1896. Teleg. Alshunze, London.

**SHOE AND LEATHER RECORD.** Friday, 4d.  
A weekly journal devoted to the leather and hide, and boot and shoe trades. Deals also with machinery, mercery, grinders, and tanning materials. Trade information, bankruptcy reports, private meetings and lists of creditors.

Also publishes a Continental and Overseas Edition each month. Price 10s. per annum, post free.

Published at 40, Finsbury Square, E.C.2. Tele. Clerkenwell 1235.

**SHOE TRADES JOURNAL.** Friday, 3d.  
Established 1868.

"The weekly record of the shoe and leather industries." The *Journal* has all the usual features of a trade paper, and is an admirable record of all the phases of leather and its uses.

Published at 74 to 77, Temple Chambers, Bouverie St., E.C.4. Tele. 998 Holborn. Teleg. Journalistic, Fleet, London.

**SKETCH.** Wednesday, 1s. Established February 1, 1893.  
Society, drama, sport. Always light and bright. It includes studio portraits and snapshots of Society; drawings and photographs of the great theatrical, musical, sporting and other events. Also really authentic Society gossip; and colour pictures.

Published at 172, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 120. (Advt., p. 554.)

**SOLICITORS' JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1s.  
Established 1857.

PRINCIPLES: Neutral. Contains a well-digested summary of the legal news of the week; articles on topics affecting the interests of the profession; observations on leading decisions and practice in equity and common law.

Published at 104-107, Fetter Lane, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 1403.

**SOUTH AFRICA.** Friday, 1s. Established January 4, 1889.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. This paper chronicles and discusses events and matters of interest to all connected with South Africa.

Published at 83, Bishopsgate, E.C.2. Tele. 30 and 31, London Wall. Teleg. Oriflamme, London.

**SOUTH AMERICAN JOURNAL AND BRAZIL AND RIVER PLATE MAIL.** Saturday, 9d.  
Established November 7, 1863.

It is designed to give publicity to all matters affecting the prosperity and progress of South and Central America, Mexico, etc., and affords every information calculated to facilitate the commercial operations or financial interests of British investors, merchants and manufacturers.

Published at 309-312, Dashwood House, 9, New Broad Street, E.C.2. Tele. Central 5127.

**SOUTH COAST CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 2d.  
All the Catholic news of interest; Labour and Irish News and general intelligence.

Published at 12, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. 4289 Central. Teleg. Epitomist, Fleet, London.

**SPECTATOR.** Saturday, 9d. Established July 5, 1828.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Liberal Unionist. The *Spectator* has a singularly condensed arrangement in its news columns. Its original articles are written in a spirit of perfect independence, and evince the ability, as well as the honesty, of the writers. As a force in the political arena there are few, if any, weekly papers that can equal the *Spectator*. While maintaining its avowed policy at all times it is free from bias, and its articles being invariably the work of authorities, its word is respected in the highest circles.

Published at 13, York St., Covent Garden, W.C. 2. Tele. Regent 1064. Teleg. *Spectator*, London.

**SPHERE.** Saturday, 1s. Established January 26, 1900.  
 Incorporates *Black and White*.

It is an excellent illustrated paper with many novel features, all well done. The literature is of the highest character. The *Sphere* is widely read in clubs and hotels, and in this way reaches a very large clientele. Its distinctive personality has gained the *Sphere* unique popularity, not only at home, but among English people throughout the world.

Published at Great New Street, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. 2200 Holborn. Teleg. *Sphere*, London.

**SPORTING TIMES.** Friday, 3d. Established 1865.

The *Sporting Times* is a review of sporting intelligence, with a selection of news relating to drama, music hall, and other matters of moment.

Editorial and Advertisement Office: 111, Jermyn Street, S.W. 1. Tele. Regent 848.

Published at 6, Racquet Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5912.

**SPORTING WORLD.** Friday and Tuesday mornings, 2d.  
 Established 1879.

This paper is devoted to horse racing, and contains all the usual features, betting, selections, training reports, &c.

Published at 5, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Museum 3801.

**STAGE.** Thursday, 4d. Established March, 1880.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. The *Stage* contains full reports of London, provincial, and foreign theatrical news.

Published at 16, York St., Covent Garden, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 5213 and 2992. Teleg. *Stage*, London.

**STATIST.** Saturday, 6d. Established 1878.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. The *Statist* presents in a highly condensed form, each week, a record of the important events in the various departments of trade and finance.

Published at 51, Cannon St., E.C. 4. Tele. City 5258 and 5259. Teleg. "*Statist*," Cent., London.

**STOCK EXCHANGE.** Wednesday. Subscription 6/6 per annum. Established 1887.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. A high-class financial journal, containing articles, written by well-known authorities, on the financial topics of the day.

Published at 5, Bridewell Place, Ludgate Circus, E.C. 4. Tele. 8425 Central.

**STOCK EXCHANGE GAZETTE.** Thursday, 9d. Est. 1901.

A weekly Journal for investors and their advisers.

Published by Thos. Skinner & Co., 330, Gresham House, E.C. 2. Tele. Central 2886. Teleg. Desollar, London.

**SUNDAY SCHOOL CHRONICLE AND CHRISTIAN OUTLOOK.** Thursday, 2d.

A weekly journal of religious, social and general intelligence with special educational helps for Sunday School Teachers.

Published at 57, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8221-8222. Teleg. Bookful, Cent., London.

**SURVEYOR AND MUNICIPAL AND COUNTY ENGINEER.** Friday, 6d. Established Jan., 1892.

A weekly illustrated journal for municipal and county engineers, surveyors, etc.

Published at 24, Bride Lane, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. City 1046. Teleg. Municipium, Fleet, London.

**SYREN AND SHIPPING.** Wednesday, 9d. Estab. 1892.  
 An illustrated review of all news of interest to the shipping community.

Published at 91 and 93, Leadenhall Street, E.C. 3. Tele. Avenue 7722. Teleg. Syrenelso, Led., London.

**TABLET.** Friday, 6d. Established 1840. The Official Organ of the Catholic Church in England.

A weekly newspaper and review, treating of current topics from the Catholic point of view.

Published by Louis J. Magnani, 19, Henrietta Street, W.C. . Tele. Gerrard 2123.

**TATLER.** Wednesday, 1s. Established July 3, 1901.

An illustrated journal on Society, the Stage, and Sport. Smart life, smart ladies, and smart work are the principal characteristics of the paper.

Published at Great New Street, E.C. 4. Tele. 2200 Holborn. Teleg. *Tatler*, London.

**TERRITORIAL SERVICE GAZETTE.** Wednesday, 1½d.  
 Established 1859 as the Volunteer Service Gazette.

This is the official organ of the Territorial forces, and all the principal rifle clubs.

Published at 4, Crane Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2267.

**TIMBER, AND WOOD WORKING MACHINERY.**

Saturday, 6d. Established 1885.

A leading weekly journal for wood exporters, importers, merchants and consumers.

Published at 131-3, Middlesex St., E. 1. Tele. Central 7025.

**TIMBER TRADES JOURNAL AND SAW MILL ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 6d. Established 1873.

Contains reliable reports on the home and foreign timber, mahogany and hardwood trades in London, the provinces and in all countries supplying the markets of the U.K. Full reports of auction sales, legal cases, bankruptcies, &c. The saw mill section, especially the "Notes and Queries," interests the operator as well as the saw mill manager and proprietor.

Published by William Rider & Son, Ltd., Cathedral House, 8-11, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2580. Teleg. Rider-wood, Cent., London. (Advt., p. 554.)

**TIMES EDUCATIONAL SUPPLEMENT.** Friday, 2d.  
 Established 1910.

Issued separately from *The Times*, the *Educational Supplement* is firmly established as the leading weekly record of educational thought and progress.

Published by The Times Publishing Co., Ltd., Printing-house Square, E.C. 4. Tele., Holborn 6600. Teleg., Times, London.

**TIMES IMPERIAL AND FOREIGN TRADE SUPPLEMENT.** Saturday, 3d.

An authoritative guide to the World's commercial activities, read by leading men in all branches of industry and commerce in the United Kingdom.

Published by The Times Publishing Co., Ltd., Printing-house Square, E.C. 4. Tele., Holborn 6600. Teleg., Times, London.

**TIMES LITERARY SUPPLEMENT.** Thursday, 6d.  
 Established 1902.

Contains prompt and authoritative reviews of all important books, and a complete annotated list of the week's publications.

Published by The Times Publishing Co., Ltd., Printing-house Square, E.C. 4. Tele., Holborn 6600. Teleg., Times, London.

**TIMES WEEKLY EDITION, (Illustrated).** Friday, 6d.  
 Established 1877.

**PRINCIPLES:** National and Independent. Circulates largely in the Colonies and abroad. Contains a resumé of the news of the week appearing daily in *The Times*, together with a photogravure illustrated section.

Published by The Times Publishing Co., Ltd., Printing-house Square, E.C. 4. Tele., Holborn 6600. Teleg., Times, London.

**TOPICAL TIMES.** Wednesday, 2d.

A popular weekly for all classes. Full of interesting and racy articles on topical matters.

PROPRIETORS—D. C. Thomson & Co., Ltd.

Office: Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1723. (Advt., p. 579.)

**TOWN TOPICS.** Friday, 2d. Established 1912.

Naval, military, political and financial topics; also notes and comments concerning the turf, theatres, motoring, boxing, country-side sport, etc.

PROPRIETORS—Town Topics, Ltd., 14, New Bridge St., E.C. 4. Tele. City 6330. Teleg. Townitop, Fleet, London.

**TRUTH.** Wednesday, 9d. Established January, 1877.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Liberal. *Truth* has always been famous for its fearless and valuable exposures of frauds.  
 Published at 10, Bolt Court, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Advt. Offices: 10, Carteret Street, Westminster, S.W. 1. Tele. Victoria 205-6.

**UNITED METHODIST.** Thursday, 2d. Established 1885.  
 Contains all intelligence of interest to United Methodists.  
 Published 12, Farringdon Avenue, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 2366.

**UNITED SERVICE GAZETTE.** Thursday, 6d.  
 Established February 9, 1833.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. This paper devotes its columns to the interests of our Army and Navy.  
 Published at 4, Crane Street, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. 2267 Holborn.

**UNIVERSE.** Friday, 3d. Established Dec. 8, 1860.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Catholic. This journal is the popular organ of the Catholic body in the kingdom.  
 Published at Effingham House, Arundel St., Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 9327.

**WAR CRY.** Tuesday for Saturday, 2d. Established 1880.  
 Official Gazette of the Salvation Army.  
 Published at Salvationist Pub. and Supplies Ltd., Judd St., King's Cross, W.C. 1. Tele. Museum 7444.

**WEEKLY NOTES.** Saturday, 8d.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. Contains decisions of important cases in the Law Courts.  
 Published at 30, Montague Street, W.C. 1. Tele. Museum 3040.

**WEEKLY TELEGRAPH.** Monday, 2d. Established 1862.  
 A popular home journal appealing to all classes. Contains the best serial fiction, short stories, general articles, gossip for men and women, nature notes, humorous illustrations, etc., etc.  
 Published at 180, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 223. (Advt., p. 529.)

**WEST AFRICA.** Saturday, 6d. Established Feb. 3, 1917.  
 A weekly journal dealing with West African affairs—commercial, political, social and financial. Devoted to the life and work and the advancement of the peoples of West Africa.  
**PROPRIETORS**—West Africa Publishing Co., Ltd., Temple Bar House, 28, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 1671.

**WINNING POST.** Friday for Saturday, 3d. Established 1905. A popular sporting Journal.  
 Published at 30, Henrietta Street, Covent Garden, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 1028.

**WORLD'S PICTORIAL NEWS.** Friday, 2d.  
 Established 1919.  
 National Weekly Illustrated Newspaper.  
**Publishers**—London Publishing Co., Ltd., 46-47, Shoe Lane, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 6512.

**YACHTING WORLD & MARINE MOTOR JOURNAL.** Saturday, 3d. Established 1893.  
 All news interesting to yachtsmen is given.  
 Published at 37, Walbrook, E.C.4. Tele. 13241 Central.

## LONDON SUBURBAN NEWSPAPERS

**ACTON GAZETTE AND EXPRESS.** Friday, 1d.  
 Established 1868.  
 Circulates in Acton, Bedford Park, Chiswick Park, Gunnersbury, &c.  
**PROPRIETORS**—*Middlesex County Times* Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.), 61, Broadway, Ealing, W. 5.  
*Local Publishing Office*—3, King Street, Acton, W. 3. (Advt., p. 499.)

**ACTON BOROUGH POST.** Friday 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1907. Incorporating the *Acton District Post*.  
 Circulates in Acton, Bedford Park, Chiswick, Ealing and neighbourhood.  
**Publishers**—Suburban Enterprises, Ltd., 9-11 High Street, Acton, W. 3.

**BALHAM AND STREATHAM MERCURY.**  
 See *Mitcham and Tooting Mercury*.

**BALHAM AND TOOTING NEWS.** Friday, 2d.  
 The oldest paper for Balham, Tooting, Earlsfield, &c.  
 The *Balham and Tooting News* has now secured for itself a position of great popularity throughout the district it covers.  
 Published at 5, Ramsden Road, Balham, S.W. 12. Tele. Sydenham 687.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Samuel Stephen, Ltd.

**BARNES AND MORTLAKE HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1885.  
 A reprint of the *Richmond Herald*.  
*Office*—15, High Street, Barnes, S.W. 13.

**BAYSWATER CHRONICLE.** Sat., 1d. Estab. June, 1860.  
 A local independent journal for Bayswater, Hyde Park, Paddington, Notting Hill, and Kensington, and also giving the general news of the day in a condensed form.  
 Published at 56-58, Porchester Road, Bayswater, W. 2. Tele. Park 2448.

**BETHNAL GREEN NEWS AND SHOREDITCH GUARDIAN.** Friday evening, 1d.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Conservative. The only paper published in this borough.  
**PROPRIETORS**—East London Publishing Co. (Ltd.).  
 Published at 16, Mile End Road, E. 1. Tele. East 4071.

**BOROUGH OF WEST HAM, EAST HAM, AND STRATFORD EXPRESS; WALTHAMSTOW EXPRESS; LEYTON, LEYTONSTONE & WANSTEAD NEWS.** Wednesday, 1d.; Saturday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1864.  
 Circulates in Stratford, West Ham, East Ham, Leyton, etc.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Wilson & Whitworth (Ltd.), Stratford, E. Tele. East 932.

**BOWES PARK WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1904.  
 Deals with the news of Bowes Park, Wood Green, Southgate, Palmer's Green, and district.  
**Publishers**—Penfold & Sons, 286, Iligh Rd., Wood Green, N. 22.

**BRIXTON AND STREATHAM TIMES.** Friday, 2d.  
 Established 1881.  
 One of the *South Western Star* series.  
 Published at 160, Falcon Road, Clapham Junction, S.W. 11.

**BRIXTON FREE PRESS.** Friday, 2d. Established 1882.  
 (Incorporates the *Norwood Observer*, and *Herne Hill and Dulwich Recorder*.)  
**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. A local paper, with special editions for Brixton, Clapham and Streatham. Contains all the local and district news, written in a bright interesting style. It presents many readable features.  
 Published at 429, Brixton Road, S.W.9. Tele. 45 Brixton. Tele. Free Press, Brixton.

**BROCKLEY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1880.  
 Circulates in Brockley, New Cross, St. John's, Nunhead, Honor Oak, Forest Hill, Crofton Park, Hatcham, &c.  
 In addition to the local intelligence, a large space is devoted to social news, Church and personal notes, &c.  
**PROPRIETORS**—South Eastern Press (Lim.), 93, Cranfield Road, Brockley, S.E. 4. Tele. New Cross 536.

**BUCKHURST HILL EXPRESS AND INDEPENDENT.**  
Fridays, 2d.  
A reprint of the *Leytonstone Express and Independent*.

**CAMBERWELL NEWS.** Friday, 2d.  
Established December 9, 1876.  
One of the *South Western Star* series.  
Published at 160, Falcon Road, Clapham Junction, S.W. 11.

**CAMBERWELL AND PECKHAM TIMES. SOUTH LONDON OBSERVER.** Tuesday, 1½d., and Friday, 1½d.  
PRINCIPLES: Neutral.—Established 1868.  
The news of Camberwell and Peckham, Dulwich, Norwood, Sydenham, Brixton, Kennington, New Cross, Walworth, Southwark, Lambeth, &c., is given in this paper, with a selection of general news, extracts, a miscellany, &c.  
Published at 84, Church Street, Camberwell, S.E. 5. Tele. Hop 4591.

**CATFORD JOURNAL.** Friday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1901.  
Circulates in Catford and Bellingham.  
A reprint of the *Lewisham Journal*.

**CHELSEA COURIER AND KENSINGTON GAZETTE.**  
Friday, 1½d. INDEPENDENT.—Established 1919.  
A localised edition of the *Fulham Gazette*.  
Offices: 394, King's Road, S.W. 10.

**CHINGFORD GUARDIAN.** See *Walthamstow Guardian*.

**CHISWICK AND ACTON EDITION OF WEST LONDON OBSERVER.** Friday, 2d.  
A localised edition of the *West London Observer*. (Advt., p. 502.)

**CHISWICK GAZETTE.** See *Acton Gazette and Express*.

**CHISWICK TIMES.** Friday, 1½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established March, 1895.  
Circulates in Chiswick, Gunnersbury, Turnham Green, Bedford Park, Grove Park, Kew Bridge, Acton, and the neighbourhood.  
The whole of the news of the district is fully reported.  
PROPRIETORS—F. W. Dimpleby & Sons, 125, High Road, Chiswick. Tele. Chiswick 871.

**CLAPHAM AND BALHAM CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established 1881.  
The local journal for Clapham, Balham, Tooting, and district. Reports all meetings of local bodies, &c., and contains the police, social, and sporting items of the neighbourhood.  
It is one of the *South Western Star* series.  
Published at 160, Falcon Road, Clapham Junction, S.W. 11.

**CLAPHAM OBSERVER.** Friday, 2d. Established 1865.  
PRINCIPLES: Neutral. It contains the local intelligence of Brixton, Clapham, Tooting, Balham, Stockwell, South Lambeth, and the general news.  
Published at 83, High St., Clapham, S.W. 4. Tele. Brixton 1092. Teleg. Clapham Observer.

**CRYSTAL PALACE DISTRICT ADVERTISER.**  
Friday early, 1d.  
PRINCIPLES: Conservative.—Established 1888.  
Circulates in Sydenham, Upper, West and South Norwood, Dulwich, Stratham, Anerley, Penge and Crystal Palace district generally. Gives the important news of the locality in clear and readable form.  
Publisher—A. J. Moore, Upper Norwood, S.E. 19.

**DAILY GAZETTE.** Daily, 3 a.m., 1d.  
Established 1856.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. A daily newspaper for North London.  
Published by *Daily Gazette, Ltd.*, 10, Gough Square, E.C. 4; 0, High St., Islington, N. 1, 63, Seven Sisters Road, N. 7, and 57B, Stoke Newington Road, N. 16.  
City Office: Newspaper House, 169, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Tele. 5,651 Central. Teleg. Troublous, London.

**DULWICH AND PECKHAM WEEKLY REPORTER.**  
Friday ½d.  
Circulates in Dulwich and district and gives all the local news.  
Published at 71, Dartmouth Road, Forest Hill, S.E. 23. Tele. Sydenham 1054.

**EALING GAZETTE.** Saturday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established October 15, 1898.  
The news of West Middlesex is fully given by this journal and its editorial notes are a feature.  
PROPRIETORS—King & Hutchings, Ltd., 213, Uxbridge Rd., West Ealing.  
Tele. 1144 Ealing.

**EAST END NEWS AND LONDON SHIPPING CHRONICLE.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. Circulates throughout East London and in the neighbourhood of the Docks and water-side factories, and contains the local news of the East End of London and South Essex at length, a complete list of the ships in the various docks, homeward and outward bound list of London vessels, list of vessels lying in river, and similar information.  
Published at 44, High St., Poplar, E. 14. Tele. 549 East.

**EAST HAM ECHO.** Friday, 1d.  
Established January, 1895.  
Circulates in East Ham, Little Ilford, Manor Park, Plashet, Beckton, North Woolwich, Upton Park, Forest Gate, Barking, and other parts of South Essex and the East End of London.  
A reprint of the *West Ham and South Essex Mail*.

**EAST HAM EXPRESS.** Wednesday, 1d. Saturday, 2d.  
See *Borough of West Ham and Stratford Express*.

**EAST HAM MAIL.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1900.  
Circulates in Upton Park, East Ham, Manor Park, Stratford, &c.  
A reprint of the *West Ham and South Essex Mail*.

**EAST HAM RECORDER.** Friday, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1899.  
Circulates in East Ham, Barking, Manor Park, Forest Gate and North Woolwich.  
PROPRIETORS—*South Essex Recorders* (Lim.), 37, High Street North, East Ham, E. 6.

**EAST LONDON ADVERTISER AND TOWER HAMLETS INDEPENDENT.** Friday, 1d. Established 1865.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. In all local questions of the Tower Hamlets and the whole of East London and suburbs, it is devoted to the interests of the ratepayers. Local news is given at full length, and comments thereon form a prominent feature.  
Published by W. A. Looks, 321, Mile End Rd., E. 1. Tele. 257 Eastern. Teleg. Advertiser, Mile End.

**EAST LONDON OBSERVER AND TOWER HAMLETS AND BOROUGH OF HACKNEY CHRONICLE.**  
Friday, 1d. Established 1857.  
An Independent Journal, devoted to public affairs in the large and important Parliamentary Divisions of East London (Boroughs of Stepney, Poplar, Bethnal Green, Shoreditch and Hackney), and the Eastern suburbs, and gives impartial reports of all matters, whether political, religious, or parochial.  
Published by Scott, Ady & Co., Ltd., 48, Whitechapel Rd., E. 1. Tele. Central 13713.

**EAST LONDON POST.** Friday, 1d.  
Established October, 1868.  
PRINCIPLES: Conservative. The recognised local journal for the seven Parliamentary divisions of the Tower Hamlets, Bethnal Green, and Hackney; the organ of the Municipal Boroughs of Stepney, Poplar, Bethnal Green, and Shoreditch.  
Issues a special edition for Bethnal Green and Shoreditch.  
The *Bethnal Green News* has a reputation locally for the accuracy of its news and the fairness of its editorial comments. It reports the intelligence of the district thoroughly.  
PROPRIETORS—East London Publishing Co. (Lim.)  
Published at 16, Mile End Road, E. 1. Tele. East 4071.

**EASTERN MERCURY.** Established 1887.  
Tuesdays, 1d.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. Leyton, Leytonstone, West Ham, Bow, Stratford, Forest Gate, East Ham, Walthamstow, Chingford, Wanstead, Woodford, Loughton, Epping, Manor Park, Ilford, Romford, Barking, Caning Town, &c.  
Published by J. G. Locks, High Road, Leytonstone. Tele. 599 Wanstead. Teleg. Mercury, Leytonstone.

**FINCHLEY PRESS, MUSWELL HILL MERCURY AND HIGHGATE POST.** Friday, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1893.  
Circulates in the three Finchleys, Whetstone, Woodside Park, Muswell Hill, Oakleigh Park, Friern Barnet and Highgate.  
The *Finchley Press* is strictly a local paper, and gives all the intelligence, meetings, &c., of the district, with special features.  
Proprietor and Publisher—F. W. Wenlock.  
Tele. Finchley 322.

**FINSBURY WEEKLY NEWS, CLERKENWELL CHRONICLE AND ST. LUKE'S EXAMINER.** Friday, 1d. Established 1856.

Finsbury's only local paper, serving the large and populous districts of Clerkenwell, St. Luke's, Hoxton, Islington, Holloway, Caledonian Road, City Road, Goswell Road, Barnsbury, etc. Has a high reputation for exclusive, original literary articles and verses, and fullest and most accurate reports of all local events.

Head Office: 193, High Street, Camden Town, N.W. 1. Tele. Hampstead 6843.

**FOREST HILL SYDENHAM & PENGE EXAMINER.** Friday, 1d. Established 1895.

Has a good circulation in the suburbs for which it specially caters and gives all the news of the district.

Published at 71, Dartmouth Road, Forest Hill, S.E. 23. Tele. Sydenham 1054.

**FULHAM CHRONICLE AND WEST LONDON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d. Established 1887.

A local and district paper for the large and increasing neighbourhood of Fulham, West Kensington, &c.

Published by C. H. Hall at 474, Fulham Road, Walham Green, S.W. 6. Western 2858.

**FULHAM EDITION OF WEST LONDON OBSERVER.** Friday, 2d.

A localised issue of the *West London Observer*. (Advt., p. 499.)

**FULHAM GAZETTE AND HAMMERSMITH GAZETTE.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1919.

Circulates in Fulham and district.

Contains local news and advertisements.

Office—642, King's Road, S.W. 6. Tele. Putney 389.

**HACKNEY AND KINGSLAND GAZETTE.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 1d. Established 1864.

This paper gives the latest local and general news, reports of the Borough Council meetings of Hackney, Shoreditch, Bethnal Green, and Stoke Newington.

Published by Potter's Press, Ltd., 442, Kingsland Road, E. 8.

**HACKNEY AND STOKE NEWINGTON RECORDER.** Friday, 2d. Established 1870.

A recognised local organ for Stoke Newington, Stamford Hill, Hackney, Canonbury, Highbury, Mildmay, Finsbury Park, and the surrounding districts. All the local and district news appears in its pages.

Published at 31, Church Street, Stoke Newington, N. 16. Tele. Dalston 787.

**HACKNEY SPECTATOR.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1901.

Circulates in North and North-East London.

Published at 44, Amhurst Road, Hackney, E. 8. Tele. Dals-ton 3171.

**HAMMERSMITH COURIER AND GAZETTE.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1919.

A localised edition of the *Fulham Gazette*.

Office: 561, Fulham Road, S.W. 6. Tele. Western 3234.

**HAMPSTEAD AND HIGHGATE EXPRESS AND HAMPSTEAD GARDEN SUBURB AND GOLDSER'S GREEN NEWS.** Sat., 2d. Established 1860.

A journal for the large district of North-West London. It is exclusively devoted to the interests of the neighbourhoods it represents, and gives full reports of all local events of any importance.

Published by Jealous & Co., High St., Hampstead, N.W. 3. Tele. Hampstead 704.

**HAMPSTEAD AND HIGHGATE RECORD AND CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d. Estab. 1889.

By reason of its well-written, impartial reports, its exclusive, original literary articles and verses, it enjoys a large sale and great popularity all over Hampstead, Highgate, Golders Green, West Hampstead, Finchley Road, St. John's Wood, Gospel Oak, Haverstock Hill, Chalk Farm, Cricklewood, Child's Hill, etc.

Head Office: 198, High St., Camden Town, N.W. 1. Tele. Hampstead 6843.

**HAMPSTEAD, ST. JOHN'S WOOD AND KILBURN ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d. Established 1880.

The *Advertiser*, a local journal for Hampstead, St. John's Wood and Kilburn.

Published by Baines & Searsbrook, Ltd., 75, Fairfax Road, Swiss Cottage, N.W. 6. Tele. Hampstead 246.

**HITHER GREEN JOURNAL.** Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL. Established 1901.

Circulates in Hither Green.

A reprint of the *Lewisham Journal*.

**HOLBORN GUARDIAN, BLOOMSBURY, ST. GILES' AND STRAND GAZETTE.** Friday, 2d. Established 1847.

The only paper for the important districts of Holborn Gray's Inn Road, Rosebery Avenue, Farringdon Road, Southampton Row, Bloomsbury, Aldwych, Kingsway, Covent Garden, Drury Lane, New Oxford Street, St. Giles and the Strand Union. It is deservedly popular by reason of the complete and impartial reports it gives of all local events, and because of its high literary tone, its specially-written articles and verses, and its uniform accuracy.

Head Office: 198, High Street, Camden Town, N.W. 1. Tele. Hampstead 6843.

**HOLLOWAY PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

PRINCIPLES: Independent.—Established 1872.

Circulates in Islington, Holloway, Finsbury Park, Hornsey, Stroud Green, Crouch End, Harringay, Muswell Hill, and Highgate. It gives full reports of the proceedings at the local boards, and all the local news.

Published at 449, Holloway Road, N. 7. Tele. 1554 North. Tele. Press, Holloway.

**HORNSEY AND FINSBURY PARK JOURNAL, AND MUSWELL HILL STANDARD.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1879.

PRINCIPLES: Conservative. A newspaper for North Middlesex and North London. It is exclusively devoted to the interests of the districts it represents.

Published at 36, Crouch Hill, N. 4. Tele. 1552 North.

**INDICATOR.** Daily (except Saturdays) 1d.

Established 1867.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. Contains the local news of Paddington, Marylebone, Kilburn, Kensington, Notting Hill and Kensal Town. Full reports of local news are given.

Published at 299, Harrow Road, W. 9.

**ISLINGTON GUARDIAN AND NORTH LONDON OBSERVER AND WEEKLY NEWS AND CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d. Established 1847.

A complete weekly newspaper reporting fully all local news and maintaining a high literary tone. Its original articles and verses have made it extremely popular.

Head Office: 193, High Street, Camden Town, N.W. 1. Tele. Hampstead 6843.

**KENSINGTON & NOTTING HILL EDITION OF WEST LONDON OBSERVER.** Friday, 2d.

A localised edition of the *West London Observer*. (Advt., p. 499.)

**KENSINGTON GAZETTE AND COURIER.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1919.

A localised edition of the *Fulham Gazette*.

Office: 394, King's Road, S.W. 10. Kensington 1275.

**KENSINGTON NEWS AND WEST LONDON TIMES.** Friday, 2d. Estab. Jan., 1869.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. It seeks in its intelligence to represent every class of West End society, without sacrificing its independent views of politics. It is a popular local paper.

Published by James Wakeham & Co., Ltd., 118, Church Street, Kensington, W. 8. Tele. Park 4730.

**KENSINGTON POST AND WEST LONDON STAR.**

Friday, 1d.

Circulates in Kensal Town and North Kensington.

Proprietors: Salmond & Co., Manor House, Willesden, N.W. 10. Tele. Willesden 1188.

**KENTISH INDEPENDENT, KENTISH MAIL, WOOLWICH JOURNAL, CHARLTON GAZETTE, GREENWICH AND DEPTFORD OBSERVER AND CHRONICLE.** Friday (12 pages) 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1843.

Circulates extensively in Woolwich, Plumstead, Shooter's Hill, Charlton, Eltham, Bexley Heath, Blackheath, Greenwich, Deptford, Abbey Wood, Belvedere, Erith and Dartford. Throughout North-West Kent.

PROPRIETOR—George W. Neves, Wellington Street, Woolwich, S.E. 18. Tele. Woolwich 457.

**KENTISH MERCURY.** Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1833.

Circulates in the boroughs of Greenwich, Deptford, Lewisham, and Woolwich, and throughout the Western Division of the County of Kent.

PROPRIETORS—Merritt &amp; Hatcher (Lim.), 6 to 14, Blackheath Road, Greenwich, S.E. 10. Tele. Greenwich 1, and 33-35, Moor Lane, E.C. 2. Tele. London Wall 5373.

**KILBURN TIMES.** Friday, 2d. Established 1868.(Incorporates the *Paddington Times*.)

PRINCIPLES: Conservative. Gives the local news of Kilburn, Brondesbury, Cricklewood, Willesden, Hampstead, and the North-west suburban district.

Published at 4, Cambridge Avenue, High Rd., Kilburn, N.W. 6.

**LEE JOURNAL.** Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1899.

Circulates in Lee, Blackheath, Burot Ash and Grove Park. A reprint of the *Lewisham Journal*.**LEWISHAM BOROUGH NEWS.** Wednesday, 1d.INDEPENDENT.—Established (as the *Lewisham Independent*) in 1889.

Circulates in Lewisham, Lee, Catford, Hither Green, Sydenham, Forest Hill, Brockley, Ladywell, etc.

The *Borough News* is a thoroughly good local paper and is full of the news of the district.PROPRIETORS—*Lewisham Borough News* Printing Co. Ltd., 166, Hither Green Lane, Lewisham, S.E. 13. Tele. Lee Green 437.**LEWISHAM JOURNAL.** Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1902.

Circulates in Lewisham, Ladywell and Brockley.

Issues special editions for Catford, Hither Green and Lee.

PROPRIETORS—The *Lewisham Newspaper Co. (Ltd.)*, 166, Hither Green Lane, Lewisham, S.E. 13. Tele. Lee Green 437.**LEWISHAM, LEE, CATFORD AND HITHER GREEN ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

Circulates in a large suburban district with a good residential population.

Published at 71, Dartmouth Road, Forest Hill, S.E. 23. Tele. Sydenham 1054.

**LEYTON EXPRESS AND INDEPENDENT.** Friday evening, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1876.

Circulates extensively in the surrounding districts.

A reprint of the *Leytonstone Express and Independent*.**LEYTONSTONE EXPRESS AND INDEPENDENT.**

Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1876.

Circulates in the Leyton, Leytonstone, Wanstead, Woodford and West Ham district, and in Forest Gate, Walthamstow, Snaresbrook, George Lane, and surrounding places.

Has specially contributed articles reviewing current topics, gives full reports of local affairs; the readable style in which the reports and comments are written make it a good commercial and family newspaper.

Issues special editions for Forest Gate, Leyton, Wanstead, West Ham and Woodford.

Publisher—J. G. Locks, High Road, Leytonstone. Tele. Wanstead 599. Teleg. Independent, Leytonstone.

**LONDON COURIER.** Friday, 1d.INDEPENDENT.—A localised edition of the *Fulham Gazette*.

Office—29, Savile Row, W. 1. Regent 3273.

**MARYLEBONE CHRONICLE, THE WEST LONDON ADVERTISER, AND SALES AND EXCHANGE GAZETTE.** Friday, 2d. Established 1919.

Enjoys a high reputation, both among readers and advertisers, for its exclusive, original literary articles and verses, and its full and most accurate reports. Has a large sale all over the borough, covering at it does the important Oxford Street shopping centre, and the Edgware Road, Baker Street, Marylebone Road, Finchley Road, St. John's Wood, Maida Vale, Great Portland Street and Regent Street districts.

Head Office: 198, High Street, Camden Town, N.W. 1. Telephone: Hampstead 6843.

**MARYLEBONE COURIER.** Friday, 1d.INDEPENDENT.—A localised edition of the *Fulham Gazette*.

Office—29, Savile Row, W. 1. Gerrard 2657.

**MARYLEBONE MERCURY AND WEST LONDON GAZETTE.** Saturday, 2d. Established 1857.

PRINCIPLES: Conservative. It is a Family paper for the parishes of St. Marylebone, Paddington, St. Pancras, St. George's, Hanover Square, St. John's Wood, &amp;c.

Published at 65, Weymouth Street, Marylebone, W. 1. Tele. Willesden 1188. Teleg: Mercury Office, Marylebone.

**MARYLEBONE RECORD AND WEST LONDON NEWS**

Saturday, 1d.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established 1914.

Circulates in Marylebone, Paddington, St. John's Wood, and West London generally. Is a well-printed and well-arranged weekly journal, giving an excellent summary of the local district news.

Publishers—J. H. Johanson, Ltd., 159, Seymour Place, Marylebone Road, N.W. 1. Tele. Paddington 2236.

**MIDDLESEX COUNTY TIMES.** Wednesday and Saturday, 2d. Established 1842.

Circulates in Ealing, Acton, Hanwell, Southall, Staines, &amp;c., and throughout West Middlesex.

PROPRIETORS—Middlesex County Times Printing and Publishing Company (Ltd.), Ealing, W. 5. (Advt., p. 499.)

**MITCHAM AND COLLIERS' WOOD GAZETTE.**

Friday, 1d.

Contains all the week's news of Mitcham and district.

Published at 130, High Street, Tooting, S.W. 17. Tele. Streatham 119.

**MITCHAM AND TOOTING MERCURY.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1878.

A family newspaper for the district of Mitcham and Tooting.

Publishers—Borough Mercury, Ltd.

Office—113, High St., Tooting, S.W. 17. Tele. Streatham 1150.

**MUSWELL HILL RECORD, ALEXANDRA PARK AND FRIERN BARNET JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

Circulates in Muswell Hill, Highgate, Finchley, Hornsey, Crouch End, Wood Green, Southgate and Friern Barnet, and gives the local news of these districts.

PROPRIETORS—W. R. Cummins, Ltd., 18 &amp; 19, The Broadway, Muswell Hill, N. 10. Tele. Hornsey 395.

**NEW CROSS, BROCKLEY AND DEPTFORD FREE PRESS.** Friday, 1d. Established 1900.The *Free Press* circulates in Crofton Park, Brockley, New Cross, and Deptford. Gives the local news of the districts named.

Published at 71, Dartmouth Road, Forest Hill, S.E. 23. Tele. Sydenham 1054.

**NORTH LONDON GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1881.

The local news of Stoke Newington, South Hornsey, Hackney, Clapton, and North London generally.

Published at 3, Garnham Street, Stoke Newington, N. 16.

**NORTH MIDDLESEX CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

Established March, 1868.

PRINCIPLES: Liberal. This paper represents the interests of the Northern parishes and suburbs of London.

Published at Swanley St., Islington Green, N. 1. Tele. North 3794. Teleg. Penfold, Islington.

**NORWOOD NEWS.** Friday, 2d. Established 1868.

Circulates largely in Norwood and North Croydon and gives full reports of local intelligence, with miscellaneous matter of general interest. The oldest and largest paper in the Norwood district.

PROPRIETORS—Samuel Stephen, Ltd., 31, Station Road, South Norwood, S.E. 25. Tele. Sydenham, 687.

**NORWOOD PRESS AND DULWICH ADVERTISER.**

Friday afternoon for Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1882.

Circulates in Norwood, Dulwich, and the district.

The local and district news of the neighbourhood is fully and well reported.

Publishers—Truslove &amp; Bray, Ltd., Knight's Hill, West Norwood, S.E. 27. Tele. Streatham 1835.

**NORWOOD WEEKLY HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1889.

Circulates in South Norwood, Selhurst, Woodside, Thornton Heath, and district, including the Crystal Palace and its neighbourhood.

Contains the local news and advertisements of the large district in which it circulates, with a selection of general news.

PROPRIETORS—Coventry &amp; Son, 25, Station Road, South Norwood, S.E. 25.

**PADDINGTON GAZETTE AND WEEKLY REGISTER.**

Saturday, 1d. Established December 21, 1895.

A local paper for Paddington, Bayswater, Maida Vale, West Kilburn, Notting Hill, Kensal Green, &amp;c.

Published at 10, Sutherland Avenue, Harrow Road, W. 9. Tele. 1011 Paddington.

**PADDINGTON MERCURY AND WEST LONDON STAR.**

Friday, 1d. Established 1881.

PRINCIPLES: Liberal and Progressive. An ably-conducted paper for this large and populous district of West London.

PROPRIETORS—Salmond &amp; Co., Manor House, Willesden, N.W. 10. Tele. Willesden 1188.

**PADDINGTON NEWS, THE WEST LONDON GUARDIAN.**

Friday 2d. Established 1919.  
First-class paper with attractive make-up. Has established a high reputation all over the borough for its impartial, full and accurate reports of all local events, its exclusive original and literary articles and verses.

Head Office: 193, High Street, Camden Town, N.W.1.  
Telephone: Hampstead 6843.

**PALMERS GREEN AND SOUTHGATE GAZETTE.**

Saturday, 1d.  
Circulates throughout Palmers Green, Southgate and Winchmore Hill. The recognised medium for official advertisements.  
PROPRIETORS—Meyers, Brooks & Co., Ltd., Enfield, Middlesex. Tele. Enfield 170.

**PENGE, ANERLEY AND SYDENHAM NEWS.**

Friday, 2d. Established 1863.  
Contains full reports of all matters of interest in the Penge and Anerley districts.

PROPRIETORS—Samuel Stephen, Ltd., Belvedere Rd., Upper Norwood, S.E. 19. Tele. Sydenham 687.

**PENGE AND ANERLEY PRESS.**

Saturday, ½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1833.  
Circulates largely in Anerley, Penge, and district.  
A local news and advertising sheet.  
Publisher—P. B. Beddow, Station Road, Anerley, S.E. 20.  
Tele. Sydenham 490.

**PEOPLE'S ADVERTISER AND SALES AND EXCHANGE GAZETTE.**

Wednesday, 1d. Established 1898.  
Covers all London. The Premier Paper for "Small" Advertisements, and complete Theatre and Amusement Guide to London.

Head Office—198, High Street, Camden Town, N.W.1. Tele. Hampstead 6843.

**QUEEN'S PARK ADVERTISER.**

Thursday, 1d.  
Established 1881.  
Circulates in Queen's Park, Harrow Road, and North Paddington.  
PROPRIETORS—Salmond & Co., The Manor House, Willesden, N.W. 10. Tele. Willesden 1188.

**RICHMOND AND TWICKENHAM TIMES.**

Saturday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established May, 1873.  
Circulates in Richmond, East Sheen, St. Margaret's, Twickenham, Teddington, Petersham, Brentford, Isleworth, Hounslow, Chiswick, Mortlake, Barnes, Kew, &c.  
PROPRIETORS—F. W. Dimpleby & Sons, 14, King Street, Richmond. Tele. Richmond 63.

**RICHMOND HERALD.**

Saturday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1885.  
Circulates in Richmond, Kew, Barnes, Mortlake, Petersham, Brentford, Twickenham, &c.  
Issues a special edition for Barnes and Mortlake.  
PROPRIETORS—R. W. Simpson and Co. (Lim.), 70, Sheen Road, Richmond, Surrey.

**ST. PANCRAS CHRONICLE, THE PEOPLE'S ADVERTISER AND SALES AND EXCHANGE GAZETTE.**

Thursday afternoon for Friday, 2d.  
Established 1900 (as People's Advertiser, 1898).  
With its 8-10 attractively made-up pages, its full, accurate, and thoroughly impartial accounts of all local happenings, its original literary articles and verses, the "St. Pancras Chronicle" has won a very high reputation, not only among readers but among advertisers. Its large sales extends to the adjacent boroughs of Hampstead, Holborn, Islington, Marylebone, and Westminster, besides fully covering St. Pancras, Camden and Kentish Towns, King's Cross, Euston, Regent's Park, Tufnell Park, Gospel Oak, Highgate, Chalk Farm, Tottenham Court Road, Hampstead Road, etc.  
Head Office—198, High Street, Camden Town, N.W.1. Tele. Hampstead 6843.

**ST. PANCRAS GAZETTE.**

Friday, 1d. Established 1866.  
The registered local organ for official announcements of the London County Council, the Licensing Magistrates, Metropolitan Police, and the Public Bodies of St. Pancras.  
Published by Widdicombes, 80, High St., Camden Town, N.W.1. Tele. North 437.

**ST. PANCRAS GUARDIAN AND CAMDEN AND KENTISH TOWN REPORTER.**

Friday, 1d. Established 1857.  
(Incorporates the *Marylebone Times*.)  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. This paper circulates in all the districts of St. Pancras, Kentish Town, and Camden Town, and in the Northern suburbs of London, and gives the whole of the news in an excellent and well-arranged style.  
Published at 4, Cambridge Avenue, Kilburn, N.W.6, and 59, Camden Road, N.7.

**SOHO GAZETTE AND WEST END ADVERTISER.**

Friday, 1d. Contains Local News, Theatrical, Sporting and Local Trade Interests.

Published by S. Corio, 10, Wine Office Court, E.C.4. Tele. 1475.

**SOUTH EASTERN HERALD.**

Friday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established May, 1882.  
Circulates in Greenwich, Deptford, Westcombe Park, Charlton, Brockley, New Cross, Blackheath, Lewisham, Peckham, Old Kent Road, Rotherhithe, and the district.  
The *Herald* is devoted to local and district news, of which it gives a large selection.

PROPRIETORS—South Eastern Press (Ltd.), 139, Greenwich Road, S.E. 10. Tele. Greenwich 1453.

**SOUTH LONDON OBSERVER, CAMBERWELL AND PECKHAM TIMES.**

Tuesday and Friday.  
Established 1868.

See *Camberwell and Peckham Times*.

**SOUTH LONDON PRESS.**

Friday, 2d. Established 1865.  
This paper includes all the features of the modern local newspaper. The whole of the local news of the great district of South London is given, with leading articles, &c. The *South London Press* well maintains its ever-popular position throughout South London.

PROPRIETORS—South London Press, Ltd., 70-74, London Road, Elephant and Castle, S.E. 1. Tele. Hop. 2662.

**SOUTH WESTERN STAR.**

Friday, 2d. Established 1877.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. Reports fully all local councils, boards, meetings and institutions of Battersea, Clapham Junction, Wandsworth, &c., irrespective of party, and contains full accounts of the law, police, sports, pastimes, &c. Published at 160, Falcon Road, Clapham Junction, S.W. 11. Phone.—Battersea 1331.

**SOUTHWARK AND BERMONDSEY RECORDER AND SOUTH LONDON GAZETTE.**

Friday, 2d. Estab. 1868.  
PRINCIPLES: Neutral. Contains the local news of the Boroughs of Southwark, Bermondsey, Rotherhithe, Deptford, and adjoining districts.  
Published at 94, Farncombe St., S.E. 16. Tele. Hop 894.

**STRATFORD EXPRESS.**

Wednesday, 1d. Saturday, 2d.  
See *Borough of West Ham, East Ham and Stratford Express*.

**STREATHAM NEWS AND BOROUGH OF WANDSWORTH CHRONICLE.**

Friday, 2d.  
The recognised leading paper in Streatham, Wandsworth, and the neighbourhood. Full reports are given of all important events.  
PROPRIETORS—Samuel Stephen, Ltd., 1, Gleneldon Road, Streatham, S.W. 16; 5, Ramsden Road, Balham; 113, High Street, Tooting. Tele. Streatham 475.

**SYDENHAM, FOREST HILL, AND PENGE GAZETTE.**

Friday, 2d. NEUTRAL.—Established November 9, 1872.  
Circulates in Sydenham, Forest Hill, Penge, Anerley, Norwood, Brockley, Lewisham, Catford Bridge, Dulwich, &c.  
PROPRIETORS—Lewisham Newspaper Co., Ltd., 6, High Street, Sydenham, S.E. 26. Tele. Sydenham 375.

**THAMES VALLEY TIMES.**

Wednesday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1885.  
It is entirely devoted to local news, which is fully and carefully reported. Circulates between Richmond and Shepperton.  
PROPRIETORS—F. W. Dimpleby & Sons, 14, King Street, Richmond, S.W. Tele. Richmond 63.

**TOOTING AND BALHAM GAZETTE.**

Friday, 1d.  
Contains all the week's news of Tooting & Balham district.  
Published at 130, High Street, Tooting, S.W. 17. Tele. Streatham 119.

**TOTTENHAM AND EDMONTON HERALD AND NORTH MIDDLESEX ADVERTISER.**

Friday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1861.  
Circulates in Tottenham, Edmonton, Enfield, Stoke Newington, Waltham Abbey, Hornsey, Stamford Hill, and North Middlesex generally.  
Gives full reports of events of interest connected with the whole of North Middlesex.  
PROPRIETORS—Crusha & Son. Tele. Tottenham 1720.

**WALTHAMSTOW EXPRESS.**

Saturday, 2d.  
See *Borough of West Ham, East Ham and Stratford Express*.

**WALTHAMSTOW, LEYTON, LEYTONSTONE EPPING FOREST DISTRICT, & CHINGFORD GUARDIAN.**

Friday, 2d. NEUTRAL.—Established 1870.  
Circulates in Walthamstow, Leyton, Leytonstone, Wanstead, Woodford, Chingford, Tottenham, Clapton, Hackney, and Stratford. Gives the local intelligence and fully reports all subjects of local interest.  
PROPRIETORS—Walthamstow and Leyton Guardian Newspaper Co., Ltd., 199, Hoe St., Walthamstow, E. 17. Tele. Walthamstow 703. (Advt., p. 554.)

**WANDSWORTH BOROUGH NEWS.** Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1884.

Circulates in Wandsworth, Putney, Roehampton, Wimbledon Park, Earlsfield, Clapham, Battersea, Balham, Tooting, etc.  
 Head Office: 144, High St., Wandsworth, S.W. 18. Tele. Battersea 342. Putney Office: 172, Upper Richmond Road, S.W. 15. Tele. Putney 708.

**WANSTEAD EXPRESS AND INDEPENDENT.** Friday, 2d.

Circulates in the Wanstead, Woodford, Snaresbrook, George Lane and West Ham district, and in Forest Gate, Walthamstow, and surrounding places.

A reprint of the *Leytonstone Express and Independent*.**WEST HAM AND SOUTH ESSEX MAIL.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established October, 1888.

Circulates in the Parliamentary divisions of West Ham, and the East Ham and Ilford divisions of Essex.

Issues separate editions for East Ham and Barking.

Office—81a, High Street North, East Ham, E. 6.

**WEST HAM EXPRESS AND INDEPENDENT.** Saturday, 2d.A reprint of the *Leytonstone Express and Independent*.**WEST KENT ARGUS.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1894.

It reports fully all local events, and is noted for its originality and earliest sources of information.

PROPRIETORS—South Eastern Press (Ltd.), 139, Greenwich Road, S.E. 10. Tele. Greenwich 1453.

**WEST LONDON OBSERVER.** Friday, 2d.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established 1855.

Special localised editions for Hammersmith, Fulham, Kensington, Acton and Chiswick.

Published at 16, Queen Street, Hammersmith, W. 6.

Tele. Hammersmith 1451. Teleg. Observer, Hammersmith. (Advt., p. 499.)

**WEST LONDON POST.** Incorporates the *Shepherd's Bush and Hammersmith Gazette and West London News*.

Fridays, 1d. Established 1909.

Circulates in Hammersmith, Shepherd's Bush, and West London generally.

Gives the local news of the week, fashion articles, and a selection of general news.

Publishers—Suburban Enterprises, Ltd., 9-11, High Street, Acton, W. 3.

**WEST LONDON PRESS AND CHELSEA NEWS.** Friday, 2d.Incorporating *The West Middlesex Advertiser and Chelsea Mail*.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established 1857.

Published by Charles J. Corkran, 123A, King's Road, Chelsea, S.W. 3. Tele. Western 2857.

**WEST LONDON REPORTER.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1879.

Published at 204, Hammersmith Road, W. 6.

**WESTMINSTER AND PIMLICO NEWS.** Friday, 1d.Established as the *Chelsea News* in 1857.

Published at 42, Tachbrook Street, Pimlico, S.W. 1.

Tele: Western 2857.

**WESTMINSTER CHRONICLE, THE WEST AND SOUTH WEST LONDON RECORDER.** Friday, 2d. Established 1919.

Well-written and complete local newspaper, covering the important City of Westminster and embracing the districts of Regent Street, Oxford Street, Piccadilly, Strand, Charing Cross Road, Soho, Shaftesbury Avenue, Victoria, Parliament Street, Covent Garden, etc. Has achieved a high reputation for its full, impartial, and most accurate reports of all local events, and its exclusive, original literary articles and verses.

Head Office: 198, High Street, Camden Town, N.W. 1. Tele. Hampstead 6843.

**WESTMINSTER RECORD & WEST LONDON NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established 1916.

Circulated throughout the City of Westminster, including the districts of Pimlico, Soho and the Strand. Is a well printed and well arranged weekly journal, giving an excellent summary of the local district news.

Publishers—J. H. Johnson, Ltd., 159, Seymour Place, Marylebone Road, S.W. 1. Tele. Paddington 2236.

**WILLESDEN CHRONICLE AND HERALD.** Friday, 2d. Established 1877.

CONSERVATIVE. Circulates extensively in Willesden, Harlesden, Stonebridge, Willesden Green, Brondesbury, Kensal Green, Cricklewood, Neasden, &c.

It contains all the news of these localities, with full reports of the proceedings of the various administrative bodies, and of all public meetings.

Office—4, Cambridge Avenue, Kilburn, N.W. 6, and 66, High Rd., Willesden Green.

**WILLESDEN CITIZEN AND SUBURBAN STAR.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL AND PROGRESSIVE—Established 1903.

Circulating in Harlesden, Willesden Green, Kilburn, Cricklewood, Brondesbury, Kensal Rise, Stonebridge, &c.

The *Citizen* is a bright, family journal. It gives all the municipal, religious, social, and other local news.

PROPRIETORS—Salmond & Co., Manor House, Willesden, N.W. 10. Tele. Willesden 1188.

**WIMBLEDON BORO' NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established September, 1894.

Circulates in Wimbledon and district.

The news of the town and neighbourhood is fully given. Special attention is paid to outdoor sports and athletic news of all kinds.

PROPRIETORS—W. H. Stoakley &amp; Co., Ltd.

**WIMBLEDON AND MERTON MERCURY.**See *Mitcham and Tooting Mercury*.**WIMBLEDON HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1878.

Circulates in the Wimbledon parliamentary division.

A local newspaper for the district, containing also a selection of general news.

PROPRIETORS—W. Pile (Lim.).

Head Office—26, High Street, Sutton.

**WOODFORD ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1906.

Circulates throughout the Epping Forest parishes.

PROPRIETOR—M. Hickman, 1, St. Thomas' Terrace, Maybank Road, South Woodford.

**WOODFORD EXPRESS AND INDEPENDENT.** Saturday, 2d.A reprint of the *Leytonstone Express and Independent*.**WOODFORD TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established April, 1867.

Gives the local news of Woodford, Buckhurst Hill, Loughton, Chingford, Chigwell, Wanstead and the Epping Forest district generally.

PROPRIETOR—C. S. Jones, High St., Woodford Green, Essex.

**WOOD GREEN SENTINEL.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1895.

"A pleasant newspaper, entirely local."

Published at 87, Trinity Road, Wood Green, N. 22.

Tele. Palmers Green 70.

**WOOD GREEN & SOUTHGATE WEEKLY HERALD AND PALMER'S GREEN AND DISTRICT ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Gives full reports of local events.

Circulates in Wood Green, Palmer's Green, Southgate and Winchmore Hill.

PROPRIETORS—Crusha & Son. Tele. Tottenham 1720.

**WOOLWICH GAZETTE.** (See *Plumstead News and Woolwich Gazette*, Plumstead.)**WOOLWICH HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1882.

The *Herald* devotes its whole space to local news. Claims a very large circulation among the employees in the Royal Arsenal, and to be "the most interesting local paper."

PROPRIETORS—South Eastern Press (Lim.), 6, Wellington Street, Woolwich, S.E. 18. Tele. Woolwich 502.

**WOOLWICH PIONEER.** Friday, 2d. LABOUR.

Established 1904.

Gives full and impartial reports of the news of Woolwich.

Publisher—W. Barefoot, 3, New Road, Woolwich, S.E. 18. Tele. Woolwich 262.

# Bristol Times & Mirror.

THE LEADING MORNING PAPER OF THE WEST OF ENGLAND.

Head Office—ST. STEPHEN ST., BRISTOL. London Office—185, FLEET ST., E.C. 4.

THE BRISTOL TIMES AND MIRROR as an Advertising medium in the West of England cannot be excelled. Its circulation is constantly increasing. It is the recognised medium for the insertion of Government, Legal and County Official Advertisements, and sales by auction, and its readers being influential and wealthy the Times and Mirror Financial Articles, Prospectuses and Company Reports, are in keeping with its reputation.

## Evening Times & Echo.

*Circulation more than three times that of any other Evening Paper in the West of England.*

*The Sports Times*, published Daily from the same office, reports fully all fixtures in the West of England.

### Bristol Times & Mirror Publications:

#### BRISTOL TIMES & MIRROR. EVENING TIMES & ECHO.

Head Office—ST. STEPHEN STREET, BRISTOL.  
Telegraphic Address—"Mirror, Bristol."  
Telephone—Bristol 2860 (4 lines).

#### CLIFTON CHRONICLE. SPORTS TIMES.

London Office—185, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.  
(MR. H. C. ANNING)  
Telephone—Holborn 4902.

### SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.

Measured by Space Occupied.

#### Bristol Times & Mirror. Evening Times & Echo.

Prospectuses ... 20/- s/c inch ; 40/- double col. inch.  
Company Meetings ... 20/- single column inch.  
Minimum, £6 0 0.

Financial Paragraphs (approved) ... 2½/- per inch.  
Minimum, £2 10 0.

Government and Parliamentary Notices  
18/- single column inch ; 36/- double column inch.  
Notices of every description emanating from Railways,  
Collieries, Canal, Tramways, Gas and Water  
Companies

15/- single column inch ; 30/- double column inch.

Auctions, Amusements, Exhibitions  
10/- single inch column ; 20/- double column inch.

Sporting Advertisements  
12/- single column inch.

#### Times & Mirror.

##### TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS.

##### ORDINARY POSITIONS.

1 to 5 insertions ... 7/6 per single column inch  
6 to 12 " ... 6/- " " "  
13 or more " ... 5/- " " "

*Special quotations for special positions.*

WHOLE PAGE ... £100 0 0  
Three Insertions £75 each.

HALF PAGE ... £60 0 0  
Three Insertions £40 each.

*No further reductions.*

"Times and Mirror" columns—  
2½ inches in length, and 2½ inches wide (14 cms).

#### Evening Times & Echo

or

#### Sports Times.

##### TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS.

##### ORDINARY POSITION.

1 to 5 insertions ... 10/- per single column inch  
6 to 12 " ... 9/- " " "  
13 or more " ... 8/- " " "

*Special quotations for special positions.*

WHOLE PAGE ... £100 0 0  
Three Insertions £75 each.

HALF PAGE ... £60 0 0  
Three Insertions £40 each.

*No further reductions.*

Columns—17½ or 15½ inches in length ; 2½ inches wide.

#### Clifton Chronicle.

##### ILLUSTRATED NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE.

Government and Parliamentary Notices  
1/- per line.

County, City, Legal and Public Notices  
9d. per line.

Meetings, Lectures and Subscription Lists  
5d. per line.

##### TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS.

1 insertion ... 5/- per single column inch  
6 insertions ... 3/- " " "  
13 " ... 2/6 " " "

# THE ENGLISH PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPER PRESS.

(ENGLAND and WALES.)

TOWNS WHERE PUBLISHED ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED.

## ABERCARN.—(Monmouthshire.)

Abercarn is a small town about 10 miles from Newport. Extensive collieries and coke works are in the vicinity. Population (1921) 20,123. *Paper for the district—*

### A BERCARN AND RISCA WEEKLY ARGUS.

Friday, 1d.

A localised edition of the *South Wales Weekly Argus*, Newport.

## ABERDARE.—(Glamorganshire.)

This is a large and populous parish in the county; the inhabitants being engaged in mining and agriculture. There are collieries, tinworks, and brickworks at Aberdare. Population (1921) 55,010. *Papers for the district—*

### A BERDARE AND MOUNTAIN ASH EXPRESS.

Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1864.

Circulates in the Aberdare Valley from Hirwain to Abercynon.

A localised edition of the *Merthyr Express*.

### A BERDARE LEADER.

Thursday, 2d.

Independent. Established 1861.

Circulates throughout the Aberdare and Mountain Ash districts, also Glyn Neath and Pontypridd.

PROPRIETORS—Pugh and Rowlands.

## DARIAN (The Shield).

Tuesday, 2d.

RADICAL.—Established 1875.

Circulates in South Wales and Monmouthshire.

The only undenominational paper in South Wales, printed in Welsh.

PROPRIETORS—Tarian Printing & Publishing Co., Ltd.

London Office—118, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

## ABERGAVERY.—(Monmouthshire.)

Abergavenny is a flourishing and rapidly-increasing town. Its markets which are among the most important in Monmouthshire and the Principality, are the business resort of the population of an extensive mining district, and the agriculturists of Monmouthshire, Herefordshire, and Breconshire. Population (1921) 9,008. *Paper for the district—*

### A BERGAVERY CHRONICLE.

Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established August, 1871.

The only paper printed in Abergavenny.

It is the paper for a large agricultural, manufacturing, and mining district, embracing a vast population.

PROPRIETORS—M. Morgan & Co. (Printers, Abergavenny) Ltd.

## ABERGELE.—(Denbighshire.)

A market-town, live stock sales centre, and sea-bathing place, with a population, including Pensarn of (1921) 2,632. *Papers for the district—*

### A BERGELE AND PENSARN TIMES AND VISITORS' RECORD.

Saturday, 1d.

NON-POLITICAL UNSECTARIAN.

Circulating in Abergele and Pensarn, Llanddulas, St. George, Towyn, Llanfairtalhaiarn, Llansannan, Bettws, Dolwen, Rhydyfoel, Bodelwyddan, &c.

PROPRIETOR—Thomas Leigh.

### A BERGELE AND PENSARN VISITOR.

Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1856.

Circulates in Abergele, Pensarn, Rhyl, Colwyn Bay, Llanddulas, Llysfaen, Llanfair T.H., Llangernyw, Llanefydd, St. George, Towyn, Bettws, Rhydyfoel, and the neighbourhood.

PROPRIETORS—Roberts Bros.

### A BERGELE AND NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.

See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway. 2d.

## ABERTILLERY.—(Monmouthshire.)

A large and rapidly-increasing town, surrounded by a large number of coal mines, tin-plate works, &c. Population (1921) 38,805. *Papers for the district—*

### A BERTILLERY WEEKLY ARGUS.

Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1899.

A localised edition of the *South Wales Weekly Argus*, Newport.

## SOUTH WALES GAZETTE.

Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1888.

Circulates in Abertillery, Newport, the Western and Eastern Valleys, Ebbw Vale, Brynmawr, &c.

Is entirely devoted to the interests of the large mining district in which it circulates, and gives fully all the local news.

PROPRIETORS—The South Wales Gazette, Ltd. (Advt., p. 572.)

## ABERYSTWYTH.—(Cardiganshire.)

Is situated at the mouth of the Rhodol, and possesses a coasting trade. Is in the neighbourhood of a large mining district, and is much frequented as a watering-place. Aberystwyth is the seat of one of the three constituent colleges of the University of Wales, and the National Library of Wales is situated here. Population (1921) 11,220. *Papers for the district—*

### A BERYSTWYTH DESPATCH, DIRECTORY, AND CARDIGAN BAY VISITOR.

Tuesday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1887.

Circulates in Cardigan Bay, Pwllheli, Criccieth, Dolgelley, Barmouth, Towyn, Aberdovey, Aberystwyth, and district.

Up-to-date visitors' paper, giving full lists and covering all West Wales resorts.

Publishers—*Cambrian News* (Aberystwyth), Ltd.

London Office—118, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4367.

## CAMBRIAN NEWS, MERIONETHSHIRE STANDARD AND WELSH FARMERS' GAZETTE.

Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1860.

Its area of circulation extends from Bangor (North Wales) to Carmarthen (Bristol Channel) and inland to Shrewsbury and Birmingham. An up-to-date weekly newspaper, carrying all local government and important advertising announcements.

Publishers—*Cambrian News* (Aberystwyth) Ltd. (Advt., p. 558.)

London Office—118, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4367.

## WELSH GAZETTE.

Thursday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established April, 1899.

Circulates in Aberystwyth and the counties of Cardigan, Carmarthen, Merioneth, and Montgomery.

PROPRIETOR—George Rees.

## ABINGDON.—(Berkshire.)

A large market-town on the Isis, 56 miles from London, with a population of (1921) 7,167 inhabitants. *Paper for the district—*

### NORTH BERKS HERALD,

with which is incorporated the *Abingdon Herald*. Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1867.

Circulates chiefly in Abingdon, Didcot, Wantage, Wallingford, and the villages in North Berks.

The *Herald* contains all the news of North Berks and South Oxon. The agricultural intelligence is made a special feature.

Publisher—H. G. Loosley.

## ACCRINGTON.—(Lancashire.)

Accrington, the centre of a parliamentary division, is the market town for, and commercial centre of a very important district. It has long been noted for its extensive calico printing establishments, and of late years the cotton manufacture and the machine-making industry have been extended with great rapidity. Bleaching and iron-founding are carried on. Population (1921) 43,610. *Papers for the district—*

### ACCRINGTON ADVERTISER AND NORTHERN MORNING NEWS.

Tuesday ½d. and Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1889.

Circulates in Accrington and East Lancashire.

Reports the news of the district with the general intelligence, financial news, tales, miscellaneous, &c.

Publisher—S. M. Holden.

## ACCRINGTON GAZETTE.

Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January, 1881.

Circulates in Accrington, Church, Oswaldtwistle, Haslingden, Baxenden, Clayton-le-Moors, Harwood, Padiham, &c.

Local events are fully reported, and its special articles, of which there are several each week, are new, popular, and widely read. Issues a special edition for Haslingden.

PROPRIETORS—*Accrington Gazette Co.* (Lim.).

**ACCINGTON OBSERVER AND TIMES.** Tuesday, 1d. and Saturday, 2d.  
Established 1866.  
Circulates in the Accrington, Rossendale, Darwen, and Clitheroe parliamentary divisions.  
*Publishers—Accrington Observer & Times, Ltd.*  
(Advt., p. 500.)

**ALCESTER.—(Warwickshire.)**

A market-town, chiefly employed in the manufacture of needles, which has been its staple trade for more than 100 years past, fishing tackle, cycles and cycle accessories. Excellent stock sales held here on alternate Wednesdays. It is 15 miles south-west of Warwick. Corn market on Wednesday. Population (1921) 12,327.—*Paper for the district—*

**ALCESTER CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established April 4, 1864.

Circulates in Alcester and adjacent towns and villages in Warwickshire, Worcestershire, and Gloucestershire.  
A localised Edition of the *Redditch Indicator*.

**ALDEBURGH-ON-SEA.—(Suffolk.)**

Seaside golf, yachting and fishing resort, with a population of (1921) 2,892.—*Paper for the district—*

**SUFFOLK SEA COAST TIMES,** Saturday, 1d.  
*See Lovestoft.*

**ALDERSHOT.—(Hampshire.)**

A town of great importance from the magnitude of the permanent Barracks and Camps. This has attracted so many tradesmen and others to the town that the village of a few years since has grown into a flourishing town. The neighbourhood is agricultural. Civilian population (1921) 28,756.—*Papers for the district—*

**ALDERSHOT NEWS.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1894.

Circulates throughout the district of the Hampshire, Surrey and Berkshire borders and at all military stations at home and abroad.

All news of the town and camp fully reported.

PROPRIETORS—Gale & Polden (Lim.).

London Office—2, Amen Corner, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 297.

**ALDERSHOT GAZETTE AND MILITARY NEWS.**  
Thursday, 2d. Established 1859.

Circulates amongst the officers and soldiers in the camp, and in almost every station of the British army.

It contains a selection of service news, and gives full reports of all military movements in the camp, with the local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—Wm. May & Co., Ltd.

**ALFORD.—(Lincolnshire.)**

A market town with a population (1921) 2,394. It has a free grammar school.—*Paper for the district—*

**ALFORD, SPILSBY, AND HORNCASTLE GAZETTE.**  
Saturday, 1d.

*Lincoln Gazette Series.*

**ALFRETON.—(Derbyshire.)**

prosperous market-town; population (1921) 20,485; is the centre of an extensive mining district.—*Paper for the district—*

**ALFRETON AND Belper JOURNAL AND MID-DERBYSHIRE RECORD.** Friday, 1d.

Established January, 1870.

Circulates in Mid-Derbyshire, the Ilkeston, Chesterfield, and the Mansfield Divisions, and mining district of Erewash Valley. It contains, besides local news, articles of literary interest.

PROPRIETORS—Hebson & Son, Ltd.

London Office—2, Cophall Buildings, E.C. 2. Tele. Bank 6362. (Advt., p. 555.)

**ALNWICK.—(Northumberland.)**

Is an ancient borough and market-town on the Aln, 36 miles from Newcastle, and has a large trade in corn, cattle, brewing and fishing tackle. Population (1921) 6,591.—*Papers for the district—*

**ALNWICK AND COUNTY GAZETTE AND ALNWICK MERCURY.** Friday, 2d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1854.

Circulates in Alnwick and throughout the County of Northumberland.

Gives news of the week of the whole county and deals fully with all local matters.

*Publisher—Geo. D. Glass.*

London Office—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6715. (Advt., p. 553.)

**ALNWICK GUARDIAN AND COUNTY ADVERTISER.**  
Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1885.

Circulates in Alnwick, and the county.

The *Guardian* is full of local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—*The Northern Press, Ltd.*

London Office—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6715.

**ALTON.—(Hampshire.)**

Is a thriving town, of (1921) 5,580 inhabitants, the centre of a hop-growing and agricultural district, and noted for its ales, situate about midway between Guildford and Winchester. Every Tuesday it has an important Poultry, Egg and Cattle Market. Is a favourite health resort.—*Papers for the district—*

**ALTON MAIL.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1899.

Circulates in Alton and District.

Full reports of all local and district news are given.

*Publisher—E. W. Langham.*

**HAMPSHIRE HERALD AND ALTON GAZETTE.**  
(NORTH AND EAST HANTS). Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1885.

Circulates in Alton and the County.

Supports the Unionist party. Gives the County and local news fully, with a selection of general intelligence and agricultural news.

PROPRIETORS—Warren & Son, Ltd.

**ALTRINCHAM.—(Cheshire.)**

A town with a population of (1921) 20,461. Population of the Parliamentary Division, 116,359.—*Papers for the district—*

**ALTRINCHAM, BOWDON AND HALE GUARDIAN.**

Tuesday, 1d., and Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1862.

Circulates in Altrincham, Bowdon, and the neighbourhood. Gives the local and general news very fully.

PROPRIETORS—Mackie & Co. (Ltd.), 71, George Street, Altrincham.

London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662. (Advt., p. 509.)

**ALTRINCHAM ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1880.

Circulates through Cheshire and the adjoining counties. Contains all the local and general news.

PROPRIETORS—Swain & Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 573.)

**AMBLESIDE.—(Westmorland.)**

An ancient market-town and centre for visitors to the English lakes. Population (1921) 2,878.—*Paper for the district—*

**LAKE DISTRICT HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established April 27, 1880.

Circulates in Ambleside and throughout the Lake district. The *Herald* contains full and reliable reports of district local news.

PROPRIETORS—*Lakes Herald, Ltd.*

**AMMANFORD.—(Carmarthenshire.)**

A town on the G.W. Railway, 12½ miles north of Swansea. Population 8,000. district 32,000.—*Paper for the district—*

**AMMAN VALLEY CHRONICLE AND EAST CARMARTHEN NEWS.** Thursday, 2d.

Established 1913.

Circulates in Ammanford, Bettws, Llandeibie, Cwmamman, Brynamman, Gwan-ae-Gurwen, Llandilo, Llangadeck, Llau-dover, Cross Hands, Pontardulais, and adjacent districts.

Gives the news of the district in Welsh and English.

PUBLISHERS—*Amman Valley Chronicle (Ltd.).* (Advt., p. 555.)

**AMPTHILL.—(Bedfordshire.)**

A market-town, with a population of (1921) 2,269; 7 miles from Bedford.—*Paper for the district.*

**AMPTHILL AND DISTRICT NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1891.

The only local paper for Ampthill and the district.

The entire news of Ampthill and district is given in the *News*, and a good selection of general intelligence. It is one of the Bedford Record series.

PROPRIETORS—Beds. Times Publishing Co., Ltd. Bedford.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 556.)

**ANDOVER.—(Hampshire.)**

Is a municipal borough, and an important agricultural town, standing in an extensive parish of the same name. Population (1921) 2,569.—*Papers for the district*—

**ANDOVER ADVERTISER AND NORTH-WEST HANTS GAZETTE.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1857.

Circulates in Andover, Romsey, Tidworth Garrison, Ludgershall, Stockbridge, Whitechurch, and their districts.

Advocates the agricultural interest. Contains full and careful reports of local and district news, special pains being taken to ensure accuracy and impartiality; the articles on topics of general and local interest are well-written and independent in tone.

PROPRIETORS—Holmes & Sons. (Advt., p. 555.)

**WILTS, BERKS, AND HANTS COUNTY PAPER.** Friday, 2d. Incorporates the *Andover Times*.

A localised edition of Wilts, Berks and Hants County Paper. See under Marlborough.

**APPLEBY.—(Westmorland.)**

The county town, with a population of (1921) 1,738. *Paper for the district*—

**APPLEBY AND KIRKBY STEPHEN HERALD.**

See *Penrith Herald*.

**ARMLEY.—(Yorkshire.)**

A thriving township with a population of about 20,000—the population of the district numbering over 200,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**ARMLEY AND WORTLEY NEWS.** Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1889.

Circulates in the townships of Armley, Wortley, Holbeck, Kirkstall, Burley, Woodhouse, Headingley, Hunslet, Farnley, Bramley, Stanningley, Leeds, and district.

Gives all the local and district news, and a selection of general intelligence, cricket and football notes, &c.

PROPRIETORS—West Riding A.B.C. Publishing Co., Ltd.

**ARUNDEL.—(Sussex.)**

Is a municipal borough, and a market-town on the Arun. Its chief importance is derived from its proximity to Arundel Castle, the seat of the Duke of Norfolk.—Population (1921) 2,741.—*Paper for the district*—

**WEST SUSSEX GAZETTE AND SOUTH OF ENGLAND ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established June, 1853.

Circulates very largely throughout the counties of Sussex, Surrey, Kent, Middlesex and Hants.

It stands quite apart from most Provincial weeklies by reason of its remarkable range of intellectual and business interests, its grip of practical issues in agriculture, commerce and politics, and its wide popular appeal to all classes. Independent, original, and sound in control, its local news always has a high percentage of condensed fact.

PROPRIETORS—Mitchell & Co.

London Office.—143-4, Fleet Street, E.C. Tele. Central 4450. (Advt., p. 575.)

**ASHBOURNE.—(Derbyshire.)**

It has manufactories of clocks, cotton, tape, and corsets, and an active trade is carried on in dairy produce. Population (1921) 4,147. *Papers for the district*—

**ASHBOURNE ADVERTISER.** Friday and Saturday, 2d.

UNIONIST.

A localised issue of the *Derbyshire Advertiser*, which was established at Ashbourne in 1846, and circulates in the districts of West Derbyshire and North Staffordshire.

(See under Derby.)

**ASHBOURNE NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1891.

Circulates extensively in West Derbyshire and North-East Staffordshire.

A good family newspaper, chiefly devoted to the interests of this agricultural neighbourhood.

Publisher—Hobson & Son, Ltd.

London Office—2, Cophall Buildings, E.C. 2. Tele. Bank 5362. (Advt., p. 555.)

**ASHBOURNE TELEGRAPH.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1903.

Circulates in West Derbyshire and North Staffordshire.

The *Telegraph* is a large and well-managed paper, full of local and district news, with a large selection of general intelligence, and topical articles appropriate to the district.

PROPRIETOR—J. H. Henstock.

**ASHBURTON.—(Devonshire.)**

Gives title to one of the parliamentary divisions of Devonshire. Large mining and agricultural district, also important woollen manufactories. Scenery in the neighbourhood very grand, on the borders of Dartmoor. Population (1921) 2,382.—*Paper for the district*—

**ASHBURTON WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Wednesday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

Circulates in Ashburton and neighbouring towns.

A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Totnes.

**ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH.—(Leicestershire.)**

Population, 4,927.—*Paper for the district*—

**BURTON CHRONICLE**, with which is incorporated the *Ashby Guardian*. Thursday, 2d. Established 1860. (See Burton-on-Trent.)

**ASHFORD.—(Kent.)**

Is a flourishing market-town, and parish of Kent. One of the largest stock and corn markets in the county is held every Tuesday. It is in the midst of an agricultural and industrial district. The South-Eastern and Chatham Railway Company's extensive locomotive and carriage manufactories, employing several thousand mechanics, are established there. Other local industries are brick-making and textile manufacture. Population (1921) 14,555.—*Papers for the district*—

**KENTISH EXPRESS.** Friday afternoon for Saturday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1855.

Circulates all over Kent and East Sussex.

Gives the county news fully, a digest of general news.

PROPRIETORS—The *Kentish Express* (Igglesden & Co.), Lim.

(Advt., p. 514.)

**KENT MESSENGER & ASHFORD EXAMINER.**

Friday morning, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established *Kent Messenger* 1859.

A localised edition of the *Kent Messenger and Maidstone Telegraph*, Maidstone.

**TUESDAY EXPRESS.** The Kent Mid-Weekly.

Published at noon every Tuesday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Circulates throughout the county, and gives full reports of all week-end happenings and market prices.

PROPRIETORS—The *Kentish Express* (Igglesden & Co.), Lim.

**ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE.—(Lancashire.)**

Is a parliamentary borough and a well-employed and prosperous manufacturing town. It is immediately connected with and surrounded by, Stalybridge, Mossley, Oldham, Hyde, Dukinfield, Droylsden, Gorton, Clayton and Openshaw, all of which are principally occupied in the cotton manufacture and machine making. The manor of Ashton-under-Lyne alone contains upwards of 170 factories, 80 coal pits, and is the centre of a very numerous population. Population (1921) 43,338.—*Papers for the district*—

**ASHTON EVENING STANDARD.** ½d.

(See *Oldham Evening Standard*.)

**ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE HERALD.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1883.

Circulates in Ashton and the district.

With the above are incorporated the *Stalybridge Herald*, *The Dukinfield Herald*, *The Mossley and Saddleworth Herald* and the *Droylsden and Clayton Herald*.

The *Herald* is the popular paper in the district. Its features are reliable district news, racy notes, full reports of local meetings, special articles of local and general interest, interviews, illustrations, &c.

Publishers—The *Herald* Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.).

London Office—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6715.

(Advt., p. 555.)

**ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE REPORTER.** Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1855.

Circulates in Ashton-under-Lyne, Stalybridge, Dukinfield, Hurst, Audenshaw, Droylsden, Mossley, Gorton, Openshaw, Longsight, Saddleworth, Mottram, Hadfield, Denton, Glossop, New Mills, Chapel-en-le-Frith, Whaley Bridge, Marple, Newton Heath, Failssworth, Hollinwood, Lees, and Oldham.

Advocates Liberal measures, but is without party bias; and gives ample reports of all local occurrences.

PROPRIETORS—J. Andrew & Co.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6903. (Advt., p. 500.)

**ASHTON STANDARD.** Saturday, 2d.

(See *Oldham Standard*.)

**COTTON FACTORY TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January 16, 1885.

Established in the interests of the workers in the cotton trade. It contains matters of domestic interest as well as news, and advertisements relating to cotton mills, mill machinery, mill furnishing, &c., appear in its pages.

Offices—Market Square.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6903. (Advt., p. 500.)

**DROYLSDEN & CLAYTON HERALD.** Friday, 2d.  
Established 1890.  
A localised edition of the *Ashton-under-Lyne Herald*.  
(Advt., p. 555.)

**DUKINFIELD HERALD.** Friday, 2d.  
Established 1889.  
A localised edition of the *Ashton-under-Lyne Herald*.  
(Advt., p. 555.)

### **ATHERSTONE.**—(Warwickshire.)

A town largely interested in agriculture, coal-mining and the hat trade.  
Population (1921) 23,849.—*Papers for the district*—

**ATHERSTONE EXPRESS.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT. Established 1900.  
Has practically a house to house sale in this large mining and agricultural centre.  
PROPRIETOR—Harry Fieldhouse.  
Head Office—Tribune Buildings, Nuneaton.  
London Office—138, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 4911.  
(Advt., p. 557.)

**ATHERSTONE HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL. (See *Tamworth Herald*.) (Advt., p. 574.)

**ATHERSTONE NEWS.** Friday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL. Established July, 1886.  
The local and district news and advertisements are added to a selection of general news. The *Atherstone News* is printed and published in the town.  
PROPRIETOR—M. Colman.

**ATHERSTONE OBSERVER.** Tuesday, 1d.  
See *Nuneaton Observer*.

### **AVONMOUTH.**—(Gloucestershire.)

Stands at the mouth of the Avon on the right bank, 6 miles above Bristol.  
It has extensive dockyards and is the out port of a large proportion of Bristol Channel trade.—*Paper for the district*—

**AVONMOUTH MAIL & SHIPPING GAZETTE.**  
See under Bristol.

### **AYLESBURY.**—(Buckinghamshire.)

Is a borough and market-town, communicating with London by the Great Central, Metropolitan, North Western, and Great Western Railways, with a population of (1921) 12,114. It has some extensive letterpress printing, motor, rivet, butter and condensed milk factories, and is the county and assize town. The population of Bucks is largely agricultural.—*Papers for the district*—

**BUCKS ADVERTISER AND AYLESBURY NEWS.**  
Friday for Saturday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established December 3, 1836.  
Circulates throughout Buckinghamshire and the neighbouring counties.  
PROPRIETORS—*Bucks Advertiser Co.* (Lim.). (Advt., p. 558.)

**BUCKS HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established January 6, 1832.  
Circulates generally through all the towns and rural districts of Buckinghamshire, and the adjoining counties of Bedford, Hertford, Berks, Oxford, Northampton, and West Middlesex.  
Advocates Conservative and Church of England principles, and is a strenuous upholder of the interests of agriculture and the protection of the labouring classes, seeking by ameliorating measures, and by sanitary enactments, to improve their condition.  
PROPRIETORS—G. T. De Fraine & Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 557.)

### **AYLSHAM.**—(Norfolk.)

A market town with a population of 2,600.—*Paper for the district*—

**AYLSHAM, REEPHAM & FOULSHAM POST.** Friday, 2d. Established 1916.  
A localised edition of the *Norfolk Chronicle*. See under Norwich.

### **BACUP.**—(Lancashire.)

Is situated on the river Irwell (18 miles from Manchester). It is connected with Manchester and other parts by the Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway. It is noted for its cotton and woollen manufactures and its stone quarries. The population of Bacup at the census of 1921 was 21,266.—*Papers for the district*—

**BACUP CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 2d.  
Established February, 1902.  
In politics progressive, in reporting impartial, in local matters independent.  
PROPRIETORS—Bacup Publishing Co.

**BACUP TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.  
LIBERAL.—Established April 8, 1865.  
Circulates through Bacup, Waterfoot, Rawtenstall, Haslingden, Accrington, Burnley, Nelson, Colne, Ramsbottom, Facit, Whitworth, Rochdale, etc.  
Liberal and Nonconformist in politics, it advocates social, religious, and political progress.

PROPRIETORS—*Bacup Times* (Lim.).  
(Advt. p. 555.)  
London Office—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 7662.

**ROSSENDALE ECHO & ADVERTISER.** Wednesday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1900.  
An excellent local paper circulating in a district amongst 100,000 people. The paper is characterised by full and careful reports of all local events.

PROPRIETOR—J. J. Riley, Rawtenstall.

### **BALA.**—(Merionethshire.)

A market-town, having large and well-attended fairs. Railway communication to Corwen and the English towns on one side, Festiniog, the well-known quarry district on the other side, and Dolgelly and the Welsh coast. Population (1921) 1,438.—*Papers for the district*—

**YR WYTHNOS A'R ERYR.** Wednesday, 1d. Estab. 1876.  
Reports the local news of the week in Welsh.  
Publisher—H. Evans.

**Y SEREN (THE STAR).** Saturday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1885.  
Fully reports all events in the county of Merioneth.  
PROPRIETOR—R. Evans.

### **BANBURY.**—(Oxfordshire.)

It is the chief town of a parliamentary division, and within a circle of 10 miles' radius there are 140 towns and villages, containing a large population. In the town there are girth, linen, box, and ladies' linen apparel manufactories, extensive iron works, timber works, printing works, &c. Population (1921) 13,847.—*Papers for the district*—

**BANBURY ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1854.  
The *Banbury Advertiser* is an ably edited and well-printed journal, and its reports of all events in the town and district are full and accurate.

PROPRIETOR—B. R. Morland.

**BANBURY GUARDIAN.** Thursday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1838.

Circulates very largely throughout Oxfordshire and Northamptonshire, South Warwickshire, North-West Buckinghamshire, and the Eastern portions of Gloucestershire and Worcestershire.

Aims at creating a wider interest in the local government of the district. It reports fully the doings of the various administrative bodies, and endeavours to put before its readers their powers and responsibilities, and to keep them informed of the developments in local government.

PROPRIETOR—William Potts. (Advt., p. 555.)

### **BANGOR.**—(Carnarvonshire.)

This is a delightfully-situated city, the favourite resort of tourists in the summer season, and the headquarters for climbers, being close to Snowdon. It is placed between two ridges of rock, with a fine opening to the sea, and beautiful mountain and water scenery. The chief attractions of the neighbourhood are Stephenson's wonderful tubular bridge, and Telford's suspension bridge over the Menai. Is a cathedral city and home of the University College of North Wales. Population (1921) 11,032.—*Papers for the district*—

**BANGOR AND NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.** 2d.  
See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway.

**BANGOR OBSERVER.** Thursday, 2d.  
Localised edition of the *North Wales Observer*. See Carnarvon. (Advt., p. 569.)

**NORTH WALES CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.  
Incorporates the title of the Llandudno Directory.  
IMPERIALISTIC.—Established 1803.  
Circulates through Carnarvonshire, Anglesey, Flintshire, Denbighshire, Merionethshire, and Montgomeryshire.  
Advocates the cause of Empire, and upholds the constitution in Church and State. It is essentially a newspaper, and gives the local news of Carnarvonshire, Anglesey, and Merionethshire.

PROPRIETORS—The *North Wales Chronicle Co.* (Lim.).  
(Advt., p. 527.)

London Office—4-7, St. Anne's Chambers, Broadway, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4.

**BARKING.—(Essex.)**

A largely populated town of (1921) 35,543 inhabitants.—*Papers for the district—*

**BARKING, EAST HAM, AND ILFORD ADVERTISER.** Friday evening for Saturday, 1d. NEUTRAL.—Estab. 1888. Circulates in Barking, East Ham, Ilford, Manor Park, Beckton, Upton Park, Plaistow, Canning Town, Forest Gate, &c. Devotes space to reports of all local bodies—official, political and religious.

PROPRIETORS—The *Essex Weekly News Series* (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 555.)

**BARKING CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d. INDEPENDENT.—Established 1910.

A reprint of the *West Ham and South Essex Mail*. See London Suburban Newspapers.

**BARMOUTH.—(Merionethshire.)**

It is the only port in the county, and is becoming celebrated as a watering place. The scenery in the neighbourhood is most picturesque. Population (1921) 3,539.—*Paper for the district—*

**BARMOUTH AND COUNTY ADVERTISER.** Wednesday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1877.

A Newspaper for the town and county, with lists of visitors and general seaside information.

PROPRIETOR—Morris G. Roberts.

**BARNARD CASTLE.—(Durham.)**

Is situated on the Tees, 25 miles from Durham. It has a large trade, and is situated in the midst of a large agricultural, manufacturing, and mining population of (1921) 4,737.—*Paper for the district—*

**TEESDALE MERCURY.** Wednesday, 1½d. INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1854.

Circulates in Barnard Castle, Richmond, Staindrop, Darlington, Bishop Auckland, Middleton-in-Teesdale, Gainford, Stockton-on-Tees, Brough, Appleby, Kirkby Stephen, and district.

Advocates progressive and improving measures, gives copious reports of local proceedings and ample details of home and foreign news.

PROPRIETORS—*Teesdale Mercury Co.*, Ltd.

**BARNET.—(Herts and Middlesex.)**

Called also Chipping Barnet. Is an increasing market-town, in a populous residential and trading district, with several towns and villages at no great distance, and is brought into communication with London by bus and trams, also by two lines of railway from King's Cross, and one from Broad-street, a third (the Midland) is within easy reach. Population of the town (1921) 11,772; district 84,945.—*Paper for the district—*

**BARNET PRESS, FINCHLEY AND HENDON NEWS.** Friday for Saturday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established June, 1859.

Circulates in Barnet, Hadley, Finchley, Hendon, Edgware, Highgate, Hornsey, Finsbury Park, Southgate, New Southgate, Friern Barnet, Ridge, Potters Bar, Elstree, Bowes Park, Winchmore Hill, Tottenham, Whetstone, Watford, St. Albans, Enfield, South Mimms, Stanmore, Shenley, Hatfield, Muswell Hill, Hampstead Garden City, &c.

It gives all the local news of the week, and copious discussion and correspondence on local topics. The *Barnet Press*, by its accurate and impartial reports, has earned and maintains the confidence and support of a large and populous district.

PROPRIETORS—E. Cowing & Son. Tele. Barnet 90.

**BARNOLDSWICK.—(Yorkshire.)**

A large parish in the Skipton division, 9 miles from Burnley. Population (1921) 11,851.—*Paper for the district—*

**BARNOLDSWICK AND EARBY PIONEER.** Friday, 1d.

A localised edition of the *West Yorkshire Pioneer*, Skipton. (Advt., p. 575.)

**BARNLEY.—(Yorkshire.)**

Is a manufacturing town and county borough in the West Riding. Barnley is the centre of four parliamentary divisions, having linen, yarn, damask, drill, fancy silk goods, paper, shoe, and glass manufactories, extensive collieries; iron foundries, chemical, wire, bleaching, dye, and wool works. Population (1921) 33,670. The Great Central, Midland, and Lancashire and Yorkshire Railways run into the borough.—*Papers for the district—*

**BARNLEY CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established October, 1855.

Circulates in Barnsley, Sheffield, Leeds, Doncaster, Pontefract, Penistone, Wombwell, Wath, Mexborough, and throughout the entire district of South Yorkshire.

The *Barnsley Chronicle* is the Liberal paper of a Liberal constituency, and its influence throughout the district in which it circulates has never been more recognised than today.

PROPRIETORS—*Barnsley Chronicle* (Ltd.).

**BARNLEY INDEPENDENT**, with which is incorporated the *Barnsley Times*. Friday morning, for Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established April 7th, 1855.

Circulates in several Parliamentary Divisions, embracing large and populous industrial districts.

It reports carefully all local, district, and mining news, and is written in a racy, descriptive style. Interviews and literary notices are a special feature. The leading cricket and football organ, and the oldest paper in the district.

PROPRIETORS—*Barnsley Independent Co.*, Ltd.

**BARNSTAPLE.—(Devonshire.)**

Barnstaple is the chief town of a parliamentary division, and may be regarded as the metropolis of the North of Devon, lying in the centre of the four towns of Bideford, Ilfracombe, Torrington, and Southmolton, and of a large and flourishing agricultural district. It is charmingly situated on the Taw, which is navigable for vessels of 200 tons. Its market may be considered the best in the kingdom for the sale of the pure North Devon breed of cattle. Population (1921) 14,409.—*Papers for the district—*

**NORTH DEVON HERALD.** Thursday morning, 2d. UNIONIST.—Established July, 1870.

Agricultural Topics are a feature of this paper and in large demand by the farming community of North Devon, West Somerset and North Cornwall. Full and accurate reports of meetings and events, in the large district through which it circulates, are a speciality; and a summary of news, together with vigorously-written local and general leaders, appear in every issue.

PROPRIETORS—North Devon Press, Ltd.

(Advt., p. 563.)

**NORTH DEVON JOURNAL.** Thursday, 2d. LIBERAL.—Established July 2, 1824.

This paper is edited with great care and ability, and is prized for its able digest of the news of the week, and extensive and impartial local reports. Its comments on passing events are ably written and have made the *Journal* an influential organ.

PROPRIETOR—W. F. Gardiner.

**BARROW-IN-FURNESS.—(Lancashire.)**

A thriving corporate town, which has a large and intelligent population owing to the construction of extensive docks, large hematite iron and steel works. It is the centre of large shipbuilding and engineering works, the firm of Vickers Ltd. employing over 30,000 hands in the construction of ships, machinery, etc. There are also large engineering and paper-making works and an extensive timber trade. It is also one of the largest importing towns of oil and spirits (petrol, &c.) in the kingdom. It returns one member to Parliament. Population (1921) 74,254.—*Papers for the district—*

**BARROW GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d. LIBERAL. Established 1910.

Contains full reports of local affairs, and circulates throughout the district.

Editions for Dalton, Grange and Cartmel, and Ulverston.

PROPRIETORS—The Barrow and North Lonsdale Press, Ltd.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982. (Advt., p. 555.)

**BARROW NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January 4, 1881.

The *Barrow News* circulates throughout the Furness, North Lancashire, Cumberland, Westmorland, and Yorkshire districts. The oldest local paper and recognised medium for legal and official announcements.

PROPRIETORS—*Barrow News and Mail* (Ltd.).

London Office—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7984. (Advt., p. 555.)

**NORTHWESTERN DAILY MAIL.** 1d.

(Football Edition. Saturday, 2d.)

INDEPENDENT.—Established January 1, 1898.

Circulates in every town and village from Maryport in the north to Lancaster in the south.

The *Mail* is thoroughly independent in politics. The local, district, and general news of the day is presented with such fullness as to render the *Mail* a complete paper in itself, while its telegraphic service—home, foreign, and sporting—is that of a first-class daily. Special attention to the local markets.

Publishers—*Barrow News and Mail* (Ltd.).

London Office—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7984.

**BARROWFORD.—(Lancashire.)**

A township with a population of (1921) 8,930.—*Paper for the district—*

**BARROWFORD LEADER.**

(See *Nelson Leader*).

**BARRY AND BARRY DOCKS.—(Glamorganshire.)**

A thriving seaport town and seaside resort and agricultural centre on the coast of the Bristol Channel, exporting over twelve million tons of coal per annum in addition to general exports and imports. Population (1921) 40,000. *Papers for the district—*

**BARRY DOCK NEWS.** Friday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1887.

Circulates exclusively in Barry, Cardiff, Penarth, and the Vale of Glamorgan.

Gives all the news of this thriving place, with a selection of general intelligence.

*Managing Editor—J. R. Llewellyn.*

**BARRY HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

Established February, 1896.

Circulates in Barry, Cadoxton, Barry Dock, and South Glamorgan districts.

The news given is interesting to all classes.

PROPRIETORS—Barry Herald Co.

**BASINGSTOKE.—(Hampshire.)**

A municipal borough, the centre of an important agricultural and sporting district, rapidly increasing in population. By its extraordinary railway facilities—being situated on the Great Western and South Western Railways—large sales of cattle have been established, weekly corn market and the motor works, agricultural implement foundries, clothing and leather factories and other industries are year by year acquiring increased importance. Population (1921) 12,718.—*Paper for the district—*

**HANTS AND BERKS GAZETTE AND MIDDLESEX AND SURREY JOURNAL.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1878.

Circulates in Basingstoke, Reading, Farnham, Alton, and the intermediate and more distant towns and villages.

Devotes a large portion of space to district news, and gives special attention to agricultural matters.

PROPRIETORS—Bird Bros.

**BATH.—(Somersetshire.)**

This popular inland watering-place is famous for its hot mineral springs, the medicinal virtues of which attract invalids from all parts. The famous Bath freestone is quarried on the outskirts of the city, this industry giving employment to large numbers, while among the more important industries are cabinet-making, cloth making and engineering. In the fashionable residential part of Bath are squares and crescents which are not to be equalled in the kingdom for architectural beauty. In the visitors' lists are invariably to be found the names of prominent people who come to Bath for "the cure." Resident population (1921) 65,648.—*Papers for the district—*

**BATH AND WILTS DAILY CHRONICLE.** 1d.

CONSERVATIVE AND UNIONIST.—Established 1870.

Advocates Conservative and Unionist principles, and is a firm supporter of the Established Church. Its information is excellently arranged. It contains latest and the most quickly produced news. It is the organ for commercial and financial advertisers. It is an up-to-date newspaper, the local intelligence being full and accurate.

PROPRIETORS—Wessex Associated News, Ltd.

*London Office—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228. (Advt., p. 556.)*

**BATH WEEKLY CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE AND UNIONIST.—Established 1875.

Incorporates the *Bath Weekly Argus*. Circulates largely among the nobility, gentry, clergy, and the agricultural, commercial, and trading classes, in the counties of Somerset, Wilts, Dorset, Gloucester, Devon and Cornwall, Wales, Bath and Bristol, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Wessex Associated News, Ltd.

*London Office—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228. (Advt., p. 556.)*

**BATH HERALD.** Daily, 1d.; weekly edition, Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 3rd March, 1792.

(Incorporates Keene's *Bath Journal*. Established 1742.)

Circulates in Bath, and throughout the towns and villages of the three counties of Somerset, Wilts and Gloucester.

It is a high-class literary and family newspaper, from which all objectionable matters are excluded. It is the advocate of well-considered progress in political and municipal affairs. Its news reports are adequate and complete, and its original articles are numerous and of high literary character. Its service of telegraphic and telephonic news is full and accurate, and a feature is made of sporting intelligence. It devotes special attention to the doings of Bath Society. The weekly edition contains a Visitors' Directory and also the events of the week in pictures. An important feature is made of reviews of literature of the day, and in place of long reports the news of the week is attractively summarised.

PROPRIETORS—William Lewis & Son, Ltd.

*London Office—174, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481. (Advt., p. 554.)*

**BATH OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.

A reprint of the *Bristol Observer* with a brief summary of local news.

*See Bristol Observer.*

**FOOTBALL HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

Results of all important matches, both Rugby and Association.

Published at 12, Northgate Street. (Advt., p. 556.)

**WILTSHIRE NEWS.** Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1910. Incorporates the *Wiltshire County Mirror*. Established 1833.

Circulates in Trowbridge, Warminster, Chippenham, and the county generally.

PROPRIETORS—Wessex Associated News, Ltd.

*London Office—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.*

**BATLEY.—(Yorkshire.)**

Batley is the home of the heavy woollen cloth trade, which has brought great prosperity not only to Batley but to the busy district of which it is the centre. Within a radius of four miles there are now nearly 200,000 inhabitants. Under the Re-distribution Bill, Batley becomes a parliamentary borough, embracing also Morley and Ossett. Population 36,728. *Papers for the district—*

**BATLEY NEWS AND YORKSHIRE WOOLLEN DISTRICT ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1879.

Circulates in Batley, Dewsbury, Batley Carr, Birstall, Heckmondwike, Ossett, Morley, Birkenshaw, Gomersal, Drighlington, Soothill, West Ardsley, Leeds, Wakefield, &c. Devotes special attention to local intelligence, and is appreciated locally for its fearless comments.

PROPRIETORS—News Printing Co. (Ltd.).

*London Office—Thanet House, 231-2, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Central 2994. (Advt., p. 556.)*

**BATLEY REPORTER AND GUARDIAN.** Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established August 15, 1866.

The *Reporter* circulates extensively in Batley, Dewsbury, Heckmondwike, Birstall, Morley, Gomersal, Ossett, Mirfield, Hanging Heaton, Woodkirk, Soothill, &c.

Advocates the principles of the Liberal party, and is a good literary, commercial, and family paper. It gives full reports of all local and district events.

PROPRIETORS—The *Reporter* (Ltd.).

*London Office—5, New Bridge Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., pp. 559 and 561.)*

**BATLEY AND HEAVY WOOLLEN DISTRICT FREE PRESS.** Tuesday, 3d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1898.

*Publishers—J. Fearnside & Sons, Ltd.*

**BECCLES.—(Suffolk.)**

Is a corporate and market-town on the navigable river Waveney; and has a good coal, corn, malt, and cattle trade. Messrs. William Clowes & Sons, Limited, the eminent printers of London, have their country branch establishment here. It is six miles from Bungay, which also stands on the Waveney, and has manufactories of hemp, with a corn, malt, coal, and lime trade. Brickmaking is also carried on to a large extent, as well as a timber trade and engineering. Population (1921) 7,077. *Paper for the district—*

**EAST SUFFOLK GAZETTE.** Tuesday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1857.

Circulates through the Eastern districts of Suffolk and Norfolk.

Advocates no one particular interest, but supports independently and impartially those measures which are conducive to the welfare of all. It takes a general view of the politics of the day, devotes considerable space to literature, and gives the digest of the news of the week.

PROPRIETORS—William Clowes & Sons (Ltd.).

**BECKENHAM.—(Kent.)**

A pleasant town, with a large and increasing population (1921) 33,350.—*Papers for the district—*

**BECKENHAM & PENGES ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established February, 1838.

Circulates largely in Beckenham, Bromley, Bickley, Penge, Anerley, South Norwood, &c.

Local news is reported fully, and comments thereon and criticisms on any passing events are a noted feature of this journal.

PROPRIETOR—Exors. of the late Jesse W. Ward.

**BECKENHAM CHRONICLE.**

*See Bromley Chronicle.*

**BECKENHAM JOURNAL.** Saturday, 14d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1876.  
 Circulates in Beckenham, Penge, Sydenham, Shortlands, Bromley, West Wickham, and West Kent generally.  
 The local and district news is fully given, with a selection of general information.  
**PROPRIETOR**—T. W. Thornton.

**BECKENHAM TIMES.** Friday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1900.  
 Circulates in Beckenham, Penge, New Beckenham, Cloek House, &c.  
 Reports all local and official news and is a thoroughly well-conducted family journal.

*Office*—39, East Street, Bromley.  
*Publishers*—Kentish District Times Co. (Ltd.) (Advt., p. 513.)  
*London Office*—55, Chancery Lane, W.C. Tele. Museum 7239.

### BEDFORD.—(Bedfordshire.)

The county town of Bedfordshire; pleasantly situated in a fertile tract on the Ouse Valley. Bedford is an ancient parliamentary borough, to which its great educational endowment has, in the last few decades, given a new life. The four Secondary Schools of the town are famous and attract residents from all parts. Around them have sprung up other flourishing private schools. Engineering is the town's chief industry, the large works of J. & F. Howard and W. H. Allen, Son & Co., Ltd., being celebrated. The town is a social and commercial centre of an important agricultural and residential district, which includes the seats of the Duke of Bedford, Viscount Peel, Lord Amphilil, Lord St. John, and Mr. Saml. Howard Whitbread. Population (1921) 40,247.—*Papers for the district*—

**BEDFORD DAILY CIRCULAR.** Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday Morning, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT UNIONIST.**—Established 1903.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Beds. Standard Co. (1913), Ltd.  
*London Office*—154, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
 Tele. City 7512.

**BEDFORD AND COUNTY RECORD.** Tuesday, 1d.  
 With which is incorporated *The Bedfordshire Mercury*.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established December, 1872.  
 Contains full and early reports of both town and county intelligence, football, and sporting news.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Beds. Times Publishing Co., Ltd.  
*London Office*—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626.  
 (Advt., p. 556.)

**BEDFORDSHIRE STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1883.  
 Circulates in Bedfordshire, Bucks, Cambs. Herts, Hunts, and Northants.  
 The chief Conservative and Unionist paper in the district. It reports all local news fully.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Beds. Standard Co. (1913) (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—154, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
 Tele. City 7512. (Advt., p. 556.)

**BEDFORDSHIRE TIMES & INDEPENDENT.** Fri., 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established October 18, 1845.  
 The town and county paper; covers also large districts in Bucks, Hunts, Herts, Northants, and Cambs.  
 Gives the most complete and impartial reports of all town and county matters, and contains most local news.  
 The *Times* is read by all classes, and by all parties, because of the completeness and impartiality of its news.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Beds. Times Publishing Co. Ltd.  
*London Office*—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626.  
 (Advt., p. 556.)

**AMPHILL AND DISTRICT NEWS.** (See *Amphill*.)

**WOBURN AND LEIGHTON REPORTER.** Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.** (See *Woburn*.)

### BEDWORTH.—(Warwickshire.)

The centre of a large mining population (including Foleshill) numbering 20,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**BEDWORTH & FOLESHILL NEWS & COVENTRY CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**  
 The only paper published exclusively for the district. It is read by all classes, and maintains an independent attitude on all topics.  
**PROPRIETOR**—Harry Fieldhouse.  
*Head Office*—Tribune Buildings, Nuneaton.  
*London Office*—138, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4911.  
 (Advt., p. 567.)

**BEDWORTH OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.  
 See *Nuneaton Observer*.

### BEESTON.—(Notts.)

Has a population of (1921) 12,478. Lace, telephone instruments, and iron foundries are in the town.—*Paper for the district*—

**BEESTON AND WEST NOTTS GAZETTE AND ECHO.** Friday for Saturday, 14d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1903.  
 Circulates in Beeston, Chilwell, Attenborough, Stapleford, Bramcote, Toton and West Notts.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Kirk Publishing Co., Ltd., 6, St. Peter's Church Walk, Nottingham.

### BELPER.—(Derbyshire.)

A manufacturing town. Population (1921) 12,125. Noted for hosiery, cotton, iron works, &c.—*Paper for the district*—

**BELPER NEWS.** Friday, 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.** Established: *News* 1896.  
 Circulates in Belper and immediate small townships and villages.  
 It is the only local paper printed in Belper, and is well patronised in the town and district.

*Publishers*—Wilfred Edmunds (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—231, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Central 2994.  
 (Advt., p. 560.)

### BERKELEY.—(Gloucestershire.)

A small town on the River Avon, and celebrated for its cheese. Population (1911) 6,651.—*Paper for the district*—

**BERKELEY AND SHARPNESS GAZETTE.** Saturday, 2d.  
 A localised edition of the *Dursley Gazette*.

### BERKHAMSTED.—(Hertfordshire.)

A considerable town, with a good-class residential population at the last census of (1921) 7,225. It is an educational centre, and its industries include large chemical works.—*Paper for the district*—

**BERKHAMSTED GAZETTE AND TRING AND DISTRICT NEWS.** Friday for Saturday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.** Established 1904.  
 Circulates in Berkhamsted, Tring and the district.  
 The *Gazette* is independent of party politics, and is entirely devoted to the interests of the town and district, reporting all local events fully.  
**PROPRIETORS**—E. Needham & Co.

### BERWICK-UPON-TWEED.—(Northumberland.)

Is a municipal borough and important garrison town and holiday resort. A considerable coasting and foreign trade is carried on from the port. Manufactures and mining are carried on to some extent. Also iron-foundries, fisheries, &c. Population (1921) 12,994.—*Papers for the district*—

**BERWICK ADVERTISER.** Friday, 14d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established January 2, 1808.  
 Circulates through Berwick, Alnwick, Belford, Wooler, Coldstream, Duns, Haddington, Dunbar, Northumberland, Roxburgh, Berwickshire, and East Lothian.  
**PROPRIETOR**—Henry Richardson Small.

**BERWICK JOURNAL AND NORTH NORTHUMBERLAND NEWS.** Wednesday and Thursday, 2d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1855.  
 Circulates in Berwick-upon-Tweed, Tweedside, Glendale, North Northumberland, the Borderland.  
 Full details of local intelligence, and advertisements.  
*Publishers*—Northumberland and Berwickshire Newspapers, Ltd. (Advt., p. 556.)

**BERWICK MERCURY.** Saturday. Gratis.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1893.  
 Circulated free in Berwick-on-Tweed and the surrounding villages. Contains a brief summary of local news with advertisements.  
*Publisher*—George Martin.

### BETTWYS-Y-COED.—(Carnarvonshire.)

A village on the river Llygwy, four miles south of Llanwrst. Famous for its scenery and picturesque waterfalls. A favourite resort of tourists. Population (1921) 1,027.—*Paper for the district*—

**BETTWYS-Y-COED AND NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.** 2d. See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway.

### BEVERLEY.—(Yorkshire.)

Is a municipal borough and market-town, and the "county town" of the East Riding. It has a considerable trade in iron, coal, and leather, in ship-building and the manufacture of agricultural implements—facilitated by canal and railway communication with Hull. Population (1921) 13,492.—*Paper for the district*—

**BEVERLEY GUARDIAN AND EAST RIDING TELEGRAPH.** Saturday (3 editions), 14d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established January 5, 1856.  
 Separate editions for Beverley, Hornsea (with visitors' list) and Withernsea, circulates in the agricultural districts of the East Riding.  
 Gives all the local and Urban Council news, also the important general news of the week. It is an excellent paper for the district.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Green & Son. (Advt., p. 556.)

**BEXHILL-ON-SEA.—(Sussex.)**

One of the most rapidly rising health resorts on the south coast. It has a splendid promenade three miles in extent, and has a picturesque situation midway between Hastings and Eastbourne. Population (1921) 29,363.—*Papers for the district—*

**BEXHILL CHRONICLE, AND VISITORS' LIST.**  
Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1887.  
Circulates in Bexhill and surrounding towns and villages.  
The news of the district is fully reported and freshly treated and illustrations are freely used.

PROPRIETORS—Bexhill Printing Co. (Lim.).

London Office—Craven House, Kingsway, W.C. 2. Tele. Hop 4620.

**BEXHILL-ON-SEA OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT CONSERVATIVE.—Established May, 1896.  
Circulates in Bexhill and district.

The *Observer* gives full and accurate and where possible illustrated reports of all occurrences in the district.

PROPRIETORS—F. J. Parsons (Lim.).

London Office—415-418, Bank Chambers, 329, High Holborn, W.C. Tele. Holborn 360.

**BEXLEY HEATH.—(Kent.)**

A large town with a population of (1921) 21,463.—*Paper for the district—*

**BEXLEY HEATH OBSERVER & DISTRICT TIMES.**  
Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established March, 1867.  
Circulates in Bexley Heath, Bexley, Crayford, East Wickham, Welling, &c.

Gives very full reports of all the local happenings with a selection of general news.

Publishers—*Kentish District Times Co. (Lim.).* (Adv., p. 513.)  
Offices : 73-75, Broadway.

London Office—55, Chancery Lane, W.C. Tele. Museum 7239.

**BICESTER.—(Oxfordshire.)**

An important agricultural, commercial, and sporting market town. It has stations on the Great Western (Paddington to Birmingham new route) and Bletchley and Oxford Junction Railways. Population (1921) 2,918.—*Paper for the district—*

**BICESTER ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1879. Incorporates the *Bicester Herald* and the *Brackley Observer*.

Circulates throughout the counties of Oxfordshire, Northamptonshire, and Buckinghamshire.  
The general news of the week is well arranged.

PROPRIETOR—W. E. Pankhurst.

**BIDDULPH.—(Staffordshire.)**

On the fringe of the Staffordshire coal and iron district, close to the Cheshire boundary, with agricultural districts to the north. Population 5,557.—*Paper for the district—*

**BIDDULPH CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.

A localised edition of the *Congleton Chronicle*.

**BIDEFORD.—(Devonshire.)**

A prettily-situated seaport town in the northern division of the county. It is within two miles of the far-famed Northam Burrows and Royal North Devon Golf Links, and that fashionable watering-place, Westward Ho! possesses a good market, and has railway and steam communication. There is a flourishing collar and cuff making industry; and it is an increasingly popular residential neighbourhood. Population (1921) 9,900.—*Paper for the district—*

**BIDEFORD AND NORTH DEVON GAZETTE** (with which is incorporated the *Western Express* and *Torrington Chronicle*.) Tuesday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1853.

Circulates in Bideford, and in North Devon and North East Cornwall.

PROPRIETORS—Coles & Lee. (Adv., p. 556.)

**BIGGLESWADE.—(Bedfordshire.)**

A growing town on the river Ivel (a tributary of the Ouse): The corn market, once considerable, has suffered by competition with Cambridge, Hitchin, Bedford, and St. Neots; the town, however, thanks to the motor and cycle industries, which employ hundreds of hands, is increasing in population and prosperity. It is the centre of the most extensive and important market-gardening district in England, and the manufacture of pickles is largely carried on. Population (1921) 5,806.—*Papers for the district—*

**BEDFORDSHIRE EXPRESS.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1859.

The *Express* circulates largely in Bedfordshire and the neighbouring counties. Is the chief agricultural organ, and is read by all classes.

PROPRIETORS—Carling & Hales, Ltd.

**BIGGLESWADE CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1891.

Circulates in Beds, Cambs and Herts, and especially in Biggleswade, Sandy, Pottton, &c.

PROPRIETOR—Charles Elphick. (Adv., p. 556.)

**NORTH BEDFORDSHIRE COURIER.** Friday, 2d.

UNIONIST.  
Circulates throughout North Beds and the adjoining counties. Gives full reports of local and district news and is read by all classes.

PROPRIETORS—Spong & Son, High Street. (Adv., p. 568.)

London Office—149, Fleet Street; E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn, 5228.

**BILSTON.—(Staffordshire.)**

A busy manufacturing town of close upon 30,000 inhabitants. Here are situated the great iron and steel works of Alfred Hickman & Sons, Ltd., Sankey & Son, and many other well-known firms employing large numbers of skilled workers.—*Paper for the district—*

**SOUTH STAFFORDSHIRE TIMES.** Established 1919.

Circulates throughout the town and district and is the only local weekly paper. Gives full reports of all events in the locality.

PROPRIETORS—Midland United Newspapers, Ltd.

London Office—55, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.

**BIRKENHEAD.—(Cheshire.)**

This county borough is one of the largest British ports, with extensive docks and warehouses. It is the northern terminus of the G.W.B. and has a huge transport trade with all parts of the Kingdom as well as East India, China and South African trade. One of the greatest ship building yards in the world is situated within the borough. Population (1921) 145,592.—*Papers for the district—*

**BIRKENHEAD AND CHESHIRE ADVERTISER, AND WALLASEY GUARDIAN.** Wednesday, 1d.; and Saturday, 2d. Established 1853.

Circulates in Birkenhead, Liverpool, and the Hundred of Wirral, West Cheshire, and North Wales.

Publishers—B. Haram & Co. (Adv., p. 556.)

**BIRKENHEAD NEWS.** Wednesday, 1d.; Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1877.  
Circulates in Birkenhead and the district of West Cheshire.  
The *News* makes a special feature of local and district intelligence, and also contains a selection of general news.

Publishers—Willmer Brothers & Co., Ltd. (Adv., p. 556.)

London Office—159, Fleet Street. Tele. Holborn 982.

**BIRMINGHAM.—(Warwickshire.)**

The Metropolis of the Midlands, is the third largest city in the United Kingdom. From early times the home of the metal industry, Birmingham's factories have grown considerably since the outbreak of the war. It would be impossible to give anything like a detailed list of the manufactures of the town and district. It is the "workshop of the world." It returns seven Members of Parliament. In 1811 there were but 85,000 inhabitants, but the population of Birmingham and Greater Birmingham is now 919,439.—*Papers for the district—*

**BIRMINGHAM CATHOLIC NEWS.** Friday, 3d.

CATHOLIC.—Established 1896.  
Circulates in Birmingham and throughout the Midlands.  
Gives all the Catholic news of the Midlands, with general and local intelligence.

Publishers—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Adv., p. 496.)

**BIRMINGHAM GAZETTE.** Daily, morning, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established as *Aris's Gazette* 1741.  
Circulates in the Midland counties, covering an area with a population of four million people—Birmingham, and the counties of Shropshire, Staffordshire, Leicestershire, Warwickshire, Worcestershire, Herefordshire, Gloucestershire, and Oxfordshire.

Founded upon the broad basis of *Aris's Birmingham Gazette* (established 1741), it carries with it all the prestige of that famous journal, while it has acquired on its own account a special reputation for its alertness and enterprise. The latest news of the day is given in an attractive and concise form. Bright and readable as a newspaper, it is especially valued by its different classes of readers for the accuracy of its general reports and of those on commercial matters. Its bureau of information, in which answers are given to a wide range of questions, is a valuable feature and appreciated by thousands of readers, who turn to it for assistance.

PROPRIETORS—The *Birmingham Gazette* (Ltd.).

London Office—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2463. (Adv., p. 501.)

**BIRMINGHAM MAIL.** Evening, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1870.  
 Circulates in Birmingham and Midland Counties.  
 The *Mail*, which is carefully edited, has fully met the requirements of a popular evening newspaper. It gives fully the foreign, commercial, local, sporting, and general news.  
**PROPRIETOR**—Sir Charles Hyde.  
*London Office*—88, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 260.  
 (Advt., p. 502.)

**BIRMINGHAM NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1880.  
 Incorporates the *Harborne and West Birmingham News*.  
 Circulates in Birmingham and the principal residential suburbs.  
 Is a family and general newspaper for the residential and suburban districts of Birmingham, and is full of the latest district and general intelligence.  
**PROPRIETORS**—*Birmingham News Co. (Ltd.)*.  
*London Office*—6, Bouverie Street, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 110.

**BIRMINGHAM POST.** Daily, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1857.  
 Circulates in Birmingham, and throughout the whole of Warwickshire, Worcestershire, Staffordshire, Shropshire, Gloucestershire, Herefordshire, and South Wales.  
 Advocates the interests and aims at reflecting the opinions of the inhabitants of the above important districts. Gives the commercial, trading, and other intelligence of those counties; the latest news of the day; original reports of all racing meetings; and an admirably written City article. It is in every respect an excellent newspaper.  
**PROPRIETOR**—Sir Charles Hyde.  
*London Office*—88, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 260.  
 (Advt., p. 502.)

**BIRMINGHAM WEEKLY POST.** Friday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**  
 Circulates in the Midland Counties, and is read by Birmingham people all over the world. Besides the local and general news of the week, it contains serial stories by famous authors, special weekly articles on various subjects by experts, and the whole of its pages are illustrated.  
**PROPRIETOR**—Sir Charles Hyde.  
*London Office*—88, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 260.  
 (Advt., p. 502.)

**EVENING DESPATCH.** 1d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1891.  
 A smartly conducted journal covering a district of 30 miles around Birmingham.  
 A great feature is made of late telegraphic news received over its own private wires from London.  
 Publishes an early sporting edition under the title of *Sporting Buff*.  
**PROPRIETORS**—*The Birmingham Gazette, Ltd.*  
*London Office*—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2463. (Advt., p. 501.)

**MIDLAND COUNTIES HERALD.** Thursday, 1d.  
 Established July, 1836.  
 Circulates in Birmingham, the counties of Warwick, Worcester, Stafford, Gloucester, Hereford, Derby, and generally throughout the United Kingdom.  
 The *Midland Counties Herald* deals with all questions affecting the agriculture, trade, and commerce of the country. Its columns contain much general information, and articles of public interest.  
*Office*—145, Cambridge Street. (Advt., p. 568.)  
*London Office*—76, Finsbury Pavement, E.C. 2.

**SPORTS ARGUS.** Saturday, 1d.  
 A Saturday night and week-end paper circulating in Birmingham and throughout the Midland Counties generally, having the largest sale and being recognised as the principal paper of its class published in this wide area.  
**PROPRIETORS**—*The Birmingham Gazette, Ltd.*  
*London Office*—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2463. (Advt., p. 501.)

**SUNDAY MERCURY AND NEWS.** Sunday, 2d.  
**LIBERAL.**  
 Circulates throughout the Midland Counties.  
 A fully illustrated Sunday newspaper of special interest in the home.  
**PROPRIETORS**—*Birmingham Gazette, Ltd.*  
*London Office*—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2463. (Advt., p. 497.)

**SUTTON COLDFIELD NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1899.  
 Incorporates the *Erdington Weekly News*.  
 Circulates in Maney, Four Oaks, Boldmere, Walmley, Little Sutton, Penns, Oscott, Wyde Green, Illil. Gives full local reports.  
**PROPRIETORS**—*Birmingham News Co. (Ltd.)*.  
*London Office*—6, Bouverie Street, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 110.

**TOWN CRIER.** Friday, 2d.  
 Established 1861. **PRINCIPLES:** Labour.  
 A Labour Weekly Newspaper circulating chiefly in Birmingham and District.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Blackfriars Press, Ltd.

**WHAT'S DOING AND THE BIRMINGHAM ECHO.**  
 (Illustrated.) Saturday, 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1882.  
 Circulates in Birmingham and district, and appeals largely to theatre goers. Contains licensed trade and sporting gossip, illustrations and criticisms of local affairs.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Parkes & Groves, 35-6, Coleshill Street.

**BIRSTALL.**—(Yorkshire.)  
 A manufacturing town with a population of (1921) 7,096.—*Papers for the district*—  
**BIRSTALL NEWS, AND GOMERSAL, BIRKENSHAW AND DRIGHLINGTON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1880.  
 Circulates in the district between Batley and Bradford.  
**PROPRIETORS**—*News Printing Co. (Ltd.)*, Batley.  
*London Office*—Thanet House, 231-2, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Central 2994.

**BIRSTALL HERALD AND GOMERSAL COURIER.**  
 Friday, 2d.  
**LIBERAL.** Established 1891.  
 A reprint of the *Heckmondwike Herald*. (Advt., p. 564.)

**BISHOP-AUCKLAND.**—(Durham.)  
 The district is extensively engaged in coal mining, coke burning, the manufacturing of iron, and agricultural operations. The recent deepening of the coal-pits to the lower and more valuable seams of coals, and the successful working of the iron-stone quarries in Cleveland, have made this district one of the busiest in the country for the production of coal, manufacture of iron, and coke burning. Population (1921) 14,294.—*Paper for the district*—

**AUCKLAND AND COUNTY CHRONICLE.**  
 Thursday, 2d. Established 1851.  
 This old-established paper has incorporated many other newspapers. It is a family and commercial newspaper, and is seen in almost every home in the thickly populated county of Durham. Gives full and complete reports of the proceedings of local public bodies, and is a persistent advocate of economical administration, local self-government, and the education of the masses. It gives from 8 to 10 pages of good family reading.  
**PROPRIETORS**—North of England Newspaper Co., Ltd.  
*London Office*—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2464. (Advt., p. 525.)

**BISHOP'S CASTLE.**—(Shropshire.)  
 An agricultural centre, being a borough on the border of Montgomeryshire, with good markets. Population (1921) 1,298.—*Paper for the district*—

**BISHOP'S CASTLE ADVERTISER AND CLUN NEWS.**  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established October, 1900. Friday, 1d.  
 Circulates in the borough itself and also extensively in the adjoining town of Clun, with surrounding villages.  
**PROPRIETOR**—W. F. Marks.

**BISHOP'S STORTFORD.**—(Hertfordshire.)  
 A large town on the borders of Essex, a first-class station on the main line of the Great Eastern Railway, midway between London and Cambridge, and is the junction for branch lines to Dunmow, Braintree, &c. It has an extensive corn and cattle market. It is one of the largest malt-making towns in the world. Population (1921) 8,867.—*Paper for the district*—

**HERTS AND ESSEX OBSERVER.**  
 Friday afternoon for Saturday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established April 6, 1861.  
 Circulates mainly in the parliamentary divisions of North and West Essex and North and East Herts, but is taken throughout the two counties, and in Cambridgeshire and Middlesex.  
 It does not make politics a prominent feature, but devotes its attention chiefly to its news reports.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Mardon Bros.  
*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**BLACKBURN.—(Lancashire.)**

The centre of a densely-populated cotton manufacturing district embracing 250,000 inhabitants, with a large iron and coal trade. There are also some large paper mills. Is a parliamentary borough and market town. Sends two members. Population (1921) 126,630.—*Papers for the district*—

**BLACKBURN AND ACCRINGTON CATHOLIC NEWS.**

**CATHOLIC.** Established 1893. Friday, 3d.  
Circulates in Blackburn and surrounding districts.  
All the news of the Catholic Church in the district appears in its pages, with general and local intelligence.

*Publishers*—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

*London Office*—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.  
(Advt., p. 496.)

**BLACKBURN TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1855.  
Circulates in Blackburn, Darwen, Chorley, Accrington, Whalley, Clitheroe, Great Harwood, Rishton, Haslingden, and throughout North-East Lancashire.

Advocates the principles and measures of progressive Liberalism; pays great attention to local events; and gives an epitome of the general news of the week, special articles, half-tone illustrations, &c., late news to the hour of going to press, and stands in the front rank amongst the journals of North and East Lancashire.

*PROPRIETORS*—Geo. Toulmin & Sons, Ltd.

*London Office*—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481.  
(Advt., p. 557.)

**BLACKBURN WEEKLY TELEGRAPH.** Saturday, 2d.

Established 1899.  
Circulates throughout Blackburn and North-East Lancashire generally. Has an influential following and is an excellent example of a high-class family weekly newspaper. The local news of this large textile centre is given at length.

*Publisher*—North Western Newspaper Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5770.  
(Advt., p. 570.)

**NORTHERN DAILY TELEGRAPH.** Evening, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1886.  
Circulates in Blackburn, and almost every town and village in East Lancashire and West Yorkshire. It is the most popular journal in the district. The area which the *Northern Daily Telegraph* covers is one of the wealthiest and most thickly populated in the kingdom.

The *Telegraph* is thoroughly up-to-date in every department, and contains the latest commercial, local, general, and foreign news, markets, sporting, &c. It reaches all classes of readers.

*Publisher*—North Western Newspaper Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5770.  
(Advt., p. 570.)

**BLACKPOOL.—(Lancashire.)**

The most progressive health and pleasure resort in the British Isles. Its extensive sea view, fine sands, and magnificent promenade and carriage-drive three miles long, are unequalled in the kingdom, whilst its tempered westerly breezes the year round are peculiarly invigorating. Resident population 99,640; visiting population, during the season, 390,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**BLACKPOOL GAZETTE AND HERALD.** FYLDE NEWS AND ADVERTISER. Tuesday, 1½d., Thursday, 1½d. and Saturday, 2d.

**PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1843.

Circulates extensively amongst the inhabitants and visitors of Blackpool, Fleetwood, Lytham, St. Anne-on-the-Sea, Cleveleys, Thornton, Bispham, Poulton-le-Fylde, Preesall, and the whole of the villages in the Fylde agricultural district.

Gives full reports of all local matters, writes with a free tone upon political and other subjects, is altogether a well-edited newspaper.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Blackpool Gazette and Herald* (Ltd.).

*London Office*—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7984.  
(Advt., p. 502.)

**BLACKPOOL TIMES AND FYLDE OBSERVER.**

Tuesday, 1½d., Friday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established June, 1877.

Circulates in Blackpool, St. Anne-on-the-Sea, Lytham, Fairhaven, Bispham, Norbreck, Thornton, Cleveleys, Rossall, Poulton, Kirkham, Garstang, and the agricultural district of the Fylde (the country included between Preston, Lancaster, and the sea-coast), and includes the county borough of Blackpool, six urban districts, besides numerous rural districts of the county.

*Publisher*—Manager: Arthur W. Bowler.

*London Office*—86, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791.

**BLACKWOOD.—(Monmouthshire.)**

A market and important mining town. A rapidly rising centre for three important valleys.—*Paper for the district*—

**BLACKWOOD AND DISTRICT WEEKLY ARGUS.**

Established 1915.

A localised issue of the *South Wales Weekly Argus*.

**BLAENAU FESTINIOG.—(Merionethshire.)**

Principally devoted to the slate and granite industry. Population (1921) 8,143.  
—*Papers for the district*—

**GWYLIEDYDD NEWYDD** (New Watchman). Wednesday, 1½d. Established 1877.

Gives the local and general news in Welsh.

*Publisher*—Lewis Davis.

**YRIEDEGYDD.** Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**

Chiefly devoted to local news, and printed in Welsh. Very popular in the district.

*PROPRIETORS*—J. D. Davies and Co.

**BLAENAVON.—(Monmouthshire.)**

There are extensive ironworks at Blaenavon and it has a population of (191) 12,470. *Paper for the district*—

**BLAENAVON AND ABERSYCHAN WEEKLY ARGUS.** Friday 1d.

A localised edition of the *South Wales Weekly Argus*, Newport.

**BLANDFORD.—(Dorsetshire.)**

The central market-town of Dorset, containing (1921) 3,478 inhabitants.—*Paper for the district*—

**BLANDFORD AND EAST DORSET HERALD.**

Thursday, 2d.

See *Poole, Parkstone and East Dorset Herald*.

**BLAYDON.—(Durham.)**

A thriving town on the Tyne, five miles west of Gateshead. Population (1918) 33,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**BLAYDON COURIER.** Friday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1905.

Contains all the news of the Blaydon (New) Parliamentary Division.

*PROPRIETORS*—R. Jackson & Co.

**BLYTH.—(Northumberland.)**

A considerable seaport town, with a population of (1921) 31,833.—*Paper for the district*—

**BLYTH NEWS.** Monday and Thursday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1874.

Circulates in Blyth and in the extensive mining and agricultural districts comprised in the Morpeth and Wansbeck parliamentary divisions.

*Publisher*—Northern Press, Ltd.

*London Office*—165, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6715.

**BODMIN.—(Cornwall.)**

The assize town. Population (1921) 5,527.—*Paper for the district*—

**CORNISH GUARDIAN** (incorporates the *Cornish Leader*). Friday, 2½d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1901.

Circulates in Bodmin and the county.

The *Guardian* is independent in politics and unbiased in its local policy. It is an excellently got-up paper, and full of town and district news. Issues a series of localised editions.

*PROPRIETOR*—A. Browning Lyne.

**BOGNOR.—(Sussex.)**

A rising seaside town, much resorted to by visitors during the season. Population (1921) 13,500.—*Paper for the district*—

**BOGNOR OBSERVER, VISITORS' LIST, AND WEST SUSSEX RECORDER.** Wednesday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1872.

Circulates in Bognor and county.

The *Observer* gives full local and district news.

*PROPRIETORS*—R. J. Axford, Ltd.

**BOLTON.—(Lancashire.)**

Is a parliamentary and municipal borough in Lancashire, and is indebted for its importance to its cotton manufactories, iron works, and bleaching establishments; the improved mechanism of the former branch of trade having originated here, by Samuel Crompton, inventor of the spinning mule, machinery to a great extent is manufactured. Numerous collieries are in the neighbourhood, and between this place and Wigan are found large quantities of canal coal. Population of Borough (1921) 178,473.—*Papers for the district—*

**BOLTON CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 3d.

**CATHOLIC.** Established 1893.  
Circulates in Bolton and surrounding districts.  
All the news of the Catholic Church in the district appears in its pages, with general and local intelligence.  
*Publishers—*New Catholic Press, Ltd.  
*London Office—*12, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4239.  
(Advt., p. 493.)

**BOLTON EVENING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.

Established March, 1867.  
Circulates in Bolton and the outlying townships; also in Farnworth, Radcliffe, Huddersley, Horwich, Westhoughton, Atherton, Tyldesley, Leigh, and adjacent localities.  
The *News* consists of eight pages, and has full telegraphic and telephone services each day; also gives reports of all important meetings and events in these towns and districts. Great attention is paid to questions of local interest and warm support is given to all progressive movements.  
*PROPRIETORS—*Tillotsons Newspapers Ltd.  
*London Office—*Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3556. (Advt., facing title.)

**BOLTON JOURNAL AND GUARDIAN.**

—Friday, 2d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established November, 1871.  
Circulates in Bolton, in all the 26 townships of the Bolton Union, and adjacent districts.  
The *Bolton Journal and Guardian* is probably the English newspaper most distinctively wedded to the publication of fiction as a feature of the family newspaper. Among its contributors may be found most of the distinguished novelists of the day. A prominent feature is articles on local and civic questions which, with its service of special signed articles, gives it a front place in enterprising journalism. The usual features of a newspaper, including illustrations of local and national interest, are maintained at a high level; indeed, the *Bolton Journal and Guardian* deservedly ranks among the first weekly newspapers.  
*PROPRIETORS—*Tillotsons Newspapers Ltd.  
*London Office—*Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3556. (Advt., facing title.)

**EVENING NEWS BUFF.** Saturday, 1d. Incorporates the *Cricket and Football Field*. Established 1884.  
Devoted exclusively to the interests of the National Games. As authority on all points of cricket and football.  
*PROPRIETORS—*Tillotsons Newspapers Ltd.  
*London Office—*Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3556. (Advt., facing title.)

**BOOTLE.—(Lancashire.)**

A county borough, situate on the estuary of the Mersey. Bootle is the seat of the American timber and shipping trades, and its commodious docks are used by the large lines of ocean-going steamships. Extensive factories exist in the borough. Population (1921) 77,000.—*Papers for the district—*

**BOOTLE HERALD.** Friday, 1½d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1895.  
Circulates in Bootle and district.  
The *Herald* ably supports the policy of the Conservative Party. The paper is full of local and district news, with a good selection of general news.  
*Publishers—*R. Johnson & Co. (Ltd.).  
*London Office—*134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**BOOTLE TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1876.  
Circulates in Bootle, Litherland, Seaford, &c.  
A good local newspaper.  
*Publishers—*Bootle Times (Ltd.).  
*London Office—*145, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4934.

**WALTON TIMES AND NORTH LIVERPOOL TIMES.**

Friday, 2d.  
Circulates in Walton, Aintree, Fazakerley and Sefton.  
A reprint of the *Bootle Times*.

**WATERLOO TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1876.  
Circulates in Waterloo, Crosby, Blundellsands, &c.  
A reprint of the *Bootle Times*.

**BOSTON.—(Lincolnshire.)**

Is a prosperous town, and the chief place of the Holland division of Lincolnshire, and the principal market for farmers and others in South Lincolnshire. The outfall of the river has been greatly improved, and a large dock completed. In connection therewith are Continental Lines, (Antwerp, Rotterdam, and Hamburg); London and Hull Steamship Lines. It carries on an extensive trade with South America, Russia, the North of Europe in deals, battens, iron, linen, hemp, grain, and bales; and imports coals from Scotland, Sunderland, and Newcastle. It exports a large quantity of coals from the Midlands and South Yorkshire. There are several important manufactures of fluted cake, tobacco and cigars, mustard, catsup, and feather purifying works in the town and neighbourhood. Population of Parliamentary Borough (1921) 16,100.—*Papers for the district—*

**BOSTON GUARDIAN, SKEGNESS ADVERTISER, AND LINCOLNSHIRE INDEPENDENT.**

Friday for Saturday, 2d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established January, 1854.  
Circulates throughout the county of Lincoln.  
Advocates legislation conducive to the public good. The local opinion and general news of the week is given fully.  
*PROPRIETORS—*The Doncaster and Boston Press Ltd.  
*London Office—*151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**LINCOLNSHIRE STANDARD,** with which is incorporated the *Boston Independent and Lincolnshire Advertiser*.

Friday (for Sat.), 2d.  
**COALITION.**—Established 1878.  
Circulates in Boston, Spalding, Peterborough, Lincoln, Horncastle, Skegness, Sleaford, Grantham, Louth, Grimsby, and throughout Lincolnshire, and in the adjoining counties.  
It is in every respect a good family newspaper.

The *Lincolnshire Standard* includes the *Boston and Lincolnshire Standard*, the *Spalding and Lincolnshire Standard* and the *Horncastle, Spilsby, Alford and Lincs. Standard, Skegness and Lincolnshire Standard*.

*PROPRIETORS—*Lincolnshire Standard (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 566.)  
*London Office—*57-59, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4. Tele. Central 6539.

**BOURNE.—(Lincolnshire.)**

A market town in an agricultural district. Population, 4,317; rural district, 12,639.—*Paper for the district—*

**LINCOLNSHIRE FREE PRESS.** Tuesday.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1847.  
A localized edition of the *Lincolnshire Free Press* published at Spalding (*see* under Spalding). (Advt., p. 566.)

**BOURNEMOUTH.—(Hampshire.)**

A watering-place of great celebrity, most pleasantly situated on the southern coast, which has risen into tremendous favour within the last few years. It has the peculiar advantage of a double or continuous season. In the summer months it is filled with the usual class of seaside visitors, and in the winter its mild and dry climate, and its protection from easterly winds, have rendered it a place of resort for invalids. Population (1921) 91,770.—*Papers for the district—*

**BOURNEMOUTH DAILY ECHO.** 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1900.  
Circulates largely in Bournemouth and the populous surrounding districts. Is well served with news by a private telegraph wire from London.  
*Publishers—*Hampshire Advertiser County Newspaper Co., Ltd.  
*London Office—*69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2169.  
(Advt., p. 557.)

**BOURNEMOUTH GRAPHIC.** Friday, 1½d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1902.  
Circulates in Bournemouth and district amongst residents and visitors.  
The illustrated journal for the Southern Counties—Its special features are its cartoons, illustrations and local and district news.

*PROPRIETORS—*Bournemouth Graphic Printing and Publishing Co., Ltd.  
*London Office—*10-11, Fetter Lane, E.C. Tele. Holborn 1472.

**BOURNEMOUTH GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established August, 1883.  
Circulates in Bournemouth, Christchurch, Southampton, Poole, Parkstone, Wimborne, Ringwood, Wareham, &c.  
Devotes many columns to the local and district news of the week and is in every way an excellent family newspaper. Special editions are issued for Poole and Swanage and for the county generally.  
*Publishers—*Bournemouth Guardian, Ltd.  
*London Office—*92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6670.

**BOURNEMOUTH TIMES & DIRECTORY.** Established as the *Bournemouth Visitors Directory*, 1858. Saturday 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**  
Circulates extensively among the residents and visitors in Bournemouth, Poole, Christchurch, Wimborne, South Hants and East Dorset.  
*Publishers—*W. Mate & Sons (1919) (Ltd.).  
*London Office—*150, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4206.  
(Advt., p. 557.)

**SOUTHERN GUARDIAN**, with which is incorporated the *Blandford and Sturminster News*, and the *Weekly News for Hants and Dorset*. Saturday, 2d.

Circulates through a wide district in Dorset and Hants.

A reprint of the *Bournemouth Guardian*.

### BRADFORD.—(Yorkshire.)

Is the principal centre of the wool industry, and famous throughout the world for the manufacture of woollen, worsted, and silk textile fabrics. Lister's great silk and plush mills are near the heart of the city, and the extensive works of Sir Titus Salt, Sons, & Co., Ltd., are on the boundary. Both firms are known on every continent. Engineering is extensively carried on, and there are the great ironworks of the Bowling and Low Moor companies. Bradford, noted also for its handsome stone buildings, was created a Borough in 1847, and a City in 1897, and given a Lord Mayorship in 1907. Has a population of (1921) 283,979 and a rateable value of £1,665,108.—*Papers for the district*—

**BRADFORD CATHOLIC HERALD**. Saturday, 3d.

**NATIONAL AND CATHOLIC**. Established 1884.

Circulates in England, Scotland, and Ireland.

Advocates National Independence, and the cause of labour generally: gives full reports of all Catholic news. Is also a supporter of the Roman Catholic body, and devotes considerable space to local Catholic intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

*London Office*—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**BRADFORD DAILY ARGUS**. 1d.

**UNIONIST**.—Established January, 1892.

Circulates very extensively throughout Bradford and district. In its collection and presentation of news it is thoroughly up to date, the latest telegrams from all over the world being included within an hour of going to press. The *Argus* devotes special attention to local affairs, and its leading comments on matters affecting the welfare of the community are an outstanding feature.

The Sporting and home columns are fully represented.

*Publisher*—J. Patterson. (Advt., pp. 503 and 505.)

*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6903.

**BRADFORD DAILY TELEGRAPH**. 1d.

**LIBERAL**.—Established 1868.

Circulates extensively in the city of Bradford, Shipley, Bingley, Keighley, Skipton, the whole of the townships and villages in the Spen, Aire and Wharfe Valleys, and the northern division of the West Riding of Yorkshire.

The *Telegraph* is thoroughly and independently Liberal in politics. The local, district, and general news of the day is presented with such fullness as to render the *Telegraph* a complete paper in itself, while its telegraphic intelligence—general, commercial, and sporting—is that of a first-class daily paper. Special attention is given to reports of the Bradford wool and other markets. It has a private wire to London.

PROPRIETORS—The Bradford and District Newspaper Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 504.)

*London Office*—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1107.

**BRADFORD PIONEER**. Friday, 1d.

**LABOUR**.—Established 1913.

Circulates in Bradford, Shipley, Bingley and Keighley. Deals with Parliamentary and Municipal Politics and general topics from the Labour point of view.

Published at the Labour Institute, 17, Little Horton Lane.

**FOOTBALL ARGUS**. Saturday, 4d.

Established 1909.

Gives reports of all Saturdays matches, notes and comments on local games and players.

*Publishers*—Bradford & County Constitutional Press Co. Ltd.

*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6903

**WOOL RECORD AND TEXTILE WORLD**.

Established 1909. Thursday, 40s. per annum, Foreign and Colonial, 45s.

Exclusively devoted to wool and textile interests.

Published at 10, Booth Street. (Advt., p. 538.)

**YORKSHIRE OBSERVER**, established in 1834 as the *Bradford Observer*. Daily, 2d.

**LIBERAL**.—Established February 6, 1834.

The *Yorkshire Observer*, is a first class county paper, ranking amongst the few great Provincial dailies. Published simultaneously in Bradford and Leeds, it circulates all over Yorkshire and in the neighbouring counties, but particularly covers the great centres of population in the West Riding. It is recognised all the world over as the highest authority on matters connected with the Woollen and Worsted Industries.

As such, it has for so long been essential to business men throughout a wide and very wealthy area, as to be read by all parties alike as a matter of course. The *Observer* is the only morning paper published in Bradford.

PROPRIETORS—The Bradford & District Newspaper Co. Ltd.

*London Office*—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1107. (Advt., p. 538.)

**YORKSHIRE OBSERVER BUDGET AND BRADFORD WEEKLY TELEGRAPH**. Friday, 2d.

**LIBERAL**.—Established August 7, 1869.

Incorporates the *Bradford Weekly Telegraph*.

Circulates largely not only in Bradford and Leeds and the dense population of the West Riding, but throughout Yorkshire and the adjoining counties.

Contains a carefully-prepared digest of the week's news, both local and general; original articles, serial fiction, illustrations, and abundant literary selections; and is expressly designed for family reading.

PROPRIETORS—The Bradford & District Newspaper Co. Ltd.

*London Office*—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1107.

**YORKSHIRE SPORTS**. Saturday evening journal, 2d.

Established 1900.  
A paper devoted entirely to Sports and Pastimes. It contains full reports of same day's football and cricket matches. Gossip and notes of experts. Reports of all same day's sporting events, in fact a complete athletic journal for Bradford and the West Riding of Yorkshire.

PROPRIETORS—The Bradford and District Newspaper Co. (Lim.).

*London Office*—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1107.

### BRAINTREE.—(Essex.)

Is a market-town. The district is principally agricultural; but manufactures of silk, crape, and straw-plait are carried on. Population (1921) 6,980.—*Paper for the district*—

**BRAINTREE GAZETTE**. Thursday evening, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT**.

(See *Halstead and Colne Valley Gazette*, Halstead.)

### BRECON.—(Brecknockshire.)

The County Town. It is delightfully situated at the confluence of the Honddol and the Uchaf. The population of the county is chiefly engaged in agriculture, but in the southern portion there is a large number of people employed in coal mining and industries dependent on the coal fields. Brecon is one of the most improving towns in South Wales. Population (19 ) 5,643.—*Papers for the district*—

**BRECON COUNTY TIMES**. Wednesday for Thursday, 2d.

**CONSERVATIVE AND UNIONIST**. Established 1866.

Circulates throughout the county of Brecon, and the border counties of Hereford, Radnor, Carmarthen, Pembroke, Glamorgan and Monmouth. It is the recognised county organ for all business purposes, and the oldest newspaper but one printed in the Principality.

Local and county news given in full.

PROPRIETORS—*Brecon County Times* (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 557.)

**BRECON AND RADNOR EXPRESS, CARMARTHEN AND SWANSEA VALLEY GAZETTE, AND BRYNMAWR DISTRICT ADVERTISER**.

Wednesday for Thursday, 2d.

**LIBERAL**.—Established July, 1889.

Circulates in Breconshire, Radnorshire, Carmarthenshire, parts of Montgomeryshire, Herefordshire, Monmouthshire and the mining districts of Glamorganshire.

The *Express* is most carefully conducted, every detail being under personal supervision. It has many excellent features.

PROPRIETORS—Sayce Brothers.

**RADNOR EXPRESS**. Wednesday for Thursday, 2d.

**LIBERAL**.

Circulates in Radnorshire, Montgomeryshire, Breconshire, Carmarthenshire, and throughout South and Central Wales. Also published at Llandrindod Wells.

*Proprietors*—Sayce Brothers.

### BRENTFORD.—(Middlesex.)

A county town, with a population of (1921) 17,039.—*Paper for the district*—

**COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX INDEPENDENT**.

Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT**.—Established 1882.

Circulates in Brentford, Twickenham, Hounslow, Isleworth, Chiswick, Acton, Gunnersbury, and district.

PROPRIETORS—Brentford Printing and Publishing Co. (Ltd.)  
Tele. Ealing 1032.

**BREWOD.—(Staffordshire.)**

An ancient market-town in the rich agricultural district of West Stafford, on the borders of Salop, with several seats of the nobility and gentry in its immediate vicinity; also a richly endowed Grammar School, to which has been added an Agricultural College in connection with the County Council. Population of the district (1911) 11,322.—*Paper for the district*—

**BREWOD COURIER AND WEST STAFFORDSHIRE COUNCILLOR.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1895.

A local edition of the *Cannock Chase Courier*. (Advt., p. 559.)

**BRIDGEND.—(Glamorganshire.)**

A market-town on the Ogmere. It has extensive tanneries and foundries. There are large iron-works and collieries in the immediate vicinity. It is also in the fertile Vale of Glamorgan, where agriculture has arrived at such a high state of perfection. Population (1921) 9,306.—*Papers for the district*—

**ABERAVON, PORT TALBOT AND DISTRICT EDITION OF THE GLAMORGAN GAZETTE.** Friday, 1½d.

*Publishers*—The Central Glamorgan Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.).

**GLAMORGAN GAZETTE.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1866.

The one popular paper for Bridgend, Port Talbot, Aberavon, Maesteg, Ogmere and Garw Valleys, Cowbridge, and the other great mineral and agricultural districts of Bridgend and Central Glamorgan.

The *Gazette* opens its columns freely for fair discussion of local and Imperial topics. All matters of local interest are carefully and copiously reported. Mining and agriculture are made important features.

*Publishers*—The Central Glamorgan Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.).

**BRIDGNORTH.—(Shropshire.)**

A municipal borough, with carpet, spinning and silk-printing manufactures. It is also a polling-place for the southern division of the county. Population (1921) 5,143.—*Paper for the district*—

**BRIDGNORTH JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established September, 1854.

Circulates in Bridgnorth, and throughout South Shropshire.

Advocates social improvement and progress; and contains the local news, latest intelligence and a selection of miscellaneous news.

PROPRIETOR—Rowland Edkins. (Advt., p. 557.)

**BRIDGWATER.—(Somersetshire.)**

A municipal borough, port, and the centre of the Bridgwater parliamentary division, situated on the river Parrett. Bridgwater is noted for the manufacture of bricks, and it carries on a considerable shipping trade with Bristol, and ports in Wales, and other parts of the kingdom. It is also the central mart for an important agricultural district. Population of the borough (1921) 17,405.—*Papers for the district*—

**BRIDGWATER INDEPENDENT AND COUNTY PRESS** Saturday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1871.

The only newspaper printed and published in Bridgwater. Has a large circulation in the town and throughout the district. Its popularity, especially as a local advertising medium, has led to its repeated enlargement.

PROPRIETOR—Harry Law. (Advt., p. 572.)

**BRIDGWATER MERCURY.** Wednesday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1853.

The *Bridgwater Mercury* is the oldest, largest, and acknowledged leading local journal. The area of its circulation embraces four parliamentary divisions, and includes the towns of Weston-super-Mare, Bridgwater, Wells, Glastonbury, Street, Burnham, Highbridge, and Williton.

PROPRIETORS—Woodley, Williams & Dunsford, Ltd.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982. (Advt., p. 572.)

**BRIDLINGTON.—(Yorkshire.)**

Sometimes called Burlington. The parish includes Bridlington and Bridlington Quay. The latter has a fine bay, and many good hotels and lodging houses, and is much frequented in summer for sea-bathing. There are extensive sea-walls and promenades, with carriage drive extending a mile along the cliffs. This important watering-place now ranks second only to Scarborough. The sands and drives are probably the best in Yorkshire, and the two stone piers are the largest and best in England. Population (1921) 22,708.—*Papers for the district*—

**BRIDLINGTON CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1897.

Circulates in Bridlington Quay and district.

The local and district news is given at length, with lists of visitors, general intelligence, &c.

PROPRIETOR—W. Forster.

**BRIDLINGTON FREE PRESS.**

Wednesday, 1d. Saturday, 2d.

PROGRESSIVE.—Established January, 1859.

Contains full reports of all matters of local interest, together with district and general news; and a large variety of useful information and instructive reading—making it one of the best family papers in the district.

PROPRIETORS—Scarborough Mercury Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).

*London Office*—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3578. (Advt., p. 528.)

**BRIDPORT.—(Dorsetshire.)**

Is a municipal borough, on the river Brit or Bride. It has a good harbour, and a brisk coasting trade, with extensive manufactures of sail-cloth, shoes thread, laces, and nets. Population (1921) 5,910.—*Paper for the district*—

**BRIDPORT NEWS, & DORSETSHIRE, DEVONSHIRE AND SOMERSETSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

It has a very large circulation in populous districts extending into the counties of Somerset and Devon.

PROPRIETOR—W. Frost. (Advt., p. 557.)

**BRIERFIELD.—(Lancashire.)**

A cotton manufacturing town with a population of (1920) 8,950.—*Paper for the district*—

**BRIERFIELD LEADER.** See *Nelson Leader*.**BRIERLEY HILL.—(Staffordshire.)**

Is a populous town, lying between Dudley and Stourbridge, and adjoining both. It forms an important portion of the parliamentary borough of Kingswinford, and has extensive collieries, fire-clay, glass, brick, and iron works. Population (1921) 12,304.—*Papers for the district*—

**COUNTY ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1853.

Circulates in Brierley Hill, Stourbridge, Wordsley, Kinver, Kingswinford, Enville, Dudley, Kidderminster, Bridgnorth, Cleobury, Cradley, Cradley Heath, Blackheath, Rowley Regis, Halesowen, Old Hill, Netherton, Bewdley, Stourport, Hagley, Belbroughton, Clent, Oldbury, and generally in South Staffordshire and East and West Worcestershire.

PROPRIETORS—Ford & Addison (Ltd.).

*London Office*—55, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.

**COUNTY EXPRESS.**

See under Stourbridge.

**COUNTY HERALD FOR STAFFORDSHIRE AND WORCESTERSHIRE.** Saturday, 1½d. Established 1897.

Circulates in Brierley Hill, Cradley Heath, Stourbridge, Quarry Bank, Rowley, Halesowen, Wall Heath, Old Hill, Blackheath, Colley Gate, Pensnett, Kingswinford, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Midland United Newspapers, Ltd.

*London Office*—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5223.

**BRIGG.—(Lincolnshire.)**

A market-town, with a population of (1921) 3,306.—*Paper for the district*—

**LINCOLNSHIRE STAR.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1889.

Circulates in Brigg, Gainsboro', the Scunthorpe iron district and the villages of North Lincolnshire and the Trent Valley.

PROPRIETORS—W. G. & C. F. Davy.

**BRIGHOUSE.—(Yorkshire.)**

Various manufactures (cotton, silk, woollen) are carried on, numerous stone quarries and coal mines near, and there are large corn mills, iron and machine works, curriers workshops, &c. Population (1921) 20,271.—*Papers for the district*—

**BRIGHOUSE ECHO.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established June 24, 1887.

(Incorporates the Brighouse News—Established 1866).

Circulates in the borough of Brighouse, the Parliamentary Division of Elland, and the whole of the surrounding districts. It contains the fullest reports of all local events in the districts in which it circulates, notices of books, &c.

PROPRIETORS—John Hartley (Ltd.).

*London Office*—145, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4934.

**BRIGHOUSE FREE PRESS.** Thursday, ½d.

A local advertising sheet delivered from house to house in Brighouse and district.

Published by the Premier Printing Co. (Brighouse) Ltd.

**BRIGHTLINGSEA.—(Essex.)**

A small seaside resort, with a residential population of (1921) 4,404.—*Paper for the district*—

**BRIGHTLINGSEA NEWS.** See *East Essex Advertiser*, Clacton.

**BRIGHTON.**—(*Sussex.*)

Is a parliamentary and municipal borough, and a fashionable watering-place. It possesses great facilities of communication with the metropolis, and with other parts of England, by the London, Brighton, and South Coast Railway; and is greatly frequented on account of the excellent sea-bathing. It has often during the season, as many as 70,000 visitors. Population of parliamentary borough (1921) 142,421.—*Papers for the district.*

**BRIGHTON ADVERTISER.** Saturday morning, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1878.  
The Brighton edition of the *Sussex County Herald*, Lewes.

**BRIGHTON AND HOVE SOCIETY**, with which is incorporated the *Brighton and Hove Guardian*. Thursday, 1½d.  
UNIONIST.—Established January 8, 1887.  
Circulates extensively in Brighton, Hove, throughout Sussex and in London.

Is a journal of gossip, criticism, literary reviews, sketches and society doings. Essentially light and pleasing in its tone, it has many fashionable contributors, and is a society paper.

PROPRIETORS—Emery & Son (Ltd.).

**BRIGHTON GAZETTE, HOVE POST, SUSSEX AND SURREY TELEGRAPH.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1½d.  
CONSERVATIVE-UNIONIST.—Established 1821.

Circulates extensively in Brighton, Hove, and the district. Advocates with vigour Conservative and Church of England principles. Particular attention is paid to the list of fashionable arrivals, musical critiques, private assemblies, balls, literature, and the fine arts; as well as to religious and other meetings, clerical, military, naval, sporting, dramatic, scientific, and general intelligence. It contains also a list of fashionable arrivals and departures, court and news.

PROPRIETORS—Southern Publishing Co. (Ltd.).  
London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**BRIGHTON HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.  
Established September, 1806.

Circulates extensively in Brighton and the surrounding district.

It is a high class family newspaper, bound to no sect or party, but perfectly independent; it contains accurate reports of all public proceedings and events; special attention is paid to local intelligence, the drama, concerts, and entertainments generally.

PROPRIETORS—Brighton Herald (Ltd.).

**BRIGHTON STANDARD & FASHIONABLE VISITORS' LIST.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 2d.  
Established 1866.

Its contents are designed for fashionable readers who reside in or visit Brighton and Hove; they comprise the arrivals posted up to date, hotel lists, and visitors' general directory; also fashionable intelligence, and notices of entertainments, with notes on current topics and forthcoming events.

PROPRIETOR—Edward Fox Patmer.

**EVENING ARGUS.** Daily, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1830.

The *Evening Argus* is recognised throughout a wide area as the most popular paper in the South, and its extensive sale among all classes of the community gives it exceptional value. The services of foreign, home, financial, and local news and sporting intelligence are thoroughly well organized, and the fact that the latest news is published considerably in advance of the London papers leads to an eager demand in clubs, hotels, reading rooms, and by all to whom it is of moment to obtain the news of the hour. Great attention is devoted to cricket, football, cycling, and all kinds of sports, and in the homes of the people there is no paper that is read with greater regularity and more appreciated. Frequent editions are published daily.

PROPRIETORS—The Southern Publishing Co. (Lim.), 130, North Street.

London Office—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2268.

**MORNING ARGUS.** Daily, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1896.

The morning edition of the *Evening Argus*.

**SOUTHERN WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1876.

Circulates throughout the county of Sussex and in the adjacent districts of Kent, Surrey, and Hampshire, and thoroughly represents the important agricultural and commercial interests of its extensive district. It gives a carefully compiled review of the general news of the week. It presents the local intelligence in a bright and attractive form.

PROPRIETORS—The Southern Publishing Co. (Limited), 130, North Street.

London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2268.

**SUSSEX DAILY NEWS.** 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1868.

Circulates very largely in Brighton and all the towns and villages in the county of Sussex, and in the bordering districts of the adjacent counties—Surrey, Kent, and Hants.

It is the leading morning paper in the large district which it covers. Advocates local public measures with perfect impartiality. Accurate and detailed reports are given of every local event and public meeting, combined with the latest metropolitan, parliamentary, market, sporting, foreign, and home news, supplied by special agencies.

Much attention is also paid to art, science, and literature; and the almost daily publication of special articles forms a popular feature.

PROPRIETORS—The Southern Publishing Co. (Limited), 130, North Street.

London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2268.

**BRISTOL.**—(*Gloucestershire.*)

Bristol occupies the seventh place among the largest towns in England and in its contributions to the National Exchequer it stands third among the great ports. Its chief industries include shipping and the various agencies which depend on shipping. It is surrounded by coalfields.

Among its larger imports are grain, provisions, fruit, timber, wine, oil and dairy produce. It is an important manufacturing centre for tobacco, cocoa, cotton, clothing, corsets, boots and shoes, confectionery, engineering, glass, hats, paper bags, soap, etc.

The leading educational institutions include Bristol University, Clifton College, Bristol Grammar School, The Merchant Venturers' Technical College, Clifton High School for Girls, Redland High School for Girls and Clifton School for Girls. Clifton is the fashionable suburb of Bristol.

The population of Bristol (1921) 377,031.—*Papers for the district.*

**AVONMOUTH MAIL & SHIPPING GAZETTE.**

Friday, ½d. Established 1911.

Circulates in Avonmouth, Shirehampton and Bristol. Contains the local news of the week and pays special attention to shipping intelligence.

Publisher—J. Wigmore Cook, The Barton, Bristol.

**BRISTOL CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 3d.

CATHOLIC. Established 1896.

Circulates in Bristol and the south-west of England.

Gives all the Catholic News of the district, with general and local intelligence.

Publishers—New Catholic Press (Ltd.).

London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**BRISTOL EVENING NEWS.** 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1877.

Circulates in Bristol and the neighbouring counties.

Gives in its several editions the day's news—commercial, political, foreign, and general. Special athletic edition every Saturday night.

Publishers—Walter Reid & Son, Ltd.

London Office—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 557.)

**BRISTOL EVENING TIMES AND ECHO.** Daily, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established October, 1904.

Circulates in the City and in Gloucestershire, Somerset, and Wilts.

A well arranged evening paper with all the usual features, telegrams, latest markets, &c.

PUBLISHERS—*Bristol Times and Mirror*, Ltd.

London Office—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4962. (Advt., p. 100.)

**BRISTOL GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1919.

A reprint of the *North Somerset Gazette*. (Advt., p. 504.)

**BRISTOL GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.

This is a good family weekly newspaper which combines a selection of local and general news of the week with many interesting magazine features. The comments of the *Bristol Guardian* are ably and readably written, and the journal is attractively made up.

Offices—23, Bridge Street.

**BRISTOL OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d. (Illustrated.)  
Established 1859.

Circulates throughout the counties of Gloucester, Somerset, Wilts, Dorset, Devon, Hereford, Monmouth, and Glamorgan.

Contains a complete selection of the most interesting events of the week, pictorial sketches, original literary contributions by popular authors, and the London and foreign telegrams. Nine separate district editions.

*Publishers*—Walter Reid & Son, Ltd.

*London Office*—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 557.)

**BRISTOL TIMES AND MIRROR.** Daily, 1d.; Saturday, 2d.  
**UNIONIST.**—The *Felix Farley's Bristol Journal*, Established 1713.

It is one of the most widely-circulated journals in the West.

The *Bristol Times and Mirror* is the official county Paper for Somerset and Gloucestershire, and the only Unionist Journal in Bristol.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Bristol Times and Mirror* (Ltd.).

*London Office*—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4962. (Advt., p. 100.)

**BRISTOL WESTERN DAILY PRESS.** 1d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1858.

Circulates in Bristol, Clifton, Bath, Kingswood, Gloucester, Cheltenham, Stroud, Trowbridge, Devizes, Cirencester, Chippenham, Swindon, Weston-super-Mare, Clevedon, Taunton, Bridgwater, Ilfracombe, Wells, Exeter, Torquay, Weymouth, Bournemouth, Salisbury, Frome, Yeovil, Swansea, Cardiff, Newport, Chepstow, Forest of Dean, and the Western counties, and South Wales.

The first established daily paper in the West of England. It occupies a high place among the leading provincial journals; reports fully and impartially all national and foreign events; contains a carefully prepared digest of local and general news, and generally represents the commercial and agricultural life of the western counties of England.

*Publishers*—Walter Reid & Son, Ltd.

*London Office*—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 557.)

**CLEVEDON MAIL & SOMERSET TIMES.**  
Saturday, 3d. Established 1913.

Gives the local news of the Clevedon district.

*Publisher*—J. Wigmore Cook, The Barton, Bristol.

**CLIFTON CHRONICLE & DIRECTORY.** Thursday, 2d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1850.

A high-class illustrated Society Journal of all the fashionable and social events of the week, which circulates throughout Gloucestershire, Somersetshire, Wiltshire, and the West of England, &c.

*Publishers*—Bristol Times and Mirror, Ltd.

*London Office*—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4962.

**CLIFTON AND REDLAND FREE PRESS.** Thursday, 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1890.

Circulates in Clifton, Redland, Cotham, Westbury Park, Henleaze, etc.

*PROPRIETORS*—The Bristol Free Press & Advtg. Co. (Ltd.)

**HORFIELD AND BISHOPSTON RECORD.** Friday, 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1894.

A weekly record of local and other news appealing to this well-to-do district.

*PROPRIETORS*—Bristol Free Press and Advertising Co. (Ltd.).

**NORTH SOMERSET GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1912.

Circulates in Bristol, Keynsham, Saltford, Twerton, and Bath. An interesting digest of the general news of the week is added to the local and district news.

*Publishers*—General Publishing Syndicate Ltd.

(Advt., p. 501.)

**PORTISHEAD, PORTBURY & PILL GAZETTE.**  
Saturday, 3d. Established 1913.

Contains the local news of Portishead and district.

*Publisher*—J. Wigmore Cook, The Barton, Bristol.

**SOUTH BRISTOL FREE PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.** Established 1909.

Circulates throughout Knowle, Brislington, Totterdown, Southville, Bedminster, Victoria Park, etc.

*PROPRIETORS*—Bristol Free Press and Advertising Co., Ltd

**SOUTH GLOUCESTERSHIRE GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.** Established 1913.

A reprint of the *North Somerset Gazette*.

**SPORTS NEWS.** Daily 1d.

A newspaper entirely devoted to sport.

*Publishers*—Walter Reid and Son, Ltd.

*London Office*—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 557.)

**SPORTS TIMES.** Daily, 1d. Enlarged on Saturdays.

Reports all sport in the West of England.

*Publishers*—*Bristol Times and Mirror* (Ltd.)

*London Office*—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4962. (Advt., p. 100.)

**BRIXHAM.**—(Devonshire.)

Largetown situated on the western shore of Turhay, in the eastern division of the county. It is said to be one of the largest fisheries in England, employing 200 sail of vessels, comprising about 20,000 tons of shipping, and about 1,500 seamen of the town. It was here that William, Prince of Orange, landed on November 5th, 1688. Population (1921) 7,364.—*Papers for the district*—

**BRIXHAM WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Thursdays, 1½d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1882.

Circulates in Brixham and neighbouring towns.

A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Totnes.

**BROADSTAIRS.**—(Kent.)

A much frequented up-to-date bathing place, with good sands. Population 9,831.—*Papers for the district*—

**BROADSTAIRS AND ST. PETER'S ECHO.** Friday, 1½d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1903.

Circulates in Broadstairs and St. Peter's area, and gives local news and comments fully. A localised edition of the *Thanet Advertiser*. (Advt., p. 574.)

**BROADSTAIRS AND St. PETER'S MAIL.** Wednesday, 1½d.  
**INDEPENDENT.** Established February, 1903.

Circulates in the Broadstairs, and St. Peter's urban district. It contains a full report of Thanet news and is a well compiled paper.

*Publishers*—*East Kent Times* (Ltd.)

**BROMLEY.**—(Kent.)

A suburban residential and market town in the Sevenoaks Parliamentary Division, 10 miles south of London by rail. Recreations are municipal science and art school, secondary schools for boys and girls, a drill hall, a public library, seven Anglican churches, a Roman Catholic church, and several chapels. The cottage hospital has been enlarged and recreation grounds provided. The population (1921) 25,070.—*Papers for the district*—

**BROMLEY JOURNAL.**

See *South Eastern Gazette*, Maidstone.

**BROMLEY LOCAL GUIDE AND ADVERTISER.**

Saturday, 1d.—Established 1903.

Circulates in the Parliamentary borough of Bromley. A demy folio size paper, 8 to 16 pages, containing the news of the locality.

*PROPRIETOR*—C. A. Hopper.

**BROMLEY MERCURY.** Friday 1d.

**NEUTRAL.** Incorporates the *Bromley Chronicle*. Established 1865.

Circulated chiefly in Bromley, Bickley, Beckenham, Penge, Shortlands, Farnborough, Keston, Mottingham, Eltham, Chislehurst, St. Mary Cray, and the Western Division of Kent.

*PROPRIETORS*—Merritt and Hatcher, Ltd., 81, High Street.

*London Office*—33-35, Moor Lane, E.C. 2. Tele. London Wall, 5373.

**BROMLEY TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1881.

Circulates in Bromley, Bickley, Plaistow, Sundridge Park, Hayes, Shortlands, Beckenham, Farnborough, West Wickham, &c.

The *Times* is a purely local paper, read by all classes.

*Office*—39, East Street.

*Publishers*—*Kentish District Times Co.* (Lim.). (Advt., p. 513.)

*London Office*—55, Chancery Lane, W.C. Tele. Museum 7259.

**WEST KENT DISTRICT TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1900.

Circulates in the agricultural and small villages throughout West Kent, and claims great popularity. Its news is carefully gathered by an able staff of reporters and resident correspondents.

It is the popular family newspaper for the district.

Office—39, East Street.

Publishers—*Kentish District Times Co. (Lim.)* (Advt., p. 513.)  
 London Office—55, Chancery Lane, W.C. Tele. Museum 7239.

**BROMSGROVE.**—(Worcestershire.)

A market-town, midway between Birmingham and Worcester, on the Bristol and Birmingham section of the Midland Railway. The population in 1921 was 1,799 (Bromsgrove 9,449, North Bromsgrove 8,341). The chief occupation of the inhabitants is nail, boot, clothing, railway wagon, salt, lime, and hutton making, market gardening and ornaments ironwork.—*Paper for the district*—

**BROMSGROVE, DROITWICH, AND REDDITCH** WEEKLY MESSENGER. Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January, 1860.

Circulates in Bromsgrove, Droitwich, Redditch, and throughout a large district of Worcestershire and Warwickshire.

Manager—J. Bate.

**BROMYARD.**—(Herefordshire.)

A market-town, 14 miles N.E. of Hereford, 14 S.W. of Worcester, and 12 from Loomister (with all of which it is connected by rail), the centre of an important fruit growing and stock raising district. Population (1921), Ecclesiastical District, 3,600.—*Paper for the district*—

**BROMYARD NEWS AND RECORD.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1897.

Circulates in Bromyard and its vicinity.

A full report of the local news, with the general intelligence and varieties, &c. The only local paper of the district.

PROPRIETOR—Vincent B. Weeks.

**BRYNMAWR.**—(Brecknockshire.)

A market town with extensive ironworks, 8 miles from Abergavenny. Population (1921) 8,062.—*Paper for the district*—

**BRYNMAWR AND BLAINA WEEKLY ARGUS.** Friday, 1d.

A localised edition of the *South Wales Weekly Argus*, Newport.

**BUCKFASTLEIGH.**—(Devonshire.)

Important woollen and serge manufactories, tanneries, &c., make Buckfastleigh one of the prominent towns of the neighbourhood from a business point of view. Population (1921) 2,430. Attracts visitors by reason of proximity to River Dart and Dartmoor.—*Paper for the district*—

**BUCKFASTLEIGH WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Weds., 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

Circulates throughout the Buckfastleigh district, and reports local events fully.

A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Totnes.

**BUCKINGHAM.**—(Buckinghamshire.)

A municipal borough. Agriculture and a milk factory are the chief industries. Population (1921) 8,069.—*Paper for the district*—

**BUCKINGHAM ADVERTISER AND NORTH BUCKS** FREE PRESS. Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1853.

Circulates in Buckinghamshire, Northamptonshire, Oxfordshire, and Bedfordshire.

PROPRIETORS—Walford & Son. (Advt., p. 557.)

**BUDE.**—(Cornwall.)

A watering-place on the North coast of Cornwall, about 17 miles from Launceston. Population of Bude and Stratton (1911) 2,979.—*Paper for the district*—

**BUDE AND STRATTON WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 2d. (Advt., p. 563.)**BURNHAM-ON-CROUCH.**—(Essex.)

A yachting centre with a population of (1921) 3,433.—*Paper for the district*—

**BURNHAM-ON-CROUCH ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established February, 1904.

Circulates throughout the Dengie Hundred of Essex. The *Advertiser* is entirely a local paper and devoted to the interests of the town and district.

PROPRIETOR—J. Dillaway.

**BURNHAM-ON-SEA.**—(Somersetshire.)

Is a healthy and rising watering-place on the Bristol Channel, the terminus of the Somerset and Dorset Joint Railway, with a pier for vessels, fishing boats, and steamers. It is annually the resort of a large number of visitors from all parts, and has five natural golf links. The shipping trade and the manufacture of bricks, tiles, &c., occupy the space of about two miles to Highbidge, where large markets are held, and railway locomotive works carried on. Population (1921) 5,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**BURNHAM-ON-SEA GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1½d.

Established 1864.

PROPRIETORS—Patey & Co.

**BURNLEY.**—(Lancashire.)

Is a market-town, on the River Brun, 22 miles to the northward of Manchester. It is a prosperous manufacturing locality, cotton and woollen fabrics and machinery being made in large quantities. There are, also, in the town and neighbourhood, collieries, iron and brass foundries, breweries, tanneries, and rope-walks. Population (1921) 103,175.—*Papers for the district*—

**BURNLEY AND NELSON CATHOLIC NEWS.** Friday, 3d. CATHOLIC. Established 1905.

Contains all the Catholic and some general news of the district.

Publishers—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.  
 (Advt., p. 496.)

**BURNLEY EXPRESS AND CLITHEROE DIVISION** ADVERTISER. Saturday, 2d.; Wednesday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1852.

Circulates in Burnley and Clitheroe division. The recognised advertising medium of all local public bodies.

Publishers—Burnley Express Ptg. Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 558.)

**BURNLEY NEWS.** Incorporates the *Burnley Gazette*.

Saturday, 2d.; Wednesday, 1d. LIBERAL.—Est. 1912.

An up-to-date newspaper, well edited and well-compiled. Local and general illustrations are a feature, and various subjects such as labour, education, farm and field, dress and cookery, are specially dealt with.

PROPRIETORS—George Toulmin & Sons, Ltd.

London Office—173-175, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481.  
 (Advt., p. 558.)

**BURTON-ON-TRENT.**—(Staffordshire.)

Burton is a county borough in the county of Stafford. It is the chief brewing centre in the kingdom and has also several iron works, brewery, engineering works, show van, toy works, jam factories, rubber works, etc., and is also in the centre of an agricultural, mining and pottery district. Population (1921) 48,927.—*Papers for the district*—

**BURTON CHRONICLE.** Thursday morning, 2d.

Incorporates the *Burton, Ashby and Coalville Guardian*.  
 Established over 60 years.

The *Burton Chronicle* is one of the most extensively circulated newspapers in the counties of Derby, Leicester, and Stafford, and is the recognised medium for Official and auction announcements.

PROPRIETOR—Chas. Tresise.

London Office—143-144, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4450.  
 (Advt., p. 507.)

**BURTON DAILY MAIL.** 1d. UNIONIST.—Estab. 1898.

The *Mail*, in addition to full and impartial reports of local events, has a splendid service of telegrams, sporting news, &c.

Publishers—*Burton Daily Mail*, Ltd. (Advt., p. 506.)

London Office—231-2, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Central 2994.

**BURTON EVENING GAZETTE.** 1d. Established 1880.

Circulates amongst the brewing trade, manufacturers, merchants, and the inhabitants of the town and district, and is unrivalled for influence and prestige. Press Association's and Reuter's full service generally of foreign, general, and sporting telegrams.

PROPRIETOR—Chas. Tresise.

London Office—143-144, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4450.  
 (Advt., p. 507.)

**BURTON FOOTBALL MAIL.** Saturday 1½d.

Devoted exclusively to sport.

PROPRIETORS—*Burton Daily Mail*, Ltd.

London Office—231-2, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Central 2994.  
 (Advt., p. 506.)

**BURTON OBSERVER AND SOUTH DERBYSHIRE** MAIL. Saturday, 2d. (Published Friday).

UNIONIST.—Established 1898.

Is a splendid family and county paper, and contains all the week's local news in full. Pages of local pictures.

Publishers—*Burton Daily Mail*, Ltd. (Advt., p. 506.)

London Office—231-2, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Central 2994.

**BURY.**—(Lancashire.)

A parliamentary borough. It is an improving place, having cotton and woollen, paper-making, hat and slipper manufactories, calico-printing establishments, hatching machine making, and iron-works, with coal mines in the vicinity. Population (1921) 56,426.—*Papers for the district*—

**BURY GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 2d. Estab. July 4, 1857.

Circulates in Bury and throughout South and East Lancashire. The *Guardian* is the advocate of Constitutional government, based upon a sincere desire to remedy abuses and advance the material progress and well-being of the community.

PROPRIETORS—*Bury Guardian Co. (Ltd.)*.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626.

**BURY TIMES.**—Saturday, 3d.; Wednesday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established July, 1855.

Advocates progress and social improvement. Published in a densely-populated manufacturing district (the Bury Poor-Law Union alone having a population of about 150,000), it pays close attention to all matters of a local nature, giving ample reports of important meetings and occurrences without party bias. The news up to the latest hour is given at length; prominence is also given to literary features; and the paper is generally regarded as one of the best in the County Palatine.

**PROPRIETORS**—Bury Times Printing and Publishing Co., Lim. (Advt., p. 558.)

**BURY VISITOR.** Friday, ½d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established July, 1871.

Incorporated in 1909 the *Bury Borov' Advertiser*, and in 1913, the *Bury Observer*.

**PROPRIETORS**—Fletcher and Speight, Ltd. (Advt., p. 558.)

**BURY ST. EDMUNDS.**—(Suffolk.)

The capital of West Suffolk. It has large corn and cattle markets, the latter standing second to Norwich in importance. The town is surrounded by noblemen's and gentlemen's seats; and it possesses two of the grandest churches in the kingdom. Population (1921) 15,941.—*Papers for the district*—

**BURY ST. EDMUNDS FREE PRESS.** Friday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1855.

Circulates throughout Suffolk and East Cambridgeshire; also in South and West Norfolk and North Essex.

**PROPRIETORS**—Bury St. Edmunds Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.) (Advt., p. 557.)

**BURY & NORWICH POST & SUFFOLK STANDARD.** Friday, 2d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1782.

Circulates largely in Suffolk, Norfolk, Essex and Cambridgeshire (including the Isle of Ely).

The *Bury and Norwich Post* is the oldest paper in the district and gives full reports of all matters of local interest.

**Offices**—19, Abbeygate Street. (Advt., p. 558.)

**BUXTON.**—(Derbyshire.)

Buxton lies in a pleasant valley, surrounded by hills; the lowest part of the town is 1,000 feet above the sea. The climate is dry and bracing. Noted for its thermal waters and baths. The waters are charged with nitrogen gas, and are considered efficacious in rheumatism, gout, and kindred ailments. The bathing establishment is the finest in Europe. Pavilion and gardens, lawn tennis, theatre, cricket, golf, hunting and shooting. Band plays twice a day all the year round. Population (1921) 15,651.—*Papers for the district*—

**BUXTON ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1852.

Circulates in Buxton, and throughout Derbyshire, and is purchased by visitors for distant circulation.

**Publishers**—Derbyshire Printing Co., Ltd.

**London Office**—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982. (Advt., p. 504.)

**BUXTON HERALD AND VISITORS' GAZETTE.**

Wednesday, 1d.

Established July 23, 1842.

Circulates in Buxton and throughout North Derbyshire, and parts of Cheshire and Staffordshire.

Deals fully with all local matters.

**PROPRIETORS**—Buxton Herald Printing Co.

**HIGH PEAK CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1906.

A reprint of the *Glossop-Dale Chronicle*.

**HIGH PEAK NEWS.** Thursday for Saturday, 2d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1870.

It is specially devoted to county and district, and contains the local news of North and West Derbyshire.

**Publishers**—Derbyshire Printing Co., Ltd.

**London Office**—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982. (Advt., p. 504.)

**CADISHEAD AND IRLAM.**—(Lancashire.)

Are two important twin parishes on the Manchester Ship Canal about nine miles from Manchester, with a rapidly increasing population of over 15,000, and containing a number of very large iron, steel and engineering works and the soap and candle works of the Wholesale Co-operative Society.—*Paper for the district*—

**CADISHEAD AND IRLAM GUARDIAN.** Tuesday, 1d. and Friday, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1919.

A localised edition of the *Warrington Guardian*. (Advt., p. 509.)

**CAERPHILLY.**—(Glamorganshire.)

A mining town about 7 miles north of Cardiff with extensive collieries and iron-works. Population (1921) 36,893.—*Paper for the district*—

**CAERPHILLY JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.** Established 1904.

See under Pontypridd.

**CAMBERLEY.**—(Surrey.)

A town with a population of 15,000. The Royal Military College and the Staff College are in the vicinity.—*Paper for the district*—

**CAMBERLEY NEWS AND YORKTOWN OBSERVER.**

Friday, 1d.

Circulates in Camberley, Frimley, Bagshot, Sandhurst, Yorktown, Blackwater, etc.

**PROPRIETORS**—Gale & Polden (Ltd.).

**London Office**—2, Amen Corner, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 297.

**CAMBORNE.**—(Cornwall.)

A mining town, with a population of (1921) 14,582.—*Paper for the district*—

**CORNISH POST AND REDRUTH EFFECTIVE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1889.

Besides giving the mine agents' interim reports, it gives reports of Cornish mine meetings held either in Cornwall or London, and contains the latest and most reliable news of the Home and Foreign Metal Markets.

**Manager**—Herbert Thomas. (Advt., p. 559.)

**CAMBRIDGE.**—(Cambridgeshire.)

Derives its importance entirely from the celebrated University, which consists of twenty colleges and one hall, situated in different parts of the town. All these institutions have been founded since the time of Edward I., and are supported by various endowments. Each college is a body corporate, and bound by its own statutes, yet controlled by the paramount laws of the University granted by Queen Elizabeth. Cambridge is also the centre of an important agricultural district. The town returns one and the University two Members of Parliament. Population 59,282.—*Papers for the district*—

**CAMBRIDGE CHRONICLE & UNIVERSITY JOURNAL.** Wednesday, 2d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1744.

Circulates through Cambs, the Isle of Ely, Hunts, Norfolk, Suffolk, Essex, Bedfordshire, and Herts.

Contains 12 to 16 pages, including pictures depicting local personages and events.

**PROPRIETORS**—Cambridge Chronicle (Ltd.).

**CAMBRIDGE DAILY NEWS.** 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1888.

The *Daily News* reports all local and district news, with full telegrams of general news and sporting, and makes a specialty of University intelligence.

**Publisher**—W. F. Taylor.

**London Office**—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5060.

**CAMBRIDGE INDEPENDENT PRESS & WEEKLY NEWS AND EXPRESS.** Friday, 1½d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1807.

Circulates in every part of Cambridgeshire, and is in every respect a good county newspaper.

**Publisher**—Cambridge Independent Press.

**London Office**—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY REPORTER.** Tuesday (during full term), with additional numbers at other times, 3d.

Is the official paper for the University.

**Publishers**—Cambridge University Press.

**London Office**—Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Teles. Central 6359 and 3033.

**CAMELFORD.**—(Cornwall.)

A picturesque little town, near the source of the Camel. Near by are the great slate quarries of Delabole. Population (1921) 7,730.—*Papers for the district*—

**CAMELFORD AND DELABOLE GUARDIAN.**

Friday 2½d.

A reprint of the *Cornish Guardian*, Bodmin.

**CAMELFORD AND DELABOLE WEEKLY NEWS.**

Saturday 2d.

A reprint of the *Launceston Weekly News*. (Advt., p. 565.)

**CANNOCK.**—(Staffordshire.)

A market and union town, governed by an Urban District Council, which includes in its area the neighbouring town of Rednestford and district also the celebrated Chase. The inhabitants are mainly employed in coal mining, agriculture, and edge tool making. Population (1921) 32,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**CANNOCK ADVERTISER.** Saturday 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1873.

Circulates throughout the Urban and Rural Districts. The *Advertiser* is a well-arranged newspaper with a good selection of general intelligence.

**PROPRIETOR**—V. L. Withington. (Advt., p. 558.)

**CANNOCK CHASE COURIER AND WEST STAFFORDSHIRE COUNCILLOR.** Friday for Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established May, 1889.

Special popular editions on Friday evenings and Saturday mornings, one penny.

Circulates in the Cannock Chase district.

It provides for its readers a complete *résumé* of all local district, and general intelligence of the week, and pays special attention to mining, agricultural, and trade intelligence.

Issues special editions for Brewood, Hednesford, and Penkridge.

PROPRIETOR—H. Praill. (Advt., p. 559.)

**PENKBRIDGE COURIER.**

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1896,

PROPRIETOR—H. Praill. (Advt., p. 559.)

**CANTERBURY.—(Kent.)**

Is a city, borough, and county of itself. Its cathedral is erected on the site of the first Christian church built in Saxon England. In that cathedral Thomas A'Becket was assassinated. Canterbury has a grammar-school, founded by Henry VIII., and several other endowed schools. It is the seat of an Archbishop, who is "Primate of all England." There are corn mills near the city; but its chief source of industry is the export of agricultural produce, especially hops. It has communication with London by two railways. Population (1921) 23,738.—*Papers for this district—*

**KENT HERALD.** Wednesday afternoon, 1d.

Established 1792.

Gives fullest reports of all local events, and is a popular paper and a good medium for advertising in the City.

Circulates throughout East Kent generally.

PROPRIETORS—J. A. Jennings (Ltd.).

**KENTISH GAZETTE, AND CANTERBURY PRESS.**

Friday afternoons, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1717.

Circulates throughout East Kent, and has long been recognised as one of the leading County papers. It gives full and impartial reports of all events of local and county interest.

PROPRIETORS—P. D. Eastes & Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—146, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 9972. (Advt., p. 564.)

**KENTISH OBSERVER & CANTERBURY CHRONICLE.**

Thursday, 2d. Established October 4, 1832.

Incorporates the *Canterbury Journal*.

Circulates throughout Kent, and gives full local reports. Devotes special attention to agriculture and hops, and the Kent coal industry.

PROPRIETOR—E. H. Elvy.

**CARDIFF.—(Glamorganshire.)**

This, the Metropolis of Wales, is situated on the Taff, and abuts close on the Bristol Channel. The chief feature of Cardiff is its magnificent series of docks, and its immense railway facilities. The East and West Bute Docks are each over a mile long, and the Roath Dock is still larger, whilst the chief Barry Dock is the largest dock in the world. The new Alexandra Dock opened by King Edward VII. is almost equally large. Thereafter, further, the Penarth Dock and Harbour and the Glamorganshire Canal. About 300,000 (thirty million) of tonnage is now shipped annually. For several years Cardiff had only been beaten in tonnage by New York—having long exceeded the London and Liverpool totals. But in 1897 and 1898 she overtook New York, and she now ships a larger tonnage than any other port in the world. At the entrance of the port there is an anchorage for upwards of 1,000 vessels, and from 2,000 to 3,000 vessels enter the port each month—the average tonnage being much in excess of any other port. The network of railways around Cardiff exceed those around Manchester and Liverpool. The trade and population of Cardiff have increased in an unprecedented manner during the last 30 years. The population of the town amounts to (1921) 200,262.—*Papers for the district—*

**CARDIFF TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established October 10, 1857.

Circulates throughout Glamorganshire, Monmouthshire, Carmarthenshire, Pembrokehire, Cardiganshire, Breconshire, Radnorshire, Montgomeryshire, the Forest of Dean, and many portions of the West of England.

For over sixty years this journal has been the chief weekly exponent of Welsh Liberalism, and of the special questions affecting the nationality of the people of Wales. It is well illustrated, and contains full reports of all the local news of the week as well as topics of national interest. Ably-written editorials and special articles are a feature of this influential organ.

PROPRIETORS—David Duncan & Sons, Ltd.

London Office—Byron House, 85, Fleet Street, E.C.4. City 5197 and Central 1929. (Advt., 3rd page of cover.)

**SOUTH WALES EVENING EXPRESS AND EVENING MAIL.** Daily, 1d.

NON-POLITICAL.—Established 1837.

Circulates throughout South Wales and Monmouthshire, the Forest of Dean, Herefordshire and Gloucestershire.

Contains all the usual features of an Evening paper. Latest telegrams, markets, racing news, &c.

PROPRIETORS—*Western Mail* (Lim.).

London Office—176, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 1526.

**SOUTH WALES FOOTBALL ECHO.** Sat. 2d. During Season. Football News.

PROPRIETORS—David Duncan & Sons, Ltd.

**SOUTH WALES FOOTBALL EXPRESS.** Sat. 2d. During Season. Contains all Football News.

Published at 68, St. Mary Street.

**SOUTH WALES JOURNAL OF COMMERCE.** Daily, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1904.

This paper deals exhaustively with the South Wales coal, iron, steel, tinplate trades, finance and shipping.

It contains all the commercial news calculated to be of interest in all industrial centres.

Publisher—A. E. Harrison.

**SOUTH WALES NEWS.** Daily 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1872.

Circulates over an exceptionally large area, covering ten counties. It circulates largely in every town and village of Glamorganshire, Monmouthshire, Carmarthenshire, Pembrokehire, Montgomeryshire, Cardiganshire, Breconshire, Radnorshire, the Forest of Dean, Bristol, Gloucester, Hereford, and West of England.

It is a political and commercial journal, conducted under experienced management. It is the chief organ of Welsh Liberalism, and consequently holds the position of one of the representative journals of the kingdom—its columns reflecting the drift of opinion over the larger part of Wales and the West of England.

It discusses freely all political, commercial, and social questions. The important shipping, mining, manufacturing, and agricultural interests of South Wales and the West of England are specially represented.

PROPRIETORS—David Duncan & Sons, Ltd.

London Office—Byron House, 85, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 5197, and Central 1929. (Advt., 3rd page of cover.)

**SOUTH WALES ECHO.** Evening 1d. Eight editions daily.  
NON-POLITICAL.—Established October 13th, 1884.

Circulates throughout all parts of South Wales, Monmouthshire, and West of England.

PROPRIETORS—David Duncan & Sons, Ltd.

London Office—Byron House, 85, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 5197, and Central 1929. (Advt., 3rd page of cover.)

**WEEKLY MAIL.** Friday and Saturday, 2d.

NON-POLITICAL.—Established 1870.

Circulates throughout Monmouthshire and the six counties of South Wales, the Forest of Dean, and portions of Somersetshire, Gloucestershire and Montgomeryshire. The *Weekly Mail* is one of the largest papers in the kingdom, and is widely read in the agricultural districts of Carmarthenshire, Pembroke, Cardigan, and Radnor, as well as in the great industrial centres of Glamorganshire and Monmouth. It contains a well-digested summary of the week's news, together with sketches of Welsh life and character; fiction by acknowledged writers, and brief articles commenting upon local occurrences.

PROPRIETORS—*Western Mail* (Lim.).

London Office—176, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 1526. (Advt., p. 536.)

**WELSH CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 3d.

CATHOLIC.—Established 1894.

Circulates throughout Wales and Monmouthshire. Is the organ of the Roman Catholic party, and gives all the local news of that body.

Publishers—New Catholic Press (Ltd.).

London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**WESTERN MAIL.** Daily, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1869.

Circulates in Cardiff, Swansea, Newport, Merthyr, and the towns and villages throughout Wales, the Forest of Dean, Herefordshire, and portions of Gloucestershire and Montgomeryshire.

The *Western Mail* is the oldest daily paper published in Wales. It is conducted with great ability and enterprise, and will bear favourable comparison with the best of its provincial English contemporaries. Its leading columns have been instrumental, to a very large extent, in forming public opinion upon the political, social, and commercial questions. By the assistance of a staff of special correspondents, English and Welsh, the readers of the *Western Mail* are constantly presented with graphic pictures of the events in which Welshmen are specially interested, whether they occur in the principality or elsewhere; while the London arrangements of the editorial department are so complete as to keep the people of Wales always supplied, at the earliest possible moment, with the most trustworthy information affecting movements in politics and every other subject of general interest.

PROPRIETORS—*Western Mail* (Lim.).

London Office—176, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 1526. Advt., p. 536.)

**CARDIGAN.**—(*Cardiganshire.*)

The county and seaport town situated on the river Telfy. It possesses some coasting trade and is celebrated for its salmon and herring fisheries, brick-works, potteries, and engineering works. Population (1921) 3,452.—*Papers for the district*—

**CARDIGAN AND TIVY SIDE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.  
Established May, 1866.

Circulates extensively in Cardiganshire, Pembrokeshire and West Wales generally.

PROPRIETORS—M. M. Thomas & Co.

**CARLISLE.**—(*Cumberland.*)

Carlisle is the capital of Cumberland, and was in 1914 constituted a county borough. The population of the district is both agricultural and manufacturing. Carlisle is the centre of the English and Scotch railway system, seven railways radiating from it west, east, north and south. The population is principally occupied in branches of the iron and cotton, biscuit, carpet, and tin-plate manufactures, mining and agriculture. There is also a considerable shipping interest along the coast, and the coal and iron trade are extensive. Large works are projected in the district, and Carlisle is a distinctly growing field for business. Population (1921) 55,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**CARLISLE JOURNAL.** Tuesday, 1d., and Friday, 2d.  
Friday morning, Friday afternoon (Racing Special); and Saturday, (Market Edition).

LIBERAL.—Established 1798.

Circulates throughout the towns and over 250 villages of Cumberland, and also largely in Westmorland, Northumberland, and the South of Scotland.

The *Carlisle Journal* is the leading Liberal newspaper of Cumberland. It advocates civil and religious liberty, and all measures of public progress and improvement. It is distinguished for free political comment, its copious and accurate local reports, and the completeness of its news columns.

Publishers—Steel Brothers (Carlisle) Ltd.

London Office—5, New Bridge St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 9966.

**CUMBERLAND CATHOLIC NEWS.** Friday, 3d.

CATHOLIC.—Established 1893.

Circulates throughout Cumberland.

All the local Catholic and general news appears in its pages.

Publishers—New Catholic Press (Ltd.).

London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**CUMBERLAND EVENING NEWS.** Daily (except Friday), 1d. Established, 1919.

Has a growing circulation amongst all classes in a highly prosperous, industrial and agricultural area. Its several editions contain a full telegraphic and telephonic service of general and sporting news, and local events are fully reported.

Publisher—R. N. Burgess.

London Office—143-4, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4450. (Advt., pp. 503 and 559.)

**CUMBERLAND NEWS.** Weekly (Friday), 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—(The *Carlisle Patriot*, established 1815; the *East Cumberland News*, established 1883; combined as The *Cumberland News*, 1910).

The *News* circulates throughout Cumberland, Westmorland, West Northumberland, and the South of Scotland; and reports fully the local news of this wide area. Its telegraphic and telephonic services of national news are copious and complete.

Publisher—R. N. Burgess.

London Office—143 and 144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4450. (Advt., pp. 508 and 559.)

**CARMARTHEN.**—(*Carmarthenshire.*)

The capital of the county is a populous town on the Towy. The river admits vessels of moderate burthen, and there are commodious quays. The district is an important one, not only in respect to agriculture, but for its numerous copper and tin works, coal and lead mines and iron foundries. The Great Western passes through the town to Haverfordwest, Pembrokeshire, Milford Haven and the new ocean port of Fishguard and the Cardigan Branch runs into the Great Western Line at the Carmarthen Town Station. The London and North Western Railway also runs into the town. Population (1921) 10,011.—*Papers for the district*—

**CARMARTHEN JOURNAL.** Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1810.

Circulates throughout the counties of Carmarthen, Pembrokeshire, Cardigan, and South Wales generally.

Publishers—Journal Co. (Lim.).

London Office—119, Queens Road, Wimbledon.

**SEREN CYMRU.** (STAR OF WALES.) Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established, 1857.

Circulates amongst the Welsh Baptists throughout the whole of the United Kingdom as the denominational organ.

The news of the week is arranged for family reading, and special articles are a feature.

Publishers—W. Morgan Evans & Son.

**WELSHMAN.** Wednesday and Thursday for Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1829.

Circulates in Carmarthenshire, Cardiganshire, Pembrokeshire, and generally through South Wales.

Advocates agricultural, mining, shipping, railway, and commercial interests generally, and of South Wales in particular. A large space is devoted to the news of the district, which is reported fully and accurately.

PROPRIETORS—Welshman Newspaper & Printing Co. (Lim.).

**CARNARVON.**—(*Carnarvonshire.*)

The capital of Carnarvonshire is an ancient town, situated partly on the Menai Strait, and partly on the estuary of the Seront. The town carries on a considerable trade in roofing slates with London, Liverpool, Bristol, Scotland, Ireland, and America. The population is principally agricultural; but the staple commodity of the county is slate, of which over 1,500,000 tons are annually shipped from Bognor, Port Dinorwig, Carnarvon, and Portmadoc. Population (1921) 8,301.—*Papers for the district*—

**CARNARVON AND DENBIGH HERALD.** Friday, 2d.

Established January 1, 1831.

Circulates generally throughout the whole of North Wales and has a good circulation in the bordering English towns, in London, Liverpool, Manchester, &c.

Recognised medium for official and legal advertisements.

Publisher—W. G. Williams.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 564.)

**DINESYDD CYMREIG.** (Welsh Citizen.) Wednesday 2d.

Established 1912.

Circulates in Carnarvon and North Wales generally. It is printed in the Welsh language and devotes special attention to social and industrial matters.

Publishers—Dinesydd Publishing Co. Ltd.

**HERALD CYMRAEG** (Welsh). Tuesday, 2d.

Established 1854.

The recognised Welsh Farmers' weekly paper.

This is a paper published in the Welsh language for the information of the Welsh people, to whom it is very acceptable, and they patronise it liberally.

Publisher—W. G. Williams.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 564.)

**NORTH WALES OBSERVER AND EXPRESS.** Thursday, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1877.

Circulates in Carnarvon, Bangor, and throughout the North Wales district.

Reports all proceedings throughout the North Wales counties, and gives the parliamentary, social, and religious news of the week. Publishes localised editions in four other centres in North Wales.

Publishers—The National Press of Wales (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 569.)

**Y GENEDL GYMREIG.** Monday, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1877.

Circulates throughout the Principality, and is a very popular journal, being read by the best class of Welsh readers.

Printed in the Welsh language. It gives special agricultural trade, and market reports, as well as all the general news of the week, special Parliamentary Letter, etc.

Publishers—The National Press of Wales (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 569.)

**Y WERIN A'R ECO.** Saturday, 1d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1885.

Circulates in the extensive districts of Carnarvonshire, Anglesea, Merionethshire, Denbighshire, &c., and gives a very complete report of every local event.

In the Welsh language. Is read by all shades of political opinion.

Publishers—The National Press of Wales (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 569.)

**CARNFORTH.**—(*Lancashire.*)

Supported chiefly by iron works and railway works. Important railway junction, London and North-Western with Midland and Furness Companies, prosperous agricultural district just outlying. Population (1921) 3,142.—*Paper for the district*—

**CARNFORTH NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1884.

A reprint of the *Ulverston News*. (Advt., p. 555.)

**CATERHAM.**—(Surrey.)

Aptly described as "a Land of Beauty," much famed for suburban residences. Population (1921) 11,781.—*Paper for the district*—

**CATERHAM & PURLEY WEEKLY PRESS.** Saturday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established December, 1889.  
Circulates in Caterham, Purley, Whyteleafe, Kenley, Warlingham, Godstone, Oxted, &c.

PROPRIETORS—The Holmesdale Press (Ltd.), Redhill.  
London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662.

**CHARD.**—(Somersetshire.)

Its market is held on Thursday, and is one of the best in the county: is a municipal borough. It has several manufactories for making lace, collars, and cloth, and has two large iron-foundries. Population (1921) 4,922.—*Papers for the district*—

**CHARD AND ILMINSTER NEWS, AND SOMERSET, DORSET, AND DEVON ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established October, 1874.  
Circulates in an important manufacturing district, which is now the third largest in the country engaged in the lace trade.  
The local and general news of the towns and counties is given at length, with a selection of the general topics of the day. Also issues a reprint.

PUBLISHERS—Young & Son. (Advt., p. 559.)

**EAST DEVON NEWS, SEATON, AXMINSTER, LYME REGIS AND HONITON ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d.  
See *Chard and Ilminster News*. (Advt., p. 559.)

**CHATHAM.**—(Kent.)

Is a parliamentary borough, and river port, on the east bank of the Medway. It is celebrated for its extensive dockyard, naval arsenal, military depots, marine barracks, and Royal Engineers' establishment. The dockyard has been vastly extended. In the neighbourhood are large cement, brick-making, and other manufactories. Population (1921) 42,663; parliamentary borough, 92,886.—*Papers for the district*—

**CHATHAM, ROCHESTER AND GILLINGHAM NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established July 2, 1859.  
Circulates extensively in Chatham, Rochester, Strood, Brompton, Gillingham, Gravesend, Dartford, Snodland, and in naval and military centres at home and overseas.

PROPRIETORS—Parrett & Neves, Ltd.

**CHATHAM, ROCHESTER AND GILLINGHAM OBSERVER AND KENT COUNTY CHRONICLE.** Friday for Saturday, 2d.  
Established 1870.  
The local, naval, and military news appears at length in its pages, together with a summary of general intelligence and pictures every week.

PROPRIETORS—W. & J. Mackay & Co. (Ltd.).

**CHATTERIS.**—(Cambridgeshire.)

An important market-town, in a good agricultural district. Factories and large engineering works add to the importance of the place. Population (1921) 5,259.—*Paper for the district*—

**CHATTERIS AND HUNTS ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.  
The *Advertiser* is full of information, both local and general, special attention being given to agricultural matters. It reports the most important markets, and its local intelligence is full and accurate.

A localised edition of the *Cambridgeshire Times*. See under March. (Advt., p. 658.)

**CHEADLE.**—(Staffordshire.)

Has a population of over 5,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**CHEADLE HERALD.** Friday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established September, 1877.  
Circulates in Cheadle and the towns and villages of the district.

PROPRIETOR—J. Machin.

**CHEADLE AND TEAN TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1896.  
Circulates in Cheadle and the district.  
Publisher—J. Lowndes.

**CHEDDAR.**—(Somerset.)

Stands at the entrance to the beautiful Cheddar Valley. Is famous for its cheese. Population, 2,366; Cheddar Valley 16,700.—*Paper for the district*—

**CHEDDAR VALLEY TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.  
Established 1910.  
A reprint of the *North Somerset Gazette*, Bristol. (Advt., p. 504.)

**CHELMSFORD.**—(Essex.)

The county town of Essex, seat of a bishopric, head of a parliamentary division, and a municipal borough, has an important corn and cattle market, is a station on the Great Eastern Railway; and stands in the very centre of the county, on the grand line of road, formerly Roman, from London to Colchester and the Eastern counties. Agriculture and manufactures are the leading employments of the population of Essex. As to manufactures many thousands of hands are engaged in the manufacture of machinery, electric lighting, wireless telegraphy and motor car apparatus. Population (1921) 29,761.—*Papers for the district*—

**ESSEX CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1764.

Is entirely independent of party, and quite impartial in the detail of all proceedings, political or otherwise. A high-class country newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—Meggy, Thompson & Creasey. (Advt., p. 561.)

**ESSEX HERALD.** Tuesday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1800.

Circulates through all the principal towns in Essex. It contains the latest news; cattle, corn, and other markets.  
PROPRIETORS—Meggy, Thompson & Creasey. (Advt., p. 561.)

**ESSEX NEWSMAN.** Saturday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1870.

This is a paper for circulation among the masses.  
PROPRIETORS—Meggy, Thompson & Creasey. (Advt., p. 561.)

**ESSEX WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established March 14, 1862.

Circulates in Chelmsford, Colchester, Romford, Southend, Brentwood, Epping, Ongar, Stratford, Maldon, Witham, Kelvedon, Braintree, Burnham-on-Crouch, Southminster, Dunmow, and all the towns and villages of the county; also in Middlesex, Herts, Kent, and Cambridgeshire.

PROPRIETORS—The *Essex Weekly News* Series (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 562.)

**CHELTONHAM.**—(Gloucestershire.)

A parliamentary borough: is delightfully situated in the vale of Gloucester and is celebrated for the salubrity of its air, its educational facilities and the medicinal properties of its waters. It is an all-the-year-round health resort. The town is connected with all parts of the Kingdom by the Great Western, Midland, Midland and South Western, Banbury and Cheltenham, and Honeybourne Railways. Population (1921) 43,414.—*Papers for the district*—

**CHELTONHAM CHRONICLE AND GLOUCESTERSHIRE GRAPHIC.** (Incorporates the *Cheltenham Looker-on*). Saturday, 2d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1809.  
Circulates throughout Gloucestershire, and gives 8 pages of illustrations in an art supplement in addition 8 pages of news. The *Chronicle* is the only weekly newspaper in the town.  
PROPRIETORS—Cheltenham Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).

**GLOUCESTERSHIRE ECHO.** Daily (Five Editions), 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1873.

Gives all the day's news, local, general, commercial, and Sporting. Full telegraphic services and adequate facilities for dealing promptly and fully with local events have made this journal popular.

The *Echo* is the only daily newspaper in the town.

PROPRIETORS—Cheltenham Newspaper Co. Ltd.

**CHEPSTOW.**—(Monmouthshire.)

A seaport town near the mouth of the Wye, carrying on a considerable trade in timber, bark; extensive foundries, wood and iron shipbuilding yards, quarries (7,000 tons a week conveyed to Avonmouth Dock), &c. Population (1919) 8,996.—*Paper for the district*—

**CHEPSTOW WEEKLY ARGUS.** Friday, 1d.  
Circulates in an extensive agricultural district, giving the local news very fully. One of the *South Wales Argus*, Newport, Series.

PROPRIETORS—*South Wales Argus* Ltd

**CHERTSEY.**—(Surrey.)

This town is one of the most ancient in the South of England, and is well known on account of the celebrated Abbey that once flourished here. Manufactures: Motor engineering and motor car works. Boat building, furniture and aeroplanes. Population (1921) 15,138.—*Paper for the district*—

**SURREY HERALD AND EGHAM AND STAINES NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1892.  
Circulates throughout North-West Surrey and South-West Middlesex, including Chertsey, Weybridge, Walton-on-Thames, Egham, Staines and adjoining towns. The *Surrey Herald* is in every respect a well-conducted modern newspaper.

Issues an edition for Woking.

PROPRIETORS—Rawlings & Walsh (Lim.). Tele. Chertsey 191. (Advt., p. 573.)

**CHESHAM.**—(*Buckinghamshire*).

Chesham is a busy manufacturing town in Mid-Bucks. The chief industries are boots and shoes, brushes, and woodenware. The town is also the centre of an important agricultural district. Wednesday is market day. Population (1921) 8,584.—*Paper for the district*—

**BUCKS EXAMINER.** Friday, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established July 24, 1889. Circulates in Chesham, Amersham, the Misseudens, the Chalfonts, Chorley Wood and district.

**PROPRIETORS**—Page & Thomas (Ltd.)  
*London Office*—131, Finsbury Pavement, E.C.2. Tele. Wall 5756.

**CHESTER.**—(*Cheshire*.)

The capital of Cheshire is an ancient city, remarkable for a peculiarity of construction. The houses are excavated from the rock to the depth of one story beneath the level of the ground on each side, and have a portico running along their front, level with the ground at the back, but one story above the street. These porticoes, which are called *The Towns*, afford a covered walk to pedestrians, and beneath them are shops and warehouses on a level with the street. The ancient walls are kept in good repair, and form a delightful promenade. The population (1921) 40,794 is principally engaged in agriculture, engineering, tobacco manufacturing and the lead industry.—*Papers for the district*—

**CHESHIRE OBSERVER.** Friday and Saturday, 2d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1851. Circulates in Cheshire, Shropshire, and North Wales, and gives excellent reports of all local events. The *Observer* is well conducted in every department.

**PROPRIETORS**—The Cheshire and North Wales Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).

*London Office*—57-59, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4. Tele. Central 6539. (Advt., p. 559.)

**CHESTER CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1775. Circulates through Cheshire, Shropshire, North Staffordshire, North Wales, &c.

Advocates Liberal politics. Gives special attention to all local and agricultural matters. Is the representative organ of the Liberal party in these counties.

**Publisher**—Charles Smith.  
*London Office*—115, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 559.)

**CHESTER COURANT.** Wednesday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1730. Circulates throughout Cheshire, Shropshire, Lancashire, Staffordshire, and North Wales. The country gentleman's newspaper.

**Manager**—J. A. Birchall.  
*London Office*—57-59, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4. Tele. Central 6539. (Advt., p. 559.)

**CHESTER GUARDIAN AND RECORD.** Tuesday 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1857. Circulates in Chester, North Wales, and the district. Takes no part in politics, but gives the local and general news very fully. The farmers' paper.

**PROPRIETORS**—Mackie & Co. (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—173, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 7662. (Advt., p. 509.)

**CHESTERFIELD.**—(*Derbyshire*.)

An important town, in a large mining, engineering and agricultural district, a market centre for the neighbourhood and has numerous collieries, iron foundries, engineering works, extensive malting establishments, machine works, potteries, &c., &c. where wages are good. Chesterfield stands very pleasantly on a hill, between two rivers. It formerly belonged to the Crown, and King John made it a free borough. The church is a handsome structure, and is noted for its unique crooked steeple. Population (1921) 1,336.—*Papers for the district*—

**DERBYSHIRE COURIER.** Saturday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT LIBERAL.**—Established January 5, 1828. Circulates throughout the County of Derbyshire, North Notts and West Riding of Yorkshire, and is recognised as a leading county newspaper for all classes.

**PROPRIETORS**—The *Derbyshire Courier* (1912) Ltd.  
*London Office*—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 2463.

**DERBYSHIRE TIMES.** Friday for Saturday, 2d.

Established January 5, 1854. Has a large circulation in Derbyshire and covers the greater part of the county thoroughly.

The *Derbyshire Times* is the recognised county paper for all public notice and general advertisements.

**PROPRIETORS**—Wilfred Edmunds (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—231, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Central 2994. (Advt., p. 560.)

**CHESTER-LE-STREET.**—(*Durham*.)

A large town five miles north of Darbarn, having extensive coal mines and ironworks. Population (1921) 78,305. *Paper for the district*—

**CHESTER-LE-STREET CHRONICLE AND DISTRICT ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d. Established 1911.

Circulates in Chester-le-Street, Birtley, Fatfield, Washington and district.

The local news of the week is well presented.

**PROPRIETORS**—W. Clarke & Son, Ltd.  
*London Office*—Dunstan Chambers, 10-11, Fetter Lane, E.C.

**CHICHESTER.**—(*Sussex*.)

A city and county, and municipal borough. It stands in a plain between the Southdown Hills and the sea, and is enclosed by walls now formed into terraces, with walks, and shaded by elm-trees. It is the see of a bishop. The cathedral has a spire 300 feet in height. In its interior are richly adorned choir, and portraits of the sovereigns of England from the time of the Conquest. Population (1921) 12,410.—*Paper for the district*—

**CHICHESTER OBSERVER.** Wednesday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1887. Circulates in Chichester and the towns and villages of South-West Sussex.

**PROPRIETORS**—R. J. Acford, Ltd.  
*London Office*—150, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4206.

**CHIPPING NORTON.**—(*Oxfordshire*.)

A market and manufacturing town, noted for the manufacture of tweeds, in an agricultural district, with a population of (1921) 8,522.—*Paper for the district*—

**OXFORDSHIRE WEEKLY NEWS.** Tuesday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established April, 1865. Circulates throughout the county and the Cotswold country.

An excellent local newspaper for Chipping Norton, Banbury, and Witney. The county news, especially that referring to the three towns, is made a strong feature. In comment the *News* keeps a thoroughly independent standpoint.

**Publishers**—W. C. Hayes, Ltd.

**CHISLEHURST.**—(*Kent*.)

A charmingly situated town and village about 9 miles from London. Population (1921) 8,780.—*Paper for the district*—

**CHISLEHURST TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1881. Circulates in Chislehurst, Paul's Cray, Mottingham, and the surrounding district.

The *Times* is a well-produced journal, and has always been accorded local popularity for the independent spirit it displays in its criticisms.

**Publishers**—Kentish District Times Co. (Advt., p. 513.)  
*London Office*—55, Chancery Lane, W.C. Tele. Museum 72

**CHORLEY.**—(*Lancashire*.)

A large town, with a population of (1921) 30,576. Cotton manufacture, bleaching and printing, iron works, engineering and wagon building are carried on to a large extent. There are also extensive collieries in the town, and surrounding townships, the latter being devoted to manufacturing and agriculture.—*Papers for the district*—

**CHORLEY GUARDIAN AND LEYLAND HUNDRED ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established November 4, 1871. Circulates throughout the Leyland Hundred and Chorley Parliamentary Division of North Lancashire, which have a population of over 80,000.

The *Chorley Guardian* is a thoroughly well-conducted journal, characterised by vigorous but independent criticism.

**PROPRIETORS**—S. Fowler & Sons. (Advt., p. 559.)

**CHORLEY WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 1½d. Established 1864.

The *News* is the oldest, and a most influential and up-to-date local newspaper. It has a large circulation in twenty-six Townships, comprising the district between Wigan, Preston, Blackburn and Bolton, and is read by all classes.

All events in the large district throughout which this journal circulates are fully reported, and no feature is omitted which tends to make a family journal popular.

**PROPRIETORS**—Chorley News Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 559.)  
*London Office*—149, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

**LEYLAND WEEKLY NEWS.**

See *Chorley Weekly News*. (Advt., p. 559.)

**CHUDLEIGH.—(Devonshire.)**

A market-town, which was nearly destroyed by fire in 1807; but the re-building commenced shortly after, and it has risen to be an important place in the county. It is situated in a rich agricultural district. It is also famous for elder orchards, and there are large granite quarries, brick and clay works in the neighbourhood. It is a favourite place for visitors. Population (1921) 2,003.—*Paper for the district*—

**SOUTH DEVON WEEKLY EXPRESS.** Friday, ½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established July, 1855.

Circulates in the town and district and contains all the local news. The only local paper.

PROPRIETOR—A. R. Holcombe. (Advt, p. 572.)

**CHURCH STRETTON.—(Shropshire.)**

A rising health resort. A market town 12½ miles from Shrewsbury. Population (1921) 1,671.—*Paper for the district*—

**CHURCH STRETTON ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1898.

Circulates in the town and district of Church Stretton, and gives full and important reports of all events therein. In comment the *Church Stretton Advertiser* maintains a strictly neutral attitude.

The *Advertiser* being independent of party ties both political and local, and seeking to promote the advancement of the town and district without bias, has won the confidence of its readers. It contains many popular features.

PROPRIETOR—W. F. Marks.

**CINDERFORD.—(Gloucestershire.)**

The most important mineral district in the Forest of Dean. There are extensive coal mines, quarries, iron-works and foundries established. The population of the Forest of Dean electoral area is 56,493.—*Paper for the district*—

**DEAN FOREST MERCURY AND WEST GLOUCESTER**

**GAZETTE** Thursday and Friday, 2d.

PROGRESSIVE.—Established January 7, 1880.

Circulates throughout the Forest of Dean and West Gloucestershire generally.

The *Mercury* receives all the Crown and official advertisements. A Special Edition for West Dean is published on Thursday and one for East Dean on Friday.

PROPRIETOR—H. C. Grimwade.

**CIRENCESTER.—(Gloucestershire.)**

Called the metropolis of the Cotswolds. The district is chiefly agricultural, and is a famous hunting country, the kennels of the V. W. H. Hounds being in the town. Population (1921) 7,408.—*Paper for the district*—

**WILTS AND GLOUCESTERSHIRE STANDARD AND CIRENCESTER AND SWINDON EXPRESS.** Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January 28, 1837.

Circulates in North and North-west Wilts, Gloucestershire, and the western portions of Berks and Oxfordshire.

It pays particular attention to all questions affecting the agricultural interest, is moderate in tone, avoiding personalities, and warmly advocates all that tends to promote moral, social, and intellectual advancement. It has also a careful selection of literary matter.

*Publishers*—Cirencester Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).

**CLACTON-ON-SEA.—(Essex.)**

The development of this well-known watering-place on the East Coast has been very rapid, and it is now one of the most popular seaside resorts on the East Coast. There is an excellent service of trains by the Great Eastern Railway. The resident population is (1921) 17,044, but in the season there are from 40,000 to 50,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**CLACTON GRAPHIC AND EAST COAST ILLUSTRATED NEWS,** with which is incorporated the *Clacton Gazette*. Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL. Established 1877.

Circulates in Clacton and the district.

Gives full and impartial accounts of all local news. Printed on good paper, it takes fine half-tones, and its illustrations, of which many appear, are excellently reproduced.

PROPRIETORS—*Clacton Graphic Co. (Ltd.)*

**CLACTON TIMES AND EAST ESSEX GAZETTE.**

Saturday, 1d. Established 1889.

Circulates throughout East Essex and the popular seaside resorts of Clacton, Frinton-on-Sea and Walton-on-Naze. Is the official organ for all the local authorities, and is widely read by both visitors and residents.

PROPRIETORS—A. Quick & Co.

**EAST ESSEX ADVERTISER AND CLACTON NEWS.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1889.

Covers a wide district of Essex, which includes the popular seaside resorts of Brightlingsea, Clacton-on-Sea, Frinton-on-Sea, Walton-on-Naze, Dovercourt, Harwich, &c.

It gives full and reliable accounts of all local happenings.

PROPRIETORS—East Essex Printing Works (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 559.)

**CLECKHEATON.—(Yorkshire.)**

A prosperous industrial town in Spenborough, the largest urban district in Yorkshire. Population (1921) 14,000; Urban district, 31,323.—*Papers for the district*—

**CLECKHEATON ADVERTISER AND SPENBOROUGH TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1864.

A reprint of the *Heckmondwike Herald*. (Advt., p. 564.)

**CLECKHEATON AND SPENBOROUGH GUARDIAN.** Friday, 2d.

CONSTITUTIONAL.—Established 1867.

Circulates largely in a densely-populated industrial area.

A local organ with special features. The *Guardian* is printed in Cleckheaton.

PROPRIETORS—E. Hirst & Son.

**CLEVEDON.—(Somersetshire.)**

Is a fashionable health resort, situate on the Bristol Channel, within an easy distance by road or rail of Bristol, Clifton, Bath and Wells. Throughout the year the town, in consequence of the salubrity of its climate and the many advantages it enjoys, is the resort of a large number of visitors. It has a fine pier, opening up by steamboat the whole coast line of Wales and North Devon; also excellent golf links. Population (1921) 6,728.—*Papers for the district*—

**CLEVEDON MAIL & SOMERSET TIMES.**

See under Bristol.

**CLEVEDON MERCURY AND COURIER.** Saturday, 2d. Established 1860.

Circulates in Clevedon, Portishead, Yatton, Wrington, Tickenham, Wraxall, Nailsea, Kingston Seymour, Kenn, Walton-in-Gordano, Weston-in-Gordano, Worle, Walton, Clapton, Flax Bourton, Long Ashton, Backwell, and is the only newspaper entirely printed and published in the district, which it covers.

PROPRIETORS—Clevedon Printing Co. ( Ltd.).

**CLITHEROE.—(Lancashire.)**

A manufacturing town at the foot of the westerly side of Pendle Hill. It is built on the banks of the River Ribble, and is on the Lancashire and Yorkshire and Midland Railways. The Midland Company has, within a comparatively few years, opened out the line further north, and it is the central town of about 30 villages and small towns. Population (1921) 12,204.—*Paper for the district*—

**CLITHEROE ADVERTISER AND TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1885.

Circulates in Clitheroe and throughout the Ribble valley.

The *Advertiser and Times* is full of the local and district news and selection of general intelligence.

*Publisher*—*Advertiser and Times Co.*

**COALVILLE.—(Leicestershire.)**

The Coalville Urban District Council area contains (1916) 25,000 inhabitants. It stands in a great coal district. *Paper for the district*—

**COALVILLE TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January, 1892.

Circulates throughout Coalville, Whitwick, Hugglescote, Ibstock, Shepshed, Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Market Bosworth, etc.

Is the only local paper in this important industrial centre. The local and district news is fully given, and able comments thereon are a feature.

PROPRIETORS—A. Wilkins & Son.

**COCKERMOUTH.—(Cumberland.)**

Is a town in the centre of a wide agricultural and mining district. It is the market town for the populous mining and manufacturing towns and villages in West Cumberland. Population (1921) 4,845.—*Papers for the district*—

**COCKERMOUTH FREE PRESS.** Wednesday. Gratis.

NEUTRAL. Established 1899.

A four page paper (2 pp. during war) containing local news and advertisements, delivered free in Cocker mouth and district.

*Publisher*—A. J. Lithgow, 6, Station Street.

**WEST CUMBERLAND TIMES.** Wednesday, 1d. Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established March, 1874.

The "Times" is well known throughout the West of Cumberland, circulating in a large agricultural, coal mining, iron ore mining, engineering, iron and steel and shipbuilding area.

PROPRIETORS—Brash Brothers (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 555.)

**COLCHESTER.—(Essex.)**

The ancient Roman station of *Conulodunum*, and the principal town in Essex, is the headquarters of the Colchester Parliamentary Division, returning one Member. It stands on the Colne, which is navigable to the town for vessels of 150 tons; town carries on a good trade in agricultural produce and cattle. It is an important military garrison, and there are extensive infantry, cavalry, artillery, and engineer barracks, together with a military hospital, said to be the finest in the country. It is also noted for its oyster fisheries, engineering works, horticultural gardens, &c. Population (1921) 43,377.—*Papers for the district*—

**COLCHESTER GAZETTE.** Wednesday morning, 1d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established July, 1814.

Circulates in the borough of Colchester and immediate neighbourhood.

Contains a comprehensive and well-arranged record of all occurrences of local interest, reports of the proceedings of public bodies, and political and religious meetings, &c., brief original comments on local topics, local illustrations, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Benham & Co. Ltd.

**ESSEX AND SUFFOLK NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established November 7, 1857.

Circulates in Colchester, Braintree, Witham, Maldon, Chelmsford, Harwich, Sudbury, Bury St. Edmunds, Hadleigh, Haverhill, Saffron Walden, and throughout Essex and Suffolk.

Publisher—E. Lewis.

**ESSEX COUNTY STANDARD, WEST SUFFOLK GAZETTE, AND EASTERN COUNTIES ADVERTISER.** Saturday morning, 2d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established January, 1831.

Circulates throughout Essex, Suffolk, and the other Eastern counties.

The *Essex County Standard* gives the best supply of local news, and ranks high amongst the Provincial Press as a high-class paper, supplied with modern attractions in the way of racy local notes, frequent local illustrations, portraits, &c., &c., and popular special articles on various local and general topics; pays special attention to agricultural affairs; gives comprehensive reports of county meetings, &c., and has, for upwards of ninety years, been the recognised organ for the publication of county and borough, and Government advertisements, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Benham & Co. Ltd. (Advt., p. 562.)

**ESSEX COUNTY TELEGRAPH.**

Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established May 1, 1858.

The *Essex County Telegraph* occupies a prominent place amongst provincial papers. It publishes special and exclusive articles by competent writers upon literature, sport, agriculture, and friendly society matters; and recognising the modern tendency towards illustration, has added to the value and interest of its full reports of local events, illustrations and portraits in connection therewith.

It is a good family paper, and by reason of its originality is eagerly sought after.

Publisher—Charles Gale. (Advt., p. 562.)

**COLEFORD.—(Gloucestershire.)**

It is the metropolis of the Forest of Dean, and the centre of this important iron and coal district. The principal station of the Severn and Wye Railway Company is at Coleford. Population (1921) 2,781.—*Paper for the district*—

**DEAN FOREST GUARDIAN.** Thursday, 2d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established July 3rd, 1874.

Circulates through Newland, Redbrook, Monmouth, Staunton, English Bicknor, Ruardean, Drybrook, Mitcheldean, Cinderford, Newnham, Blakeney, Lydney, Bream, St. Briavels, Lydbrook, and throughout the entire district of the Forest of Dean.

Publisher—Arthur T. Bright. (Advt., p. 560.)

**COLESHILL.—(Warwickshire.)**

A market-town, with a population of (1921) 5,815.—*Paper for the district*—

**COLESHILL CHRONICLE & NUNEATON STANDARD.** Saturday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1874.

Circulates in Coleshill and North Warwickshire, including Arley, Bickenhill, Castle Bromwich, Curdworth, Fillongley, Great Packington, Little Packington, Kingsbury, Lea, Minworth, Marston, Maxstoke, Meriden, Nuneaton, Nether Whitacre, Over Whitacre, Shustoke, Water Orton, Wishaw, &c.

The *Chronicle* gives full reports of local events, and a digest of general news.

PROPRIETORS—Thomas Burbidge & Sons. (Advt., p. 555.)

**COLNE.—(Lancashire.)**

A large town, in a manufacturing district, with a population of 25,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**COLNE AND NELSON TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1874.

Circulates in Colne, Nelson, Barrowford, Brierfield, Burnley, Skipton, and West Riding of Yorkshire.

Reports the local and district news fully.

PROPRIETORS—R. Hyde & Sons. (Advt., p. 559.)

**COLWYN BAY.—(Denbighshire.)**

A rising watering-place, with a population of (1921) 19,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**NORTH WALES PIONEER.** Thursday, 2d.  
 Established 1898.

Circulates along the North Wales Coast and in the counties of Denbigh, Flint, Carnarvon and Merioneth.

PROPRIETORS—*Welsh Coast Pioneer* (Ltd.)

London Office—4-7, St. Ann's Chambers, Broadway, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4.

**COLWYN BAY AND NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.**

Localised edition of the *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway. Thursday, 2d. **LIBERAL.**

**CONGLETON.—(Cheshire.)**

Is a municipal borough, and is the centre of a large manufacturing and agricultural district. Its staple trades are silk, fustian, towel, weaving, engineering works, cigar and cigarette making. It is a market town and has a very picturesque locality. Population (1921) 13,217.—*Papers for the district*—

**CONGLETON CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1855.

Circulates widely in Congleton, Macclesfield, Sandbach, Biddulph, Bradley Green, Mow Cop, and the adjoining towns.

PROPRIETOR—Robt. Head.

**CONGLETON GUARDIAN.** Tuesday, 1d., and Friday, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1889.

A reprint of the *Crewe Guardian*. (Advt., p. 509.)

**CONGLETON TIMES.** Friday 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1872.

See under Macclesfield.

**CONSETT.—(Durham.)**

Is situated within a short distance of Newcastle-on-Tyne, and is well known for its iron-works, the largest in the kingdom, employing more than six thousand persons. It is also the centre of an extensive coal-mining and iron-working district, including Black Hill, Leadgate, Towlaw, Stanley, Annfield Plain, Dipton, Barnhope, Langley Park, Elcheater, Lancheater, Medomsley, Bishop-Auckland, West Auckland, Crook, and many other places noted for their industrial enterprise. Population (1921) 12,151.—*Papers for the district*—

**CONSETT AND STANLEY CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1894.

Circulates in Consett, Blackhill, Annfield Plain, Stanley, Chester-la-Street, and North-West Durham.

The *Chronicle* is an excellent local newspaper, and discusses political affairs independently.

Publisher—Philip C. Neasham.

**CONSETT GUARDIAN.** Thursday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established September 1, 1860.

Circulates in Consett, Shotley Bridge, Blackhill, Annfield Plain, Stanley, and generally throughout the iron and coal mining districts of West Durham.

Is a family rather than a political paper; devotes a large space to the local news of the town and neighbourhood, and epitomises the general intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—Robert Jackson & Co. (Advt., p. 559.)

**CONWAY.—(Carnarvon.)**

A seaport and market town, four miles south of Llandudno. It is enclosed in a lofty wall, and contains the ruins of a magnificent castle, built in 1284. Does a small coasting trade and enjoys considerable popularity as a summer resort. Population (1921) 6,506.—*Papers for the District*—

**NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.**

**LIBERAL.**—Thursday, 2d. Established February, 1883.

Gives all the news of North Wales, and special articles of interest to the agricultural and other industries in the district. In addition to the general edition for North Wales, 12 other localised editions are published for various centres.

PROPRIETORS—R. E. Jones & Bros.



**VALE OF CLWYD WEEKLY NEWS.** 2d. See *North Wales Weekly News*.

**VALE OF CONWAY WEEKLY NEWS.** 2d. See *North Wales Weekly News*.

**CORWEN.—(Merionethshire.)**

A town on the Dee 12 miles N.E. of Bala by rail. Population of district about (1921) 3,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**ADSAIN.** (The Echo.) Tuesday, 1d.  
Established 1903.

Circulates in Corwen, Bala, Llangollen, &c. Gives local news in Welsh and English.

*Publishers*—Corwen Printing Co.

**COULSDON.—(Surrey.)**

A growing residential town five miles south of Croydon. Population, Coulsdon and Purley (1921) 21,499.—*Paper for the district*—

**COULSDON & PURLEY WEEKLY RECORD.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT. Established 1912.

Circulates in Coulsdon, Purley, Chipstead, Tadworth, Walton, Understead, and district. Contains very full reports of all local happenings and is a well produced country weekly.

*Publisher*—T. Minty.

**COVENTRY.—(Warwickshire.)**

An ancient municipality returning one Member to Parliament. Long celebrated for the production of watches and ribbons. Coventry has now become the leading centre for the motor and cycle industries. There are also large ordinance works, foodstuffs, tool and machine manufactories and other branches of the iron and steel industries. A considerable trade is also done in trimmings, silk, worsted, and other textile fabrics. The Warwickshire coalfield which is being extensively developed extends up to the boundaries of the city. Coventry is one of the most rapidly growing towns in the kingdom, its population having doubled in a little over 10 years. Population (1921) 123,205.—*Papers for the district*—

**COVENTRY HERALD**, with which is incorporated the *Coventry Times*.

Friday and Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1808.

Circulates in Coventry, and throughout Kenilworth, Warwick, Leamington, Bedworth, Foleshill, and the towns and villages of North Warwickshire, comprising a population of 300,000.

Is the oldest Liberal paper in the city, and in the Northern division of Warwickshire.

*Publisher*—Richard Simmons.

London—174, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481.

**COVENTRY STANDARD & GENERAL ADVERTISER** for Warwickshire and the Midlands. Friday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1741.

Circulates in Warwickshire and several counties adjoining, but principally in the city of Coventry, and the extensive agricultural, mining and manufacturing, engineering and textile districts surrounding the city. It is the oldest newspaper in the county.

PROPRIETORS—Thomas Burbidge & Sons. (Advt., p. 559.)

**MIDLAND DAILY TELEGRAPH.** 1d.  
Established 1891.

Circulates throughout the Midland counties.

The *Telegraph* gives all the latest local and general news, and a first-class supply of telegraphic intelligence.

*Manager*—Richard Simmons.

London Office—174, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481.

**COWES.—(Isle of Wight.)**

The chief seaport of the Isle of Wight, is situated at the mouth of the river Medina. It derives its name from two block houses or "Cowes." The one at West Cowes is now the club-house of the Royal Yacht Squadron. Cowes is connected with Newport and other parts by the Isle of Wight Central Railway. Population (1921) 9,995. *Paper for the district*—

**ISLE OF WIGHT HERALD AND COWES AND EAST COWES NEWS.** Friday, 1d. Established 1864.

Circulates in Cowes, East Cowes, and the Island generally.

PROPRIETOR—G. Fellows.

**CRADLEY HEATH.—Staffordshire.**

Is a populous town in the Black Country, part of the Rowley Regis Urban District which also embraces Old Hill, Rowley, Blackheath and Tardiff, whilst it is also adjacent to the large rural area of Halesowen. The Rowley parishes are in the Parliamentary borough of Dudley whilst the Halesowen parishes are in North Worcestershire. Cradley Heath is the home of the chain trade and there are also important mining and engineering industries carried on. *Paper for the district*—

**COUNTY EXPRESS AND DUDLEY MERCURY.**

NON-POLITICAL.—Established 1907. Saturday, 2d.

Is a paper which covers the important area between Cradley Heath and Birmingham including Cradley Heath, Quarry Bank, Old Hill, Rowley, Blackheath, Quinton, Halesowen, Hill, Hawne, Cakemore, Lapal Illey, etc.

*Office*—81, High Street, Cradley Heath.

PROPRIETORS—The *County Express*, Ltd.

London Office—231, Strand. Tele. Central 2994. (Advt., p. 559.)

**CRAWLEY.—(Sussex.)**

A thriving market-town, in the centre of a large agricultural and sporting district.—*Paper for the district*—

**SUSSEX AND SURREY COURIER.** Thursday 2d.  
Established 1881.

A localised edition of the *East Grinstead Observer*.

PROPRIETORS—Farncombe & Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 573.)

**CRAYFORD.—(Kent.)**

A growing town 8 miles from Woolwich. Has large engineering works. Population about 7,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**CRAYFORD CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1916.

Circulates in Crayford, Slade Green, Dartford Heath, etc.

*Office*—49, High Street, Dartford.

*Publishers*—Kentish District Times Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 513.)

London Office—55, Chancery Lane, W.C. Tele. Museum 7239.

**CREDITON.—(Devonshire.)**

An important market town in North Devon, noted for its wholesale boot and shoe manufactories. Chief town in Southmolton parliamentary division of Devon. Population (1921) 10,087.—*Paper for the district*—

**CREDITON CHRONICLE AND NORTH DEVON GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1871.

Conducted with special attention to the interests of local agriculturists and manufacturers.

PROPRIETORS—Gregory & Son.

**CREWE.—(Cheshire.)**

Crewe is the site of the London and North-Western Railway Works, at which ten thousand first-class mechanics are employed. Population (1921) 46,477.—*Papers for the district*—

**CREWE CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1874.

Has a large circulation in this important neighbourhood. Reports all the local news very fully and is a good family newspaper.

*Publisher*—Charles Smith.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626.

**CREWE AND NANTWICH OBSERVER.** Thursday evening, 2d.

UNIONIST. Established 1908.

Has an extensive circulation in this busy centre.

MANAGER—J. A. Birchall. (Advt., p. 559.)

London Office—57-59, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6539

**CREWE GUARDIAN.** Tuesday, 1., and Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1863.

The local news of the district, with general intelligence, is very fully given.

PROPRIETORS—Mackie & Co. (Limited).

London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662. (Advt., p. 503.)

**CROMER.—(Norfolk.)**

An important watering-place on the east coast, largely resorted to in the season. Population (1921) 5,435.—*Papers for the district*—

**CROMER AND NORTH NORFOLK POST.** Friday, 2d.

UNIONIST. Established 1890.

Circulates in Cromer, Sheringham, and North Norfolk generally.

*Publishers*—The Norfolk Press Syndicate (Ltd.), Holt, Norfolk.

**CROMER EDITION OF NORFOLK NEWS AND WEEKLY PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

A localised issue of the *Norwich Norfolk News and Weekly Press*.

**CROWBOROUGH.**—(Sussex.)

A popular and growing inland health resort. Famous for its high situation, fine views, invigorating air and golf links.—*Paper for the district.*

**CROWBOROUGH AND UCKFIELD WEEKLY.**

Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1903.

Issued as a supplement to the *Southern Weekly News*, Brighton.

**CROWLE.**—(Lincolnshire.)

A small town whose chief industries are Agriculture, Peat Moss Works and Brewing and flax factory. Population (1921) 3,010.—*Paper for the district.*

**CROWLE ADVERTISER AND ISLE OF AXHOLME NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1871.

Circulates in Crowle, Epworth, Althorpe, Keadby, and district. A four-page paper containing the local news of the week.

*Publishers*—The Isle of Axholme Printing Co., Ltd.

**CROYDON.**—(Surrey.)

Is a large, neat, and pleasant town, retaining very little of its ancient character. It was incorporated as a borough in 1883 with a mayor, 12 aldermen, and 36 councillors. It is 9½ miles from London, with which it has excellent railway communication. Croydon returns two Members of Parliament. It is now a County Borough. The population (1921) 190,877, is the largest of any town in Surrey, and is rapidly increasing.—*Papers for the district.*

**CROYDON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established February, 1869. Incorporates the *Croydon Guardian* and *Croydon Express*.

An ably conducted paper which has a large circulation in Croydon and the district.

PROPRIETOR—Exors. of the late Jesse W. Ward.

**CROYDON TIMES.** Wednesday, Friday and Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established June, 1860.

Circulates in Croydon and surrounding district.

PROPRIETOR—E. B. Purnell.

**DALTON-IN-FURNESS.**—(Lancashire.)

A large town a few miles from Barrow-in-Furness. The centre of a rich mining district. Population (1921) 12,363.—*Papers for the district.*

**DALTON GUARDIAN.**—(See *Barrow Guardian*.) (Advt., p. 555.)**DALTON NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1883.

A localised edition of the *Barrow News*. (Advt., p. 555.)

**DARLINGTON.**—(Durham.)

A county borough and the chief town between Leeds and Newcastle situated on the borders of Yorkshire and Co. Durham. It is the centre of the wide agricultural, manufacturing, and mining district of North Yorkshire and South Durham. Its position on the main railway line between London and Edinburgh brings the town into intimate contact with the ports on both East and West coasts, and with the extensive manufacturing districts of Yorkshire and Lancashire, as well as with the important ship-building and engineering trades of the Tyne, Wear, and Tees. It is the engineering centre of the North-Eastern Railway Company, whose extensive locomotive works are located here as well as other large engine, forge, railway and gas plant, and wagon and bridge-building works. There are also iron and steel-rolling mills, wire mills and woollen factories. Darlington has a population of (1921) 55,633, which is rapidly increasing.—*Papers for the district.*

**DARLINGTON AND STOCKTON TIMES, RIPON AND RICHMOND CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1847.

Circulates throughout the county of Durham, and the North and West Ridings of Yorkshire, including Darlington, Stockton-on-Tees, Middlesbrough, the Hartlepoons, Barnard Castle, Ripon, Richmond, Reeth, Northallerton, Masham, Bedale, Thirsk, Leyburn, Askrigg, Hawes, Helmsley, Kirby-Moorside, Stokesley, Guisborough. Redcar, Yarm, Whitby, the Aucklands, Weardale and Teesdale.

Advocates measures on their merits, with a decided leaning in favour of necessary and beneficial reform; and especial attention is given to all subjects calculated to promote social progress. The *Darlington and Stockton Times* contains every week special and exclusive articles on agriculture, the estate and property markets, and the iron, coal, and engineering trades.

*Publishers*—The *Darlington and Stockton Times Co.* (Ltd.) (Advt., p. 560.)

**NORTHERN EVENING DESPATCH.** Daily, 1d.

Liberal and Progressive. Established September 5, 1914.

The *Northern Despatch* is a newcomer among the daily press, but already it has made great headway in the Northern counties.

Sharing the *Northern Echo's* special facilities for the collection of news, it gives the latest foreign and general intelligence as received, in its several editions daily.

PROPRIETORS.—North of England Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).

*London Office*—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 2464. (Advt. p. 525.)

**NORTHERN ECHO.** Daily (Morning), 1d.

LIBERAL AND PROGRESSIVE.—Established 1869.

The *Northern Echo* is the chief Liberal and Progressive paper published between Leeds and Dundee, and circulates very extensively in these districts, particularly throughout the five Northern counties. It is essentially a paper for the home.

The *Northern Echo* is conducted on the most modern journalistic lines. As a political and commercial journal it has obtained a position of great influence by the vigour with which it is conducted, and the "thorough" character of its opinions. Its leading articles are characterised by individuality of thought, and are constantly quoted. The foreign and general news is exclusive, whilst the local news is full and complete, and the claims are fully met of the North-eastern seaports and the populous and wealthy mining and engineering districts where the *Northern Echo* is the recognised commercial organ.

PROPRIETORS—North of England Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).

*London Office*—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 2464. (Advt., p. 525.)

**NORTH STAR.** Daily (Morning), 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1880.

Circulates throughout Northumberland, Durham and North Yorkshire.

The *North Star* is equipped with an all-night direct private wire between its Head Office and London. It is thus in a position to give late and full news.

*Publishers*—North Star Newspaper, Ltd.

*London Office*—92, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 6670 (Advertisement), City 9824 (Editorial).

**DARTFORD.**—(Kent.)

A large town in the agricultural and manufacturing district of North-west Kent, with a population of (1921) 26,008.—*Papers for the district.*

**DARTFORD CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1869.

Circulates in Dartford and district.

*Offices*—49, High Street.

*Publishers*—Kentish District Times Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 513.)

*London Office*—55, Chancery Lane, W.C. Tele. Museum 7239.

**WEST KENT ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1876.

The recognised county paper for North-West Kent. The *West Kent Advertiser* is a well-conducted journal.

*Publishers*—F. and E. W. Snowden.

**DARTMOUTH.**—(Devonshire.)

Is a municipal borough, very picturesquely situated on the west side of the harbour formed by the river Dart. It is remarkable for its fine land-locked harbour, and is a large coaling port for steamships. There are also two shipbuilding and repairing yards, also agricultural centre with weekly markets. Population (1921) 7,201.—*Papers for the district.*

**DARTMOUTH & SOUTH HAMS CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January 2, 1854.

The only newspaper printed in Dartmouth. Circulates throughout South Devon and the West of England. A good county family paper, giving local and district news fully. Considerable space is devoted to agricultural, commercial and shipping intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—R. Cranford & Son.

**DARTMOUTH WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Thursday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

Circulates in Dartmouth and district.

A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Totnes.

**DARWEN.—(Lancashire.)**

An important and populous manufacturing town, 24 miles south from Blackburn, and 9 miles north from Bolton, on the Blackburn and Bolton branch of the Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway, and in a vale of the river Darwen are numerous paper-making, paper-staining, and cotton mills in the town and neighbourhood. Darwen is a municipal borough, and is the head of a Petty Sessional Division. Population (1921) 37,913.—*Papers for the district*—

**DARWEN NEWS.** Saturday, 2d. Wednesday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1874.

Is the recognised organ of the Liberal party for the Darwen Parliamentary Division; circulates extensively among all classes in Darwen, Blackburn, and surrounding districts; gives lengthy and reliable reports of local events, carefully-written summaries of general news, accurate commercial information, reviews, &c. Wednesday's issue is the only mid-weekly paper published in the Darwen Division.

**PROPRIETOR**—J. J. Riley.

**DARWEN WEEKLY ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.** Established 1893.

Circulates in Darwen and district.

Gives all local notes and news.

**PROPRIETOR**—N. Leach.

**DAVENTRY.—(Northamptonshire.)**

A market-town 12 miles west of Northampton and on the London and North Western Railway. It possesses several large manufactories for boots and shoes. Market day, Tuesday. Population (1921) 3,530.—*Paper for the district*—

**DAVENTRY EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1860.

Circulates in Daventry and the neighbourhood.

**PROPRIETOR**—H. Chown.

**DAWLISH.—(Devonshire.)**

A watering place on the South Coast greatly resorted to by invalids for its balmy air and excellent bathing facilities both for ladies and gentlemen. The Great Western Railway main line runs along the beach and connects the town with Exeter, Plymouth, Falmouth, and Penzance. Population (1921) 4,672.—*Paper for the district*—

**DAWLISH GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1897.

Circulates in the town and district. The only local paper.

**PROPRIETOR**—W. J. Holman.

**DEAL.—(Kent.)**

Is a fashionable watering-place, much frequented by visitors for its bracing sea breezes, and excellent bathing facilities; commands a full view of the Downs, the Goodwin Sands, and the coast of France; is provided with a commodious and ornamental iron landing and promenade pier, approachable by vessels at all times of the tide. Upper and Lower Walmer are close to the town; in the former is Walmer Castle, and at the latter the training depot of the Royal Marines. Population (1921) 12,990.—*Papers for the district*—

**DEAL PAPER AND EAST KENT ADVERTISER.**

Saturday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1891.

A popularly conducted family and general newspaper, containing full reports of all local news.

**PROPRIETORS**—C. Denne & H. J. Jece. (Advt., p. 561.)

**DEAL, WALMER, AND SANDWICH MERCURY.**

Friday, 1½d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established June 1, 1865.

Circulates in Deal, Walmer, Sandwich, Dover, and the surrounding villages.

**PROPRIETORS**—T. F. Pain & Sons.

**DENBIGH.—(Denbighshire.)**

A parliamentary and municipal borough. The polling centre for the county. A great resort of visitors, on account of the magnificent old castle so famous in Welsh history, and destroyed by Cromwell, and the splendid scenery of the far-famed Vale of Clwyd, called "the Eden of Wales." Population (1921) 6,783.—*Papers for the district*—

**BANNER AC AMSERAU CYMRU** (Banner and Times of Wales). Saturday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1843.

It is printed in the Welsh language, and is devoted to the interests of the Principality, special notice being taken of all matters which concern political, social, and agricultural interests.

**Publishers**—Gee & Son, Ltd.

**London Office**—118, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4367.

**DENBIGHSHIRE FREE PRESS—DENBIGH, RUTHIN-VALE OF CLWYD; LLANRWST AND VALE OF CONWAY, AND FLINTSHIRE FREE PRESS.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established May, 1881.

Circulates in Denbigh, Ruthin, the Vale of Clwyd, and throughout the counties of Denbigh, Flint, and Merioneth. "An independent journal for all classes and parties in the parliamentary division of Western Denbighshire."

The local and county interests are well looked after, and careful reports appear in its pages of all occurrences in the district. It is a thoroughly good family newspaper.

**PROPRIETORS**—Charles Cottom & Co.

**NORTH WALES TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established April, 1895.

Circulates in the counties of Denbigh, Flint, Merioneth, and North Wales generally. Printed in English.

A thorough exponent of Liberal politics. An excellent report is given of all local intelligence, and a well-arranged summary of general news.

**PROPRIETORS**—Gee & Son, Ltd.

**London Office**—118, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4367.

**DERBY.—(Derbyshire.)**

A parliamentary (double) county borough. Headquarters and works of the Midland Railway Co., also Rolls-Royce Motor Co. Famous in the past for its silk manufactures; it has numerous iron works of importance; there are also several lace manufactories and porcelain works, which are much celebrated; and manufactories where all kinds of ornaments are made of the marble, spar, petrifications, &c., found in the vicinity. Many hands are employed here in the lapidary and jewellery branches, and its agricultural districts create considerable trade in malt. It has rolling mills, foundries, motor works, soap works, and bleaching grounds. Population (1921) 129,838.—*Papers for the district*—

**DERBY DAILY TELEGRAPH.** Evening, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established July, 1879.

It is the oldest daily journal in Derbyshire and has a circulation over a wide area. The paper is well edited, and special features are made of London correspondence, markets and telegraphic news.

**PROPRIETORS**—E. M. Pike (Ltd.).

**London Office**—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3578. (Advt., p. 560.)

**DERBY DAILY EXPRESS.** Daily, 8 to 12 pages, 1d.

Established November, 1884. *Football Express* (published during season) 2d.

Circulates in Derby and in all the towns and villages in Derbyshire and parts of Staffordshire. Has a full news service, publishes latest stock exchange and sporting news and shows great enterprise in reporting local matters. It has direct private wires to London and Birmingham. It is a bright and readable "evening," paying special attention to its make-up and printing.

**PROPRIETORS**—Derby Mercury and Express (Ltd.).

**London Office**—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481. (Advt., p. 510.)

**DERBY MERCURY.** Friday, 2d. 16 pages.

**CONSTITUTIONAL.**—Established 1732.

Circulates extensively through the town and county of Derby and the adjoining counties.

Advocates the interests of agriculture, commerce, manufactures, literature, and the Church of England. Great attention is paid to all local proceedings, of which the fullest and most accurate reports are given.

**PROPRIETORS**—Derby Mercury and Express (Ltd.).

**London Office**—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481.

**DERBY REPORTER.** Friday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established January, 1823.

Is a county family paper, circulating over a wide area including the adjacent parts of North Staffordshire, Leicestershire, and Nottinghamshire.

Gives special attention to politics, and to agriculture; gives the news of the week, local and general, fully and satisfactorily.

**PROPRIETORS**—E. M. Pike (Ltd.).

**London Office**—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City. 3578. (Advt., p. 560.)

**DERBYSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Friday and Saturday, 2d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established January, 1846.

The *Advertiser* has a very large circulation amongst the nobility, clergy, professional classes, agriculturists, tradespeople, and general community throughout Derbyshire, North Staffordshire, and portions of the adjacent counties of Chester, Notts, and Leicester. It reports with fulness, accuracy, and impartiality the local news of the county borough of Derby, as well as of the other towns and villages of the wide area in which it circulates.

**PROPRIETORS**—Hobson & Son (Ltd.).

**London Office**—2, Copthall Buildings, E.C. 2. (Advt., p. 560.) Tele. Bank 5362.

**DEVIZES.—(Wiltshire.)**

Is one of the five royal boroughs in England and the returning town for the Devizes or East Wilts parliamentary division. It is surrounded by a very extensive and important agricultural district, and its market is one of the largest in the West of England. The County Assizes and Quarter Sessions are held here. The County Asylum, the Military Depot and a Military Detention Prison are within the borough, and much of the public business of the county is here transacted. Large joinery works, saw mills, tobacco factory, milk and cheese dairies, bacon factory, &c. Population (1921) 6,022.—*Papers for the district*—

**DEVIZES AND WILTSHIRE ADVERTISER.**

Thursday, 1d. LIBERAL.—Established 1857.  
Circulates throughout Wiltshire, and in the adjoining counties, amongst all classes. Only Liberal paper in East Wilts. A popular family paper.

PROPRIETORS—Devizes and Wiltshire Advertiser Co., Ltd.  
London Office—145, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 4931.

**WILTSHIRE GAZETTE.** Thursday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January, 1816.  
Circulates generally throughout the county, and extensively in the adjoining counties.

PROPRIETOR—George Simpson & Co., Devizes, Ltd.  
London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

**WILTSHIRE TELEGRAPH.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1877.  
Circulates in East and Central Wilts.  
PROPRIETOR—George Simpson & Co., Devizes, Ltd.  
London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

**DEVONPORT.**—(Devonshire.)

Is now part of the extended municipal borough of Plymouth, but has its own representatives in Parliament; is indebted for its origin to its adoption as the seat of one of the principal naval arsenals of the kingdom. Its harbour is admitted to be the finest in the world, and has also been chosen as the site of one of the great naval dockyards. Population (1921) 90,000.—*Paper for the district.*

**WESTERN INDEPENDENT.** Sunday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1808.  
Circulates in Plymouth, Devonport, and Stonehouse; also throughout the West of England. The only Sunday paper produced in the West.

Publishers—Whitfield & Newman, Ltd.

London Office—150, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4206.

**DEWSBURY.**—(Yorkshire.)

Dewsbury is a county and parliamentary borough, and the centre of a district containing over 200,000 inhabitants. It is the seat of the blanket and heavy woollen trades, which are carried on extensively not only in Dewsbury itself, but also in the thickly-populated and rapidly-rising towns of Batley, Morley, Ossett, Mirfield, Cleckheaton, and Heckmondwike, as well as in the neighbouring townships of Birstal, Earlsheaton, Hanging Heaton, Gawthorpe, Horbury, Chickensley, &c. Three railways have large stations in the borough. Population (1921) 54,167.—*Papers for the district.*

**DEWSBURY DISTRICT NEWS AND CHRONICLE.**

Saturday, 2d.  
Established 1854.  
Circulates in the Parliamentary Divisions of Dewsbury, Morley, and Spen Valley. Occupies a unique position as an authority upon the textile trade of Yorkshire.  
The illustrated newspaper of the Heavy Woollen district.

PROPRIETORS—News Printing Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—Thanet House, 231-2, Strand, W.C.2.  
Tele. Central 2994. (Advt., p. 561.)

**DEWSBURY REPORTER.** Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established August 21, 1858.  
Circulates extensively in Dewsbury, Batley, Mirfield, Heckmondwike, Ossett, Morley, and surrounding district. Is an influential paper, and has the reputation of being most reliable. A first-class commercial and family paper, gives full reports and comments on all local matters, &c.

PROPRIETORS—The Reporter (Ltd.).

London Office—5, New Bridge Street, E.C.4. (Advt., p. 561.)

**LABOUR PIONEER.** (Incorporates *Yorkshire Factory Times*). Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1839.  
Official Organ of the General Union of Textile Workers.  
A Labour organ circulating amongst the working classes in the West Riding. All news interesting to those amongst whom it circulates will be found in its pages.

PROPRIETORS—Yorkshire Press.

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C.3. Tele. Holborn 2791.

**DISS.**—(Norfolk.)

A thriving town in an agricultural district, having a large brush and matting factory, with a population of (1921) 3,613.—*Papers for the district.*

**DISS EXPRESS.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established November 4, 1864.  
Circulates in Diss and the surrounding towns and villages throughout Norfolk and Suffolk.

The *Express* is impartial in both politics and religion. The local interests of the town and district are well cared for, and it contains all the requisites of a general newspaper for the town and district.

PROPRIETORS—E. Abbott's Exors.

**DISS, HARLESTON, BUNGAY, BECCLES, AND EYE JOURNAL.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1909.  
Circulates extensively in the towns of Diss, Harleston, Bungay and Eye, also largely in the neighbourhood. It not only fully reports the local news, but contains the general intelligence of the whole county.

PROPRIETORS—The Norwich Mercury Company, Ltd.

London Office—Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 2464.

**DOLGELLEY.**—(Merionethshire.)

A town, beautifully situated at the foot of Cader Idris, greatly frequented by tourists from all countries. The nearest railway station to the Welsh gold mine and Cader Idris. Population (1921) 2,014.—*Papers for the district.*

**MERIONETH NEWS AND HERALD.** Thursday, 1d.

Established 1879.  
The county paper for Merionethshire, and the only English paper issued in the town.

Publisher—R. C. Evans.

**YCYMRO.** Tuesday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1869.  
Circulates throughout the Principality; also among the Welsh of Liverpool, Manchester, London, and Bristol. Is printed in the Welsh language.

Advocates advanced Liberal principles, gives lengthy report of every Welsh national movement.

Publisher—E. W. Evans, Ltd.

**YDYDD.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1868.  
Circulates throughout North Wales generally; also among natives of the Principality in Liverpool and Manchester. It is printed in the Welsh language; advocates advanced Liberal principles, and the national interests of the people of Wales.

Publishers—Hughes Bros.

**YLLAN AND CHURCH NEWS.**

Thursday, 2d.  
Circulates throughout Wales and among Welsh Churchmen in all parts of the British Isles. A Bilingual paper of the Church in Wales.

Publishers—E. W. Evans, Ltd.

**DONCASTER.**—(Yorkshire.)

Is the centre of a very large and wealthy agricultural and mercantile district and noted for its races. The Great Northern Railway runs through the heart of the town, giving, in connection with the South Yorkshire, the Lancashire and Yorkshire, and Great Central, North Eastern, Great Eastern and Midland lines, direct railway communication with all parts of the kingdom. It has acquired a large additional population from the establishment of the Plant works of the Great Northern Railway, and is rapidly increasing in wealth and importance. The town is very justly celebrated for its corn, wool, and cattle markets, and a new important coalfield has been opened out close to the town. Population (1921) 64,092, including suburbs 64,538.—*Papers for the district.*

**DONCASTER CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1836.  
The county paper of the large agricultural and mercantile district in which it is published. Special attention is given to the collection of news from the district, and the *Chronicle's* own reporters are placed in the more important centres.

PROPRIETORS—Doncaster Chronicle Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C.4. (Advt., p. 507.)

**DONCASTER GAZETTE.** Thursday for Friday, 2d.

Established 1786.  
The *Gazette* enjoys great popularity throughout the district. The local news of the district is fully given, including returns of the markets.

PROPRIETORS—Doncaster and Boston Press (Ltd.).

London Office—161, Fleet Street, E.C.4. (Advt., p. 560.)

**DONCASTER AND THORNE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1853.  
A localised edition of the *Goole Times*. (Advt., p. 563.)

**DORCHESTER.**—(Dorsetshire.)

Is a municipal borough, the capital of Dorsetshire, a town of great antiquity seated at the point of junction of the London and South Western, Great Western, and Wilts and Somerset Railways; there are extensive sheep and cattle fairs and well-supplied agricultural auction marts every Wednesday and Saturday. Population, M.B. & R.D. (1921) 9,854.—*Papers for the district.*

**DORCHESTER MAIL AND SOUTH DORSET EXPRESS.** Friday, 1d.

A reprint of the *Weymouth Telegram*.

**DORSET COUNTY CHRONICLE.** Thursday, 2d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established January 4, 1821.  
 Circulates throughout Dorsetshire, and in Somerset, Wilts, Devon, and Hants.

This old-established county newspaper is the recognised organ of the agricultural and commercial community. Full and impartial reports are given of all events occurring in the county. It is the appointed official paper of the County Council of Dorset and the Dorset Farmers' Union. Leaders, literary notices, latest despatches, special reports of all principal markets and fairs; football, cricket, and athletic reports.

**PROPRIETORS**—Sime & Co. (Advt., p. 561.)

### **DORKING.**—(Surrey.)

A large market-town, 23 miles from London, much resorted to by well-to-do Londoners and other lovers of fine scenery. Four railway stations serve Dorking. Population (1921) 8,058.—*Paper for the district*—

**DORKING AND LEATHERHEAD ADVERTISER.**  
 Saturday, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established Feb., 1887.  
 The only local paper published in Dorking, and circulates throughout the district of which that town is the centre. Contains the fullest and most complete record of local and district intelligence.

**PROPRIETORS**—The Holmesdale Press Ltd., Redhill.  
*London Office*—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662.

### **DOVER.**—(Kent.)

This town is the centre of an important naval and military residential district which is also well known in peace time for its general trade, its extensive continental traffic in goods and passengers, its Custom House, as B.M.'s Packet Station for France, Belgium, and the East; a port of call for several Atlantic steamship lines. The Government have constructed a large Naval Harbour at Dover; and it is a large oval station. In the neighbouring district are two flourishing collieries employing over a thousand colliers and raising 8,000 tons weekly. Dover is also an interesting seaside resort and almost adjoining is the pretty seaside parish of St. Margaret-at-Cliffe. Population (1921) 39,955.—*Papers for the district*—

**DOVER AND COUNTY CHRONICLE AND KENT AND SUSSEX ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1835.

Circulates throughout the counties of Kent and Sussex, and partially in other neighbouring counties. The latest shipping and mercantile, agricultural and general news. Kent coal news a speciality.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Dover and County Chronicle Co. (Ltd.).*

**DOVER EXPRESS AND EAST KENT NEWS.**  
 Friday, 1d.  
 Established August 7, 1858.

Circulates in Dover and in the colliery villages (there are three collieries producing 7,000 tons of coal weekly, also several collieries being sunk in this area) and East Kent generally. Gives the local and district news, news from every village, Kent coal news, and matters affecting the garrisons in the vicinity, also naval and shipping news.

**PROPRIETORS**—J. B. Jones & Sons. (Advt., p. 561.)

**DOVER STANDARD. KENTISH ADVERTISER AND COLLIERY NEWS.** Friday morning, 2nd edition, Saturday, 1d. Established 1872.

Circulates in Dover and East Kent. Full reports of town, port, district, and coalfield news.

Published by Exors. of late G. Spicer. (Advt., p. 560.)

**DOVER TELEGRAPH & CONTINENTAL TRAVELLER.**  
 Tuesday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1832.  
 Circulates generally throughout Kent and Sussex, and also at Calais, Boulogne, and Ostend.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Dover and County Chronicle Co. (Lim.).*

### **DOWNHAM MARKET.**—(Norfolk.)

An extensive market-town, head of a county court district, and a station on the Great Eastern Railway. The trade is chiefly agricultural, but there are some extensive steam flour mills, an iron foundry, and two breweries. Population (1921) 2,407.—*Paper for the district*—

**DOWNHAM MARKET GAZETTE.** Saturday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established November 8, 1879.

Circulates in Downham Market and all the surrounding district. It not only fully reports the local news, but contains the general intelligence of the whole county.

**PROPRIETORS**—The *Norwich Mercury Co. (Ltd.).*  
*London Office*—Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2469.

### **DRIFFIELD.**—(Yorkshire.)

Is a town of (1921) 5,674 inhabitants, and the centre of a large agricultural district.—*Paper for the district*—

**DRIFFIELD TIMES.** Thursday and Friday, 2d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1860.

Circulates in Driffield, Bridlington, Beverley, Hull, and all villages of the East Riding.

The local and general news is given at length. It is the recognised paper for all legal and sale advertisements.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Exors. of G. R. Jackson.

### **DROITWICH.**—(Worcestershire.)

A municipal borough and market-town. Celebrated for its Brines Baths and Salt Works. Population (1921) 4,388.—*Paper for the district*—

**DROITWICH GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1883.

The *Droitwich Guardian* is an ably conducted paper, giving its space almost entirely to local and district reports and list of visitors.

**PROPRIETORS**—W. and A. Smith.

### **DUDLEY.**—(Worcestershire.)

Is one of the most important business places in the Midland counties, there being extensive manufactures of iron, besides the great coal-fields. It is one of the principal seats of the iron trade. Glass is also manufactured in considerable quantities. It is a municipality and sends one member to Parliament. Population (1921) 55,908.—*Papers for the district*—

**COUNTY EXPRESS AND DUDLEY MERCURY.**  
 Saturday, 2d.

A localised edition of the *County Express*, Stourbridge. (Advt., p. 559.)

**DUDLEY CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1885.

Circulates throughout the Dudley Parliamentary borough and makes a feature of local and municipal news.

**PROPRIETORS**—Ford & Addison (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—55, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.

**DUDLEY HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.  
 Established December 22, 1866.

Circulates in Dudley and the district. It reports all local events fully, gives photographic illustrations, and consists of twelve or more pages of well-written news.

Issues special editions for Brierley Hill, Tipton and Wednesbury.

**PROPRIETORS**—The Midland United Newspapers Ltd.  
*London Office*—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

### **DUNSTABLE.**—(Bedfordshire.)

A borough town, and the seat of the straw hat and bonnet manufacture, also large engineering and printing works. Population (1921) 8,891.—*Paper for the district*—

**DUNSTABLE BOROUGH GAZETTE AND LUTON JOURNAL.** Wednesday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1865.

Circulates in Dunstable, Luton, Toddington, Houghton Regis, Harlington, Markyate Street, Eaton Bray, and the district.

It contains the local news, official and other advertisements, and a selection of general intelligence.

**PROPRIETOR**—Miles Taylor.

### **DURHAM.**—(Durham.)

Is in the heart of the Great Northern coal-fields. The staple trade of the district is coal and iron. The county is mixedly agricultural, maritime, mining, manufacturing, and commercial, and is yearly increasing in population, enterprise, and wealth. The city of Durham is the seat of a University; it is a Bishop's see, and returns one member to Parliament. Population of the City of Durham (1921) 17,329.—*Papers for the district*—

**DURHAM CHRONICLE AND COUNTY GAZETTE.**  
 Friday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established January 1, 1820.

Circulates through Durham, Sunderland, Newcastle, Spennymoor, Willington, Consett, Towlaw, Chester-le-Street, Houghton-le-Spring, Seaham, Seaham Harbour, and generally in the great Durham colliery district.

Special attention is given to the great mining interests of the county, and all matters connected with Durham University are fully dealt with.

**Publisher**—Thomas Welch.  
*London Office*—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2464.

**DURHAM COUNTY ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established September, 1814.

Circulates throughout Durham, Sunderland, Newcastle, North and South Shields, Spennymoor, Houghton-le-Spring, Chester-le-Street, Brandon, Helton-le-Hole, Haswell, the Hartlepoons, Horden, Waterhouses, Ushaw Moor and important villages throughout the county, also amongst present and former members of the University of Durham throughout the kingdom.

Advocates the principles of the Unionist party. All matters connected with the agricultural, commercial, and mining interests of the North of England find a place in its columns; whilst the usual departments of a newspaper are sedulously attended to; and notices of new works and original literary articles form an important feature. All matters interesting to university men are specially noticed.

**Publisher**—*Durham County Advertiser & General Printing Co., Ltd.*  
*London Office*—169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2464. (Advt., p. 561.)

**DURSLEY.—(Gloucestershire.)**

Is the centre of an important agricultural district, and is the terminus of a branch line on the Midland Railway. Its manufactures are cloth, agricultural implements, milk separators, dairy plant, electric lighting plant, cycles. Population (1921) 7,591.—*Papers for the district*—

**DURSLEY, BERKELEY, AND SHARPNESS GAZETTE.**

NEUTRAL.—Established 1878. Saturday, 2d.

Circulates in the towns of Dursley, Berkeley, Wotton-under-Edge, the seaport of Sharpness, Thornbury, Chipping Sodbury, &c.

The *Dursley Gazette* is devoted almost entirely to giving the local news of the week which it reports with special care and accuracy. It is a good family and commercial newspaper. Special editions are issued for Thornbury, Wotton-under-Edge and Berkeley.

*Publishers*—F. Bailey & Son. (Advt., p. 561.)

**EARLESTOWN.—(Lancashire.)**

A growing town in a manufacturing and mining district. The L. & N.W. Ry. Co.'s wagon works are the chief business concern, employing over 1,000 hands. Messrs. Richard Evans & Co.'s collieries, in the adjoining villages, employ about 4,000.—Population (of the township of Newton-in-Makerfield, of which the new town of Earlestown is the most populous part) (1921) 18,492.—*Papers for the district*—

**EARLESTOWN AND NEWTON EXAMINER.**

LIBERAL.—Established 1882.

See *Warrington Examiner*. (Advt., p. 575.)

**EARLESTOWN GUARDIAN.**

Friday evening, 2d.

INDEPENDENT RADICAL.—Established 1880.

The only paper printed in the Newton parliamentary division.

PROPRIETORS—Harvey's.

**EASINGWOLD.—(Yorkshire.)**

A town and district with a population of (1921) 6,404. It has trade in agricultural produce.—*Paper for the district*—

**EASINGWOLD ADVERTISER.**

NEUTRAL.—Established January, 1892.

Circulates in Easingwold and district.

The news of the town and neighbourhood is attached to a partly-printed sheet of general news.

PROPRIETOR—G. H. Smith.

**EASTBOURNE.—(Sussex.)**

The centre of the South-Eastern parliamentary division of Sussex. One of the most fashionable watering-places on the South Coast. There is excellent hotel, apartments and boarding-house accommodation and facilities for boating, bathing, golf, lawn tennis, bowls, &c. Population (1921) 62,630.—*Papers for the district*—

**EASTBOURNE CHRONICLE.**

Saturday, 2d.

Established 1856.

The leading local paper, with an influential circulation amongst the inhabitants of the town and neighbourhood.

PROPRIETORS—Farncombe & Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 561.)

**EASTBOURNE GAZETTE.**

Wednesday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1856.

Circulates in Eastbourne, Hailsham, Pevensey, Polegate, Westham, Willingdon, Alfriston, and throughout the surrounding high-class residential districts.

Local and general news of the district treated in an interesting manner. Fashionable intelligence of the week, special articles on sports and pastimes, &c.

PROPRIETORS—T. R. Beckett, Ltd.

*London Office*—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481. (Advt., p. 563.)

**VISITOR.**

Friday (in the Summer season only), 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1875.

Circulates in Eastbourne and district.

Contains a complete programme of amusements, local guide to Eastbourne and surrounding neighbourhood, time and tide tables, and everything a visitor wants to know. Beautifully illustrated.

PROPRIETORS—T. R. Beckett, Ltd.

*London Office*—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481.

**EAST DEREHAM.—(Norfolk.)**

A thriving market-town, and an important junction on the Great Eastern Railway, with a population of (1921) 2,343.—*Papers for the district*—

**DEREHAM AND FAKENHAM TIMES.**

Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1890.

Circulates extensively in the towns of East Dereham and Fakenham, also largely in the neighbourhood, for which it is the recognised local paper.

PROPRIETORS—The *Norwich Mercury* Co. (Ltd.).

*London Office*—Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2469.

**DEREHAM EDITION OF NORFOLK NEWS AND WEEKLY PRESS.**

Saturday 1d.

A localised issue of the *Norwich Norfolk News and Weekly Press*.

**EAST GRINSTEAD.—(Sussex.)**

A large town in the centre of the northern division of the county with a population of (1921) 7,319.—*Papers for the district*—

**EAST GRINSTEAD OBSERVER.**

Thursday, 2d.

Established 1881.

Circulates in East Grinstead, Lingfield, Dorman's Land, Hartfield, Burstow, Crawley Down, Turner's Hill, Felbridge, Forest Row, Groombridge, Ashurst Wood, West Hoathly, Withyham.

Gives the fullest reports of all local and county news, an epitome of general news, and advocates the interests of the district.

*Publishers*—Farncombe & Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 561.)

**EASTLEIGH.—(Hampshire.)**

A town close to Southampton, with a population of (1911) 15,250. The South Western Railway have their carriage and locomotive works here.—*Paper for the district*—

**EASTLEIGH WEEKLY NEWS.**

Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established September, 1892.

Full and accurate reports. Smart, virile notes. Covers wide industrial area as a real live newspaper.

Published at Eastleigh.

**EASTWOOD.—(Nottinghamshire.)**

A large parish, nine miles from Nottingham. There are large collieries in the neighbourhood. Population (1921) 3,074.—*Paper for the district*—

**EASTWOOD AND KIMBERLEY ADVERTISER.**

Fri., 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established December, 1894.

Circulates in Eastwood, Kimberley, and the district.

*Publishers*—G. C. Brittain & Sons (Lim.).

**EBBW VALE.—(Monmouthshire.)**

A flourishing town in the centre of a rich iron and coal district, and possessing large iron works. Population (1921) 35,383.—*Paper for the district*—

**EBBW VALE WEEKLY ARGUS.**

Friday 1d.

A localised edition of the *South Wales Weekly Argus*, Newport.

**ECCLES.—(Lancashire.)**

Eccles is four miles west of Manchester, and is an important residential district for business men from the city. There are numerous cotton mills and other works. The Manchester Ship Canal and Bridgewater Canal pass through the borough. Eccles gives the name to the parliamentary division.—Population (1921) 44,237.—*Papers for the district*—

**ECCLES AND PATRICROFT JOURNAL.**

Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established January 31, 1874.

Circulates in Eccles, Patricroft, Pendleton, Stretford, Urmston, Irlam and Cadishead, and the many other towns and villages of the vicinity, thus covering a densely populated area.

The *Journal* reports local meetings and events with great fulness and accuracy, has a good selection of general news, and adds the attraction of serial stories.

PROPRIETORS—Tillotsons Newspapers Ltd.

*London Office*—Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3556. (Advt. facing title.)

**ECCLES AND PATRICROFT TELEGRAPH.**

Friday, 2d

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1895.

A reprint of the *Western Telegraph*, Urmston.

**EDENBRIDGE.—(Kent.)**

A small town in a fruit-growing district, 10 miles from Tonbridge. Population 2,000. *Paper for the district*—

**EDENBRIDGE CHRONICLE.**

Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1905.

Circulates in Edenbridge, Penshurst, Four Elms, Hever, Cowden and Crockham Hill.

A localised edition of the *Tonbridge Free Press*.

**ELLAND.—(Yorkshire.)**

A populous industrial centre, created a market town by a Royal Charter granted to John de Elland four hundred years ago. The head of the kilnland parliamentary division. Various manufactures, with large woollen, cotton, worsted, corn, and silk mills; also a large centre for fire-clay and fire-brick goods and pottery, together with iron and steel engineering and boiler works.—Population (1921) 10,873.—*Paper for the district*—

**ELLANDECHO.**

Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1887.

A Re-issue of the *Prighouse Echo*, with local news added.

PROPRIETORS—John Hartley (Ltd.), Prighouse.

*London Office*—145, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4934.

**ELLESMERE.—(Shropshire.)**

A small town on the Cambria Railway, midway between Whitechurch and Oswestry. Population about 2,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**ELLESMERE HERALD.** Tuesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established April, 1912.

The *Ellesmere Herald* confines itself chiefly to reports of local happenings, but also gives special articles and other matter of general interest.

PROPRIETOR—R. B. Jones.

**ELLESMERE PORT.—(Cheshire.)**

Stands on the Mersey at the mouth of the Ellesmere Canal. With Whitby its population in (1921) was 13,075.—*Paper for the district*—

**ELLESMERE PORT ADVERTISER.** Wednesday, 1d.

Established 1915.

Circulates in Ellesmere Port, Whitby, Helsby, Great Sutton, Little Sutton, Eastham, and Merseyside generally.

The local news of Ellesmere Port and district is fully and accurately reported.

Publishers—B. Haram & Co., Birkenhead. (Advt., p. 556.)

**ELTHAM.—(Kent.)**

In part of the Parliamentary Borough of Woolwich. Population (1921) 13,400. *Paper for the district*—

**ELTHAM AND DISTRICT TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.

Circulates in Eltham, Mottingham, Lee, Well Hall, New Eltham, Welling, Grove Park, and the numerous villages to be found in this part of Kent.

The *Eltham and District Times* has a reputation for the completeness of its local information.

Offices—80, High Street.

Publishers—*Kentish District Times Co. (Ltd.)*. (Advt., p. 513.)

London Office—55, Chancery Lane, W.C. Tele. Museum 7239.

**ELY.—(Cambridgeshire.)**

A city and episcopal see of England, situate on the Cam. It is so encompassed with garden-ground that it sends immense quantities of asparagus, strawberries, cherries, greens, and all kinds of horticultural produce to London. It is the market-town of upwards of twenty large and important villages. Population (1921) 7,090.—*Papers for the district*—

**CITY OF ELY STANDARD.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.

Circulates throughout the entire district, the news of which it presents in an attractive and readable form.

A localised edition of the *Cambridgeshire Times*. (Advt., p. 513.)

See under March.

**ELY WEEKLY GUARDIAN.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1890.

Circulates in Ely and the district.

The *Guardian* gives all the news of the Cathedral City and its district, with a large selection of general news.

Publisher—W. F. Taylor.

**EMSWORTH.—(Hampshire.)**

A small seaport, 9 miles north-east of Portsmouth.—*Paper for the district*—

**HANTS AND SUSSEX COUNTY PRESS AND HAVANT AND EMSWORTH GUARDIAN.** Thursday for Saturday, 1d. INDEPENDENT.—Established 1895.

The *County Press* gives the local and county news, and has many novel features in its pages.

PROPRIETORS—D. S. Rogers & Co.

London Office—358, Strand, W.C. 2.

**ENFIELD.—(Middlesex.)**

A pleasant town, ten miles from London, with a population of (1921) 60,743.—*Papers for the district*—

**ENFIELD GAZETTE AND OBSERVER.** Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established as *Enfield Observer*, 1859, and *Middlesex Gazette*, 1886.

Circulates in Enfield and North Middlesex generally, also in contiguous portions of Essex and Herts.

PROPRIETORS—Meyers, Brooks, & Co. (Ltd.). Tele. Enfield 170.

**ENFIELD WEEKLY HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1921.

One of the *Tottenham Herald* Series.

**EPPING.—(Essex.)**

A market town 16 miles from London, with a population of (1921) 4,197.—*Paper for the district*—

**WEST ESSEX GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1901.

Circulates in Epping, Loughton, Ongar, Harlow, North Weald, Theydon Bois and district.

Publishers—Davis & Co.

**EPSOM.—(Surrey.)**

The town is celebrated for the great races annually held there. A salted spring exists in the neighbourhood. Population (1921) 30,345.—*Papers for the district*—

**EPSOM ADVERTISER.** See *Sutton Advertiser*.**EPSOM DISTRICT TIMES.**

Saturday, 2d.

Re-issue of the Tuesday edition of the *Surrey Mirror and County Post* (see under Redhill), and the Saturday edition of the *Dorking and Leatherhead Advertiser*.

**EPSOM HERALD.** Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1878.

Circulates in Epsom and Wimbledon parliamentary divisions.

A localised edition of the *Surrey County Herald*. See under Sutton. (Advt., p. 573.)

**EPWORTH.—(Lincolnshire.)**

A small county town in an agricultural district, noted for its large number of freeholders and small allotments. Population (1911) 3,746.—*Papers for the district*—

**EPWORTH BELLS.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1873.

Circulates in Epworth, Crowle and Isle of Axholme generally. Devoted entirely to giving the news of the district.

Publishers—Barnes & Breeze.

**WEEKLY HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established March, 1890.

Circulates in Epworth and the Isle of Axholme.

Gives the news of the district, London letter, &c.

PROPRIETOR—T. Beal.

**ERITH.—(Kent.)**

A pleasantly situated town on the Thames. Large ironworks, Maxon Nordenfelt gun and ammunition factories, ship and torpedo building establishments, mining engineering works at the river side, and extensive residential estates outside the town. Population (1921) 31,563.—*Paper for the district*—

**ERITH OBSERVER.** Thursday, 2d.

Independent.—Established 1867.

Circulates in Erith and neighbourhood. The local and district news is given very fully.

*Kentish District Times Co., Ltd.*, 41, Pier Road,

London Office—55, Chancery Lane, W.C. Tele. Museum 7239.

(Advt., p. 513.)

**EVESHAM.—(Worcestershire.)**

Is 14 miles south-east of Worcester, situated in the beautiful valley watered by the Avon, and has first-class stations on the Great Western and Midland Railways. It is the place of election for the Evesham division of Worcestershire. Principal industries: market gardening, jam making, fruit and vegetable drying. Market-day, Monday. Population (1921) 8,835.—*Papers for the district*—

**EVESHAM JOURNAL & FOUR SHIRES ADVERTISER**

Friday for Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1860.

Circulates in the town and vale of Evesham, throughout the Cotswold Hill district, and in upwards of 300 towns and villages in Worcestershire, Warwickshire, Gloucestershire, and Oxfordshire.

Contains the local news, supplied by specially appointed correspondents of the towns and their neighbourhood, with the general intelligence of the week, and latest telegrams and markets. It is the only newspaper printed in Evesham.

PROPRIETORS—W. & H. Smith (Lim.).

London Office—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6715. (Advt., p. 562.)

**EVESHAM STANDARD AND WEST MIDLAND OBSERVER.** Friday for Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1888.

Circulates in the counties of Worcestershire, Warwickshire, Gloucestershire, and Oxfordshire.

It is a high-class agricultural, general, and family newspaper, and makes a special feature of local and district reports, besides giving all the general news of the week.

Office—22, Bridge Street.

London Office—110-111, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 8166.

**EXETER.—(Devonshire.)**

The district is an agricultural and residential one, though Exeter, which has obtained the title of "the Metropolis of the West," is a commercial city, being the centre of a large population. The Great Western and the London and South-Western Railways connect it with London (about three hours' journey) and with the great naval port of Plymouth (distant 14 hours' journey). Exeter carries on an extensive distributive and considerable export trade, and imports wine, fruits, iron, timber, &c. It also trades largely in corn and coal. The principal industries carried on are engineering, iron and brass foundries, tobacco factories, soap works, tanneries, lace and paper making. Exeter communicates with the estuary by means of a canal capable of receiving ships of considerable burden. It returns one member to Parliament, and is a Bishop's see. Population (1921) 59,608.—*Papers for the district*—

**DAILY WESTERN TIMES**, with which is incorporated the *Devon Weekly Times*. Tuesday, 1d. and Friday, 1½d.; Monday, Wednesday, Thursday, and Saturday, ½d.

**LIBERAL**.—Established 1828. Daily, 1866.

This journal widely circulates throughout the entire county of Devon, into West Somerset and Dorset, and in East Cornwall; and is much read in the West Country houses in London and throughout the kingdom.

The *Daily Western Times* is distinguished for its district and local news and attention to agriculture. The independence of its leading articles is well known throughout the West Country. Gives the latest home and foreign news; London Letter, and agricultural notes. The agricultural, moneyed, and mercantile classes, and clergy of all denominations largely support this paper.

**PROPRIETORS**—The *Western Times Co.* (Lim.).

*London Office*—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3578. (Advt., p. 507.)

**DEVON AND EXETER DAILY GAZETTE**. Daily, 1d. (Friday's issue, 2d.)

**CONSERVATIVE**.—Established 1772.

Circulates extensively throughout the whole of Devonshire. It gives much space to local and district news, reports fully County Council and local Government Meetings, advocates the interests of agriculture and devotes close attention to all forms of sport.

**PROPRIETORS**—The Devon and Exeter Constitutional Newspaper Company (Limited).

*London Office*—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662. (Advt., p. 505.)

**EXPRESS AND ECHO**. Daily, 1d.

Being the *Devon Evening Express* and the *Echo* amalgamated. Established 1856.

Circulates extensively throughout Devon, Somerset and Cornwall, and is the oldest and largest evening paper published in the west.

Contains ample reports of all the news of the day, with telegrams of late news, commercial and market intelligence, sporting, racing, football, cricket, &c.

*Publisher*—J. G. Owen.

*London Office*—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3578. (Advt., p. 507.)

**FOOTBALL EXPRESS**. Saturday, 1d.

Established 1908.

Devoted to football news, results and comments.

*Publisher*—K. Gatey.

*London Office*—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3578.

**EXMOUTH.—(Devonshire.)**

A town and watering-place on the Exe, and every year more resorted to and is in direct communication with London and the North by a branch line to Exeter in connection with the South Western Railway. Docks have been constructed, and a branch railway connects the harbour with the South Western Line. Population (1921) 13,990.—*Papers for the district*—

**EXMOUTH CHRONICLE**. Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT**.—Established 1882.

Full local news and notes.

**PROPRIETORS**—Setten & Son.

**EXMOUTH JOURNAL**. Saturday, 2d.

**CONSERVATIVE**.—Established 1862.

Circulates in Exmouth, Budleigh Salterton, Lypstone, etc.

**PROPRIETORS**—Devon and Exeter Constitutional Newspaper Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—173-5 Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662.

**FALMOUTH.—(Cornwall.)**

A municipal borough and seaport-town at the entrance of the English Channel, having direct railway connection with the rest of the kingdom, large docks and wharves, and is visited by thousands of foreign-going shipping to the year, being extensively used as a port of call. Falmouth is becoming, from its salubrious position and beautiful scenery, a favourite and fashionable health resort, and is rapidly rising in importance and opulence. Population (1921) 13,318.—*Papers for the district*—

**CORNISH ECHO AND FALMOUTH AND PENRYN TIMES**. Friday, 2d.

Established 1861.

Circulates extensively in Falmouth and Penryn, and the south-west of Cornwall.

Advocates local interests and general progress. It contains a carefully-compiled compendium of Cornish and general news, and is much valued for its full and accurate reports of all local events.

*Publishers*—The *Cornish Echo Co.*

**LAKE'S FALMOUTH PACKET, CORNWALL ADVERTISER, AND VISITORS' LIST**. Friday, 1d.

Established 1855.

Circulates most extensively in Falmouth and district, and throughout South Cornwall.

Gives most fully all the local and general news of the week with accuracy and strict impartiality.

**PROPRIETORS**—J. H. Lake & Co.

**FARINGDON.—(Berkshire.)**

Is a market-town at the foot of Faringdon Hill, in the Vale of White Horse. It is the head of a Poor-Law Union, and a polling-place for the county. It is in direct communication with the Great Western Railway, by a branch line. Population (1921) 10,098.—*Paper for the district*—

**FARINGDON ADVERTISER AND VALE OF WHITE HORSE GAZETTE**. Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT**.—Established 1855.

Circulates in Faringdon, Wantage, Highworth, Lechlade, Bampton, Burford, Witney, and all parts of the Vale of White Horse. It is the oldest and most widely circulated local journal in the Vale of White Horse.

Advocates measures with a view to the general benefit, and is a good family journal of local and general intelligence.

\***PROPRIETORS**—C. Luker & Co. (Advt., p. 563.)

**FARNHAM.—(Surrey.)**

A thriving market and residential town in the parish of the same name, is in immediate proximity to the Camp and Barracks at Aldershot and Bordon. It is surrounded by a fine agricultural district, and is noted for the excellent hops grown in the vicinity. Population (1921) Urban District 12,133, Rural District 18,358.—*Papers for the district*—

**FARNHAM, HASLEMERE AND HINDHEAD HERALD**. Friday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT**.—Established 1892.

Circulates in Farnham, Haslemere, Hindhead, Bordon Camp, and their districts.

The *Herald* is a good local and district paper, and full of the news of the towns and their neighbourhoods.

*Publisher*—E. W. Langham.

**SURREY ADVERTISER**. Monday, ½d., and Wednesday, 1d. and Saturday, 2d.

*See under Guildford.*

**SURREY AND HANTS NEWS AND ALDERSHOT GAZETTE**. Thursday, 1d. Established 1859.

Circulates throughout the extensive hop and agricultural country and residential district of Farnham, Aldershot, and Alton, embracing West Surrey and North Hants.

Is the old-established local and district paper, read by all classes and parties, and the recognised Government, official, auctioneers', and trade medium.

**PROPRIETORS**—Woodbridge Press, Ltd.

*London Office*—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

**FARNWORTH.—(Lancashire.)**

It is a very important manufacturing town in the middle of the populous district of South Lancashire. It lies between Bolton and Manchester, and comprises a population, including several smaller places adjoining, of which it is the centre, of 120,000 inhabitants. Cotton manufacturing is carried on here, in addition to a large iron and mining trade. Farnworth is a parliamentary division. Population (1921) 27,901.—*Paper for the district*—

**FARNWORTH JOURNAL AND OBSERVER**. Friday, 2d.

**LIBERAL**.—Established 1860.

Circulates in Farnworth, Kearsley, Outwood, Radcliffe, Little Hulton, Swinton, Pendlebury, Walkden, Clifton, Worsley, &c.

Local meetings of all bodies and parties, social, political, religious, and general, are fully and accurately reported. It has serial and short stories, and is an ably-conducted family newspaper.

**PROPRIETORS**—Tillotsons Newspapers Ltd.

*London Office*—Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3556. (Advt. facing title.)

**FAVERSHAM.—(Kent).**

A market-town on the Swale, doing a considerable trade in corn, hops, and wool. Noted for its educational establishments. Has a fine recreation ground covering 20 acres, and an ancient guildhall supported on octagonal oak pillars. A shipyard, two jam factories and two breweries give employment to a large number of persons. A cattle market is held on alternate Tuesdays. Population (1921) 10,870.—*Papers for the district*—

**FAVERSHAM MERCURY.** Friday, 1½d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established April 14, 1860.  
 Circulates in Faversham, Sittingbourne, Milton, Whitstable, Herne Bay, Canterbury, Boughton, &c.  
 Gives a compendium of the weekly general news, the latest markets, and all local intelligence of importance.  
*Publisher*—C. S. Elvy.

**FAVERSHAM AND NORTH-EAST KENT NEWS.**  
 Saturday, 1½d.

Established February, 1883.  
 Circulates in Faversham and the district of East Kent.  
 The *News* gives fully all the local and district intelligence.  
**PROPRIETORS**—F. Austin & Sons.

**FENNY STRATFORD.—(Bucks.)**

A town with a population of (1921) 5,532.—*Paper for the district*—

**NORTH BUCKS TIMES.** Tuesday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1879.  
 Circulates throughout North Bucks.  
 The local and district news is fully reported.  
*Publishers*—H. Jackson & Co., Leighton Buzzard.

**FISHGUARD AND GOODWICK.—**

(Pembrokeshire.)

A market-town and parliamentary borough, now the connecting port with Ireland of the Great Western Railway Company. Population about 7,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**COUNTY ECHO.** Thursday, 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1900.  
 The *Echo* gives all the local and district news, with a selection of general intelligence, tales, varieties, &c.  
**PROPRIETOR**—L. Evans.

**FLEETWOOD-ON-WYRE.—(Lancashire.)**

A prosperous and rising sea-port and watering-place at the mouth of the river Wyre, on the south-west shore of Morecambe Bay; through route and daily service to Belfast and the North of Ireland, also to Douglas, Isle of Man, &c., during the summer months. Has large docks from which an extensive import and export trade is carried on, together with a fleet of fishing trawlers. Population (1921) 19,448.—*Papers for the district*—

**FLEETWOOD CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.  
**PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1843.  
 Circulates in Fleetwood, Preesall, Thornton, Cleveleys, Poulton, Lytham, The Fylde, and over Wyre agricultural districts, and Lancashire and Yorkshire generally.  
 Devoted entirely to the interests of Fleetwood and district.  
*Publisher*—S. Lord.  
*London Office*—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7934.

**FLEETWOOD EXPRESS.** Tuesday, 1½d., Friday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established June, 1877.  
 Circulates among the shipping and mercantile classes of this rising seaport, and in the agricultural district surrounding.  
 Full reports are given of local events, shipping interest well represented, and the news of the Fylde district is published in its columns.

*Manager*—Arthur W. Bowler.

*London Office*—35, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791.

**FOLKESTONE.—(Kent.)**

A municipal borough within the parliamentary borough of Hythe, communicating by rail with London and with the Continent by a regular service of the fastest channel steamers. From its healthy and delightful situation, it is annually becoming the most attractive and fashionable watering-place of any on the South East coast for visitors of the first-class. Population (1921) 37,571.—*Papers for the district*—

**FOLKESTONE EXPRESS.** Friday morning, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established March, 1868.  
 Circulates in Folkestone, Sandgate, Shorncliffe, Hythe, Cheriton, and the neighbourhood.  
 Full reports of all local matters of interest is made a special feature.  
*Managing Director*—A. J. English.

**FOLKESTONE, HYTHE, SANDGATE, AND CHERITON HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT CONSERVATIVE.**—Established January, 1870.  
 Circulates in Folkestone, Hythe, Cheriton, Shorncliffe Camp, and surrounding district.  
*Publisher*—F. J. Parsons (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—415-418, Bank Chambers, 329, High Holborn, W.C. Tele. Holborn 360.

**FOREST GATE.—(Essex.)**

A residential suburb of London. Population (1911) 51,079.—*Paper for the district*—

**FOREST GATE, MANOR PARK, AND ILFORD EXPRESS AND INDEPENDENT.** Friday, 2d.  
 A reprint of the *Leightonstone Express and Independent*.  
 See London Suburban Newspapers.

**FORMBY.—(Lancashire.)**

A good class residential seaside suburb of Liverpool; on the Electric Railway midway between Liverpool and Southport; noted for its golf links; population 7,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**WEST LANCASHIRE COAST CHRONICLE AND FORMBY NEWSPAPER.** Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established March, 1897.  
 A localized edition of the *Ormskirk Advertiser*.  
 Circulates in Formby and on the West Lancashire coast.  
*Publisher*—W. L. Hutton.

**FRAMLINGHAM.—(Suffolk.)**

A market and collegiate town, situated in a thriving agricultural and manufacturing neighbourhood. Population (1911) 2,400.—*Paper for the district*—

**FRAMLINGHAM WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.  
 Established September, 1859.  
 Circulates in Framlingham and the immediate neighbourhood. Gives a carefully-digested epitome of the news of the week.

**PROPRIETOR**—H. B. Maulden. (Advt., p. 561.)  
*London Office*—Cassell & Co., Ltd., La Belle Sauvage, E.C. 4.

**FRINTON-ON-SEA.—(Essex.)**

A small seaside resort with a residential population of (1921) 8,037.—*Papers for the district*—

**FRINTON AND WALTON GRAPHIC.** Saturday, 1d.  
 See *Clacton-on-Sea Graphic*.

**FRINTON NEWS.** See *East Essex Advertiser*, Clacton.

**FRINTON TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.  
 A localised edition of *Clacton Times*.

**FROME.—(Somersetshire.)**

Called, also, Frome Selwood. Situated on the Frome, 13 miles south of Bath. It is celebrated for its printing, art metal works, etc., cards for dressing woollen cloths, and its manufacture of cloth. Population (1921) 10,853.—*Papers for the district*—

**SOMERSET AND WILTS JOURNAL.** Friday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established July 7, 1855.  
 Circulates in Frome, Radstock, Peasedown St. John, Camerton, Stoke Lane, Hemington, Writhlington, Paulton, Clutton, Shepton Mallet, Mells, Coleford, Beckington, Road, Midsomer Norton, Nunney, Bath, Wanstraw, &c.

A good county family paper, giving the local news very fully and intelligently. It caters specially for the agricultural community.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Somerset and Wilts Journal* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—2, Johnson's Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
 Tele. Holborn 5769.

**SOMERSET STANDARD.** Friday, 1½d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established July 20, 1859.

Circulates in Somerset, Wilts, and the Western counties generally.

**PROPRIETORS**—Frome Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).

**GAINSBOROUGH.—(Lincolnshire.)**

Is a manufacturing and market-town on the Trent; also centre of important agricultural district. Natural outlet on Eastern coast for Midland district. Principal trades: engineering works (employing about 5,000 workmen), iron, oil-cake, malt, and shipping. Population (1921) 19,694.—*Paper for the district*—

**RETFORD, WORKSOP, ISLE OF AXHOLME, AND GAINSBURGH NEWS.** Tuesday afternoon, 1d.; Friday morning, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established May 12, 1855.

Circulates in Gainsborough, Retford, Worksop, North Lincolnshire, North Notts, North-west Yorkshire, and East Derbyshire.

The *News* contains a carefully-selected epitome of general with the fullest reports of local events collated by efficient news reporters and correspondents, exclusively retained in all the principal villages.

**PROPRIETORS**—W. H. & C. H. Caldicott. (Advt., p. 571.)

**GARSTON.—(Lancashire.)**

A seaport on the Mersey, about five miles from Liverpool; it has extensive docks, which are much used owing to certain preferential railway rates which do not apply to Liverpool. Population 17,388.—*Paper for the district*—

**GARSTON AND WOOLTON WEEKLY NEWS.**

Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1885.

A localised edition of the *Widnes Weekly News*.

Office—St. Mary's Road. (Advt., p. 576.)

**GLASTONBURY.—(Somersetshire.)**

An ancient British town, first built in the year 708. The neighbourhood abounds in religious monuments, and the ruins of the famous Abbey of Glastonbury (once the most famous and populous in Europe) are still to be seen. Population (1921) 4,328.—*Papers for the district*—

**AVALON INDEPENDENT, GLASTONBURY, STREET, AND MID-SOMERSET NEWS.**

Friday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1890.

Circulates largely in Glastonbury, in the busy manufacturing town of Street, and the East Somerset Parliamentary Division.

Publisher—H. Law. (Advt., p. 572.)

**CENTRAL SOMERSET GAZETTE AND WESTERN COUNTIES ADVERTISER.**

Thursday for Friday, 1½d.

Established June 1, 1861.

Circulates in Glastonbury, Street, and throughout the county.

Gives a digest of local and general news.

PROPRIETOR—J. A. Gilbert.

**GLOSSOP.—(Derbyshire.)**

Town and market-town in the High Peak of Derbyshire, and the parish is one of the largest in England. Its cotton-manufacturing establishments, paper mills, and calico-printing works are very extensive. Population (1921) 20,528.—*Papers for the district*—

**GLOSSOP-DALE CHRONICLE.**

Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January 1, 1859.

Circulates through Derbyshire, the towns and villages of the High Peak, North Cheshire, South Yorkshire, &amp;c.

Advocates the rights of all classes of the community. Is a general and local newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—Glossop Printers, Ltd.

**NORTH DERBYSHIRE AND NORTH CHESHIRE ADVERTISER.**

Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1871.

Circulates in Glossop and throughout the North Derbyshire and North Cheshire districts.

All the news of the divisions of North Derbyshire and North Cheshire appears in its pages.

PROPRIETOR—S. T. Ashton.

**GLOUCESTER.—(Gloucestershire.)**

The county of Gloucester is largely occupied in manufacturing and agricultural pursuits, and the trade of the port of Gloucester is yearly becoming of more importance; it being the most central midland port for sea-borne vessels of any in the kingdom. The county has obtained celebrity for its woollen and pin manufactures in the Stroud districts and at Gloucester; the hosiery trade at Tewkesbury; the trade in corn, timber, iron, &c., at Gloucester. The city sends one member to Parliament, and is the see of a bishop. Population (1921) 51,333.—*Papers for the district*—

**CITIZEN.**

Daily (Four Editions), 1d. Established 1876.

The *Citizen* circulates more extensively than any other evening paper throughout the wide area bounded by Worcester on the north and Bristol on the south, Swindon on the east and Monmouth on the west.

PROPRIETORS—Chance &amp; Bland, Ltd.

London Office—150, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 553.)

**GLOUCESTER JOURNAL.**

Saturday, 2d.

(Incorporates the *Cheltenham Examiner*.)

LIBERAL.—Established April 9, 1722.

Circulates extensively in the city and throughout the entire county of Gloucester, also in the adjoining counties of Worcester, Monmouth, Hereford, Oxford, and Wilts.

PROPRIETORS—Chance &amp; Bland, Ltd.

London Office—150, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 553.)

**GLOUCESTERSHIRE CHRONICLE.**

Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established July 6, 1833.

A city and county newspaper appealing especially to commercial and agricultural interests. Two Editions are published Friday and Saturday.

PROPRIETORS—Gloucestershire Chronicle, Ltd.

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791.

**GOOLE.—(Yorkshire.)**

The only port in the West Riding of Yorkshire, with an extensive system of docks and warehouses. Within the past few years over £1,500,000 has been spent in adding to the shed and railway siding accommodation. Additional dock accommodation is being made, and steamers leave weekly for several French, Belgian, Dutch, Baltic and other ports. It has direct water communication with all the large towns of the manufacturing districts of Yorkshire and Lancashire, and a large coast-wise steamship trade. It is the Yorkshire terminus and the only port of the Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway Company on the Eastern coast, and is also the market town for an extensive agricultural area. The industries include shipbuilding, engineering, flour mills, manufacture of alum, fertilisers and paper. Population (1921) 19,118.—*Papers for the district*—

**GOOLE JOURNAL.**

Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1883.

Published with the view of giving the latest general and local intelligence. Two editions are published on each day of issue.

PROPRIETORS—Goole Times Printing and Publishing Company (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 563.)

**GOOLE TIMES AND WEEKLY HERALD.**

Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1853.

Is the only weekly paper in Goole and district, and circulates extensively in the town and port of Goole, and in the districts round, including Rawcliffe, Snaith, Swinfleet, Marshland, Crowle, Thorne, Howden, Knottingley, Pontefract, Selby, and throughout the parliamentary division of Pontefract.

Issues a series of localised editions for the surrounding districts.

PROPRIETORS—Goole Times Printing and Publishing Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 563.)

**HOWDENSHERE GAZETTE.**

Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1853.

Circulates very largely in Howden, down each side of the River Ouse, and throughout the Howdenshire parliamentary division.

A localised edition of the *Goole Times*. (Advt., p. 563.)**GORTON.—(Lancashire.)**

A manufacturing town in the vicinity of Manchester. Population of the Parliamentary division (1911) 114,448.—*Paper for the district*—

**GORTON, OPENSHAW, AND BRADFORD REPORTER.**

Saturday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1866.

A localised edition of the *Ashton-under-Lyne Reporter*.

(Advt., p. 500.)

**GRANGE-OVER-SANDS.—(Lancashire.)**

A popular summer resort, with a population of (1911) 2,232.—*Papers for the district*—

**GRANGE AND CARMEL GUARDIAN.**(See *Barrow Guardian*.) (Advt., p. 555.)**GRANGE AND CARMEL NEWS.**

Saturdays, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established (as the *Grange Visitor*) 1865.A localised edition of the *Ulverston News*. (Advt., p. 555.)**GRANTHAM.—(Lincolnshire.)**

A parliamentary and municipal borough, on the main line of the Great Northern Railway, and about 24 miles S. of Lincoln. Its principal industrial pursuits are agricultural, engineering, tanning, basket-making, malting, and the corn trade. One implement factory alone finds employment for over 4,000 men. Population in (1921) 18,902.—*Paper for the district*—

**GRANTHAM JOURNAL.**

Saturday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established February 4, 1854.

Circulates in Grantham, Melton Mowbray, Oakham, Uppingham, Bourne, Folkingham, Billingborough, Sleaford, Bingham, and the intermediate villages to Nottingham and Leicester.

Publishes special editions for Melton Mowbray and Oakham.

PROPRIETORS—The Grantham, Melton Mowbray, Oakham and Uppingham Journal Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 509.)

**GRAVESEND.—(Kent.)**

A market-town, municipal borough and parliamentary division, which derives its importance from the fact that it is the principal point of departure of the P. & O. and other large lines of steamers. The vicinity of the New Tilbury Docks has resulted in a large accession of commercial activity to the Port, added to which large mills of the Imperial Paper Co. have been established for some years in the town. There are three railways in direct communication with the town. Population (1921) 31,157.—*Papers for the district*—

**GRAVESEND AND DARTFORD REPORTER.**

Friday for Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established February 2, 1856.

Circulates in Gravesend, Northfleet, Swanscombe, Stone, Greenhithe, Dartford, Cliffe, Meopham, Tilbury, Grays (Essex), and surrounding villages.

Gives the news of the district, with a miscellaneous collection of considerable variety.

PROPRIETORS—Reporter, Ltd. Tele. Gravesend 34.

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt. p. 563.)

**KENT MESSENGER AND GRAVESEND TELEGRAPH.** Friday morning, 2d. Established (*Kent Messenger*) 1859. A localised edition of the *Kent Messenger and Maidstone Telegraph*, Maidstone.

### GRAYS.—(Essex.)

An increasing town, with population employed in docks, shipping, and railway work. Population (1921) 17,364.—*Paper for the district*—

**GRAYS AND TILBURY GAZETTE.** Friday for Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1884.

Circulates in Grays, Tilbury, Gravesend, Orsett, Stanford, Hornchurch, Upminster, &c.

PROPRIETORS—J. H. Burrows & Sons (Ltd.).

### GRIMSBY.—(Lincolnshire.)

Is a parliamentary borough and port, on the south side of the Humber. Its trade and population have rapidly increased since it was made a hooding port. It is a terminus of the Great Northern and the Great Central Railways, and the largest fishing port in the world. The population of the parliamentary borough is (1921) 64,643.—*Papers for the district*—

**GRIMSBY DAILY TELEGRAPH.** Evening, 1d. Established 1897. Only daily paper printed in the town. Circulates in Grimsby and North Lincolnshire. Gives all the local and district news, telegrams, sporting, &c.

Publishers—*Times and Telegraph Co. (Lim.)*.

London Office—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 695.

**GRIMSBY NEWS.** Friday, 2d. INDEPENDENT.—Established 1873. Circulates very largely in Grimsby, Cleethorpes, Immingham and the north-eastern parts of Lincolnshire. The *News* is specially devoted to the recording of shipping, local and district intelligence, and gives a summary of general news.

PROPRIETORS—The *Grimsby News Co. Ltd.* (Advt., p. 563.)

**SATURDAY TELEGRAPH.** 1½d. Incorporates the *Grimsby and County Times*. The only athletic journal published in North Lincolnshire. Publishers—*Times and Telegraph Co. (Ltd.)*. London Office—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 695.

### GUILDFORD.—(Surrey.)

Is a municipal borough, and the county town. It has a royal grammar school of some note; carries on a considerable traffic, by the river Wey, in corn, malt, and coals; has paper and powder mills in the vicinity, and large motor works, and is the emporium of an extensive rural district. Population (1921) 24,927.—*Papers for the district*—

**SURREY ADVERTISER AND COUNTY TIMES.** Monday, ½d., and Wednesday, 1d.; Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January, 1864. The *County Times*, Chertsey, and the *Surrey News*, Croydon, are both incorporated.

Circulates in Guildford, Godalming, Epsom, Leatherhead, Sutton, Kingston, Richmond, Croydon, Reigate, Chertsey, Weybridge, Redhill, Dorking, Farnham, Camberley, Woking, throughout Surrey generally, and surrounding counties.

This old-established county paper is the organ of the Conservative party in Surrey: it upholds the great principles on which the Constitution of Church and State are founded. It is a good family and local journal. Also issues editions for Kingston and Surbiton and Farnham.

PROPRIETORS—The *Surrey Advertiser and County Times*, (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 573.)

**SURREY WEEKLY PRESS.** Friday morning, 1½d. NEUTRAL.—Established October, 1900. The *Surrey Weekly Press* is a popular family paper, and gives considerable attention to local and county news and pictures. PROPRIETORS—Biddles, Ltd. (Advt., p. 573.)

**SURREY TIMES.** Friday and Saturday, 1½d. LIBERAL.—Established September 29, 1855. The recognised organ of the Liberal party in Surrey. Circulates chiefly in the Guildford, Chertsey, Epsom and Reigate parliamentary divisions of the county. Branch offices have been established in Chertsey, Dorking, Godalming, Farnham, Leatherhead, Weybridge, and Woking.

PROPRIETORS—Woodbridge Press (Ltd.).

London Office—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5229.

### HALESWORTH.—(Suffolk.)

Is a market-town and a polling-place for East Suffolk. The population is employed in agriculture, and has some of the most extensive maltshops in Suffolk. Population (1921) 2,059.—*Paper for the district*—

**HALESWORTH TIMES, SOUTHWOLD AND GENERAL ADVERTISER.** Wednesday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established July 6, 1855.

Circulates in Halesworth, Southwold, and neighbouring parishes.

Abstains from politics; confining its columns to local and general news, and an amusing miscellany.

PROPRIETOR—W. C. Gale.

### HALIFAX.—(Yorkshire.)

Is a well-built and opulent place in the West Riding of Yorkshire, deriving its importance from the manufacture of cloth, carpets, and a large worsted business. It has numerous cotton mills and factories, and is the principal mart for stuffs, such as shalloos, serges, tammies, worsted coatings, kerseys, &c. There is a very large iron and machinery trade. The whole district is densely populated and a complete hive of industry. Population (1921) 38,938, with suburbs 240,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**HALIFAX DAILY COURIER AND GUARDIAN.** Daily, 1d. Established June 28, 1892.

One of the most go-ahead Journals in the county. In May, 1921, the *Halifax Daily Guardian* was amalgamated with it, and the two circulations are now published as one. The combined sheet has incorporated the best features of both journals, and by enterprise, watchfulness and accuracy, retains its grip on all classes of readers.

The progress of the *Halifax Evening Courier* is phenomenal. The paper permeates the thickly populated industrial district over a large area, its sale being unusually sound and substantial. Gives the cream of the day's news in concise, accurate and attractive form.

PROPRIETORS—*Halifax Courier (Ltd.)*. (Advt., p. 563.)

**HALIFAX WEEKLY COURIER AND GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 2d.

Circulates throughout the West Riding, somewhat extensively in other parts of the county, in Lancashire, and in parts of Derbyshire and Cheshire. A representative newspaper for the manufacturers, spinners, machinists, dyers, leather, iron, carpet, timber, stone, biscuit and sweet trades, agriculture, &c. Recognised organ for official county advertisements. Devotes many columns to the local and district news of the week, and is in every way an excellent family newspaper. Noted for its remarkable pictures by Staff Photographers. Also for parliamentary, religious, sociological, dialect, and nature articles, which are authoritative, and, mostly, exclusively written for the *Weekly Courier and Guardian*. The paper amalgamated its only Halifax contemporary, the *Guardian*, in May 1921.

PROPRIETORS—*Halifax Courier (Ltd.)*. (Advt., p. 563.)

### HALSTEAD.—(Essex.)

A market-town on the River Colne. 80k Weaving Factories, Iron Foundries, and Engineering Works. Population (1921) 5,916.—*Papers for the district*—

**ESSEX AND HALSTEAD TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.

NON-POLITICAL.—Established 1861.

Circulates in Halstead, Haverhill, Braintree, and throughout East and North Essex.

PROPRIETOR—T. Goodall Barry.

**HALSTEAD AND COLNE VALLEY GAZETTE.** Thursday evening, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1857.

Circulates in Halstead, Coggeshall, Braintree, Haverhill and throughout North and East Essex. Up-to-date reports on all kinds of sport.

Publisher—W. H. Root.

### HALTWHISTLE.—(Northumberland.)

A market-town with a population of (1921) 9,751.—*Paper for the district*—

**HALTWHISTLE ECHO.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1901.

Circulates in the town, Alston, and West Northumberland.

PROPRIETOR—W. T. Bath.

**HANDSWORTH.—(Staffordshire.)**

A large district, with chiefly a residential population of (1911) 68,618.—*Papers for the district—*

**HANDSWORTH CHRONICLE.** Saturday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.  
UNIONIST.—Established May, 1889.  
Circulates in Handsworth and surrounding neighbourhood.  
Contains all the local and district news.  
PROPRIETORS—*Handsworth Chronicle Co.*

**HANDSWORTH HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1891.  
Incorporates the *Aston and East Birmingham News*.  
Circulates in Handsworth, Perry Barr, Birchfields, Soho, Hockley, and North Birmingham.  
A local paper for a district with a population of nearly 10,000.

PROPRIETORS—*Birmingham News Co., Ltd.*  
*London Office*—6, Bouverie St., Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele: Holborn, 110.

**HANLEY.—(Staffordshire.)**

Is the central town of the Staffordshire Potteries, comprising the towns of Hanley, Stoke-upon-Trent, Fenton, Longton, Burslem and Tunstall, which have a combined population of (1921) 249,449. All these towns were federated in 1910 into the County Borough of Stoke-on-Trent.  
See Stoke-on-Trent.

**HANWELL.—(Middlesex.)**

Situated on the river Brent, 7 miles from London. The County Asylum is in the vicinity. Population, (1921) 20,485. Distance from Marble Arch, 8 miles.  
*Paper for the district—*

**HANWELL GAZETTE.** Saturday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established Oct. 15, 1898.  
The news of West Middlesex as well as this growing suburb of London is fully reported.

PROPRIETORS—King & Hutchings, Ltd., 213, Uxbridge Road, W. Ealing.  
Tele. 1145 Ealing.

**HARROGATE.—(Yorkshire.)**

In the West Riding of Yorkshire; is celebrated for its mineral waters, which annually attract thousands of visitors. This favourite spot, which abounds with delightful scenery, enjoys a salubrious air. It contains chalybeate and sulphurous springs, and a spring combining the qualities of both. The season lasts from May to Michaelmas. Population (1921) 38,939.—*Papers for the district—*

**HARROGATE ADVERTISER AND WEEKLY LIST OF VISITORS.** Saturday, 2d.  
Established September 26, 1836.

Circulates in Leeds, York, Ripon, Knaresborough, Otley, Wetherby, &c.; and is largely purchased by visitors.  
Is strongly attached to the principles of the Church of England. Is a record of the news of the week, more particularly paying attention to local events.

*Publishers*—Exors. of J. W. Ackrill. (Advt., p. 563.)

**HARROGATE HERALD.** Wednesday, 2d.  
Established May, 1847.

Circulates in Harrogate, Knaresborough, Otley, Ilkley, Ripon, Leeds, and neighbourhood.  
This paper devotes great attention to local occurrences, which are fully reported.

PROPRIETOR—W. H. Breare. (Advt., p. 563.)

**HARROW-ON-THE-HILL.—(Middlesex.)**

A town standing in the parish of Harrow; and which has attained great celebrity through the public school, one of the best in England. It is connected with the metropolis by the London and North-Western, Great Central, and Metropolitan Railways. Population (1921) 19,468.—*Paper for the district—*

**HARROW OBSERVER AND GAZETTE.** Friday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1855.

Circulates in Harrow, Greenhill, Wealdstone, Wembley, Northwood, Alperton, Harrow Weald, Sudbury, Stanmore, Pinner, Greenford, Kenton, Ruislip, Eastcote, Northolt and Bushey, and neighbourhood.

It is a popular paper locally, and is noted for the accuracy and impartiality with which it deals with all controversial subjects.

*Offices*—High Street and Station Road.

**THE HARTLEPOOLS.—(Durham.)**

West Hartlepool and Hartlepool are corporate boroughs and together form a parliamentary constituency. The population is (1921) 89,850. The staple industries are shipbuilding, marine engineering and iron. The importation of timber is very extensive, (1914, 400,000 tons). The Hartlepool is also one of the chief exporting ports for the Durham coalfields (1914, 2,184,541 tons of coal and coke).—*Papers for the district—*

**FOOTBALL MAIL.** Saturday during football season, 1d.  
Established 1907.

A complete Footballers' paper.

*Publisher*—R. E. Fortune.

*London Office*—170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2845.

**NORTHERN DAILY MAIL.** 1d. Daily (Evening).  
Established May, 1877.

The *Northern Daily Mail* gives full and impartial reports of all local happenings and these together with its first rate telegraphic and telephonic general, foreign, commercial and sporting news services, give it a local standing and influence of considerable importance. Full reports and closing prices of the London and Newcastle Stock Exchanges are published and special attention is given to shipping and market reports.

*Publisher*—R. E. Fortune.

*London Office*—170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2845. (Advt., p. 533.)

**HARWICH.—(Essex.)**

A seaport at the mouth of the Stour. Dovercourt Bay, the adjoining parish, is much frequented as a watering-place. Population (1921) 13,035.—*Papers for the district—*

**HARWICH AND DOVERCOURT NEWSMAN.**  
Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established July, 1870.

Circulates in Harwich, Dovercourt, and the district.

PROPRIETOR—G. L. Jackson.

**HARWICH AND DOVERCOURT STANDARD.** Sat.  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1877.

Circulates throughout the district.

*Publishers*—Exors of J. R. Watson.

**HASLINGDEN.—(Lancashire.)**

Is an old market-town. Industries—cotton weaving and spinning, coal mining, ironworks, stone quarrying, brick and soap works, &c. Population (1921) 17,485.—*Papers for the district—*

**HASLINGDEN GAZETTE.** Saturday 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1862.

Circulates in Haslingden, Bacup, Rawtenstall, Newchurch, Waterfoot, Stacksteads, Rochdale, Bury, Burnley.

A localised edition of the *Accrington Gazette*.

**HASLINGDEN GUARDIAN.** Friday, 2d.  
LIBERAL.

Is the only paper published in the town or district.

PROPRIETOR—J. J. Riley.

**HASTINGS & ST. LEONARDS.—(Sussex.)**

Form one of the most delightful watering-places in the kingdom. The climate is mild, and a residence here is particularly recommended for pulmonary complaints, and is rendered very agreeable by the beautiful and romantic scenery and interesting objects of the neighbourhood. St. Leonards immediately adjoins Hastings, and has become a favourite place of residence. The esplanade extends in one unbroken line for a distance of three miles. The race pier, the East Sussex Club, the large tepid swimming baths, the theatre, royal concert hall, &c., add considerably to the attractions already possessed by this first-class sea-side resort. Population (1921) 66,406.—*Papers for the district—*

**EVENING ARGUS.** 1d.

Only evening paper printed and published in Hastings. Has branch publishing offices at Eastbourne and Tunbridge Wells. Circulates over wide area in East Sussex and West Kent.

*Office*—14, Castle Hill Road.

**HASTINGS AND ST. LEONARDS OBSERVER.** Sat., 2d.  
INDEPENDENT CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1853.

Circulates among every section of the community.

It is the only local weekly newspaper printed in the town.

PROPRIETORS—F. J. Parsons (Lim.).

*London Offices*—415-418, Bank Chambers, 329, High Holborn, W.C. Tele. Holborn 360. (Advt., p. 563.)

**MORNING ARGUS.** 1d.

The morning edition of the *Evening Argus*.

**ST. LEONARDS CHRONICLE & HASTINGS POST.** Saturday, 2d.

Contains local news.

PROPRIETORS—Bexhill Printing Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—Craven House, Kingsway, W.C.2. Tele. Hop. 4620.

**HAVERFORDWEST.**—(*Pembrokeshire*).

Is picturesquely situated on the banks of the West Cleddau, which is navigable for small ships, and has convenient quays, from which cattle, oats and hard coal, are largely exported; the imports are timber and groceries. It is the county town and centre of a large agricultural community. Population (1921) 5,960.—*Papers for the district*—

**PEMBROKESHIRE HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established January 5, 1844.

Circulates through Haverfordwest, Milford, New Milford, Pembroke, Pembroke Dock, Fishguard, Tenby, Narberth, Cardigan, Carmarthen, Solva, St. David's, &c.

Advocates agricultural and commercial interests, chiefly the former; is more especially political, though noticing the religious and literary topics of the day; is a staunch supporter of the Church of England, and is the only Unionist paper for the county.

PROPRIETOR—C. Dudley Morris.

**PEMBROKESHIRE TELEGRAPH.** Wednesday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established February 1, 1854.

Circulates throughout Pembrokeshire.

PROPRIETOR—J. Trevor Thomas.

**PEMBROKE COUNTY GUARDIAN** [Haverfordwest and Milford Haven Edition.] Thursday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1861.

Circulates throughout Pembrokeshire, and in Carmarthen-shire and Cardiganshire; also publishes editions at Pembroke Dock and Fishguard.

PROPRIETORS—J. W. Hammond & Co., Ltd.

**HAVERHILL.**—(*Suffolk*.)

A rising market and manufacturing town in the south-west of the county, in which 5,000 hands are employed in the local factories. Population (1921) 4,740.—*Paper for the district*—

**SOUTH-WEST SUFFOLK ECHO.** Friday morning for Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established July, 1888.

Circulates in Haverhill, Sudbury, and in over 100 towns and villages in Suffolk, Essex, and Cambridgeshire, with a population of 56,000. It is the only journal printed and published within a radius of fifteen miles.

PROPRIETORS—Claydon & Norcott.

**HAWKHURST.**—(*Kent*.)

A town in the Weald, with a population of 2,200; noted for the large number of private residences and lovely scenery.—*Paper for the district*—

**KENT AND SUSSEX POST.** Saturday, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established March, 1881.

The *Post* is the only paper published within a radius of fifteen miles.

PROPRIETOR—Frank Williams.

**HAYWARDS HEATH.**—(*Sussex*.)

A rapidly-rising market town, with a population of (1921) 5,090. An important junction station of the London, Brighton and South Coast Railway.—*Paper for the district*—

**MID-SUSSEX TIMES.** Tuesday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established January, 1881.

Circulates in the towns of Haywards Heath, Cuckfield, Brighton, Burgess Hill, Lindfield, Hurstpierpoint, Hassocks, Haudross, and the numerous villages of Mid-Sussex.

A well-got-up newspaper, with local news excellently arranged, and a good selection of general intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—Charles Clarke (Haywards Heath), Ltd. (Advt., p. 505.)

**HEANOR.**—(*Derbyshire*.)

Is situated in the midst of an extensive coal and manufacturing district. Population (1921) 21,438.—*Paper for the district*—

**HEANOR OBSERVER.** Thursday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established August, 1900.

Circulates in Heanor and the towns and parishes of this large district.

Reports the local and district and county news.

PROPRIETORS—The Heanor Observer Publishing Co., Ltd.

**HEBDEN BRIDGE.**—(*Yorkshire*.)

A large manufacturing town, with a population at the last census (1921) of 6,459 inhabitants. The chief industry is the manufacture of men and boys' clothing.—*Papers for the district*—

**HEBDEN BRIDGE AND DISTRICT NEWS.** Friday, 2d.

A Localized edition of the *Todmorden and District News*.

**HEBDEN BRIDGE TIMES AND CALDER-VALE GAZETTE, AND SOWERBY BRIDGE TIMES AND RIPPONDALE GAZETTE.** Friday, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established July, 1881.

Circulates in Helden Bridge and throughout the Sowerby parliamentary division.

Publishers—Kershaw & Ashworth.

**HECKMONDWIKE.**—(*Yorkshire*.)

Is a market-town with (1921) 9,006 inhabitants, and is the centre of a densely populated district of nearly 60,000 souls. It is the chief seat of the carpet and blanket trade.—*Papers for the district*—

**HECKMONDWIKE DISTRICT NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.

A localised edition of the *Dewsbury District News*.

**HECKMONDWIKE HERALD AND LIVERSEEDGE AND SPEN VALLEY COURIER.** Friday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1877.

The only paper published locally, has a house to house sale, and is by far the best advertising medium in the neighbourhood. The Liberal paper of a great Liberal district with a reputation for vigorous and impartial comment.

Publishers—Senior & Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791. (Advt., p. 564.)

**HECKMONDWIKE REPORTER.** Saturday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established July, 1867.

A localised edition of the *Dewsbury Reporter*. (Advt., p. 561.)

**HEDNESFORD.**—(*Staffordshire*.)

Hednesford is a thriving town in the centre of the Cannock Chase Coal Field. Inhabitants are chiefly engaged in mining, and supplying the requirements of the mining population. Population of the Cannock Chase registration district, which includes Hednesford (1911) 54,522.—*Papers for the district*—

**HEDNESFORD ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d.

A reprint of the *Cannock Advertiser*.

**HEDNESFORD COURIER.** Friday for Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.** Established 1894.

A local edition of the *Cannock Chase Courier*.

(Advt., p. 559.)

**HEMEL HEMPSTEAD.**—(*Hertfordshire*.)

Paper, apron and blouse, and brush making are the staple industries. Has a population of (1921) 13,832.—*Paper for the district*—

**HERTFORDSHIRE, HEMEL HEMPSTEAD GAZETTE, AND WEST HERTS ADVERTISER.**

Friday for Saturday, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1858.

Circulates in the borough of Hemel Hempstead, the Hemel Hempstead Parliamentary Division of Hertfordshire generally, and the surrounding district.

Is produced in a bright up-to-date style, and relied upon for the accuracy and impartiality of its reports, giving especial prominence to all subjects of local interest.

It aims to be the reflex and exponent of popular feeling throughout the district in which it circulates.

Publisher—E. Needham.

**HENDON.**—(*Middlesex*.)

A rapidly-rising district on the north-west of London, connected direct with the City by the Midland Railway, and the Charing Cross and Hampstead Tube Railway, and a frequent service of Omnibuses running from the "Bell" to London Bridge and from the "Welsh Harp" to Tower Bridge. Population (1921) 66,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**HENDON AND FINCHLEY TIMES, GOLDERS GREEN GUARDIAN.** Friday, 2d. Established 1875.

Circulates in the districts of Hendon, Finchley, Edgware, Kingsbury, Hampstead Garden Suburb, Child's Hill, Golder's Green, Mill Hill, and Stanmore.

It reports the meetings of the Hendon and Highgate Benches, the Hendon, Finchley, Kingsbury District Councils, and other local authorities. Its notes and sport are feature.

PROPRIETORS—Warden & Co. (Ltd.). Tele. Finchley 489.

**HENLEY-ON-THAMES.**—(*Oxfordshire*.)

A town of (1921) 10,745 inhabitants, and possessing a considerable trade in agricultural produce.—*Papers for the district*—

**HENLEY AND SOUTH OXFORDSHIRE STANDARD.** Friday, 2d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1885.

The *Standard* is the recognised Conservative organ for South Oxon, and also circulates in adjoining portions of Berks and Bucks. Local events are reported fully.

PROPRIETOR—Higgs & Co. (C. Luker.)

**HENLEY CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.** Established 1904.

Circulates in Henley and the surrounding district.

It gives the general news of the week, the varied local intelligence of the district, with opinions of the press, and a literary and entertaining miscellany.

PROPRIETORS—Oxford Chronicle Co. (Ltd.). Oxford.

**HEREFORD.—(Herefordshire.)**

Is a city, episcopal see, and a parliamentary and municipal borough. It stands on the Wye, and is a habitation, chiefly on trade in cattle, horses, cider, hops, corn, wool, timber, and fruit. In September and October the great special sales of cattle and sheep are held in Hereford. The county is celebrated for its agricultural pursuits; cattle, horses, hops, and fruit taking the lead. Population (1921) 23,324.—*Papers for the district*—

**HEREFORD JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1713.

The *Journal* is one of the oldest papers that have been published continuously in the British Isles.

Circulates among the landowners, clergy, agriculturists, and tradesmen in the counties of Hereford, Brecon, Radnor, Salop, Monmouth, Worcester, Gloucester.

A very complete general and family newspaper. Treats fully of local matters, and by superior arrangements throughout the whole of the counties in which it circulates, is enabled to give adequate and accurate reports of all district news. A feature is made of matters pertaining to agricultural pursuits.

**PROPRIETORS**—The Herefordshire Press and Ptg. Co. (Ltd.)

*London Office*—169-170, Fleet St., E.C. 4. *Tele. City* 2463.

**HEREFORD MERCURY.** Wednesday, 1d.

Established 1770.

The *Hereford Mercury* contains a full list of prices, together with auction returns, and general market summary. It is referred to particularly for its special local notes, and its general market intelligence.

**PROPRIETORS**—The Herefordshire Press and Ptg. Co. (Ltd.)

*London Office*—169-170, Fleet St., E.C. 4. *Tele. City* 2463.

**HEREFORD TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1832.

Circulates largely amongst all parties and classes in the counties of Hereford, Gloucester, Worcester, Shropshire, Montgomery, Radnor, Brecon, Monmouth, Mid and South Wales. It also extensively circulates in the Colonies and throughout the United Kingdom.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Hereford Times* (Ltd.).

*London Office*—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. *Tele. City* 7662.

**HERNE BAY.—(Kent.)**

A pleasant watering-place, with a residential population numbering 11,872  
*Paper for the district*—

**HERNE BAY PRESS.** Friday morning, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established December, 1883.

Circulates in Herne Bay and district.

The *Press* aims at being a real representative of the public life of the district, and gives full and complete reports of all local news.

**PROPRIETORS**—Stanbrook & Sons.

**HERTFORD.—(Hertfordshire.)**

The county town of Hertfordshire, a town of great antiquity and historical interest. The first paper in England was made here by John Tate, on the site of the present "Sele Mill." The town is the centre of the county business; the Assizes and Quarter Sessions are held here. It is well served by the G.N. and G.E. Railways, and the Lea is navigable from London to Hertford for barges. The district is a rich agricultural one with many deer, hoesed, fancy leather and paper mills on its rivers. The malting industry is extensively worked. Population of Hertford (1921) 10,712.—*Paper for the district*—

**HERTFORDSHIRE MERCURY AND COUNTY PRESS.**

Friday for Saturday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1772.

Circulates throughout Hertfordshire, and in the border districts of Bedfordshire, Essex, and Middlesex.

A family newspaper used by all classes of the community. Its leading and special articles and notes give a lead to local thought, and agricultural interests are well catered for. The *Mercury* gives full, accurate, and impartial reports of county and local proceedings and a careful digest of general news.

**PROPRIETORS**—Stephen Austin & Sons, Ltd. (Advt., p. 187.)

**HERTFORDSHIRE RECORD.** Price, 1d.

Established 1919. **POLITICS; INDEPENDENT.**

Contains County and District news and special articles on subjects of rural interest. Circulates throughout the county and appeals to the gentry, farmers, traders and officials.

**PROPRIETORS**—Simson & Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—57-59, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. *Tele. Central* 6593.

**HEXHAM.—(Northumberland.)**

A town in the southern division of the county, with a population of (1921) 8,840. It is the centre of a large agricultural and milking district. The town was a flourishing one before the Conquest.—*Papers for the district*—

**HEALTHWISTLE HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.

**UNIONIST.** Established 1920.

A localised issue of the *Hexham Herald*.

**HEXHAM COURANT.** Friday for Saturday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established August, 1864.

Circulates throughout Northumberland, Cumberland, Durham, and the Scottish Borders.

A high-class family newspaper, giving special attention to all public matters in the county and district.

**PROPRIETORS**—J. Catherall & Co.

*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. (Advt., p. 511.)

**HEXHAM HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established January, 1868.

Circulates throughout the large agricultural, mining, and residential district of which Hexham is the centre.

**PUBLISHERS**—The *Hexham Herald* Co. (Ltd.).

**HEXHAM WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established February, 1899.

Circulates in Hexham and the district.

It contains good reports of the local news, with a summary of the general intelligence.

**PUBLISHER**—W. T. Bath.

**HEYWOOD.—(Lancashire.)**

Is a thriving town, recently created a municipal borough, chiefly engaged in the cotton manufacture. It is situated on the main line of the Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway, and has also canal communication with Manchester and Liverpool. Population (1921) 26,698.—*Papers for the district*—

**HEYWOOD ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established June 16, 1855.

Circulates in Heywood, Bury, Rochdale, Middleton, and other towns in South Lancashire.

The local news of Heywood and the district is reported at length in this journal.

**PROPRIETOR**—Walter Scott.

*London Office*—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. *Tele. Central* 2626.

**HEYWOOD NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST & CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1892.

Circulates in Heywood and the neighbourhood.

The paper is full of all the interesting local and district news, with tales, varieties, &c

**PROPRIETORS**—*Rochdale Times* (Ltd.)

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. *Tele. Holborn* 982.

**HINCKLEY.—(Leicestershire.)**

A market-town with a population of (1921) 13,644 inhabitants. Hosiery manufacture is largely carried on.—*Papers for the district*—

**HINCKLEY ECHO.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**

Largest sale of any ½d. paper in South Leicestershire.

**PROPRIETOR**—Harry Fieldhouse.

*Head Office*—Tribune Buildings, Nuneaton.

*London Office*—133, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. *Tele. City* 4911. (Advt., p. 567.)

**HINCKLEY OBSERVER.** Friday, 1d.

See *Nuneaton Observer*.

**HINCKLEY TIMES & BOSWORTH HERALD.** Sat., 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1888.

Circulates in South Leicestershire and North Warwickshire, including Hinckley, and the manufacturing villages of Burbage, Barwell, and Earl Shilton, the agricultural neighbourhood of Market Bosworth, and the coal district of South Leicestershire.

**PUBLISHERS**—John Baxter & Sons.

**HITCHIN.—(Hertford.)**

An important railway centre, where the Great Northern, Cambridge, and Midland Railways join with other local lines, and the principal market within 30 miles for corn and live stock. The old Grammar School having been rebuilt and re-endowed, the town is acquiring a name as an educational centre. The district has recently become famous by the establishment of the Garden City of Letchworth, which has rapidly grown and is now an important industrial centre, with extensive factories, having a population upwards of 14,000, making for Hitchin a population approaching 25,000, and a district population of over 100,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**HERTFORDSHIRE EXPRESS.** Saturday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1855.

The *Express* has a large circulation in the town and district, its area including the whole of Herts, the adjoining divisions of Beds, and Cambs and part of Hunts.

It is a well-conducted family paper giving full reports of all matters of local interest.

**PROPRIETORS**—Carling & Hales, Ltd. (Advt., p. 566.)

**HOLBEACH.**—(*Lincolnshire.*)

A market town, the centre of a great potato and corn-growing district. Population of Holbeach and Sutton urban districts, 10,915; Rural district, 9,482. *Paper for the district*—

**LINCOLNSHIRE FREE PRESS.** Tuesday.  
INDEPENDENT. Established 1847.

A localised edition of the *Lincolnshire Free Press* published at Spalding.

See under Spalding. (Advt. p. 566.)

**HOLMFIRTH.**—(*Yorkshire.*)

Is one of the principal towns where heavy woollens are manufactured.—Population (1921) 10,444.—*Paper for the district*—

**HOLMFIRTH EXPRESS.** Saturday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1886.

Circulates extensively in Holmfirth and the district, the news of which it reports fully.

PROPRIETORS—E. Collins & Co. (Lim.).

**HOLSWORTHY.**—(*Devon.*)

A small town about 14 miles north of Launceston. Population (1921) 1,417. *Paper for the district*—

**HOLSWORTHY WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.  
A reprint of the *Launceston Weekly News*.

(Advt., p. 565.)

**HOLT.**—(*Norfolk.*)

A market town with a population of 1,844. *Paper for the district*—

**HOLT, MELTON CONSTABLE AND WELLS POST.**  
Friday, 2d.  
UNIONIST. Established 1916.

A localised edition of the *Norfolk Chronicle*.

See under Norwich.

**HOLYHEAD.**—(*Isle of Anglesey.*)

A large harbour and packet station for the Irish mail boats. Population (1911) 10,838.—*Papers for the district*—

**HOLYHEAD CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.  
Established 1905.

A localised edition of the *North Wales Chronicle*, Bangor. (Advt., p. 527.)

**HOLYHEAD MAIL AND ANGLESEY HERALD.**  
Friday, 2d.

Established June, 1881.

Circulates in Holyhead and throughout the Island of Anglesey.

Publisher—R. J. Johns. (Advt., p. 564.)

**HOLYHEAD OBSERVER AND ANGLESEY NEWS.**

Thursday, 2d. See *North Wales Observer*, Carnarvon. (Advt., p. 569.)

**HOLYWELL.**—(*Flintshire.*)

A parliamentary borough and thriving industrial town of North Wales. It has manufactories of flannel, paper, large smelting houses, shipping, collieries, and extensive lead works in the neighbourhood. Population (1921) 2,957.—*Papers for the district*—

**COUNTY HERALD.** Friday, 2d.  
LIBERAL.—Established January, 1883.

Circulates in Holywell, Mold, Flint, Buckley, Corwen, Ruthin, Denbigh, St. Asaph, Rhyl, Abergelle, Connahs Quay, Colwyn Bay, Llandudno, Conway, and district.

The *Herald* devotes special attention to all local and district news. It also contains a carefully-prepared epitome of the news of the week, and combines with these features the general requirements of a first-class newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—The *County Herald* (Ltd.).

**FLINTSHIRE OBSERVER AND NEWS.** Thursday, 2d.

Established January, 1855.

Circulates in Flintshire and Denbighshire.

The *Observer* is a well-conducted journal, and gives the news of the week together with fullest local intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—*Welsh Coast Pioneer*, Ltd.

London Office—4-7, St. Ann's Chambers, Broadway, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.

**HONLEY.**—(*Yorkshire.*)

Is situated about three miles from Huddersfield. It has extensive woollen mills, and a population of (1921) 4,700.—*Paper for the district*—

**HONLEY AND MELTHAM EXPRESS.** Saturday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1898.

A re-issue of the *Holmfirth Express*.

**HORBURY.**—(*Yorkshire.*)

An important and rising town, where the manufacture of worsted yarn and army and navy cloths, also athletic goods, is extensively carried on. Extensive iron and railway waggon works. Population (1918) 8,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**HORBURY OBSERVER.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1870.

Circulates in Horbury, Middlestown, Netherton, Overton, Durkar, Flockton, Bretton, Crigglestone, and the district.

A localised edition of the *Osselt Observer*. (Advt., p. 570.)

**HORLEY.**—(*Surrey.*)

A parish and village on the River Mole, with a district population of (1911) 11,519.—*Paper for the district*—

**HORLEY ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established May, 1895.

The local paper for Horley, Salfords, Burstow, Charlwood, Crawley, &c. Local news fully reported. Interesting notes on local topics.

PROPRIETORS—The Holmesdale Press, Ltd., Redhill.

London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. City 7662.

**HORNCASTLE.**—(*Lincolnshire.*)

A town, with a population of (1921) 3,491.—*Paper for the district*—

**HORNCASTLE NEWS.** Saturday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1885.

Circulates in the parliamentary division of Horncastle.

The *News* is the recognised organ of the Conservative party in the division. It is an excellent family paper, and fully reports all the local and divisional news.

Publishers—W. K. Morton & Sons.

**HORNSEA.**—(*Yorkshire.*)

A pleasant watering place on the East Coast, with a resident population of (1921) 4,278.—*Paper for the district*—

**HORNSEA GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE. Established 1895.

See *Beverley Guardian*.

**HORSHAM.**—(*Sussex.*)

A prosperous town and market centre, with (1921) 11,413 inhabitants. The centre of the North-Western parliamentary division of Sussex.—*Papers for the district*—

**HORSHAM TIMES.** Thursday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

A localised edition of the *East Grinstead Observer*.

**WEST SUSSEX COUNTY TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1869.

Only paper printed and published in Horsham. Circulates throughout West Sussex.

Gives the county, local, and general news of the week very fully, in addition to editorial comments, local and county notes, &c.

PROPRIETOR—S. E. Gooding.

**HOUNSLOW.**—(*Middlesex.*)

A town with a population (1921) 48,729. There are large barracks for Cavalry and Infantry.—*Paper for the district*—

**MIDDLESEX CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE. Established 1858.

Circulates throughout the district, and reports local events fully. Staines and Thames Side edition published at Staines.

Publishers—Thomasons (Ltd.) Tele. Hounslow 16. (Advt. p. 567.)

**HOVE.**—(*Sussex.*)

A fashionable seaside town. Population (1921) 45,519.—*Paper for the district*—

**HOVE GAZETTE AND SUSSEX COUNTY MIRROR AND SUSSEX COUNTY MAIL.** Thursday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established November 13, 1896.

Circulates between Brighton and Worthing.

A localised edition of *Brighton and Hove Society*.

Office—170, Church Road.

**HOWDEN.—(Yorkshire.)**

A market-town in the East Riding, with a flourishing agricultural district around. Has railway communication both by the North Eastern and Hull and Barnsley railways. The chief industries are shipbuilding and the manufacture of fertilisers. Population (1921) 13,005.—*Paper for the district—*

**HOWDENSHERE GAZETTE.** Friday, 2d.  
See under Goole. (Advt., p. 563.)

**HOYLAKE.—(Cheshire.)**

A pleasant watering-place and residential neighbourhood. Hoylake and West Kirby are one District Council with a combined population of (1921) 17,055.—*Paper for the district—*

**HOYLAKE & WEST KIRBY ADVERTISER.** (Incorporates the *Desidee Advertiser* and the *Hoylake and West Kirby Herald and Visitor*.) Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1889.  
Circulates in Hoylake and West Kirby district.  
Advocates measures of progress, and contains reports of local news and incidents, with literary articles, miscellanies, &c.  
*Publishers*—B. Haram & Co., Birkenhead. (Advt., p. 556.)

**HOYLAND.—(Yorkshire.)**

A large town, with a population of (1921) 16,523.—*Paper for the district—*

**PENISTONE, HOYLAND, AND CHAPELTOWN EXPRESS.** Friday, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established March, 1894.  
Circulates in Hoyland, Elsecar, Chapeltown, Ecclesfield, Wadley Bridge, Hillsborough (Sheffield), Penistone, Stocksbridge, and district.

The *Express* is entirely devoted to the local news of this largely-populated district.

*Publishers*—*Mexborough Times Co. (Ltd.)*  
*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276.

**HUCKNALL.—(Notts.)**

A large town, with a population of (1921) 16,835.—*Paper for the district—*

**HUCKNALL DISPATCH.** Thursday, 1½d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established April, 1903.

Circulates in Hucknall and the Leen Valley.  
A bright paper full of local news and illustrations.  
It is the only paper of the district.  
**PROPRIETOR**—Henry Morley.

**HUDDERSFIELD.—(Yorkshire.)**

Is a parliamentary borough, and manufacturing town of the first class. It is the principal seat of the fancy trade of the North of England, the manufactures of the town and surrounding villages embracing woollens, worsteds, broad and narrow cloths, serges, kerseys, cords, &c., and fancy goods to a large extent, in an endless variety, comprising shawls, waistcoating, &c., of the most elegant patterns and the finest fabric. The manufacture of aniline dyes and textile machinery is carried on very extensively. From being a manufacturing village at the commencement of the last century, Huddersfield has grown into a town of (1921) 110,120 inhabitants, a large proportion of whom are engaged in mercantile, shipping, and manufacturing pursuits.—*Papers for the District—*

**HUDDERSFIELD DAILY EXAMINER.** Evening, 1d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1871.

Contains the latest wire, 'phone, and tape, home, and foreign news, markets, and commercial intelligence, and has all the best features of a first-class daily paper. Careful and impartial reports are given of all the commercial and domestic news of the district. Cricket, football, and sports generally receive much attention.

*PROPRIETORS*—Joseph Woodhead & Sons (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—5, New Bridge Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 564.)

**HUDDERSFIELD EXAMINER, AND WEST RIDING REPORTER.** Saturday, 3d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established September 6, 1851.  
Circulates largely in the important towns of the West Riding, and in the important and thickly-populated town and district of Huddersfield.

Contains a complete selection of the news of the week, a large variety of articles on interesting subjects, stories, and other literary matter, and is a very popular commercial and family newspaper.

*PROPRIETORS*—Joseph Woodhead & Sons (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—5, New Bridge Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 564.)

**HUDDERSFIELD WORKER.** Saturday, 1½d.

**LABOUR.**—Established 1906.  
This paper reports local and general news, giving prominence to matters affecting the workers.

*Publishers*—The *Worker Newspaper Society, Ltd.*

**HULL.—(Yorkshire.)**

Is a parliamentary and municipal borough, and a flourishing river port. It is the principal port of export of the manufactures of Manchester, Leeds, and the Midland districts to the Baltic, the north of Europe, and the German ports. Hull is the local metropolis of a considerable district of Yorkshire; enjoys, by means of one of the finest rivers in England, opportunities for cheap ready steam communication with Grimsby, Oole, Gainsborough, Selby, Doncaster, Thorne, and York; and has railway communication to all the important districts, north and south. Population (1921) 287,913.—*Papers for the district—*

**EASTERN MORNING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established (as the *Hull Advertiser*) 1794.  
Circulates in Hull, Grimsby, Goole, Beverley, Bridlington, Driffield, Scarborough, and the surrounding districts on both sides of the Humber.

Special attention given to reports of shipping, freights, corn and seed markets; also stock, share, and commercial intelligence.

*Publishers*—*Eastern Morning and Hull News Co. (Lim.)*.  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.  
(Advt., p. 512.)

**HULL AND EAST YORKSHIRE TIMES.**

Illustrated. Saturday, 2d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1857.

Circulates widely in Hull, Goole, Selby, Howden, Driffield, Beverley, Bridlington, and in every village in the East Riding of Yorkshire.

*PROPRIETORS*—The *Daily Mail and Hull Times Co. (Ltd.)*  
*London Office*—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6670.  
(Advt., p. 564.)

**HULL AND LINCOLNSHIRE TIMES.**

Saturday, 2d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1857.

Circulates in Hull, Grimsby, Leeds, Lincoln, Louth, Brigg, Gainsborough, Doncaster, Rotherham, Thorne, and in every village in North Lincolnshire. The widely read family weekly.

*PROPRIETORS*—The *Daily Mail and Hull Times Co. (Ltd.)*  
*London Office*—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6670.  
(Advt., p. 564.)

**HULL CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 3d.

**CATHOLIC.**—Established 1893.

Circulates in Hull and throughout the North and East Ridings of Yorkshire.

All the local Catholic news appears in its pages, with general and local intelligence.

*Publishers*—New Catholic Press, Ltd.  
*London Office*—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.  
(Advt., p. 496.)

**HULL DAILY NEWS.** Evening, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established January 7, 1852.

Fully equipped and up-to-date evening paper.

*Publishers*—*Eastern Morning and Hull News Co. (Lim.)*  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.  
(Advt., p. 512.)

**HULL NEWS.** Weekly, 1½d. Incorporates *The Lincolnshire News and Louth Observer*.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established January 7, 1852.

The largest and one of the most extensively circulated papers in East Yorkshire and North Lincolnshire.

*Publishers*—*Eastern Morning and Hull News Co. (Lim.)*.  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.  
(Advt., p. 512.)

**SPORTS MAIL.** Saturday 1d.

Hull's Illustrated Sports Paper.

*PROPRIETORS*—The *Daily Mail and Hull Times Co., Ltd.*

*London Office*—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6670.  
(Advt., p. 564.)

**THE DAILY MAIL.** 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1787.

Circulates widely in the four Humber ports, the East Riding of Yorkshire, and North Lincolnshire.

Contains all the usual features of an up-to-date daily paper. It represents the commercial and other interests of the port.

*PROPRIETORS*—The *Daily Mail and Hull Times Co. (Ltd.)*.  
*London Office*—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6670.  
(Advt., p. 564.)

**EAST RIDING COUNTY RECORDER.**

Friday, 2d.  
Established July 7, 1855.  
Circulates in the three Parliamentary Divisions of the East Riding of Yorkshire.

A family newspaper, paying special attention to agricultural and county matters. Gives full reports and photographs of county affairs.

PROPRIETOR—Walter Watson, 18, Sykes St.

**HUNTINGDON.—(Huntingdonshire.)**

The County Town, a borough and market-town; about 60 miles from London. The Great Eastern and Great Northern Railways have stations in the town. Huntingdon has extensive breweries, corn mills, and various manufactures. Population (1921) 4,194.—*Papers for the district—*

**HUNTINGDONSHIRE POST.** Thursday 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1869.

The Post this year attains its Jubilee. By common assent, it is more alert and alive than ever. Official notices, auctioneers' announcements, and smalls distinguish its advertisement columns, and its reports are known everywhere for their comprehensiveness and accuracy.

PROPRIETORS—Peterborough Press, Ltd. (Advt., p. 564.)

**HUNTS COUNTY NEWS.** Thursday for 1d.

(Incorporates the *St. Neots Chronicle* and *St. Ives Times*.)

LIBERAL.—Established 1886.

Circulates throughout the whole county.

The paper contains the whole news of the district under sub-headings, no item of interest in any part of the county escaping its notice. It is marked by its full reports of local matters, and by the attention paid to agricultural subjects. It has been adopted by the Government and every public body in the county as an official medium for all advertisements to be brought to the notice of the local public.

Office, 137, High Street.

London Office—169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2463.

**HYDE.—(Cheshire.)**

Is a populous manufacturing borough in the northern division of the county, is seven miles from Manchester, seven from Oldham, three from Ashton-under-Lyne, and five from Stockport. Population (1921) 33,437. *Papers for the district—*

**HYDE REPORTER.** Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1886.

Circulates in all the towns and villages in the Hyde division of Cheshire and the High Peak division of Derbyshire.

Advocates Liberal principles, and gives ample reports of local occurrences and general news; literary articles, &c.

PROPRIETORS—J. Andrew & Co.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6903.

**NORTH CHESHIRE HERALD.** Friday, 3d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1851.

A series of 6 papers, circulating in Cheshire, Lancashire and Derbyshire.

PROPRIETORS—John Higham & Co. (Ltd.).

**HYTHE.—(Kent.)**

One of the Cinque Ports. A large camp, and the School of Musketry. A fashionable seaside resort. Population (1921) 7,764.—*Papers for the district—*

**HYTHE AND SANDGATE ADVERTISER.** Friday morning, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established June, 1884.

A reprint of the *Folkestone Express*.

**HYTHE REPORTER.** Saturday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1890.

Circulates in Hythe and the district.

Is entirely confined to the town and district intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—*Hythe Reporter* (Lim.).

**ILFORD.—(Essex.)**

The residential suburb known as Great Ilford has a population of 85,191, having nearly doubled during the past decade. The parish of Little Ilford adjacent, also known as Manor Park, is included in the Borough of East Ham, and has a population of about 28,000.—*Papers for the district—*

**EASTERN COUNTIES TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1893.

Reprint of the *Ilford Recorder*.

PROPRIETORS—South Essex Recorders, Ltd., 169, High Road.

**ESSEX GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1894.

Circulating among the enormous suburban population of Metropolitan Essex, and through the agricultural and rural districts of the southern and western parts of the county. Meetings of local bodies given at full length, and special articles on horticulture, farming, and kindred industries.

PROPRIETOR—Walter A. Locks. Tele. Ilford 43.

**ILFORD GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1893.

A family newspaper circulating among all classes in Ilford, Manor Park, East Ham, Seven Kings, Chadwell, and throughout South Essex.

PROPRIETOR—W. A. Locks. Tele. Ilford 43.

**ILFORD RECORDER.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1899.

Circulates in Barking, Manor Park, Ilford, Chadwell Heath, Romford, and throughout the eastern suburbs and South Essex.

Devoted entirely to reporting the local news of this populous district. Its local topics and editorial jottings are well written, and the interests of the neighbourhood receive special attention.

PROPRIETORS—South Essex Recorders (Ltd.), 169, High Road.

**ILFRACOMBE.—(Devonshire.)**

Is a favourite watering-place on the London and South Western and Great Western Railways. The walks in the neighbourhood are almost numberless, and present every variety of scenery. The town contains ever accommodation for visitors. There is extensive steam traffic between Ilfracombe, Bristol, Cardiff, and Swansea. Population (1921) 11,779.—*Paper for the district—*

**ILFRACOMBE CHRONICLE AND NORTH DEVON NEWS.** Incorporates the Ilfracombe Gazette and Observer. Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1853.

It contains the general news of the week (district, and local); and aims at being a good family paper.

PROPRIETOR—Bruce Moore.

**ILKESTON.—(Derbyshire.)**

A market-town, ten miles from Derby, eight from Nottingham. The population (1921) 32,269, is principally employed in the silk, lace, and hosiery and in the iron and coal trades.—*Papers for the district—*

**ILKESTON ADVERTISER AND EREWASH VALLEY WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established July, 1881.

Circulates largely in the counties of Nottingham and Derby.

The *Advertiser* is the recognised organ of the Liberal party forming the majority of the population.

PROPRIETOR—W. Shakspeare.

**ILKESTON PIONEER.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January 1, 1853.

Circulates in Ilkeston, Heanor and Erewash Valley district.

The *Pioneer* gives local and general news.

Publisher—Ilkeston Pioneer Co., (Ltd.)

London Office—231, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Central 2994. (Advt., p. 560.)

**ILKLEY.—(Yorkshire.)**

A fashionable watering-place, celebrated for its hydropathic establishments and scholastic institutions, also as a suburban residence for Leeds and Bradford. Population (1921) 9,105.—*Paper for the district—*

**ILKLEY FREE PRESS AND GAZETTE.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1861.

Is a thorough family newspaper, containing full reports and pictures of local events.

PROPRIETORS—William Walker & Sons (Otley), Lim. 7, Wells Road.

London Office—180, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 617. (Advt., p. 564.)

**IPSWICH.—(Suffolk.)**

Ipswich is the centre of a large and prosperous agricultural and manufacturing district. It has a fine dock from which a considerable commerce is carried on in the exportation of malt and corn, and import of timber, coals, &c.; there is also an extensive coasting trade. Steam vessels, commodiously fitted up for passengers, &c., ply between Ipswich and London, during the summer season, and constantly between Ipswich and Harwich, in connection with the Continental Steamboats to Holland, Germany, &c. The Great Eastern Railway connects Ipswich with the neighbouring counties, and, by means of the new joint line, with Lincoln, Doncaster and the North. The district around is agricultural, and includes the manufacture of implements, manures, cocon matting, sugar, glue, and gun cotton. At Ipswich are the famous engineering works of Messrs. Ransomes, Sims and Jeffries, Vickers, Ltd., E. R. & F. Turner, W. Beavill & Co., Ltd., and Ransomes & Rapier, Ltd., the extensive corset factories of Messrs. Pretty and Son, the largest manufactory of the kind in the world, and there are also several large clothing and shoe factories, knut and tobacco mills and yards for shipbuilding. Population (1921) 79,385.—*Papers for the district*—

**EAST ANGLIAN DAILY TIMES.** 1½d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1874.

Circulates in the counties of Suffolk, Essex, Norfolk, Cambridgeshire, and Hertfordshire.

Is the leading daily paper in East Anglia, and being independent in politics is read by all parties. Great attention is paid to commercial, local, home, foreign, sporting, financial, and agricultural news. Its special articles are an exceptional feature.

*Publishers*—The East Anglian Daily Times Co., Ltd.  
*London Office*—149, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

**EVENING STAR.** Evening, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1885.

Circulates in Ipswich, Colchester, Felixstowe, Bury St. Edmunds, Harwich, Woodbridge, Lowestoft, and towns and villages in Suffolk and Essex, in which two counties it is the only local evening paper published.

It is a popular paper, giving all the latest home and foreign news of the day, sporting intelligence, and other features of interest.

The *Evening Star* has, by reason of the independent and fearless standpoint it takes in all local and general topics, secured a large clientele of various views.

*Publishers*—The East Anglian Daily Times Co., Ltd.  
*London Office*—149, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

**SUFFOLK CHRONICLE AND MERCURY.** Friday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established May 4, 1810.

Gives a good epitome of the foreign and home news of the week, whilst its local intelligence is second to none. The paper is very largely circulated in Suffolk, Essex and Norfolk, and a feature of its popularity is the picture pages.

*Publishers*—The East Anglian Daily Times Co., Ltd.  
*London Office*—149, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

**IRLAM.—(Lancashire.)**

A small town at the confluence of the Irwell and Mersey. Population of district about 9,471.—*Paper for the district*—

**IRLAM & CADISHEAD TELEGRAPH.** Friday, 2d.  
A reprint of the *Western Telegraph*, Urmston.**KEIGHLEY.—(Yorkshire.)**

A market borough-town in the West Riding, with a station on the Midland Railway and one on the Great Northern. It has immense worsted spinning mills, manufactories of worsted goods and cottons, and extensive machine and engine works. Population (1921) 41,942.—*Paper for the district*—

**KEIGHLEY NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1862.

Circulates in the manufacturing towns of Keighley, Bingley, Haworth, Skipton, Colne, Nelson, Burnley, and in the agricultural districts of Airedale and Craven.

The news of this populous district, together with meetings of local bodies, is fully reported, and the original notes—political, general, and local—are ably written.

*PROPRIETORS*—The Bradford and District Newspaper Co., Limited.

*London Office*—172, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1107.

**KENDAL.—(Westmorland.)**

Was a parliamentary borough up to the passing of the People's Franchise Act, 1865, when, under the Re-distribution of Seats Act, it was disfranchised and thrown into the county. Its principal manufactures are the woollen cloths celebrated as Kendal cloths, railway rugs, carpets, worsted stockings, cottons used for sailors' jackets, hosiery-woolsey, fish-hooks, tobacco and snuff, and boots. There are also several mills, dye, marble, and paper works in the neighbourhood. Population (1921) 14,149. *Paper for the district*—

**WESTMORLAND GAZETTE.** Friday, 2d. (12-16 pages.)  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established May 23, 1818.

Circulates in Kendal, Ambleside, Bowness, and throughout the Lake district; in Appleby, Arnside, Burton, Barrow, Cartmel, Carnforth, Carlisle, Conistone, Dent, Dalton, Furness, Grasmere, Grange-over-Sands, Hawes, Hawkshead, Ingletton, Kirkby Lonsdale, Kirkby Stephen, Keswick, Lancaster, Milnthorpe, Morecambe, Orton, Penrith, Preston, Ravenstonedale, Shap, Silverdale, Sedburgh, Skipton, Staveley, Tebay, Ulverston, Millom, Windermere, and throughout the adjoining district.

It advocates the commercial and agricultural interests; is firmly attached to the Church of England; gives full reports of all matters of interest happening in Westmorland and bordering counties. Has a full digest of the news of the week.

*PROPRIETOR*—Frank B. Pollitt.

*London Office*—144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4450.  
(Advt., p. 575.)

**KENILWORTH.—(Warwickshire.)**

Situated midway between Warwick and Coventry, and is famous for the ruins of its castle. It is a favourite residential town for Coventry and Birmingham manufacturers and others. Population (1921) 6,752.—*Paper for the district*—

**KENILWORTH ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1858.

Circulates in Kenilworth and its vicinity.

*PROPRIETORS*—Thomas Burbidge & Sons. (Advt., p. 565.)

**KETTERING.—(Northamptonshire.)**

A large town in the Eastern Division of the County. The trade is principally boot and shoe manufacture. Population (1921) 29,692.—*Papers for the district*—

**FOOTBALL TELEGRAPH.** Saturday (Two editions).  
1d. Established 1895.

This journal is entirely devoted to football and kindred sports, and is only published during the football season.

*PROPRIETORS*—Northamptonshire Printg & Pub. Co. Ltd.

**KETTERING GUARDIAN AND NORTHAMPTONSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established October, 1882.

Circulates in the towns and villages of North, East, and Mid Northamptonshire, also in Leicestershire and Rutland. Is an excellent business paper, and full of local news.

*Publisher*—Northants County Press, Ltd.

*London Office*—169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 565.)

**KETTERING LEADER.** Friday, 1½d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1882.

The *Leader* is characterised by its original articles, the fulness and accuracy of its reports, and the excellence of its illustrations.

*PROPRIETORS*—Northamptonshire Printing & Pub. Co. Ltd.

**NORTHAMPTONSHIRE AND HUNTS GAZETTE.**  
Friday, 1½d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established October 17, 1913.

Circulates in Peterborough, Thrapston and Oundle and district.

Contains full reports of all local and district news, many photographic illustrations, and has an extensive sale among agriculturists.

*Publisher*—Northants County Press, Ltd.

*London Office*—169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 565.)

**NORTHAMPTONSHIRE EVENING TELEGRAPH.**  
Daily, 1d. **NEUTRAL.**—Established October, 1897.

Circulates in Kettering, Wellingborough, Rushden, Thrapston, the county and district.

A capital daily, well up to date, full of bright crisp paragraphs and all the latest news.

*PROPRIETORS*—Northamptonshire Printing & Pub. Co. Ltd.

**KIDDERMINSTER.—(Worcestershire.)**

An extensive and well-built town, famous for the manufacture of Brussels, Wilton, tapestry, and Royal Axminster carpets.—Population (1921) 27,122.—*Papers for the district*—

**KIDDERMINSTER SHUTTLE & WORCESTERSHIRE MERCURY.** Saturday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1870.

An organ of the carpet trade, it is also a journal of local and general news, politics, social progress, &c.

*PROPRIETORS*—Edward Parry & Sons.

# **KIDDERMINSTER TIMES.** Saturday, 2d. INDEPENDENT.—Established 1867.

Circulates in Kidderminster, Stourbridge, Bewdley, Hartlebury, Stourport, Wolverley, Stone, Kinver, Cookley, Northfield, Dudley, Bridgnorth, Cleobury Mortimer, Tenbury, Blakedown, Highley, Nye, &c.

Its most salient features are its thorough independence, being neither the organ of a faction nor the exponent of a party, but advocates progress, social, political, and religious. The news of the town and district is fully and ably reported. Illustrations are frequently given, and sports are a special feature.

PROPRIETORS—George Williams Press (Ltd.)  
London Office—85, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791.  
(Advt., p. 565.)

# **KINGSBRIDGE.**—(Devonshire.)

A market-town and parish, on an inlet of the English Channel, remarkable for the salubrity of its climate. It is a rich agricultural district, with some trade in malt and leather. The adjoining port of Salcombe is celebrated for its fleet of clipper vessels, chiefly engaged in the fruit trade. Population (1921) 2,945.—*Papers for the district*—

# **KINGSBRIDGE GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d. UNIONIST.—Established December, 1854.

Circulates in Kingsbridge, Modbury, Salcombe, &c.  
A localised issue of the *South Devon Gazette*.

# **KINGSBRIDGE WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Wednesday, 1½d. INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

Circulates in Kingsbridge and district, the news of which it gives fully and impartially.

A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Totnes.

# **SOUTH DEVON GAZETTE & KINGSBRIDGE TIMES.** Friday 1d. UNIONIST.

Circulates in Kingsbridge, Salcombe, Modbury, and the whole of the South Hams district.

An eight-page paper fully reporting all local news. A good family paper, containing, in addition to national and local topics, a magazine section with interesting home reading matters.

PUBLISHERS—J. R. Gill & Son.

# **KING'S LYNN.**—(Norfolk.)

Is a parliamentary and municipal borough. Imports a great quantity of timber, coal, manure, stuffs, oil cake, maize, wheat, barley, and miscellaneous products; and exports coal and goods to a considerable extent. It is an important terminal junction of the Great Eastern, Great Northern, and Midland Railways, and through them communicates immediately with the Metropolis and the North, the Midland Counties, and the North and West of England. There are extensive engineering works, oil mills, and other factories, and excellent docks connected with the railways, and ships drawing from 16 to 20 feet of water complete the navigation with safety.—Population (1921) 19,968.—*Papers for the district*—

# **LYNN ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d. CONSERVATIVE.—Established February 1, 1840.

Circulates in Lynn, and generally in Norfolk, Cambridgeshire, South Lincolnshire, and the bordering counties.

Advocates agriculture and commerce; is a political and literary journal, attached to the Church of England; gives full reports of all meetings connected with the county, the general news of the week and latest telegrams. It is an excellent family newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—Thew & Son.

# **LYNN NEWS AND COUNTY PRESS.** Saturday, 2d. COALITION.—Established 1859.

Circulates in King's Lynn, Wisbech, and throughout West Norfolk and the Isle of Ely.

Devotes special attention to agricultural subjects.

PROPRIETORS—Lynn News and County Press Co. (Ltd.).

# **KINGSTON—SURBITON.**—(Surrey.)

It is a municipal borough of great antiquity, situated on the river Thames. Corn and cattle markets are also held. The parish of Kingston includes, in addition to the borough, the suburb of Surbiton, an important residential district. Population (1921) 39,484.—*Papers for the district*—

# **SURBITON TIMES AND SURREY COUNTY JOURNAL.** Friday morning, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1895.

Contains full local news, sports, &c., &c.

PUBLISHERS—Knapp, Drewett & Sons, Ltd.

London Offices—30, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W. 1, Tele. Victoria 945, and 30, Budge Row, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7746.

# **SURREY ADVERTISER AND KINGSTON AND SURBITON GAZETTE.** Monday, ½d., and Wednesday, 1d., Saturday, 2d. (Advt., p. 572.) See under Guildford and South Middlesex News. (Advt., p. 565.)

# **SURREY COMET AND SOUTH MIDDLESEX NEWS.** Wednesday, 1d. Saturday, 2d., 12 pp.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1854.

Circulates in Kingston, Surbiton, Richmond, Kew, Wimbledon, Esher, Claygate, The Dittons, Walton, Weybridge, Teddington, East and West Molesey, Twickenham, Sunbury, Hampton, Hampton Wick, Malden, &c., and Surrey generally, and Middlesex.

PROPRIETORS—Knapp, Drewett & Sons (Lim.).

London Offices—30, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W. 1, Tele. Victoria 945, and 30, Budge Row, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7746.

# **KINGTON.**—(Herefordshire.)

A market-town in a rich agricultural district with a population of (1921) 1,819.—*Paper for the district*—

# **KINGTON TIMES.** Saturday, 1d. INDEPENDENT. See under Leominster.

# **KNARESBOROUGH.**—(Yorkshire.)

It is surrounded by populous villages, and only two miles from the Spas of Harrogate, which annually attract hosts of visitors from all parts of the United Kingdom. It is famous for its linen trade and first-class agricultural market, as well as the ruins of its castle and renowned dropping well. Population (1921) 5,518.—*Paper for the district*—

# **KNARESBRO' POST & BOROUGHBIDGE HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.

Established October, 1863.

Circulates in and around Knarebro', Harrogate, Boroughbridge, Pannal, Wetherby, Killinghall, Spofforth, Leeds, York, and the surrounding districts.

Localised edition of the *Harrogate Herald*.

# **KNUTSFORD.**—(Cheshire.)

The centre of an important agricultural district, where the Quarter Sessions are held. Population (1921) 6,760.—*Papers for the district*—

# **KNUTSFORD ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1874.

Circulates in the wealthy and extensive farming districts of Mid-Cheshire.

Gives the local news fully; is the trading organ of the locality.

PROPRIETORS—Swain & Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 573.)

# **KNUTSFORD DIVISION GUARDIAN.** Tuesday, 1d. and Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1860.

Circulates in Knutsford, Chelford, Wilmslow, Alderley Edge, Goostrey, Mobberley, and the whole of the Knutsford parliamentary division.

Local and general intelligence is fully given, with agricultural news and markets.

PROPRIETORS—Mackie & Co. (Lim.), King-street, Knutsford.

London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662.  
(Advt., p. 509.)

# **LANCASTER.**—(Lancashire.)

The county town of Lancashire; is a neat well-built and rapidly increasing town. Population (1921) 40,236.—*Papers for the district*—

# **LANCASTER GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 2d. Established January 28, 1837.

Is the oldest established Paper published in the district, and circulates through Lancaster, and generally in the important districts of North Lancashire, Westmorland, and the West Riding of Yorkshire.

PROPRIETORS—Lancaster Guardian (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 565.)

London Office—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. No. 2464 City.

# **LANCASTER OBSERVER AND MORECAMBE CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established June, 1860.

Circulates through Arncliffe, Arkholme, Bentham, Barrow, Bolton-le-Sands, Burton, Burton-in-Lonsdale, Carnforth, Cartmel, Caton, Dalton-in-Furness, Fleetwood, Galgate, Garstang, Grange-over-Sands, Holme, Hornby, Ingleton, Kirkby Lonsdale, Lancaster, Milnthorpe, Morecambe, Settle, Silverdale, Ulverston, Whittington, Windermere, &c.

PROPRIETOR—F. Burns Bell. (Advt., p. 565.)

London Office—116, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**LANGPORT.—(Somersetshire.)**

Is an ancient market-town standing on the navigable river Parret; the population of the town and district in manufacturing and agricultural. Population (1921) 8,725.—*Papers for the district—*

**LANGPORT AND SOMERTON HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1855.  
Circulates extensively in East and Mid Somerset.  
Advocates the general interests of the district; giving local, domestic, and foreign news, and general information.

PROPRIETORS—G. H. Hemmel & Sons.  
London Office—36, Fumal Street, E.C. 4.

**LAUNCESTON.—(Cornwall.)**

A large town, situated in a picturesque neighbourhood, with a very good market, and the centre of a rich agricultural district. It is the market centre of a large district and the junction of three railways. Population (1921) Urban area 3,981; Rural district 7,181.—*Papers for the district—*

**CORNISH AND DEVON POST.** Friday, 2d.  
Established 1857.  
The *Post* is a family and general newspaper. The local and district news is very fully given.  
Issues a special edition for Wadebridge and Padstow, Holsworthy, Stratton and Bude, Camelford and Delabole, Callington and Gunnislake, and Okehampton.

PROPRIETORS—*Cornish & Devon Post (Ltd.)*  
London Office—118, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4367.

**LAUNCESTON WEEKLY NEWS AND CORNWALL AND DEVON TIMES.** Friday and Saturday, 2d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1856.  
Circulates in Launceston and adjacent districts of Cornwall and Devon.  
Issues special editions for Bude, Holsworthy, and Camelford.  
PROPRIETORS—Brimmell Bros. (Advt., p. 565.)

**LEAMINGTON SPA.—(Warwickshire.)**

Situated in the centre of England is celebrated for its medicinal springs, and the beauty of the surrounding country, including Kenilworth, Warwick, Gay's Cliff, Stratford-on-Avon, &c. Municipal entertainments and bands for both summer and winter seasons. One of the best bathing districts, three picks of bounds within easy distance. Population (1921) 23,916.—*Papers for the district—*

**LEAMINGTON CHRONICLE.** The County Newspaper.  
Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1865.  
Circulates in Leamington, Warwick, Kenilworth, and throughout South Warwickshire.  
Gives full reports of all local and county events.  
PROPRIETORS—*Leamington Chronicle Ltd.*  
London Office—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4911.  
(Advt., p. 566.)

**LEAMINGTON SPA COURIER AND WARWICKSHIRE STANDARD.** Friday afternoon, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established August, 1828.  
Circulates through Leamington Spa, Warwick, etc.  
PROPRIETORS—*Leamington Spa Courier (Ltd.)*. (Advt., p. 565.)

**LEAMINGTON SPA MORNING NEWS.** Daily 1d.  
Established 1896.  
Non-political and non-sectarian.  
Gives the district news and advertisements.  
*Published by Churches and Build, 3, Upper Bedford Street.*

**LEDBURY.—(Herefordshire.)**

A large town in an agricultural district, with a population of (1921) 3,132.—*Paper for the district—*

**LEDBURY REPORTER AND GUARDIAN.**  
Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established May, 1869.  
Circulates in Ledbury and neighbourhood, and the following places:—Bromyard, Newent, Dymock, Bromesborough, Much Marcle, Ashperton, Bosbury, Tarrington, Yarkhill, Colwall, Eastnor, Castle Morton, Woolhope, &c., and generally in the counties of Hereford, Worcester, and Gloucester.  
The local and district intelligence is fully reported, and a selection of general and miscellaneous news given in a well-printed sheet.

PROPRIETORS—George Williams Press (Ltd.).  
London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791.  
(Advt., p. 566.)

**LEEDS.—(Yorkshire.)**

Is a commercial and opulent city; its staple manufacture is woollen cloth, but it has also very large wholesale clothing manufacturing establishments, besides manufactures of boots, linen, iron, tool, nail, thread, sack, canvas, kerseymeres, carpets, etc. It is the principal mart for the woollen manufactures of the West Riding, particularly coloured and white broad-cloths; in its vicinity are numerous iron and steel and machinery works, and collieries, and numerous mills for fulling cloth, &c. Leeds is by far the most important town in the woollen district. Population (1921) 459,359.—*Papers for the district—*

**LEEDS MERCURY.** Daily, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1718.  
Circulates mainly in the Northern and North Midland counties, comprising the large *Manufacturing and Trading* communities of Leeds, Bradford, Huddersfield, Halifax, Heckmondwike, Keighley, Bingley, Wakefield, Dewsbury, Morley, Batley, Brighouse, Barnsley, Sheffield, Hull, Doncaster, Normanton, Castleford and Holmfirth, Middlesbrough, Stockton, Durham, Sunderland, the Hartlepool, Darlington, Newcastle, Carlisle, Lincoln, Boston, Derby, Nottingham. The *Leeds Mercury* also circulates in the Seaports, Watering-places, and *Agricultural* districts of Yorkshire and Lancashire.  
The *Leeds Mercury* has long been eminent among provincial newspapers for its enterprise and independence. It advocates all measures of political and social improvement. Local news, together with the latest commercial intelligence and market reports, are given very fully.

PROPRIETORS—Baines & Co. (Lim.).  
London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 9066.  
(Advt., p. 516.)

**LEEDS CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 3d.  
NATIONAL AND CATHOLIC.—Established 1898.  
Circulates in Leeds and the district. Is a supporter of the Roman Catholic body, and devotes considerable space to local Catholic intelligence.  
*Publishers—New Catholic Press (Ltd.)*.  
London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.  
(Advt., p. 496.)

**MIDDAY SPORTING SPECIAL.** 1d.  
Published Daily during the Racing Season.

PROPRIETORS—The Yorkshire Conservative Newspaper Co., Ltd.  
*Manager and Publisher—J. E. Thornton.*  
London Office—171, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 111.  
(Advt., p. 577.)

**NORTH LEEDS NEWS.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1912.  
Circulates in Leeds, Roundhay, Chapeltown, Harehills, Headingley, Meanwood, Moortown, Shadwell, &c.  
Pays special attention to local news, and gives a short summary of general news of the week.  
PROPRIETORS—*New Leeds News (Ltd.)* (Advt., p. 523.)  
London Office—2, Johnson's Court, Fleet Street, E.C.

**SKYRACK COURIER.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1886.  
Circulates in the parliamentary divisions of Barkston Ash, Rothwell, Pontefract, Thirsk and Malton, and S. Leeds, six Unions, six Petty Sessional Divisions, and eighty Towns and Villages.  
Contains all the latest local and general news of the week.  
PROPRIETORS—Rhodes & Sons (Printers), Ltd., 8, Aire Street. (Advt., p. 571.)

**SPORTING PINK.** 1d.  
*See Yorkshire Evening News.*

**SPORTS ECHO.** Saturday evening, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1908.  
A smartly conducted sporting journal which pays special attention to football and athletics.

PROPRIETORS—Yorkshire Liberal Newspaper and Publishing Co. (Ltd.).  
London Office—150, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 271.

**SPORTS POST.** Saturday, 2d.  
Devoted to Sport of all kinds.  
PROPRIETORS—The Yorkshire Conservative Newspaper Co., Ltd.  
*Manager and Publisher—J. E. Thornton.*  
London Office—171, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 111.  
(Advt., p. 577.)

**WEEKLY CITIZEN.** Friday, 1d.  
LABOUR.—Established October 21, 1911.  
Advocates the interests of workers in Leeds and district.  
*Publishers—The Leeds Labour Publishing Society, Ltd.*

**YORKSHIRE EVENING NEWS.** Afternoon and evening, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established November 5, 1872, as *Leeds Daily News*.

Circulates very largely in Leeds and throughout Yorkshire and in Lancashire and Lincolnshire.

The *Evening News* is the evening organ of the Liberal party in Leeds and the county of Yorkshire. The latest political, parliamentary, general, and local news will be found in its pages. The markets and sporting news by latest telegrams. Much attention is paid to commercial news and the state of trade. The *Evening News* is one of the few provincial evening papers that possess an exclusive line of private telegraph wire between the publishing offices and London, permitting of the practically instantaneous publication of all classes of news.

Issues an early sporting edition under the title of the *Sporting Pink*.

PROPRIETORS—Yorkshire Liberal Newspaper and Publishing Co. (Lim.).

London Office—150, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 271. (Advt., p. 539.)

**YORKSHIRE EVENING POST.** Daily, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1890.

The leading evening paper in Yorkshire. A private telegraph wire connects the Fleet Street office of the *Evening Post* with the Leeds office, over which the bulk of its London news is transmitted.

The *Evening Post* is one of the best-conducted evening journals in the country.

PROPRIETORS—The Yorkshire Conservative Newspaper Co. (Lim.). *Manager and Publisher*—J. E. Thornton.

London Office—171, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 111. (Advt., Back of Title, and page 577.)

**YORKSHIRE POST.** Daily, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1754.

The *Yorkshire Post* is the leading morning paper of the North of England, where it has a great influence. It circulates every county between the Trent and the Tweed, and has a very large postal circulation among the wealthier classes. It is especially distinguished for its hold upon the business and agricultural communities, and is in every respect a thoroughly well-conducted journal.

PROPRIETORS—The Yorkshire Conservative Newspaper Co. (Lim.). *Manager and Publisher*—J. E. Thornton.

London Office—171, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 111. (Advt., Back of Title and page 577.)

**YORKSHIRE WEEKLY POST.** Saturday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE. Established 1754.

Illustrated family newspaper and magazine combined with a very wide circulation.

The *Yorkshire Weekly Post* has the reputation of presenting one of the best weekly selections of general reading matter in the Kingdom. There is something in its pages for every member of the household, and it is a paper that "lives" throughout the week.

PROPRIETORS—The Yorkshire Conservative Newspaper Co. (Lim.). *Manager and Publisher*—J. E. Thornton.

London Office—171, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 111. (Advt., Back of Title and page 577.)

**LEEK.**—(Staffordshire.)

A large manufacturing town, engaged almost exclusively in the silk trade, and situate in the middle of an extensive agricultural district. Population (1921) 17,213.—*Papers for the district*—

**LEEK POST.** Friday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1885

Circulates in Leek, Cheadle, North Staffordshire, Cheshire and Derbyshire.

It contains reports of general and commercial news, including full accounts of local and district events.

*Publishers*—Hill Bros. (Leek), Ltd.

**LEEK TIMES AND CHEADLE NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.  
LIBERAL.—Established July, 1870.

Circulates in Leek, Cheddleton, Ipstones, Cheadle, Alton, Endon, Grindon, Butterton, Longnor and Rudyard, the whole of the Moorland district, Hanley, Mayfield, Oakmoor, and in adjacent Cheshire, Uttoxeter and Derbyshire towns and villages, including Buxton, Ashbourne, Congleton, and Macclesfield.

The original Leek and district newspaper, in which the news of the towns it represents receives great attention, whilst the general intelligence of the week is carefully and ably summarised. It is an excellent local, general, and family newspaper, much in evidence throughout the town and district of Leek, being the only Liberal newspaper in North Staffordshire.

PROPRIETORS—P. B. Miller and H. B. Miller. (Advt., p. 566.)

**LEICESTER.**—(Leicestershire.)

A parliamentary and municipal borough. It is the first commercial town of importance on the railway route between London and the north of England, after leaving the metropolis. It lies upon the main line of the Midland and Great Central Companies, and is one of their principal stations. It is also connected with the Leicestershire coal-field, in the north-west of the county, by railroad, which circumstance has materially tended to increase the extent of its manufactures. It employs a great number of persons in combing and spinning wool, and manufacturing it into stockings and other articles of hosiery, in elastic web weaving, and also in the lace trade and the manufacture of boots and shoes. Population (1921) 284,190.—*Papers for the district*—

**LEICESTER ADVERTISER** (late PAYNE'S).  
Friday and Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1842.

Circulates through Leicester, Loughborough, Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Market-Harborough, Lutterworth, Hinckley, Market-Bosworth, Melton-Mowbray, Uppingham, Oakham, Atherstone, Rugby, Castle Donington, Burton-on-Trent, Nuneaton, Welford, and the whole of the Midland counties.

Advocates the interests of agriculture. The news of the district is judiciously compiled, and new books, magazines, and works of art are reviewed in its columns with ability. It is well circulated among the aristocracy, clergy, gentry, and commercial men of the town and county. It is a business and family newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—F. Hewitt & Son (Ltd.).

London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 1060. (Advt., p. 516.)

**LEICESTER CATHOLIC NEWS.** Friday, 3d.  
Established 1915.

Circulates in Leicester and district, and gives all the news of the Catholic Church in the district, as well as general and local intelligence.

*Publishers*—New Catholic Press (Ltd.).

London Office—12, Bouverie St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**LEICESTER CHRONICLE, THE ILLUSTRATED.**  
Friday, 2d.

Established 1810.

Circulates widely in all the towns and villages in Leicestershire and the Midland counties.

An up-to-date family picture paper embracing news features together with magazine articles of general interest. A unique weekly picture paper.

PROPRIETORS—F. Hewitt & Son (Ltd.).

London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5060. (Advt., p. 517.)

**LEICESTER DAILY MERCURY.** 1d. Several editions.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1874.

The *Mercury* enjoys a large circulation in the town and district, and contains all the latest news of the day, both home and foreign, up to the time of going to press.

Special private telephonic and telegraphic arrangements for reporting all important events by a practical corps of clever journalists.

PROPRIETORS—F. Hewitt & Son (Ltd.).

London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5060. (Advt., p. 517.)

**LEICESTER MAIL.** Daily, 1d.  
UNIONIST. Established January, 1910.

Circulates largely throughout the city, and in every town and village in the counties of Leicestershire and Rutland, parts of Warwickshire, Northants and Derbyshire.

It contains all the latest news and full reports of all matters of local interest. The *Mail* is the only Unionist daily in the city or county, and is conducted on the most up-to-date lines. Six editions are published daily.

*Publishers*—Leicester Constitutional Newspaper Co., Ltd.

London Office—40 and 43, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 118. (Advt., p. 522.)

**PIONEER.** Friday, 2d.  
LABOUR.—Established 1900.

Gives all the local news fully, descriptive articles, illustrations and general news of the week. A popular paper with the working classes, advocating those local and national reforms which are in the interests of the worker.

PROPRIETORS—The Blackfriars Press, Ltd., 17-23, Albion St.

**SPORTS MAIL.** Saturday, 1½d.  
Devoted to all Sports.

*Published at*—10, Belvoir Street.

London Office—40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**SPORTS MERCURY.** Saturday, 1½d.  
Sporting paper for the Midlands.  
PROPRIETORS—F. Hewitt & Son, Ltd.  
London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5060.  
(Advt., p. 517.)

**LEIGH.—(Lancashire.)**

An important borough on the Manchester, Tyldesley, Kenyon, and Liverpool, and the Bolton and Liverpool lines of Railway; and has also canal communication with Liverpool and Leeds. The manufactures are cotton goods and silk, and agricultural implements; and there are large important collieries (Leigh, Hindley, Atherton, Westleigh, and Tyldesley) in the immediate neighbourhood. Leigh is the principal town of the parliamentary division. Population (1921) 45,545.—*Papers for the district*—

**LEIGH CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1852.

Circulating in Leigh, Atherton, and Tyldesley, and the surrounding largely-populated districts.

Devotes its columns principally to local and district news, which is reported fully.

The *Chronicle* is a thoroughly up-to-date paper. It issues a special edition for Tyldesley and Atherton.

PROPRIETORS—Leigh Chronicle (Lim.)

**LEIGH, TYLDESLEY AND ATHERTON JOURNAL.**

Tuesday, 1d.; Friday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established (as the *Times*) 1871.

Circulates largely in this populous hive of South-West Lancashire.

Reports local meetings and events with great fulness and accuracy, has a good selection of general news, to which is added the attraction of serial stories. It is thus a good local, general, and family newspaper, and is widely read throughout the district.

PROPRIETORS—Tillotsons Newspapers Ltd.

London Office—Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3556. (Advt., p. facing Title.)

**LEIGHTON BUZZARD.—(Bedfordshire.)**

A town, with its suburb of Linslade, having a population of (1921) 9,155 inhabitants, situated in a large agricultural district.—*Papers for the district*—

**EIGHTON BUZZARD OBSERVER.** Tuesday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established January, 1861.

Circulates throughout South Beds. and Mid Bucks amongst farmers and rural residents, and is the medium for local auctioneers advertisements and public notices.

PROPRIETORS—H. Jackson & Co.

**LEOMINSTER.—(Herefordshire.)**

A town of (1921) 5,530 inhabitants in an agricultural district whose chief trade is to cider and hops.—*Papers for the district*—

**KINGTON TIMES AND NORTH HEREFORDSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d.

**INDEPENDENT.**

Gives all the news of the district and devotes special attention to agricultural matters.

Publishers—Leominster Printing Co.

**LEOMINSTER NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.

**INDEPENDENT.** Established 1880.

Circulates throughout North Herefordshire, and gives full information on matters connected with the district, paying special attention to municipal and county affairs.

Publishers—Leominster Printing Co.

**TENBURY WELLS MAIL.** Saturday, 1½d.

**INDEPENDENT.** Established 1911.

Circulates in North Herefordshire and adjoining counties.

Publishers—Leominster Printing Co.

**LETCHEWORTH.—(Herts.)**

The first Garden City, founded in 1904, and has grown with remarkable rapidity. Population (1921) 10,313. There are nearly 40 factories employing about 7,000 people. The buildings have all been erected in accordance with the principles of town planning.—*Papers for the district*—

**CITIZEN (THE).** Friday, 2d.

An active newspaper circulating throughout Letchworth, Baldock and surrounding district.

PROPRIETORS—Letchworth Printers, Ltd.

**HERTFORDSHIRE EXPRESS.**

See under Hitchin.

**LEWES.—(Sussex.)**

In the County Town of Sussex. The assizes, quarter sessions, and county business for East Sussex are transacted here. Weekly auction markets for cattle, etc., every Monday, and a corn market is held each Tuesday throughout the year. The Mid-Sussex parliamentary division of Sussex derives its name from this old parliamentary borough. Population (1921) 10,798.—*Papers for the district*—

**EAST SUSSEX NEWS.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1856.

Incorporates the *Brighton Observer* and the *Hastings and Bechill Independent*.

Circulates very largely throughout the Eastern part of the county. The medium for County and other official announcements. The only paper printed in Lewes.

The local news is given in a concise and readable manner.

PROPRIETORS—Farncombe & Co. (Lim.) (Advt., p. 561.)

**SUSSEX COUNTY HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1874.

Published in various local editions, viz.:—Lewes, Uckfield & District, Hailsham, Heathfield & District, Brighton & District, Newhaven, Scaford & District, and Eastbourne & District edition.

An up-to-date journal full of "live" news, articles by real experts, and a wonderful gallery of advertisements.

PROPRIETORS—T. R. Beckett, Ltd.

London Office—173-5, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481. (Advt., p. 573.)

**SUSSEX EXPRESS.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1837.

(Incorporates the *South Eastern Advertiser*, Established 1853.)

Circulates in towns and villages in East and Mid-Sussex and Weald of Kent, in a district covered by no other journal appealing to an agricultural constituency.

PROPRIETORS—F. J. Parsons (Ltd.), 170B, High St., Lewes, and 14, Claremont, Hastings. (Advt., p. 574.)

London Office—415-418, Bank Chambers, 329, High Holborn W.C. Tele. Holborn 360.

**LICHFIELD.—(Staffordshire.)**

A cathedral city. Principal industries are brewing, engineering, market-gardening, agriculture. Population (1921) 8,394.—*Paper for the district*—

**LICHFIELD MERCURY.** Friday, 1d.

**NON-POLITICAL.**—Established 1815.

Circulates in Lichfield and the populous mining districts of Cannock Chase, Hednesford and Brownhills and the important agricultural districts in the surrounding neighbourhood.

The *Mercury* is the only newspaper printed and produced in the City of Lichfield and the Parliamentary Division of the County.

PROPRIETOR—R. J. Bowen.

London Office—150, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4206.

**LINCOLN.—(Lincolnshire.)**

The capital of Lincolnshire is an ancient city and Bishop's see. It is a parliamentary and municipal borough. The Cathedral is the most magnificent building of the kind in England. The population of the district is mainly agricultural. There are extensive businesses at Lincoln including large manufacturing iron works, corn, bone, and cake mills; linseed cake and manures are extensively made and imported. Population (1921) 66,023.—*Papers for the district*—

**LINCOLN GAZETTE AND TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

Incorporates the Grimsby Gazette.

**UNIONIST.**—Established January 8, 1859.

Circulates largely in every town and village in North and Mid-Lincolnshire, and generally through the counties of Lincoln, Nottingham, and South Yorkshire.

Advocates public principles on the broad ground of public utility. The sub-editing of its general news and local and district intelligence evinces much care, tact, and excellent judgment, whilst its reports are full, able, and strictly impartial.

PROPRIETORS—The Lincolnshire Publishing Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626.

**LINCOLN LEADER AND COUNTY ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1896.

Circulates in Lincoln and throughout the county.

Full reports of local and district news are given, and the comments of the *Leader* are terse and unbiassed.

Publishers—Lincolnshire Press (Ltd.).

**LINCOLN, RUTLAND AND STAMFORD MERCURY.** See Stamford.

**LINCOLNSHIRE CHRONICLE AND GENERAL ADVERTISER.** Saturday morning, 2d. Estab. 1832.

The *Lincolnshire Chronicle* is the county paper for Lincolnshire, and is the medium for official advertisements. The *Chronicle* is noted for its exclusive news and special features, and is widely circulated throughout the district within thirty miles of the city.

The *Chronicle* has over 300 direct agents and correspondents.

PROPRIETORS—Lincolnshire Chronicle, Ltd.

London Office—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2463. (Advt., p. 566.)

**LINCOLNSHIRE ECHO.** Daily, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established January, 1893.

Circulates largely in every town and village throughout the county, and, beyond the borders of Lincolnshire, in Notts, Cambridgeshire, Norfolk, &c.

The *Echo* is a high-class evening newspaper, conducted with spirit and enterprise, giving latest telegraphic news, and fair and impartial reports. It is the only daily paper printed in Lincoln.

PROPRIETORS—The Lincolnshire Publishing Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626.

### LISKEARD.—(Cornwall.)

A municipal borough, with a population of (1921) 4,376. There are numerous tin mines, granite quarries, and clay-works in the neighbourhood, and the town, which contains important woollen industries, skin works and a glove making industry, is the centre of a large agricultural district.  
*Paper for the district—*

**CORNISH TIMES.** Friday, 2d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1857.

Circulates throughout the Western counties, and is the recognised organ for official and public announcements, &c. Features—Agriculture, mining, fisheries, poultry, gardening and women's interests.

PROPRIETORS—Philp & Sons.

### LITTLEHAMPTON.—(Sussex.)

A seaside town near Arundel, with a winter population of (1921) 11,236.—  
*Papers for the district—*

**LITTLEHAMPTON GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.  
Established 1893.

The *Gazette* is a good local paper, devoting nearly the whole of its space to the news of the town and district.

PROPRIETORS—Worthing and Littlehampton Gazette Co.

**LITTLEHAMPTON OBSERVER, ARUNDEL NEWS AND VISITORS' LISTS.** Wednesday, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1910.

Gives the local news and circulates through the town and district. Includes a list of visitors.

PROPRIETORS—R. J. Axford, Ltd.

### LITTLEPORT.—(Cambridgeshire.)

Is a town of considerable agricultural importance, situated about 6 miles from Ely, and 70 from London. A well known centre of the skating world. Several factories. Population (1911) 6,434.—*Paper for the district—*

**LITTLEPORT GAZETTE.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1879.

A localised edition of the *Cambridgeshire Times*.  
See under March. (Advt., p. 558.)

### LIVERPOOL.—(Lancashire.)

The second seaport of the world, situated on the Eastern shore of the estuary of the river Mersey, and stands in the unique position of being the principal gateway from the West into Europe. The docks have a water area of 602 acres and a linal quayside of over 37 miles, and provide accommodation for extensive mercantile and passenger traffic. The largest transatlantic liners berth at this port. As regards her export trade, Liverpool stands without a rival in the Kingdom, and is second to London alone in the matter of her import trade. The other industries include ship-building and ship-repairing, the manufacture of marine engines, cables, anchors, rope, iron and brass foundry, sugar refining, brewing, chemicals, soap, confectionery, corn milling, cutting, heading and preparing of crude tobacco, oil pressing and oil cake making, etc. Liverpool returns eleven members to Parliament. Population (1921) 603,113. *Papers for the district—*

**FOOTBALL EXPRESS.** Saturday, 2d.  
Gives the latest news and results of all field sports, and is very popular throughout the district.

PROPRIETORS—C. Tinling & Co. (Ltd.)

London Office—187, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. (Editorial) City 2696. Tele. (Advertising) City 2238.

**JOURNAL OF COMMERCE.** Daily, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established October, 1826.

Circulates in the commercial centres and seaports of the world.

PROPRIETORS—Charles Birchall, Ltd.

London Office—72 & 74, Cannon Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 1907.

**LIVERPOOL CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 3d.  
NATIONAL AND CATHOLIC.—Established 1898.

Circulates in Liverpool and the district. Is a supporter of the Roman Catholic body, and devotes considerable space to local Catholic news.

Publishers—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**LIVERPOOL DAILY COURIER.** 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established January 6, 1808.

Circulates generally through the county of Lancashire, and counties of Cheshire, Stafford, Salop, Yorkshire, also in North Wales and Isle of Man.

While advocating Constitutional principles, it is independent of mere party ties, and gives every class of information, without reference to sectional interests. It devotes much attention to local and district news and also contains a variety of excellent articles. It is now recognised as the leading commercial paper in the Liverpool district.

PROPRIETORS—C. Tinling & Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—187, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Teles. (Editorial) City 2696. (Advertising) City 2238. (Advt., p. 518.)

**LIVERPOOL DAILY POST AND MERCURY.** 2d.  
LIBERAL.—LIVERPOOL MERCURY. Established July 5, 1811. LIVERPOOL POST. Established June 11, 1855.

The *Liverpool Daily Post and Mercury* is recognised on all hands and irrespective of party to be the most influential commercial organ, and in all respects a first-class daily newspaper; its reports, commercial and general, are ample and complete, and no feature likely to add to its importance, as the principal leader of public opinion in Liverpool and the North-West, is omitted. Private wire to Fleet Street office, open day and night.

PROPRIETORS—*Liverpool Daily Post, Liverpool Mercury and Liverpool Echo* (Lim.)

London Office—130, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 662. (Advt., p. 519.)

**LIVERPOOL ECHO.** Daily, 1d. Established 1879.

The *Liverpool Echo* has a large circulation in the city and in the surrounding districts. In size, style, get-up, and for variety of reading and original matter it holds front rank among the evening papers. Modern newspaper enterprise can point to few such successes as that of the *Liverpool Echo*. Private wire to Fleet Street office, open day and night.

PROPRIETORS—*Post, Mercury and Echo* (Lim.)

London Office—130, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 662. (Advt., p. 519.)

**LIVERPOOL EVENING EXPRESS.** Every evening (Eight Editions), 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1870.

Circulates in Liverpool, Birkenhead, Bootle, and district, towns and villages in South-West Lancashire, Cheshire, Shropshire and North Wales.

The *Express* is a smart and up-to-date evening paper, and gives a careful digest of the latest local and general news, important and valuable reports of each day's share, cotton, corn, and produce markets daily. It contains an attractive magazine page, with numerous illustrations, and is one of the best printed news papers in the kingdom. Home and foreign telegrams are received from ordinary and special sources to the hour of going to press.

PROPRIETORS—C. Tinling & Co. (Ltd.)

London Office—187, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Teles. (Editorial) City 2696. (Advertising) City 2238. (Advt., p. 518.)

**LIVERPOOL FOOTBALL ECHO.** Saturday 2d.

Contains full reports and the results of Saturday's matches, and also the latest general news of the day.

PROPRIETORS—*Post, Mercury, and Echo*, Ltd.

London Office—130, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 662. (Advt., p. 519.)

**LIVERPOOL WEEKLY POST.** Saturday, 2d.  
Incorporates the *Liverpool Weekly Mercury*.

LIBERAL.—Established January 1, 1878.

Circulates in the town and county, also in Cheshire, Wales, Shropshire, Staffordshire, Westmoreland, and Cumberland.

A most popular weekly paper; gives all the news, with much readable matter, and excellent serial stories and pictures.

PROPRIETORS—*Daily Post* (Lim.)

London Office—130, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 662. (Advt., p. 519.)

**WEEKLY COURIER.** Saturday, 2d.  
Established 1808.

The *Weekly Courier* circulates very extensively in Liverpool and district. It is a family newspaper of twenty attractively made-up pages, and its contents are designed to secure the interest of every member of the middle-class household.

The *Weekly Courier* is chiefly devoted to serial and short stories, special articles of current interest, and the latest local and general news, the news of the week being given only in condensed form. Popular features are a page for ladies and answers to correspondents. The *Weekly Courier* pays great attention to the selection of its serial stories, choosing only those of strong human interest.

PROPRIETORS—C. Tinling and Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—187, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Teles. (Editorial) City 2696. (Advertising) 2238.  
(Advt., p. 518.)

**Y BRYTHON:** Thursday, 2d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1905.

The organ of Welsh national progress. Printed in Welsh, and circulates throughout the Principality.

While a carefully-condensed summary of the news of the week is presented to its readers, its principal space is devoted to literary matters, the racy and superior style of the reports of which are special features.

PROPRIETORS—Hugh Evans & Sons, 356-358, Stanley Road.

**LLANDRINDOD WELLS.**—(Radnorshire.)

A well-known health resort in Central Wales. Population (1921) 4,605.—*Papers for the district*—

**MID-WALES INDEPENDENT.** Saturday, 1½d.

(Formerly *Central Wales News*, *Radnorshire Standard*, and *Llandrindod Wells Gazette*.)

NEUTRAL.—Established 1872.

Circulates in the towns and villages of Radnorshire, Breconshire, Herefordshire, Shropshire and Montgomeryshire.

The *Independent* is the only newspaper printed and published in Radnorshire. It is under the same proprietary as the *Wellington Journal* and *Shrewsbury News*.

PROPRIETORS—Leakes.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. 2 Teles. Central 2626.

**LLANDUDNO.**—(Carnarvonshire.)

A town largely resorted to as a watering-place. It has much increased in size during the last few years, and during the season the visitors frequently number half a million. Population (1921) 19,293.—*Papers for the district*—

**LLANDUDNO ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established March, 1880.

Circulates in Llandudno and the counties of Carnarvonshire and Denbighshire.

The *Advertiser* gives the news of the town and district.

Publishers—Edge and Moy.

**LLANDUDNO AND NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.** 2d.

See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway.

**LLANELLY.**—(Carmarthenshire.)

Largest town in Carmarthenshire; is in the coal district, and has extensive collieries, copper and steel and tin-plate works, chemical works, potteries, tin stamping and enamelling works, the produce of which it exports, as well as great quantities of coal for the use of steam-vessels. Population (1921) 36,564.—*Papers for the district*—

**BURRY PORT STAR.** Saturday, 2d.

A localised edition of the *Llanelly Star*.

**LLANELLY AND COUNTY GUARDIAN.** Thursday, 2d.

LIBERAL-UNIONIST. Established 1863.

Contains extensive reports of matters social, commercial and agricultural in the county.

PROPRIETOR—T. R. Ludford.

**LLANELLY ARGUS.** Saturday 1d.

A popular Saturday Paper.

PROPRIETOR—T. R. Ludford.

**LLANELLY MERCURY.** Thursday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1891.

Circulates in Llanelly and the district of South Wales.

Publishers—Llanelly Mercury Printing Co. (Limited).

**LLANELLY STAR.** Saturday afternoons, 2d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1909.

Gives the local news of the week, with special attention to sporting items.

Publisher—Brinley R. Jones.

**SOUTH WALES PRESS.** Wednesday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1853.

Circulates through Llanelly.

Publishers—James Davies & Co., (Ltd.)

**LLANFAIRFECHAN.**—(Carnarvonshire.)

A pleasant watering place about 8 miles S.W. of Conway. Population (1921) 1,650.—*Paper for the district*—

**LLANFAIRFECHAN AND NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.** 2d. See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway.**LLANGFNÍ.**—(Isle of Anglesey.)

A busy little town. Principal agricultural centre and market town for Anglesey. Population (1911) 1,714.—*Papers for the district*—

**Y CLORIANYDD AND GWALIA.** Tuesday, 2d.

Established 1891.

This paper in the Welsh language circulates throughout the County of Anglesey, and also in Liverpool and Manchester.

Publishers—The *North Wales Chronicle* Co. (Lim.).

London Office—4-7, St. Anne's Chambers, Broadway, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 527.)

**Y WYNTYLL.** Wednesday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1904.

It is the organ of the Liberal Association, and is printed in the vernacular. Devoted to the interests of farming and agriculture in the Isle of Anglesey.

Publishers—The National Press of Wales, Ltd. (Advt., p. 569.)

**LLANGOLLEN.**—(Denbighshire.)

A large and fast-improving town, with a population of (1921) 3,680 inhabitants; situated in the beautiful Vale of Llangollen.—*Paper for the district*—

**LLANGOLLEN CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

Contains local news and advertisements.

Published at 3, Regent Street, Llangollen.

**LLANRWST.**—(Denbighshire.)

A county town, principally devoted to agriculture, with a population of (1921) 2,368.—*Papers for the district*—

**LLANRWST AND NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.** 2d.

See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway.

**LONG EATON.**—(Derbyshire.)

A town with a rapidly increasing population. There are many lace factories and large wagon works. Population (1921) 12,215.—*Papers for the district*—

**LONG EATON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

Circulates in the town and district.

Gives the local and district news, and a summary of the general intelligence.

The *Advertiser* is a well-conducted journal in every respect and is noted for its impartial editorial notes.

PROPRIETORS—Long Eaton Advertiser Co. (Lim.).

**SANDIACRE AND STAPLEFORD WEEKLY NEWS.**

Friday, 1½d. Independent.

A localised edition of the *Long Eaton Advertiser*.

**LOUGHBOROUGH.**—(Leicestershire.)

Was created a municipal borough by charter of incorporation in 1888. The borough is situated about midway between Leicester and Nottingham. The principal industries are the manufacture of hosiery, electrical engineering and machine building. The town lies on the Midland and Great Central Railway main line from London to the North. Population (1921) 25,874.—*Papers for the district*—

**LOUGHBOROUGH ECHO.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1891.

Circulates in Loughborough, Shepshed, Quorn, Barrow, Woodhouse Eaves, Mountsorrel, Sileby, Hathern, Kegworth, etc.

Devoted entirely to recording the local news of the week.

PROPRIETORS—Echo Press, Ltd.

**LOUGHBOROUGH MONITOR AND HERALD.**Thursday, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established October, 1861.

Circulates in Loughborough, Leicester, Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Burton-on-Trent, Melton Mowbray, Castle Donington, Melbourne, Kegworth, and the villages in North Leicestershire, South Derbyshire, and South Notts.

PROPRIETORS—F. Hewitt &amp; Son (Ltd.).

London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5060. (Advt., p. 516.)

**LOUGHTON.—(Essex.)**

A large residential town and district, on the borders of Epping Forest, 11 miles from London. Population (1921) 5,749.—*Paper for the district*—

**LOUGHTON AND DISTRICT ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1868.

Circulates in the towns and districts of the neighbourhood.

PROPRIETOR—Moreland Hickman.

**LOUTH.—(Lincolnshire.)**

A large market-town, with a population of (1921) 9,544.—*Paper for the district*—

**LOUTH AND NORTH LINCOLNSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1859.

Circulates in North and Mid Lincolnshire.

PROPRIETORS—Louth and North Lincolnshire Advertiser Co. (Ltd.).

**LOWESTOFT.—(Suffolk.)**

Is a fashionable watering-place, and is the most easterly seaport in the kingdom. It ranks very high in a solitary point, the death-rate for years averaging 172 per 1,000. Fast trains run between the town and London during the visiting season, which begins in May and ends in October. There are numerous pleasant walks and drives, easy of access, in the immediate neighbourhood, with a maritime and inland scenery. A large shipping traffic passes almost within speaking distance of its unrivalled pier, upon which is an excellent reading-room, in close proximity to the Royal Hotel and Esplanade. Lowestoft is also one of the largest fishing stations on the East coast, nearly 2,000 boats sailing therefrom during the fishing seasons. Population (1921) 44,826.—*Papers for the district*—

**LOWESTOFT JOURNAL.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1873.

Circulates very largely in Lowestoft, Southwold, and the whole of the neighbourhood, and is widely read by all classes, owing to the fair and impartial character of its ample reports of local intelligence.

The *Lowestoft Journal* contains all the district news, and the Norfolk and Suffolk news is also very fully reported.

PROPRIETORS—The *Norwich Mercury* Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2464.

**LOWESTOFT EDITION OF NORFOLK NEWS AND WEEKLY PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

A localised issue of the *Norwich Norfolk News and Weekly Press*.

**SUFFOLK SEA COAST TIMES.** Saturday, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1899.

Circulates in Aldeburgh, Leiston, Saxmundham, Southwold, Lowestoft, and Ipswich.

Visitors' List in Season.

Publishers—Powell &amp; Co., Lowestoft.

**LUDLOW.—(Shropshire.)**

It is a municipal borough, situate on the extreme southern boundary of Shropshire, and in the centre of an important agricultural district. Population (1921) 5,577.—*Paper for the district*—

**LUDLOW ADVERTISER.** Friday afternoon, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

NEUTRAL.—Established September, 1855.

Circulates in Ludlow and the neighbouring towns.

It contains the local news and advertisements, with a selection of general intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—W. F. Marks.

**LUTON.—(Bedfordshire.)**

Is a corporate borough, and the largest town in Bedfordshire, pleasantly situated between ranges of the Chiltern Hills. It is the centre of the straw hat manufacture, has large bleaching and dyeing works, and has become a centre for ladies' felt hats. There are also iron and brass foundries, chocolate and gelatine factories, hydraulic engineers' and motor and gas stove works. Population (1921) 57,077.—*Papers for the district*—

**BEDS. AND HERTS PICTORIAL AND TUESDAY TELEGRAPH.** Tuesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1916.

A smart mid-weekly journal dealing with local events and giving four pages of pictures.

PROPRIETORS—Gibbs, Bamforth &amp; Co. (Advt., p. 566.)

**BEDS. AND HERTS. SATURDAY TELEGRAPH.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established November 21, 1914.

Gives full reports of all week-end happenings in town and district, including Saturdays football results and general news telegrams.

PROPRIETORS—Gibbs, Bamforth &amp; Co. (Advt., p. 566.)

**LUTON NEWS AND BEDFORDSHIRE ADVERTISER.**

Incorporates the *Bedfordshire Advertiser and Luton Times*.—Established 1855.

Thursday, 8 to 16 pages, 2d. LIBERAL.

Circulates throughout South Bedfordshire and over the borders of Herts and Bucks, and gives full reports of local and county news. A high-class family newspaper. Illustrations of the leading local events are a regular feature.

PROPRIETORS—Gibbs, Bamforth &amp; Co. (Advt., p. 566.)

**LUTON REPORTER, DUNSTABLE ADVERTISER, AND BEDS AND HERTS NEWS.** Monday for Tuesday, 1d.

Established June 10, 1874.

Circulates in Luton, and in the counties of Beds, Herts, and Bucks.

Gives full reports of the local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—Parr and Bucklow.

London Office—151, Fleet Street.

**LYDNEY.—(Gloucestershire.)**

A town in the Dean Forest, having docks and extensive tin-plate works and collieries. Population (1921) 9,542.—*Paper for the district*—

**LYDNEY OBSERVER.** Thursday 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established April, 1871.

Circulates throughout the Forest of Dean and Gloucestershire. It contains all the local intelligence, and is a good district paper.

PROPRIETOR—H. C. Grimwade.

**LYME REGIS.—(Dorsetshire.)**

A watering-place near the extremity of the county, with a population of (1921) 2,883.—*Paper for the district*—

**LYME REGIS MIRROR.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1879.

Circulates in West Dorset and East Devon.

The local news and advertisements are added to a partly-printed sheet of general news from London.

PROPRIETOR—J. Speed Turner.

**LYMINGTON.—(Hampshire.)**

A delightfully situated town on a creek of the sea. It commands a fine prospect of the Isle of Wight and the English Channel; and the ridged walks in the vicinity are highly attractive. It is now becoming the principal port for the traffic from the Western coasts of the country. Population (1911) 4,329.—*Papers for the district*—

**LYMINGTON & SOUTH HANTS CHRONICLE.** Thurs., 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established November 13, 1856.

Circulates in Lymington, Ringwood, Fordingbridge, Bournemouth, Christchurch, Ryde, Yarmouth (Isle of Wight), the New Forest, &c.

Issues special editions for Ringwood and New Forest.

Publishers—W. Mate &amp; Sons 1919 (Lim.).

London Office—150, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4206.

**NEW FOREST CHRONICLE.** Thursday, 1d.See *Lymington and South Hants Chronicle*.**LYTHAM.—(Lancashire.)**

It is situated on the estuary of the Ribble, and has a large and wealthy residential population; a pier and pavilion, and grass promenade extending over two miles in length. Lovely country, including the famous Green Drives. Population (1921) 10,830.—*Papers for the district*—

**LYTHAM, ST. ANNE'S & FYLDE STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1905.

A smart paper of eight pages, giving the news of the district very completely. Local notes are a popular feature, being written in a gossip style.

PROPRIETORS—Wildman, Bros. &amp; Harrison.

**LYTHAM TIMES, ST. ANNE'S-ON-SEA GAZETTE AND KIRKHAM CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1870.

Circulates in Lytham, Fairhaven, and St. Annes-on-the-Sea.

Publishers of Lytham Times Directory.

Publishers—Lytham Printing Co. (Lim.).

**MACCLESFIELD.—(Cheshire.)**

A municipal borough, which has much increased in prosperity from the growing importance of its silk manufactures—some of the largest establishments in the kingdom being carried on there; the cotton, woollen, alpaca and slipper manufactures flourish also to a considerable extent. This district of Cheshire is celebrated for its unrivalled agricultural productions. Population (1921) 33,846.—*Papers for the district*—

**CONGLETON TIMES.** Friday, 2d. (Advt., p. 567.)A Re-issue of the *Macclesfield Times*.

**EAST CHESHIRE OBSERVER.** Friday, 2d.  
A Re-issue of the *Macclesfield Times*. (Advt., p. 567.)

**MACCLESFIELD ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1868.

Circulates in Macclesfield, Congleton, and the counties of Cheshire, Staffordshire, and Derbyshire.

Advocates independently the interests of the Conservative and Constitutional party. The local, district, county, and general news is given at length, and the editorial comments thereon are vigorous and trenchant.

PROPRIETORS—Swain & Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 573.)

**MACCLESFIELD COURIER.** Saturday, 3d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1811.

Circulates throughout the wide and largely populous districts of Cheshire, and the counties of Lancashire, Staffordshire, and Derbyshire, also the silk centres of Coventry, Glasgow, and Paterson, U.S.A.

Advocates agricultural and manufacturing interests in connection with the commercial prosperity of the district; contains special information with reference to the Silk Trade; is firmly attached to the Church and State; and as the Unionist organ of the district enjoys the clientèle of a large and important body.

PROPRIETOR—R. Brown. (Advt., p. 566.)

London Office—10, 11, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1472.

**MACCLESFIELD TIMES.** Friday, 2d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1872.

Circulates in Macclesfield and district.

The *Times* consists of 12 pages (72 columns) and is an up-to-date weekly newspaper. It reports fully all the local and district news, which, combined with its summaries of all important national occurrences, make it an excellent family newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—*Macclesfield Times*, Ltd.

London Office—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3578. (Advt., p. 567.)

**MAESTEG.**—(*Glamorganshire*.)

Town 8 miles N.W. of Bridgend. Has extensive Collieries. Population (1911) 28,960.—*Paper for the district*—

**GLAMORGAN ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Local notes and advertisements. Welsh columns.

PROPRIETORS—T. S. Pugh & A. J. Lloyd.

**MAIDENHEAD.**—(*Berkshire*.)

A market-town and municipal borough, situated on the Thames, twenty-four miles from town by the Great Western Railway. Population (1921) 16,741.—*Papers for the district*—

**MAIDENHEAD ADVERTISER. JOURNAL FOR EAST BERKS AND SOUTH BUCKS.** Wednesday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1869.

Circulates in Maidenhead, Marlow, Wycombe, Windsor, Reading, and district.

The local and district news and original articles appear in its pages.

PROPRIETORS—Baylis & Co.

**MAIDENHEAD CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established May 3, 1911.

See *Berkshire Chronicle*, Reading.

**MALDON.**—(*Essex*.)

A seaport, the capital of the Dengie Hundred. There are several large agricultural implement manufactories in the place, and also extensive sailings on the Blackwater. Two lines from the Great Eastern Trunk—one from Witham, and the other from Shenfield Junction, via Wickford and Woodham Ferris—connect the town with the network of county railways. Population (1921) 6,589.—*Paper for the district*—

**MALDON EXPRESS, BURNHAM, SOUTHMINSTER, AND DENGIE HUNDRED REPORTER.** Saturday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.

The chief paper published for Maldon, Burnham, Southminster, and the Dengie Hundred, to reporting the occurrences in which it devotes much of its space.

Publisher—R. Poole. (Advt., p. 561.)

**MAIDSTONE.**—(*Kent*.)

The county town of Kent; is seated on the Medway, and carries on a considerable trade. In the vicinity are very extensive hop-gardens, and many paper, corn, and other mills. It has some manufactures; the district is large and mixed, being agricultural, commercial, maritime, and military. The town returns one member to Parliament. Population (1921) 37,449.—*Papers for the district*—

**KENT MESSENGER AND MAIDSTONE TELEGRAPH.** Friday morning and Saturday afternoon, 2d.; Wednesday morning, 1d. Special editions for the North, East, Mid- and West Divisions of Kent.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1859.

There is no paper published in the County Town of Kent with a house-to-house circulation such as that of the *Kent Messenger*. Good general and family county paper. Local and county news by special reporters stationed in principal towns and districts.

PROPRIETOR—Barham Pratt Boorman.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 566.)

**SOUTH-EASTERN GAZETTE.** Incorporates the *Maidstone and Kentish Journal*, the *Kent County Standard*, *Kent Times and Chronicle*, and *Tonbridge and Sevenoaks Standard*.

Tuesdays 2d., and Saturdays, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1815.

Circulates throughout the whole of the populous and wealthy divisions of the county of Kent.

Advocates the interests of the large and important agricultural, commercial, trading, and industrial communities in Kent, Surrey, and Sussex. In politics and religion it pursues an independent course, endeavouring to do impartial justice to all and to promote the educational advancement and moral and social elevation of the community. The state of the markets is accurately noted, and particular attention is given to the collection of early and authentic intelligence from the principal districts, and expert reports of the progress and prospects of the hop and fruit plantations. The Saturday issue is largely devoted to sports with special editions for cricket, football and racing.

PROPRIETORS—*South-Eastern Gazette Newspaper Co. (Ltd.)*

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982. (Advt., p. 533.)

**MALTON.**—(*Yorkshire*.)

It is an ancient town on the river Derwent, and has one of the largest agricultural markets in the kingdom. It has railway communication, to the east and west, by the York, Scarborough, and Whitby branches of the North Eastern Railway, and to the north and south by the Driffield and Thirsk line. Population (1921) 4,438. Norton, divided from Malton by the River Derwent only. With Norton population is 8,813.—*Paper for the district*—

**MALTON MESSENGER.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January 7, 1854.

Circulates in Malton and vicinity, and throughout the Yorkshire Wolds, the Ryedale district, part of Durham, and the whole of the North and East Ridings.

Advocates the interests of agriculture and commerce; is strictly speaking, a general newspaper, devoting much attention to local affairs, and is distinguished for agricultural and general information. The *Messenger* is the only paper printed in Malton.

PROPRIETORS—Henry Smithson & Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 567.)

**MALVERN.**—(*Worcestershire*.)

Is one of the most fashionable and best-frequented of our inland watering places, situated on the eastern declivity of the Malvern Hills. The admirable quality of the water has led to the general practice of Hydrotherapy, and the fame of the numerous physicians attracts great numbers of persons to the place, whilst its many natural beauties render it a favourite resort of pleasure seekers even through the winter. Population (1921) 16,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**MALVERN GAZETTE.** Friday, 2d. Established 1898.

Circulates in Malvern and the Malvern district.

The *Gazette* is specially arranged for the information of visitors and residents. All the local and district news is given fully.

PROPRIETORS—M. T. Stevens, Ltd.

**MALVERN NEWS AND ADVERTISER AND VISITORS' DIRECTORY.** Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1855.

Circulates in Malvern, Colwall, Upton, Tewkesbury, Worcester, and the district generally round the Malvern Hills.

A weekly paper of general and local news, suitable for the locality. It is thoroughly devoted to the interests of the neighbourhood. It publishes a complete visitors' list.

Office—Church Street.

London Office—110-111, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 8166.

**MANCHESTER.**—(*Lancashire.*)

An opulent and immense manufacturing and mercantile city, crowded with warehouses, factories, and shops, but adorned with handsome public buildings, and surrounded by numerous elegant villas. It was celebrated two centuries ago, for its manufacture of woollen cloths, to which it has successively added fustians, mixed stuffs, hats, iron articles, tapes, laces, linen, silk, and cotton; till at length the latter has taken the lead, and Manchester has become the centre of the cotton trade, the emporium at which are collected all the products of the neighbouring towns, and they are sent to London, Liverpool, Hull, and other places, for home as well as foreign consumption. The Royal Exchange is a fine edifice, but by far the most important building is the Town Hall, completed in 1877 at a total cost of £2,053,264. The Free Trade Hall is seated for 5,000 people. The chief ecclesiastical building is the Cathedral, besides which there are over 200 churches and chapels. At the head of the educational institutions stands the Victoria University, the nucleus of which was the college founded by John Owen. Victoria University received its charter in 1880, and it has power to confer degrees. The city also has several denominational colleges, such as the Lancashire Independent College, the Primitive Methodists College, St. Bede's Roman Catholic College, Cheetham Hospital and Library are celebrated institutions; the latter (the first free library in Europe) containing a very rich collection of MSS. At the Granarum School (founded 1519) Thomas de Quincey and Harrison Ainsworth received education. Central Manchester now consists of immense piles of warehouses and offices, in their extent unequalled by any in the world. Manchester is the centre of the most thickly populated area in the kingdom, there being 10,000,000 people within a radius of 50 miles. The city returns six members. The population of Manchester alone is (1921) 730,551.—*Papers for the district*—

**ATHLETIC NEWS AND CYCLISTS' JOURNAL.**  
Monday, 2d. Established 1875.

Contains full reports of all athletic sports, cricket, golf, lawn tennis, aquatics, billiards, cycling, motor-cycling, football, and every description of sport.

PROPRIETORS—Edward Hulton & Co. (Lim.)

London Office—46-47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6512.

**CO-OPERATIVE NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established September, 1871.

This paper is a record of industrial, economical, and associative progress. It is the property of the different Co-operative societies throughout the country, and all phases of the co-operative system receive attention in its columns.

Publishers—National Co-operative Publishing Society (Ltd.).

London Office—88, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**DAILY DISPATCH.** Every morning, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.

Circulates all over the North-West of England, within a sixty miles radius of Manchester. Has a special Liverpool edition.

Gives all the news of the day in a concise, accurate, and attractive form. Is bright, enterprising, and up-to-date. Noted for its financial gossip, cotton reports, etc.

PROPRIETORS—E. Hulton & Co. (Lim.).

London Office—46-47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6512. (Advt., p. 560.)

**DAILY SKETCH.** Every morning, 1d.  
Northern edition printed and published in Manchester.  
See London Morning Newspapers. (Advt., p. 73.)**EMPIRE NEWS.** Sunday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established May 4, 1884.

Incorporates the *Empire*. Circulates throughout the United Kingdom, and exerts its strongest influence in the great industrial areas of England, Ireland, Scotland and Wales.

The *Empire News* contains all the latest general, foreign, and sporting news by telegraph up to 1 on Sunday morning. Its original articles form an important feature, and are illustrated by specially prepared blocks. Articles on fashions, home topics, the special "Information for All" columns and advice on careers, preserve the home interest week in and week out. There is also a summary of the week's racing and the week-end football, cricket and athletics.

Publishers—*Empire News* Publishing Co. (Lim.).

London Office—46-47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6512. (Advt., p. 562.)

**LABOUR LEADER.** Thursday, 2d.  
Socialist. Established 1889.

Official Organ of the Independent Labour Party. A Weekly Journal of Socialism, Trade Unionism, and Politics. Contains articles by well-known Labour politicians, and is devoted to the cause of the workers.

Published at 30, Blackfriars Street.

London Office—8-9, Johnson's Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**MANCHESTER CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 3d.  
CATHOLIC.—Established 1888.

Circulates in Manchester and the district. The *Catholic News* gives reports of all matters of interest to the members of the Catholic Church, and a selection of general intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt. p. 496.)

**MANCHESTER CITY NEWS.** Saturday, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1864.

Circulates in Manchester, Salford, and their populous suburbs throughout Lancashire and Cheshire.

The *Manchester City News* has amongst its features, notes and queries, reports of societies, &c., commercial and financial news, city council proceedings, guardians, suburban boards, law courts, building societies and property sales are all fully reported, together with a summary of the literary, scientific, political, social, and dramatic news of the week.

PROPRIETORS—The *Manchester City News* Co. (Lim.).

London Office—43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2350.

**MANCHESTER EVENING CHRONICLE.** Daily, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.

Circulates throughout the whole of the densely-populated and prosperous districts within a forty miles radius of Manchester.

Has a reputation for its bright and accurate news service. Its policy tends forward, and supports all necessary and well-considered reforms. In politics it has no party, and its main concern is with those social questions which touch all, and the settlement of which is of great importance to the community.

PROPRIETORS—E. Hulton & Co. (Lim.).

London Office—46-47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6512. (Advt., p. 567.)

**MANCHESTER EVENING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established Oct. 10, 1868.

The oldest established and leading evening journal in the important district of which Manchester is the centre. It has a sale unusually sound and substantial in many populous towns, and is the highly respected evening journal of the best people in all stations of life. Essentially a home newspaper. It is the best read indoor journal in the area covered by its sale.

The *Manchester Evening News* was the first evening paper to establish a London private wire.

PROPRIETORS—William Evans & Co.

London Office—43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2350-1. (Advt., p. 520.)

**MANCHESTER FOOTBALL NEWS.**

Saturday, 2d., during Season.  
A Journal of Sports and Amusements.  
Published by William Evans & Co.

**MANCHESTER GUARDIAN.** Daily, 2d.  
LIBERAL.—Established May 5, 1821.

Circulates throughout the whole of the wealthy and populous industrial counties of the North of England.

The literary quality, political power and excellent commercial intelligence of the *Manchester Guardian* place it in the front rank of English provincial journals, and have obtained for it also a circulation of a valuable character throughout England and abroad.

PROPRIETORS—*Manchester Guardian* (Ltd.).

London Office—40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2350. (Advt., p. 521.)

**MANCHESTER GUARDIAN WEEKLY.**  
Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL. Circulates throughout the world. In general, it aims at presenting what is best and most interesting in the daily *Guardian*, what is most distinctive and most independent of time, in a compact weekly form. It aims at securing that the readers of the "Weekly" shall miss nothing of substance in its record of events, and nothing of value in its interpretation of them.

PROPRIETORS—*Manchester Guardian* (Ltd.).

London Office—40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2350. (Advt., p. 521.)

**MANCHESTER DISTRICT ADVERTISER.**

Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1884.

Circulates in Manchester and the surrounding fashionable residential districts.

Its attention is chiefly directed to recording commercial and local matters, such as boards of guardians, town councils, district councils, police and county courts, and the local news—largely untouched by other Manchester journals.

PROPRIETORS—Swain &amp; Co., (Lim.). (Advt., p. 573.)

**MANCHESTER WEEKLY TIMES AND SALFORD WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 1½d. Established 1857.Incorporates the *Manchester Courier* and *Manchester E. Mail*. Circulates largely not only in Manchester but in all the towns of Lancashire, Cheshire and Derbyshire.The *Manchester Weekly Times* gives special attention to football, cricket, and all the games of this sport-loving centre. Incorporated in the paper are high-class serial stories, reviews of the latest books, and contributions of an original and interesting character.PROPRIETORS—*Manchester Weekly Times* (Lim.).

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982. (Advt., p. 567.)

**MECHANICAL WORLD.** Friday, 6d. Established 1876.

A practical journal of machine construction, mechanical, electrical and motive-power engineering.

Read by engineers and works' managers.

Offices—65 King Street.

London Office—20, Bedford Street, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 3529.

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL** (National Edition). Saturday, 2d. Established 1858.

Circulates in the North of England generally.

Gives every week instalments of serial fiction by popular authors; contains vigorous articles on topical and social subjects; pays special attention to the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—J. Leng &amp; Co. (Ltd.), Dundee. (Advt. p. 204.)

London Office—186, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4283.

**SPORTING CHRONICLE.** Daily, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1871.

Contains full reports of all race meetings and latest betting, with full programmes. A full record of all sporting movements in the United Kingdom. All passing matters connected with the turf, and the most important features of all branches of sport, are noticed.

PROPRIETORS—E. Hulton &amp; Co. (Lim.).

London Office—46-47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6512. (Advt., p. 572.)

**SUNDAY CHRONICLE.** Sunday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1885.

Circulates throughout the United Kingdom.

A weekly journal of large circulation, containing general, theatrical, and sporting news, and telegrams up to Sunday morning. Smart reading by smart writers.

PROPRIETORS—Edward Hulton &amp; Co. (Lim.).

London Office—46-47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6512. (Advt., p. 574.)

**TEXTILE MERCURY.** Saturday, 6d.

NEUTRAL.—Established April 27, 1889.

A representative journal for spinners, manufacturers, machinists, bleachers, colourists, and merchants in all branches of the textile trade.

PROPRIETORS—Marsden &amp; Co. (Lim.), Carr Street.

London Office—10-11, Fetter Lane, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 1472. (Advt. p. 531.)

**THOMSON'S WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

A weekly family newspaper with a large circulation. Published at 139, Chapel St.

London Office—Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1723. (Advt., p. 579.)

**MANSFIELD.—(Notts.)**The capital of the hundred of Droxetow, and is an ancient and important market-town, situate in the centre of a large manufacturing, mining, and agricultural district. There are silk, cotton, and doublet mills, and numerous coal mines, iron foundries, &c., in the town and neighbourhood. It has an excellent corn and cattle market, and its horse fairs are well attended. Population (1921) 44,318.—*Papers for the district*—**MANSFIELD AND NORTH NOTTS ADVERTISER.**

Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established April, 1871.

Circulates in Mansfield and the populous districts between it and Nottingham, Worksop, Southwell, and Chesterfield.

Advocates the interest of the trade of the counties. Its columns are devoted to local and district news, and correspondence from all parts is encouraged. All important news is published.

PROPRIETORS—W. &amp; J. Linney, Ltd. (Advt., p. 565.)

**MANSFIELD CHRONICLE.** Thursday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1895.

Circulates in Mansfield and the district.

PROPRIETOR—F. Willman.

**MANSFIELD REPORTER AND SUTTON-IN-ASHFIELD TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1857.

This journal is the recognised organ of the Conservative party in North Nottinghamshire, East Derbyshire, and district, and circulates among a population of over 100,000. It is spiritedly conducted, and noted for its enterprise.

PROPRIETORS—The *Mansfield Reporter* and Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.).**MARCH.—(Cambridgeshire.)**March is an improving town, rapidly increasing in population through the extension of the Great Eastern Railway Company's works, and is now one of the most important junctions on the system. Population (1921) 8,980.—*Paper for the district*—**CAMBRIDGESHIRE TIMES AND MARCH GAZETTE.**

Friday, 2d. INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.

Circulates largely in Cambridgeshire, Norfolk and Hunts.

The *Times* pays great attention to the local intelligence of the important district in which it circulates, and gives a digest of the news of the week, with the usual miscellaneous articles of a family newspaper, special attention being paid to agricultural matters.

Issues special editions for Ely, Soham, Littleport, Whittlesea and Chatteris.

PROPRIETORS—Sharman &amp; Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 558.)

**MARGATE.—(Kent.)**Is a corporate borough, and a town of considerable size and importance. It stands pre-eminent among seaside resorts. Population (1921) 46,476.—*Paper for the district*—**ISLE OF THANET GAZETTE AND THANET TIMES.**

Saturday, 2d.

The *Gazette and Times* gives extended and accurate local reports, and great care is taken in the selection of the news of the week. It is an excellent family paper and circulates in every parish in Thanet.

Publishers—W. J. Parrett, Ltd. (Advt., p. 565.)

**MARKET HARBOUROUGH.—(Leicestersh.)**A manufacturing town on the Welland, with considerable markets and manufactures, and the centre of Leicestershire hunting. Population (1921) 8,677.—*Paper for the district*—**MARKET HARBOUROUGH ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established January, 1854.

Circulates in Market Harborough and the villages in Leicestershire, Rutland, and Northamptonshire.

PROPRIETOR—C. R. Knighton. (Advt., p. 567.)

**MIDLAND MAIL.** Saturday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1890.

Covers the Southern or Harborough Parliamentary Division of Leicestershire, also the Northamptonshire parishes of the Market Harborough Union, and circulates also in Rutland.

Manager—A. J. Tompkins.

**MARKET RASEN.—(Lincolnshire.)**An important market-town, the trade of which is chiefly agricultural. Population (1921) 2,177.—*Paper for the district*—**MARKET RASEN MAIL.** Saturday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1856.

Circulates in Market Rasen and throughout the County. Advocates the interest of the district, and furnishes its readers with carefully condensed reports of all the important intelligence of the week, both local and foreign. Gives special attention to agriculture.

Publisher—T. B. Baty.

**MARLBOROUGH.—(Wiltshire.)**

A municipal borough, on the Kennet river. Is chiefly noted for its great Public School, Marlborough College and its beautiful forest and downs. Population (1921) 4,192.—*Paper for the district*—

**WILTS, BERKS AND HANTS COUNTY PAPER AND MARLBOROUGH TIMES.** Friday, 1½d.

(Incorporates the *Andover Times*).

NEUTRAL.—Established September 24, 1859.

Circulates in the towns and villages of Wilts, Berks, and Hants. Published simultaneously in Marlborough, Ludgershall, Andover, Newbury, Lambourn, Hungerford, Ramsbury, Swindon, Devizes, Calne, Pewsey, Wootton Bassett, &c.

Is the Organ of the Landowners, Agriculturists, of Wilts, Berks and Hants and is read by every class.

PROPRIETOR—Herbert G. Perkins.

**MARTOCK.—(Somerset.)**

A county town engaged in the manufacture of gloves, string and matting. Has also engineering works and iron foundries, dairy factories, &c. Population (1911) 5,566.—*Paper for the district*—

**PALMER'S WEEKLY NEWS.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1883.

Circulates in Martock and the county of Somerset.

Devotes special attention to local matters and particularly to agricultural affairs.

PROPRIETOR—M. A. Palmer.

**MATLOCK.—(Derbyshire.)**

An inland watering place, romantically situated amongst the most picturesque scenery of the High Peak. Its salubrious air and hydropathic establishments make it a favorite resort of invalids, while the beauty of its situation causes it to be very largely visited by pleasure seekers.—Population (1921) 7,065.—*Paper for the district*—

**MATLOCK VISITOR, with which is incorporated the MATLOCK GUARDIAN AND LIST OF VISITORS.** Friday for Saturday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1902.

Gives complete lists of visitors at the Hotels, Hydropathies, &c., in Matlock and Matlock Bath. Contains descriptions of remarkable places in the district, and local information, and the news of the week.

*Publishers*—The Derbyshire Printing Co. (Ltd.)

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

(Advt., p. 504.)

**MELTON MOWBRAY.—(Leicestershire.)**

Lies in the centre of the great hunting district of England, being the resort of the titled nobility, of all degrees, during the winter season. It is the principal market-town of the district, having good railway communication with all parts. Population (1921) 9,167.—*Papers for the district*—

**MELTON MOWBRAY JOURNAL.** Saturday, 2d.

Circulates over a wide area covering the town and rural districts. See *Grantham Journal*. (Advt., p. 509.)

**MELTON MOWBRAY TIMES.** Friday, 1½d.

Established 1859.

Circulates largely in the town and county.

The *Times* is an eight-page paper, with full reports of the hunting district, village and general news.

*Publishers*—Times Co. (Lim.).

**MERTHYR-TYDFIL.—(Glamorganshire.)**

One of the most important towns in Wales. The district is thickly studded with towns and villages containing a large population, the greater part of whom are engaged in coal-mining and the manufacture of iron and steel. The town owes its prosperity entirely to the mineral wealth that abounds in the adjacent country. Population (1921) 80,161.—*Papers for the district*—

**MERTHYR EXPRESS.** Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established November, 1864.

Circulates in Merthyr and throughout the iron and coal districts of South Wales. Publishes a localized edition for Aberdare and Mountain Ash.

PROPRIETORS—H. W. Southey & Sons, Ltd. (Advt., p. 523.)

*London Office*—118, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4367.

**PIONEER.** Saturday, 2d.

LABOUR.—Established 1911.

Circulates in the Merthyr, Aberdare and South Wales. Valleys. The labour newspaper for the district.

*Publishers*—Merthyr Pioneer Press.

*London Office*—8 and 9, Johnson's Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2441.

**TYST.** Wednesday, 2d.

CONGREGATIONAL.—Established 1865.

The *Witness* is printed in the Welsh language, and is full of local and general news.

*Publishers*—Joseph Williams & Sons (Merthyr) Ltd.

*London Office*—118, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4367.

**MEXBOROUGH.—(Yorkshire.)**

A fast-growing manufacturing and mining town. The largest coal-pits of the county are here, also glass works, potteries, iron works, chemical works and boat-building works. A valuable bed of ironstone has also been discovered near Mexboro', causing a great impetus to trade generally. Population of Mexborough (1921) 15,889; with Swinton 29,335.—*Papers for the district*—

**MEXBOROUGH AND SWINTON TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1870.

Circulates in Mexborough, with Wombwell, Conisboro' and District.

PROPRIETORS—Mexborough Times Co. (Lim.).

*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276.

**RAWMARSH AND MEXBORO' ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d. See *Rotherham Advertiser*. (Advt., p. 537.)**MIDDLESBROUGH-ON-TEES.—(Yorkshire.)**

A river-port and county borough in the North Ridings. The first house in the borough was built in 1830, and since then the population attained well over 100,000, including adjoining industrial communities. It obtained a charter of incorporation in 1853. Originally built by the Middlesbrough owners as a port for the shipment of coal, it is now known principally as the capital of the iron and steel trade. It has extensive docks, a spacious public park, a chamber of commerce, and an exchange, yards for building ships of large dimensions, salt works (Middlesbrough being built on a bed of salt 100 feet thick), chemical works, brass works, large rolling-mills, blast-furnaces, engine and wire works. The borough returns one member to Parliament, and is the second largest single member constituency in the British Isles. The population is (1921) 131,103.—*Papers for the district*—

**NORTH-EASTERN DAILY GAZETTE.** Evening, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1869.

The progress of the *North-Eastern Daily Gazette* is unparalleled in the history of journalism in the North of England. The paper permeates the thickly-populated district over an area of sixty to eighty miles, including North Yorkshire and South Durham. It has branch offices and resident reporters in all the principal business centres of the North; is Liberal-Imperialist in policy; possesses an able literary staff; and devotes special attention to the industrial, commercial and agricultural affairs of the North of England. There are six editions daily, of six and eight pages.

PROPRIETORS—North-Eastern Newspapers (Lim.).

*London Office*—143-144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 569.)

**NORTHERN WEEKLY GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1858.

The *Northern Weekly Gazette* is an ideal family magazine, and each week contains something to interest everyone—Illustrated Gossip for Ladies, Science Notes, Wit and Humour, Illustrated Fashion Column, Serial and Short Stories by the best known writers of to-day, Reading for Children, Home Hints, the Woman's World, Home Chat, and many special features, including unique Free Insurance Scheme.

PROPRIETORS—North-Eastern Newspapers (Lim.).

*London Office*—143-144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 569.)

**SPORTS GAZETTE.** Saturday evening, 1d.

NEUTRAL. Established 1881.

The *Sports Gazette* is published from the office of the North-Eastern Daily Gazette, and is a journal of all manly sports and pastimes; contains full reports of all athletic sports, football (Association and Rugby), cricket, lawn tennis, golf, etc.

PROPRIETORS—North-Eastern Newspapers (Ltd.).

*London Address*—143-144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 569.)

**MIDDLESBOROUGH STANDARD.** See under *Redcar*.**TEES-SIDE CATHOLIC NEWS.**

Friday, 3d.

CATHOLIC.—Established 1907.

The Catholic newspaper of the district.

*Publishers*—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

*London Office*—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**TEES-SIDE WEEKLY HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL. Established 1904.

This Journal, from the office of, and connected with, the North-Eastern Daily Gazette, contains a résumé of local and general news of the week, which forms the chief feature of the paper.

PROPRIETORS—North-Eastern Newspapers (Ltd.).

**MIDDLETON.—(Lancashire.)**

Is a borough and market-town on the Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway and Rochdale Canal, between 5 and 6 miles from Manchester. It has extensive fustian, cotton, silk, and smallware manufactories, and large collieries, and also bleaching, dyeing, and calico printing works. Population (1921) 28,309.—*Papers for the district*—

**MIDDLETON GUARDIAN.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1877.

Circulates in Middleton, Tonge, Chadderton, Rhodes, Prestwich, Whitefield, Blackley, Cheetham Hill, Crumpsall, Harpurhey, Hightown, Newton Heath, North Manchester, &amp;c.

The *Guardian* aims at taking the position of a first-class family paper.

PROPRIETORS—John Bagot (Lim.).

**MIDDLETON STANDARD.** See *Oldham Standard*.**THE CHRONICLE** (Middleton and Chadderton Edition). Saturday, 2d.A localised edition of the *Oldham Chronicle*.

(Advt., p. 530.)

**MIDHURST.**—(Sussex.)The centre of a district with a population of 15,280.—*Paper for the district*—**MIDHURST TIMES.** Friday, 1½d.

Established 1882.

Circulates in Midhurst and surrounding district, and in Petworth.

PROPRIETOR—R. J. Acford.

London Office—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Tele—City 7984.

**MILDENHALL.**—(Suffolk.)Population (1921) 7,960. *Paper for the district*—**MILDENHALL POST AND ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.A localised edition of the *Bury and Norwich Post*.

(Advt., p. 558.)

**MILLOM.**—(Cumberland.)Is situated on the Duddon, in Cumberland, and is the seat of iron ore mines and blast furnaces. The population is (1921) 8,709.—*Papers for the district*—**MILLOM GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established October, 1889.

Circulates in Millom and the district. Wholly printed in the town.

PROPRIETORS—P. C. Dickinson &amp; Sons.

**MILLOM NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1884.

A localised edition of the *Dalton News*. (Advt., p. 555.)**MINEHEAD.**—(Somerset.)A rapidly-increasing seaside resort situated near a large sporting neighbourhood. Population (1921) 6,016.—*Paper for the district*—**MINEHEAD AND WEST SOMERSET ADVERTISER AND VISITORS' LIST.** Tuesday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established June, 1882.

Circulates in Minehead, Watchet, Blue Anchor, Dunster, Porlock, Lynton, and Lynmouth.

PROPRIETORS—Cox, Sons, &amp; Co. (Lim.).

**MIRFIELD.**—(Yorkshire.)Is a manufacturing and agricultural district; coal mining, and cloth and blanket making are extensively followed. Population (1921) 12,133.—*Papers for the district*—**MIRFIELD HERALD AND RAVENSTHORPE COURIER.** Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1881.

A reprint of the *Heckmondwike Herald*. (Advt., p. 564.)**MIRFIELD AND RAVENSTHORPE REPORTER.** Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established July, 1881.

A localised edition of the *Densbury Reporter*. (Advt., p. 561.)**MITCHAM.**—(Surrey.)A residential suburb of London. Population (1921) 29,606.—*Papers for the district*—**MITCHAM ADVERTISER.** See *Sutton Advertiser*.**MITCHAM HERALD.** Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1878.

A reprint of the *Wimbledon Herald*. (Advt., p. 573.)**MITCHAM AND TOOTING MERCURY.** Friday, 1d.

See London Suburban Newspapers.

**MONMOUTH.**—(Monmouthshire.)Monmouth is the chief town of this beautifully-situated and increasingly prosperous county; the residence of several wealthy landowners, surrounded by the most magnificent scenery in the kingdom, the thoroughfare to South Wales, the most important port and cities, and the centre of unbounded mineral wealth. The iron and coal mines in the county are very extensive, and their proprietors employ a large number of workmen. Population (Borough) (1921) 6,207.—*Paper for the district*—**MONMOUTHSHIRE BEACON.**

Thursday for Friday, 2d.

UNIONIST.—Established October 14, 1837.

Circulates through Monmouthshire, Herefordshire, Gloucestershire, &amp;c.

Advocates the commercial, agricultural, and manufacturing interests of the country; is a consistent supporter of progressive political principles. It directs much attention to questions immediately affecting the locality, and looks to the country as its chief aim.

PROPRIETORS—Bailey &amp; Son. (Advt., p. 568.)

**MORECAMBE.**—(Lancashire.)A watering-place, with a population of (1921) 19,162.—*Papers for the district*—**MORECAMBE AND HEYSHAM TIMES.** Wednesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.

Circulates in Morecambe and district and gives full local reports.

PROPRIETORS—Henry Hirst &amp; Son.

**MORECAMBE GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1920.

Publishers—*Lancaster Guardian*, Ltd.**MORECAMBE VISITOR AND HEYSHAM CHRONICLE.** Wednesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1874.

Local news and general matter.

PROPRIETORS—The Morecambe Press (Lim.).

**MORLEY.**—(Yorkshire.)It is the seat of the union cloth trade and also contains extensive coal mines and stone quarries. Several populous manufacturing villages are in close proximity to the town. Population (1921) 23,935.—*Papers for the district*—**MORLEY DISTRICT NEWS.** Saturday, 1½d.A reprint of the *Batley News & Dewsbury District News*.**MORLEY OBSERVER.** Friday, 2d.

Established October, 1871.

Circulates in Morley, Gildersome, Churwell, Birstal, Adwalton, Drighlington, Birkenshaw, East and West Ardsley, Tingley, Middleton, Beeston, Batley, Dewsbury and Leeds.

Publishers—S. Stead &amp; Sons.

**MORPETH.**—(Northumberland.)A parliamentary town and municipal borough. Is an agricultural and colliery district, with a population of (1921) 7,680.—*Paper for the district*—**MORPETH HERALD, ASHINGTON, BLYTH, AND BEDLINGTON REPORTER.** Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established April, 1854.

Circulates in Morpeth and the surrounding populous district. Gives all the local and general intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—James &amp; John S. Mackay. (Advt., p. 517.)

**MOSSLEY AND SADDLEWORTH.**—(Lancashire and Yorkshire.)Contains a population of (1921) 25,370 inhabitants, and is the seat of vast cotton and woollen mills.—*Papers for the district*—**MOSSLEY AND SADDLEWORTH HERALD.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1889.

A localised edition of the *Ashton-under-Lyne Herald*. (Advt., p. 555.)**MOSSLEY AND SADDLEWORTH REPORTER.** Fri., 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1866.

A localised edition of the *Ashton-under-Lyne Reporter*. (Advt., p. 480.)**SADDLEWORTH AND MOSSLEY STANDARD.** See *Oldham Standard*.**THE CHRONICLE** (Saddleworth and Mossley Edition). Saturday, 2d.A localised edition of the *Oldham Chronicle*.

(Advt., p. 527.)

**NANTWICH.**—(*Cheshire.*)

A celebrated town for boot and shoemaking, and the residence of many gentry. Population (1921) 7,296.—*Papers for the district*—

**NANTWICH CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.  
A reprint of the *Crewe Chronicle*.

**NANTWICH GUARDIAN.** Tuesday, 1d., and Friday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1863.  
A reprint of the *Crewe Guardian*. (Advt., p. 509.)

**NARBERTH.**—(*Pembrokeshire.*)

A small borough in the east of the county, with a population of 17,922.  
*Paper for the district*—

**NARBERTH WHITLAND & CLYNDERWEN WEEKLY NEWS.** Thursday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1906.  
Circulates in Narberth, Whitland, Clynderwen, Tenby, East Pembrokeshire, &c., and West Carmarthenshire and South Wales generally.  
PROPRIETOR—W. Burgess. (Advt., p. 511.)

**NELSON.**—(*Lancashire.*)

A town with extensive cotton manufactures; population (1921) 38,989, situated in a densely-peopled district.—*Paper for the district*—

**NELSON LEADER.** Friday morning, 2d  
Established 1890.

The only newspaper published in this progressive borough; circulating generally in Nelson, Colne, Burnley, Brierfield, Barrowford, Trawden, and the Clitheroe parliamentary division.

PROPRIETORS—Coulton & Co. (Ltd.), Caxton Works.

**NEWARK.**—(*Nottinghamshire.*)

Is a municipal borough town, on the Great Northern and Midland Railways. It has also water communication by the river Trent to Hull and Nottingham. It is the most important melting town in England, has several extensive flour mills and breweries of note, large ironworks and foundries, and exports immense quantities of gypsum and limestone, which are obtained from neighbouring quarries. The Home Grown Sugar Ltd., have erected the National Sugar Factory close to the town, and the Oil Fields of England are operating in the immediate vicinity, both works employing much labour. The Nottingham Coal Fields are rapidly approaching Newark. The corn-market, held every Wednesday, is one of the principal in the Midland counties. Population (1921) 16,987.—*Papers for the district*—

**NEWARK ADVERTISER.** Wednesday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1854.

Circulates extensively in Newark and the important agricultural district of which it is the centre.

It is the old town paper for Newark, and the addition of the title, *South Notts Gazette*, indicates its claim to be considered the county paper for the Southern division of the county. The town news is fully and impartially reported, and specially appointed local correspondents supply the district intelligence from the neighbourhoods of Collingham, Balderton, Southwell, Sleaford, Tuxford, Ollerton, Retford, Grantham, and Lincoln. The care and attention that have for over fifty years been bestowed upon this paper have gained for it a well-merited reputation.

PROPRIETORS—*Newark Advertiser Co. (Ltd.)*. (Advt. p. 568.)

**NEWARK HERALD.** Saturday 2d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1872.

Circulates in Newark and the district.

Advocates progressive legislation. Parliamentary and municipal affairs are commented upon, and local and general news fully presented.

PROPRIETORS—J. Stennett and J. N. Stennett.

**NEWBURY.**—(*Berkshire.*)

A market-town situated on the Kennet, 56 miles from London. Population (1921) 12,296.—*Papers for the district*—

**NEWBURY CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE. Established 1910.

See *Berkshire Chronicle*, Reading.

**NEWBURY WEEKLY NEWS.** Thursday, 2d.  
NON-PARTY.—Established February 7, 1867.

Circulates in Newbury, Hungerford, Reading, Kingsclere, Whitechurch, Ilsley, Lambourn, Wantage, and is the recognised official organ of the South Berks Parliamentary district.

Advocates the views of no particular political party or religious sect; gives an unbiassed opinion on public matters, and reports all the news of the district. It is a popular family paper and useful to agriculturists.

PROPRIETORS—Blacket, Turner & Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 568.)

**NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE.**—(*Northumberland.*)

Is a municipal and parliamentary borough, famous for its trade in coals. It exports also a considerable quantity of alkali, machinery, lead, iron, salt, salmon, and grindstones; and imports wine, timber, esparto grass, hemp, and tallow. The large population is engaged in agriculture, mining (coals, lead, and iron), shipping, ship and boat building, sail making, and manufacturing of iron, machinery, glass, earthenware alkalies, flax, steam-engines, &c. Population (1921) 274,955; with Gateshead on the opposite side of the river Tyne, the population is 383,999.  
*Papers for the district*—

**ILLUSTRATED CHRONICLE.** Daily, 1d.

A morning paper giving all the North Country news in pictures.

*Published at the Offices of the Newcastle Chronicle.*

*London Office*—84, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. (News) Holborn 1659 and Central 9150; (Advts.) Central 4481. (Advt., p. 524.)

**NEWCASTLE DAILY CHRONICLE.** 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established March 24, 1764.

Has a circulation over the Northern Counties from York to Berwick and to Carlisle.

Advocates constitutional, ecclesiastical, and commercial reforms, and Liberal freedom in its fullest sense. Special attention to North Country news and matters concerning the great industries of the North. Local sporting a speciality.

PROPRIETORS—*Newcastle Chronicle, Ltd.*

*London Office*—84, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. (News) Holborn 1659 and Central 9150; (Advts.) Central 4481. (Advt., p. 524.)

**NEWCASTLE DAILY JOURNAL AND COURANT.** 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1711.

Circulates extensively through Northumberland and Durham, the North Riding of Yorkshire, the counties of Cumberland and Westmorland, and the Scottish border district.

Advocates the interests of agriculture, mining, shipping, commerce, and manufactures. The cause of Conservatism has not an abler nor a more consistent advocate than the *Newcastle Daily Journal*.

Its political articles are written with great vigour, and a tone of perfect independence is maintained. The news department is full and admirably arranged, its typography unexceptionable, and the reports of all local meetings are full, impartial, and accurate.

PROPRIETORS—The Northern Counties Conservative Newspaper Company (Lim.).

*London Office*—170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2845. (Advt., p. 568.)

**NEWCASTLE EVENING CHRONICLE.** Daily, 1d.

Circulating through Northumberland, Durham, Cumberland, North Yorkshire. The *Evening Chronicle* caters for all and gives a fair unbiased report of all sides.

PROPRIETORS—*Newcastle Chronicle, Ltd.*

*London Office*—84, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. (News) Holborn 1659 and Central 9150; (Advts.) Central 4481. (Advt., p. 524.)

**NEWCASTLE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 2d.

A Weekly paper of the North for Northerners away from home.

PROPRIETORS—*Newcastle Chronicle, Ltd.*

*London Office*—84, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. (News) Holborn 1659 and Central 9150; (Advts.) Central 4481. (Advt., p. 524.)

**NORTH MAIL.** Daily, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established May, 1901.

Circulates throughout the North of England.

It is full of general news, pictures, and all the latest telegrams and foreign intelligence, and commands the services of some of the most distinguished contributors and correspondents of the day. The local and district news is full and complete.

PROPRIETORS—*Mail and Leader (Ltd.)*.

*London Office*—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 11290.

**SPORTING MAN.** Daily 1½d.

The noon edition of the *Newcastle Evening Chronicle*. (Advt., p. 524.)

**SUNDAY SUN.** Sunday, 1½d.

Politics: INDEPENDENT.—Established 1919.

Circulates throughout the North of England and the South of Scotland. Being the only Sunday paper published between Manchester and Glasgow, the "Sunday Sun," with its high news and literary standard, is covering a large and populous area.

PROPRIETORS—Mail and Leader (Ltd.).

London Office—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Tele. Central 11290.

**TYNESIDE CATHOLIC NEWS.**

Saturday, 3d.

NATIONAL AND CATHOLIC.—Established 1884.

Circulates in England, Scotland and Ireland.

Advocates Irish National Independence, and the cause of labour generally; gives full reports of all Irish news.

PROPRIETORS—New Catholic Press (Ltd.).

London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**NEWMARKET.**—(Cambridgeshire.)

Newmarket is celebrated for its races, race-course, and racing and training establishments, which are frequented from all parts of the world. Population (1921) 18,840.—Papers for the district—

**NEWMARKET JOURNAL.** Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1872.

Circulates extensively in Newmarket and neighbourhood.

Contains the local and district news, and a good selection of general intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—Exors. G. Simpson. (Advt., p. 568.)

**NEWMARKET SPORTING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.

A small sheet of sporting intelligence, with latest results of races, betting, &c., and items of latest news by telegram.

It is the only sporting paper in the Newmarket district.

PROPRIETOR—Exors. G. Simpson. (Advt., p. 568.)

**NEW MILLS.**—(Derbyshire.)

A small town near Glossop. Population (1921) 8,492.—Papers for the district—

**HIGH PEAK ADVERTISER.** See *North Derbyshire and North Cheshire Advertiser*, Glossop.**HIGH PEAK REPORTER.** Saturday, 1½d.INDEPENDENT. Established (as Derbyshire edition of *Ashton-under-Lyne Reporter*) 1875.

Circulates throughout the Peak district. It gives fair and impartial reports on all matters of local interest and is a popular weekly paper in Peakland homes.

PROPRIETORS—J. Andrew &amp; Co.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6903.

**NEWPORT.**—(Isle of Wight.)

Newport is a municipal borough and the commercial, geographical, and administrative centre of the Isle of Wight. The meetings of the County Council, Guardians, Rural District Council, County Justices, and other public bodies for the Isle of Wight are held here. Population (1921) 11,688.—Paper for the district—

**COUNTY PRESS.** Saturday, 2d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1884.

Circulates in all the towns and villages in the island, and in the towns on the opposite coast.

Branch offices in Ryde, Cowes, Sandown, Shanklin, Ventnor, and Yarmouth, I. W.; over 100 agencies in the island and on the mainland, including London, Portsmouth, Southampton, and Lymington.

Publisher—G. A. Brannon.

**NEWPORT.**—(Monmouthshire.)

There are few towns in the kingdom the commercial progress of which has been so rapid as that of Newport. It is an independent and important commercial station, supplying by its imports an immense and important country. Iron and coal are the great staples of the district, and within the last few years an extensive and increasing trade in white ash coal, used for steam purposes, has arisen. Comparatively recently new coal mines have been opened in the neighbourhood, and the dock accommodation has greatly increased. Population (1921) 92,369.—Papers for the district—

**FOOTBALL ARGUS.** Every Saturday during the season.

PROPRIETORS—South Wales Argus (Ltd.).

London Office—150, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3740.

**FOOTBALL POST.** Saturday, 1d.

PROPRIETORS—Newport and Monmouthshire Newspaper Co., Ltd.

London Office—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481.

**MONMOUTHSHIRE EVENING POST.** Daily, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1908.

Gives an excellent summary of the local and general news of the day, latest shipping movements and sporting results.

PROPRIETORS—Newport and Monmouthshire Newspaper Co., Ltd.

London Office—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4491.

**MONMOUTHSHIRE WEEKLY POST.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.

Circulates in Newport (Mon.) and throughout the County of Monmouthshire and adjoining counties. Illustrated. 24 pages. Short Stories, Home Hints, Reading for the Home. An interesting Family Weekly Paper.

PROPRIETORS—Newport and Monmouthshire Newspaper Co., Ltd.

London Office—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481.

**SOUTH WALES DAILY ARGUS.** Evening, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1892.

A large paper containing full local reports and latest general news.

The *South Wales Daily Argus* contains many features which lead to the success of a daily journal.

PROPRIETORS—South Wales Argus (Ltd.).

London Office—150, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3740. (Advt., p. 531.)

**SOUTH WALES WEEKLY ARGUS, SOUTH WALES TIMES AND STAR OF GWENT.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1829.

Circulates in Newport, South Wales, and Gloucestershire.

It contains all the local and general intelligence, and is a very popular journal, having ten specially localised editions.

PROPRIETORS—South Wales Argus (Lim.).

London Office—150, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3740. (Advt., p. 531.)

**NEWPORT.**—(Shropshire.)

Is a flourishing and improving market-town on the Strine, with a considerable trade, and numerous mines of iron and coal are worked in the neighbourhood. It possesses a Smithfield, covered general market and corn exchange, with public offices and is connected by canal and railways with all the principal towns in the kingdom. Population (1921) 3,056.—Paper for the district—

**NEWPORT AND MARKET DRAYTON ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1854.

Circulates in Shropshire, Staffordshire, and Cheshire, and deals adequately with all local matters.

Advocates all political and social questions independently and with a view to their merits; the latest local and general news is contained in its columns, with literary opinions and extracts.

Publishers—The *Shrewsbury Chronicle*, Ltd.

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**NEWPORT PAGNELL.**—(Bucks.)

An important town in the county, with a population largely interested in agriculture. Population (1921) 4,142.—Paper for the district—

**BUCKS STANDARD.** Saturday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January, 1859.

Circulates extensively in Newport Pagnell, Olney, Stony Stratford, Fenny Stratford, Wavendon, Woburn Sands, New Bradwell, Wolverton, Hanslope, Castlethorpe and surrounding districts, including the counties of Beds and Northants.

A paper containing all the local intelligence of the district, and advertisements.

Manager—Cecil R. Line. (Advt., p. 558.)

**NEWQUAY.**—(Cornwall.)

A thriving watering-place on the North Coast. Population (1921) 6,633.—Paper for the district—

**NEWQUAY EXPRESS.** Thursday, 2½d.Incorporates the *Newquay Guardian*. (Established 1887).

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1905.

See *Cornish Guardian*, Bodmin.**NEWTON ABBOT.**—(Devonshire.)

A large and rising town in Mid-Devon, with one of the most important markets in the county. There is most delightful scenery in the vicinity of the town, which has caused a large number of gentry to take residences in it. The Great Western Railway Works are carried on here, and there are tanneries, and clay and pottery industries. Important developments, consequent on the production of cheap electricity for the lignite deposits, are expected. Population 13,837.—Papers for the district—

**MID-DEVON ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d.

UNIONIST. Established 1863.

Circulates throughout Mid-Devon.

All the doings of the district are brightly and fully reported. Prominence is given to agricultural matters and it is an up-to-date weekly paper in every respect.

PROPRIETORS—Mid-Devon Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).

**MID-DEVON AND NEWTON TIMES.** Saturday, 1½d.  
PROGRESSIVE.—Established 1893.  
Circulates in the parliamentary division of Totnes and the Newton Abbot Union district.

The paper is very popular with all classes, and is the recognised medium for official announcements. All local events are given fully, leading notes are written on all topics of interest, and no feature is omitted which can make for the success of a journal in the district it covers.

PROPRIETORS—The *Mid-Devon and Newton Times Co.*

**NEWTON ABBOT WESTERN GUARDIAN.**  
Wednesdays, 1½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

Circulates in Newton Abbot and district, and is known for the completeness of its local news.

A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Totnes.

### NEWTOWN.—(*Montgomeryshire.*)

It is the head-quarters of the flannel and tweed trade in the Principality and its inhabitants are extensively engaged in their manufacture. It is one of the most important manufacturing towns in N. Wales and a considerable agricultural centre. It is also head-quarters for North Wales of the wool (war) scheme. Population (1921) 5,670.—*Papers for the district*—

**MONTGOMERYSHIRE EXPRESS AND RADNOR TIMES.** Monday, 2d.

PROGRESSIVE.—Established January, 1860.

Circulates throughout Montgomeryshire, Western Radnorshire, and Shropshire border.

PROPRIETORS—Montgomeryshire Express, Ltd.

*London Office*—150, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4206.  
Advt., 63. )

### NORTHALLERTON.—(*Yorkshire.*)

Is the county town of the North Riding, and headquarters of the North Riding County Council, the North Riding Quarter Sessions and Registry of Wills and Deeds. There is a large trade in agricultural implement works, electric motor and cycle works, linoleum factories, carriage building, market produce, brewing, malting, Chemical manure works, &c. His Majesty's Prison for North Yorkshire is also here. Population, (1921) 4,791.—*Papers for the district*—

**NORTH RIDING AND NORTHALLERTON NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.

Circulates largely in the North Riding.

The local news and events in the Riding are fully reported with full market news. Issues a series of papers for the district.

PROPRIETOR—J. Carlill Savill.

*London Office*—30, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 569.)

**BEDALE, LEYBURN, AND HAWES CHRONICLE.**  
See *North Riding News Series*. (Advt., p. 569.)

**MASHAMSHIRE STANDARD.**  
See *North Riding News Series*. (Advt., p. 567.)

**RICHMOND DIVISION GAZETTE.**  
See *North Riding News Series*. (Advt. p. 569.)

**THIRSK AND MALTON DIVISION GUARDIAN.**  
See *North Riding News Series*. (Advt., p. 569.)

### NORTHAMPTON.—(*Northamptonshire.*)

Is a handsome and well-built town, containing, besides many buildings of note a very fine market-place. The principal manufacture of Northampton is that of boots and shoes; also leather-dressing establishments and iron foundries; and its horse fairs and cattle markets on Wednesdays and Saturdays are much frequented. Population (1921) 90,823.—*Papers for the district*—

**FOOTBALL ECHO.** 1d.

Published every Saturday during football season.

The *Football Echo* is the popular paper of the local football enthusiast, and has a very wide sale. It is characterised by quick results, full reports, and able comments, and its opinions are eagerly sought and respected throughout the district.

Circulates throughout same area as the *Northampton Daily Echo*.

*Publishers*—Northampton Mercury Co. (Ltd.).

*London Office*—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 11290.  
(Advt., p. 568.)

**NORTHAMPTON DAILY CHRONICLE.** Evening, 1d.  
NATIONAL.—Established February, 1880.

Circulates thoroughly in Northampton and the county generally, and very largely in the adjacent parts of the surrounding counties.

Is a sterling paper of character and position, making a feature of the latest local, general, and sporting news, and is in excellent repute with advertisers of all classes.

PROPRIETORS—Butterfield & Son. (Advt., p. 568.)

**NORTHAMPTON DAILY ECHO.** 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established February 9, 1880.

Circulates in Northamptonshire and adjoining counties of Bucks, Beds, Leicester, and Warwick.

Local organ of the shoe trade.

*Publishers*—Northampton Mercury Co. (Ltd.).

*London Office*—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 11290.  
(Advt., p. 568.)

**NORTHAMPTON HERALD.** Friday for Saturday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE. Established November 12, 1831.

Is a sound Conservative newspaper of the progressive type, and stands at the head of the weekly press of an extensive Midland centre. Is considered an indispensable medium by all sorts and conditions of advertisers, especially Auctioneers.

PROPRIETORS—Butterfield & Son. (Advt., p. 568.)

**NORTHAMPTON INDEPENDENT.** Friday, 2d.  
A pictorial weekly full of local news, together with special illustrated articles.

PROPRIETOR—W. H. Holloway.

**NORTHAMPTON MERCURY.** Friday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established May 2, 1720.

Circulates through Northamptonshire, North Bucks, and in adjoining counties. It is an illustrated family newspaper, and makes a great feature of country news supplied by correspondents in six counties.

*Publishers*—Northampton Mercury Co. (Ltd.).

*London Office*—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 11290  
(Advt., p. 568.)

### NORTHFLEET.—(*Kent.*)

A considerable town on the North Kent Line, with a population of 19 215,719. *Paper for the district*—

**SWANSCOMBE CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1895.

Circulates in Northfleet, Swanscombe, Gravesend, Greenhithe, Stone, &c. Fully reports all local news.

*Publishers*—Kentish District Times Co. (Ltd.), Dartford.

### NORTHWICH.—(*Cheshire.*)

An important market-town, 17 miles from Chester and 12 miles from Warrington. The principal alkali and salt district in England. Canal communication with the Mersey, from whence the local products are sent all over the world. Population (1921) 24,434.—*Papers for the district*—

**NORTHWICH CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.  
LIBERAL.—Established April, 1885.

Circulates throughout Mid-Cheshire.

Is a well-produced weekly, and in its editorials and reports of local affairs shows much enterprise. Agricultural and rural district matters receive special attention.

*Publisher*—Charles Smith.

*London Office*—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626.  
(Advt., p. 559.)

**NORTHWICH GUARDIAN.** Tuesday, 1d., and Friday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1860.

Circulates in Northwich, and the salt-mining district of Cheshire.

The town and general news is carefully arranged for family reading.

PROPRIETORS—Mackie & Co. (Ltd.), High Street.

*London Office*—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662.  
(Advt., p. 509.)

**NORTH WALSHAM.**—(Norfolk.)

A market town, 14 miles from Norwich. Population 4,500.—Paper for the district—

**NORTH WALSHAM POST AND EAST NORFOLK STANDARD.** Friday 2d. Established 1916.

A localised edition of the *Norfolk Chronicle*.  
See under Norwich.

**NORTHWOOD.**—(Middlesex.)

A growing suburban district within 3 miles of Rickmansworth. Population including Uxbridge (1921) 9,113.—Paper for the district—

**RUISLIP-NORTHWOOD COURIER.** Friday, 2d.

PROPRIETORS—King and Hutchings, Ltd., Vine Street, Uxbridge. Tele. 255 Uxbridge.

**NORWICH.**—(Norfolk.)

The capital of Norfolk is a populous city, situated on the Wensum, and long celebrated for its manufactures of crapes, bombazines, and stuffs, as well as for its camlets, damasks, and shawls, yarns and silks. Thousands are employed in the mustard, starch, etc. works of J. & J. Colman, Ltd., and in the book and shoe factories of which there are a growing number; indeed, book and shoe making has become one of the chief industries of the city. Norfolk is pre-eminently an agricultural county, but in the city of Norwich various branches of manufacture besides the above-named, are successfully carried on. Norwich sends two members to Parliament. Population (1921) 120,655.—Papers for the district—

**EASTERN DAILY PRESS.** 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1870.

The only morning daily paper in Norfolk. Circulates throughout the Eastern Counties.

It is the oldest established, and is the leading daily newspaper in East Anglia. All the latest news of the world up to the hour of going to press.

Head Office—57, London Street.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276. (Advt., p. 510.)

**EASTERN EVENING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established January, 1882.

Circulates in Norwich, Yarmouth, King's Lynn, Lowestoft and the Eastern Counties generally.

It is the oldest evening daily in East Anglia. An excellent evening paper with a full telegraphic and telephonic service of news.

Head Office—57, London Street.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276. (Advt., p. 510.)

**EASTERN FOOTBALL NEWS.** Saturday, during Football Season, 1d.

Circulates all over the Eastern Counties. Full reports of League and Local matches. Illustrations a feature.

Head Office—57, London Street.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276.

**WAKENHAM POST.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1919.

A localised edition of the *Norfolk Chronicle*, Norwich.

**NORFOLK CHRONICLE.**

Incorporating the *Norwich Gazette* and *Norfolk Weekly Standard and Argus*. Friday, 2d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1761.

One of the oldest county papers in England. It is the organ of the Church, and Unionist and Imperialist parties in East Anglia, and it has a unique circulation amongst the county families and the clerical, professional, and wealthy residents throughout the Eastern Counties.

Eminent representatives of Church and State, of science, commerce, and agriculture, have expressed their high appreciation of the merits of this newspaper.

Publishers—The Norfolk Press Syndicate (Ltd.), Holt, Norfolk.

London Office—5-6, Johnson's Court, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8535.

**NORFOLK NEWS AND WEEKLY PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established January 4 1845.

Is a social, commercial, and agricultural journal.

Circulates in the Eastern Counties amongst the agriculturists, tradesmen, manufacturers, and others.

All the news is fully reported, great prominence being given to agricultural matters, and it is in every way a comprehensive and excellent weekly newspaper.

Head Office—57, London Street.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276. (Advt., p. 510.)

**NORWICH MERCURY.** Saturday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established about 1714.

Circulates largely among the landed proprietary, agriculturists, and the commercial and manufacturing interests of Norwich, Norfolk, Suffolk, Essex, and Cambridgeshire.

The *Norwich Mercury* is one of the oldest newspapers in the kingdom. The actual date of its first issue is unknown, but the files in the possession of the proprietors trace its existence as far back as 1714.

It advocates the principle of civil and religious liberty to the widest extent for all denominations of Christians. The *Norwich Mercury* is the organ for the Red Polled Cattle Breeders. Agriculture is ably represented, and the city and county intelligence is fully reported by a large staff of correspondents.

PROPRIETORS—The *Norwich Mercury* Co., Ltd.

London Office—Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2464.

**PEOPLE'S WEEKLY JOURNAL.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1864.

Circulates in most towns and villages in Norfolk and part of Suffolk, and claims to have the largest circulation in the Eastern counties.

The *People's Weekly Journal* contains the local intelligence from all parts of the Eastern district, and is, in fact, an excellent paper for all classes. It contains a varied amount of interesting literature, as well as all the local and general news.

PROPRIETORS—The *Norwich Mercury* Co. (Ltd.)

London Office—Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2464.

**NOTTINGHAM.**—(Nottinghamshire.)

Is the principal seat of the lace manufacturing trade and has also large interests in hosiery manufacture. There are silk and cotton mills, and establishments for the dyeing as well as bleaching of goods. Tanning of leather is also carried on extensively, and a large number of workers are engaged in the tobacco and cycle manufacturing trades. A great malting and brewing trade exists, and a large business is done in corn and flour. Printing and Lithography are important industries and the county is a great coal centre. The agriculture of the county is in a state of great perfection, and the breeders of horses, cattle, and sheep are generally very successful in carrying off prizes at the Royal Agricultural, Smithfield, and other great cattle shows. Population (1921) 262,658.—Papers for the district—

**CITIZEN.** Saturday 1d.

Established 1911.

A four-page paper containing local advertisements and news.

Published at 14, Wordsworth Road, West Bridgford.

**FOOTBALL NEWS.** Saturday, evening 1d. (September to April.)

NEUTRAL.—Established 1891.

Oldest established athletic journal in the district. Gives full reports of all Saturday's football, and contains numerous contributions on dramatic, athletic and sporting subjects, all freely illustrated.

Widely distributed in all towns and villages throughout the North Midlands on evening of publication.

Publisher—Nottingham Daily Express Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2463.

**FOOTBALL POST** (During Football Season). Saturday, 1d.

Established 1903.

Holds a high position in the ranks of English sporting periodicals. Published in one of the traditional homes of sport, and enjoying a great popularity throughout the Midlands counties.

PROPRIETOR—T. Bailey Forman.

London Office—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 396.

**MIDLAND SPORTING GAZETTE.** Daily, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1887.

Entirely devoted to reports of racing news and sports.

PROPRIETORS—Midland Sporting Gazette Co.

**NOTTINGHAM AND MIDLAND CATHOLIC NEWS.** Friday, 3d.

CATHOLIC.—Established 1907.

The Catholic newspaper of the district.

Publishers—New Catholic Press (Ltd.)

London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**NOTTINGHAM AND BULWELL LOCAL NEWS.** Friday for Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1902.

Circulates in Bulwell, Basford, Hyson Green, and the Western Division of Nottingham, special attention being given to parochial news, police court news, local happenings, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Kirk Publishing Co. (Ltd.), 6, St. Peter's Church Walk, Nottingham.

**NOTTINGHAM EVENING NEWS.** 1d.  
INDEPENDENT LIBERAL.

A thoroughly up-to-date newspaper, circulating throughout the North Midlands. It is extensively read by the large, important and prosperous mining community of Nottinghamshire and the North Midlands. All the news of the day is given in bright and attractive form. Private wire to London.

PROPRIETORS—*Nottingham Daily Express* Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2463. (Advt., p. 526.)

**NOTTINGHAM EVENING POST.** 1d.  
Established 1878.

An evening paper conducted on very spirited lines, and enjoying a circulation throughout the counties of Nottinghamshire, Lincolnshire, Leicestershire, Derbyshire, Rutland, and parts of Staffordshire and South Yorkshire.

PROPRIETOR—T. Bailey Forman.

London Office—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 396.

**NOTTINGHAM GUARDIAN.** Morning, 1d.  
Established 1861.

An old-established morning paper, with a large and influential following. It has a good news service and appeals chiefly to the gentry and business men. Branch offices in the leading towns of the district, and resident reporters stationed at all places of importance, guarantee the thoroughness of reports of local affairs.

PROPRIETOR—T. Bailey Forman.

London Office—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 396. (Advt., p. 522.)

**NOTTINGHAM JOURNAL.** 1d.  
INDEPENDENT LIBERAL.—Established 1710.

The oldest morning paper in the district, and the only Liberal morning paper in Nottingham. The *Journal* is conducted with energy and enterprise and its opinion on national affairs is frequently quoted. Its news services are comprehensive, its literary contents dignified in tone, and its reports are marked by scrupulous impartiality. Private wire to London.

PROPRIETORS—*Nottingham Daily Express* Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2463. (Advt., p. 526.)

**NOTTINGHAMSHIRE GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1½d.  
Established 1846.

A bright, topical week-end newspaper, with attractive magazine pages. Liberally illustrated with up-to-date news, pictures and cartoons. Interests of home readers are catered for with the newest and best fiction by favourite writers, popular special articles, gardening notes, "Local Notes and Queries," theatre, music hall and cinema gossip and photos.

PROPRIETOR—T. Bailey Forman.

London Office—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 396.

**NOTTINGHAMSHIRE WEEKLY EXPRESS.**  
Friday, 1d. INDEPENDENT.

It contains in addition to a summary of the week's general, home, foreign and local news, a large quantity of light reading. It is essentially a home journal and has numerous features appealing to women.

PROPRIETORS—*Nottingham Daily Express* Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2463. (Advt., p. 526.)

**POST TISSUE.** 1d.  
Established 1921.

An up-to-date racing paper extremely popular in the Midland mining area. Contains full information required for each day's racing, with special wires from representatives at all meetings.

PROPRIETOR—T. Bailey Forman.

London Office—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 396.

**SOUTH NOTTS ECHO.** Friday for Saturday, 1½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1899.

Circulates in South Notts and Netherfield, Carlton, Colwick, Gedling, Burton Joyce, Sneinton, Arnold and Daybrook.

PROPRIETORS—Kirk Publishing Co., Ltd., 6, St. Peter's Church Walk, Nottingham.

**WEST BRIDGFORD ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1908.

Circulates in West Bridgford and Nottingham and surrounding district. The *Advertiser* is an eight-page paper containing four pages of local news and advertisements, and the remainder is stereo matter of general and home interest.

Publisher—T. W. Rowbottom.

**NUNEATON.**—(Warwickshire.)

The centre of the Warwickshire coalfield and a large and thriving industrial neighbourhood where many prosperous trades are carried on. Population (1921) 41,894.—*Papers for the district*—

**BEDWORTH GUARDIAN.** Friday evening, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.

A localised edition of the *Nuneaton Chronicle*. (Advt., p. 569.)

**MIDLAND COUNTIES TRIBUNE.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1895.

Circulates throughout the industrial district of North Warwickshire and South Leicestershire.

Gives full reports of all the local news of the week.

PROPRIETOR—Harry Fieldhouse.

London Office—138, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4911. (Advt., p. 567.)

**MIDLAND DAILY TRIBUNE.** Daily (Evening), 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1914.

The *Tribune* is the only evening paper published between Birmingham and Leicester.

It ably reports all the local news of interest. Being printed on fast machinery it gives the latest news to the minute of going to press.

PROPRIETOR—Harry Fieldhouse.

London Office—138, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4911. (Advt., p. 567.)

**NUNEATON CHRONICLE AND MIDLAND FARMERS GAZETTE.** Friday morning, 1½d.  
CONSTITUTIONAL.—Established 1868.

Incorporates the *Warwickshire Star*.

Circulates in Nuneaton, Tamworth, Atherstone, Hinckley, Market Bosworth, and the district.

The *Chronicle* gives the local news of the district, with the general intelligence, markets, &c.

PROPRIETORS—*Nuneaton Chronicle* (Ltd.) (Advt., p. 569.)

**NUNEATON OBSERVER.** Tuesday, 1d. Friday, 2d.  
Established 1877.

Circulates in Nuneaton, Atherstone, Tamworth, Bedworth, Hinckley, Stockingford, Chapel End and all over the Warwickshire Mining Districts.

PROPRIETORS—*Nuneaton Observer*, Ltd.

London Office—169, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2464.

**OAKHAM.**—(Rutland.)

Is the county town of Rutland, having the assize, quarter and petty sessions held there. There is a good foundation grammar school, which is patronised extensively by the sons of gentlemen. A large number of hands are employed in the manufacture of huts and shoes, Midland Railway, Forge Store, Agriculture, etc. Population (1921) 5,327.—*Paper for the district*—

**OAKHAM AND UPPINGHAM JOURNAL.** Saturday 2d.  
Circulates over the whole of Rutland and in the neighbouring counties.

See *Grantham Journal*. (Advt., p. 509.)

**OLDBURY.**—(Worcestershire.)

A large manufacturing town with a population of (1921) 36,903.—*Paper for the district*—

**WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1875.

Circulates in Oldbury, Langley and Warley (Worcestershire), and in Blackheath, Rowley, Smethwick, Tipton, and Wednesbury and West Bromwich (Staffordshire).

Contains the news and full reports of all meetings, and a selection of general news.

PROPRIETORS—Midland Printing Company, Ltd.

**OLDHAM.—(Lancashire.)**

A parliamentary borough and market-town. The leading cotton spinning centre in the country, spinning one-fifth of the whole cotton crop. It is the principal seat of the cotton machine manufacture; and there are in the town manufactures of cotton, yarns, cloths, fustians, velveteens, and cords. There are extensive and excellent collieries in the town and neighbourhood, and large cycle, sewing machine, gas meter, boiler, aircraft, and steam engine works. Population (1921) 145,991.—*Papers for the district*—

**OLDHAM CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 3d.  
The Catholic Newspaper of the district.  
PROPRIETORS—New Catholic Press, Ltd.  
London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.  
(Advt. p. 496.)

**OLDHAM CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 2d.  
LIBERAL.—Established May 4, 1854.  
Special attention is paid to local commercial news, cotton and yarn markets, cotton share exchanges, and the general affairs of the town and district. Circulates in five Parliamentary Divisions—Oldham, Royton, Middleton, Colne Valley, and Mossley.  
PROPRIETORS—Hirst, Kidd & Rennie (Ltd.).  
London Office—10-11, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1472.  
(Advt., p. 527.)

**OLDHAM EVENING CHRONICLE.** Daily, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established May 17, 1880.  
Circulates in Oldham and the thickly populated neighbourhood.  
The *Oldham Evening Chronicle* is a smartly conducted journal, very popular throughout its district.  
PROPRIETORS—Hirst, Kidd & Rennie (Ltd.).  
London Office—10-11, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1472.  
(Advt., p. 527.)

**OLDHAM EVENING STANDARD.** 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1877.  
Largely circulates in Oldham and surrounding districts. Sporting news a special feature, and the publishing arrangements are very complete.  
Publishers—Northern Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Ltd.  
London Office—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7934.  
(Advt., p. 569.)

**OLDHAM WEEKLY STANDARD.** Saturdays, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1848.  
Circulates in Oldham, Manchester, Middleton, Hollinwood, Tonge, Newton Heath, Failsforth, Royton, Chadderton, Crompton, Lees, Mossley, Saddleworth, Ashton, Stalybridge, Dukinfield, and districts.  
It is an excellent family newspaper.  
Publishers—Northern Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Ltd.  
London Office—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7984.  
(Advt., p. 569.)

**ORMSKIRK.—(Lancashire.)**

An old market-town, situated in the centre of an important agricultural district. The extensive coal mines of Latham, Skelmerdale, Dinagocate, Bickerstaffe, and Hailford, are within a few miles. Population (1921) 7,407.—*Paper for the district*—

**ORMSKIRK ADVERTISER AND AGRICULTURAL INTELLIGENCER FOR WEST LANCASHIRE.**  
Thursday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1853.  
Circulates in the whole district, including South-West Lancashire, Liverpool, Preston, Southport, St. Helens, and Wigan. Advocates local and other questions on the principle of the general good. It gives a digest of the general, and reports of the local news of the day, and particular prominence to agricultural and mining information. Special articles are written by eminent agricultural authorities.  
Publisher—William L. Hutton.

**OSSETT.—(Yorkshire.)**

A municipal borough with separate commission of the peace, and the centre of a large and populous district. Principal seat of the mungo, wool extract, and woollen rag trades; also contains very extensive collieries, woollen and worsted cloth factories, engineering and other works. Population of the borough (1921) 14,802.—*Paper for the district*—

**OSSETT OBSERVER.** Saturday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1864.  
Circulates in Ossett, Flusdyke, Chickenley, Chickesley Heath, Chidswell, Hanging Heaton, Earlsheaton, Ilorbury, Ilorbury Junction, Ilorbury Bridge, Middlestown, Netherton, Durkar, Overton, Flockton, Emley, Bretton West, Soothill Upper, Alverthorpe, Flanshaw, East Ardsley, West Ardsley, Tingley, Lathhouse, Dewsbury, Wakefield, Morley, Birstal, Crigglestone, Thornhill, Whitley, Thornhill, Ravensthorpe, Savile Town, Batley, Batley Carr, &c.  
Progressive policy in commerce, religion, and education, but is strictly neutral in politics. Great prominence is given to local news, and many special feature columns have a wide circle of readers.  
Issues a special edition for Ilorbury.  
PROPRIETORS—S. Cockburn & Son. (Advt., p. 570.)

**OSWESTRY.—(Shropshire.)**

Is perhaps the principal market-town in Shropshire, has weekly cattle fairs and is the chief station on the Cambrian Railway, the offices and works of which are situated here. Oswestry, which is also a station on the Great Western Railway, and a terminus of the Tanat Valley Railway, is the market-town for a very extensive district, stretching far away into Wales, and is within a short distance of important coal, lime, and other works. Population (1921) 9,790.—*Paper for the district*—

**OSWESTRY AND BORDER COUNTIES ADVERTIZER AND MONTGOMERYSHIRE MERCURY.**  
Wednesday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1849.  
Circulates throughout Shropshire, and an extensive district in Wales, including Montgomeryshire, East Denbighshire, with Wrexham and parts of Merionethshire, Flintshire, &c.  
Particular attention is paid to the accuracy of the reports and to the local and general markets, and all matters of interest to the agriculturist. The *Advertiser* discusses the topics of the day carefully, temperately, and fearlessly, directing its attention chiefly to those connected with the district. Publishes special editions in Shrewsbury, Welshpool and Wrexham.

PROPRIETORS—Woodall, Minshall, Thomas & Co., Ltd.  
London Office—Thanet House, 231-2, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Central 2994. (Advt., p. 570.)

**OTLEY.—(Yorkshire.)**

Its industries are more varied than almost any other town of the same size in the kingdom, embracing worsted manufactory, paper-making, corn milling, several large leather works, printing and stationery works, eight considerable firms engaged in the manufacture of printing and binding machinery, besides a number of other smaller industries. It is also a very ancient market-town and an important agricultural centre. Population (1921) 9,536; Union district, 60,900.—*Paper for the district*—

**WHARFEDALE AND AIREDALE OBSERVER** (1880), with which are incorporated the *Otley and Ilkley Guardian* (1871) and *The Wharfedale and Airedale Standard* (1897). Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.  
The family weekly paper for the whole of the Wharfedale Union area, comprising eight urban districts.

The *Observer* is an excellent local paper, giving full and impartial reports of all the district news, and its notes are brightly written and independent.

PROPRIETORS—William Walker & Sons (Otley), Limited, Victoria Works.

London Office—180, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Tele. Central 617. (Advt., pp. 576 and 577.)

**OXFORD.—(Oxfordshire.)**

Is a parliamentary city, the seat of the largest University in the United Kingdom, and of a Bishop's see. It derives its chief support from the University. The University, which is one of the most celebrated in Europe, contains twenty-three colleges and two halls. It returns two members to Parliament; and the city also has one representative. Population (1921) 57,062.—*Papers for the district*—

**OXFORD JOURNAL, ILLUSTRATED.** Wednesday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established May 5, 1873.  
It has an extensive and influential circulation in the City and County of Oxford, Abingdon, Witney, Chipping Norton, Bicester, Banbury, etc., particularly amongst agriculturists, and gives the week's news in pictures.  
PROPRIETORS—Oxford Journal Co.

**OXFORD CHRONICLE AND BERKS AND BUCKS GAZETTE.** Friday, 2d. (Illustrated.)  
LIBERAL.—Established February 4, 1837.

Circulates extensively in the University, city, and county, as well as in Buckinghamshire and Berkshire and the surrounding counties. Abingdon, Banbury, Benson, Bicester, Brill, Burford, Chipping Norton, Charlbury, Dorchester, Henley-on-Thames, Thame, Wantage, Wallingford, Watlington, Witney, and Woodstock are centres of the *Chronicle* country circulation.

The *Oxford Chronicle* is the acknowledged channel of publicity for all official notices for the city and county. A high-class family paper, it is prized for the accuracy of its reports, its illustrations and the general interest of its contents.

Publisher—Percy Linaker, for Oxford Chronicle Co. (Lim.).  
London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**OXFORD TIMES.** Friday (Three Editions), 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established September 6, 1862.  
Circulates throughout the University, city, and county of Oxford and the adjoining counties; the county advertisements are inserted, and it is the recognised organ of the city and county Conservative party.  
Advocates the University, city, and county interests, and the principles of Conservatism in politics and religion.  
PROPRIETORS—The Oxford Times Co. (Lim.).

**OXFORD UNIVERSITY GAZETTE.** Wednesday, during term, 6d. or 1s.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1870.  
 The *Gazette* is published by authority, and contains the official notifications of the University.  
*Publisher*—Frederick Hall, Printer to the University.

### PAIGNTON.—(Devonshire.)

Is a fashionable watering-place on the shores of Torbay, 2½ miles from Torquay. The climate is warm in winter and cool in summer, and is found to agree with invalids. Population 14,500.—*Papers for the district*—

**PAIGNTON OBSERVER.** Thursday, 2d.  
 Neutral in politics, independent in tone. Specially devoted to the local interests of this rapidly rising seaside resort, and noted for the fulness and impartiality of its local reports and news.

*PROPRIETOR*—Harold D. Higgs.

**PAIGNTON WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Thursdays, 1½d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1882.  
 Circulates extensively throughout the West of England. A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Totnes.

### PATELEY BRIDGE.—(Yorkshire.)

A manufacturing and mining town in the West Riding. Population (1921) 7,228.—*Paper for the district*—

**PATELEY BRIDGE AND NIDDERDALE HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.

Established October 24, 1863.  
 Circulates in Pateley Bridge, Ripon, Keighley, Harrogate, Dacre Banks, Darley, Greenhow Hill, Lofthouse, Middlesmoor, New York, Ramsgill, Ripley, and the populous district of Nidderdale and the West Riding.

A local newspaper, in which the news of the district receives great attention, whilst the general news of the day is carefully summarised.

*PROPRIETOR*—Robert Ackrill, Harrogate.

### PEMBROKE DOCK & PEMBROKE.—(Pembrokeshire.)

Pleasantly situated on the famous Milford Haven. Has a grand old castle and ancient churches. Population (1921) 15,491.—*Papers for the district*—

**NEWS IN A NUTSHELL.** Friday, 3d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1910.  
 A four-page sheet containing a selection of local news. Distributed free in Pembroke Dock, Pembroke, Neyland and vicinity.

*Publisher*—Arthur J. Hughes.

**PEMBROKE COUNTY GUARDIAN.** (Pembroke Dock and South County Edition). Thursday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1861.

Circulates throughout Pembrokeshire, and in Carmarthenshire and Cardiganshire, also publishes editions for Haverfordwest and Milford Haven and Fishguard.

*PROPRIETORS*—J. W. Hammond & Co., Ltd.

**PEMBROKE DOCK JOURNAL.** Wednesday, gratis.  
 A local advertising sheet.  
*Publisher*—M. Dobson.

**PEMBROKESHIRE TIMES.** Thursday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1879.  
 Circulates in Pembrokeshire and the adjoining counties generally.  
*Publisher*—J. Watkins.

**WARD DAVIES'S FREE PRESS AND ECONOMIC ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established March, 1868.  
 Circulates in Pembroke, Tenby, Milford, and district.  
*PROPRIETOR*—Reginald Ivor Ward Davies.

### PENARTH.—(Glamorganshire.)

A watering-place with a population of (1921) 17,997. Works, docks, shipbuilding and repairing, cement manufacturing, &c.—*Paper for the district*—

**PENARTH TIMES.** Thursday, 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1882.  
 Circulates in Penarth, Barry, and district.  
*PROPRIETOR*—J. F. Pickford.

### PENMAENMAWR.—(Carnarvonshire.)

A popular watering place, with excellent facilities for bathing. Population (1921) 4,400.—*Paper for the district*—

**PENMAENMAWR & NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.** 2d. See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway.

### PENRITH.—(Cumberland.)

An ancient market-town and parish—the latter including a part of Inglewood Forest. It lies in a picturesque valley; the vicinity is rich in striking scenery and remains of ancient edifices, is the centre of a system, embracing lines to the east and west coasts, as well as to the north and south. A "Charing Cross" for the Lake District. Population (1921) 8,342.—*Papers for the district*—

**MID-CUMBERLAND AND NORTH WESTMORLAND HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1868.

Circulates in Penrith, Appleby, Keswick, Alston, Kirkby Stephen, and throughout Mid-Cumberland and North Westmorland and the Lake District.

The *Herald* contains full and complete reports of the news of the large district in which it circulates.

*Publishers*—Herald Printing Company (Lim.), Penrith.

*London Office*—Graham House, Tudor Street, E.C. 4. *Tele.* Central 13124.

**PENRITH OBSERVER.** Tuesday, 1½d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established December, 1860.

Circulates in Penrith, Appleby, Kirkby Stephen, Kendal, Carlisle, Alston, Cockermouth, Keswick, Tebay, and throughout all the towns and villages in the wide area of Cumberland and Westmorland.

*PROPRIETOR*—Robert Scott. (Advt., p. 570.)

### PENRYN.—(Cornwall.)

A parliamentary borough, united with Falmouth in 1832, and with Flushing in 1867. In this town there are extensive granite works, manure works, tan yards, flour mills, saw mills for timber, as well as large stores for corn and other provisions. Penryn returns one member to Parliament. Population (1921) 3,151.—*Paper for the district*—

**PENRYN AND FALMOUTH ADVERTISER.**

Friday, Gratis. Established June 8, 1867.

Circulates in Penryn, Falmouth, Flushing, and the surrounding district.

*PROPRIETOR*—F. Chegidden.

### PENZANCE.—(Cornwall.)

The westernmost borough in England, is a fashionable watering-place, and famous health resort, noted for the mildness and evenness of its climate, and is visited annually by thousands of tourists and others. It is the capital of a district which has nearly 100,000 inhabitants, and carries on an important and considerable traffic in the exportation of tin, fish, and market garden produce. West Cornwall is celebrated for the number and extent of its metalliferous mines, the principal ores extracted being tin, arsenic, &c. Penzance is the market-town for a large and rich mining, agricultural, and market gardening district, besides being a seaport much resorted to by shipping. Population (1921) 12,096.—*Papers for the district*—

**CORNISHMAN AND CORNISH TELEGRAPH.** Wednesday, 3d.

Incorporates the *St. Ives Weekly Summary*, the *Hayle Mail*, and the *Helston Advertiser*.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1851.

Circulates throughout the county of Cornwall, from the Land's End to Plymouth, inclusive.

The *Cornishman and Telegraph*, besides giving full reports of all local and district news, and having Cornish articles by a Cornish author, specially reports mining, market gardening and agriculture, &c.

*Publisher*—Herbert Thomas, for the *Cornishman Newspaper Co. (Lim.)*. (Advt., p. 559.)

**EVENING TIDINGS.** Daily (except Wednesday), 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1870.

Circulates in Penzance and district. The only daily paper published in Cornwall, the *Evening Tidings* is read by all classes.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Cornishman Newspaper Co. (Ltd.)*. (Advt., p. 559.)

### PETERBOROUGH.—(Northamptonshire.)

A city, and episcopal see, on the river Nene, which is navigable to the town. The cathedral, which at the dissolution was one of the most splendid religious houses in the kingdom, is surrounded by numerous monastic remains of great interest. The city has an excellent grammar school. Peterborough is one of the largest railway centres in England, thousands of men being employed in the extensive repairing works, &c. There are also a number of engineering works. It possesses also the largest brick-making industry in England, and is the seat of large and increasing markets for agricultural produce. It has one representative in Parliament. Population (1921) 35,583.—*Papers for the district*—

**PETERBOROUGH ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.  
 Established May 26, 1854.

This is one of the largest, best-conducted, and most extensively circulated of the provincial newspapers. Its weekly issue covers a large area in Northamptonshire, Huntingdonshire, Lincolnshire, and Cambridgeshire; and the news of each district is carefully collected by competent reporters and resident correspondents.

*PROPRIETORS*—The *Peterborough Advertiser Co.*

*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 570.)

**PETERBOROUGH AND HUNTS STANDARD.**

Friday, 1½d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1872.

Circulates throughout the growing industrial city of Peterborough, Huntingdonshire, Northamptonshire, Cambridgeshire and Lincolnshire.

The *Standard* gives a complete record of the local news of the week, and is a journal of high standing and wide-spread influence among all classes of the community.

PROPRIETORS—Peterborough Press Ltd. (Advt., p. 563.)

**PETERBOROUGH CITIZEN.** Tuesday, 1½d.

Established 1898.

The only mid-weekly newspaper published in Peterborough. It appeals strongly to the artisan classes.

PROPRIETORS—The *Peterborough Advertiser* Co.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**PETERSFIELD.**—(Hampshire.)An influential market-town, on the direct Portsmouth Railway, commanding an important district. Population (1921) 3,933.—*Paper for the district*—**HANTS AND SUSSEX NEWS.** Wednesday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established September, 1883.

Circulates extensively in East and South Hants and West Sussex.

PROPRIETOR—Arthur W. Childs.

**PLUMSTEAD.**—Kent.A populous place of (1911) 71,326 inhabitants; the Government works of Woolwich are partly situated in Plumstead.—*Paper for the district*—**WOOLWICH GAZETTE AND PLUMSTEAD NEWS.**

Tuesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1862.

A popular Home newspaper for Plumstead, Woolwich, Eltham, Charlton, Abbey Wood, Belvedere, Erith, and Dartford.

Office—130, Plumstead Road, Plumstead. Tele. Woolwich 124.

**PLYMOUTH.**—(Devonshire.)Noted for several manufactories, and a large mail service and foreign trade. In the port are the important Government establishments—the dockyard, gunwharf, victualling office, Royal Marine barracks, the citadel, and other barracks for troops. The Great Western and the London and South Western Railways connect Plymouth with the metropolis, and the Cornwall and West Cornwall Railways (with their branch lines) with the mining district.—Population (1921) 209,837.—*Papers for the district*—**FOOTBALL HERALD.** Saturday, 1½d.

Contains full football reports and news.

Office—9, Frankfort Street.

London Office—47, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 165.

**NAVAL AND MILITARY RECORD AND ROYAL DOCKYARD GAZETTE.** Thursday, 6d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established March, 1886.

Circulates in all Naval and Military districts, Dockyard towns, and Coastguard stations all over the world, also among foreign navies.

A Service paper with all "the Service news," both Naval and Military, local, district, and general.

General Manager—A. Edmund Spender.

London Office—47, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 165.

**WESTERN EVENING HERALD** (Six editions daily). 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—The only Plymouth Evening Paper.

Circulates in Plymouth, Devonport, Stonehouse, and throughout Devon and Cornwall.

Is smartly edited, and gives all the day's news, home and foreign, sporting, and market intelligence.

Office—9, Frankfort Street.

London Office—47, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 165.

**WESTERN MORNING NEWS AND WESTERN DAILY MERCURY.** Daily, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January 3, 1860.

Circulates throughout the Western counties.

The *Western Morning News* is a first-class paper and the oldest in the district. The latest home and foreign news is transmitted by its own private wire (Creed system) from London. Market and other intelligence is given with full reports of local events.PROPRIETORS—*Western Morning News* Co. (Lim.).

London Office—47, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 165. (Advt., p. 535.)

**WESTERN WEEKLY NEWS.**

Saturday, 2d.

Circulates throughout the Western Counties and Colonies.

The *Weekly News* contains, in addition to local and general news, a Dialect Story, Metropolitan Notes, Chess and Draughts column, Children's Corner and numerous illustrations.PROPRIETORS—*Western Morning News* Co. (Lim.).

General Manager—A. Edmund Spender.

London Office—47, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 165.

**POCKLINGTON.**—(Yorkshire.)The central town of the Howdenshire parliamentary division, the market town of an important agricultural district, with a population of (1921) 2,642.—*Paper for the district*—**HOWDENSHERE CHRONICLE AND POCKLINGTON WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1876.

Circulates in Pocklington, Market Weighton, and district.

It is the only paper published in the parliamentary division of Howdenshire.

PROPRIETOR—John Whitehead.

**PONTEFRAC.**—(Yorkshire.)Celebrated for its castle (the scene of the murder of Richard II.), which was the last that held out for the Crown against the Parliament. The town is a chief seat of the manufacture of malt, and of the cultivation and manufacture of liquorice. Numerous important coal mines in the neighbourhood. The municipal borough is one of the oldest in the kingdom, and gives its name to the new Parliamentary Division, which includes the Municipal Borough, the Urban Districts of Goole and Knottingley, and the Rural Districts of Pontefract and Goole. Population (1921) 18,763.—*Papers for the district*—**PONTEFRAC AND CASTLEFORD EXPRESS.**

Friday, 2d. NEUTRAL. Established 1880.

Circulates in Pontefract, Castleford, Featherstone, Knottingley, Ackworth, Hemsworth, &amp;c.

Gives full and accurate reports of affairs in the West Riding. Issues special editions for South Elmsall and Hemsworth.

PROPRIETORS—Executors of the late T. P. Robinson.

London Office—169, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

(Advt. p. 574.)

**PONTEFRAC AND DISTRICT BUSINESS GUIDE.** Friday. Gratis.

A four page advertising sheet containing a selection of local notes and news.

Publisher—W. McGowan.

**PONTYPOOL.**—(Monmouthshire.)A market-town, and the centre of a large industrial area, whose chief industries are coal mining, iron, steel and tinplate works. Population (1921) 6,833. (Eastern Valleys) 64,751.—*Papers for the district*—**FREE PRESS OF MONMOUTHSHIRE** (formerly Pontypool Free Press). Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established March 12, 1859.

Circulates in Pontypool and the Eastern and Western Valleys of Monmouthshire, also Usk and surrounding agricultural districts.

PROPRIETORS—Henry Hughes' Newspapers, Ltd.

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791.

**PONTYPOOL WEEKLY ARGUS.** Friday, 1d.A localised edition of the *South Wales Weekly Argus***PONTYPRIDD.**—(Glamorganshire.)One of the most important towns in South Wales, principally engaged in coal mining and the manufacture of iron and steel. The town owes its prosperity entirely to the mineral wealth that abounds in the immediate vicinity. Population (1921) 47,171.—*Papers for the district*—**CAERPHILLY JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1904.

Circulates in Caerphilly and the surrounding district.

Reports the meetings of local bodies, police court intelligence, &amp;c., very fully.

Publisher—Percy S. Phillips.

London Office—118-120, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**GLAMORGAN COUNTY TIMES.** Friday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established July, 1895.  
 Circulates in Pontypridd, Rhondda, Merthyr, Aberdare, and the Rhymney Valleys.  
 PROPRIETOR—Frederick James Harries.

**GLAMORGAN FREE PRESS & RHONDDA LEADER.**  
 Friday, 2d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1881.  
 Circulates in the colliery districts of Glamorganshire, and the towns and villages of the county.  
 All the local and district news is fully reported, and a good selection is made of general intelligence.  
 PROPRIETORS—*The Cambrian Press, Ltd.*  
*London Office*—44, Essex Street, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. City 8010.

**PONTYPRIDD OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1897.  
 Circulates in Pontypridd and the district.  
 Contains the local and district news.  
 Publisher—Percy S. Phillips.  
*London Office*—118-120, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

**RHONDDA FACH GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established January 15, 1916.  
 Circulates in the Rhondda Valley, and gives the local news of the week of Rhondda and district.  
 Publisher—Percy S. Phillips.  
*London Office*—118-120, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

**RHONDDA GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1913.  
 Circulates in Rhondda Valley. Devoted entirely to local and district news.  
 Publisher—Percy S. Phillips.  
*London Office*—118-120, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

#### **POOLE.—(Dorsetshire.)**

Poole is a seaport town of considerable importance. It possesses, with the exception of the naval arsenal, the finest harbour in the English Channel. The town is clean and well built; it has also a considerable coasting trade. The plastic clay used in the manufacture of porcelain abounds in the neighbourhood, and immense quantities are annually shipped off for the potteries, a great deal being used by the potteries and earthenware works in the town and neighbourhood, of which there are several. There are several large timber and rope factories and iron foundries in the town. Population (1921) 43,661.—*Papers for the district*—

**BRANKSOME AND EAST DORSET HERALD.**  
 Thursday, 2d.  
 See *Poole, Parkstone and East Dorset Herald*.

**POOLE GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 2d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1885.  
 The *Guardian* circulates in Poole, Wimborne, Wareham, Swanage, Blandford, Weymouth, Dorchester, and other towns and villages in Dorset. A reprint of the *Bournemouth Guardian*.

**POOLE, PARKSTONE, AND EAST DORSET HERALD.**  
 Thursday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established April 9, 1846.  
 Has a very large circulation in Poole, Parkstone, Bournemouth, Branksome, Wimborne, and the towns and villages of Dorset and Hants.  
 It is an excellent family newspaper. Special editions are issued for Blandford, Wimborne and East Dorset.  
 Publishers—W. Mate & Sons (1919) (Lim.).  
*London Office*—150, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4206.

#### **PORTH.—(Glamorganshire.)**

A thickly populated mining district 2½ miles from Pontypridd.—*Paper for the district*—

**PORTH GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established November, 1900.  
 The only paper published in the town.  
 Publisher—Percy S. Phillips.  
*London Office*—118-120, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

#### **PORTHCAWL.—(Glamorgan.)**

A rapidly developing watering place, popular as a bathing resort and renowned for its healthy and bracing climate. Royal Porthcawl Golf Links. Population (1921) 5,642.—*Papers for the district*—

**ABERAVON AND PORT TALBOT NEWS.** Weekly, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1919.  
 Publisher—Sir T. G. Jones, K.B.E.

**PORTHCAWL NEWS.** Thursday, 1d.  
 Established 1910.  
 Circulates in Porthcawl, Newton Nottage, Kenfig Hill, Pyle, Bridgend, Aberkenfig and Tondy.  
 PROPRIETOR—Sir T. G. Jones, K.B.E.

#### **PORTISHEAD.—(Somersetshire.)**

A small seaport town, standing on the estuary of the Severn, 8 miles from Bristol. It is frequented as a watering place, and its Dock area covers 12 acres. Population 3,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**PORTISHEAD, PORTBURY AND PILL GAZETTE.**  
 Saturday, ½d. Established 1913. See under Bristol.

#### **PORTLAND.—(Dorsetshire.)**

Portland is an Urban District, Naval station and industrial centre. The great breakwater (the extension of which is now complete) has made Portland one of the strongest and most important Naval stations in England. The large stone quarrying industry makes Portland the richest and most prosperous town in Dorsetshire. Population (1921) 12,454.—*Paper for the district*—

**PORTLAND TELEGRAM.** Friday, 1d.  
**LIBERAL.** A reprint of the *Weymouth Telegram*.

#### **PORTMADOC.—(Carnarvon.)**

A small seaport town with spacious quays and harbour, from which slate is chiefly exported.—*Paper for the district*—

**PORTMADOC & CRICCIETH OBSERVER.** Thursday, 2d.  
 See *North Wales Observer*, Carnarvon. (Advt., p. 569.)

#### **PORTSMOUTH.—(Hampshire.)**

The principal naval dockyard in the kingdom. The harbour is unrivalled for spaciousness and safety, and defended by fortifications that render it impregnable. Many of the largest ships are always laid up here, and it is the rendezvous of the Home Fleet. The docks, the arsenal, the storehouses, the block machinery, &c., are calculated to attract the visitor with astonishment. Portsmouth is a government naval port, and Southsea is a fashionable watering-place. The Solent is the great resort of our yachts, and also of a large portion of the mercantile marine. Population (1921) 247,343.—*Papers for the district*—

**EVENING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established April, 1877.  
 The *Evening News* publishes the latest possible intelligence. It gives impartial reports of local news, with full telegrams of home and foreign affairs, markets, and sporting intelligence. The *Evening News* is connected with London by private wire.  
 Publisher—W. Tomkinson.

*London Office*—170, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2845.  
 (Advt., p. 571.)

**FOOTBALL MAIL.** Saturday, 1½d.  
 Established 1897.  
 Circulates in Hampshire, Sussex, and the Isle of Wight.  
 Gives all football results, and is one of the leading football papers in the South of England.  
 Publisher—W. Tomkinson.  
*London Office*—170, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2845.

**HAMPSHIRE COUNTY TIMES.** Friday, 2d.  
 Incorporating the *Gosport Journal*, *Isle of Wight Journal*, and *West Sussex County Chronicle*.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—New Series, 1905.  
 Circulates throughout Hampshire, the Isle of Wight, and West Sussex. The news of the county is fully and impartially recorded.

PROPRIETORS—Holbrook & Son (Lim.). (Advt., p. 569.)  
*London Office*—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4. Tele. City 3578.

**HAMPSHIRE TELEGRAPH AND POST & NAVAL CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established October 14, 1799.  
 While fully maintaining, by its complete and accurate information and authoritative articles, the old reputation of the *Hampshire Telegraph* as the organ of the Navy and the Dockyard, the *Hampshire Telegraph and Post* is, above all things, a local and county newspaper. Much space is devoted to all happenings of interest in the market towns, villages, and outlying hamlets of Hampshire and West Sussex.

Publisher—W. Tomkinson.  
*London Office*—170, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2845.  
 (Advt., p. 571.)

**PORTSMOUTH TIMES.** Friday, 1d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1850.  
 Circulates throughout borough of Portsmouth (Population, 247,343); in Gosport, Chichester; the counties of Hants, Sussex; also in the Isle of Wight; and amongst the naval, military, and civil services.

PROPRIETORS—Holbrook & Son (Lim.).  
*London Office*—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4. Tele. City 3578.  
 (Advt., p. 569.)

**SPORTING MAIL.** Daily, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established March, 1912.  
 Published at noon, and gives the latest racing, sport and general news.  
 Publisher—W. Tomkinson.  
*London Office*—170, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2854.

**PRESCOT.—(Lancashire.)**

An ancient market-town, situate eight miles from Liverpool and four miles from St. Helens, at the west corner of the great coalfield of the country. The town is the leading centre in the country for the manufacture of watch movements, watch materials, and watch tools, and has a large electric cable works. There are also collieries in the immediate vicinity. Population (1921) 9,043.—*Paper for the district*—

**PRESCOT REPORTER AND HUXTON-WITH-ROBY, RAINHILL, AND DISTRICT OBSERVER.**

Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established November 12, 1859.

Circulates in Prescott, Huxton-with-Roby, Huxton Quarry, Rainhill, Whiston, Tarbock, Cronton, Bold, Knowsley, Garston, Liverpool and district.

The paper gives the full news of the extensive district in which it circulates and devotes special attention to the doings of the public bodies in the locality.

PROPRIETORS—*The St. Helens and Prescott Reporter (Lim.)*.

London Office—134, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 7984.

**PRESTATYN.—(Flint.)**

A seaside resort and market town on North Coast of Wales, 9 miles from Holywell. Market day, Saturday. Population (1921) 4,085.—*Paper for the district*—

**PRESTATYN WEEKLY. Friday, 1d.**

Established 1906.

Circulates in Prestatyn and district.

Gives news in English and Welsh and is entirely devoted to reporting local affairs.

PROPRIETORS—J. T. Burrows & Sons. (Advt., p. 570.)

**PRESTON.—(Lancashire.)**

Is an important and densely-populated manufacturing town of Lancashire. Cotton manufacture is the leading feature of the district; and there are also large works for the manufacture of all kinds of machinery. It is in the centre of Lancashire and possesses very fine markets for horses, cattle and agricultural produce. To the north-west are large agricultural districts known as the Fylde and Wyre. Sends two members to Parliament. Population (1921) 117,426.—*Papers for the district*—

**CATHOLIC NEWS. Friday, 3d.**

Established 1889.

It devotes itself entirely to recording and promoting the progress of Catholicity, and has the services of a large staff of eminent Catholics, who contribute regularly to its columns. It provides particularly for popular needs, and advocates all that tends to the elevation of the Catholic body.

PROPRIETORS—New Catholic Press (Ltd.)

London Office—12, Bouverie St., E.C.4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**LANCASHIRE DAILY POST. 1d.**

LIBERAL.—Established 1886.

The circulation of the *Daily Post* covers all the industrial and commercial centres, and the wide agricultural and stock-breeding areas in the North-Western counties of England north of Manchester and Liverpool. The completeness of its telegraphic service, the aptitude of its home and district news, reported with perfect fairness to all parties, have won the *Post* an eminent position in the North among all classes.

The offices of the paper are at convenient centres of busy, productive England, and the great populations they embrace. They are linked up with private telephones and the trunk system. Each day eight editions are published.

Publishers—George Toulmin & Sons, Ltd.

London Office—173-5, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. Central 4481. (Advt., p. 515.)

**PRESTON GUARDIAN. Saturday, 2d.**

LIBERAL.—Established February 10, 1844.

The *Preston Guardian* is the most popular country weekly in Lancashire. It is the favourite organ with farmers, dealing as it does on the authority of experts with all agricultural and stock questions, and is published in the great centre of civil administration—Preston. Especially heavy is the sale in the great manufacturing towns of Mid, North, and East Lancashire and their agricultural areas. Apart from Lancashire itself, there are very many readers in Cumberland, Westmorland, Yorkshire, Cheshire, and other counties.

Its two pages of agricultural news and other articles are well illustrated by its own staff of photographers. Its news on the cotton trade, and of trade movements, is very superior. The literary features of the paper add to the great attractions of its columns.

PROPRIETORS—George Toulmin & Sons (Ltd.).

London Office—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4481. (Advt., p. 515.)

**PRESTON HERALD. Saturday 1d.**

Incorporates the *Ormskirk Herald*.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1855.

Circulates throughout all N.E. Lancashire—particularly in Preston, Blackburn, Accrington, Burnley, Clitheroe, Whalley, Darwen, Chorley, Ormskirk, Lytham, Blackpool, Fleetwood, the agricultural districts of the Fylde.

PROPRIETORS.—*Preston Herald* Printing and Publishing Company, Ltd.

London Office—134, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 7984.

**PUDSEY.—(Yorkshire.)**

A large town in the woollen and worsted district, giving the name and forming the centre of the new parliamentary constituency—the Pudsey and Otley division. Population (1921) 14,315.—*Papers for the district*—

**PUDSEY AND STANNINGLEY NEWS. Friday, 2d.**

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.

Circulates throughout the towns forming the division (containing a population of nearly 70,000), and also largely within the boroughs of Leeds and Bradford, &c.

Is devoted almost entirely to local news, local trade reports, and other original matter connected with the interests of this important constituency.

PROPRIETOR—Tom Stillings.

**PUDSEY ADVERTISER. Thursday, 1d.**

See under Stanningley.

**PWLLHELI.—(Carnarvonshire.)**

A town, with a population at the last census of (1921) 3,511.—*Papers for the district*—

**UDGORN. Wednesday, 1d.**

LIBERAL.—Established 1890.

This is a Welsh national paper, and gives the local news and advertisements.

PROPRIETOR—Richard Jones.

**PWLLHELI OBSERVER. Thursday, 2d.**

See *North Wales Observer*, Carnarvon. (Advt., p. 569.)

**QUEENBOROUGH.—(Kent.)**

An ancient borough at the junction of the rivers Swale and Medway. Has large potteries, tile, glue, chemical and glass works. Population 4,090. *Paper for the district*—

**QUEENBOROUGH GUARDIAN. Saturday 1d.**

Established 1901.

A re-issue of the *Sheerness Guardian*.

See *Sheerness*.

**RADCLIFFE (Lancashire.)**

The centre of a large and important industrial district, engaged in paper-making, bleaching and dyeing, weaving, chemical manufacture and coal-mining. Population (1921) 24,677.—*Papers for the district*—

**RADCLIFFE GUARDIAN & WHITEFIELD OBSERVER. Saturday, 2d.**

Established 1910.

Circulates in Radcliffe, Whitefield, Stand, Prestwich, Bury and the populous districts adjoining. Contains all the local news of the week.

PROPRIETORS—*Bury Guardian* Co., Ltd.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2626.

**RADCLIFFE TIMES. Saturday, 2d.**

LIBERAL.—Established 1899.

Circulates throughout the district, and gives full reports of all local news.

PROPRIETORS—*Bury Times* Printing and Publishing Co. (Ltd.).

**RADSTOCK.—(Somerset.)**

Is an important town in the centre of the Somerset coal-fields, and connected with the towns and villages in the neighbourhood by two lines of railway. Population (1921) 3,561.—*Paper for the district*—

**SOMERSET GUARDIAN AND RADSTOCK OBSERVER. Friday, 2d.**

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1892.

The *Guardian* is the only paper published in Radstock, and is the recognised organ for the great Somerset mining industry.

PROPRIETORS—William Lewis & Son, Ltd.

London Office—174, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4481. (Advt., p. 556.)

**RAMSBOTTOM.—(Lancashire.)**

Industries—cotton and woollen manufacturing, paper making, chemical works, foundries, stone quarrying, &c. Population (1921) 15,370.—*Papers for the district*—

**RAMSBOTTOM OBSERVER.** Friday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1890.

Only paper published in the town or district. The *Ramsbottom Observer* is a smartly conducted local newspaper, containing all the features which make such a journal popular.

PROPRIETOR—J. J. Riley.

**RAMSGATE.—(Kent.)**

Is situated at the north-east extremity of the county, and is the resort, during the summer season, of large numbers of the inhabitants of London. Ramsgate possesses a good harbour, enclosed by two stone piers. It has two railways communicating with the metropolis. The town is now of large size and importance, and each succeeding season brings increased numbers of visitors from all parts of England and the continent, while many also patronise the town as a winter resort. An efficient service of electric trams connects it with Margate and Broadstairs.—Population (1921) 36,560.—*Papers for the district*—

**EAST KENT TIMES.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1½d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1865.

Circulates in Ramsgate, Margate, Broadstairs, St. Peters, Westgate-on-Sea, Sandwich, Birchington, Minster, and the East Kent area. All the news of this district is fully reported.

*Publishers*—East Kent Times Ltd.

**KENT ARGUS.** Saturday, 1½d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1873.

Circulates in Ramsgate, Margate, Broadstairs, Minster, Sandwich, and generally throughout the Isle of Thanet and the Eastern portion of the county.

Reports of the local meetings and shipping news are made a special feature.

PROPRIETOR—Henry E. Boulter.

**THANET ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established November, 1859.

Circulates in Ramsgate, Margate, Broadstairs, Westgate, the important Sandwich area, Minster, and Thanet generally.

Gives very fully the news of Ramsgate, Broadstairs, Margate, and the neighbourhood, with criticisms of the local events of the week. The *Thanet Advertiser* is an excellent family paper, with a covering circulation.

PROPRIETORS—Shandel and Flowerdew. (Advt., p. 574.)

**RAWTENSTALL.—(Lancashire.)**

A municipal borough in the centre of the Rossendale cotton manufacturing district. There are also very extensive stone quarries here. The population of the borough of Rawtenstall is (1921) 24,381. Population of Rossendale over 70,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**RAWTENSTALL TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1883.

A reprint of the *Bacup Times*. (Advt., p. 555.)

**ROSSENDALE ADVERTISER.** Thursday, ½d.

Established 1919.

Circulates throughout Rossendale. Contains Local News, Poultry, Motor and Fashion articles.

PROPRIETORS—Rossendale Advertiser Co.

**ROSSENDALE FREE PRESS.** Saturday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established February, 1883.

Circulates throughout Rawtenstall Borough and the adjacent Borough of Bacup and villages of the populous Valley of Rossendale.

It advocates the interests of the working-classes, and gives full reports of local events and a digest of general news. An excellent family newspaper.

PROPRIETOR—J. J. Riley.

**READING.—(Berkshire.)**

Is a parliamentary and municipal borough, the capital of the county. It carries on a considerable trade, particularly in flour; its clothing manufacture has declined, but it is noted for its biscuits, seeds, breweries, agricultural implements, &c. There are some large printing firms established in the town, which is also the home of the Great Western Railway signal works, employing a large number of hands, and other engineering concerns. Reading is one of the largest railway centres in the South of England, being served by three lines as well as being an important junction for G.W.R. branches. The surrounding district is principally agricultural, but there is also a large residential population in the neighbourhood of Reading and in East Berkshire. Population (1921) 92,274.—*Papers for the district*—

**BERKSHIRE CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1770.

*Football Chronicle* (published during season) Saturday 2d. Circulates in Reading, Windsor, Maidenhead, Newbury, Basingstoke, Wokingham, Wallingford, Wantage, Faringdon, Abingdon, and generally throughout the counties of Berks, Bucks, Oxon, Hants, Surrey, and Wilts.

*Publishers*—Reading Newspaper Co., Ltd.

**READING MERCURY AND BERKS COUNTY PAPER, GENERAL ADVERTISER FOR BERKS, BUCKS, HANTS, OXON, AND WILTS.** Saturday 2d.

Established July 8, 1723.

Circulates in Reading, Newbury, Hungerford, Wantage, Wallingford, Abingdon, Oxford, Faringdon, Odiham, Marlow, Maidenhead, Blackwater, Bracknell, Henley, Wokingham, Kingsclere, Lamborne, Thatcham, Camberley, Ascot, Windsor, Slough, Mortimer, Pangbourne, Sandhurst, Swindon, Basingstoke, Yateley, Wycombe, &c., in the principal towns and villages of Berkshire, and in the chief towns of Bucks, Hants, Oxon, Middlesex, Surrey, and Wilts.

The *Reading Mercury* is the leading County Paper for Berks, advocates the interests of agriculture and commerce, and all measures for the social, moral, and intellectual improvement of all classes. Attached to the Church of England, but in favour of religious liberty. Relied upon by all parties for the accuracy and impartiality of its reports of public and political proceedings, and for its complete local and general information.

*London Office*—2, Copthall Buildings, E.C. 2. (Advt., p. 571.)

**READING OBSERVER.** Friday afternoon for Saturday, 2d. Established 1860.

Circulates extensively in Reading, Newbury, Wokingham, Bracknell, Ascot, Maidenhead, Henley-on-Thames, Windsor, Slough, Marlow, Abingdon, Wallingford, Mortimer, and throughout Berkshire and the adjacent districts.

Much space is occupied by correspondence on local subjects; and the news of the district is fully reported.

Published at 19-21, Blagrove Street. (Advt., p. 571.)

**READING STANDARD.** Friday evening, 2d.

Established 1886.

Circulates in Reading and throughout the district.

The *Standard*, in addition to dealing successfully with all the news of the extensive district over which it circulates, makes a feature of illustrating the events of the week.

Published at 13 and 15, Valpy Street.

**REDCAR.—(Yorkshire.)**

A town in the North Riding, much resorted to by visitors for sea bathing. Now erecting a "Garden City" with 2,000 houses for a large new steel works. Population (1921) 20,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**MIDDLESBROUGH STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**

Circulates in Middlesbrough, Stockton, Darlington and North-east Yorkshire.

Gives an illustrated summary of the local news of the week, and has special home features. Issues Reprints for other districts in the locality.

PROPRIETORS—T. Nicholls & Son.

**CLEVELAND STANDARD.**

See *Middlesbrough Standard*.

**SOUTH BANK EXPRESS.**

See *Middlesbrough Standard*.

**REDDITCH.—(Worcestershire.)**

A town of considerable importance, the centre of a district celebrated for its manufacture of needles, pins, fishing tackle, springs, and cycles. Population (1921) 16,235.—*Papers for the district*—

**REDDITCH INDICATOR.** Saturday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1859.

Circulates in Redditch, Bromsgrove, Studley, and in the agricultural districts adjoining.

Advocates the general interests of the district; devotes the greater part of its space to local matters.

Issues a special edition for Alcester.

PROPRIETORS—Indicator Co. (Ltd.).

**REDHILL AND REIGATE.—(Surrey.)**

County towns, 21 miles from London, with large resident population (1921) 24,913.—*Paper for the district*—

**SURREY MIRROR.** Friday, 2d.  
Incorporates the *Surrey Leader*.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1879.

The *Surrey Mirror and County Post* has a circulation over an extensive area of Eastern and Mid Surrey.

PROPRIETORS—The Holmesdale Press (Ltd.).

London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 7662.

**REDRUTH.—(Cornwall.)**

The district of which Redruth is the centre embraces a population of (1921) 43,000 people in the division. Population of Redruth 9,920.—*Paper for the district*—

**CORNUBIAN AND CORNWALL MINING TIMES.**  
Established April, 1863. Thursday, 2d.

Circulates in West Cornwall mining districts and abroad. Is a mining, agricultural, and commercial journal.

PROPRIETORS—*Cornubian Press* (Lim.).

**RETFORD.—(Notts.)**

A borough, with a population chiefly engaged in engineering, rubber and paper manufacture and agriculture, and surrounded by many noble moor's and gentlemen's seats. Population (1921) 13,412.—*Papers for the district*—

**RET FORD AND WORKSOP HERALD, AND NORTH NOTTS ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1881.

Circulates in every town, village and hamlet within a radius of 20 miles of Retford.

Manager—Ralph Peacock.

**RET FORD, WORKSOP AND GAINSBOROUGH TIMES NEWARK AND MANSFIELD WEEKLY NEWS.** CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1869. Friday, 2d.

Circulates in Retford, Gainsborough, Worksop, Grimsby, Kiveton Park, Sheffield, Rotherham, Newark, Mansfield, Ollerton, Doncaster, Brigg, Kirtou Lindsey, Isle of Axholme. In the districts of North Notts, South Yorkshire, North Lincolnshire, and Derbyshire, and in the well-known district of "The Dukeries," and the colliery neighbourhood adjoining.

*Publishers—Retford and Gainsborough Times Co., Ltd.*

London Office—5, Wine Office Court, Fleet Street, E.C.1. Tele. Holborn 1765.

**RET FORD, WORKSOP, ISLE OF AXHOLME AND GAINSBURGH NEWS.** Friday, 2d. Tuesday, 1d.  
(Advt., p. 571).

See under Gainsborough.

**RHYL.—(Flintshire.)**

Is situated at the extremity of the Vale of Clwyd, and is the most celebrated watering-place in North Wales. The Chester and Holyhead Railway has a first-class station here, and the Vale of Clwyd Railway its terminus. Steamers also run frequently to Liverpool during the season. Population (1921) 13,395.—*Papers for the district*—

**RHYL JOURNAL AND ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d.

Incorporates the *Rhyl Record and Advertiser*.

NON-POLITICAL.—Established 1866.

*Publishers—Pugh & Rowlands.*

**RHYL AND NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.** 2d.  
See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conwy.

**RHYMNEY.—(Monmouthshire.)**

A town with a population of (1921) 11,691. The valley has some fine scenery and is rich in minerals.—*Papers for the district*—

**MONMOUTH GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1d.

Established January, 1896. Incorporates *Bargoed Observer*.

Circulates in Rhymney and throughout the parishes of Bedwellty and Gelligaer.

*Publishers—G. J. Jacobs & Co.*

**RHYMNEY AND ABER VALLEYS WEEKLY ARGUS.** Friday, 1d.

A localised edition of the *South Wales Weekly Argus*, Newport.

**RINGWOOD.—(Hants.)**

A market town on the Avon, with a population of (1911) 7,161.—*Paper for the district*—

**RINGWOOD AND NEW FOREST CHRONICLE.** Thursday, 1d.

See *Lymington and South-Hants Chronicle*.

**RIPLEY.—(Derbyshire.)**

Is a rising and important town, situated about nine miles from Derby, in the heart of the Butterley Company's extensive iron and colliery works. Other industries are hair and fibre cloth weaving, cotton doubling, candle and lamp wick making, etc. The population of Ripley is rapidly increasing and numbers (1921) 13,398.—*Papers for the district*—

**DERBYSHIRE WORKER.** Friday, 2d.  
Established 1919.

PRINCIPLES—LABOUR.

A Labour weekly newspaper circulating in Ripley, Belper, Alfreton and district.

PROPRIETORS—The Blackfriars Press, Ltd., 1, Church Street.

**RIPLEY AND HEANOR NEWS.** Thursday-Friday, 1½d.  
Established 1889.

The official medium for Government, County Council, and Urban Council advertisements. It gives full reports of the local and district news of a wide area, and is read by a large number of people weekly.

*Publishers—G. C. Brittain & Sons* (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 571.)

**RIPON.—(Yorkshire.)**

A cathedral city, with a population of (1921) 8,289. Its principal manufactures are varnish and machinery.—*Papers for the district*—

**RIPON AND RICHMOND CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

Contains all the news of Ripon, Northallerton, Thirsk, Bedale, Lysburn, Hawes, Wensleydale, Coverdale, Ryedale, &c.

PROPRIETORS—*Darlington & Stockton Times Co.* (Lim.). (Advt., p. 560.)

**RIPON GAZETTE.** Thursday and Saturday, 2d.  
Established December, 1866.

Circulates in Ripon and the populous districts of West and North Yorkshire.

The *Gazette* contains copious original reports of local meetings and other intelligence of the large agricultural and commercial district, with full selections of general news, and interesting special features.

PROPRIETOR—R. Ackrill, Harrogate.

**RIPON OBSERVER.** Thursday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1885.

Circulates in Ripon, Harrogate, and throughout Mid-Yorkshire division.

It is full of original reports of local and district news, serial and short stories, contains leading articles and contributions of local and national interest suggested by the tastes of a cathedral city, and a large industrial and agricultural population.

PROPRIETOR—G. J. Marks.

**ROCHDALE.—(Lancashire.)**

Is situated in a beautiful valley or dale by the river Roche, whence its name. It is a parliamentary and county borough, and an important manufacturing town, being celebrated for its blankets, halzes, jerseys, and other woollen manufactures; the cotton and iron trades are also extensively carried on. A canal is carried from the town to the Bridgewater Canal, which greatly facilitates its commerce, and it has railway connection with Lancashire, Yorkshire, and the metropolis. There are weekly markets for woollen goods and grain, besides a weekly cattle fair. Population (1921) 90,807.—*Papers for the district*—

**ROCHDALE OBSERVER.** Wednesday, 1d.; Saturday, 2d.  
LIBERAL.—Established February, 1856.

Circulates in Rochdale, Oldham, Bacup, Bury, Littleborough, Heywood, Todmorden, Whitworth, Crompton, Middleton, Manchester and neighbourhood.

Advocates a Liberal policy. The *Observer* is ably edited, containing a capital digest of the general and local news of the week, reviews of current literature, with smartly written articles upon passing topics. It is an extremely popular journal throughout the town and district.

PROPRIETOR—Walter Scott.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2626.

**ROCHDALE TIMES.** Wednesday, 1d.; Saturday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1858.

Advocates Conservative principles, and discusses local questions in a thoroughly independent manner; gives full reports of all meetings and occurrences in the district, and has a large clientele.

PROPRIETORS—*Rochdale Times* (Ltd.).

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982. (Advt., p. 571.)

**ROCHESTER.—(Kent.)**

Is a city of very great antiquity, and is the see of a bishop. It has constant intercourse with the metropolis, trains running hourly. The Medway, upon which Rochester stands, is a fine navigable river, and the mayor holds an admiralty court relating to the river annually. The Roman Road, called Watling Street, passes through this town from Shooter's Hill to Dover. Population (1921) 81,261.—*Paper for the district—*

**ROCHESTER, CHATHAM AND GILLINGHAM JOURNAL AND STANDARD.** Wednesday, 1d.

Established 1854.

Circulates throughout the South-Eastern Counties. Is a high-class family journal, advocating agricultural, commercial, and shipping interests. While a carefully-condensed summary of the news of the week is presented to its readers; its principal space is devoted to local matters.

PROPRIETORS—Parrett & Neves (Ltd.).

**ROMFORD.—(Essex.)**

An important town on the Great Eastern Railway. It has a large cattle and corn market on Wednesday. The extensive breweries of the celebrated "Romford Ale" have brought a large accession of business to the town. Population (1921) 19,448.—*Papers for the district—*

**ESSEX TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1863.

Circulates throughout Essex.

The news of South Essex is given fully, with the general intelligence of the week, advertisements, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Wilson & Whitworth (Lim.).

**ROMFORD RECORDER.** Friday, 1d.

Circulates in Romford, Hornchurch, Upminster, Haroldwood, Brentwood, Grays. Fully reports the local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—South Essex Recorders, Ltd.

**ROMFORD TIMES.** Wednesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1912.

Published on market day in Romford. Gives Romford and district news fully.

PROPRIETORS—Wilson & Whitworth (Lim.).

**ROMSEY.—(Hampshire.)**

Is a municipal borough and an agricultural town. It possesses a fine old abbey. Industries:—Nurseries, brewing, chair and basket making, boat building. Population (1911), 4,671.—*Paper for the district—*

**ROMSEY ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1896.

A localised edition of the *Andover Advertiser*.

**ROSS.—(Herefordshire.)**

A market-town, and tourist centre for the Wye Valley and Royal Forest of Dean as well as fishing, hunting. The district is rural and chiefly engaged in mining and agricultural pursuits. Population (1921) 4,665.—*Paper for the district—*

**ROSS GAZETTE.** Wednesday for Thursday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January 3, 1867.

Circulates chiefly in Ross, and the principal towns and villages of Herefordshire, Gloucestershire, and Monmouthshire.

Contains full reports of all the local news, and a well-chosen and readable summary of the home and foreign intelligence of the week, with latest telegrams, and many special features of a readable character.

PROPRIETORS—The Ross Gazette, Ltd.

**ROTHERHAM.—(Yorkshire.)**

A thriving and rapidly developing industrial town and county borough, on the Don, with extensive manufactories of iron and steel goods, including railway wheels and axles, wagons, boiler plates, weldless tyres, steel springs, and general merchants' iron work. The district is rural and chiefly engaged in mining and agricultural pursuits. Population (1921) 4,665.—*Paper for the district—*

**ROTHERHAM ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established January 2, 1858.

Circulates in Rotherham, Masbrough, Sheffield, Doncaster, Barnsley, Rawmarsh, Mexbrough, Maltby, Dinnington, and all the towns of the district.

Advocates measures of social, political, and local improvement; and in addition to a carefully-selected miscellany of general intelligence, presents its readers with lengthy and most ably-prepared reports of all local events and telegraphic news to the hour of going to press.

The *Rotherham Advertiser* is a well-conducted, up-to-date newspaper, and presents its readable contents attractively. It contains those features which make a journal of its class most popular with the public.

PROPRIETORS—Henry Garnett & Co. (Lim.) (Advt., p. 527.)

**ROTHERHAM EXPRESS.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January 3, 1896.

Circulates in Rotherham and district, the news of which it reports fully.

The *Rotherham Express* takes no part in politics, and maintains an independent standpoint in all local matters.

PROPRIETORS—Mexborough and Swinton Times Co., Ltd.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276.

**ROTHWELL.—(Yorkshire.)**

A large ancient village, which, with its immediate connections, extends from Leeds to Wakefield. There are some valuable collieries and stone quarries in the neighbourhood. Population (1931) 15,249.—*Paper for the district—*

**ROTHWELL COURIER AND TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1873.

Circulates in Rothwell, Oulton, Woodlesford, Thorpe Carlton, Methley and the surrounding district.

The only journal printed and published in the extensive and populous district of which Rothwell is the centre. The local news is given in full.

PROPRIETORS—Rhodes and Sons, (Printers), Ltd., 8, Aire Street, Leeds.

**ROYSTON.—(Hertfordshire.)**

A thriving town, centrally situated in an extensive agricultural district. Population (1921) 8,828.—*Paper for the district—*

**HERTS AND CAMBS REPORTER.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

Circulates in the counties of Herts, Cambs, Beds, Hunts, and Essex, and is one of the papers selected by the Herts Quarter Sessions for the insertion of county official advertisements.

The *Reporter* is the only paper printed and published in Royston, or within 8 miles. It gives full and impartial reports of the proceedings of public bodies; and the local news of an extensive district, including Royston, Buntingford, Ware, Baldock, Letchworth, Stevenage, Hitchin, Biggleswade, Sandy, Pottton, St. Neots, Gamlingay, Caxton, Cambridge, Saffron Walden, and many other places.

PROPRIETORS—Warren Bros.

**ROYTON.—(Lancashire.)**

This township is the centre of the newly created Royton Parliamentary Division, and is almost exclusively engaged in cotton spinning. Population: Royton, 17,500; Crompton, 15,000; Millarow and Newhey, 8,760.—*Paper for the district—*

**THE CHRONICLE** (Royton Division Edition).

Saturday, 2d.

A localised edition of the *Oldham Chronicle*. (Advt., p. 527.)

**RUABON.—(Denbighshire.)**

Is situated 4½ miles from Wrexham. The parish has a population of (1911) 25,929 principally engaged in mining.—*Paper for the district—*

**RHOS HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1894.

The *Herald* is printed partly in the Welsh language, and is regarded as the household paper of the district.

PROPRIETORS—R. Mills & Sons, Rhos, Wrexham.

**RUGBY.—(Warwickshire.)**

Is pleasantly situated on the Avon, at the concentration of seven railways. It has two large engineering works, a corset factory, cigar factory, sparking plug works, and cement works. Rugby is celebrated for its well-endowed school, which has a world wide renown. It was founded by Lawrence Sheriff, in the time of Elizabeth, and, with the subordinate school established 1873, has over 600 scholars. Population (1921) 25,093.—*Papers for the district—*

**NUNEATON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

A reprint of the *Rugby Advertiser*.

**RUGBY AND KINETON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

A reprint of the *Rugby Advertiser*.

**RUGBY ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d. Tuesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established March, 1846.

Circulates in Rugby and its neighbourhood.

Advocates local interests; and gives the news of Rugby and the surrounding country for fifteen miles, and epitomes of the news of the week. It has the character of a good family paper and has attained great popularity in the town and district.

Publishers—Advertiser Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 531.)

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C.

Tele: Central 2626.

**RUGBY OBSERVER.** Friday, 1d.

Established October 6, 1911.

Circulates throughout the Rugby Parliamentary division. It is a thoroughly up-to-date weekly paper, supplementing a full local news service, with special articles and illustrations in half-tone and line.

Manager—J. Reginald Barker.

London Office—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 11290.

**RUGELEY.—(Staffs.)**

A market town, standing on the river Trent, also served by the Trent and Mersey Canal. The chief industries are iron foundries, tanning and collieries. It has two railway stations, Market days, Thursday and Saturday. Population (1921) 4,907.—*Papers for the district*—

**RUGELEY MERCURY.**

See *Lichfield Mercury*.

**RUNCORN.—(Cheshire.)**

An improving port on the Mersey and the Manchester Ship Canal, nearly midway between Warrington and Liverpool. Chief industries:—Chemical works and tanneries. Is a considerable market-town in Cheshire, and has a population of (1921) 18,383.—*Papers for the district*—

**RUNCORN EXAMINER.** Saturday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1879.

See *Warrington Examiner*. (Advt., p. 575.)

**RUNCORN GUARDIAN.** Tuesday 1d. and Friday, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1862

Circulates in Runcorn, Halton, Frodsham, and the other towns and villages of the neighbourhood.

The salt and alkali trades specially noted.

**PROPRIETORS**—Mackie & Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662. (Advt., p. 509.)

**RUNCORN WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1894.

Circulates over a wide area in Cheshire.

A localised edition of the *Widnes Weekly News*.

*Office*—26, High Street. (Advt., p. 576.)

**RUSHDEN.—(Northamptonshire.)**

A rapidly growing town, with a population largely engaged in the shoe industry. Population (1921) 13,511.—*Papers for the district*—

**RUSHDEN ARGUS.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1891.

Circulates in Rushden and a largely populated district in Northamptonshire.

A localised edition of the *Wellingborough News*.

*Office*—High Street.

**RUSHDEN ECHO.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1897.

Circulates in Northamptonshire, Bedfordshire, and Huntingdonshire. The *Echo* is clearly printed on good paper. Contains, besides full and brightly written reports of local events, a careful digest of the world's news, original comments, smart notes, price competitions. A special feature is its local illustrations.

**PROPRIETOR**—Charles Cross. (Advt., p. 571.)

**RYDE.—(Isle of Wight.)**

The chief watering-place of the Isle of Wight. It is a borough, and a highly fashionable and flourishing town, much frequented for yachting. It has a pier, half-a-mile long, which forms an excellent promenade. The Royal Victoria Yacht Club House lies to the west of the old pier; it was founded by the late Prince Consort, and the Royal Thames Yacht Squadron have taken over the Pier Annex for their headquarters. It is connected with Sandown, Shanklin, and Ventnor, by the Isle of Wight Railway. There are numerous hotels, lodging-houses, and libraries for the use of visitors. Population (1921) 11,295.—*Papers for the district*—

**ISLE OF WIGHT OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established September 4, 1852.

Circulates in Ryde and throughout the Isle of Wight.

Advocates all that is likely to add to the prosperity of the Island; gives reliable fashionable intelligence; and full reports of all meetings and events of local and general interest.

*Publisher*—J. H. Lightbown.

**ISLE OF WIGHT TIMES AND HAMPSHIRE GAZETTE.**

Thursday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established April, 1862.

Circulates in Ryde, Binstead, Wootton, Ashy, Nettlestone, Seaview, St. Helens, Bembridge and Brading particularly, and has good postal circulation to the mainland.

Specialises in full reports of local events, cricket, football, etc., in Ryde and surrounding district of East Wight, with all the most interesting Island news generally.

*Publisher*—J. H. Lightbown.

**ST. ALBANS.—(Hertfordshire.)**

A borough of great antiquity, occupies the site of the ancient Verulamium. Industries: straw hats, boots and shoes, printing, engineering, silk mills, brush making, waterproofing, &c.; and it is celebrated for its fine old Abbey, now the Cathedral of the diocese. St. Albans is the centre of a rich agricultural district. Population (1921) 26,549.—*Papers for the district*—

**HERTS ADVERTISER AND ST. ALBANS TIMES.**

Friday, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1855.

Circulates in St. Albans, Harpenden, Watford, Hatfield, Barnet, Hemel Hempstead, Luton, Berkhamstead, Tring and throughout Hertfordshire and the adjoining parts of Beds, Bucks and Middlesex.

Advocates the general interests of the county, gives a good selection of news, and all the intelligence of a wide area around St. Albans.

**PROPRIETORS**—J. Bamforth and H. S. Gibbs. (Advt., p. 511.)

**HERTFORDSHIRE NEWS AND COUNTY ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, 1d.

Circulates throughout Hertfordshire and is mainly devoted to Sports news.

**PROPRIETORS**—J. Bamforth and H. S. Gibbs. (Advt., p. 511.)

**ST. ANNES-ON-THE-SEA.—(Lancashire.)**

A rising watering place, with a population of (1921) 15,041.—*Paper for the district*—

**ST. ANNES EXPRESS.** Friday, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established October 7, 1898.

A neatly arranged local paper, with the district news and varieties.

The *St. Annes Express* has attained great local popularity by reason of the reliable nature of its reports.

**PROPRIETORS**—Spring Bros.

**ST. HELENS.—(Lancashire.)**

An important county borough, 12 miles from Liverpool. Is the most important centre of the glass industry in the world; it has crown, sheet, plate, bottle and other glass manufactories, whilst there are extensive collieries, iron, chemical, and copper works in the town. It returns one member to Parliament. Population at last census (1921) 102,875.—*Papers for the district*—

**ST. HELENS CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 3d.

**CATHOLIC.**

Circulates throughout the district.

**PROPRIETORS**—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

*London Office*—12, Bonverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**ST. HELENS EXAMINER AND PRESCOT AND HUXTON NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1878.

See *Warrington Examiner*. (Advt., p. 575.)

**ST. HELENS NEWSPAPER AND ADVERTISER.**

Tuesday, 1d.; Friday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1853.

Circulates in St. Helens and the neighbourhood.

Advocates progress, and is earnest for all social improvement. A large space is devoted to local intelligence, and the general news is given at length.

The *St. Helens Newspaper* is a thoroughly up-to-date journal, and is very popular locally.

**PROPRIETORS**—Dromgoole Bros. (Advt., p. 573.)

**ST. HELENS REPORTER.** With which are incorporated the *St. Helens Standard* and the *St. Helens Chronicle*. Friday morning, 2d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1865.

Circulates in St. Helens, Rainford, Eccleston, Windle, Sutton, Parr, Haydock, Ormskirk, Southport, Ashton-in-Makerfield, Wigan, Widnes, Liverpool, and the other towns and villages of the surrounding neighbourhood.

The *Reporter*, in addition to giving the general news of the town and district fully, devotes special attention to home features which make it essentially a home-reading paper.

**PROPRIETORS**—The *St. Helens & Prescott Reporter* (Ltd.).

*London Office*—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7984.

**ST. IVES.—(Cornwall.)**

A seaport town, principally engaged in fishing and mining. Popular as a holiday and pleasure resort. Population (1921) 6,943.—*Papers for the district*—

**ST. IVES TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1910.

A 12-page small size paper, which gives an interesting survey of the week's local news.

*Publishers*—James Lanham, Ltd.

**WESTERN ECHO.** Saturday, 1d.  
Established August, 1899.  
Circulates in St. Ives, Lelant, and district.  
The *Echo* contains the local news and advertisements with the principal items of general intelligence. Its reports are impartial and accurate.  
PROPRIETORS—W. & J. Jacobs.

**ST. MARY CRAY.—(Kent.)**

A small town, 4½ miles from Bromley. There are paper works in the vicinity.  
*Paper for the district—*

**ST. MARY CRAY TIMES.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.  
Circulates in St. Mary Cray, Orpington, St. Paul's Cray, Birchwood, &c.  
Fully reports the news of the district it covers by an able staff of reporters and correspondents.  
*Publishers—Kentish District Times Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 513.)*  
*London Office—55, Chancery Lane, W.C. Tele. Museum 7239.*

**ST. NEOTS.—(Huntingdonshire.)**

A considerable market-town on the Ouse. Population (1921) 4,109.—*Paper for the district—*

**ST. NEOTS ADVERTISER, HUNTS AND BEDS NEWS.** Friday morning, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1878.  
Circulates in Huntingdonshire, Bedfordshire, and Cambridgeshire.  
Contains the local news and advertisements, and general intelligence.  
PROPRIETOR—P. C. Tomson. (Advt., p. 573.)

**SALCOMBE.—(Devonshire.)**

A small town near Kingsbridge. Population (1921) 2,201.—*Paper for the district—*

**SALCOMBE GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.  
A partial re-issue of the *South Devon Gazette*, Kingsbridge.

**SALE AND STRETFORD.—(Lancashire.)**

Are two populous suburbs of Manchester, with a large and rapidly-growing population of (1921) 89,325.—*Papers for the district—*

**SALE AND STRETFORD GUARDIAN.** Tuesday 1d. and Friday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1879.  
A reprint of the *Altrincham, Bowden and Hale Guardian*. (Advt., p. 509).

**STRETFORD ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1882.  
Circulates in the large and populous district of Stretford, Chorlton, &c.  
Official organ for public Boards' advertisements.  
PROPRIETORS—Swain & Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 573.)

**STRETFORD TELEGRAPH.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1898.  
A reprint of the *Western Telegraph*, Urmston.

**SALFORD.—(Lancashire.)**

Salford, Pendleton, and Broughton are one borough for municipal purposes and contain a population of 234,150. There are three Members of Parliament. The chief industries are spinning, manufacturing, mining, machine and iron works.—*Paper for the district—*

**REPORTER FOR THE COUNTY BOROUGH OF Salford.** Friday afternoon for Saturday, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1879.  
Also circulates in Hulme, Moss Side, Swinton, Eccles, Prestwich, &c.  
It is a full-sized family newspaper, reporting matters of local and general interest.  
PROPRIETORS—Exors. of P. Hampson.

**SALISBURY.—(Wiltshire.)**

Is a parliamentary city, a bishop's see, and a municipality. The cathedral is one of the most elegant and regular Gothic structures in the kingdom. Salisbury is an important military centre, the headquarters of the Southern Command being here. In addition to being the marketing centre for a big agricultural district, it is in a similar position with regard to the numerous Army camps in and about Salisbury Plain, all of which are within from 5 to 12 miles of the city. The town has several manufactures, the principal being motor-cars, leather, condensed milk, malt and beer. Market Days, Tuesday and Saturday. Population (1921) 22,807.—*Papers for the district—*

**SALISBURY AND WINCHESTER JOURNAL.** Friday, 2d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1729.  
Circulates through Salisbury, Wilton, Amesbury, Downton, Warminster, Devizes, Tisbury, Mere, Marlborough, Trowbridge, Chippenham, Salisbury Plain district, Andover, Winchester, Romsey, Southampton, Breamore, Fordingbridge, Ringwood, Christchurch, Bournemouth, Lymington, Blandford, Poole, Wimborne, Shaftesbury, Gillingham, Sherborne, Dorchester, and Weymouth.  
Contains full and careful reports of local and district news, special pains being taken to ensure accuracy and impartiality. There is a good supply of general news, including the latest

information by telegraph; and the articles on topics of general and local interest are well-written and independent in tone.

Other features are an agricultural letter by one of the first authorities on farming matters, reviews of current literature, &c. It is a thoroughly well-conducted journal.

PROPRIETORS—Bennett Brothers.

*London Office—143 & 144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4450. (Advt., p. 571.)*

**SALISBURY TIMES, WILTON TIMES, AND SOUTH WILTS GAZETTE.** Friday, 2d. Established 1860.

Is a most popular local paper, circulating in Salisbury, Wilton, Amesbury, Downton, Tisbury, and every village within a wide radius of the cathedral city, as well as the military stations and Air Force aerodromes on Salisbury Plain. It gives full, reliable and impartial reports of all local and County occurrences. The *Salisbury Times* takes a progressive view of all local and national questions.

PROPRIETORS—*Salisbury Times Co., Ltd.*  
(Advt., p. 571.)

**SALTASH.—(Cornwall.)**

Is 252 miles from London. Industries: fishing, shipping, and agriculture. The borough is one of the most ancient in the kingdom.—Population (1921) 3,631.—*Paper for the district—*

**SALTASH GAZETTE.** Thursday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established November, 1895.

The *Gazette* circulates largely in Saltash and surrounding towns and villages.

Local news is a strong feature, and detailed reports are given of district and parish council meetings.

*Publishers—Dingle & Co.*

**SANDBACH.—(Cheshire.)**

A market-town, 24 miles from Chester, and 28 from Manchester. Salt works and iron works in the neighbourhood. Population (1921) 5,843.—*Papers for the district—*

**SANDBACH ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1875.

Circulates in Sandbach, Crewe, Middlewich, Alsager, Holmes Chapel, Goostrey, Swettenham, and the surrounding farming districts.

Is a thoroughly readable journal, and in its local and general news cannot be surpassed.

PROPRIETORS—Swain & Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 573.)

**SANDBACH GUARDIAN.** Tuesday, 1d., and Friday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1863.

A reprint of the *Crewe Guardian*. (Advt., p. 569.)

**SANDOWN.—(Isle of Wight.)**

A rising and fashionable health resort on the east coast of the Isle of Wight, with a fine esplanade, pier and pavilion. It has a wealthy residential population and attracts many visitors. Sandown is situated about the centre of Sandown Bay, and is now the centre of railway communication with the whole island. Population (1921) 7,664.—*Paper for the district—*

**ISLE OF WIGHT CHRONICLE.** Thursday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established May, 1866.

Circulates in Sandown, Shanklin, Bembridge, Ryde, Ventnor and East Wight generally.

Specially devoted to the island as a health and holiday resort. The fullest reports are given of local happenings, and a judicious compilation of district and general news is a marked feature.

PROPRIETOR—W. H. Findon. (Advt., p. 565.)

**SANDWICH.—(Kent.)**

A Cinque Port, and very ancient Corporation, now largely resorted to by visitors during the season, not only because of the beauty and salubrity of the locality, but, also, on account of the numerous antiquarian remains with which the district abounds. Corn market alternate Wednesdays. Cattle market alternate Mondays. Population (1921) 3,161.—*Paper for the district—*

**SANDWICH ADVERTISER AND DEAL CHRONICLE.** Friday for Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1874.

Contains the local news and advertisements also a summary of general intelligence.

*Publishers—Chapman & Son.*

**SCARBOROUGH.**—(*Yorkshire.*)

Is delightfully situated, has a spacious harbour, formed by a noble pier, and is the only port between the Humber and the Tyne capable of affording shelter to large vessels during easterly gales. The trade of the port consists entirely in fish, as imports. The town is chiefly celebrated as a fashionable watering-place, and possesses one of the finest marine drives in the country. Population (1921) 46,192.—*Papers for the district*—

**SCARBOROUGH EVENING NEWS AND DAILY POST.** 1d.

Incorporates the *Scarborough Daily Post*.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

The fullest telegrams and the latest news are made special features, and great attention is paid to local and district matters. Several editions are published daily. It is entirely free from the control of any political party. On Fridays it is merged in the *Scarborough Mercury*, which is published in the afternoon.

PROPRIETORS—*Scarborough Mercury Newspaper Co. (Ltd.)*.

London Office—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4. Tele. City 3578. (Advt., p. 528.)

**SCARBOROUGH MERCURY AND NORTH AND EAST RIDINGS ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

Circulates in over one hundred of the towns and villages in the North and East Ridings of Yorkshire, and especially in the district around Scarborough, Whitby, Pickering, Malton, Driffield, Bridlington, and Filey.

PROPRIETORS—*Scarborough Mercury Newspaper Co. (Ltd.)*.

London Office—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4. Tele. City 3578. (Advt., p. 528.)

**SCUNTHORPE.**—(*Lincolnshire.*)

Large ironstone and steel smelting industries, with a population of (1921) 27,354.—*Papers for the district*—

**SCUNTHORPE AND FRODINGHAM STAR.** Saturday, 1d.

PROPRIETORS—W. G. & C. F. Davy, Wrawby St., Briggs.

**SCUNTHORPE AND FRODINGHAM TIMES.** Price 2d.

INDEPENDENT. Established February, 1919.

Circulates in all parts of the Ironstone area of North Lincolnshire.

PROPRIETOR—Walter Watson.

**SEAHAM HARBOUR.**—(*Durham.*)

A large and important seaport in the coal and iron district, with a population of 18,500.—*Paper for the district*—

**SEAHAM WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1860.

Circulates in Seaham Harbour and North Durham.

The local news and advertisements are added to a partly printed sheet from London.

Publisher—S. Richards.

**SELBY.**—(*Yorkshire.*)

A market-town on the Ouse, with rapidly growing industries, 15 miles south of York, and the principal place of election in the Barkston Ash parliamentary division. It contains manufactories of soap, fertilisers, leather, and iron goods, and shipbuilding yards, also flour mills. The river is crossed by a movable bridge, and vessels of considerable burden can come up to the town. Population (1921) 10,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**SELBY EXPRESS AND WEEKLY HERALD.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1853.

Circulates in Selby, Cawood, Wistow, Milford, Carlton, Bubwith, Holme, Market Weighton, and throughout the parliamentary division.

A localised edition of the *Goole Times*.

Office—5, Finkle Street. (Advt., p. 563.)

**SELBY TIMES.** Friday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January 28, 1860.

Circulates in Selby and the surrounding neighbourhood.

PROPRIETORS—W. B. Bellerby & Son. (Advt., p. 572.)

**SEVENOAKS.**—(*Kent.*)

A town, 23 miles from London, with a population of (1921) 9,063.—*Papers for the district*—

**KENT MESSENGER AND SEVENOAKS TELEGRAPH.** Friday, 2d. Established (*Kent Messenger*) 1859.

A localised edition of the *Kent Messenger and Maidstone Telegraph*: Maidstone.

**SEVENOAKS CHRONICLE, WESTERHAM COURIER, AND KENTISH ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1880.

The local and district news is fully reported by an efficient staff of reporters and correspondents.

PROPRIETORS—*Courier Printing and Publishing Co., Ltd.*

**SHANKLIN.**—(*Isle of Wight.*)

A thriving town, at the southern extremity of Sandown Bay, celebrated for its famous china and shora. Is a station on the Isle of Wight Railway. Population about 5,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**ISLE OF WIGHT GUARDIAN, EAST MEDINA ADVERTISER AND SHANKLIN OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established October, 1882.

Circulates in Shanklin, Sandown, Brading, Ryde, Ventnor, &c. Full reports of the local news are given, Isle of Wight and general society gossip, list of arrivals, etc.

Office—Regent Street.

**SHEERNESS.**—(*Kent.*)

A royal naval seaport garrison town and naval arsenal on the Isle of Sheppey. The dockyard covers nearly sixty acres and gives employment to about 4,000 artisans. Sheerness is also frequented as a holiday resort. Population (1921) 18,596.—*Paper for the district*—

**SHEERNESS GUARDIAN AND EAST KENT ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1858.

Circulates extensively among naval and military officers and men of all ranks, and civilians generally in Sheerness, Sittingbourne, Queenborough, and the Isle of Sheppey.

PROPRIETORS—Rigg Allen and Co.

**SHEFFIELD.**—(*Yorkshire.*)

Is a parliamentary city, returning five members, and the seat of the hardware manufacture in Yorkshire. It is celebrated for its cutlery, in every branch; and for all its manufactures in iron and steel, Britannia metal, &c. Some of the best type-foundries in England also have their establishments at Sheffield. There are coal and iron mines in the vicinity, and cheese, corn, and fruit form important branches of trade. The town stands at the confluence of the Sheaf and the Don.—Population (1921) 460,724.—*Papers for the district*—

**SHEFFIELD CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 3d.

CATHOLIC.—Established 1907.

The Catholic newspaper of the district, containing all the general Catholic news of the week and special columns of local intelligence.

Publishers—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4289 (Advt., p. 496.)

**SHEFFIELD DAILY INDEPENDENT.**

Daily, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1819.

Circulates through Yorkshire, Derbyshire, Lincolnshire, Nottinghamshire, etc., particularly in the centres of Sheffield, Rotherham, Chesterfield, Barnsley, Doncaster, Mansfield, Worksop, etc., over an area with a population of nearly three million.

It is a strong advocate of all that affects the welfare of the community which gives it an enormous influence in all grades of society. The *Sheffield Daily Independent* is celebrated for the literary merit of its articles, and the fullness and accuracy of its general and social news and commercial information. It is a complete newspaper—giving a page of well-printed pictures daily and a page of interesting women's articles, etc. Whilst the *Independent* particularly appeals to the general reader as a "home" paper, it shows a thorough knowledge of the requirements of business men of the City and district.

PROPRIETORS—*Sheffield Independent Press, (Ltd.)*.

London Office—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 2463. (Advt., p. 530.)

**SHEFFIELD DAILY TELEGRAPH.** Daily, 1d.

The oldest Penny morning Newspaper in Great Britain.

Circulates throughout Yorkshire, Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire, Leicestershire, Lincolnshire, also in Staffordshire, East Lancashire, and Cheshire, and has a considerable circulation in the Metropolis.

Having two private wires and Creed installation continuously at work between their London Offices and the headquarters in Sheffield, it has acquired a reputation for missing nothing in the way of news, whether home or foreign.

Politically, the *Sheffield Daily Telegraph* has been, and is, a great power (Unionist).

PROPRIETORS—Sir W. C. Leng & Co. (*Sheffield Telegraph*), Ltd.

London Offices—180-181, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 223. (Advt., p. 529.)

**SHEFFIELD MAIL.** Evening, 1d.  
Established 29th November, 1920.  
PROPRIETORS—*Sheffield Independent Press (Ltd.).*  
London Office—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2463.

**SHEFFIELD WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday 2d.  
Incorporating *The Picture Paper.*  
NEUTRAL.—Established January 14, 1899.  
Circulates in Sheffield and surrounding district.  
A first-class weekly newspaper for Sheffield and district, containing all the local news, special articles on local topics, four pages of pictures of local events.  
PROPRIETORS—Sir W. C. Leng & Co. (*Sheffield Telegraph*), Ltd.  
London Office—180-181, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 223. (Advt., p. 529.)

**SPORTS SPECIAL.** The "Green Un." Saturday night, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1907.  
Regarded as the authority in Yorkshire and the Midlands on sports and athletics. It contains many illustrations and experts' articles on football, cricket, golf, bowls, swimming, hockey, motorcycling, angling, shooting, racing, and athletics, together with the latest and complete reports.  
PROPRIETORS—Sir W. C. Leng & Co. (*Sheffield Telegraph*), Ltd.  
London Office—180-181, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 223. (Advt., p. 529.)

**SUNDAY MERCURY AND NEWS.** Sunday, 2d.  
See under Birmingham.

**YORKSHIRE EARLY BIRD.** 1d.  
This paper publishes two sheets every race day, and gives in addition to a complete list of selections from every paper of importance in the country, telegrams from the course, one-horse selections, special tips, and stable information. Two editions are published, 9 a.m. and 11.15 a.m., the later giving all the day's "runners."  
Circulates largely over Yorkshire, Derbyshire, Notts and Lincolnshire.  
PROPRIETORS—Sir W. C. Leng & Co. (*Sheffield Telegraph*), Ltd.  
London Office—180-181, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 223. (Advt., p. 529.)

**YORKSHIRE TELEGRAPH AND STAR.** Evening, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1887.  
The *Yorkshire Telegraph and Star*, 8 pages, is a most spirited paper circulating in South Yorkshire, Derbyshire, Lincolnshire, Nottinghamshire and East Lancashire. It has the finest private wire, Creed and telephonic installation in the United Kingdom, being connected with the London office by two private wires, and with Manchester and Leeds by private telephone. Two early racing and six afternoon editions are published daily. They contain the smartest and fullest service of local, general, and commercial news.  
PROPRIETORS—Sir W. C. Leng & Co. (*Sheffield Telegraph*), Ltd.  
London Office—180-181, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 223. (Advt., p. 529.)

**SHEPTON MALLET.**—(*Somersetshire.*)  
A large and rising town, occupying the most central position in the county. It also has 7 or 8 factories for the manufacture of crapes, velvet, woollen goods, and silk throwings; also for lace-making machinery; and the company's water being found unusually good for making pale ale, there are several breweries in the town. It is the Petty Sessional and Union town. It is also an agricultural centre, with weekly markets. Population (1921) 4,284.—*Paper for the district.*

**SHEPTON MALLET JOURNAL, WELLS REPORTER AND COUNTY ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established July 1, 1854.  
Circulates extensively through North, East and Central Somerset.  
Advocates the general interests of the district, without binding itself to any sect or party.  
PROPRIETORS—Albert Byrt & Son.

**SHIELDS, NORTH.**—(*Northumberland.*)  
Besides being an important seat of manufacture, Shields ranks third in respect of registered tonnage among the ports of the United Kingdom. The clearance of shipping from the district, which includes the Tyne, the Wear, and the Tees, are equal to more than one-half those from all the other ports in Great Britain. Population (1911) 108,649.—*Papers for the district.*

**SHIELDS DAILY NEWS.** Afternoon and evening, three editions, 1d. Established 1864.  
Circulates very largely in the thickly populated area between Newcastle, Shields, and in the borough of Tynemouth, Whitley Bay, and Monkseaton, also in the mining districts of East Northumberland.  
The latest editions contain full reports of home and foreign news of the day, as well as reports of local affairs and shipping movements.  
PROPRIETORS—The Northern Press, Ltd.  
London Office—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**SHIELDS, SOUTH.**—(*Durham.*)

**SHIELDS DAILY GAZETTE AND SHIPPING TELEGRAPH.** Daily, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1849.

The *Gazette* circulates largely in North and South Shields, Jarrow, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Sunderland, Seaham, Blyth, The Hartlepoons, The Stocktons, Whitby, and Eastern ports. It is the shipping organ of the North East Coast.

PROPRIETORS—The Northern Press, Ltd.  
London Office—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6715.

**FOOTBALL GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.  
Results and comments on Saturday's Football.

PROPRIETORS—The Northern Press, Ltd.  
London Office—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6715.

**SHIPLEY.**—(*Yorkshire.*)

The parliamentary centre of the Shipley division (whose inhabitants are engaged in the manufacture of woollen, worsted, alpaca, plush, and velvet goods, stone masonry and ironworks). Salfaire, a model town founded by the late Sir Titus Salt, Bart., and almost entirely peopled by the employees of the firm, is in the ecclesiastical parish of Shipley. Population (1921) 28,289.—*Paper for the district.*

**SHIPLEY TIMES AND EXPRESS.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1876.

The only paper published in the Shipley Parliamentary Division, also circulates in the Pudsey and Otley division.

Publishers—William Walker and Sons (Otley), Ltd.  
London Office—180, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 617. (Advt., p. 572.)

**SHIRLEY.**—(*Hampshire.*)

A large and increasing suburb of Southampton.—*Paper for the district.*

**ADVOCATE.** Saturday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1893.

Circulates in Shirley, Freemantle, Millbrook, Totton, Southampton, &c.

The *Advocate* is entirely devoted to local and district news.  
PROPRIETOR—H. P. Young.

**SHREWSBURY.**—(*Shropshire.*)

A corporate and parliamentary borough, distant 150 miles from London 42 from Birmingham, 58 from Liverpool, 82 from Manchester, and 29 from Safford, and is connected by railways with all the populous manufacturing towns and districts of the kingdom. The leading features of the district are agriculture; linen, carpet, and agricultural implement factories at Shrewsbury, Bridgnorth, Oswestry, and Wellington; very extensive iron, coal, copper, and lead mines. The population (1921) 31,018.—*Papers for the district.*

**SHREWSBURY AND BORDER COUNTIES ADVERTISER.** Wednesday, 2d.

A localised edition of the *Oswestry and Border Counties Advertiser.*

Local Office—3, Market Street. (Advt., p. 570.)

**SHREWSBURY CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.  
Established Nov. 23, 1772.

Circulates throughout Shropshire, and the adjoining counties.

Advocates agriculture and trade, is a literary and commercial paper. Its news columns present considerable variety, with all the features of an old-established first-class county paper, and it is considered the leading organ of the district.

Publishers—The *Shrewsbury Chronicle*, Ltd.  
London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**WELLINGTON JOURNAL AND SHREWSBURY NEWS.** See Wellington, Shropshire.

**SIDCUP.**—(*Kent.*)

The centre of a large and rapidly-growing district having a population (1921) 8,840.—*Paper for the district.*

**SIDCUP AND DISTRICT TIMES.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.

Circulates in Sidcup, Fooks Cray, Lamorby, &c.  
The *Times* is full of local news of the towns and district in which the paper circulates.

Publishers—*Kentish District Times Co. (Ltd.).* (Ad., p. 513.)  
Offices—Times Buildings.  
London Office—55, Chancery Lane, W.C. Tele. Museum 7239.

**SIDMOUTH.—(Devonshire.)**

A seaport town of the Sid. It occupies a picturesque and sheltered site and is much frequented by visitors, being in direct railway communication with the South Western system. Population (1921) 5,699.—*Papers for the district*—

**SIDMOUTH HERALD.** Saturday, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1819.

Circulates in Sidmouth and district.

It is entirely devoted to the local news, and gives lists of visitors, &c.

PROPRIETORS—E. Culverwell & Sons.

**SIDMOUTH OBSERVER.** Wednesday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1887.

Circulates in Sidmouth and district.

The *Observer* contains the local and district news, with lists of residents and visitors.

PROPRIETOR—H. J. Price.

**SITTINGBOURNE.—(Kent.)**

A market-town on Milton Creek, the centre of an urban population of 20,000 whose interests are chiefly manufacturing and agricultural. Here is the terminus of the Sittingbourne and Sheerness Railway, and also one of the principal stations on the South Eastern and Chatham Railway. Paper, bricks, cement, and jam are largely manufactured here. Population (1921) 16,820.—*Papers for the district*—

**EAST KENT GAZETTE.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1854.

Circulates in Sittingbourne, Milton Regis, Whitstable, Herne Bay, Canterbury, Sheerness, Queenborough, Faversham, Chatham, Rochester, Rainham, Newington, &c.

Gives full reports of all meetings bearing upon the welfare of the district, together with copious local news. It comments fearlessly.

PROPRIETORS—W. J. Parrett (Ltd.).

**NORTH-EAST KENT TIMES.** Wednesday, 1d.

Established 1900.

Fully reports the news of Sittingbourne, Faversham, Sheerness and district.

PROPRIETORS—Parrett & Neves (Ltd.).

**SKEGNESS.—(Lincolnshire.)**

A rising and popular watering-place, with a population of (1921) 9,251.—*Paper for the district*—

**SKEGNESS, MABLETHORPE AND ALFORD NEWS.**

INDEPENDENT.—Wednesday, 1½d.

(Incorporates the Skegness Herald.)

Circulates in Skegness, Mablethorpe, Alford, &c.

Is entirely devoted to the local and district news of the week.

PROPRIETORS—C. H. Major & Co., Ltd.

**SKIPTON.—(Yorkshire.)**

An important market-town in the West Riding, near the Aire, which has an important station on the Midland Railway's through line from London to Scotland and Yorkshire to Lancashire. It manufactures cotton and woollen goods, trades largely in cattle, and is the capital of the extensive agricultural and manufacturing district of Craven, and the head of the parliamentary division of Skipton. Population (1921) 12,013.—*Papers for the district*—

**GRAVEN HERALD.** Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1874.

Circulates largely throughout the West and North Ridings of Yorkshire and East Lancashire, principally in the Skipton Division and the adjoining Divisions of Richmond, Otley, Keighley, Clitheroe, Lancaster and Ripon.

Well-arranged and authentic reports of all occurrences in the district are given, particularly matters affecting local government; special attention is also paid to the markets, and matters of interest to farmers and those connected with land.

*Publisher*—John T. Clayton.

(Advt., p. 560.)

**WEST YORKSHIRE PIONEER.** Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1858.

Circulates in Skipton, Accrington, Bacup, Bradford, Bingley, Burnley, Bury, Clitheroe, Colne, Gargrave, Haslingden, Ilkley, Keighley, Lancaster, Manningham, Morecambe, Nelson, Otley, Padiham, Rawtenstall, Shipley, Saltaire, Silsden, Settle, Swaledale, Wensleydale, and widely over West Yorkshire and East Lancashire.

PROPRIETORS—*West Yorkshire Pioneer Newspaper Co. (Ltd.)*. (Advt., p. 575.)

**SLAITHWAITE.—(Yorkshire.)**

A market town in the West Riding, with a population of (1921) 5,441 engaged in the cotton and woollen manufactures and agriculture.—*Paper for the district*—

**COLNE VALLEY GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established November 13, 1896.

Circulates throughout the Colne Valley.

Reports the local news of Slaithwaite, Marsden, Golear Milnsbridge, Croxland Moor, Huddersfield, &c., and is the family newspaper for the district.

*Publisher*—J. W. Roberts.

*London Office*—57-59, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6593.

**SLEAFORD.—(Lincolnshire.)**

During the War Sleaford made considerable headway, one of the largest Aircraft Camps in the country being established on its borders. This has been converted into a permanent training centre, and is a valuable asset to the district. There is a very large stock, corn and agriculture produce market on Mondays. Exceptionally good farming, residential and sporting locality, and in the centre of a large hunting district. Excellent communication. Population (1921) 6,680.—*Papers for the district*—

**SLEAFORD GAZETTE, AND SOUTH LINCOLNSHIRE**

**ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d. Established 1854.

Printed in Sleaford, it specialises in local and village news throughout the district, and carries extensive amount of local business and official advertising.

PROPRIETORS—W. K. Morton & Sons.

**SLEAFORD JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established, 1872.

The local district and general news is very fully given, well arranged and complete, and the paper is circulated by special messengers all over the district.

PROPRIETORS—*Lincolnshire Press (Ltd.)*

**SLOUGH.—(Bucks.)**

Slough has a population of (1921) 16,892.—*Papers for the district*—

**SLOUGH CHRONICLE.** 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.

See *Berkshire Chronicle*, Reading.

**SLOUGH, ETON, AND WINDSOR OBSERVER.**

Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established May 5, 1883.

Circulates in Slough, Eton, Windsor, Maidenhead, in the Southern division of Bucks, East Berks, &c.

Advocates a Conservative policy. The *Observer* is full of the local news of the district in which it circulates. It has an efficient staff of reporters and correspondents.

PROPRIETOR—Charles Luff.

**WINDSOR, ETON AND SLOUGH EXPRESS.** For particulars see under Windsor.

**SMETHWICK.—(Staffordshire.)**

A manufacturing town. It has extensive glass works, bolt and nut works, engineering, and machine works, iron foundries, wagon works, Ruskin pottery, pen works, &c. Population (1921) 75,737.—*Papers for the district*—

**SMETHWICK TELEPHONE.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1884.

Circulates in Smethwick, Oldbury, Handsworth, West Bromwich, West Birmingham, &c.

*Publishers*—*Smethwick Telephone Co., Ltd.*

**SMETHWICK WEEKLY NEWS.** See *West Bromwich Weekly News*.

**SOHAM.—(Cambridgeshire.)**

Soham is a town and parish, head of a county court district, and a polling place for the county, in Newmarket Union, 69 miles from London, 19 from Cambridge, and 8 from Newmarket. Population (1911) 9,160.—*Papers for the district*—

**SOHAM AND NEWMARKET ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

Circulates extensively in Cambridgeshire.

A localised edition of the *Cambridgeshire Times*.

See under March. (Advt., p. 558.)

**SOUTHALL.—(Middlesex.)**

A manufacturing town, with railway station on the Great Western Railway. Population (1921) 30,251.—*Papers for the district*—

**SOUTHALL-NORWOOD GAZETTE.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1894.

Circulates throughout this industrial centre.

PROPRIETORS—King & Hutchings, Ltd., 76, King St. Tele. 41 Southall.

**MIDDLESEX COUNTY TIMES.** (See London Suburban Newspapers.)

**SOUTHAMPTON.—(Hampshire.)**

Is an important seaport and has a very extensive intercourse, by railway, with London and all the principal towns of England, and by steamship with all parts of the world. The chief source of the prosperity of Southampton arises from its commerce and passenger traffic, and its shipbuilding, yachting and engineering industries. Population (1921) 169,997.—*Papers for the district*—

**FOOTBALL ECHO AND SPORTS GAZETTE.** Saturday (during Season) 1½d. Established 1896. Specially devoted to sport in all its phases, reporting fully all games and contests in the South of England.

*Publishers*—Hampshire Advertiser County Newspaper Co. Ltd.

*London Office*—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2169. (Advt., p. 564.)

**HAMPSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d. CONSERVATIVE.—Established July 28, 1823.

Circulates through the districts of Southampton, Portsmouth, Bournemouth, Salisbury, Romsey, Andover, Eastleigh, Winchester, the New Forest, Basingstoke and the Isle of Wight.

Advocates the interests of agriculture, commerce, the navy, yachting, literature, and the Church of England. A well-conducted and talented journal, embracing every topic in connection with commercial matters, yet agreeably mingled with the instructive and amusing, so as to constitute a first-rate family paper.

*Publishers*—Hampshire Advertiser County Newspaper Co. Ltd.

*London Office*—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2169. (Advt., p. 564.)

**HAMPSHIRE INDEPENDENT.** Friday, 2d. INDEPENDENT.—Established 1835.

Circulates extensively throughout Hants, Wilts, and Dorset and the Isle of Wight, including the towns of Winchester, Portsmouth, Andover, Bournemouth, Christchurch, Fareham, the New Forest, Eastleigh, Lymington, Romsey, Salisbury, Wimbome, &c.

Special attention is given to shipping, commercial, yachting, and agricultural affairs. Different editions of each issue are published for the Isle of Wight, districts on the mainland, and Southampton.

It is noted for its full and impartial local reports.

*Publishers*—Hampshire Advertiser County Newspaper Co. Ltd.

*London Office*—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2169. (Advt., p. 564.)

**SOUTHAMPTON TIMES AND HAMPSHIRE EXPRESS.** Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1860. Specialises on local matters, and is an authority on matters of local importance, and general public interests of the district.

*PROPRIETORS*—Southampton Times, Ltd.

*London Office*—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6670.

**SOUTHERN DAILY ECHO.** 1d. Six Editions Daily. INDEPENDENT.—Established 1887.

Circulates throughout the counties of Hants, Wilts, and Dorset, and the Isle of Wight.

It gives a full service of general and sporting telegrams, together with the latest commercial, agricultural, shipping, and yachting news. It is a thoroughly up-to-date evening newspaper. Has a private telegraph wire to its offices in Fleet Street.

*Publishers*—Hampshire Advertiser County Newspaper Co. Ltd.

*London Office*—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tels. Holborn 2163. (Advt., p. 564.)

**SOUTH BRENT—(Devonshire.)**

The centre of a large agricultural district, situated on the G.W.R. main line at the junction of the Kingsbridge branch line. Population (1911) 1,624.—*Paper for the district*—

**SOUTH BRENT WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Wednesday, 1½d. INDEPENDENT.—Established 1916.

A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Totnes.

**SOUTH ELMSALL.—(Yorkshire.)**

A very rapidly developing mining area and one of the richest coalfields in Great Britain. Population during the last ten years has more than trebled, and the combined total of these towns is now approximately 40,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**SOUTH ELMSALL AND HEMSWORTH EXPRESS.** Friday 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established April 1913. Circulates in South Elmsall, Hemsworth, Castleford and the West Riding district.

*PROPRIETORS*—Exors. of the late T. P. Robinson.

*London Office*—169, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**SOUTH ELMSALL, SOUTH KIRKBY AND HEMSWORTH TIMES.** Friday 2d.

NON-POLITICAL.—Established 1913.

A localised issue of the *Mexboro' Times*.

**SOUTHEND-ON-SEA.—(Essex.)**

Many London business people have their residence here, and it is a very popular seaside resort for Londoners during the season. Southend is a county borough and has a population (1921) 106,921.—*Papers for the district*—

**SOUTHEND-ON-SEA OBSERVER, AND SOUTH-EAST ESSEX GAZETTE.** Wednesday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1870.

Circulates more especially in the important district comprised in the Rochford Hundred, which includes Southend-on-Sea, Rochford, Thorpe Bay, Rayleigh, &c.

Reports all local events fully.

*PROPRIETORS*—The *Essex Weekly News Series* (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 572.)

**SOUTHEND STANDARD.** Thursday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1873.

Reports all events of public importance, and pays especial attention to local and district news.

*PROPRIETORS*—J. H. Burrows & Sons, Ltd.

**SOUTHEND TELEGRAPH.** Friday for Saturday, ½d.

Circulates in Southend, Leigh, Shoeburyness, and district.

*PROPRIETORS*—J. H. Burrows & Sons, Ltd.

**SOUTH MOLTON.—(Devonshire.)**

A municipal town, the centre of a rich agricultural district, with a capital market, and situated on the Devon and Somerset Railway, which places it in direct communication with Barnstaple, Taubton, Bristol, Bath, and London. Head of Southmolton parliamentary division.—Population (1921) 2,815.—*Paper for the district*—

**SOUTH MOLTON GAZETTE.** Friday and Saturday, 1½d. INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.

Circulates in Southmolton, Barnstaple, Dulverton, Northmolton, Chittlehampton, Bishopsnympton, Molland, and parishes in Devon and Somerset.

*PROPRIETORS*—Gregory & Son.

**SOUTHPORT.—(Lancashire.)**

A fashionable watering-place, with good sands, a pier, nearly a mile in length, winter gardens, golf links, &c. This delightful spot has of late years considerably risen in the estimation of the health-seeking population of the kingdom. It is especially valuable as a healthy winter seaside residence. Population (1921) 76,644.—*Papers for the district*—

**FORMBY TIMES.** Friday, 1d. LIBERAL.—Established 1895.

Circulates in Formby, Ainsdale, Altcar, and district.

Gives all the news of the district.

*PROPRIETOR*—J. J. Riley.

**SOUTHPORT GUARDIAN.** Wednesday, 1d. and Saturday, 2d. LIBERAL.—Established 1882.

Circulates throughout the Southport, Ormskirk and Waterloo parliamentary divisions of South-West Lancashire.

The *Guardian* is a good family paper, reporting the whole of the local news, and contains a vast fund of information, gathered by a large staff of reporters and correspondents. It is well-edited and conducted with great enterprise.

*PROPRIETOR*—J. J. Riley.

**SOUTHPORT JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1882.

Circulated in Southport and district.

A six to eight-page local news and advertisement sheet.

*PROPRIETORS*—Wm. Ashton & Sons, Ltd.

**SOUTHPORT VISITER.** Tuesday, Thursday, 1d., and Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established May 4, 1844.

Circulates in Southport, the most fashionable watering-place on the North-West coast, Ormskirk, and throughout Lancashire and Yorkshire.

Advocates the general interests of the borough. Is the only paper in the borough in which a complete list of visitors appears.

*Published by* Robert Johnson & Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7984.

**SOWERBY BRIDGE.**—(Yorkshire.)

A large town, with a population, including Sowerby, of (1921) 11,452.—*Papers for the district*—

**SOWERBY BRIDGE TIMES.** See *Habden Bridges Times*.

**SPALDING.**—(Lincolnshire.)

The central and largest town in an extensive and rich agricultural district. Spalding has communication by railways with the north, south, east, and west, and an important junction on the Great Northern and Great Eastern line of railway to the north. Spalding has a brisk trade in sheep, horses, cattle, coats, wood, agricultural implements, bulb and potato growing, and a large stock and seed, potato and corn market. Population (1921) 10,792.—*Papers for the district*—

**LINCOLNSHIRE FREE PRESS.** Tuesday.

INDEPENDENT.—Established October, 1847.

Circulates extensively in Spalding, Boston, Peterborough, Bourne, Holbeach, Long Sutton, Sutton Bridge, Crowland, The Deepings, Lincoln, Grantham, Donington, Gosherton, Wisbech, March, Sleaford, Spilsby, Louth, Horncastle, King's Lynn, and throughout Lincolnshire and the border counties generally.

It is looked upon as the county paper, and it is one of the best journals for all matters relating to agriculture, especially potato, bulb, fruit and flower culture, to which special attention is given. Illustrations are given in every issue.

PROPRIETORS—*Spalding Free Press Co. (Ltd.)*. (Advt. p. 566.)

**SPALDING GUARDIAN, HOLBEACH, LONG SUTTON, AND SUTTON BRIDGE ADVERTISER.**

Friday, for Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1880.

Circulates throughout the whole of South Lincolnshire.

Contains a full summary of local, county, and general news; devotes itself largely to special articles and sketches, and pays special attention to agricultural matters.

Offices—20, Station Street.

**STAFFORD.**—(Staffordshire.)

Stafford, the county town, where the Assize and Quarter sessions and meetings of the County Council are held and other county business is transacted. The county gaol and other public buildings are on a large scale, commensurate with the importance and extent of the county. Stafford is one of the principal first-class stations of the London and North Western Railway, and is the principal junction of the Shropshire Union, Great Northern, North Staffordshire, and Trent Valley lines. The staple trades of the town are the manufacture of boots and shoes, salt and engineering, whilst the vast population of the county is largely engaged in mining, manufacturing, and agricultural pursuits. North Staffordshire is the seat of the manufacture of china and earthenware, and has a large coal and iron trade. South Staffordshire has long been famous for the production of iron, and for the manufacture of every description of hardware. Population (1921) 28,632.—*Papers for the district*—

**STAFFORDSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1795.

Circulates extensively throughout Staffordshire and in all the adjoining counties.

Advocates no party or political interests; but is accepted as a valuable organ of communication by all classes throughout the entire county.

Publishers—J. & C. Mort. (Ltd.) (Advt., p. 573.)

London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662.

**STAFFORDSHIRE NEWS.** Friday, 3d.

CATHOLIC.—Established 1907.

The Catholic newspaper of the district.

Publishers—New Catholic Press (Ltd.).

London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**STAFFORDSHIRE CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.

NON-POLITICAL.—Established February, 1877.

Stone Weekly News incorporated. Circulates throughout the county, and particularly in the noted Central, Agricultural, Engineering Centres, very largely in Stafford, Stone, Rugeley, Uttoxeter, Penkridge, Eccleshall, Gnosall villages, and the important coal fields, potteries, mining and farming districts, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Allison & Bowen, Ltd.

London Office—150, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4206.

**STAINES.**—(Middlesex.)

Residential district on the Thames, near the influx of the Colne. Population (1921) 7,320.—*Papers for the district*—

**MIDDLESEX COUNTY TIMES.** See London Suburban newspapers.

**WEST MIDDLESEX TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1882.

Circulates in Staines, Egham, Feltham, Ashford, and Spelthorne district, the news of which it reports fully.

PROPRIETORS—*West Middlesex Press (Ltd.)*.

**STALYBRIDGE.**—(Lancashire and Cheshire.)

Is characterised for its vast cotton manufactories. It is about 1½ miles from Ashton-under-Lyne, and joins the borough of Dukinfield, with its (1911) 19,426 inhabitants, who are principally engaged in the cotton manufacture and in coal-mining. Population (1921) 28,383.—*Papers for the district*—

**STALYBRIDGE HERALD.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1889.

A localised edition of the *Ashton-under-Lyne Herald*.

(Advt., p. 553.)

**STALYBRIDGE REPORTER.** Saturday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1855.

A re-issue of the *Ashton-under-Lyne Reporter*.

PROPRIETORS—J. Andrew & Co. (Advt., p. 503.)

**STALYBRIDGE AND DUKINFIELD STANDARD.**

See *Oldham Standard*.

**STAMFORD.**—(Lincolnshire.)

Is a town of great antiquity; its principal trade is malt, coal, agricultural engineering, and freestone. The district is largely populated, and is almost exclusively agricultural with the exception of the ports of Boston, Grimsby, Spalding, and Gainsborough. Population (1921) 9,881.—*Papers for the district*—

**LINCOLN, RUTLAND, AND STAMFORD MERCURY.**

Thursday evening for Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1695, and has been uninterruptedly printed weekly for 227 years.

Circulates through all Lincolnshire and Rutland, and great part of Northamptonshire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, Huntingdonshire, Cambridgeshire, Norfolk, and Yorkshire.

It is the oldest and most famous county newspaper.

PROPRIETRESS—Mrs. Todd-Newcomb.

London Office—146, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 9972. (Advt., p. 523.)

**STAMFORD AND RUTLAND NEWS AND GUARDIAN AND SOUTH LINCOLNSHIRE AND NORTH NORTHAMPTONSHIRE CHRONICLE.**

Tuesday, 1½d. Established 1873.

Published by George H. Haynes. (Advt., p. 572.)

**STANLEY.**—(Durham.)

A town in the Coal-mining district, 3 miles west of Durham. Population (1921) 28,080.—*Paper for the district*—

**STANLEY NEWS AND NORTH - WEST DURHAM OBSERVER.** Thursday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1851.

Circulates in Stanley, Consett, Annfield Plain, Chester-le-Street, Birtley, and North-west Durham generally.

Is a well-edited family newspaper, fully reporting all local news.

PROPRIETORS—North of England Newspaper Co., Ltd.

London Office—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2464. (Advt., p. 525.)

**STANNINGLEY.**—(Yorkshire.)

Near Leeds, with a population of (1921) 15,000, surrounded by busy industrial towns. Has woollen factories, machine works and iron foundries.—*Paper for the district*—

**PUDSEY ADVERTISER.** Thursday morning, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1883.

Original articles and notes on local and national topics; and full and impartial reports of all local events characterise this journal.

PROPRIETORS—West Riding A.B.C. Publishing Co. Ltd.

**STOCKPORT.**—(Cheshire.)

Is a county borough of great antiquity, and a parliamentary and municipal borough. The trade and manufactures of the town has of late years considerably increased. There are very large establishments for cotton-spinning, calico-weaving, bleaching, and the manufacture of wool and fur felt hats. Coal mines prevail throughout the district. The town enjoys special advantage from its extensive railway communication. Population (1921) 123,315.—*Papers for the district*—

**CHESHIRE DAILY ECHO.** Daily, 1d. Six editions each day.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1883.

Has a larger circulation in the most populous towns of Cheshire than any other newspaper. The only daily paper in the county.

The *Echo* is well known for the extent of its special telegrams, full reports of important meetings and events. It is smartly conducted in every department.

PROPRIETORS—Swain & Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 573.)

# STOCKPORT ADVERTISER. Friday, 2d. CONSERVATIVE.—Established March 29, 1822.

Circulates through Cheshire, Lancashire, and Derbyshire, embracing the cities of Chester, Manchester and Liverpool, the towns of Stockport, Macclesfield, Northwich, Knutsford, Altrincham, Ashton-under-Lyne, Dukinfield, Stalybridge, Hyde, Mottram, Buxton, Glossop, New Mills, Chapel-en-le-Frith, Congleton, Crewe, Sandbach, &c.

Advocates the interests of trade, agriculture, and commerce, and the principles of the Church of England. It is a well-conducted paper, giving ample details of general news; and, from its attention to "home" matters, forms a welcome local medium for the very wide and densely-populated districts through which it circulates. It is a family newspaper and contains many interesting special articles.

PROPRIETORS—Swain & Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 573.)

# STOCKPORT COUNTY BOROUGH EXPRESS. Thursday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established October 24, 1889.

An organ of influence in the town and district.

Free from partisan or sectarian considerations.

PROPRIETORS—Connell & Bailey, Ltd. (Advt., p. 573.)

# STOCKTON-ON-TEES.—(Durham.)

Is an important industrial town, carrying on a considerable maritime trade, has manufacturing of sail-cloth, rope, diaper, extensive blast furnace foundries, engine works, ship-building, &c. Population (1921) 64,150.—*Papers for the district—*

# STOCKTON AND TEES-SIDE HERALD. Saturday, 1d. INDEPENDENT AND PROGRESSIVE.—Established 1856.

Circulates in South Durham and North Yorkshire.

Advocates measures of general progress, and gives reports of the events occurring in the district, with special reports on the staple occupations of the districts—agriculture, iron manufacture, mining, shipping, &c.

*Publisher—David Craig.*

*London Office—143-144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.*

# STOKE-ON-TRENT.—(Staffordshire.)

Is the name of the County Borough of the Staffordshire Potteries, comprising the towns of Hanley, Stoke-on-Trent, Fenton, Longton, Burslem and Tunstall, which have a combined population of (1911) 249,032. All these towns were federated into one County Borough in March, 1910. In addition to the manufacture of earthenware and china (the staple industry) the district is almost exhaustless in coal and ironstone.—*Papers for the district—*

# STAFFORDSHIRE SENTINEL. Daily, Evening, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established as a Weekly 1854.

The *Sentinel* became a daily paper in 1873, and is the County Daily Paper for the northern portion of Staffordshire. It is carefully edited and being the ONLY local paper—strictly impartial in politics—it is read by all parties.

Local, home and foreign news fully reported.

PROPRIETORS—The *Staffordshire Sentinel* (Ltd.), Hanley, Stoke-on-Trent.

*London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 138. (Advt., p. 532.)*

# STAFFORDSHIRE WEEKLY SENTINEL. Fridays, 2d. Established 1854.

Circulates in Staffordshire, Cheshire, Derbyshire and Shropshire. It is especially distinguished for the high character of its agricultural intelligence and, consequently, is popular and has a large influence throughout an extensive agricultural district. A special feature is made of photographic illustrations of local events (produced by own staff.)

PROPRIETORS—The *Staffordshire Sentinel* (Ltd.), Hanley, Stoke-on-Trent.

*London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 138. (Advt., p. 532.)*

# STOURBRIDGE.—(Worcestershire.)

A rising market-town on the Stour. It has iron-works, and extensive manufacturing of glass and earthenware, fire bricks and pottery, baths and leather. Stourbridge is the parliamentary centre in the North Division of Worcestershire, boasts of some fine public buildings, including a magnificent Town Hall and Town Offices presented to the ratepayers free of cost. Population (1921) 18,023.—*Papers for the district—*

# COUNTY ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1d. See Brierley Hill.

# COUNTY EXPRESS FOR WORCESTERSHIRE AND STAFFORDSHIRE. Saturday, 2d.

Non-POLITICAL.—Established 1867.

Circulates in South Staffordshire and North and Mid-Worcestershire, including Dudley, Brierley Hill, Stourbridge, Kidderminster, Old Hill, Halesowen and the intervening towns.

PROPRIETORS—The *County Express* Ltd.

*London Office—231, Strand, W.C. Tele. Central 2994. (Advt., p. 559.)*

# STOWMARKET.—(Suffolk.)

A market-town on the river Gipping, and has a large trade in corn, malt, coal, timber, &c. There are extensive chemical manure manufactories, and agricultural implement factory, &c. The town is situated on the main line of railway from London to Norwich. Population (1921) 4,343.—*Papers for the district—*

# STOWMARKET COURIER. Thursday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established June 18, 1868.

Advocates especially the interests of agriculture, and is quoted for its copious reports of county meetings, assizes, &c. *Publisher—E. Lewis.*

# STRATFORD-ON-AVON.—(Warwickshire.)

Famous as the birthplace of the "Immortal Shakespeare," to whose memory a theatre, library, and art gallery were erected on Avon's banks in the late "seventies." Pilgrims of all nationalities visit the spot to pay homage to the shrine of the great poet. Of recent years Stratford has become increasingly popular as a pleasure resort. It contains (1921) 9,361 inhabitants.—*Papers for the district—*

# STRATFORD-UPON-AVON HERALD AND SOUTH WARWICKSHIRE ADVERTISER. Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July 6, 1860.

Circulates in Stratford-upon-Avon, South and Mid-Warwickshire, and North Gloucestershire.

Is a family paper, and rigidly excludes all objectionable advertisements. It gives, with the local news of the town, special articles on agricultural and Shakespearean subjects.

PROPRIETOR—Geo. Boyden.

# STROUD.—(Gloucestershire.)

A large and populous market-town and parish in Bisle Hundred, situate in a beautiful and extensive valley. Its water is celebrated for the dyeing of scarlet and other grain colours, on which account the clothing trade has been extended for upwards of 20 miles along the river Frome, which passes it. It has numerous woollen and flannel mills, and dyeing establishments. It is the seat of the West of England cloth trade. The Great Western Railway passes through the town. Population (1921) 8,561.—*Papers for the district—*

# STROUD JOURNAL. Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established May, 1854.

Circulates in Stroud, Cirencester, Tetbury, Nailsworth, Stonehouse, Chalford, Minchinhampton, Painswick, Dursley, Berkeley, Gloucester, Cheltenham, and the county generally.

Is an essentially family newspaper; gives copious reports of all local and district news; is the organ of the Liberal party of the borough; and pays special attention to all local questions of the day.

*Publisher—W. Thompson. (Advt. p. 573.)*

# STROUD NEWS AND GLOUCESTERSHIRE COUNTY ADVERTISER. Friday, 2d.

IND.-UNIONIST.—Established 1867.

The *News*, the official organ of the large and influential Unionist party in Mid-Gloucester, deals with all questions in an independent and unbiassed manner. It reports all local events fully.

PROPRIETORS—*Stroud News Publishing Co., (Ltd.).*

*London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.*

# SUDBURY.—(Suffolk.)

Stands on the Stour, in the midst of a district containing 50,000 population. The district is chiefly agricultural. Is a municipal borough, and possesses an excellent corn market. An extensive trade is done in the town; there are three banks, large manufacturing concerns in silk and velvet, besides several brickworks and huge maltings. Population (1921) 7,046.—*Papers for the district—*

# SUDBURY POST AND LONG MELFORD GAZETTE. Friday, 2d.

A localised edition of the *Bury and Norwich Post*. (Advt., p. 558.)

# SUFFOLK AND ESSEX FREE PRESS. Wednesday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established July 5, 1855.

Circulates in Sudbury, Bury St. Edmunds, Colchester, Hadleigh, Haverhill, Saffron Walden, Halstead, Braintree, Chelmsford, Cambridge, Newmarket, Ipswich, Suffolk, Essex, &c.

Advocates especially the interests of agriculture; gives a good resume of the week's news, with a well-written London letter. The distinguishing feature of this paper, however, is its well-arranged record of local intelligence, and excellent reports of agricultural and other meetings, local government matters, and general district news.

*Publisher—E. Lewis.*

# SUNDERLAND.—(Durham.)

The leading industries of this populous town, the centre of the Durham Industrial Area, are shipping and shipbuilding, engineering, the manufacture of iron, glass, earthenware, &c. The principal traffic arises from the shipment of coals. It sends two members to the House of Commons. Population (1921) 159,100.—*Papers for the district—*

# FOOTBALL ECHO. Saturday evening during football season, 1d.

Established 1907.

A complete footballer's paper.

*Publisher—A. H. Bewick.*

*London Office—170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2845.*

**SUNDERLAND DAILY ECHO.** Daily (Evening), 1½d.

Established 1873.

The *Sunderland Daily Echo* gives full and impartial reports of all local happenings, and these, together with its first-rate telegraphic and telephonic, general, foreign, commercial and sporting news services, give it a local standing and influence of considerable importance. Full reports and closing prices of the London and Newcastle Stock Exchanges are published, and special attention is given to shipping and market reports.

Publisher—A. H. Bewick.

London Office—170, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2845. (Advt., p. 533.)

**WEARISIDE CATHOLIC NEWS.** Friday, 3d.

NATIONAL AND CATHOLIC.

Circulates in Sunderland and District.

PROPRIETORS—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt. p. 496.)

**SUTTON.**—(Surrey.)

A large and populous suburb of London, which has within the last few years advanced from a small and insignificant village into a town of (1921) 21,045 inhabitants.—*Papers for the district*—

**SURREY COUNTY HERALD.** Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1878.

A local paper, giving full reports of all local intelligence and a selection of general news.

Issues special editions for Wimbledon, Epsom, Mitcham and Wallington and Carshalton.

PROPRIETORS—W. Pile (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 573.)

**SUTTON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1869.

Circulates extensively in Sutton, Epsom, Carshalton, Mitcham, and the surrounding villages in Mid-Surrey.

PROPRIETOR—Exors. of the late Jesse W. Ward, Croydon.

**SUTTON HERALD.**

A localised edition of the *Surrey County Herald*, Sutton.

**SUTTON-IN-ASHFIELD.**—(Nottinghamshire.)

Is about 3 miles from Mansfield, and 14 miles from Nottingham. The district includes a large and increasing population, occupied in the manufacture of cotton hosiery, coal mining, &c. Population (1921) 21,065.—*Paper for the district*—

**NOTTINGHAMSHIRE FREE PRESS.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established August, 1885.

Circulates in Nottinghamshire, Derbyshire, and district.

Gives all the local and district news.

Publishers—F. W. Buck &amp; Sons.

**SWANAGE.**—(Dorsetshire.)

A rising seaside place on the South Coast of England, which is being rapidly developed. Population (1921) 7,112.—*Papers for the district*—

**SWANAGE AND WAREHAM GUARDIAN.** Sat., 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1887.

A reprint of the *Bournemouth Guardian*.**SWANAGE TIMES AND DIRECTORY.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1919.

A localised edition of the *Bournemouth Times and Directory*.**SWANLEY.**—(Kent.)

A small town, 7 miles from Chislehurst.—*Paper for the district*—

**SWANLEY AND EYNSFORD TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1893.

Also circulates in Farningham, Shoreham, Otford, &amp;c.

Publishers—*Kentish District Times Co.* (Lim.), Sidcup. (Advt., p. 513.)

London Office—55, Chancery Lane, W.C. Tele. Museum 7239.

**SWANSEA.**—(Glamorganshire.)

Swansea is a commercial town of great importance, being the headquarters of the largest metallurgical centre in the United Kingdom. It is built on a rising ground, on the W. side of the Tawe, the mouth of which forms an excellent port with piers, quays, large floating harbour for vessels, and new docks and every other accommodation for traffic. It carries on a large trade in coals, patent fuel, copper, lead, iron, silver, and tin. Population (1921) 167,561.—*Papers for the district*—

**CAMBRIA DAILY LEADER.** 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1861.

The *Daily Leader* (originally established in 1861) circulates over the whole of South and West Wales. It was the pioneer of the Welsh daily press and gives all the latest foreign and home news of importance in several editions daily.

Publishers—*Swansea Press*, Ltd.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2276. (Advt., p. 509.)

**CAMBRIAN.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1804.

Circulates in Swansea, Neath, Aberavon, Bridgend, Llantrissant, Cardiff, Cowbridge, Merthyr, Aberdare, Glynneath, Vale of Neath, Britonferry, Port Talbot.

Advocates the mining, agricultural, and commercial interests.

PROPRIETORS—*South Wales Post Newspaper Co.* (Lim.).

London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 6670. (Advt., p. 525.)

**FOOTBALL POST.** Saturday, 2d.

Contains news regarding Sports and Football.

PROPRIETORS—*South Wales Post Newspaper Co.*, Ltd.**HERALD OF WALES.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1847.

Incorporates *Mid-Glamorgan Herald* and *Neath Gazette*.

The *Herald* is a national paper, and contains a great deal of original matter and is fully illustrated. Local affairs of the week are dealt with at considerable length, and it is in every respect an excellent family newspaper.

Publishers—*Swansea Press*, Ltd.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2276. (Advt. p. 509.)

**MUMBLES WEEKLY PRESS.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1903.

The *Press* gives 24 columns of local and general news, and circulates throughout the Mumbles, Gower Peninsula, and Swansea.

PROPRIETOR—C. E. Tucker.

**SOUTH WALES DAILY POST.** 1d.

CONSERVATIVE. Established 1892.

An evening paper which devotes special attention to the news of Swansea and South Wales, and contains well-written "leaders" and comments on local affairs.

PROPRIETORS—*South Wales Post Newspaper Co.* (Lim.).

London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 6670. (Advt., p. 528.)

**SOUTH WALES WEEKLY POST.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1892.

It endeavours, while giving to the public, fair, accurate, and impartial reports of public meetings and other matters of public interest, and taking an independent stand on all purely local affairs, to advocate with vigour and consistency the principles of the Conservative party.

PROPRIETORS—*South Wales Post Newspaper Co.* (Lim.).

London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 6670. (Advt., p. 528.)

**SWANSEA DAILY SHIPPING REGISTER.** 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1877.

Circulates in Swansea and United Kingdom generally.

Publisher—A. E. Davies.

**SPORTING NEWS AND FOOTBALL LEADER.** Saturday, ½d. Established 1910.

Contains the results and news of all sporting events in South Wales.

Published at Leader Buildings, Swansea.

**SWINDON.**—(Wiltshire.)

Is a market-town in an extensive parish of the same name; and an important station of the Great Western Railway, and also the place at which are located the manufactories of locomotives and carriages for the company's system, as well as the stores of the company. There are also large tobacco and clothing factories and other works. Population (1921) 54,930.—*Papers for the district*—

**EVENING NORTH WILTS HERALD.** Daily, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

Circulates in Swindon and the surrounding district.

The *Evening North Wilts Herald* reports the local and district council meetings and sessions. The latest general and racing news is given and special attention is paid to stock markets, agriculture and gardening.

Publisher—H. D. Piper.

London Office—143, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. Central 4450.

**NORTH WILTS HERALD.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1861.

Circulates in the principal towns and villages of North Wilts, East Gloucestershire, and West Berkshire.

The *North Wilts Herald* contains a complete summary of the district news of the week.

Publisher—H. D. Piper.

London Office—143, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. Central 4450.

**SWINDON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1854.

Circulates in Swindon, and the neighbouring districts of Wiltshire, Berkshire, and Gloucestershire.

Reports the local news of Swindon and the surrounding towns and villages, and pays special attention to agricultural matters.

PROPRIETORS—Swindon Press Ltd.

London Office—Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. City 2463.

**SWINDON EVENING ADVERTISER.** Daily; 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1898.

Circulates in Swindon, and the district 25 miles round. Gives full reports of local and general news.

PROPRIETORS—Swindon Press Ltd.

London Office—Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. City 2463.

**SWINTON.—(Lancashire.)**

An important mining, cotton spinning and manufacturing district five miles west of Manchester. Forms part of the urban district of Swinton and Pendlebury. The collieries of Messrs. Andrew Knowles & Sons, the Earl of Ellesmere, and the Clifton & Kearsley Co., are in or adjacent to the district. Population 32,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**SWINTON AND PENDLEBURY JOURNAL.** Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1875.

Circulates in Pendlebury, Swinton, Clifton, Pendleton, Worsley, and district, and is read by all classes particularly the colliers and cotton operatives.

The *Swinton and Pendlebury Journal* reports all local meetings and events fully and impartially, and football and other sports are adequately dealt with. Special articles are a feature and the fiction is contributed by the best serial and story writers. Special prominence is given to local events.

PROPRIETORS—Tillotsons Newspapers Ltd.

London Office—Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 3556. (Advt. facing title.)

**SWINTON AND PENDLEBURY TELEGRAPH.**A reprint of the *Western Telegraph*, Urmston.**TADCASTER.—(Yorkshire.)**

Is an ancient town, situate on the navigable river Wharfe, in the centre of Yorkshire, and midway between Leeds and York. It has railway communication with the North, South, East, and West; is noted for its endowed school, church, breweries, &c. Population 31,120.—*Paper for the district*—

**TADCASTER NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established April, 1861.

Circulates in the district between Tadcaster, Selby, Leeds, and York.

PROPRIETOR—Henry Crossley.

**TAMWORTH.—(Staffordshire.)**

A municipal borough. Industries: Paper mills, coal mining, and agriculture. Population of Tamworth Union (1921) 61,980.—*Papers for the district*—

**TAMWORTH HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1868.

Circulates in Tamworth, Atherstone, Polesworth, Lichfield, Burton, Coleshill, and Sutton Coldfield; and all the towns and villages of the surrounding counties.

PROPRIETORS—*Tamworth Herald* Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 574.)**TAMWORTH MERCURY.**(See *Lichfield Mercury*.)**TAUNTON.—(Somersetshire.)**

Is a parliamentary borough, on the river Tone, between Bristol and Exeter. It is the county town, and the sea-ports are held there and at Wells alternately. There are some silk, woollen, and collar manufactories, timberyards, and implement works; but the principal trade is agriculture. Lace, woollen, cloth, silk, gloves, sail-cloth, and serge manufactures are carried on in the county; but the population is largely employed in agriculture. Population in the town (1921) 23,219 and in the immediate vicinity more than 40,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**SOMERSET COUNTY EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established March, 1887.

Circulates extensively in Taunton and the agricultural district of Somersetshire.

Is the only Liberal county journal in West Somerset.

Its reports of local and general news are full and complete.

PROPRIETOR—Harry Law. (Advt., p. 572.)

**SOMERSET COUNTY GAZETTE.** Saturday, 2d.

Established 1836.

The *Somerset County Gazette* is the recognised County journal.

It is selected by the magistrates and the County Council or their official announcements, and forms the only series printed in the county town of Taunton.

As it is read regularly by persons of all classes and shades of political opinion, it is the best medium in Somerset for all kinds of advertisements.

PROPRIETORS—Woodley, Williams &amp; Dunsford &amp; Co., Ltd.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982. (Advt., p. 572.)

**SOMERSET COUNTY HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1843.

The Proprietors claim that the *Herald* contains more news, more advertisements, more special features, and has a larger circulation within 15 miles of Taunton than any other paper.

Office—48, Bridge Street.

London Office—53, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 5239. (Advt., pp. 572 and 575.)

**TAUNTON COURIER.** Wednesday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1808.

It claims the largest circulation of any mid-weekly paper published in the district.

The oldest paper in Taunton. Due prominence is given to all matters of local importance.

Office—48, Bridge Street.

London Office—53, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 5239. (Advt., pp. 572 and 575.)

**TAUNTON ECHO.** Tuesday evening, ½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1887.

Circulates in Taunton and the county generally.

The *Echo* gives all the local news fully and a selection of general intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—Harry Law. (Advt., p. 577.)

**TAUNTON MAIL.** Wednesday, 1d.

Is the only mid-weekly printed in Taunton.

PROPRIETORS—Woodley, Williams &amp; Dunsford &amp; Co., Ltd.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982. (Advt., p. 572.)

**TAVISTOCK.—(Devonshire.)**

A borough, the head-quarters of a parliamentary division for the county. It is situate in the centre of a large mining, tourist, and agricultural district. Population (1921) 4,317.—*Papers for the district*—

**TAVISTOCK GAZETTE.** Friday (Market Day), 2d.

Established 1857.

Circulates in Tavistock, and in Devon and Cornwall. A good local newspaper. Neutral in Politics.

PROPRIETORS—Tavistock Printing Company (Lim.).

**TAVISTOCK TIMES.** Fridays, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Circulates in West Devon and East Cornwall over an agricultural area. An 8-page family Newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—Jolliffe &amp; Son.

**TEIGNMOUTH.—(Devonshire.)**

Is a maritime town built on the eastern side of the river Teign, and is much frequented as a watering-place. It has an import trade in coal and iron; exports granite and pipe-clay. Population (1921) 10,976.—*Papers for the district*—

**TEIGNMOUTH GAZETTE.** Wednesday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1830.

Circulates in Teignmouth, Dawlish, Bishopsteignton, Shaldon, and the county generally.

Adding to a weekly compendium of foreign and domestic intelligence and miscellanies, the news of the district, lists of the arrivals of visitors at Teignmouth, &amp;c.

PROPRIETORS—Teignmouth Printing and Pub. Co., (Ltd.).

**TEIGNMOUTH POST.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.

Circulates in Teignmouth, Shaldon, and district.

It contains all the town and district news, and a well-arranged selection of general intelligence. It maintains a progressive and independent tone.

Publishers—Teignmouth Printing and Publishing Co., Ltd.

**TENBURY WELLS.—(Worcestershire.)**

A charming little town on the joint Great Western and London and North Western Railways, called the "Town in the Orchards," from being in the centre of a rich orchard, hop, and agricultural district. Population (1921) 7,063.—*Papers for the district*—

**TENBURY WELLS ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January, 1869.

Circulates in Tenbury Wells, the counties of Worcester, Hereford, Salop, Stafford, Warwick, &amp;c.

Advocates local interests; and gives the local news, with epitomes of the general news of the week, rejecting all objectionable matter and advertisements.

PROPRIETORS—*Tenbury Advertiser* Co., Ltd.**TENBURY WELLS MAIL.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT. See under Leominster.

**TENBY.—(Pembrokeshire.)**

Is an ancient municipal borough, and for parliamentary purposes is now included in the county of Pembrokeshire. It is much frequented as a watering place and a holiday resort; has a summer and winter season, and a number of fishing vessels resort there. It exports fish. Population (1921) 4,930.—*Papers for the district*—

**TENBY AND COUNTY NEWS.** Wednesday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established October, 1893.

Circulates in Tenby and the district generally.

PROPRIETOR—E. H. Leach.

**TENBY FOOTBALL OBSERVER.** Saturday evening, 1d.

Published during the Football Season.

PROPRIETOR—Robert L. C. Morrison.

**TENBY OBSERVER.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1853.

Circulates in Tenby and South Pembrokeshire.

PROPRIETOR—Robert L. C. Morrison.

**TEWKESBURY.—(Gloucestershire.)**

A municipal borough, with a court of Quarter Sessions, situated on the banks of the Avon, at its junction with the Severn; with manufactures of agricultural machinery and flour, and general engineering works. It is also the centre of a considerable trade in grain and stock. Population (1921) 4,704.—*Papers for the district*—

**TEWKESBURY REGISTER AND GAZETTE.** Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1858.

Circulates in Tewkesbury and neighbourhood.

Advocates social improvements and progress; it contains the local and general news of the week, with commercial and agricultural intelligence.

*Publisher*—C. A. Roberts.

**TEWKESBURY WEEKLY RECORD.** Saturday, 1½d.

Established 1855.

Circulates in Tewkesbury and the neighbourhood.

PROPRIETOR—G. C. Gardner.

**THAME.—(Oxfordshire.)**

An ancient market-town, near the river Thame. The parish church of St Mary, which has been within recent years restored at great cost, is considered to be one of the largest and most handsome churches in the diocese. Here, too, is a grammar school, founded by Lord Williams in 1575. Population (1921) 5,293.—*Paper for the district*—

**THAME GAZETTE.** Tuesday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1856.

Circulates extensively in Thame and throughout the district. Is a family paper, combining literary, scientific, and artistic intelligence, with the week's local and general news.

PROPRIETOR—F. H. Castle.

**THETFORD.—(Norfolk.)**

A municipal borough and market-town, with a population greatly interested in agriculture. Population (1921) 4,704.—*Paper for the district*—

**THETFORD AND WATTON TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1880.

Circulates largely in Thetford, Watton, Brandon, Bury St. Edmunds, Ashill, Saham, Carbrooke, Weeting, Wretham, Tottington, Griston, &c.

Contains all the news of the week, and fully reports the local intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—The *Norwich Mercury* Co. (Ltd.).

*London Office*—Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2464.

**THIRSK.—(Yorkshire.)**

Headquarters of the Thirsk and Malton parliamentary division. Is a favourite point from which to approach Rievaulx Abbey, Coxwold, and the Hambleton Hills. The scenery roundabout is very charming. Large implements works, cycle and brewing industries. The market, on Mondays, is an excellent one for butter, eggs, and fruit, and the two cattle marts are also well patronised. Population (1921) 12,401.—*Paper for the district*—

**THIRSK AND DISTRICT NEWS.** Saturday, ½d.

Established January, 1897.

Circulates in the town and district.

The *News* is full of local and district intelligence, with a good selection of general news, varieties, &c.

Issues a special edition for York under the title of *Yorkshire News*.

*Publisher*—T. A. J. Waddington.

**THORNBURY.—(Gloucestershire.)**

A market town, with a population of (1911) 5,324 inhabitants.—*Papers for the district*—

**SOUTH GLOUCESTERSHIRE CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1899.

PROPRIETOR—E. Brown.

**THORNBURY GAZETTE.** Saturday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1897.

A localised edition of the *Dursley Gazette*.

**THRAPSTON.—(Northamptonshire.)**

Trade—agriculture and iron foundries. Population about (1921) 10,280.—*Paper for the district*—

**THRAPSTON AND RAUNDS JOURNAL.** Friday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1888.

(Incorporates the *Oundle Journal*.)

A localised edition of the *Wellingborough News*.

**TIPTON.—(Staffordshire.)**

A large town with a numerous population principally engaged in coal and iron works. Population (1921) 34,181.—*Paper for the district*—

**TIPTON HERALD.** Saturday, 1½d.

Established 1897.

Circulates in Tipton, Wednesbury, Dudley Port, West Bromwich, Coseley, Deepfields, Great Bridge, Tividale, Burnt Tree, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Midland United Newspapers, Ltd.

*London Office*—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

**TIVERTON.—(Devonshire.)**

An important market-town, standing partly on the rivers Exe and Loman, at their confluence, and partly on the Bristol and Exeter Railway, at its junction with the Tiverton and North Devon Railway. It is the centre of a rich agricultural district, has an extensive manufacture of lace, is the seat of the famous Blundell's School (founded 1604). Population (1921) 9,715.—*Papers for the district*—

**DEVON AND SOMERSET NEWS.** Wednesday, 2d.

Established 1873.

The *Devon and Somerset News* contains fullest district and latest intelligence.

Pays particular attention to agricultural subjects, and contains a good digest of general and hunting news.

PROPRIETORS—Woodley, Williams & Dunsford & Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982. (Adv't., p. 572.)

**TIVERTON GAZETTE AND EAST DEVON HERALD.**

Monday and Tuesday (Three Editions), 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established April 27, 1858.

Circulates through Devon and Somerset.

The local news of Tiverton and district is given at length, and its editorials and special articles are distinguished by their excellence. The paper is well-arranged and produced.

PROPRIETORS—Gregory & Son.

**WESTERN OBSERVER.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1874.

Circulates in the towns and villages of Somerset and Devon. The *Western Observer* has secured for itself an influential position throughout its area by reason of the excellence of its local reports and comments. Its opinions are entirely independent and are expressed readably.

PROPRIETORS—Gregory & Son.

**TODMORDEN.—(Lancashire and Yorkshire.)**

Is situated on the Rochdale Canal, and on the Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway, at the junction of the Burnley Branch. It has very extensive cotton manufactories, machine shops, and coal mines. Population (1921) 23,888.—*Papers for the district*—

**TODMORDEN AND DISTRICT NEWS.** Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1858.

Circulates in Todmorden, Hebden Bridge, Mytholmroyd, Walsden, Luddenden Foot, Cragg, Littleborough, &c.

Advocates social reforms; gives full reports of local affairs, and attention to the improvements of the town and vicinity. Is a family paper, and devotes a portion of its columns to literary productions.

PROPRIETORS—Waddington & Sons.

**TODMORDEN ADVERTISER AND HEBDEN BRIDGE NEWS-LETTER.** Friday, 2d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1853.  
 Circulates in Todmorden, Hebden Bridge, Walsden, Burnley, Nelson, Littleborough, Rochdale, and their districts.  
 Advocates measures likely to conduce to the general good, gives full reports of local news, and a good summary of general intelligence.

**PROPRIETORS**—Fredk. Lee & Co.

### **TONBRIDGE.—(Kent.)**

A large market-town with an important weekly cattle market, 5 miles from Tunbridge Wells. Principal industries—cricket ball making, powder mills and printing. Population (1921) 15,929.—*Paper for the district*—

**TONBRIDGE FREE PRESS.** Friday, 1½d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established May, 1869.

Circulates in South-West Kent generally, and is noted for the completeness and accuracy of its reports of all local events, and for its literary articles, music and book reviews.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Tonbridge Free Press (Lim.).*

### **TONYPANDY.—(Glamorganshire.)**

The centre of the immense Rhondda coalfields, and chief town in the Rhondda parliamentary division, which has a population of (1911) 152,798.  
*—Paper for the district—*

**RHONDDA GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.  
 See under Pontypridd.

### **TORQUAY.—(Devonshire.)**

Is a fashionable watering-place on the South Coast, and from the salubrity of its air, is now called the English Riviera. The town is well sheltered from every cold wind, free from fog, and the walks and drives are equal to any in England. It is a favoured resort of the nobility and gentry during the summer and winter, many of whom have residences here. Population (1921) 89,432.—*Papers for the district*—

**TORBAY EXPRESS AND SOUTH DEVON ECHO.**  
 Established 1921. Daily Evening 1d.

Contains full reports of all the news of the day, special attention being paid to the local society and sporting news of the Torbay area.

*Published by James Owen. (Advt., p. 537.)*

**TORBAY NEWS AND DARTMOUTH GAZETTE.**  
 Wednesday 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1911.

Circulates in Torquay, Paignton, Brixham, Dartmouth and the surrounding districts. It is noted for its outspoken comments on local doings, and notes on sport.

**PROPRIETORS**—Mid-Devon Newspaper Co., Ltd.

**TORQUAY DIRECTORY & SOUTH DEVON JOURNAL.**  
 Wednesday morning, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1839.

Circulates in Torquay, Paignton, Cockington, St. Marychurch, Babbacombe, Brixham, Dartmouth, Newton, Totnes, and the county generally, besides a large postal circulation.

It contains full reports of local news, the names and residences of the nobility and gentry inhabiting or visiting Torquay, and matters of general interest to residents and visitors.

*Publisher*—William Winget.

**TORQUAY TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1849.

A leading paper in the Torquay division as regards all public movements, and circulates among all classes of the community.

Its columns are open to free discussion of all subjects, and the spirit of independence characterises its comments.

**PROPRIETORS**—Torquay Times & Devonshire Press, Ltd.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4206. (Advt., p. 574.)

### **TOTNES.—(Devonshire.)**

This ancient municipal borough gives title to one of the eight parliamentary divisions of Devonshire, 14½ miles from Torbay, and twice this distance from the borders of Dartmoor. On the main line of the Great Western Railway, in the centre of a large agricultural district, its markets assume great importance. A large and increasing business is done in the manufacture of cider. A few miles distant hundreds of hands are employed in the manufacture of scree (the Royal Devonshire) and woollens. Large quantities of ore are also shipped from here. The magnificent scenery of the Dart attracts thousands of visitors annually. Population (1921) 3,982.—*Papers for the district*—

**TOTNES TIMES.** Friday noon for Saturday, 1½d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1860.

Circulates in Totnes, Buckfastleigh, Ashburton, Brent, Paignton, Torquay, and throughout the Totnes Union district. Advocates all measures of a sound and progressive character, irrespective of party or creed; and as a newspaper it gives a digest of the week's intelligence and full reports of local events. A monthly time table, &c.

**PROPRIETOR**—Mortimer Bros.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Wednesday and Thursday, 1½d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1882.

Circulates extensively in Ashburton, Buckfastleigh, Brent, Brixham, Dartmouth, Kingsbridge, Moretonhamstead, Newton Abbot, Paignton, Totnes, &c.

Contains the local intelligence of the towns above-mentioned, together with London and general news; reports of proceedings in Parliament; information on agriculture and gardening; articles on local, social, and political topics; a London letter; market intelligence, shipping intelligence; fishing, telegraphic news, &c.

**PROPRIETORS**—Mortimer Bros.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

### **TREDEGAR.—(Monmouthshire.)**

A market and mining town. It has valuable mines of coal and ironstone and extensive furnaces and steel works. Population (1921) 25,105.—*Paper for the district*—

**TREDEGAR WEEKLY ARGUS.** Friday, 1d.  
 Established 1899.

A localised issue of the *South Wales Weekly Argus* and has a resident correspondent for the reporting of local news.

See *South Wales Weekly Argus*, Newport.

### **TROWBRIDGE.—(Wiltshire.)**

The wealthiest town in the county, and is the largest Centre in the West of England for the manufacture of the celebrated West of England broad cloths. It has a large cattle market. Ordinary market days, Tuesday and Saturday. The town is 10 miles from Bath, 24 from Bristol, 11 from Chippenham, and 10 from Devizes. Population (1921) 12,135.—*Papers for the district*—

**WILTSHIRE TIMES.** Friday evening, 2d.  
 Established 1854.

Circulates throughout Wiltshire, and generally in the neighbouring counties.

The *Wiltshire Times* is a thoroughly well-conducted family newspaper.

It reports fully all parties and classes, and is respected by all. Special attention is paid to county, local and district matters. A good selection of general news may also be found in its columns.

**PROPRIETORS**—B. Lansdown & Sons.

*London Office*—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 695. (Advt., p. 576.)

### **TRURO.—(Cornwall.)**

Truro, a city, and the See of a Bishop, is one of the most populous in Cornwall, and is one of the most prettily situated in the kingdom, at the head of a navigable river. The population of the district is chiefly engaged in agriculture and the fisheries; there are also biscuit, jam and sweets factories. Population (1921) 10,833.—*Papers for the district*—

**ROYAL CORNWALL GAZETTE AND CORNWALL COUNTY NEWS.** Wednesday, 1d. (Truro Market Day).

Established 1801.

Circulates throughout the whole of Cornwall. Largest, oldest, most influential and best printed paper in the county.

**PROPRIETOR**—Oscar Blackford, F.J.I.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. 982. (Advt., p. 569.)

**WEST BRITON AND CORNWALL ADVERTISER.**  
 Thursday, 2d.; Monday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established July, 1810.

Circulates extensively in every part of Cornwall and the West of England generally, and is the most important of all the Cornish newspapers.

Represents the commercial, mining, agricultural, and general interests of Cornwall. It fully and accurately reports all local meetings of public importance. The *West Briton* is carefully edited, and the local news is supplied by nearly 200 correspondents in the various districts.

Proceedings of the County Council, Assizes, and Quarter Sessions, and of the Bankruptcy and County Courts are regularly published.

*Publisher*—A. M. Bluett.

(Advt., p. 534.)

**TUNBRIDGE WELLS.**—(*Kent and Sussex.*)

A fashionable watering-place, on the borders of both Kent and Sussex; famous for its chalybeate springs, its elevated and salubrious situation, its extensive and unrivalled commons, elegant collections of grotesque rocks, picturesque scenery, and lovely rural walks, and also for the manufacture of inland Tonbridge ware. It was the residence of the late Duchess of Kent and of the late Queen Victoria when Princess Victoria. Previously to this it had been regarded merely as an aristocratic watering-place for the summer months, but owing to the energy displayed in the development of its unusual natural advantages, the resident population has increased to (1921) 35,588. During the season (April to November), this number is frequently more than doubled.—*Papers for the district.*

**KENT AND SUSSEX COURIER.** Friday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established October 4, 1872.

Incorporates the *Tunbridge Wells Gazette and Visitor* and the *Tonbridge Gazette and Southboro' News*.

Circulates in Tunbridge Wells, Tonbridge, Southborough, Sevenoaks, Crowborough, Uckfield, Edenbridge, East Grinstead, Westerham, and the adjacent towns and villages of Kent, Surrey, and Sussex.

It is the only accredited organ of the Conservative Association of a wide district, but all public matters are discussed impartially and fully reported.

It contains exhaustive reports by its own reporters of all local and county proceedings, and an epitome of general news. Town and country editions every Friday.

PROPRIETORS—*Courier Printing and Publishing Co. (Ltd.).* (Advt., p. 513.)

**TUNBRIDGE WELLS ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.  
INDEPENDENT LIBERAL.—Established 1881.

Circulates largely in Tunbridge Wells and throughout the extensive district.

It gives full and reliable reports of all local occurrences, as well as a judicious selection of general and agricultural intelligence, and literary matter. It is very neatly printed, on good paper, and contains all the news of the week, with illustrations, &c., and well-written local notes.

PROPRIETORS—*Advertiser Co. (Lim.).*

*London Office*—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 574.)

**TYLDESLEY.**—(*Lancashire.*)

A large and thriving town. The inhabitants are employed in mining and manufacturing. The London and North Western main line, from Manchester, then North, runs through the town, and is contributing to its development. Population, including Atherton, about 80,000.—*Paper for the district.*

**TYLDESLEY AND ATHERTON CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1870.

Circulating in Tyldesley, Atherton, Astley, Boothstown, Hulton, and the surrounding largely populated districts.

A localised edition of the *Leigh Chronicle*.

**ULVERSTON.**—(*Lancashire.*)

A seaport of North Lancashire, in the Hundred of Lonsdale, north of the sands. Ulverston is the focus of commerce for Furness, in which it is situated; for Cartmel, and parts of West Cumberland, from which it is separated by the estuaries of Morecambe Bay on one hand, and Duddon Sands on the other; and also for a great part of the Lakes district, being only eight miles distant from each of the Lakes of Windermere and Conistone. It lies in an extensive agricultural and mining district, but the population may be said to be chiefly agricultural, there being over 1,000 tenant farmers in the district. There are also large ironworks in the town. Population (1921) 18,520.—*Papers for the district.*

**ULVERSTON GUARDIAN.**

See *Barrow Guardian*. (Advt., p. 555.)

**ULVERSTON NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1885.

Has a large circulation in Ulverston and the very wide agricultural district surrounding. It contains all the local district and agricultural news.

A localised edition of the *Barrow News*. (Advt., p. 553.)

**UPTON-ON-SEVERN.**—(*Worcestershire.*)

It is a well-built town with a considerable trade. Population (1921) 13,368.—*Paper for the district.*

**UPTON-ON-SEVERN NEWS.** Saturday, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1902.

Circulates in the town and district. The local news is added to a printed sheet of general intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—Ivo O. Wilson.

**URMSTON.**—(*Lancashire.*)

Is a rapidly rising residential suburb of Manchester. The surrounding district is manufacturing and agricultural, there being mills and factories within a short distance. Its close proximity to the Manchester Ship Canal has already given an impetus to building operations in Urmston and districts.—Population (1921) 8,297.—*Paper for the district.*

**WESTERN TELEGRAPH.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1895.

Circulates in Urmston, Flixton, and Davyhulme.

Reports fully the news of the local, governing and social bodies, and is essentially a local family newspaper of the best class.

PROPRIETORS—The *Telegraph Printing Co. (Ltd.).*

*London Office*—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 1992.

**UTTOXETER.**—(*Staffordshire.*)

An important milk-producing district, having a considerable trade in agricultural produce. Industries: Agricultural implement works, brewery and cornet factory. Population (1921) 5,361.—*Paper for the district.*

**UTTOXETER ADVERTISER & ASHBORNE TIMES.** Wednesday, 1½d.

(With which is incorporated the *Uttoxeter New Era*.)

NEUTRAL.—Established 1882.

A popular and impartial record, circulating in Uttoxeter and district, giving the local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—Babb Bros.

**UXBRIDGE.**—(*Middlesex.*)

A township and union, with a population of (1921) 10,651.—*Papers for the district.*

**BUCKINGHAMSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1840.

Circulates in South Bucks, East Berks, and West Herts, and gives full local reports.

The *Buckinghamshire Advertiser* is one of the oldest journals in the county and is published at Slough and Gerrard's Cross.

PROPRIETORS—King & Hutchings, Ltd., Vine St.

Tele. Uxbridge 255.

**MIDDLESEX AND BUCKINGHAMSHIRE ADVERTISER AND UXBRIDGE GAZETTE.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1840 as "BROADWATER'S JOURNAL"—Amalgamated 1917.

Circulates in West Middlesex, South Bucks, East Berks, and South Herts.

PROPRIETORS—King & Hutchings, Ltd., Vine St.

Tele. Uxbridge 255.

**VENTNOR.**—(*Isle of Wight.*)

Ventnor lies on the South-east of the Island, and faces due South. It is sheltered by neighbouring heights on the north-east, and from being a small unfrequented hamlet, has risen to be a fashionable watering-place for both summer and winter months, with houses occupying every accessible spot up and down the cliffs. Population (1911) 5,787.—*Papers for the district.*

**ISLE OF WIGHT ADVERTISER, AND UNDERCLIFF REPORTER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established May, 1859.

The *Advertiser* is the largest local paper, and gives the fullest reports; also time tables for the Island.

PROPRIETOR—Innell Jolliffe.

**ISLE OF WIGHT MERCURY.** Friday, 1d.  
Established 1855.

Interesting articles. Local notes are a feature. The news of the district fully reported. The oldest local paper.

PROPRIETOR—B. W. Russell.

**WAKEFIELD.**—(*Yorkshire.*)

A large, well-built, and important city overlooking the Calder. A large trade is done in worsted, woollen, iron, and other manufactures. The district around is largely agricultural, and the town itself noted for its corn and cattle markets. It is the county town for the West Riding, and returns one member to Parliament. Population (1921) 82,892.—*Paper for the district.*

**WAKEFIELD ADVERTISER AND GAZETTE.** Tuesday, ½d.

An advertising medium delivered from house to house in the district.

Publisher—C. E. Coward.

**WAKEFIELD EXPRESS.** Saturday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established March 15, 1852.

Incorporates the Wakefield Herald. Established 1801.

Circulates in the towns of Wakefield, Barnsley, Cudworth, Pontefract, Castleford, Normanton, Ossett, Horbury, Dewsbury, etc.

PROPRIETORS—EXORS. of the late T. P. Robinson.  
London Office—169, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt. p. 574.)

**WALKDEN.**—(Lancashire.)

A cotton manufacturing town in S.E. Lancashire, 4 miles from Eccles. Population 9,927.—*Paper for the district*—

**WALKDEN AND DISTRICT TELEGRAPH.**

Friday, 2d.

A reprint of the *Western Telegraph*, Urmston.

**WALLASEY.**—(Cheshire.)

The favorite residential suburb of Liverpool. Population (1921) 90,721.  
*Papers for the district*—

**WALLASEY AND WIRRAL CHRONICLE.**

Saturdays, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1888.

Entirely devoted to local interests.

PROPRIETORS—Wallasey and Wirral Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).

**WALLASEY NEWS.** Wednesday, 1d. and Saturday, 2d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1899.

Circulates in Wallasey County Borough, embracing the districts of New Brighton, Egremont, Liscard, Poulton, Seacombe, also in Hoylake and West Kirby.

PROPRIETORS—Wallasey Printers, Ltd. Seacombe.

London Office—Thanet House, Strand, W.C. (Advt., p. 574.)

**WALLINGFORD.**—(Berkshire.)

A municipal borough. It has a good general trade, and is the market-town for one of the largest and most important agricultural districts in England. Population (1921) 2,724.—*Paper for the district*—

**BERKS AND OXON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

Circulates in Wallingford, Abingdon, Henley, Wantage, Watlington, and the intermediate neighbourhood.

PROPRIETORS—W. D. & A. Jenkins.

**WALLINGTON.**—(Surrey.)

A suburb of London, with a large resident population of 16,308, including Beddington, 28,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**WALLINGTON AND CARSHALTON ADVERTISER.**  
See *Sutton Advertiser*.

**WALLINGTON AND CARSHALTON HERALD.**

Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1878.

A reprint of the *Surrey County Herald*. (Advt., p. 573.)

See under Sutton.

**WALLINGTON & CARSHALTON TIMES.**

Thursday, 1d. Established 1919.

Circulates in Wallington, Carshalton, Beddington, Bandon Hill and Hackbridge.

PROPRIETOR—E. B. Purnell.

**WALSALL.**—(Staffordshire.)

Is a parliamentary borough, returning one member, and polling place for the county. It has a considerable trade in saddlery, bridle-cutting, tanning, carrying, saddlery and coachmakers' ironmongery, domestic iron utensils, and fancy leather goods and wholesale clothing; and there are numerous brass and iron works, with extensive collieries and lime works. Population (1921) 96,964.—*Papers for the district*—

**WALSALL OBSERVER & SOUTH STAFFORDSHIRE CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1868.

(With which is incorporated the *Walsall Free Press*. Established 1856.)

A high-class family journal, it contains all the local news and many special features. It circulates extensively in the Cannock Chase portion of South Staffordshire, for which district a special edition is published. Net sales are regularly certified.

PROPRIETORS—J. & W. Griffin (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 533.)

London Office—12, York Buildings, Adelphi, W.C.2.

**WALSALL PIONEER AND SOUTH STAFFORDSHIRE NEWS.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1916. Incorporates the *Walsall Advertiser* (Est. 1857.)

Circulates throughout Walsall, Wednesbury, Darlaston, Lichfield, Brownhills, Norton, Canes and the whole of the Cannock Chase area. A distinctive journal with a bright and breezy tone.

PROPRIETORS—*Walsall Pioneer* (Ltd.)

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791.

**CHASE PIONEER.** Friday 2d.

Localised edition of the *Walsall Pioneer*.

**LICHFIELD PIONEER.** Thursday 1d.

Localised edition of the *Walsall Pioneer*.

**RUGELEY PIONEER.** Thursday 1d.

Localised edition of the *Walsall Pioneer*.

**WALTHAM ABBEY.**—(Essex.)

Is a thickly-populated market-town, situate on the banks of the river Lea and having communication with the metropolis by the Great Eastern Railway. Population (1921) 3,347. Cheshunt, a neighbouring town, has 14,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**WALTHAM & CHESHUNT WEEKLY TELEGRAPH.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1863.

Circulates in Cheshunt, Waltham Abbey, and the surrounding district.

It gives full reports of all local events.

PROPRIETORS—E. Cowing & Son. Tele. Waltham Cross 99.

**WALTON-ON-THE-NAZE.**—(Essex.)

Is a favourite watering-place on the East Coast, within two hours rail of London. It is reached by the Great Eastern Railway, which has its junction with the main line at Colchester. The resident population at the census of 1921 was 3,666, but in the summer season the place is filled with visitors from all parts of the kingdom.—*Papers for the district*—

**FRINTON AND WALTON GRAPHIC.** Saturday, 1d.  
See *Clacton-on-Sea Graphic*.

**WALTON GAZETTE.** Wednesday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1873.

Circulates in Clacton-on-Sea, Walton-on-the-Naze, Frinton-on-Sea, and neighbourhood. The news of these places is carefully reported.

PROPRIETORS—Benham & Co. Ltd.

**WALTON NEWS AND COAST TIMES.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1890.

The doings in the town and district are fully reported.

PROPRIETORS—East Essex Printing Works, Ltd., Clacton.

**WALTON TIMES.**

Saturday, 1d.

A localized edition of the *Clacton Times*.

**WARMINSTER.**—(Wiltshire.)

A market-town, situate at the western extremity of Salisbury Plain. The corn trade is carried on, and malting to a great extent; also wool sorting, and large engineering works. Population (1921) 8,007.—*Paper for the district*—

**WARMINSTER AND WESTBURY JOURNAL.**

Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.

Circulates in Warminster, Westbury, and the county.

PROPRIETORS—Coates & Parker.

**WARRINGTON.**—(Lancashire.)

Eighteen miles from Manchester, the same from Liverpool and Chester, and 10 from Wigan, with all of which places it is connected by rail. The town has important ironworks, and trade in flax, pine, wire-drawing and wire-weaving is extensive; so also is the trade in glass; and there are rustian, cotton, soap, and tanning industries. Population (1921) 76,811.—*Papers for the district*—

**WARRINGTON EXAMINER.**

Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1869.

Circulates in the populous manufacturing, mining, and agricultural district on the Lancashire and Cheshire border that includes Warrington, Widnes, Runcorn, Newton, Earlestown, Golborne, St. Helens, Frodsham, and Lymm.

PROPRIETORS—John Walker &amp; Co., Ltd.

London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 5060. (Advt., p. 575.)

**WARRINGTON GUARDIAN.** Wednesday, 1d. and Saturday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1853.

Circulates in Warrington, South Lancashire, and the whole of Cheshire, Earlestown, Newton-le-Willows, St. Helens, Lymm, Frodsham.

The *Guardian* is the oldest and most influential newspaper in the district. It is devoted to the interests of the various large manufacturing districts in which it and its associated papers circulate, and is noted for the accuracy and fulness of its local news. The farming interests in the county and district also receive special attention.

PROPRIETORS—Mackie &amp; Co. (Ltd.)

London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 7662. (Advt., p. 509.)

**WARWICK.—(Warwickshire.)**

The capital of the county, is an ancient town, situated on an eminence watered by the Avon. It has many ancient monuments and buildings, the most conspicuous of which is Warwick Castle, the principal residence of the Earls of Warwick. Caesar Tower, supposed to be the most ancient part of the fabric, is 147 feet high. Guy's Tower at the north angle, 128 feet high. The interior is remarkable for its splendour and elegance. The principal suite of apartments extends 333 feet in a right line, and the whole is adorned with valuable paintings and curious specimens of armoury. The district is chiefly agricultural and the industries of the town comprise the manufacture of photographic supplies, furniture, ironworks and engineering. It returns one member to Parliament. Population (1921) 12,582.—*Papers for the district*—

**WARWICK AND WARWICKSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January 4, 1806.

Circulates through Warwick, Leamington, Stratford-on-Avon, Rugby, Banbury, Kenilworth, Coventry, Nuneaton, Atherstone, Birmingham, Solihull, Knowle, Southam, Henley-in-Arden, Kineton, Daventry, Evesham, Alcester, Shipston-on-Stour, and the towns and villages in Warwickshire, Worcestershire, Gloucestershire, Oxfordshire, Northamptonshire, and Staffordshire.

Advocates progressive measures in National and Municipal affairs, and the important and combined interests of agriculture, commerce, and manufactures, as indispensably connected and dependent upon each other for their separate and mutual prosperity.

PROPRIETORS—Evans &amp; Co.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C.4. (Advt., p. 575.)

**WATERFOOT.—(Lancashire.)**

A town in north-east Lancashire, chiefly engaged in the slipper and boot and shoe industries. Population, 8,322.—*Papers for the district*—

**WATERFOOT TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1898.

A reprint of the *Bacup Times*. (Advt., p. 555.)

**WATERLOO.—(Lancashire.)**

A watering place at the mouth of the Mersey, five miles north of Liverpool. Population, with Seaforth and Crosby (1921) 44,000. *Papers for the district*—

**WATERLOO AND CROSBY HERALD.**See *Bootle Herald*.**WATERLOO TIMES.**See under *Bootle*.**WATFORD.—(Herts.)**

A market-town (corn, cattle, &c., on Tuesdays). Has a considerable brewing industry. Contains a large residential population; and also is now a recognised place of residence for London business men of all ranks. The station (L. & N.W. Ry.) is an important junction, with the Electric Tube to the Elephant and Castle and intermediate stations, and the Company have a branch of their plant works at Watford, which is now the most populous town, and acknowledged commercial centre of the county. Population (1921) 45,910.—*Papers for the district*—

**WEST HERTS POST AND WATFORD ECHO.**

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1887.

Has recently been acquired by a new control and completely reorganised on modern lines. Covers all the news of a wide and growing area, and has become recognised for its crisp and impartial comments.

PROPRIETORS—Gibbs &amp; Bamforth (Watford) Ltd.

**WEST HERTS AND WATFORD OBSERVER, BERKHAMSTED TIMES, TRING TELEGRAPH AND CHESHAM NEWS.** Friday for Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1863.

Circulates throughout Herts, Bucks and Middlesex.

The local news is fully reported, and the *Observer* is the oldest paper; is thoroughly up-to-date and current events-illustrated.

PROPRIETORS—C. H. Peacock, Ltd. (Advt., p. 575.)

**WEDNESBURY.—(Staffordshire.)**

The head town of the parliamentary borough; which consists of Wednesbury, Tipton, and Darlaston. The population is busily engaged in mining and manufacturing pursuits. It is one of the oldest seats of the iron trade; and railway plant, gas tubes, hollow ware, &c., are produced in immense quantities for exportation. Population (1921) 30,407.—*Papers for the district*—

**MIDLAND ADVERTISER & WEDNESBURY HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1859.

Circulates in the townships of the borough of Wednesbury, of which it is the recognised organ; West Bromwich, Walsall, Darlaston, Oldbury, Handsworth, Smethwick, &c.

The news of the district is reported, and articles appear of local and national subjects.

PROPRIETOR—Charles Southern.

**WEDNESBURY BOROUGH NEWS AND DARLASTON CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1½d.

Established 1868.

Circulates in Wednesbury, Darlaston, Willenhall, Bilston, Tipton, Great Bridge and West Bromwich.

PROPRIETORS—Midland United Newspapers (Ltd.).

London Office—149, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

**WELLINGBOROUGH.—(Northamptonshire.)**

The town derives its name from the medicinal springs in the vicinity. It is the centre of the Northamptonshire iron trade, and one of the principal centres of the shoe trade in the county; has several schools of importance, and is surrounded by a large number of thriving towns and villages. Population (1921) 20,368.—*Papers for the district*—

**WELLINGBOROUGH NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1861.

Circulates largely in Northamptonshire and neighbouring counties. Local and district matters are fully reported, a summary of the week's general news is given, and great care is taken to make it a good family paper.

Issues special editions for Rushden and Thrapston and Raunds.

Publishers—Northamptonshire Printing &amp; Pub. Co. (Ltd.)

**WELLINGBOROUGH POST.** Wednesday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established May, 1886.

The local and district news is fully reported, and the paper contains a good selection of general intelligence and articles.

Publisher—Northants County Press, Ltd.

London Office—169-170, Fleet St., E.C.4. (Advt., p. 565.)

**WELLINGTON.—(Shropshire.)**

Is a considerable market-town on the Great Western and London and North Western Railways. It is situated in a populous mining and agricultural district; and in the immediate vicinity there are coal and iron mines, extensive iron works, wire mills, and limestone quarries, which greatly contribute to the town's prosperity. In the town are melting furnaces, and various factories. Population (1921) 8,148.—*Papers for the district*—

**WELLINGTON JOURNAL & SHREWSBURY NEWS.** Saturday 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January, 1854.

Circulates throughout Shropshire, Cheshire, Herefordshire, Worcestershire, Staffordshire, and North and South Wales, and in the principal towns of Lancashire, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Leakes.

London Office—115, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 534.)

**WELLINGTON.—(Somersetshire.)**

An important market-town on the Great Western main line, in the midst of a rich agricultural district. Celebrated as the centre of the West of England serge and blanket manufactories. Close to the town, on a hill 600 feet high, is a lofty column erected to the memory of the great Duke of Wellington who took his title from the town. Head of the Wellington (or West Somerset) parliamentary division. Population (1921) 7,221.—*Papers for the district*—

**WELLINGTON EXPRESS.** Wednesday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established February, 1887.

A reprint of the *Taunton Echo*. (Advt., p. 571.)

**WELLINGTON WEEKLY NEWS.** Wednesday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1860.

Circulates extensively in Wellington, Wiveliscombe, Milverton, Culmstock, Hemyock, Uffculme, and other parts of Somerset and Devon.

Pays special attention to matters affecting the manufacturing and agricultural interests of the district.

PROPRIETOR—John Henry Jackson,

London Office—5, Arundel Street, Strand, W.C.2.

**WELLS.—(Somersetshire.)**

Is a municipal borough, and a joint Bishop's see with Bath. It is pleasantly situated under the Mendip hills; and besides its cathedral, it has many attractions for visitors. A large number of hands are employed in brush-making factories and paper mills, and it is the centre of a large agricultural district, famous for "Cheddar cheese." Population (1921) 4,373.—*Paper for the district—*

**WELLS JOURNAL.** Friday, 1½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1851.

Circulates in Wells, Glastonbury, Frome, Shepton Mallet, Cheddar, Burnham, Taunton, Yeovil, Bridgwater, Axbridge, Wedmore, Bruton, Castle Cary, Wellington, Radstock, Chewton Mendip, &c.

Special attention is given to the collection of local and district news, and considerable space is devoted to agricultural commercial, and general intelligence.

*Publisher*—T. R. Hearne.

*London Office*—57-59, Ludgate Hill, E.C.

**WELSHPOOL.—(Montgomeryshire.)**

Is a well-built and picturesque municipal borough, pleasantly situated among the hills of the Upper Severn Valley; 176 miles from London, 19 from Shrewsbury, and 15 from Oswestry. Powis Castle is within minutes walk of the town. There is a free public library. There is a commodious cattle market. Population (1921) 5,677.—*Papers for the district—*

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY TIMES.** Incorporates the *Aberystwyth Observer*. Saturday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established June, 1893.

Circulates throughout Merionethshire and Montgomeryshire, Bishop's Castle, Oswestry, Ellesmere, Shrewsbury, &c.

*Publisher*—David Rowlands.

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791.

**OSWESTRY AND BORDER COUNTIES ADVERTIZER.** (Montgomeryshire edition). Wednesday, 2d.

A localised edition of the *Oswestry and Border Counties Advertiser*. See under Oswestry.

*Local Office*—Church Street. (Advt., p. 570.)

**WEST BROMWICH.—(Staffordshire.)**

A large and flourishing county borough. The district is rich in iron-ore and coal mines. Industries include hollow-ware, tubes, iron, chemical, phosphorus, breweries, engineering and cement works, glass works, brass foundries, &c. Population (1921) 73,761. It returns one member to Parliament.—*Papers for the district—*

**FREE PRESS.** Friday, 1½d.  
LIBERAL-UNIONIST.—Established 1875.

Circulates in West Bromwich and the Midland Counties.

Contains full reports of all the local news and occurrences, with correspondence, a digest of general news, and special football intelligence and reports, &c.

*Publishers*—Kenrick & Jefferson (Ltd.).

*London Office*—22, St. Andrew Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2374.

**MIDLAND CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1896.

Circulates in West Bromwich, Oldbury, Langley, Great Bridge, Smethwick and the surrounding districts of South Staffordshire and North Worcestershire.

The *Chronicle* gives great space to the local and district news, with illustrations of topical interest.

*Publisher*—William Baker.

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**WEST BROMWICH WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.

The oldest paper in the municipal borough of West Bromwich; circulates also in the parliamentary borough of Wednesbury. Contains the news and full reports of all meetings, and a selection of general news.

PROPRIETORS—The Midland Printing Co. (Ltd.), Oldbury.

**WESTERHAM.—(Kent.)**

A market town, with a population of (1921) 3,000. The principal trade is in corn. *Paper for the district—*

**WESTERHAM HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

Circulates in the town and district.

The local and district news is added to a partly-printed sheet of general intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—Hooker Bros.

**WESTON-SUPER-MARE.—(Somersetshire.)**

Is a fashionable town and watering-place, of rapid growth, situate on the most beautiful part of the Bristol Channel, and is connected with the Great Western Railway; it is a highly healthful resort, and during recent years upwards of £50,000 have been expended in public improvements. Population (1921) 31,653.—*Papers for the district—*

**WESTON-SUPER-MARE GAZETTE.**  
Friday evenings, 2d.

Established 1845, 16 pages.

Circulates in Weston-super-Mare, through Clevedon, Bristol, Burnham, Bridgwater, Yatton, Wells, Cheddar, Axbridge, Banwell, Blagdon, Highbridge, Lympsham, Meare, Nailsea, Wedmore, Winscombe, Wrington, and throughout the Wells parliamentary division of Somerset.

Is a good family newspaper. Local and district news is fully reported and illustrated.

*Head Office*—Wadham Street.

*London Office*—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4962.

**WESTON MERCURY & SOMERSETSHIRE HERALD.**  
Friday evening, 2d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1843.

Circulates in Weston-super-Mare, Bath, Bristol, Clevedon, Yatton, Axbridge, Banwell, Cheddar, Wells, Burnham, Highbridge, Bridgwater, Glastonbury, Taunton, and the North and South Marshes of Somersetshire, &c.

PROPRIETORS—W. B. Frampton & Sons.

**WETHERBY.—(Yorkshire.)**

Is a thriving market-town, stands on the river Wharfe, beautifully situated 15 miles from York and 12 from Leeds, in the centre of the most populous county in England, and is becoming a popular residential resort for Leeds business men. It is noted for its market, at which a large quantity of corn and cattle are sold weekly; is surrounded by large and populous villages; has an extensive trade in agricultural implements, manures, &c. The district abounds in coal, sandstone and limestone. Population (1921) 14,608.—*Paper for the district—*

**WETHERBY NEWS.** Thursday and Friday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1857.

Circulates in Wetherby, Knaresborough, Harrogate, Tadcaster, Ouseburn, York, Leeds, Aberford, Selby, and adjoining villages.

Gives all the local and district news.

PROPRIETOR—Henry Crossley. (Advt., p. 576.)

**WEYMOUTH.—(Dorsetshire.)**

Weymouth lies on the Dorset coast, and forms one town with Melcombe Regis. It is the favourite resort of summer visitors, the terminus of railway extension in the south-western district. It is the seat of steam traffic to the Channel Islands, and the channel through which pass the mails. Portland Breakwater, one of the greatest Government works, renders it one of the most important naval stations in the kingdom. Population (1921) 24,570.—*Papers for the district—*

**DORSET DAILY ECHO & WEYMOUTH DISPATCH.** 1d.  
Several Editions daily.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1921.

Circulates throughout the county of Dorset and portions of Wiltshire and Somersetshire. It contains a full service of general and sporting telegrams and latest local news.

*Head Offices*—2, St. Mary Street, Weymouth.

*London Office*—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2169. (Advt., p. 561.)

**FOOTBALL EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

During Football Season only. Established 1913.

Deals with football, sailing, rowing, yachting, bowling, and other sporting items. The only sporting paper in Dorset.

PROPRIETORS—Warden & Co.

**SOUTHERN TIMES.** Friday for Saturday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established May 24, 1851.

Circulates largely in Weymouth, Portland, and South Dorset, also in other towns throughout the county.

Contains all the local and general news of the week, with a good selection of cricket, football, and other sporting news, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Sime & Co. (Advt., p. 572.)

**WEYMOUTH AND PORTLAND STANDARD.**  
Tuesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1905.

Circulates in Weymouth, Portland, and the villages of South Dorset.

Gives full reports of all local events.

PROPRIETORS—Warden & Co.

**WEYMOUTH TELEGRAM.** Friday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1855.

Circulates throughout the whole of Dorset.  
The old-established Weymouth journal which has gained great local popularity by reason of the accuracy and impartiality of its local intelligence.

Publishers—Warden & Co., Telegram Printing Works.

**WHITBY.**—(Yorkshire.)

A seaport, with shipbuilding activities owning a large tonnage in shipping is the seat of the manufacture of jet ornaments; centre of a wide agricultural district. As a watering place it is well established in popularity. Population (1921) 12,512.—*Paper for the district*—

**WHITBY GAZETTE** (with which is incorporated the *Whitby Times and North Yorkshire Advertiser*.)  
Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1854  
Circulates in Whitby, the neighbourhood, Cleveland, and North Yorkshire, and North-east ports.  
Gives the local news of the district, and a miscellany of general intelligence, shipping, literary and scientific news, and features for visitors in the summer season.

PROPRIETORS—Horne & Sen, Ltd. (Advt., p. 576.)

**WHITCHURCH.**—(Salop.)

A large town on the London and North Western Railway and Cambrian Railway, with a population of (1921) 3,029.—*Paper for the district*—

**WHITCHURCH HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established February, 1869.  
The *Herald* gives the local news and advertisements, and is a well-conducted newspaper.

PROPRIETOR—R. Barrow Jones.

**WHITEHAVEN.**—(Cumberland.)

A handsome and well-built town, which has risen into importance during the last two centuries, in consequence of its vicinity to the collieries belonging to the Earl of Lonsdale, and more recently of the extraordinary extent and richness of the Hematite iron ore in its neighbourhood. The coal and iron ore mines here are extensive, and iron is largely manufactured and shipped to the Continent. A large number of iron-works are erected on the coast from Whitehaven to Maryport. Steam-boat communication with Liverpool, Isle of Man, Dublin, and Belfast. Population (1921) 19,536.—*Papers for the district*—

**WEST CUMBERLAND NEWS.**  
Saturday, 1d.

Incorporates *The Whitehaven Free Press*, *The Workington News*, and *The Maryport News*.

LIBERAL.

Circulates largely in the industrial belt of Cumberland, particularly Workington, Maryport, and Whitehaven. This district is a prosperous one with great possibilities for the future.

It specialises in photos, allotments, countryside column and district notes.

PROPRIETORS—The *Whitehaven News* (Ltd.) (Advt., p. 575.)

**WHITEHAVEN ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1882.

A popular and well produced family newspaper, appreciated by all classes.

PROPRIETORS—W. Halton & Sons. (Advt., p. 576.)

**WHITEHAVEN NEWS.** Thursday, 2d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1852.

Circulates throughout Cumberland and North Lancashire and the Lake Districts.

Owing to its sterling character and position the *News* carries great influence with all classes. It is a local newspaper of the first rank, making a speciality of the latest local and general news, with local portraits and illustrations. Is a county and farmers' paper, giving special attention to the interests of agriculture, land, property, and county affairs generally.

PROPRIETORS—The *Whitehaven News* (Lim.). (Advt., p. 576.)

**WHITLEY BAY.**—(Northumberland.)

A township on the coast. Population including Monkseaton (1921) 20,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**WHITLEY BAY OBSERVER.** Friday, 1d.  
Contains all local news and advertisements.

PROPRIETORS—Whitley Bay Publishing Co., Ltd.

**WHITLEY SEASIDE CHRONICLE AND VISITORS' GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL. Established 1895.  
Circulates in Whitley, Cullercoats, Tynemouth and surrounding district.

Pays special attention to reporting the doings of local authorities, religious and other bodies. Entirely a local paper.

Publishers—J. Dowling & Sons, Ltd.

**WHITSTABLE.**—(Kent.)

Celebrated for its oyster fisheries, which are carried on by two companies. Population (1921) 9,842.—*Paper for the district*—

**WHITSTABLE TIMES AND TANKERTON PRESS.**  
Friday, 2d. NEUTRAL.—Established February, 1864.

Circulates in Whitstable, Tankerton, and district.

Manager—R. M. Elvy.

**WHITTLESEA.**—(Cambridgeshire.)

A thriving market-town situate within four miles of Peterborough. The brick-making industry has assumed very important dimensions hereabouts. Population (1911) 4,307.—*Paper for the district*—

**WHITTLESEA REPORTER.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1875.

Circulates extensively in Whittlesea, and adjoining towns and villages.

A reprint of the *Cambridgeshire Times*. (Advt., p. 558.)  
See under March.

**WIDNES.**—(Lancashire.)

Widnes is one of the most rapidly-increasing towns in the north of England. Is one of the greatest seats of the manufacturing chemical trade in the country. Its industries also include the manufacture of soap, tallow and oils, shipping, engineering, iron foundries, and work in silver, copper and precious metals. It is situate on the Lancashire side of the Mersey, from which there are now means of access into the Manchester Ship Canal, and is twelve miles from Liverpool, and six miles from Warrington. Population (1921) 88,876.—*Papers for the district*—

**WIDNES AND RUNCORN CHRONICLE.** See *Chester Chronicle*.**WIDNES EXAMINER.** Saturday, 2d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1879.

See *Warrington Examiner*. (Advt., p. 575.)

**WIDNES GUARDIAN.** Tuesday 1d. and Friday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1876.

A reprint of the *Runcorn Guardian*. (Advt., p. 509.)

**WIDNES WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1876.

This is the only newspaper printed in the parliamentary division of Widnes, covering a wide area in Lancashire. Gives all the local news and the fullest details of public events.

Issues special editions for Runcorn and Garston and Woolton.

Publishers—T. S. Swale.

London Office—176, Fleet Street. Tele. City 595. (Advt., p. 576.)

**WIGAN.**—(Lancashire.)

Is a market-town, a parish, and borough, situated on the eastern banks of the river Douglas. The manufacture of calicoes and other cotton goods, and of checks and home-made linens, is carried on to a considerable extent, as is the spinning of cotton. There are also iron and brass foundries, artificial manure works, with several manufacturing factories for spades and edge tools, corn-mills, and bleach and dye works. There are also several blast furnaces for the manufacture of iron, belonging to the Wigan Coal and Iron Company (a concern which finds employment for 10,000 persons), and extensive mills, and engineering shops. The town has excellent railway communication with all of the principal towns of Yorkshire, Lancashire, and Cumberland, and is on the direct main line of the L. & N.W. Railway Co. from London to Scotland. Population (1921) 89,447.—*Papers for the district*—

**WIGAN CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 3d.  
CATHOLIC.

Circulates in Wigan and surrounding districts.  
All the news of the Catholic Church in the district appears in its pages with general and local intelligence.

Publishers—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Telc. Central 4289. (Advt. p. 496.)

**WIGAN EXAMINER.** Tuesday 1d., and Saturday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established November 25, 1853.

Circulates extensively in Wigan and district.

Is the recognised advocate of the Conservative and Church party, which has for long been the dominant body in the borough and district. The local interests of Wigan and the mining district connected with it receive special attention; full reports are given of all local events, with a complete résumé of the general news of the week.

PROPRIETORS—W. Roger & R. L. Rennick.

London Office—303, High Holborn, W.C. (Advt., p. 576.)

**WIGAN OBSERVER.** Tuesday and Thursday, 1*d.*, and Saturday, 2*d.* **LIBERAL.**—Established January 1, 1853. Circulates in Wigan, Bolton, Manchester, Liverpool, Oldham, Adlington, Chorley, St. Helens, Ashton-in-Makerfield, Ormskirk, Westhoughton, Blackrod, Tyldesley, Atherton, Newton, Burscough, Skelmersdale, Leigh, Southport, Rainford, Horwich, Golborne, in every township of the Wigan Union, and in each colliery district in South-west Lancashire. It is an excellent local paper.

PROPRIETORS—Thomas Wall & Sons (Lim.)

London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 576.)

### WIGTON.—(Cumberland.)

Is a market-town, an eminently agricultural locality, and has a large tannery, a big clothing factory, and extensive jam factory. Population (1921) 11,692.—*Paper for the district*—

**WIGTON ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1*d.*

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1856.

Circulates in Wigton and a wide agricultural district. Advocates progressive reform and improvements, and is a general news and family paper. Its local reports are full and accurate.

PROPRIETOR—Thomas McMechan.

### WILLITON.—(Somerset.)

A considerable market-town in a large agricultural neighbourhood. Population (1921) 5,371.—*Paper for the district*—

**WEST SOMERSET FREE PRESS.** Saturday, 2*d.*

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established July, 1860.

Circulates in Williton, Minehead, Watchet, Dunster, Porlock, Dulverton, Stowey, Stogumber, Wiveliscombe, Bridgwater, Taunton, &c.

Advocates measures on their merits, and is devoted to the cause of literary and social advancement. It reports all matters of interest transpiring in the neighbourhood, with the general news, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Cox, Sons, & Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 575.)

### WILMSLOW.—(Cheshire.)

Situated in a populous residential neighbourhood for Manchester men. Population (1921) 6,296.—*Papers for the district*—

**ALDERLEY AND WILMSLOW ADVERTISER.**

Friday, 2*d.*

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1874.

Circulates in Alderley, Wilmslow, Sandbach, Knutsford, and the entire district between Crewe and Stockport. Gives the local news fully of the above places, and a digest of general intelligence.

Publishers—Swain & Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 573.)

**WILMSLOW AND ALDERLEY EXPRESS.** Friday, 1*d.*

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1907.

A well conducted local newspaper.

PROPRIETOR—J. D. Hutton.

### WIMBORNE.—(Dorsetshire.)

A market-town of considerable importance, situate in East Dorset. Is the centre of a large agricultural neighbourhood. The largest cattle market in the county of Dorset is held here weekly.—Population (1911) 12,549.—*Paper for the district*—

**WIMBORNE AND EAST DORSET HERALD.**

See *Poole, Parkstone and East Dorset Herald*, Poole.

### WINCHESTER.—(Hampshire.)

Is more noted for its antiquity than its industrial enterprise; it contains a respectable population, with many resident nobility and gentry in its immediate neighbourhood. The castle formerly stood on an eminence, but it has long been demolished, except the magnificent hall, near which the assizes are held. St. Mary's College, founded by William of Wykeham, is the oldest of England's famous public schools. It is a Bishop's see, and returns one member. As a military centre it has grown considerably in importance during recent times. Population (1921) 23,791.—*Papers for the district*—

**HAMPSHIRE CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 2*d.*

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1772.

Circulates extensively in the counties of Hants, Sussex, Surrey, Berks, Wilts, Dorset, and Somerset.

PROPRIETORS—Jacob & Johnson. (Advt., p. 563.)

**HAMPSHIRE OBSERVER, COUNTY AND LOCAL**

**NEWSPAPER.** Saturday, 1*d.* Established 1877.

Family and county newspaper. Agricultural news a special feature. Recognised organ for auction, official, and county advertisements. Illustrations.

PROPRIETORS—Warren & Son, Ltd. (Advt., p. 563.)

### WINDSOR.—(Berkshire.)

Is celebrated for its magnificent castle, which has for ages been the residence of the British sovereigns. The apartments are richly adorned with paintings and carving; and from the summit of the round tower there is a very extensive view. The terrace is the noblest walk of the kind in Europe, and the splendid park, a domain of unequalled beauty. Virginia Water is comprised in this regal Arcadia, which is fourteen miles in circuit. It has a noble road from the town (The Long Walk), near three miles in length, adorned on each side with a double plantation of stately trees. The district is agricultural, but includes some paper-mills. Population (1921) 20,115.—*Papers for the district*—

**WINDSOR CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2*d.*

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1910.

See *Berkshire Chronicle*, Reading.

**WINDSOR, ETON, AND SLOUGH EXPRESS.**

Saturday, 2*d.* **INDEPENDENT.**—Established August 1, 1812.

Is the second oldest paper in the County of Berks, and has an extensive circulation in Windsor, Eton, Slough and also in the whole of East Bucks and South Bucks, including Colnbrook, Burnham, Maidenhead, Datchet, Old Windsor, Egham, Englefield Green, Staines, Virginia Water, Sunninghill, Sunningdale, Ascot, Bracknell, Winkfield, Dedworth and Clewer.

PROPRIETORS—Oxley & Son.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 576.)

### WINSFORD.—(Cheshire.)

A market-town, on the east bank of the river Weaver, which is navigable up to this point; 8 miles north-west from Middlewich, and 6 south from Northwich. The town is celebrated for its great number of brine springs and the quantity of salt manufactured therefrom. Salt is exported from here to all parts of the world. It contains (1921) 10,957 inhabitants.—*Papers for the district*—

**WINSFORD AND MIDDLEWICH CHRONICLE.**

Friday, 2*d.*

See *Chester Chronicle*.

**WINSFORD AND MIDDLEWICH GUARDIAN.**

Tuesday 1*d.* and Friday, 2*d.*

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1877.

A reprint of the *Northwich Guardian*. (Advt., p. 509.)

### WISBECH.—(Cambridgeshire.)

Situated a few miles from the North Sea, on the River Nene. Wisbech is the port of Cambridgeshire, also is the electoral centre of the Isle of Ely division. It is served by the Great Eastern and Midland and Great Northern Joint Railways, and imports timber very extensively. Wisbech is surrounded with thickly-populated villages, and is the centre of one of the most important fruit-growing areas in the country and a rich agricultural district. The land is consequently very valuable and is sold at high prices, there being a keen demand for it. This makes Wisbech a remarkably good business town for its size. It is a municipal borough, and is rapidly progressing. Population (1921) 11,316.—*Papers for the district*—

**ISLE OF ELY AND WISBECH ADVERTISER, SOUTH LINCOLNSHIRE, CAMBRIDGESHIRE, AND WEST NORFOLK JOURNAL.** Wednesday, 2*d.*, and Saturday, 1*d.*

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established August 2, 1845.

Circulates extensively in Wisbech, Marshland, March, Chatteris, Lynn, Long Sutton, Thorney, Whittlesea, and the counties of Cambridge, Huntingdon, Lincoln, Norfolk, Suffolk, and Northampton.

PROPRIETORS—Gardiner & Co. (Advt., p. 565.)

**WISBECH CONSTITUTIONAL GAZETTE.**

Friday evening, 2*d.* **CONSERVATIVE.**—Estab. 1868.

Circulates in Wisbech, the Isle of Ely, Cambridgeshire, South Lincolnshire, Norfolk, and adjoining counties.

Full reports of all local meetings and events, general news, market reports, and latest telegrams.

PROPRIETORS—Thew & Son.

**WISBECH STANDARD.** Friday, 2*d.*

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established March 2, 1888.

Circulates extensively in North Cambridgeshire, North-West Norfolk, and South Lincolnshire.

Contains all the news of the week for Wisbech and the surrounding district.

PROPRIETORS—Wisbech Standard Co.

### WITNEY.—(Oxfordshire.)

A market-town, with (1921) 3,364 inhabitants. It is famous for the manu- facture of blankets.—*Paper for the district*—

**WITNEY GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1*d.*

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1861.

The *Gazette* is the only newspaper printed and published in the important manufacturing and agricultural district of which Witney is the centre.

PROPRIETORS—J. E. & B. Knight. (Advt., p. 537.)

### WIVELISCOMBE.—(Somerset.)

An ancient Market, 9½ miles from Taunton, with a population of (1921) 1,255. *Paper for the district*—

**WIVELISCOMBE EXPRESS.** Wednesday, 1*d.*

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1896.

A reprint of the *Taunton Echo*.

(Advt., p. 572.)

**WOBURN.**—(*Bedfordshire*).

An agricultural district. Population (1911) 7,724.—*Paper for the district*—

**WOBURN AND LEIGHTON REPORTER.**

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1878. Saturday, 1d.

Circulates in Woburn, Leighton Buzzard, &c.

The *Reporter* contains all the local, district, and general news. It is one of the Bedford Record Series.

PROPRIETORS—Beds. Times Publishing Co., Ltd., Bedford.

London Office—115, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 556.)

**WOKING.**—(*Surrey*).

An important residential town on the River Wey and a military centre. Industries: Printing, engineering and accumulator works. Population (1921) 26,410.—*Papers for the district*—

**WOKING HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1912.

A localised edition of the *Surrey Herald*, Chertsey.

**WOKING NEWS AND MAIL.** Friday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1894.

Circulates in Woking and District.

Reports local events fully, and contains bright up-to-date general features.

Publisher—A. Fraser.

London Office—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

**WOKING OBSERVER & WEYBRIDGE CHRONICLE.**

CONSERVATIVE. Wednesday ½d.

A largely circulated local paper in the rapidly rising and important district of Woking and Weybridge.

Office—Broadway.

**WOKINGHAM** (*Berkshire*).

An ancient town with a population of about (1921) 4,473.—*Papers for the district*

**BERKSHIRE GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1902.

Circulates in the Forest Division of Berks, giving all the local news of the town and villages and the general intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—F. Staniland.

**WOKINGHAM CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1910.

See *Berkshire Chronicle*, Reading.

**WOLVERHAMPTON.**—(*Staffordshire*).

The most important town in Staffordshire, and one of the most populous and rapidly increasing manufacturing towns in the United Kingdom. It is the seat of a very large iron trade; its iron and coal mines contribute to the employment of many thousands of its inhabitants. Wolverhampton has long been distinguished for the production of locks, edge-tools, motor cars, motor cycles, electrical appliances, agricultural implements, iron fencing, boiler tubes, &c., general hardware, tin and japanned ware, papier-mache, boot and shoe making, &c. It sends three members to Parliament. Population (1921) 102,873.—*Papers for the district*—

**EXPRESS AND STAR.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1874.

Gives full and accurate reports of public meetings, magisterial proceedings, and all local events; the latest commercial, sporting, general, and foreign news being supplied by telegraph. Is the oldest and is the brightest daily paper published in Staffordshire. The *Express and Star* is the popular paper, and has an immense sale in South Staffordshire, East Worcestershire, Shropshire, and Warwickshire. It pays the greatest attention to the accuracy and completeness of its local intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—Midland News Association, Ltd.

London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5060. (Advt., p. 537.)

**MIDLAND COUNTIES EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1861.

Circulates largely amongst all classes in Staffordshire, Warwickshire, Worcestershire, and Shropshire, including the towns of Wolverhampton, Walsall, Dudley, Tipton, West Bromwich, Wednesbury, Willenhall, Darlaston, Great Bridge, Bilston, Stourbridge, Oldbury, Bridgnorth, Shifnal, Stafford, Pelsall, Cannock, Rugeley, Bloxwich, Brownhills, Sedgley, Birmingham, and other towns.

PROPRIETORS—Midland News Association, Ltd.

London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5060. (Advt., p. 537.)

**SPORTING STAR.** Saturday, 2d.

Contains full and special reports of current day's football.

PROPRIETORS—Midland News Association, Ltd.

London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5060.

**WOLVERHAMPTON CHRONICLE.** Wednesday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1789.

Circulates amongst men of all parties in Wolverhampton, and throughout the densely-populated districts of Staffordshire, Shropshire, Worcestershire, and adjoining counties.

Advocates the commercial, manufacturing, and agricultural interests of the districts; furnishing ample information respecting them. Its reports of all local and county proceedings are accurate and impartial, and it is a first-class family newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—Midland News Association, Ltd.

London Office—44, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5060. (Advt., p. 537.)

**WOLVERTON.**—(*Bucks*).

An important railway centre. It contains the great workshops of the London and North Western Railway for their carriage factory, the Company employing more than 8,500 hands, and McCorquodale & Co's. Envelope Works, and Toy Factory. Population, including Stratford 20,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**BUCKS WEEKLY NEWS AND WOLVERTON EXPRESS.**

Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1901.

Circulates in Wolverton, Stony Stratford, Towcester, South Northamptonshire, Bedfordshire, and Newport Pagnell. The *Express* gives all the local news, with a selection of general intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—A. Edward Jones.

**WOODBIDGE.**—(*Suffolk*).

Is a market-town. The mouth of the haven forms an excellent harbour from whence corn, flour, and malt are exported, and coals are imported. Population (1911) 4,923.—*Paper for the district*—

**WOODBIDGE REPORTER AND WICKHAM**

MARKET GAZETTE. Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established April 7, 1859.

Circulates throughout a large agricultural district.

PROPRIETOR—Arthur Fairweather.

**WOODHOUSE.**—(*Yorkshire*).

A large town in the West Riding, with a population of (1921) 15,880.—*Paper for the district*—

**ECKINGTON, WOODHOUSE AND STAVELEY EX-**

PRESS. Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established March, 1897.

Circulates in Eckington, Woodhouse, Staveley, &c.

Publishers—*Mexborough Times Co.*, Ltd.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276.

**WORCESTER.**—(*Worcestershire*).

Worcester has long been celebrated for its important manufactures of kid and other gloves, leather, boots and shoes, horse-hair, chemical manures, sauce, pickles, mustard, and vinegar; and of late years it has developed a large trade in manufactured iron and machinery. It is the depot and market for the hops grown in the district. Its porcelain manufactures employ a large number of hands, and produce works of art which rival those of Sevres and the most celebrated Continental establishments. Population (1921) 49,843.—*Papers for the district*—

**BERROW'S WORCESTER JOURNAL.** Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1690.

The oldest newspaper in the United Kingdom, and largest in the county.

Circulates in Worcester, Malvern, Droitwich, Stourport, Hartlebury, Bromsgrove, Bewdley, Tenbury, Ledbury, Pershore, Evesham, Stourbridge, Dudley, Kidderminster, and all towns and villages throughout Worcestershire.

It advocates agricultural and commercial interests. Issues a picture supplement illustrating the news of the week.

Office—55, Broad Street. (Advt., p. 577.)

London Office—9, Charing Cross, S.W. 1.

**WORCESTERSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Saturday 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1861.

Circulates in Worcester and the following places in its own and adjoining counties, with their rural districts: Alcester, Alvechurch, Bromsgrove, Birmingham, Broadway, Bidford, Blockley, Bewdley, Bromyard, Bridgnorth, Campden, Cleobury Mortimer, Colwall, Cradley, Cheltenham, Dudley, Droitwich, Evesham, Feckenham, Gloucester, Hereford, Hanley Castle, Kidderminster, Ledbury, Ludlow, Great Malvern, and the extensive districts of Malvern Wells, Malvern Link, West Malvern, North Malvern, &c., Moreton-in-Marsh, Pershore, Redditch, Stourbridge, Stourport, Stratford-on-Avon, Shipston-on-Stour, Tenbury, Tewkesbury, Upton-upon-Severn, Winchcomb, and the neighbouring counties of Salop, Hereford, Gloucester, Warwick, Oxford, and Monmouth.

Largest circulation in the West Midlands.

PROPRIETORS—George Williams Press (Lim.).

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791. (Advt., p. 576.)

**WORCESTERSHIRE CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1½d.  
Established January 3, 1838.

Circulates extensively in the towns and rural districts of Worcestershire and the adjoining counties.

The *Chronicle* has a large popular circulation. Every week the subjects of the day are treated in special articles; and all questions connected with municipal and county administration are discussed.

PROPRIETORS—The Worcestershire Newspaper and General Printing Company (Ltd.).

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2394. (Advt., p. 577.)

**WORCESTER DAILY TIMES.** 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1879.

Circulates in Worcester, Kidderminster, Malvern, Bromsgrove, Droitwich, Stourport, Pershore, Evesham, Tewkesbury, and numerous other towns and villages in the West Midlands.

It advocates Conservative principles; contains all the latest home and foreign news, markets, sporting, &c., by telegraph and telephone; reports all local occurrences fully and impartially; it is a good family paper.

Office—55, Broad Street.

London Office—9, Charing Cross, S.W. 1.

**WORCESTER HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1794.

Circulates in Pershore, Evesham, Broadway, Campden, Shipston, Moreton-in-Marsh, Stratford-on-Avon, Alcester, Feckenham, Redditch, Bromsgrove, Kidderminster, Stourbridge, Dudley, Bewdley, Stourport, Hartlebury, Droitwich, Bridgnorth, Cleobury Mortimer, Ludlow, Tenbury, Bromyard, Ledbury, Malvern, Malvern Wells, Upton-on-Severn, Tewkesbury, Hereford, Gloucester, Birmingham, and extensively in the other towns of the West Midland district.

The *Worcester Herald* allots a great space to special market and agricultural information, and publishes exclusive articles for farmers and students of county history, and an especially attractive and popular letter for ladies.

PROPRIETORS—The Worcestershire Newspaper and General Printing Company (Ltd.).

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2394. (Advt., p. 577.)

**WORCESTERSHIRE ECHO.** Daily, 1d.  
Established 1877.

Contains the latest, general, sporting, and foreign news by telegraph and telephone, with the local and district intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—The Worcestershire Newspaper and General Printing Company, Ltd.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2394. (Advt., p. 577.)

**WORCESTERSHIRE STANDARD.** Friday, 1½d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1896.

Circulates over a very large agricultural and manufacturing area (comprising over 300 towns and villages in the counties of Worcester, Gloucester, Hereford, Warwick, and Oxford), thus having an influential and popular circulation throughout the West Midlands.

Office—55, Broad Street.

London Office—9, Charing Cross, S.W. 1.

**WORKINGTON.—(Cumberland.)**

A large and rapidly-rising seaport-town, situate at the mouth of the river Derwent, and surrounded by a thickly-populated district. The manufacture of iron and steel is carried on to a most extensive scale; coal mining, shipping, and agriculture, also give employment to large numbers. Population (1921) 26,480.—*Paper for the district*—

**WORKINGTON STAR.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1888.

Thoroughly covers the town of Workington and immediate district. Only paper printed in Workington.

PROPRIETOR—A. E. Middleton.

**WORKSOP.—(Notts.)**

A market-town, with a manufacturing, agricultural, and mining population (1921) 23,198.—*Paper for the district*—

**WORKSOP AND RETFORD GUARDIAN.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.

Circulates in the agricultural, mining and manufacturing district of North Notts, East Derbyshire, and South Yorkshire. Publishers—Sissons & Son. (Advt., p. 554.)

**WORTHING.—(Sussex.)**

A maritime town in the Channel, which is much frequented as a watering place. Population (1921) 85,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**WORTHING GAZETTE.** Wednesday, 2d.  
Established 1883.

Gives full reports of local news and circulates throughout the district.

PROPRIETORS—The *Worthing Gazette* Co.

**WORTHING HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT. Established 1920.

Circulates in Worthing and District. Local news fully treated and illustrated according to the modern principles of journalism.

PROPRIETORS—T. R. Beckett, Ltd.

London Office—173-5, Fleet St., E.C. 4.

Tele. Central 4481. (Advt., p. 577.)

**WOTTON-UNDER-EDGE.—(Gloucestershire.)**

A market town with a population of about 6,000.—*Paper for the District*—

**WOTTON-UNDER-EDGE GAZETTE.** Saturday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.

A localised edition of the *Dursley Gazette*. See under Dursley.

**WREXHAM.—(Denbighshire.)**

A parliamentary borough and town, having iron-works, paper-mills, and an active trade in leather, coals, and lead, from adjacent mines. Population (1921) 19,002.—*Papers for the district*—

**DENBIGHSHIRE AND BORDER COUNTIES ADVERTISER.** Wednesday, 2d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1849.

Circulates extensively in East Denbighshire, Shropshire, Montgomeryshire, &c.

A localised edition of the *Oswestry and Border Counties Advertiser*.

Local Office—Egerton Street. (Advt., p. 570.)

**NORTH WALES GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1868.

Circulates in the counties of Denbighshire, Flintshire, Merionethshire, Shropshire, and Cheshire.

PROPRIETORS—Jarman & Sons (Ltd.).

**WREXHAM ADVERTISER AND NORTH WALES NEWS.** Friday and Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1848.

Circulates throughout North Wales and the Border Counties.

PROPRIETORS—Bayley & Bradley (Lim.).

**WREXHAM LEADER.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1919.

Circulates in large industrial centre.

Carries local and county (Denbighshire) news and advertisements.

PROPRIETORS—Woodall, Minshall, Thomas & Co., Ltd., Principality Press. (Advt., p. 570.)

London Office—Thanet House, 231-2, Strand, W.C. 2.

Tele. Central 2994.

**WYCOMBE.—(Buckinghamshire.)**

Chepping, or High Wycombe, is a municipal borough and market-town where the furniture and paper making businesses and agriculture are carried on to a considerable extent. Population (1921) 27,241.—*Paper for the district*—

**BUCKS FREE PRESS.** Friday morning, 2½d.  
Established 1856.

Circulates in Wycombe, Marlow, Maidenhead, Chesham, Amersham, Gerrard's Cross, Beaconsfield, Henley, Thame, Risborough, Watlington, and generally in Bucks, East Berks, and Oxon.

PROPRIETORS—The *Bucks Free Press*, Ltd.

**YARMOUTH.—(Norfolk.)**

An important sea-port and fishing town, carrying on an extensive export trade in cereal products, malt, fish, &c. It is the principal seat of the English herring fishery, which employs about 1,200 vessels and upwards of 7,000 hands; there are yards for ship-building and factories for crates and silk in the town. Yarmouth has a large influx of visitors for sea-bathing. It returns one member to Parliament. Population (1921) 66,710.—*Papers for the district*—

**YARMOUTH AND GORLESTON TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1880.

Has an extensive circulation in Yarmouth, Southtown, Gorleston, Acle, Ormesby, Martham, Caister, and throughout the district, including the Norfolk Broads.

PROPRIETORS—The *Norwich Mercury* Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2464.

**YARMOUTH INDEPENDENT.** Saturday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established July 28, 1855.

Circulates in the Eastern divisions of Norfolk and Suffolk.

EDITOR—W. J. Hall.

London Office—149, Fleet Street, E.C. Tele. Holborn 5228 (Advt., p. 577.)

**YARMOUTH MERCURY AND ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1880.

Circulates throughout the district.

PROPRIETORS—Yarmouth Mercury (Ltd.).

**YARMOUTH EDITION OF NORFOLK NEWS AND WEEKLY PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.  
A localised issue of the *Norwich Norfolk News and Weekly Press*.

**YEOVIL.—(Somersetshire.)**

Is a market-town on the river Yeo, close to the Dorset boundary. It is the principal seat of the English glove manufacture, and is one of the best railway centres in England, the lines of the South Western and Great Western Companies running into it from two different directions. The market is one of the most important in the West of England. Population (1921) 14,987.—*Papers for the district*—

**PULMAN'S WEEKLY NEWS.** Monday afternoon for Tuesday, 2d. **UNIONIST.**—Established 1857.

Circulates in the counties of Somerset, Dorset, and Devon, and is the leading agricultural paper for the district.

**PROPRIETORS—Western Gazette Co. (Ltd.).**  
**London Office**—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5239. (Advt., p. 575.)

**THREE SHIRES ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.  
Established 1903.

Popular weekly paper circulating in Dorset, Somerset and Wilts.

**PROPRIETORS—Wessex Publishing Co. (1917). Ltd.**

**WESTERN CHRONICLE.** Thursday, 2d.  
Established (as the *Sherborne Journal*) 1764.

The *Western Chronicle* is an excellent county paper, and has a wide and increasing sale throughout its area.

**PROPRIETORS—Wessex Publishing Co. (1917) (Ltd.).**

**WESTERN GAZETTE.** Thursday afternoon for Friday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1737.

Circulates throughout Somerset, Dorset, Wilts, Hants and Berks, being published in several different editions for different parts of its extensive district.

**PROPRIETORS—Western Gazette Co. (Ltd.).**  
**London Office**—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5239. (Advt., p. 575.)

**YEOVIL LEADER.** Monday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1898.

The favourite weekly paper for the glove-makers, and chief sporting paper published in the district.

**PROPRIETORS—Wessex Publishing Co. (1917) (Ltd.).**

**YORK.—(Yorkshire.)**

York is the centre of a large agricultural district, and, as the chief town on the North Eastern Railway, employs upwards of 3,000 men for the construction of railway carriages and waggon. It also possesses an extensive trade in the manufacture of glass, agricultural and mechanical implements, cocoa, chocolates, confections, carriage and motor bodies, &c. It is the see of an Archbishop, the head-quarters of the Northern Military District, and returns two members. Population (1921) 84,052.—*Papers for the district*—

**YORKSHIRE CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 3d.

**CATHOLIC.**—Established 1907.

The Catholic newspaper of the district.

**Publishers—New Catholic Press, Ltd.**

**London Office**—12, Bouverie St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt. p. 496.)

**YORKSHIRE EVENING PRESS.** Daily, 1d.

Established October 2, 1882.

Circulates very extensively in Yorkshire, Durham, and the adjoining counties.

**Office—Coney Street, York.**

**London Office**—145, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4934. (Advt., p. 540.)

**YORKSHIRE GAZETTE.** Saturday, 2d.

Established 1772.

Circulates throughout the county of York and particularly in the city of York and district, North Riding of Yorkshire, Cleveland, Ryedale and Malton.

**PROPRIETORS—North of England Newspaper Co. (Lim.).**

**London Office**—The Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2464. (Advt., p. 525.)

**YORKSHIRE HERALD.** Daily, 1½d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established as a Weekly Paper January 2, 1790. Daily, January 1, 1874.

Circulates throughout the counties of York (North, East, and West Ridings), Durham, Cumberland, Northumberland, Westmorland, and in portions of Lancashire, Lincolnshire, &c.

**PROPRIETORS—Yorkshire Herald Newspaper Co. (Lim.).**

**London Office**—145, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4934. (Advt., p. 540.)

**YORKSHIRE NEWS.** Saturday, ½d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established January, 1899.

A reprint of the *Thirsk and District News*.

**YORKSHIRE WEEKLY HERALD.** Saturday, 2½d.

Established 1790.

Circulates extensively in the whole of the Northern counties.

**PROPRIETORS—Yorkshire Herald Newspaper Co. (Lim.).**

**London Office**—145, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4934. (Advt., p. 540.)

**YORK STAR.** Wednesday, ½d.

Established 1910.

Circulates throughout York and district.

**PROPRIETOR—T. A. J. Waddington.**

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**LONDON OFFICE: 112 Fleet Street, E.C. 4**

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### A BERDEEN FREE PRESS. Daily, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established May 6, 1853.  
The *Free Press* is the morning newspaper for the North of Scotland, has a large and influential circulation throughout the counties of Aberdeen, Kincardine, Forfar, Banff, Moray, Nairn, Inverness, Ross, Caithness, and the North of Scotland generally.

It has all the features of the highest class of provincial newspapers. It gives the fullest political intelligence; Stock Exchange and commercial news full and comprehensive; it gives much space and attention to reviews of new books; and it is the recognised organ of the two great industries of the North-east of Scotland—agriculture and the fisheries.

*London Office*—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2024. (Advt., p. 578.)

### A BERDEEN CATHOLIC HERALD. Friday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1894.  
Circulates in Aberdeen and the North of Scotland generally. It comments on current events, and reports all the local and general news of the week; stories, poems, prize competitions, &c.

*Publishers*—Scottish Catholic Printing Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—12, Boulevard St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

### A BERDEEN EVENING EXPRESS. Six editions daily.

Price 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—The oldest evening paper in the northern half of Scotland, popular with all classes, and with a constantly increasing circulation.

*Publishers*—Aberdeen and North of Scotland Newspaper and Printing Co. (Lim.).

*London Office*—5, New Bridge St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 9966. (Advt., p. 569.)

### A BERDEEN EVENING GAZETTE. 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1881.

Circulates extensively in Aberdeen and throughout the North-east of Scotland, and is very popular with the working classes. Is an attractive family paper, with fresh, full, and varied supply of news, gossip, notes, and illustrations. Supplies prompt and careful reports of local affairs, encourages wholesome discussion on social and general questions.

*London Office*—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2024. (Advt., p. 569.)

### A BERDEEN DAILY JOURNAL. 1½d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**

It circulates extensively in Aberdeen, and in all important towns and villages in the counties of Aberdeen, Banff, Kincardine, Forfar, Moray, Inverness, Ross, Caithness, and Sutherland.

It warmly supports agricultural, commercial, and manufacturing interests, and devotes ample space to literature and the fine arts, the money market and commercial affairs generally, and publishes copious parliamentary reports. The leading columns are marked by independence and vigour.

The *Daily Journal* has its own London staff and the longest special wire in the kingdom.

*Publishers*—Aberdeen and North of Scotland Newspaper and Printing Co. (Lim.).

*London Office*—5, New Bridge St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 9966. (Advt., p. 578.)

### A BERDEEN WEEKLY FREE PRESS. Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1806.

Circulates through the city and county of Aberdeen, and the other counties of the North-east and North of Scotland, in Scotland generally, especially in Edinburgh and Glasgow, and in England, Ireland, the Colonies, and the States of America.

Advocates no single interest; supports free trade, and perfect fair-play to all interests. A political and literary journal, taking up religious questions in their political aspects only; is attached to no particular sect.

*London Office*—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2024. (Advt., p. 578.)

### A BERDEEN WEEKLY JOURNAL. Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1748.

The *Weekly Journal* is the oldest-established weekly in Scotland. It devotes special attention to the farming and fishing interests and is a recognised family paper.

*Publishers*—Aberdeen and North of Scotland Newspaper and Printing Co., Limited.

*London Office*—5, New Bridge St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 9966. (Advt., p. 578.)

### FISHING NEWS. Friday, 2d.

Established 1913.

The *Fishing News* is the only paper in the United Kingdom devoted solely to the fishing industry. It contains full reports from all the fishing centres of the country, also reports from Continental and American markets, and special articles of interest to fishermen and all connected in any way with the fishing industry.

Published at Union Street, Aberdeen.

*London Office*—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2024.

### PEOPLE'S JOURNAL. Saturday, 2d.

Established January, 1858.

Circulates universally in Aberdeen, Banff, Elgin and Kincardine shires, and the North of Scotland. Publishes separate editions for Aberdeen City, and Aberdeen, Banff and Kincardine.

It excels in the completeness of its local news, the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence, the interesting character of its original articles, sketches, stories, poetry, and correspondence, and specially in its adaptation to the tastes and requirements of the people.

*Publishers*—John Leng & Co. (Ltd.), 23, Stirling Street.

*London Office*—186, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4283. (Advt., p. 204.)

### AIRDRIE.—(*Lanarkshire.*)

A town with a population of (1921) 25,002, engaged in manufacturing and mining pursuits.—*Paper for the district*—

### A AIRDRIE AND COATBRIDGE ADVERTISER.

Saturday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1855.

Circulates in Airdrie, Coatbridge, Bathgate, Wishaw, and the surrounding district.

**PROPRIETORS**—Baird & Hamilton, Ltd.

### ALLOA.—(*Clackmannanshire.*)

Stands near the mouth of the river, which falls into the Firth of Forth. It has a custom-house, excellent dry and wet docks, and its harbor is the resort of all the coal vessels in the neighbourhood. It has glass, electric plant, engineering and agricultural implement works, shipyards, woollen and worsted factories, two distilleries, and nine breweries. Population (1921) 12,421.—*Papers for the district*—

### A LLOA ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established January, 1841.

Circulates throughout Clackmannanshire, and in many of the adjoining counties.

Advocates measures of general usefulness, and takes a warm interest in political and ecclesiastical discussions.

**PROPRIETORS**—Buchan Bros.

### A LLOA CIRCULAR. Wednesday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1868.

Circulates in Alloa and district.

The *Circular* contains the local and district intelligence of the week, and a carefully-prepared summary of general news.

**PROPRIETOR**—John B. Rae.

### A LLOA JOURNAL. Saturday, 1½d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established January, 1844.

Circulates extensively in the counties of Clackmannan and Kinross, Perth, and Stirling, and reports the local and district news very fully and accurately.

*Publisher*—M. Gardner.

**ALYTH.—(Perthshire.)**

A thriving town. Beautifully situated on the northern slope of the great plain of Strathmore, and is a great resort for summer visitors, agricultural and fruit-growing centre. Staple trades, jute and woollen manufactures. Population (1911) 1,710.—*Papers for the district*—

**ALYTH GAZETTE.** Tuesday. 1d.

Circulates in Alyth and district. Gives local news and advertisements.

PROPRIETOR—A. Lunan.

**ALYTH GUARDIAN & ADVERTISER.** Friday 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1884.  
Circulates largely in Alyth and throughout a wide district, and fully records local happenings.  
The *Guardian* is independent of party.

PROPRIETOR—A. Lunan.

**ANNAN.—(Dumfriesshire.)**

Situated on the river Annan. The leading industries are agriculture, salmon fisheries, nurseries, sandstone quarries, engineer works, large oat mills, and rope, tile, brick, and chemical works. Weekly markets for live stock and provisions. The population (1921) 3,928.—*Paper for the district*—

**ANNANDALE OBSERVER.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1857.  
Circulates in Annan, the district of Annandale, the Borders, including Gretna and Eastriggs, and the counties of Dumfries and Cumberland.

Chiefly devoted to local news, agricultural and Church notes and advertisements.

PROPRIETORS—Cuthbertson & Laidlaw.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**ARBROATH.—(Forfarshire.)**

Arbroath is a spirited seaport and a thriving manufacturing town, second only in importance to Dundee. Arbroath has many canvas manufacturing establishments, engineering works, and boot and shoe factories. Population (1921) 19,499.—*Papers for the district*—

**ARBROATH GUIDE.** Saturday, 2d.

Established March 26, 1842.

Circulates in Arbroath, Carnoustie, Frickheim, Dundee, Brechin, Forfar, and the county.

Attends to all matters connected with the town and district. All the official advertisements connected with the town and district appear in its columns.

PROPRIETORS—T. Buncle & Co.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**ARBROATH HERALD.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1885.

Circulates in Arbroath and the other industrial centres comprising the Montrose Burghs, Carnoustie, and surrounding villages and agricultural districts.

PROPRIETORS—*Arbroath Herald* (Ltd.)

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**ARDROSSAN.—(Ayrshire.)**

A seaport and fashionable bathing-place, with an increasing trade in shipbuilding, ship-building, iron-founding, &c. Population (1921) 7,214.—*Paper for the district*—

**ARDROSSAN AND SALTCOATS HERALD.** Friday, 2d.

Incorporates the *Cumnock News*.

LIBERAL.—Established June, 1853.  
Circulates throughout the county. It is the recognised paper for Ayrshire and the Isle of Arran.

PROPRIETORS—A. Guthrie & Sons. (Advt., p. 578.)

**AYR.—(Ayrshire.)**

Is chiefly a professional town, and is the capital of the county of Ayr, where the judiciary circuit court is held for Ayrshire. The principal manufactures are carpets, shawls, leather, bonnets (woollen), &c. The district is agricultural, and famed for its dairy produce and fine breed of cattle. Great quantities of coal are shipped from the ports of Ayr, Troon, Irvine, and Ardrossan, for Ireland, &c., and iron extensively for Liverpool. A great resort for summer residents. Ayr (in conjunction with Irvine, Campbeltown, Inverary, and Oban) sends one member to Parliament. Population (1921) 35,741.—*Papers for the district*—

**AYR ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 2d.

LIBERAL-UNIONIST.—Established August, 1803.

Circulates extensively in the counties of Ayr and Wigtown and the Stewartry of Kirkcudbright.

Advocates the mutual advancement of commerce and agriculture. It is a political and literary journal, avoiding as much as possible religious discussion. The agricultural and local news of Ayrshire and Galloway are very fully given.

PROPRIETORS—Thomas M. Gemmell & Son.

**AYR OBSERVER AND GALLOWAY CHRONICLE.** Tuesday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established May 1, 1832.

Circulates freely in all parts of Ayrshire and Galloway, and is the oldest established penny newspaper printed and published in the South-Western Counties of Scotland. Has an unequalled advertising connection. Reports local news fully and is a popular journal among the athletic and sporting community.

PROPRIETORS—*Ayr Observer* Co.

**AYRSHIRE POST.** Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1880.

Circulates in Ayr, and South and Mid Ayrshire.

The *Post* is essentially a family newspaper, containing much original matter and impartial reports of all meetings of interest in the county. Leading local events illustrated. Special personal columns, cartoons.

PROPRIETORS—The *Ayrshire Post* (Lim.). (Advt., p. 578.)

**BANFF.—(Banffshire.)**

Banff is the county town of Banffshire, the lower and central districts of which are famed for their fine breeds of short-born and polled herds of cattle; the coast for its fisheries, and the Bighand districts for the sport in the moors and forests. The shipping interest in the county is also considerable. Population (1921), 3,517.—*Paper for the district*—

**BANFFSHIRE JOURNAL, ABERDEENSHIRE MAIL, MORAY, NAIRN, AND INVERNESS REVIEW, AND NORTHERN FARMER.** Tuesday, 2d.

LIBERAL UNIONIST.—Established September 30, 1845.

Special attention is given to local intelligence. The *Journal* is quite an authority regarding live stock in the Northern counties. Much attention is devoted to sport in the rivers and on the moors, also to sea and river fisheries. Considerable space is given to literature.

Publishers—The Banffshire Journal, Ltd. (Advt., p. 578.)

**BARRHEAD.—(Renfrewshire.)**

A manufacturing town in the neighbourhood of Glasgow. Population (1911), 11,367.—*Paper for the district*—

**BARRHEAD NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1894.

Circulates in the town and county. It contains the local and district news, with tales, selections, etc.

PROPRIETOR—Wm. M. Cook.

**BATHGATE.—(Linlithgowshire.)**

A thriving town. The centre of the Scottish mineral oil industry, important steel and iron foundries and coal mines are situated in the district. Population (1921) 8,504.—*Paper for the district*—

**WEST LOTHIAN COURIER.** Friday, 2d.

UNIONIST.—Established July, 1872.

Circulates in Bathgate and throughout West Lothian and adjacent counties.

PROPRIETORS—The West Lothian Ptg. and Pubg. Co. (Lim.)

**BELLSHILL.—(Lanarkshire.)**

A mining town, 9 miles south-east of Glasgow. Population (1913) 19,300.—*Paper for the district*—

**BELLSHILL SPEAKER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established October, 1892.

Circulates in Bellshill and generally in North-East Lanark.

Publisher—William Combe.

**BLAIRGOWRIE.—(Perthshire.)**

Blairgowrie is in size and importance the second town in Perthshire, and is the chief centre of the linen and jute manufactures in that county, having a number of thriving mills and factories. The town has numerous other important industries, including engineering, implement-making, coach-building, brewing, preserve-making, sawmilling, &c., and, being the centre of the chief fruit-growing district of Scotland, carries on an extensive trade. Population (1921) 3,072.—*Paper for the district*—

**BLAIRGOWRIE ADVERTISER, AND PERTH AND FORFAR AGRICULTURIST.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

Circulates in the towns of Blairgowrie, Rattray, Coupar Angus, Alyth, Dunkeld, Perth, and Dundee and the whole of the surrounding district.

PROPRIETOR—D. G. Monair.

**BO'NESS.—(Linlithgowshire.)**

A seaport town with a population (1921) 10,162 in the neighbourhood, chiefly engaged in agriculture, coal and ironworking.—*Paper for the district*—

**BO'NESS JOURNAL.** Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1878.

Circulates in Bo'ness and surrounding districts.

An advertising medium, with local matters fully reported.

PROPRIETOR—William W. Broome.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**BRECHIN.**—(*Forfarshire.*)

Is a city and royal burgh, and the seat of a bishop: situated on the north side of the South Esk. It is noted for its quaint round cathedral tower, of which only one other specimen (at Abernethy) exists in Scotland; and for the castle, the residence of the Earl of Dalhousie. Brechin has two flax spinning-mills, a paper-mill, two bleach-works, two distilleries, a brewery, three power-loom factories, mechanics' institution, eleven churches, public park, &c. Population (1931) 7,440.—*Paper for the district.*

**BRECHIN ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, 2d. Established 1848. Circulates in the districts of the counties of Forfar, Kincardine, &c.

Is read by all in the town and district connected with the manufacturing, landed, and agricultural interests. Gives reliable local information in full, and careful attention is paid to literary, scientific, and art subjects.

PROPRIETOR—David Herschell Edwards.

**BRIDGE OF ALLAN.**—(*Perthshire.*)

Claims to be the "Queen of Scottish Spas." Its mineral waters possessing medicinal properties which are highly commended. It is a popular residential centre, and has a population (1931) 3,340.—*Paper for the district.*

**BRIDGE OF ALLAN GAZETTE.** Friday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1884.

Circulates in Bridge of Allan and neighbourhood.

The *Gazette* bestows great attention to the news and amusements of the place. The numerous visitors send the paper over all parts of the United Kingdom and abroad.

PROPRIETORS—Jamieson & Munro, Ltd.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 695.

**BROUGHTY FERRY.**—(*Forfarshire.*)

A residential suburb of Dundee with (1931) 11,090 inhabitants. Carnoustie, a neighboring town, has 6,000.—*Paper for the district.*

**BROUGHTY FERRY GUIDE AND CARNOUSTIE GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1887.

Circulates in Dundee, Broughty Ferry, Tayport, Monifieth, Carnoustie and Arbroath.

Local news and advertisements are added to a good selection of general news.

Publisher—James Simpson.

**BUCKIE.**—(*Banffshire.*)

A rising town on the coast—the largest in Banffshire. The inhabitants are largely interested in fishing. Population (1921) 5,630.—*Paper for the district.*

**BANFFSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established November, 1881.

Circulates in Buckie and the important agricultural districts of Banff and Moray.

An excellent local paper. Special attention is paid to the fishing interests.

Publishers—W. F. Johnston & Sons.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**CALLANDER.**—(*Perthshire.*)

Is a municipal burgh, pleasantly situated on the river Teith, in the Western District of Perthshire, and is the centre of an extensive tract of agricultural and pastoral country. It is the railway terminus for the Trossachs, has several fine waterfalls, and is rapidly becoming a fashionable resort. Population of the district (1921) 1,874.—*Paper for the district.*

**CALLANDER ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1884.

Circulates in the extensive districts of Breadalbane, the Trossachs, and generally in the inland Western Highlands of Perthshire and Argyllshire.

PROPRIETORS—Jamieson & Munro, Ltd., 40, Craigie, Stirling.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 695.

**CAMBUSLANG.**—(*Lanarkshire.*)

Is situated on the Clyde. Population (1921) 26,130 engaged in steel-working and coal mining.—*Papers for the district.*

**CAMBUSLANG ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1896.

Circulates in Cambuslang and throughout the district.

Is entirely devoted to the local interests of the town and district.

PROPRIETORS—J. Lithgow & Sons.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**CAMBUSLANG PILOT.** Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1895.

Circulates in Cambuslang, Newton, Halfway, Westburn, Silverbanks, Kirkhill, Spittal, Flemington, Hallside, Eastfield, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Hamilton Herald Co., Ltd., Hamilton.

**CAMPBELTOWN.**—(*Argyllshire.*)

Is situated at the southern extremity of the county. It was at a remote period the first capital of the Scottish kingdom, and was then called Dalruadhain. It carries on a large trade, particularly in whisky, for a peculiar quality of which it is celebrated; and has also a flourishing shipbuilding yard, net factory, &c., and employs several hundred vessels in the herring fishery. Population (1921) 6,757.—*Paper for the district.*

**CAMPBELTOWN COURIER.** Thursday, 2d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1873.

Circulates in the town and county.

The local and district news and a selection of general intelligence are given.

Publisher—A. J. MacLeod.

**CARLUKE.**—(*Lanarkshire.*)

A well-built town and the centre of a busy mining and fruit-growing district. Coal, iron-stone, limestone, sandstone are extensively worked. Population (1921) 10,178.—*Paper for the district.*

**LANARK AND UPPERWARD GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1906.

Circulates in Carlisle and South Lanarkshire generally.

A four-page weekly dealing entirely with local affairs.

Publisher—J. Bell.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**CARNOUSTIE.**—(*Forfarshire.*)

A seaside resort with a population of about 6,000.—*Paper for the district.*

**CARNOUSTIE GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1913.

Circulates in Carnoustie, Barry, Monifieth and Arbroath. Contains local news and advertisements with a selection of general matter added.

Publisher—James Simpson.

**CASTLE-DOUGLAS.**—(*Kirkcudbrightshire.*)

A town of great importance for markets, &c., and the centre of a rich and prosperous agricultural and industrial community. Population (1921) 2,841.—*Paper for the district.*

**KIRKCUDBRIGHTSHIRE ADVERTISER.**

Thursday for Friday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1858.

Circulates throughout Galloway and is the recognised official medium.

PROPRIETORS—J. H. Maxwell, Ltd. (Advt., p. 580.)

**CLYDEBANK.**—(*Dumbartonshire.*)

A town on the Clyde, 5½ miles to the north-west of Glasgow, with a population of (1921) 46,515.—*Paper for the district.*

**CLYDEBANK AND RENFREW PRESS.** Friday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1891.

Circulates in Clydebank, Renfrew, Yoker, Dalmuir, etc., and reports local news fully. The *Press* consists of eight large pages weekly.

Publisher—John Cossar.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**COATBRIDGE.**—(*Lanarkshire.*)

A town with a population of (1921) 39,420, engaged in iron manufacturing pursuits.—*Papers for the district.*

**COATBRIDGE EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1899.

Circulates in Coatbridge and Lanarkshire generally.

PROPRIETORS—Baird and Hamilton, Ltd.

**COATBRIDGE LEADER.**—Saturday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1899.

Circulates in the district.

Publishers—Murdoch & Co.

**CRIEFF.**—(*Perthshire.*)

Is a police burgh on the Earn, with manufactures of worsted and woollen stuffs, and tanneries. During the summer Crieff is much frequented by visitors, on account of the salubrity of its climate, as well as for the extent and romantic character of the scenery by which it is surrounded. The Drummond Castle Gardens, about three miles from Crieff, are acknowledged to be of the finest in Europe. Population (1911) 6,571.—*Paper for the district.*

**STRATHEARN HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established November, 1856.

Circulates in Crieff, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Dundee, Perth, Stirling, Auchterarder, Dunning, Muthill, Comrie, Monzie, Gilmerton, Fowles, St. Fillans, Braco, Blackford, Lochearnhead, Dunblane, Callander, Doune, Killin, Aberfeldy, &c.

PROPRIETOR—David Philips.

**CUMNOCK.**—(*Ayrshire.*)

A burgh town, the centre of a mining and agricultural district. Population (1921) 3,541.—*Paper for the district.*

**CUMNOCK CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1901.

Fully reports all the events of Cumnock and district.  
PROPRIETORS—Ballantine & Gibb.

**CUPAR.**—(*Fifeshire.*)

Is a royal, parliamentary, and municipal burgh, the capital of the county of Fife. It has flourishing linen factories, tanneries, ironworks, aerated water, chemical works, and corn-mills. The county is agricultural, and contains many coal and iron-mines and limestone-quarries. Population (1921) Cupar Parish, 6,535.—*Papers for the district.*

**FIFE HERALD AND JOURNAL.** Wednesday, 2d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1822.

Circulates among nobility and monied people in the county of Fife.

PROPRIETORS—John & George Innes.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**FIFE NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.

UNIONIST.—Established March, 1870.

Circulates in the county of Fife and particularly in the "Home of Fife" among the farmers.

It gives a careful selection of the news of the week, and full reports of local meetings. A full page is set apart for serial stories, literary sketches and special articles.

PROPRIETORS—John & George Innes.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL FOR FIFE AND KINROSS.**  
Saturday, 2d.

Established January, 1858.

Circulates in every town and village throughout Fife and Kinross-shires.

Gives every week instalments of serial fiction by popular writers; contains vigorous articles and leaders on topical and social subjects; gives special attention to trade questions; and excels in the completeness of its local news and the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence.

Publishers—John Long & Co., Ltd., Bank Street, Dundee. (Adv., p. 204.)

**DALBEATTIE.**—(*Kirkcudbrightshire.*)

Town with a population of (1921) 2,993. Extensive granite quarries and polishing works, bone, bobbin, and paper mills, woollen gloves factories, agriculture, &c.—*Paper for the district.*

**STEWARTY OBSERVER & WIGTOWNSHIRE NEWS.**  
Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1889.

Circulates largely in the province of Galloway, having correspondents and circulating in forty towns and villages. It reports the local news fully.

Publisher—Ivie A. Callan.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**DALKEITH.**—(*Edinburghshire.*)

It has in and around extensive collieries, brick and tile works, paper-mills, corn-mills, carpet works, &c. Has weekly grain and cattle markets. Population (1911), 7,019.—*Paper for the district.*

**DALKEITH ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1½d.  
Established 1853.

Circulates widely in the Eastern district of Mid Lothian. Is a record of general and local intelligence for Dalkeith and district.

PROPRIETORS—P. & D. Lyle.

**DALRY.**—(*Ayrshire.*)

A large town, mostly engaged in woollen and worsted industry. There are large ironworks in the neighbourhood. District population (1911) 7,418.—*Paper for the district.*

**DALRY AND KILBIRNIE HERALD.** Friday, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1894.

An edition of the *Irvine Herald* for the Vale of Garnock.

**DINGWALL.**—(*Ross-shire.*)

The county town, situated at the head of Cromarty Frith, at the junction of the Straths of Strathconan and Strathpeffer. Population (1921) 2,523.—*Papers for the district.*

**NORTH STAR.** Thursday, 1d. Established April, 1893.  
Circulates in the Northern counties of Scotland.

Publishers—North Star Printing and Publishing Co.

**NORTHERN WEEKLY.** Thursday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1897.

Circulates throughout the Highlands and Islands.

The news of the large district in the North of Scotland is fully given, and the political intelligence is smartly written and up-to-date.

PROPRIETORS—Pefferesside Press (Lim.).

**ROSS-SHIRE JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1875.

Circulates in the Northern counties, and the Hebrides.

Contains the news of the county and district, and is specially devoted to agriculture and crofting.

PROPRIETORS—Ross-shire Printing & Publishing Co. (Lim.).

**DUFFTOWN.**—(*Banffshire.*)

A town with a population of (1911) 1,636, in the centre of a large agricultural district. It has limeworks, wool mills, and seven distilleries.—*Paper for the district.*

**DUFFTOWN NEWS AND SPEYSIDE ADVERTISER.**  
Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1894.

Circulates in Upper Banffshire and Speyside, and is a popular paper throughout the district.

PROPRIETOR—James Ingram.

**DUMBARTON.**—(*Dumbartonshire.*)

A thriving and populous town, situate about fifteen miles west of Glasgow. The principal trade is ship-building, which gives employment to thousands of artisans; there are also several engineering establishments, iron-foundries, forges, &c. The Vale of Leven has long been celebrated as the principal seat of the printfields, dyeing and bleaching works in Scotland, connected with which between 10,000 and 11,000 persons are constantly employed. Population (1921) 22,933.—*Papers for the district.*

**DUMBARTON HERALD.** Wednesday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established September, 1851.

Circulates in the county of Dumbarton.

PROPRIETORS—Bennett & Thomson.

**LENNOX HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1861.

Circulates in Dumbartonshire, and gives a carefully-prepared outline of the week's news.

PROPRIETORS—Bennett & Thomson.

**DUMFRIES.**—(*Dumfriesshire.*)

Is a parliamentary and municipal burgh, a river port, and county town. The district is largely agricultural; and extensive markets for cattle, &c., are held weekly in the town, where there are very large woollen, cloth, and hosiery manufactures; also motor-engineering and other works. Population (1921) 19,032.—*Papers for the district.*

**DUMFRIES & GALLOWAY COURIER AND HERALD.**  
Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—*Courier*, established 1809; *Herald*, established 1835; amalgamated 2nd April, 1884.

Circulates generally throughout Dumfriesshire, Kirkcudbrightshire, and Wigtownshire.

It makes a special appeal to the county, farming and commercial classes.

PROPRIETORS—*Dumfries & Galloway Courier and Herald Co.*

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**DUMFRIES AND GALLOWAY STANDARD.**  
Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established March 22, 1843.

Circulates chiefly throughout the counties of Dumfries, Kirkcudbright, and Wigtown, and generally throughout Scotland, England, and the Colonies.

The *Standard* is noted for the fullness and freshness of its local and general intelligence and its vigorous leading articles. Agricultural questions receive a large measure of attention. It is printed on fast rotary machinery.

PROPRIETORS—Thos. Hunter, Watson and Co., Ltd. (Adv., p. 578.)

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**DUNDEE.**—(*Forfarshire.*)

Dundee is the third city of Scotland as regards population, but in commercial importance it ranks next to Glasgow; while Dundee is the commercial metropolis of Eastern Scotland. For the manufacture of jute goods the city is world famous, being the headquarters of the jute trade. There are extensive engineering works, shipbuilding yards, preserve manufactories, boot and shoe factories and tanneries. In railway and shipping facilities Dundee is admirably equipped. At the harbour large extensions of the wharf and shed accommodations have just been completed. Dundee harbour is one of the best on the east coast. No city of its size in the United Kingdom can show a greater variety of educational institutions than Dundee with its University College and Medical School, besides a magnificently equipped Technical College. Contiguous to the city is the important agricultural district of Forfarshire. Population (1921) 165,217.

**DUNDEE ADVERTISER.** Daily, 1d.  
Established 1801.

The *Dundee Advertiser* is the organ of the jute and linen trades; has a special high-speed Creed telegraph wire to London; contains the fullest and freshest general and political news; has branch offices, with reporting staffs attached, in London, Glasgow, Edinburgh, Aberdeen, Perth, Forfar, Arbroath, Montrose, Dunfermline, Kirkcaldy, and Cupar-Fife; contains the brightest and freshest London correspondence; gives the latest agricultural and shipping news; gives special commercial telegrams from Calcutta, New York, and other business centres.

*Publishers*—John Leng & Co. (Lim.).

*London Office*—186, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4283. (Advt., p. 204.)

**DUNDEE CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT. Established 1894.

Circulates in Dundee and the district.

Is the organ of the Roman Catholic party, and gives all the local news of the body.

*Publishers*—Scottish Catholic Printing Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—12, Beuverie St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**DUNDEE COURIER.** Daily, 1d.  
Established 1816.

The *Dundee Courier*, established over a century, is the oldest daily paper in Dundee and Central Scotland. It is a commercial and family newspaper; has exclusive cablegrams from Calcutta, New York, and other great markets of the world, and receives the latest London reports daily over its own private wire. A leading financial daily for Central Scotland. It has long been recognised as the authority of the great agricultural districts north and south of the Tay.

*PROPRIETORS*—D. C. Thomson & Co. Ltd.

*London Office*—Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1723. (Advt., p. 579.)

**EVENING TELEGRAPH AND POST.** Evening, 1d.

Is the evening paper for Central Scotland, a field having over a million population.

It contains the latest general and commercial intelligence telegraphed by its own correspondents, and pays particular attention to the Women's World.

A popular business and domestic journal. It is noted for the extent and multitude of its special telegrams, its prompt market intelligence, its rapid telegraphic reports of meetings and events and its interesting literary extracts.

*Publishers*—D. C. Thomson & Co. (Ltd.).

*London Office*—Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1723. (Advt., p. 579.)

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL.** Saturday, 2d.  
Established 1858.

It excels in the completeness of its local news, the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence, the interesting character of its original articles, sketches, stories, poetry, and correspondence, and specially in its adaptation to the tastes and requirements of the people. There is always a hearty welcome for the *People's Journal* in every Scottish home.

*Publishers*—John Leng & Co. (Lim.).

*London Office*—186, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. City 4283. (Advt., p. 204.)

**POST.** (Saturday late Edition.) Saturday, 1d.

Contains all the latest news, sport, &c.

*Publishers*—D. C. Thomson & Co. Ltd.

*London Office*—Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1723. (Advt., p. 579.)

**WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

Circulates in every town, village and hamlet throughout Scotland, as well as having an extensive sale throughout England, Wales and the North of Ireland. It is a popular home and family newspaper with a full service of news and powerful serials.

*PROPRIETORS*—D. C. Thomson & Co. Ltd.

*London Office*—Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1723. (Advt., p. 581.)

**DUNFERMLINE.**—(Fifehire.)

Is a city and royal, parliamentary, and municipal burgh. The make of table linen is the largest in the world. The beauty and quality of the better class of these goods are as yet unrivalled. There are over 8,000 power-looms, besides other machinery, employed in the production. There are also foundries, engineering shops, breweries, tobacco works, flour mills, and printing works. Large quantities of coal and iron are raised in the district. Population (1921) 99,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**DUNFERMLINE EXPRESS.** Wednesday morning, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1900.

A smartly-written paper, with many excellent features.

*PROPRIETORS*—J. B. Mackie & Co.

**DUNFERMLINE JOURNAL.** Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established January, 1840.

Circulates in Dunfermline, Rosyth district, Cowdenbeath, Keltie, and the whole of the West of Fife, and adjoining counties.

*PROPRIETORS*—J. B. Mackie & Co.

**DUNFERMLINE PRESS AND WEST OF FIFE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d.

Established 1859.

Circulates in Fife, Kinross, Perth, Clackmannan, Stirling, &c. Advocates moral, social, and political progress. Reports mining and local news very fully; and notices every important event, foreign or domestic, of the week.

*PROPRIETORS*—A. Romanes & Son, Ltd. (Advt., p. 579.)

**ROSYTH AND FORTH MAIL.** Thursday, 1d.

LIBERAL. Established 1909.

Circulates through the whole of the new Naval base district.

*PROPRIETORS*—J. B. Mackie & Co.

**WEST FIFE ECHO.** Wednesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1900.

Gives the news of Cowdenbeath and the populous colliery districts of West Fife, of general reading matter.

*PROPRIETORS*—J. B. Mackie & Co.

**DUNOON.**—(Argyllshire.)

An important watering-place on the Clyde, with a population in the season of about 40,000, the resident population being (1921) 14,735.—*Papers for the district*—

**DUNOON ADVERTISER AND DISTRICT COURIER.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1903.

Circulates in Dunoon and District.

*PROPRIETOR*—Robert Craig.

**DUNOON HERALD AND COWAL ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1876.

Circulates in Dunoon and throughout Argyllshire.

The *Herald* is mainly devoted to district news, which is carefully given, and Visitors' List.

*PROPRIETOR*—Thomas Gilchrist.

**DUNOON OBSERVER AND ARGYLLSHIRE STANDARD.** 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established March, 1871.

An old-established newspaper circulating throughout Argyllshire and the numerous towns and villages on the Clyde. All the local news is given.

*PROPRIETORS*—E. & R. Inglis.

**DUNS.**—(Berwickshire.)

The principal and county town in Berwickshire, having a cattle market on alternate Mondays. Population (1921) 2,318.—*Papers for the district*—

**BERWICKSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established July 25, 1893.

Circulates through Berwickshire, Roxburgh, Haddington and Northumberland.

*PROPRIETOR*—H. R. Smail.

**BERWICKSHIRE NEWS AND COUNTY NEWSPAPER.** Monday and Tuesday, 2d.

NEUTRAL. Established 1869.

Circulates amongst all classes in Berwickshire and in Border Counties, and is the recognised organ of the Borderland.

*Publishers*—Northumberland and Berwickshire Newspapers Ltd. (Advt., p. 578.)

**EDINBURGH.**—(*Edinburghshire.*)

The capital of Scotland, is situated on the northern part of the county of Mid Lothian, or Edinburgh, about two miles to the south of the Firth of Forth. This city cannot be called a place of trade or manufacture, being chiefly supported by persons in the law and medical professions, especially the former. There are numerous manufactories, it is true, but almost all are on an inconsiderable scale, and conducted without the limits of the city. There are several distilleries in the suburbs and vicinity, where great quantities of spirits are produced; large breweries, and also establishments for refining and making candles and soap, tanneries, lace, and linen; the manufacture of household furniture, cart and carriage wheels, agricultural implements, mill machinery, and musical instruments is extensive. There are several iron-foundries for extensive work, and brass foundries for the smaller work required by breweries, distilleries, and steam-engines. The city returns four members to Parliament. Population (1921) 420,281.—*Papers for the district*—

**CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 2d.  
**CATHOLIC.**—Established June, 1892.

The organ for Edinburgh and the East of Scotland. A thorough advocate and exponent of the faith. All the news of the Church appears in its pages.

*Publishers*—Scottish Catholic Printing Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—12, Bouverie St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL RECORD.** Tuesday, 6d.

A journal dealing with all county, municipal and sanitary matters. The organ of local administration in Scotland.

*Publishers*—William Hodge & Co., Ltd., 12, Bank St.

*London Office*—180, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**EDINBURGH EVENING DISPATCH.** 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established January, 1886.

The *Evening Dispatch* publishes six or more editions daily which are carried to agents in all parts of Scotland by the afternoon trains.

It is fully supplied with telegrams from its own correspondents in all parts of the Kingdom and from abroad, which are promptly published on receipt.

It deals in short pithy articles with all the subjects of the day, and is a commercial and family newspaper of the highest class. Its supply of the news of the day in all departments—political, commercial, sporting, literary, dramatic and general—is on the most lavish scale, and its sketches on social and miscellaneous topics are varied and interesting.

Its illustrations, by its own staff of artists, are a specially marked feature.

*PROPRIETORS*—John Ritchie & Co.

*London Office*—45, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 579. (Advt., p. 542.)

**EDINBURGH EVENING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established May 27, 1873.

Circulates in Edinburgh, Leith, and the Central and South Eastern districts of Scotland.

Is a journal of general news, and contains all the elements of an excellent commercial and family newspaper. Gives a carefully-prepared summary of the news of the day, and has prompt and accurate information on all home, foreign, and local events, special articles on current topics and a first-class service of commercial news.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Edinburgh Evening News* (Lim.).

*London Office*—72, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. City 9330. (Advt., p. 544.)

**EDINBURGH GAZETTE.** (By Authority.) Tuesday and Friday, 1s. 6d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1690.

Circulates through all Scotland, and also in London, and Dublin.

The Government Gazette established by Act of Parliament, and containing announcements and intelligence of the same nature as the *London Gazette* and *Dublin Gazette*.

*Keeper, Superintendent, and Publisher*—Sir Kenneth J. Mackenzie, Bart.

**NORTH BRITISH AGRICULTURIST.** Thursday, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established January, 1843.

Circulates amongst farmers and landowners in all parts of Scotland; also in England, Ireland, the Continent of Europe, America, and the British Colonies.

The *Agriculturist* reports the general meetings of the principal Agricultural Societies in Great Britain. It also contains articles and correspondence on veterinary matters, discussions and articles on agricultural questions, herd, stud, and flock notes, and articles on the corn and cattle markets of Scotland.

*Publishers*—C. & R. Anderson.

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL.** (National Edition.)  
Saturday, 2d.

Established January, 1858.

Circulates extensively in Edinburgh and suburbs, Midlothian, Haddington, Berwick, Peebles, Selkirk, and Roxburgh shires, and the North of England.

Gives every week instalments of serial fiction by popular writers; contains vigorous articles on topical and social subjects; gives special attention to trade questions; and excels in the completeness of its local and district news and the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence.

*Publishers*—John Leng & Co. (Lim.), Bank Street, Dundee.

*London Office*—186, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4283. Advt., p. 204.)

**SCOTS LAW TIMES.** Saturday, 1s.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established May, 1893.

Contains the decisions of the week in both the Outer and Inner Houses of the Court of Session, House of Lords and Sheriff's Court cases, and also a digest of cases reported in all the preceding numbers. News, articles, and notes on subjects of interest to the legal profession.

*Publisher*—W. Green & Son, Ltd.

**SCOTSMAN.** Daily, 2d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1817.

Circulates universally in Edinburgh, Glasgow, and every town and village in Scotland and the North of England. It also circulates in England and Ireland, and largely abroad.

The *Scotsman* is now produced in the new offices which the proprietors commenced to build in 1898 and completed in 1904 at a cost of over £450,000. The establishment is the largest and most complete office of its kind in the world, and contains presses and plant of the most modern types.

In order that the paper may be circulated over the country with the greatest promptitude, a special train is despatched each morning to Glasgow, where it is simultaneously published.

*PROPRIETORS*—John Ritchie & Co., *Scotsman* Buildings, Edinburgh; 24, George Square, Glasgow.

*London Office*—45, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 579. (Advt., p. 543.)

**WEEKLY SCOTSMAN.** Saturday, 2d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1817.

The *Weekly Scotsman* is one of the most widely circulated weekly papers in the kingdom.

*PROPRIETORS*—John Ritchie & Co.

*London Office*—45, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 579. (Advt., p. 542.)

**ELGIN.**—(*Elgin.*)

The capital of the county, a cathedral city and parliamentary borough, is beautifully situated on the banks of the Lossie, about five miles from the sea. Although manufacturing is not carried on to any considerable extent, Elgin is a place of considerable trade, and is remarkable for the great number of fine villas it contains. Morayshire is one of the richest agricultural counties, growing excellent wheat, and, with the exception of East Lothian, producing the finest barley in Scotland. Cattle from Morayshire often carry off the leading prizes at the great English Christmas shows, and the sheep reared in this county are unequalled in the north. Population (1921) 7,776.—*Papers for the district*—

**ELGIN COURANT AND COURIER.** Friday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—*Courant*, established 1827; *Courier*, 1845; amalgamated 1874.

Circulates in the counties of Moray, Banff, Nairn, Inverness, Aberdeen, &c.

Advocates Liberal principles with firmness and moderation. It gives in attractive form all local and district news, articles on subjects of local interest, and pays due attention to the chief industries of the district—agriculture and fishing. Notes on topical matters, local or general, have also a place, while by its special contributions and reviews of new books it appeals to all interested in literature.

*PROPRIETORS*—W. R. Walker & Co. (Advt., p. 578.)

**NORTHERN SCOT, AND MORAY AND NAIRN EXPRESS.** Saturday, 2d. **CONSERVATIVE.**

Circulates largely in the counties of Moray, Nairn, Banff, Inverness, and the North, amongst proprietors, farmers, artisans, agricultural labourers, and fishermen of the North of Scotland, &c. A first-class family paper, it has become very popular with all classes. Special articles of local interest appear weekly, and pictures and portraits are frequently given. The only paper in the North of Scotland, outside of Aberdeen, printed on a web machine.

*Publishers*—Moray and Nairn Newspaper Co. (Lim.) (Advt., p. 580.)

**FALKIRK.—(Stirlingshire.)**

Has of late years largely increased in population, and become one of the great centres in Scotland of the iron-foundry trade. It is now the largest town in Stirlingshire. It is rich in historical remembrances, from the era of the Roman Wall, which passes through the town, down to the last battle of Falkirk in the rising of 1746. The Forth and Clyde canal passes on its northern borders; the Edinburgh and Glasgow trunk line passes through its centre; and the Edinburgh and Glasgow Railway, and North British and Caledonian branches to the north, are also closely available. Falkirk forms the centre of a rich agricultural, mining, and manufacturing district. Population (1921) 83,312.—*Papers for the district—*

**FALKIRK HERALD AND SCOTTISH MIDLANDS JOURNAL.** Wednesday 1d. and Saturday, 2d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1845.

Circulates very extensively in the counties of Stirling, Linlithgow, Dumfries, and Clackmannan, and the Stirling and Falkirk Parliamentary Burghs.

Accords close and uniform attention to local and district affairs, and discusses local and general topics impartially and strictly on their merits. It is a high-class family paper, with a large circulation in Falkirk, Linlithgow, Grangemouth, Bo'ness, Larbert, Stenhousemuir, Carron, Denny, Bonnybridge, Kilsyth, Kirkintilloch, Slamannan, Cumbernauld, Alford, Polmont, Stirling, Glasgow, Edinburgh, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Frederick Johnston & Co. (Advt., p. 579.)

**FALKIRK MAIL.** Friday, 1d.  
Established 1886.

Circulates in Falkirk, Grangemouth, Linlithgow, Bo'ness, Carron, Stenhousemuir, Denny, Bonnybridge, Kilsyth, Slamannan, Kirkintilloch, Alloa, Cumbernauld, Stirling, Polmont, etc. It fully reports all the local and district news, and comments thereon readably.

PROPRIETORS—Mackie & Co.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**FORFAR.—(Forfarshire.)**

The county town, having a population of (1921) 9,385, and seven extensive linen factories, and other important industries, besides being the centre of a great agricultural district.—*Papers for the district—*

**FORFAR DISPATCH.** Thursday. 1d.  
Established 1884.

A four-page local news and advertising sheet.

Publisher—O. McPherson.

**FORFAR HERALD.** Friday, 1d.  
Established 1877.

Reports fully all local and district matters.

The *Forfar Herald* is the popular county newspaper, and is a well-conducted journal in every particular. Throughout the district it has competent correspondents, and it has long had the reputation of being a thoroughly reliable and readable paper.

Publisher—Wm. Bowman. (Advt., p. 579.)

**FORFAR REVIEW.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established Nov., 1888.

Circulates in Forfar and the Strathmore district.

Gives the Forfar and district news.

The *Forfar Review* preserves absolute neutrality on all political subjects, and is popular by reason of its independent attitude in controversial local matters.

PROPRIETOR—Mrs. Margaret Macdonald.

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL FOR FORFARSHIRE.**

Saturday, 2d. LIBERAL.—Established January, 1858.

Circulates through Forfar and Kincardineshire.

Gives every week instalments of serial fiction by popular writers; contains vigorous articles and leaders on political and social subjects; gives special attention to trade questions; and excels in the completeness of its local news and the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence.

Publishers—J. Leng & Co. (Lim.), Bank Street, Dundee.

London Office—186, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4283. (Advt., p. 204.)

**FORRES.—(Moray.)**

An ancient royal and parliamentary burgh. Formerly the population was chiefly rural, but of late years various manufactures have been introduced—among others, woollens, bobblins, sulphuric acid, manures, timber, &c. There are extensive meal and flour mills, and steam saw mills. The district is renowned for distilleries, river and other scenery, and for its mild and equable climate. The Cluny-hill Hydropathic establishment, within a short walk of the town, is largely resorted to by visitors. Population (1911) 4,421.—*Paper for the district—*

**FORRES, ELGIN, AND NAIRN GAZETTE.** Wednes., 1½d.  
LIBERAL.—Established July 4, 1837.

Circulates extensively in Forres, Elgin, Moray, Nairn, &c.

Advocates all local interests and improvements; is the organ of no party, but the impartial friend of all. Gives local and district news fully. Sport and music are special features.

PROPRIETOR—James D. Miller.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**FRASERBURGH.—(Aberdeenshire.)**

A town on the sea-coast, with a population of 10,000; chief seat of the herring fishery, (1921) 12,514.—*Papers for the district—*

**FRASERBURGH ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1852.

Circulates in Fraserburgh and district, the news of which it reports fully.

Publishers—Caldar Brothers.

**FRASERBURGH HERALD.** Tuesday, 1½d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1884.

Circulates throughout Aberdeenshire and the North of Scotland. The *Herald* is a well-produced newspaper, and gives fullest reports of local happenings.

Publishers—Fraserburgh Printing Co. (Ltd.)

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**GALASHIELS.—(Selkirkshire.)**

Is situated on the banks of the Gala, about a mile above its confluence with the Tweed. Galashiels is a town of (1921) 12,946 inhabitants, and the centre of the Scottish woollen industry.—*Papers for the district—*

**BORDER STANDARD.** Saturday, 1½d.

Established 1881 as *Scottish Border Record*.

Circulates in Galashiels, Selkirk, Roxburgh, Peebles, and Berwick. A well-conducted local newspaper, highly appreciated in its district for the able manner in which it is edited.

PROPRIETOR—W. Sorley Brown.

**BORDER TELEGRAPH.** Tuesday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1896.

The *Telegraph* is devoted to the local and district news, which it reports fully. It circulates in Galashiels and Selkirk, Roxburgh, Peebles, Berwick, and Midlothian Shires.

PROPRIETORS—A. Walker & Son.

London Office—29, Paternoster Square, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8305.

**GALSTON.—(Ayrshire.)**

Population (1911) 5,296.—*Paper for the district—*

**WEEKLY SUPPLEMENT AND ADVERTISER.**

Friday, 1d. Established 1879.

Circulates in Galston, Newmilns, Darvel and district, the news of which it carefully reports.

PROPRIETORS—Wm. McDonald & Sons.

**GIRVAN.—(Ayrshire.)**

A rising watering place: has a harbour 12 feet deep at high water spring tides. Hand-loom weaving is still carried on, but winter herring fishing is now the chief industry; also a trade in coal. The centre of a large agricultural district. Market on Monday. Population 5,235.—*Paper for the district—*

**GARRICK HERALD.** Friday, 1½d.

Established 1904.

Circulates in South Ayrshire. Reports local news and comments thereon with ability.

PROPRIETOR—Thos. Gourlay.

**GLASGOW.—(Lanarkshire.)**

The largest town in Scotland and second largest in the United Kingdom. It is a populous city, and the seat of an ancient University; it is celebrated for its schools, its literary and scientific institutions, and its public charities. The trade of Glasgow comprises the cotton and iron manufactures on a vast scale, and all their ramifications, and almost every other branch of industry. It is the principal shipping port, and the centre of the mining district of Scotland; and possesses many advantages for the prosecution of commerce and manufactures, being situated near extensive coal-fields, in a district abounding with minerals, and having communication with the Atlantic and German Oceans, by means of the Clyde and the Great Canal connecting that river with the Forth. Vessels of considerable size can come up to the Dumbucklaw Harbour; large vessels, however, stop at Greenock and Port Glasgow, about twenty miles below Glasgow. Population (1921) 1,031,099. The city returns seven Members to Parliament.—*Papers for the district—*

**BAILIE.** Wednesday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.

The *Bailie* circulates among the most influential classes of the community, not in Scotland only, but in England, the Colonies, and indeed every part of the world where Scotchmen are located.

Publishers—Henry Munro, Ltd., 82, Mitchell Street.

London Office—Imperial House, 27, Cavendish Square, W. 1.

Tele. Mayfair 4667.

**BULLETIN.** Morning 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established June, 1915.

The *Bulletin*, Scotland's Daily Picture Paper, circulates in all parts of Scotland and in the Northern Districts of England and Ireland. Is thoroughly up to date in pictures and news of general interest and makes a special feature of pictures appealing to the Scottish public.

Publishers—George Outram & Co., Ltd.

London Office—112, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 297. (Advt., p. 188.)

**DAILY RECORD AND MAIL.** 1d.  
Established 1847.

The All-Scotland Picture Newspaper. On sale throughout Scotland before the breakfast hour.

Publishers—The Daily Record (Glasgow), Ltd.

London Office—65, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 9066. (Advt., p. 541.)

**EASTERN ARGUS.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established April, 1895.

Circulates in Shettleston, Tollcross, Parkhead and the whole eastern district of greater Glasgow.

PROPRIETORS—Anderson & Murdoch.

**EVENING NEWS.** Evening, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established January 12, 1870.

It is a most popular and up-to-date newspaper, and besides giving a résumé of the events of the day and the latest telegraphic news, it daily contains special articles on social and domestic subjects; and is read by all classes of the community. It has specially full commercial intelligence, and market reports, and is connected by private wire with London.

Publishers—J. M. Smith (Lim.).

London Office—47, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 165. (Advt., p. 544.)

**EVENING TIMES.** Daily, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1876.

The Evening Times is a most popular evening newspaper in Scotland.

Throughout the great industrial area of the West of Scotland it exercises an unique influence amongst the middle and working classes, and is recognised as one of the most economical and productive advertising media in the country.

Publishers—Geo. Outram & Co. (Lim.).

London Office—112, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 296. (Advt., p. 188.)

**FIFESHIRE CATHOLIC HERALD.**  
Friday, 2d.

The Catholic Organ for the East of Scotland. All the Catholic news of the District. Irish and General Intelligence.

Glasgow—52, North Frederick Street, and 36, East Port, Dunfermline.

London—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. 4289 Central. (Advt., p. 496.)

**GLASGOW CITIZEN.** Daily, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1864.

Is one of the leading journals of Scotland, and has a great daily circulation. The Glasgow Citizen is in every particular a smartly conducted journal.

PROPRIETORS—James Hedderwick & Sons, Ltd.

London Office—143, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 330. (Advt., p. 645.)

**GLASGOW HERALD.** Daily, 2d. Published simultaneously in Edinburgh.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1783.

Circulates throughout Scotland, the North of England and the North of Ireland. A series of special trains enable the Herald to be on sale throughout these districts early each morning. In Belfast it is on sale at 8.35 a.m. on the morning of publication. The Glasgow Herald represents the best type of journalism and holds a very high place amongst British newspapers. It has a complete service of British, foreign and Colonial general news, and its local news covers the whole of Scotland. It is recognised as one of the very foremost commercial newspapers, and contains daily prices from all the principal markets of the world, whilst its London money and stock market articles are written by its own City editor. A private wire connects the Glasgow and London offices.

The Glasgow Herald carries a large share of all important advertising—national, municipal, financial, commercial and private. As a home paper it holds an important place, and is used to a very large extent for appealing to women and home interests.

PROPRIETORS—George Outram & Co. (Lim.).

London Office—112, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 296. (Advt., p. 188.)

**GLASGOW OBSERVER AND CATHOLIC HERALD.**  
Saturday, 3d. CATHOLIC. Established 1885.

Circulates in Glasgow and over Scotland generally.

All the news of the Catholic Church in the district appears in its pages, with a good selection of general and local intelligence. Popular football medium.

Publishers—Scottish Catholic Printing Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**GLASGOW STAR AND EXAMINER.** Thursday, 2d.  
IRISH NATIONALIST AND CATHOLIC.

Circulates in Glasgow and Scotland generally, and is the popular paper among Irish people in Scotland.

Publishers—Scottish Catholic Printing Co., Ltd.

London Office—12, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**GLASGOW WEEKLY HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established November, 1864.

Circulates in Glasgow and largely throughout Scotland, also amongst Scottish connections in the United Kingdom and Colonies.

The Glasgow Weekly Herald provides a wide variety of special features of popular character, which has secured for it a ready sale amongst the better working and middle class homes in Scotland. Carefully avoiding any form of appeal to sensation, it presents in a clean and readable fashion the week's local and general news of interest.

Publishers—George Outram & Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—112, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 297. (Advt., p. 188.)

**GLASGOW WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT. Established 1855.

Circulates among the wage-earning and purchasing classes in Glasgow and the many industrial towns that surround the city. It also circulates in every town, village and hamlet throughout the whole of Scotland.

It gives a complete service of news, together with all the popular features of an up-to-date newspaper—powerful serials, competitions, racy articles, and abundant illustrations.

PROPRIETORS—D. C. Thomson & Co., Lim., 144, Port Dundas Road.

London Office—Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1723.

**GOVAN PRESS.** Friday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1878.

Circulates in Govan, a suburb of Glasgow and the district.

It aims at a full representation of local interests, and devotes itself particularly to the collection of all local news, while its columns are made interesting to the general reader by original articles of a high order of merit.

PROPRIETOR—John Cosser.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**LANARKSHIRE CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 2d.  
CATHOLIC. Established 1892.

Circulates throughout the prosperous manufacturing district of Lanarkshire.

All the news of the Catholic Church in the district appears in its pages, with a good selection of general and local intelligence. Special running contributions.

Publishers—Scottish Catholic Printing Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—12, Bouverie St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**NATIONAL GUARDIAN.** Friday, 3d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.

This paper is devoted to the interests of distillers, brewers, wholesale and retail wine and spirit merchants, hotel keepers, and the licensed trade generally.

PROPRIETORS—Henry Munro Ltd., 82, Mitchell Street.

London Office—Imperial House, 27, Cavendish Square, W. 1. Tele. Mayfair 4667.

**PARTICK GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT. Established 1907.

Circulates in Whiteinch, Partick, Scotstoun, Scotstounhill, Jordanhill and district. A local paper for this important suburban district of Glasgow.

PROPRIETOR—F. M. Gellatly, 23, Smith Street, Whiteinch.

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL** (National Edition). Saturday, 2d.  
Established January, 1858.

Circulates largely in Glasgow and suburbs, Dumbarton, Argyll, Renfrew, Lanark, Stirling, Ayr, Wigtown, Kirkcubright, and Dumfries shires.

Gives every week instalments of serial fiction by popular writers; contains vigorous articles on topical and social subjects; gives special attention to trade questions; and excels in the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence.

Publishers—J. Leng & Co. (Lim.), 144, Port Dundas Road. (Advt., p. 204.)

London Office—186, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4283.

**POLLOKSHAW NEWS.** Thursday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established August, 1885.  
Circulates in the towns and villages of East Renfrewshire.  
The News is entirely devoted to the intelligence of the district, with tales and varieties.  
PROPRIETOR—Wm. M. Pook, 144, King St., Pollokshaws.

**SCOTS PICTORIAL.** Thursday, 6d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1897.  
A high-class illustrated paper of general interest.  
Offices—34 & 36, North Frederick Street, Glasgow; 12, Bank Street, Edinburgh.  
London Office—180, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 216.

**SCOTTISH FARMER (THE).** Saturday, 3d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1893.  
Circulates throughout Scotland and the English Northern counties. It is a first-rate farmers' and landowners' paper.  
PROPRIETORS—Scottish Agricultural Publishing Co. (Lim.), 93, Hope Street.

**SOUTHERN PRESS.** Friday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1887.  
The Press is the local organ for the south side of Glasgow.  
PROPRIETOR—John Cosser.  
London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**SUNDAY MAIL,** Glasgow. 2d.  
Circulates extensively in most parts of Scotland.  
Publishers—The Daily Record (Glasgow), Ltd.  
London Office—65, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 9066.  
(Advt., p. 541.)

**SUNDAY POST.** 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1914.  
The up-to-date Scottish Sunday Newspaper circulating throughout Scotland, distributed by a large fleet of motors and by special train. It is noted for the completeness of its news services, variety of well-known contributors, market reports, etc.  
Publishers—D. C. Thomson & Co., Ltd., 144, Port Dundas Rd.  
London Office—Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1723. (Advt., p. 579.)

**WEEKLY RECORD.** Saturday, 2d.—Established March 1, 1862.  
Circulates very extensively throughout the whole of Scotland, and also in the North of England and Ireland.  
Publishers—The Daily Record (Glasgow), Ltd.  
London Office—65, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 9066.  
(Advt., p. 541.)

**WESTERN NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.  
Established 1912.  
Circulates in Partick, Whiteinch, Scotstoun, Yoker, Jordanhill, Hillhead, Govan, etc. Gives the news of interest in the suburbs in which it circulates.  
Publisher—Wm. McDougall, 71, Byres Road, Partick.

**GOLSPIE.**—(Sutherland).  
A town on the east coast of Sutherland. Population (1921) 1,518.—Paper for the district—

**NORTHERN TIMES.** Thursday, 2d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1899.  
Circulates in the county and north generally.  
Publisher—Donald McDonald.  
London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**GOUROCK.**—(Renfrewshire).  
A watering-place on the Firth of Clyde, with Government factories. Population 7,900.—Paper for the district—

**GOUROCK TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established May 15, 1915.  
Circulates in Gourock, Greenock and district. Reports the news of the district in a bright and interesting way.  
Publishers—J. & R. Simpson.  
London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**GRANGEMOUTH.**—(Stirlingshire).  
The sailing seaport of the Firth of Forth. Population (1915) 10,500.—Paper for the district—

**GRANGEMOUTH ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1900.  
Circulates in the town and East Stirlingshire. Devoted to the local news of the seaport, with a selection of general news.  
PROPRIETORS—W. Glen & Co. (Advt., p. 579.)

**GRANTOWN-ON-SPY.**—(Elginshire).  
A visitors' resort on the Highland Railway, having a population of (1921) 1,682.—Paper for the district—  
**STRATHSPY HERALD.** Wednesday for Thursday, 1½d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1907.  
A four-page journal, chiefly devoted to local news and advertisements.  
PROPRIETOR—Alex. Tulloch.

**GREENOCK.**—(Renfrewshire).  
Is an extensive seaport, parliamentary and municipal burgh, with commodious harbours. Greenock is a large engineering and shipbuilding centre. Here also cordage and sail-cloth are manufactured in large quantities. and ships and steamers of 15,000 tons and upwards are built and equipped. There are also paper and woollen-mills, sugar-refineries, foundries and tan-works, employing a large number of hands. Greenock is the centre of a number of towns and villages on the Clyde and the adjoining Highland Lochs, between which there is daily communication by steamboat. Population (1921) 81,120.—Papers for the district—

**CLYDESDALE CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 2d.  
CATHOLIC.—Established 1892.  
Circulates in Greenock, Paisley, Gourock, Dumbarton, and the populous manufacturing districts surrounding.  
Gives fully all local and general Catholic news.  
Publishers—Scottish Catholic Printing Co., Ltd.  
London Office—12, Bouverie St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.  
(Advt., p. 496.)

**GREENOCK HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.  
LIBERAL-UNIONIST.—Established 1852.  
Circulates extensively in Greenock, Port Glasgow, Glasgow, Gourock, Paisley, the Western Islands; and as it is the only newspaper published weekly in Greenock, containing as it does all the local news of the week, it is largely taken advantage of for transmission to friends abroad.  
Advocates the general good of the district on all matters, both local and political, as they arise.  
PROPRIETOR—David Blair.  
(Advt., p. 580.)

**GREENOCK TELEGRAPH AND CLYDE SHIPPING GAZETTE,** with which is incorporated the *Greenock Advertiser*. Daily, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1857.  
Circulates in Greenock, Port Glasgow, Gourock, Kilmaccolm, Inverkip, and the adjoining burghs.  
PROPRIETORS—Orr, Pollock, & Co.  
London Office—173, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662. (Advt., p. 579.)

**HADDINGTON.**—(Haddingtonshire).  
A royal burgh, with the largest markets in Scotland for corn and agricultural produce. Population (1921) 4,053.—Papers for the district—  
**HADDINGTONSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1880.  
Circulates in Haddington, Dunbar, North Berwick, Tranent, and Southern counties.  
PROPRIETOR—Andrew W. Jolly.  
London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.  
**HADDINGTONSHIRE COURIER.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established October 28, 1859.  
Circulates throughout East Lothian and adjoining counties.  
PROPRIETORS—D. & J. Croal.

**HAMILTON.**—(Lanarkshire).  
A parliamentary burgh, with a population of (1921) 47,341. The centre of the coal mining industry in Scotland.—Papers for the district—  
**HAMILTON ADVERTISER AND COUNTY OF LANARK NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1856.  
It contains the local news of Hamilton and the County.  
PROPRIETORS—Hamilton Advertiser (Ltd.)

**LANARKSHIRE.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1888.  
Circulates in Hamilton and county of Lanarkshire.  
PROPRIETORS—Hamilton Herald Co. (Lim.).

**HAWICK.**—(Roxburghshire).  
The most considerable manufacturing town in the South of Scotland. The manufacture of tweeds and hosiery, and the spinning of yarn, are the staple industries of the town. Population (1921) 18,358.—Papers for the district—  
**HAWICK EXPRESS AND ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.  
NON-POLITICAL.—Established 1854.  
Circulates throughout Roxburghshire and neighbouring counties and the Borders generally.  
The *Express and Advertiser* gives full reports of all local and district events, and a careful selection of agricultural and general news.  
PROPRIETOR—James Edgar.

**HAWICK NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.  
Established January, 1882.  
Illustrations, original articles, local and Border news.  
PROPRIETORS—Vair & M'Nairn.

**HELENSBURGH.**—(*Dumbartonshire.*)

Helensburgh is an important town in Dumbartonshire. It is beautifully situated at the mouth of the Gareloch, and being the residence of large numbers of the wealthier classes, and a favourite resort of tourists, it is known as the "Brighton of Scotland." Population (1921) 9,701.—*Papers for the district*—

**HELENSBURGH NEWS.** Thursday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1878.

Circulates in Helensburgh, Cardross, Row, Shandon, Garelochhead, Clynder, Roseneath, Kilreggan, Strone, Cove Dunoon, Dumbarton, Alexandria, and the Vale of Leven.

Is devoted chiefly to local affairs.

*Publisher*—Gardner Blair.

(Advt., p. 580.)

**HELENSBURGH & GARELOCH TIMES.** Wednesday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established June, 1880.

Circulates in Helensburgh, Gareloch, and the Clyde watering places.

Devotes special attention to the local and district news.

*PROPRIETORS*—Macneir & Bryden.

**HUNTLY.**—(*Aberdeenshire.*)

A thriving and important town in the centre of a large agricultural district. Population (1911) 4,229.—*Paper for the district*—

**HUNTLY EXPRESS.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established August, 1863.

Circulates in the counties of Aberdeen, Banff, Moray, and Inverness. Advocates measures for the social and moral improvement of the people, sanitary reform, &c. Gives copious reports of public meetings in the district, original articles on general subjects. Carefully condenses the general news, selects notices of the local and imperial markets required by the district, &c.

*Publisher*—C. Hunter. (Advt., p. 580.)

**INVERNESS.**—(*Inverness-shire.*)

The capital of the Highlands and the county-town: is a royal and parliamentary burgh and seaport of much importance. The Ness is here a river of considerable breadth, and admits vessels of 200 tons up to the quay. The extensive basin of the Caledonian Canal is likewise much used by shipping, especially for discharging cargoes of foreign wood. Larger vessels have a good roadstead in the adjacent Frith. There are linen, plaid, woollen, and hemp factories, breweries, distilleries, and tanneries in the town. The district is agricultural. Population (1921) 20,937.—*Papers for the district*—

**HIGHLAND LEADER.** Thursday, 1d. **LIBERAL.**

Circulates throughout the seven Highland Counties. A representative newspaper for the Scottish Highlands and Islands

*PROPRIETORS*—Pefferesside Press, Ltd.

**HIGHLAND NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1883.

This paper is entirely devoted to the news of the Highlands. Full and complete details are given of all events likely to be interesting to Highlanders and to Highland Societies and communities in London, Edinburgh, Glasgow, and elsewhere.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Highland News*, Ltd.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**HIGHLAND TIMES.** Thursday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1897.

Circulates in Inverness and district, and contains a selection of local and general news. Illustrated.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Highland News*, Ltd.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**INVERNESS COURIER.** Tuesday and Friday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established December, 1817.

Circulates widely in Scotland and England, and reaches all parts of the world where Highlanders are to be found.

It devotes much attention to local interests and occurrences particularly to agriculture, and to those important interests in the North—grouse-shooting, deer-stalking, and salmon-fishing.

*PROPRIETORS*—Robert Carruthers & Sons.

**INVERNESS FOOTBALL TIMES.** Saturday evening, 2d.

Devoted to football, shinty, golf, cricket, and other sports. Circulates in the towns and villages in the North of Scotland. Is the only athletic paper printed in the Highlands.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Highland News*, Ltd.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**NORTHERN CHRONICLE.** Wednesday, 2d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established January, 1881.

Circulates in the counties of Inverness, Nairn, Moray, Perth, Ross, Argyll, Cromarty, Sutherland, and Caithness; also in the principal Scottish towns, and has a large Colonial connection.

All the district, home, and foreign news is given at length. It is an excellent family paper with literary features, special attention being paid to the Gaelic language and literature.

*Publishers*—Northern Counties Newspaper Company (Lim.).

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL FOR INVERNESS AND THE NORTHERN COUNTIES.** Saturday, 2d.

Established January, 1858.

Circulates in the counties of Inverness, Moray, Ross, Cromarty, Sutherland, Caithness, Argyll and Orkney and Shetland and the Western Islands.

Gives every week instalments of serial fiction by popular writers: contains vigorous articles and leaders on topical and social subjects; pays special attention to trade questions; and excels in the completeness of its local intelligence, and the careful selection and arrangement of its general news.

*Publishers*—John Leng & Co., Ltd., Bank Street, Dundee. (Advt., p. 204.)

*London Office*—186, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 4253.

**IRVINE.**—(*Ayrshire.*)

A considerable seaport, largely engaged in the coal trade. Staple industries—chemicals, mining, iron-founding, shipbuilding, engineering, hosiery manufacturing, and the timber trade. Population (1911) 10,180.—*Papers for the district*—

**IRVINE HERALD AND AYRSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1870.

Circulates in all towns and villages of North Ayrshire.

Advocates local progress in an independent and unbiased manner, gives full reports of local and district news and pays attention to agriculture, as well as the commercial interests of the community. General news and literary notices occupy considerable space. Publishes localised editions for neighbouring districts.

*PROPRIETOR*—Charles Murchland.

**IRVINE AND FULLARTON TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1873.

Circulates in Irvine and district.

The news and advertisements of the town and neighbourhood appear in its pages.

A localised edition of the *Ardrrossan and Saltcoats Herald*.

**JEDBURGH.**—(*Roxburghshire.*)

Is a royal, parliamentary, and municipal burgh, situated on the Jed, near the race of the Cheviot hills. The surrounding district is purely agricultural, while the principal manufactures in the town are those for tweeds, wool, lens, blankets, hosiery, &c. Population (1921) 2,426.—*Paper for the district*—

**JEDBURGH GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL-UNIONIST.**—Established September 10, 1870.

Circulates extensively in Roxburghshire, Selkirkshire, Berwickshire, and adjoining counties.

*PROPRIETOR*—Walter Easton.

**JOHNSTONE.**—(*Renfrewshire.*)

Manufacturing town, three miles from Paisley; has thread and boot-lace mills, brass and iron foundries and large engineering establishments. Population (1911) 12,045.—*Paper for the district*—

**JOHNSTONE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1890.

Gives local news and advertisements.

*Publishers*—Landles & Co.

**KEITH.**—(*Banffshire.*)

It is the business town for Central Banffshire, and has a large trade in cattle and meat, woollen factories, distilleries and limestone quarries. Population (1921) 4,270.—*Paper for the district*—

**BANFFSHIRE HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established April, 1892.

Circulates in North-Eastern counties, and is a well-got-up local paper.

*PROPRIETORS*—John Mitchell & Son.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**KELSO.**—(*Roxburghshire.*)

An extensive town, situated near the junction of the Teviot and the Tweed; it possesses a spacious market-place, the finest in Scotland, and, though not the county town, it is the most handsome and regularly built in the county, and is the resort of numerous affluent persons who live in the immediate vicinity. The district is principally agricultural, the most important corn-market in the county being held in the town.—Population (1921) 3,527.—*Papers for the district*—

**KELSO CHRONICLE.** Thursday for Friday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1832.

Circulates in Kelso, Jedburgh and Melrose districts, the west of Berwickshire, Border counties generally and Northumberland.

*Publisher*—John McArthur.

**KELSO MAIL.** Wednesday evening, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established April 13, 1797.

Advocates Conservative principles, and attends especially to the interests of local agriculture and commerce.

*PROPRIETOR*—John Smith.

**KILMARNOCK.**—(*Ayrshire.*)

This is a large town, and during the last half-century has become one of the most flourishing towns in Scotland. The engineering works, carpet and woollen manufactories generally, shoe-making and bonnet-making branches of the Kilmarnock trade are of well-known importance; there is a populous mining, manufacturing, lace-making, agricultural, and commercial district around. Population (1921) 33,796.—*Papers for the district*—

**KILMARNOCK HERALD AND NORTH AYSRSHIRE GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1880.

Contains all the local news, with summary of general intelligence, and leaders on local, social, and political questions.

PROPRIETOR—J. C. Motson.

**KILMARNOCK STANDARD.** Saturday, 2d.

COALITION LIBERAL.—Established June, 1863.

Circulates very extensively in Kilmarnock and the towns and villages in Ayrshire, and is recognised as the leading Ayrshire paper. Agricultural matters and market notes are a feature of the paper.

It contains all local news, correspondence, and original literary matter, with a selection of general intelligence.

Publishers—Dunlop & Dreunan.

**KILSYTH.**—(*Stirlingshire.*)

A popular rising burgh, 12 miles from Glasgow. Principal industries—coal and ironstone mining, coke manufacture, hosiery, &c. Principal seat of the Whinstone Quarries in Scotland. Population (1911) 8,106.—*Papers for the district*—

**KILSYTH CHRONICLE.** Thursday for Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1891.

Circulates in Kilsyth, Bauton, Cumbernauld, Dennyloanhead and the district.

PROPRIETORS—J. M. Duncan, Ltd.

**KILSYTH JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1d.

Circulates in the district and reports local news.

PROPRIETORS—Rankin and Mackie.

London Office—159, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**KILWINNING.**—(*Ayrshire.*)

It has a large woollen factory, also ironworks, engineering and fire-clay works.—Population (1911) 4,945.—*Paper for the district*—

**KILWINNING CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1893.

See Irvine Herald.

**KINROSS.**—(*Kinross-shire.*)

Is a town and parish on Loch Leven, where manufactures of woollen shawls, tweeds, yarns, and linen goods are established. Large agricultural centre. Kinross House and Lochleven Castle, along with the famous Rumbling Bridge and Cauldron Linn, on the Devon, in the vicinity, are also visited by large numbers of tourists and anglers. Population (1921) 2,651.—*Paper for the district*—

**KINROSS-SHIRE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January, 1847.

Circulates widely in the counties of Kinross, Perth, Fife, and Clackmannan.

PROPRIETOR—J. G. Barnet.

**KIRKCALDY.**—(*Fife-shire.*)

An ancient parliamentary and royal burgh in Fife-shire, and the principal centre of floorcloth and hosiery manufacture in the world. It also contains numerous factories for the production of linen sheeting, ticking, stripes, checks, and sackings, as well as extensive engineering works and shipbuilding. It is surrounded by a rich mining and agricultural district. The population is (1921) 39,501.—*Papers for the district*—

**FIFE-SHIRE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d.

Established August, 1838.

Circulates throughout the counties of Fife and Kinross. Advocates the cause of moderate and constitutional reform; pays particular attention to the maritime, mercantile, and agricultural interests of the district. All the events in the county are thoroughly well-reported by the *Fife-shire Advertiser*. It is an excellent family journal.

PROPRIETORS—The *Fife-shire Advertiser*, Lim.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**FIFE FREE PRESS.** Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established January 28, 1871.

Circulates extensively in Kirkcaldy and throughout Fife-shire; also in Edinburgh, Glasgow, Dundee, Perth, &c.

The news of Kirkcaldy and the neighbouring towns and villages is given, with the general intelligence of the day. The local news is full and complete.

Publishers—Strachan & Livingston, Ltd. (Advt., p. 579.)

**KIRKCALDY MAIL.** Tuesday, 1d.

Established 1885.

Circulates in Kirkcaldy and East and West Fife.

The *Mail* gives all the local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—The *Fife-shire Advertiser*, Lim.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**KIRKCALDY TIMES.** Wednesday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established September, 1876.

Circulates in the Burgh and district of Kirkcaldy and the mining, agriculturing, and fishing districts of Fife-shire.

Sport specially catered for.

PROPRIETORS—Strachan & Livingston, Ltd. (Advt., p. 579.)

**KIRKINTILLOCH.**—(*Dumbartonshire.*)

Kirkintilloch is a rising burgh, and is the centre of a large commercial and agricultural community. Lenzie, part of the Burgh of Kirkintilloch, is inhabited by Glasgow merchants, retired gentlemen, and well-to-do families. The people of the other towns and townships engage extensively in mining (coal, iron, and limestone), iron-founding, engineering, ship-building, metal reeling, chemical and textile manufactures, and the usual domestic trades. The agricultural part of the population is large and enterprising. Population (1921) 11,690; district population about 49,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**KIRKINTILLOCH GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1893.

Circulates in Kirkintilloch, Lenzie, Campsie, Cadder, &c.

Contains all the local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—J. M. Duncan, Ltd.

**KIRKINTILLOCH HERALD.** Wednesday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July 18, 1883.

Circulates extensively in East Dumbartonshire, West Stirling-shire, and North-West Lanarkshire.

PROPRIETORS—D. Macleod, Ltd.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**KIRKWALL.**—(*Orkney.*)

Is a royal parliamentary burgh, and a seaport. It has a large and increasing trade, which it possesses mainly from its being the capital of the Orkneys and the centre from which steamers sail regularly to the other islands, Shetland, and ports on the mainland. It largely exports horses, cattle, sheep and lambs, pigs, and eggs, and has regular weekly cattle markets and one great fair in August. Kirkwall is within two miles of the Grand Fleet Base at Scapa Flow, and is itself a subsidiary naval base. Population of Orkney (1921) 24,106; Kirkwall 4,324.—*Papers for the district*—

**ORKADIAN, OR NORTHERN COUNTIES JOURNAL AND ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1854.

Circulates specially in the Northern counties.

Advocates the agricultural, shipping, and fishing interests of Orkney, Shetland, and the North of Scotland; gives a well-digested summary of the week's news; is the recognised medium of intercommunication between literary and scientific men in regard to the ancient history and antiquities of the North; and every week contains the authentic local intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—W. R. Mackintosh.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

(Advt., p. 580.)

**ORKNEY HERALD.** Wednesday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established April 17, 1860.

Circulates in the Orkney and Shetland Isles, the North of Scotland, and the Colonies.

Advocates a Liberal course in political matters, devotes much attention to the interests of the islands. The herring fisheries and the trades in connection are carefully watched, and all matters likely to affect them are discussed with care and impartiality. An extended summary of telegraphic news, along with the principal English and Scotch markets, appears every week.

Publishers—William Peace & Son. (Advt., p. 580.)

**KIRRIEMUIR.**—(*Forfarshire.*)

A parish and market town. Has manufactures of brown linen. Population (1911) 3,776.—*Papers for the district*—

**KIRRIEMUIR OBSERVER.** Friday, 1½d.

Established 1869.

Publisher—W. B. Mills.

**KIRRIEMUIR FREE PRESS.** Friday morning, 1½d.

Reports all local intelligence.

Publisher—James Norrie.

**LANGHOLM.**—(*Dumfriesshire.*)

Is a woollen manufacturing town, and market-town. There are in the town six tweed manufactories, and a tannery, two branch banks: a well-endowed library, situated in a handsome building. The town is a famous resort for sportsmen and anglers, who get excellent fishing in the Esk, Ewes, and Wanchope rivers, which converge in the centre of the town. Population (1911) 2,930.—*Paper for the district*—

**ESKDALE & LIDDESDALE ADVERTISER.** Wed., 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established May, 1848.

Circulates in the counties of Dumfriesshire and Roxburgh, and the Borders generally.

PROPRIETOR—A. Little.

**LARGS.**—(*Ayrshire.*)

A pleasant coast town. One of the Clyde watering-places. Population (1911) 3,734.—*Paper for the district*—

**LARGS AND MILLPORT WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1877.

Circulates in the town and surrounding district, also in Millport (Cumbrae).

A bright little paper, entirely devoted to the local and district intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—J. & R. Simpson.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**LAURECEKIRK.**—(*Kincardineshire.*)

A small market town with a population (1921) 1,461.—*Paper for the district*—

**KINCARDINESHIRE OBSERVER.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1902.

Circulates in the county, including the burghs of Stonehaven, Laurencekirk, Banchory and Bervie.

A bright little local paper, for the towns and villages of the neighbourhood.

PROPRIETOR—A. Taylor.

**LEITH.—(Edinburghshire.)**

Is an important seaport and parliamentary burgh of Scotland, standing on the river of Water of Leith, where it enters the Firth of Forth. It is distant from Edinburgh only about one-and-a-half miles. The chief commerce of the port consists in its colonial and foreign trade. It has steam communication with London and the principal continental ports and America. The manufactures consist of ship-building, extensive engineering works, iron-founding, rope and canvas-making, soap works, paints and colours, flour mills, grain and linseed steam-mills, preserving meats, herring-curing, cooperages, &c. Population (1911) 80,489.—*Papers for the district*—

**EDINBURGH AND LEITH BURGHS PILOT.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established July, 1864.

Circulates in Leith, Edinburgh, Portobello, Newhaven, and Granton.

Advocates the local interests of Leith and neighbourhood. The local news is well arranged; and in addition to the general intelligence, a selection of literary extracts, &c., is given.

**PROPRIETORS**—Leith Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.).  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**LEITH OBSERVER.** Saturday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established September, 1896.

Circulates in Leith, Edinburgh, and the district.

The *Observer* pays great attention to the commercial and shipping intelligence of Leith, and is a good local family journal.

**PROPRIETORS**—Leith Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.).

**LERWICK.—(Shetland Isles.)**

A town with a population of (1921) 4,792. In the summer the islands are much frequented by tourists, and thousands of English and Scotch fishermen make Lerwick their headquarters during the herring fishing season, from May to September. *Papers for the district*—

**SHETLAND NEWS.** Thursday, 2d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established June 27, 1885.

Circulates in the Shetland Isles, Orkney, America, and the Colonies. Advocates a progressive policy, and gives full reports of all the local and district news.

**PROPRIETORS**—T. & J. Manson.

**SHETLAND TIMES.** Saturday, 2d. 8 pages.

**LIBERAL.**—Established June 17, 1872.

Circulates in Lerwick, the Shetland Isles, Orkney, and the British Colonies and America.

It supports measures of justice and progress, and it also assists all that tends to the prosperity of the islands. The local news is carefully given; also serial tales. Shipping and fishing news a speciality.

**PROPRIETORS**—Johnson & Greig. (Advt., p. 580.)

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**LEVEN.—(Fifeshire.)**

A town on the Firth of Forth. The inhabitants are principally engaged in flax spinning, weaving, iron works, paper-making, coal-mining. Famous for its golf links. Population (1921) 7,180.—*Papers for the district*—

**LEVEN ADVERTISER, AND WEMYSS GAZETTE.**

(Incorporates the East of Fife Record.)

Thursday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1888.

Circulates in Leven and the district. A thoroughly representative local paper for the town and neighbourhood.

**PROPRIETORS**—Fife United Press, Ltd.

**LEVEN MAIL.** Wednesday, 1d.

Established 1885.

Circulates in Leven and East Fife and gives all local and general news.

**PROPRIETORS**—The Fifeshire Advertiser, Ltd.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**LINLITHGOW.—(Linlithgowshire.)**

The staple industries of the town are tanning, boot and shoe manufacture and paper making. Population (1921) 3,880.—*Paper for the district*—

**LINLITHGOWSHIRE GAZETTE.** Friday, 1½d.

Established April, 1891.

Circulates very largely in Linlithgow, Bo'ness, Bathgate, Arncliffe, Broxburn, Whitburn, Queensferry, and throughout the whole county of Linlithgow, and Western Mid-Lothian.

The *Gazette* is the County paper, and, as such, is an excellent organ and advertising medium. It is full of local and district news.

**PROPRIETORS**—F. Johnston & Co. (Advt., p. 580.)

**LOCHGILPHEAD.—(Argyllshire.)**

Police Burgh of 930 population (1921). Chief trade agriculture and fishing.—*Paper for the district*—

**ARGYLLSHIRE ADVERTISER AND LOCHFYNESIDE**

**ECHO.** Wednesday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1887.

Circulates in Lochgilphead, Ardishaig, Tarbert, Inveraray, and in the whole of Mid Argyll. The only local paper in the district, and contains all the features that make for popularity.

*Publisher*—R. Mackenzie, F.J.I.

**LOCKERBIE.—(Dumfriesshire.)**

Market-town of Mid-Annandale, an extensive and important agricultural district, which contains, besides Lockerbie, Moffat, and the royal burgh of Lochmaben. Lockerbie has long been famed for its sheep and cattle trade, the greatest in the south of Scotland. A large business is done in cattle, grain, &c. Population (1921) 2,344.—*Papers for the district*—

**ANNANDALE HERALD & MOFFAT NEWS.** Thursday, 1½d.

Established July, 1862.

Circulates in Lockerbie, Moffat, Lochmaben, Ecclefechan, the district of Annandale, and the South of Scotland.

The local news is fully reported, along with a parliamentary summary and selection of general news.

**PROPRIETORS**—James Halliday & Son.

**ANNANDALE RECORD.** Thursday, 1½d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established June, 1920.

Circulates in Lockerbie, Moffat, Lochmaben, Ecclefechan, Hightae, Templand, and the whole area of Mid-Annandale and South of Scotland. It contains full reports of local and district news, London Letter, notes specially written on Church and agricultural affairs, and illustrations.

**PROPRIETORS**—Cuthbertson & Laidlaw.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982. (Advt., p. 578.)

**LOCKERBIE NEWS AND ADVERTISER.** Wednesday evening for Thursday ½d. Established 1901.

Circulates in Lockerbie, Lochmaben, Ecclefechan, Moffat, and throughout the district of Annandale.

The local news is fully reported.

**PROPRIETOR**—Wm. R. Gardiner.

**MARYHILL.—(Dumbartonshire.)**

A suburb of Glasgow with a population of (1911) 31,755.—*Paper for the district*—

**MARYHILL HERALD.** Friday, 1½d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1901.

The *Herald* gives all the local and district news, with tales, varieties, &c.

*Publishers*—D. Macleod, Ltd.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**MILNGAVIE.—(Dumbartonshire.)**

A market and residential town with a population of (1911) 4,530. Industries—Bleachworks, printdies, paper-making and laundrying. Bearsden, a neighbouring residential district, 4,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**MILNGAVIE AND BEARSDEN HERALD.** Friday, 1½d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established September, 1901.

Circulates in Milngavie, Bearsden, Temple, Maryhill, and New Kilpatrick.

The *Herald* gives all the local and district news, with tales, varieties, &c.

*Publisher*—D. Macleod, Ltd.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**MOFFAT.—(Dumfriesshire.)**

A popular watering place with a population (1911) 2,079. There is a large hydropathic establishment.—*Papers for the district*—

**MOFFAT NEWS.** 1½d.

See *Annandale Herald*, Lockerbie.

**MOFFAT TIMES.** Thursday, 1½d.

A reprint of the *Annandale Record*.

**MONTROSE.—(Forfarshire.)**

Is the second seaport in Forfarshire (Dundee being the first), at the confluence of the South Esk with the North Sea, possessing one of the finest harbours on the whole east coast of Scotland. Shipbuilding, boatbuilding, net-making, box-making, engineering, flax-spinning, linen-weaving, brewing, fish-curing, timber-sawing and dressing, are the principal trades. The Caledonian and North British Railways have stations near the Dock and High Street respectively. Population (1921) 10,579.—*Papers for the district*—

**MONTROSE REVIEW.** Friday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established January, 1811.

Circulates principally in the towns and villages of Forfarshire and Kincardineshire. Now, as from its establishment, of Liberal politics, unsectarian, supporting peace, retrenchment, and reform, principal organ of the land-owners, tenant-farmers, and electors in the northern part of Forfarshire and Southern Kincardineshire. Maintains a fearless independent editorial attitude in all public, commercial, and service matters.

**PROPRIETOR**—James Foreman. (Advt., p. 580.)

**MONTROSE STANDARD.** Thursday afternoon for Friday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established June 29, 1837.

Circulates through Montrose, Arbroath, Brechin, Forfar, Kirriemuir, Laurencekirk, Stonehaven, and the counties of Forfar and Kincardine.

Advocates the agricultural, commercial, manufacturing, and maritime interests. It upholds the principles of the Church of Scotland.

*Publishers*—John Balfour & Co. (Advt., p. 580.)

**MOTHERWELL.**—(*Lanarkshire.*)

Is situated 12 miles south-east of Glasgow. Has extensive iron and steel works, and many of the inhabitants are engaged in coalmining. Population (1921) 41,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**MOTHERWELL TIMES.** Friday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1883.  
Circulates in the town and large and populous mining district.

The *Motherwell Times* is an up-to-date sheet and contains smartly written reports of local events.

PROPRIETORS—Kenneth Cameron & Co.

**MUSSELBURGH.**—(*Edinburghshire.*)

A town of historic interest six miles east of Edinburgh. Brewing, tanning, and net, twine, paper, and wire making are carried on. Population (1911) 15,908.—*Paper for the district*—

**MUSSELBURGH NEWS.** Friday, 1d. LIBERAL.

The local and district news are fully reported.

PROPRIETORS—T. Adams & Sons.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**NAIRN.**—(*Nainshire.*)

The County Town and a fashionable sea-bathing and golfing resort: it is situated on the Moray Firth, and at the mouth of the river Nairn. Famous for its dry and hacing climate. Lies opposite the Sutors of Cromarty, and commands magnificent views of mountain and sea. Population (1921) 4,474.—*Paper for the district*—

**NAIRNSHIRE TELEGRAPH.** Tuesday, 1½d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1841.

Circulates in Nairn and the county, also in Ross, Sutherland, Inverness, Moray, Banff, and Aberdeen shires.

The *Nairnshire Telegraph* gives full and unbiased reports of all leading events in the town and district, and list of visitors during summer season.

PROPRIETOR—George Bain.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**NEWTON STEWART.**—(*Wigtownshire.*)

The central town of the province. Population (1921) 1,831.—*Paper for the district*—

**GALLOWAY GAZETTE.**—Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established June, 1870.  
Circulates throughout three counties.

The general news of the week is given in a condensed form, and all matters of local importance are fully reported. Special attention is paid to local and general politics, and to agricultural matters.

Publisher—J. F. Brown.

**OBAN.**—(*Argyllshire.*)

A fashionable sea-coast town, and general rendezvous for motor and steamer excursions to all parts of the West Highlands. Population (1921) 6,344.—*Paper for the district*—

**OBAN TIMES.** Wednesday for Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT. Established July, 1861.  
The *Times* circulates among Highlanders all over the world, and is read by them in every quarter of the globe.

It is the leading paper in the West Highlands and Islands of Scotland, and is the County paper for Argyllshire. The *Times* is the recognised newspaper medium for official notifications.

PROPRIETOR—Oban Times, Ltd.

**PAISLEY.**—(*Renfrewshire.*)

Is a parliamentary and municipal burgh, was long celebrated for its unrivalled "Paisley shawls." A great business is now done in textile manufactures, thread, starch, engineering, shipbuilding, motors, &c. Population (1921) 84,587.—*Papers for the district*—

**PAISLEY AND RENFREWSHIRE GAZETTE AND PAISLEY HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1853.  
Circulates in Paisley, the county of Renfrew, and the West of Scotland.

The *Gazette* is especially devoted to the advocacy of local interests. While Unionist in politics, it is independent of party ties, and discusses all questions of national and local interest on their merits. Its reports of all local matters are very full, accurate and unbiased.

Publishers—J. & J. Cook.

**PAISLEY DAILY EXPRESS.** 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established September, 1874.  
Circulates in Paisley and district.

All the local news is given fully, and the latest telegrams, markets, &c., find a place in its columns, while special articles of local interest are a feature.

Publisher—W. A. Lochhead.

**PEEBLES.**—(*Peeblesshire.*)

The capital of the county, a royal burgh, and a favourite summer resort, on the banks of the Tweed. Peebles is rapidly rising in importance from its railway communication. It possesses the Chambers Institution, with a library of 16,000 volumes, also manufactories for tweeds. Population (1921) 5,537.—*Peeblesshire, 15,220.—Papers for the district*—

**PEEBLES NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1837.

Circulates in the town and county.

It contains the local and district news and advertisements, and has a reputation for accuracy.

PROPRIETORS—J. A. Kerr & Co.

**PEEBLESHIRE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1845.

Circulates in Peeblesshire and the neighbouring counties of Mid-Lothian and Lanark.

Gives very fully the news of the county and adjoining districts. Attention is also paid to the literature of the day, and the miscellaneous department is carefully made up. Aims at being a family newspaper of the best class.

PROPRIETOR—Allan Smyth.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**PEEBLESHIRE STANDARD.** Wednesday, 1½d.

NON-POLITICAL.

Caters for its readers in both the industrial and agricultural areas of the county.

PROPRIETORS—A. Walker & Son, Galashiels.

London Office—29, Paternoster Square, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8306.

**PERTH.**—(*Perthshire.*)

The capital of the county of Perth, and one of the most ancient and handsome towns in Scotland. Perth is one of the important railway centres in Scotland, and the largest agricultural centre north of the Forth. The trade of Perthshire is very flourishing, and there are manufactories of linen, cotton-works, dye-works, the staple industry, and glass-works. The salmon-fishings the Tay and other rivers of Perthshire are of great value. Population (1921) 33,205.—*Papers for the district*—

**BELLMAN.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1904.

Contains items of local news and advertisements.

Publisher—John M'Kinlay.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**FARMING NEWS.** Tuesday, 2d.

Established 1913.

A weekly newspaper devoted to the interests of the Agricultural classes in Scotland.

Publishers—The Munro Press, Ltd.

London Office—Imperial House, 27, Cavendish Square, W.1. Tele. Mayfair 4667.

**PERTHSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Wednesday, 1d; Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1829.

Circulates generally north of Glasgow and Edinburgh, and is very popular among County readers.

The agricultural and commercial interests of the United Kingdom, and of Scotland in particular, are subjects which are at all times judiciously inquired into and reviewed; agricultural and district news also page of pictures are special features.

Publishers—The Munro Press, Ltd.

London Office—Imperial House, 27, Cavendish Square, W.1. Tele. Mayfair 4667.

**PERTHSHIRE CONSTITUTIONAL AND JOURNAL.** Monday and Wednesday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1832.

Circulates throughout Perthshire and the central counties generally, with a wide circulation amongst Perthshire people abroad as well as at home. It is a high-class and influential county newspaper, it is the recognised medium of information in the district, and circulates amongst all classes. Its features are vigorous and unbiased articles on political and local questions, the completeness and accuracy of its local news, the variety and attractive arrangement of its district, agricultural, and literary news, and its topical notes on subjects of general interest.

PROPRIETORS—Thomas Hunter and Sons, Ltd.

(Advt., p. 583.)

**PERTHSHIRE COURIER.** Tuesday, 1d.

ADVANCED-LIBERAL.—Established July 24, 1809.

Circulates in all the towns in Perthshire.

Special column for literary news and book reviews. The *Courier* is the organ of the Liberal party in the centre of Scotland, and contains the usual domestic intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—John M'Kinlay.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL FOR PERTHSHIRE.** Saturday, 2d.  
Established January, 1858.

The leading weekly newspaper in the town and county of Perth.

Gives every week instalments of serial fiction by popular writers; contains vigorous articles and leaders on topical and social subjects; gives special attention to trade questions; and excels in the completeness of its local news and the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence. It is an excellent family newspaper.

*Publishers*—J. Leng & Co. (Lim.), 46, South Methven Street.  
*London Office*—186, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4283.  
(Advt., p. 204.)

**PETERHEAD.**—(Aberdeenshire.)

Is a parliamentary and municipal burgh and seaport town. The harbour is one of the best on the east coast of Scotland. A national harbour of refuge is being built by Government. Peterhead is one of the principal herring fishing stations in Scotland. About 500 boats are annually engaged, and the herrings exported realise an average sum of £50,000 for the season. Corn, fish, cattle, and granite are its staple articles of trade; and rope-making, ship and boat building, and extensive tweed manufacture are also carried on. Population (1921) 13,126.—*Paper for the district*—

**BUCHAN OBSERVER.** Tuesday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1862.

Circulates in Peterhead, Fraserburgh, Aberdeenshire, and in the North of Scotland generally.

*Publishers*—P. Scrogie, Ltd.

**PORT-GLASGOW.**—(Renfrewshire.)

A parliamentary burgh, with a population of (1921) 21,922.—*Paper for the district*—

**PORT-GLASGOW EXPRESS AND OBSERVER.**

Wednesday and Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1875.

Circulates in Port-Glasgow, Langbank, Kilmaccolm, Bishopston, Bridge-of-Weir, &c., and is the only newspaper published in the town.

The *Express* is a good local paper in every respect, and pays great attention to all local matters.

*Publishers*—Wm. Miller & Sons.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**PORTOBELLO.**—(Edinburghshire.)

The fashionable watering place of Scotland, situated on the Firth of Forth to the east of the port of Leith. Population (1921) 16,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**EDINBURGH CITIZEN AND PORTOBELLO ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established January, 1864.

Circulates in Edinburgh, Portobello, and surrounding districts.

The *Edinburgh Citizen* is a very popular journal in its district.

*PROPRIETORS*—Thomas Adams and Sons.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**MID-LOTHIAN JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1883.

Circulates in Penicuik, Dalkeith, Lasswade, Loanhead, Bonnyrigg, Rosewell, Roslin, Pathhead and the East of Mid-Lothian generally. The local news is fully reported.

*PROPRIETORS*—Thomas Adams & Sons.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**PORTSOY.**—(Banffshire.)

Is a police burgh and a seaport. Imports coals, wood, and measures; exports grains, wood, herrings, &c. Population (1911) 1,951.—*Paper for the district*—

**BANFFSHIRE REPORTER.** Wednesday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1850.

Circulates in Banffshire and the adjoining counties.

Advocates measures on their merits; and gives the local intelligence and the news of Scotland fully; with digest of all the general intelligence of the week.

The *Banffshire Reporter*, while being most popular in Portsoy, is also eagerly read in the vicinity for the fullness of its district news.

*PROPRIETOR*—Marcus Calder.

**ROTHESAY.**—(Isle of Bute.)

Is a royal burgh and seaport town, and one of the best known Scottish health resorts—popularly termed "The Madeira of Scotland." Its temperature is several degrees cooler in summer and warmer in winter than any other part of Scotland. The chief industry of the Isle of Bute is agriculture. Population (1921) 15,218.—*Papers for the district*—

**BUTEMAN AND VISITORS' LIST.** Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established December 13, 1854.

Circulates in Rothesay, and throughout Bute.

Advocates Unionist principles throughout the shire, and supports Unionist measures. The *Buteman* pays especial attention to the collection of the news of the district in which it circulates.

*Publishers*—The Buteman, Ltd.

**ROTHESAY EXPRESS.** Tuesday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1877.

Circulates in Rothesay and throughout the county of Bute.

*PROPRIETOR*—M. Mackenzie.

**RUTHERGLEN.**—(Lanarkshire.)

A royal burgh, and one of the oldest towns in Scotland. Population (1921) 29,067.—*Paper for the district*—

**RUTHERGLEN REFORMER.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established December, 1875.

Circulates in Rutherglen, Cambuslang, Glasgow, and district. The news of the town and district is given in full. This old-established journal has always been the most popular in its sphere. It is an excellent newspaper in every respect, and maintains a good clientele.

*PROPRIETORS*—Baird & Hamilton, Ltd.

**ST. ANDREWS.**—(Fifeshire.)

Is an ancient city, royal, parliamentary, and municipal burgh. A fine old university town, and possesses two colleges, besides numerous large and flourishing educational establishments. A great resort for sea-bathing and golfing, being sometimes described as the "Brighton" of Scotland. Possessing magnificent links, it is the headquarters of the royal game of golf. The rules of the "Royal and Ancient Golf Club of St. Andrews" are recognised as the standard rules for golf. Population (1921) 6,336.—*Paper for the district*—

**ST. ANDREWS CITIZEN.** Friday, 2d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1871.

Circulates throughout the St. Andrews district.

Devotes special attention to educational and golfing matters and to local news generally. It also gives one or more serial stories, and carefully selected literary matter.

*PROPRIETORS*—John & George Innes.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**SELKIRK.**—(Selkirkshire.)

An ancient royal burgh, and the capital town of Selkirkshire, situated on the river Ettrick. It is the seat of thriving and extensive woollen, tweed and hosiery industries, also dye works, engineering and agriculture. Population (1921) 5,775.—*Papers for the district*—

**SELKIRK ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.** Established, 1884.

Circulated from house to house in Selkirk and district, including Ettrick and Yarrow Valles.

*Proprietors*—George Lewis & Co.

**SOUTHERN REPORTER.** Thursday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1855.

Circulates throughout Selkirk, Roxburgh, Berwick, Mid-Lothian and Peebles shires, and in the towns of Galashiels, Selkirk, Melrose, Hawick, Jedburgh, Kelso, Lauder, Earlston, Newtown, Peebles, Innerleithen, &c.

Advocates social, municipal, and political reform, and is independent of any political or ecclesiastical party. Special attention is given to the local news and events of the Scottish Border district.

*PROPRIETORS*—George Lewis & Co.

*Edinburgh Office*—100, Princes Street. (Advt., p. 547.)

**STEVENSTON.**—(Ayrshire.)

Is the centre of the Scottish dynamite industry, and is engaged in coal mining and iron founding. Population 7,794.—*Paper for the district*—

**STEVENSTON NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1893.

See *Irvine Herald*.

**STIRLING.**—(Stirlingshire.)

The chief place in Stirlingshire, a royal and parliamentary burgh, and the centre of the most improved agricultural district in Scotland. It is also the centre of an extensive woollen manufacture, consisting of tartan, carpets, plaid shawls, trousers stuffs, &c.; and the county abounds in coal, lime, and ironstone. It is the principal entrance into the Highlands, from which it is distant only sixteen miles. Population (1921) 21,345.—*Papers for the district*—

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL (National Edition).** Saturday, 2d.

Established January, 1858.

Circulates extensively in the counties of Stirling, Clack-

manner, and Linlithgow. Gives every week instalments of serial fiction by popular writers; contains vigorous articles on topical and social subjects; gives special attention to trade questions; and excels in the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence.

*Publisher*—John Leng & Co., Ltd., Bank Street, Dundee.

*London Office*—186, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4283.  
(Advt., p. 204.)

**STIRLING JOURNAL AND ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1820.

\*Incorporates the *Bridge of Allan Reporter*.

Circulates throughout the counties of Stirling, Clackmannan, and Dumbarton, also western Perthshire.

Accords close and uniform attention to local and district affairs, and discusses local and general topics impartially. It is a high-class family newspaper.

*Publishers*—Scott and Learmonth. (Advt., p. 580.)

**STIRLING OBSERVER.** Tuesday and Thursday, 1½d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1836.

Circulates largely throughout Stirlingshire, Perthshire, and Clackmannanshire, and also in the adjoining counties.

The *Observer* discusses political, ecclesiastical, and social questions. Devotes particular attention to agriculture, manufactures, and commerce; and also to literature.

Local and district intelligence fully and carefully reported.

*PROPRIETORS*—Jamieson & Munro, Ltd.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 695.

**STIRLING SENTINEL** (incorporating "The Visitor").  
Tuesday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established Oct. 2, 1888.

Circulates in Stirling, Bridge of Allan, Dunblane, Doune, Callander, Bannockburn, Cowie, Plean and throughout Stirlingshire and West Perthshire.

The *Sentinel* is free from party trammels, and its reports and comments are unbiased and independent.

*PROPRIETORS*—McIntyre & Pearson. (Advt., p. 580.)

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**STORNOWAY.**—(Isle of Lewis.)

The chief town in the Hebrides, and principal Fishing Port on the west coast of Scotland. Extensive developments of the Fisheries and Tweedmaking Industry have been undertaken by Lord Leverhulme, who recently purchased the island, and are in progress. The trade of the town is important and growing. Population last census, 3,980; population of Lewis, 39,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**STORNOWAY GAZETTE & WEST COAST ADVERTISER.**  
Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established January, 1917.

Circulates throughout the Western Highlands and Islands.

*PROPRIETOR*—William Grant.

**STRANRAER.**—(Wigtownshire.)

This is a royal burgh seaport, well situated at the head of Loch Ryan. It has the reputation of being a healthy place, and is much frequented in the summer season. A large number of vessels are employed in the coasting trade, and it is the Scotch port on the short sea passage route to Ireland. Population (1921) 6,138.—*Paper for the district*—

**GALLOWAY ADVERTISER & WIGTOWNSHIRE FREE PRESS.** Thursday, 2d.

LIBERAL-UNIONIST.—Established January 5, 1843.

Circulates extensively throughout the western division of the province of Galloway and the Carrick division of Ayrshire.

The only newspaper printed and published in the extreme South-West of Scotland.

*Publisher*—Alexr. Hogarth (Advt., p. 579.)

**THURSO.**—(Caithness-shire.)

Situated in the northern part of the county; has a good harbour and is actively engaged in fishing and agriculture. Population (1921) 4,278.—*Paper for the district*—

**CAITHNESS COURIER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established April, 1860.

Circulates in Thurso, Wick, the towns and district of Caithness-shire, Sutherland, Orkney, and Zetland.

*Publishers*—Docherty.

**TILlicOUNTRY.**—(Clackmannanshire.)

A large manufacturing town. Population (1921) 3,100.—*Paper for the district*—

**DEVON VALLEY TRIBUNE.** Tuesday, ½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1899.

Circulates in Tillicoultry, Dollar, Alva, Alloa and Clackmannanshire generally.

The *Tribune* is essentially a local journal for the large district it represents. The district intelligence is fully given.

*PROPRIETOR*—W. M. Bett.

**TROON AND PRESTWICK.**—(Ayrshire.)

Both favourite watering places, and Troon a seaport. Have fine sands and several golf courses. Population, Troon (1911) 6,628; Prestwick 6,621.—*Papers for the district*—

**TROON AND PRESTWICK TIMES.** Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1893.

Circulates well in the town and district, reporting all events fully and impartially.

A localised edition of the *Ardrossan and Saltcoats Herald*.

**TROON HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1893.

See *Irvine Herald*.

**WEST CALDER.**—(Midlothian.)

The centre of a large industrial population, employed in the Scotch Oil Trade, Shale, Coal and Limestone Mines. Population (1921) 7,874.—*Paper for the district*—

**MIDLOTHIAN ADVERTISER AND WEST LOTHIAN AND LANARKSHIRE NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1883.

Circulates extensively in Midlothian, West Lothian, and East Lanarkshire.

Its excellent service of local news makes it the local paper in all the districts. Contains the county and official advertisements. The excellence of its serial stories, which are selected with great care, has made it a family paper all over the Lothians.

*PROPRIETOR*—James D. Brown.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**WICK.**—(Caithness-shire.)

The chief place of Caithness, a flourishing town, and a royal, parliamentary and municipal burgh, situated at the mouth of the river Wick. On the south side of the river is Pulteney Tower, a thriving place, admirably adapted as a station for the herring-fishery, of which Wick is the emporium. Population (1921) 8,115.—*Papers for the district*—

**JOHN-O'-GROAT JOURNAL.** Friday, 2d.

UNIONIST.—Established February 1, 1836.

Circulates through Wick, Thurso, Kirkwall, Stromness, Lerwick, Helmsdale, Brora, Golspie, Dornoch, and the four northern counties generally.

Advocates the maritime and general interests of the district. During the months of June, July, August, and September, an increased circulation of the paper takes place in consequence of its furnishing important fishing intelligence.

*PROPRIETORS*—Peter Reid & Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 580.)

**NORTHERN ENSIGN.** Wednesday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established June, 1850.

Circulates through all the towns and villages of Caithness-shire, Sutherlandshire, Orkney and Shetland, &c.

The tone of this journal is impartial and independent on all questions. It devotes considerable attention to agricultural matters, and is a leading organ of the fishing interests of Scotland.

*PROPRIETORS*—The Ensign Publishing Co., Ltd.

**WISHAW.**—(Lanarkshire.)

A town in the middle division of the county. Its chief industries are iron and steel works, cement works, coal-mining, &c. Population (1921) 25,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**WISHAW HERALD.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1890.

Circulates in Wishaw and the numerous towns and villages adjoining.

The *Herald* gives the local and district news with great fullness, and also contains editorial notes, chatty articles, and high-class fiction.

It is a popular family newspaper.

*Publishers*—Wright Murray & Co. Ltd.

*London Office*—159, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**WISHAW PRESS AND ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1870.

Circulates in Wishaw and the middle, north-east, and south divisions of Lanarkshire.

It contains the local and district news, general articles, &c.

*Publisher*—William Pomphrey.

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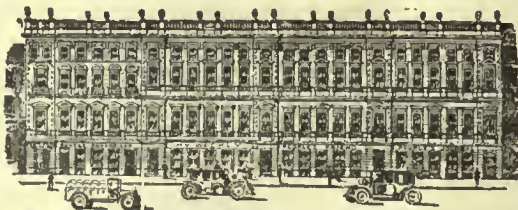
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Published every Wednesday.

**T**HE leading paper for all kinds of sport in Ireland. Price 2d. It has a wide and influential circulation amongst the best sporting classes, and is the recognised organ of all phases of Irish sport. Published every Saturday.

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## ARMAGH.—(In the Province of Ulster and County Armagh.)

This city became at an early period a centre for civilization, and the chief seat of learning and religion. The population of the city is about 9,000, but this does not include the manufacturing suburbs. The county is agricultural, but linen weaving, yarn spinning and bleaching, leather tanning, furniture making and wood industries, shirt and clothing factories, fruit-growing, cider and jam-making are extensively carried on in several of the districts, and there is also a large milling and cabinet making trade. It is one of the largest inland cities in Ireland, having an immense linen, flax, and grain trade, and its horse fairs are large, and attended by English and Continental buyers. The poultry trade is also very large. It is the seat of the Metropolitan Secs. Population of the county (1911) 119,635.—*Papers for the district*—

## ARMAGH GUARDIAN AND SOUTH TYRONE NEWS. Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established December 3, 1844.

Circulates in Armagh and the entire County, and South Tyrone. Full reports of all local, district, and county affairs and the home markets.

Its popularity and selection as an advertising medium by the county and local councils is due to the full and impartial manner in which it reports all local events.

*Publisher*—Delmege Trimble. (Advt., p. 581.)

## ULSTER GAZETTE AND ARMAGH STANDARD. Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1844.

Circulates through the city and county of Armagh, and the North of Ireland generally. Reports the local news fully.

Advocates sound Protestant principles, coupled with progress, and supports the Church of Ireland.

*Publisher*—Wm. J. Greer. (Advt., p. 588.)

## ATHLONE.—(In the Province of Leinster and County Westmeath.)

An inland town in Westmeath and Roscommon counties, on the Shannon. The Shannon is navigable for 71 miles higher up, by means of a canal of a mile long in the town, where the passage of the river is interrupted by rapids. There are in or near the town distilleries, breweries, tanneries, one of the largest woollen mills in Ireland, and flour-mills. It is served by the G.S.W. and the M.G.W. Railways, and a good trade is carried on with Shannon harbour and Limerick by steamers. Population (1921) 9,000.—*Paper for the district*—

## WESTMEATH INDEPENDENT. Saturday, 3d.

NATIONAL.—Established June, 1846.

Circulates in the midland and western counties.

Advocates the general good of the country, as developed in public measures, without respect to public men. It is a good readable newspaper, containing a carefully-selected *mélange* of news, politics, literary and miscellaneous articles.

PROPRIETORS—Athlone Printing Works Co. (Lim.)

*London Office*—145, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 4934.

## BALLINA.—(In the Province of Connaught and County Mayo.)

In a well-built and flourishing town, supplying an extensive agricultural district. It has a large trade in cured provisions, timber and grain, and the salmon fishery is a prosperous one. Population (1921) 4,440.—*Papers for the district*—

## BALLINA HERALD. Thursday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January 25, 1844.

Circulates extensively in Mayo, Sligo, and adjoining counties. Advocates agriculture, commerce, and the manufacturing interests.

The *Herald* gives full and impartial reports of all events in Ballina and district.

PROPRIETOR—J. Duncan.

## WESTERN PEOPLE. Saturday, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1883.

Circulates in Ballina, and the counties of Mayo, Sligo, and Roscommon.

This paper is very popular as a local organ, and advocates sound National principles. It fully reports all meetings, and the local intelligence is well arranged.

PROPRIETOR—T. A. Walsh.

## BALLINASLOE.—(In the Province of Connaught and County Galway.)

The Ballinasloe Union is situated partly in the county of Galway, and partly in the county of Roscommon; it contains an area of 126,944 statute acres and a population of (1921) 5,613. A branch of the Grand Canal extends from Shannon harbour to Ballinasloe, and the Midland Railway passes the town. The largest sheep, horse, and cattle fair in the empire is held here the first week in October. The chief industries are—quarries, corn and saw mills, furniture and coach factories.—*Papers for the district*—

## EAST GALWAY DEMOCRAT. Friday, 2d.

Established 1910.

Circulates throughout the counties of Galway and Roscommon.

PROPRIETOR—N. E. O'Carroll.

## WESTERN NEWS. Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1876.

Circulates in the counties of Galway, Mayo, Roscommon, and King's County, &c.

The *News* contains leading articles on local subjects, with the general local news, reports of meetings, &c.

PROPRIETOR—William Hastings.

## BALLYMENA.—(In the Province of Ulster and County Antrim.)

Is situated on the river Braid. It is the geographical centre of county Antrim and is connected by railway with all the leading towns in the province of Ulster. It is the most extensive depot of the linen trade of Ireland; and, besides linen, immense quantities of pork, butter, and every description of grain are exported. Population (1921) 12,000.—*Papers for the district*—

## BALLYMENA OBSERVER. Friday, 2d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1855.

Circulates in Mid-Antrim and Ulster generally.

Advocates Loyalty to the Throne and the maintenance of the Union, and its leading matter is characterised by firmness and independence.

The *Ballymena Observer* is the oldest journal in Ballymena and is a thoroughly good local newspaper. Its space is chiefly devoted to the local news, which it reports fully and impartially.

PROPRIETOR—John Wier. (Advt., p. 581.)

## BALLYMENA WEEKLY TELEGRAPH. Friday, 2d.

Established 1887.

Containing copious local reports, illustrated sketches, markets, together with all the North of Ireland news carefully compiled. Published at Ballymena.

## BALLYMONEY.—(In the Province of Ulster and County Antrim.)

It is 17 miles from Ballymena, with a population of 2,975. There is a large agricultural trade.—*Papers for the district*—

## BALLYMONEY FREE PRESS. Wednesday for Thursday, 3d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1863.

Circulates in Ballymoney and the towns of the province.

The *Free Press* contains copious reports of all the local news, meetings, &c. The general news is also given and all topics of interest are commented on.

*Publisher*—J. Shannon.

## NORTH ANTRIM STANDARD. Wednesday for Thursday, 3d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1887.

Circulates in Ballymoney, North Antrim, and the district, and gives full local reports.

PROPRIETORS—Northern Constitution, Ltd., Coleraine.

## BALLYSHANNON.—(In the Province of Ulster and County Donegal.)

In a town beautifully situated; its bridge of fourteen arches is magnificent and the scenery of the vicinity is extremely picturesque. The famous salmon-leap of Ballyshannon is a fall of a wide body of water, twelve feet only in height, but very beautiful; large quantities of fish are caught. The harbours below the town are good. Industries—Handkerchief manufacturing, lace and embroidery, pottery, fishing, fish curing, agriculture, milling. Population (1921) 2,471.—*Paper for the district*—

## DONEGAL VINDICATOR. Friday, 1d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1889.

Circulates in Ballyshannon, and the counties of Donegal, Fermanagh, Leitrim, and Sligo.

Publishes a special issue for Co. Fermanagh.

PROPRIETORS—North of Ireland Publishing Co. (Advt., p. 581.)

**BANBRIDGE.**—(Province of Ulster & Co. Down.)

A prosperous commercial town, centre of linen weaving, bleaching and spinning, flux growing and agriculture, with a population of (1921) 5,101.—*Paper for the district.*

**BANBRIDGE CHRONICLE & DOWNSHIRE STANDARD.**  
Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1870.

Circulates in counties Down, Armagh, Antrim and Louth, but chiefly in Banbridge, and covers a large rural area.

PROPRIETORS—Reprs. of J. E. Emerson.

**BANGOR.**—(Province of Ulster and County Down.)

An important residential seaport town and popular watering-place twelve miles from Belfast. Bangor is famous for embroidery work. Population (1921) 10,000; Summer population 27,000.—*Papers for the district.*

**COUNTY DOWN SPECTATOR.** Saturday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established June 3rd, 1904.

Circulates through the Province.

Advocates a Conservative policy. The *Spectator* is full of local and district intelligence, and is an excellent weekly paper.

PROPRIETOR—D. E. Alexander.

**NEWTOWNARDS HERALD AND COUNTY DOWN**  
INDEPENDENT. Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1907.

Circulates in Bangor, Newtownards, Comber, Donaghadee, Downpatrick, &c. Is a re-issue of the *North Down Herald*.

PROPRIETOR—R. D. Montgomery.

**NORTH DOWN HERALD AND COUNTY DOWN**  
INDEPENDENT. Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1871.

Circulates widely in county Down, the population of which is upwards of a quarter of a million.

Is a bright and well-arranged weekly newspaper, reporting fully all local news.

PROPRIETOR—R. D. Montgomery.

**BELFAST.**—(Province of Ulster and Cos. Antrim and Down.)

The commerce of this nplent city is extensive; the continued additions to the town, on an extensive and elegant scale, are all evidences of the rapid progress which Belfast has made. The population of Ulster is truly immense, engaged principally in the extensive manufacturing and bleaching of linen cloth, damaska, &c.; the spinning of linen yarn, the curing and exporting of pork and butter; exporting grain and flax, and in agriculture. Shipbuilding is an important industry. Belfast has five collegiate institutions, and literary societies. Population, 414,000.—*Papers for the district.*

**BELFAST TELEGRAPH.** Daily, 1½d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1870.

In the several editions published daily particular attention is given to the early publication of foreign and home telegrams, of special stock and share, commercial, and sporting intelligence, and of all local and district reports. The general news is selected with tact and judgment.

Private wires connect the editorial department with the London and Dublin Offices.

PROPRIETORS—W. & G. Baird (Ltd.).

*London Office*—40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 118. (Advt., p. 206.)

**BELFAST NEWS-LETTER.** Daily, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1737.

Circulates in Ulster, which is the most populous and prosperous area in Ireland. Best commercial and Stock Exchange services in Ireland. Belfast is the hub of Irish commerce and finance and the centre of Irish prosperity. Private wire connects Belfast and London offices.

PROPRIETORS—*Belfast News-Letter*, Ltd.

*London Office*—180-181, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 932. (Advt., p. 548.)

**BELFAST WEEKLY NEWS.** Thursday, 2d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1855.

A bright vigorous, family newspaper brimful of interest for the home circle. Serial stories, complete stories, original articles on domestic, scientific, agricultural and other subjects. Private wire connects Belfast and London Offices.

PROPRIETORS—*Belfast News-Letter*, Ltd.

*London Office*—180-181, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 932. (Advt., p. 548.)

**BELFAST WEEKLY TELEGRAPH.** Thursday, 1½d.  
Established 1873.

The *Belfast Weekly Telegraph*, in addition to giving the news of the week, contains many special literary features. Special attention is given to illustrations of local and general interest, two or more pages being devoted to same.

PROPRIETORS—W. & G. Baird (Ltd.).

*London Office*—40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 118. (Advt., p. 206.)

**CHRISTIAN ADVOCATE.** Thursday for Friday, 1d.  
Established January 5th, 1883.

It is purely evangelical in character, always fresh and cheery, and is ably and carefully edited.

PROPRIETORS—Irish Methodist Publishing Co., Ltd., 42, Donegall Street.

*London Office*—38, Holborn Viaduct, E.C. 1.

**IRELAND'S SATURDAY NIGHT.** 1½d.  
Athletics—Football, Cycling, &c.

"A journal of general reading, football, cycling, cricket, and athletics," a most readable journal, composed of racy sketches, entertaining stories.

PROPRIETORS—W. & G. Baird (Ltd.).

*London Office*—40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 118.

**IRISH DAILY TELEGRAPH.** 1½d.  
NEUTRAL. Established 1904.

Localised editions for Londonderry, Enniskillen and Newry. Private wire connects editorial department at Belfast with the London and Dublin offices.

*Publishers*—W. & G. Baird (Ltd.), Belfast and Londonderry.  
*London Office*—40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 118.

**IRISH NEWS AND BELFAST MORNING NEWS.**  
Daily, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1855.

Circulates practically all over Ireland. Pays special attention to reports of local importance, and has a reputation for the completeness and accuracy of its news services.

The *Irish News* is a good example of the up-to-date provincial daily newspaper which bids for general popularity by making its contents readable and its appearance attractive.

Its special articles are of a high order, and its leaders have done much to gain this journal its present influential position.

*Publishers*—*Irish News*, Lim.

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791. (Advt., p. 581.)

**IRISH WEEKLY AND ULSTER EXAMINER.**  
Saturday, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1878.

Circulates in Belfast and throughout the North of Ireland generally.

Special Scottish and English Edition.

It has all the essentials of a first-class weekly newspaper, tales, agricultural notes, market reports, and the fullest details of home and foreign news.

*Publishers*—*Irish News*, Lim.

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791. (Advt., p. 581.)

**NORTHERN WHIG AND BELFAST POST.** Daily, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established January 1, 1824.

Circulates most extensively through every town in Ulster; also very generally in the other three provinces, as well as in Great Britain, and throughout the empire.

Its full and accurate reports, and commercial, sporting, and agricultural articles are leading features. Special attention is devoted to literature and to reviews of the latest books. By the marked ability with which it is conducted, it occupies a prominent position among the provincial press of the kingdom.

*Publishers*—The *Northern Whig* (Lim.).

*London Office*—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 9383. (Advt., p. 582.)

**WEEKLY NORTHERN WHIG AND BELFAST POST.** Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established February, 1858.

Circulates in Belfast and Ulster, and generally throughout Ireland. Also very largely in America, Australia, and various British Colonies. It is noted for a most complete and comprehensive summary of the news of the week.

A special department of this journal is entitled "Land and Labour," and is devoted to discussion of agriculture and subjects of interest to the farming classes. It is a first-class family newspaper.

Publishers—The Northern Whig (Lim.).

London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 9383. (Advt. p. 582.)

**WITNESS.** Friday, 2d.

PRESBYTERIAN.—Established 1874.

Circulates in Ulster and Ireland generally.

It is the organ of the Irish Presbyterian Church, and contains the ecclesiastical and general intelligence of the week.

Publisher—J. B. O'Neill. (Advt., p. 583.)

**BIRR.—(In the Province of Leinster and King's County.)**A municipal, market, fair, railway, and post town; one of the most fashionable and handsome in Ireland, near the verge of Munster and Connaught. Population (1921) 4,500.—*Papers for the district*—**KING'S COUNTY CHRONICLE.** Thursday, 2d.

IMPERIALIST.—Established 1845.

Circulates throughout the county, also in Tipperary, in Galway, Roscommon, Westmeath, Kildare, and Queen's County. Advocates the improvement of trade, manufactures, and agriculture.

PROPRIETOR—Archibald Wright. (Advt., p. 582.)

**MIDLAND TRIBUNE.** Saturday, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1881.

Circulates in Offaly (King's) and Leix (Queen's) counties, and in counties Tipperary, Galway and Clare.

Is thoroughly National in tone, and aims to be the reflex and exponent of popular feeling throughout a widespread district in the Midland counties of Ireland.

PROPRIETRESS—Mrs. Margaret Powell. (Advt., p. 582.)

**BOYLE.—(In the Province of Connaught and County Roscommon.)**The Boyle Union is situated partly in the county of Roscommon partly in the county of Mayo, and partly in the county of Sligo. Quarter Sessions are held here; and it is also one of the headquarters of the constabulary force. Population (1921) 3,000.—*Papers for the district*—**ROSCOMMON HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1859.

Advocates popular principles, and gives a full selection of local and general news.

PROPRIETOR—Herald Works (Lim.).

London Office—104, Rushall Avenue, Bedford Park, W. 2.

**WESTERN NATIONALIST.** Saturday, 1d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1907.

Contains full reports of the leading events of Roscommon, Mayo, Leitrim and Sligo.

MANAGING DIRECTOR—Joseph Flanagan.

**BRAY.—(County Wicklow and Province of Leinster.)**A fashionable watering-place on the coast near Dublin. Population (1921) 7,000.—*Paper for the district*—**BRAY AND SOUTH DUBLIN HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.

INDUSTRIAL.—Established 1876.

Circulates in Bray, Kingstown, Dalkey, Dublin, &amp;c., the news of which it fully reports.

PROPRIETORS—The County Printing Works, Wicklow (Lim.)

**CARLOW.—(In the Province of Leinster and County Carlow.)**Is an important municipal town. The trade in butter, corn, and bacon is very considerable. The flour-mills on the river Barrow are the largest in the kingdom, and the stream being navigable to Dublin and Waterford, a vast quantity of this flour is sent to the English market. Carlow has also extensive boot and mineral water factories. The Great Southern system of Railways connects it with Kilkenny, Dublin, and the county of Wexford. Population (1921) 12,000.—*Paper for the district*—**NATIONALIST AND LEINSTER TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established September, 1883.

Circulates in the counties of Carlow, Kildare, Wicklow, Queen's County, Kilkenny, Tipperary, and King's County.

Head Office—42, Tullow Street.

**CARRICK-ON-SHANNON.—(Co. Leitrim.)**Is the assize and chief town of the county. It has a good market for grain and provisions. Population (1921) 1,800.—*Paper for the district*—**LEITRIM OBSERVER.** Saturday, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established June, 1890.

Circulates in Leitrim, Roscommon, Cavan, Longford, Sligo, and reports local news.

PROPRIETOR—P. Dunne.

**CARRICKFERGUS.—(In the Province of Ulster and County Antrim.)**An old and important town on the shores of Belfast Lough. Has ship-building yard, flax-spinning mill, weaving and hemstitching factory, calico printing and linen bleaching works, four salt mines and brickworks. Population (1911) 4,608.—*Paper for the district*—**CARRICKFERGUS ADVERTISER & EAST ANTRIM**

GAZETTE. Friday morning, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1883.

Circulates in the town of Carrickfergus and county of Antrim.

PROPRIETOR—James Bell. (Advt., p. 581.)

**CASHEL.—(In the Province of Munster and County Tipperary.)**One of the principal towns in the county.—*Paper for the district*—**CASHEL SENTINEL.** Saturday, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1885.

Circulates in the counties of Tipperary, Waterford, and Limerick.

PROPRIETOR—T. Walsh.

**CASTLEBAR.—(In the Province of Connaught and County Mayo.)**The county town of Mayo. The population (1921) 5,000 is principally occupied in agriculture; Live Stock, meat exporting.—*Paper for the district*—**CONNAUGHT TELEGRAPH.** Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1828.

Circulates throughout the province of Connaught, the United Kingdom, America, &amp;c.

Published at Castlebar.

**CAVAN.—(In the Province of Ulster and County Cavan.)**The county town of Cavan. The county Cavan, in the province of Ulster, is like that of Fermanagh, of an undulating surface, with many lakes, some of which are really beautiful. It is principally an agricultural county. Population (1921) 2,961.—*Paper for the district*—**ANGLO-CELL.** Saturday, 2d.

NATIONALIST.—Established July, 1857.

Circulates in the counties of Cavan, Meath, Westmeath, Leitrim, Fermanagh, Monaghan, Tyrone, Antrim, Dublin, Longford, Louth, and extensively in U.S. and Canada.

The *Anglo-Celt* is Nationalist in politics. It supplies the fullest local and general intelligence; is devoted to the agricultural and commercial interests of the country.

PROPRIETORS—Anglo-Cell (Ltd.).

**CLONMEL.—(In the Province of Munster and County Tipperary.)**Is an conveniently situated and handsome place, with three bridges across the broad and navigable river Suir. Its trade with Waterford, particularly in provisions and corn, is great, and the lands in its vicinity are extremely fertile. The river is navigable to its quays, and its trade is very considerable. Population (1921) 10,000.—*Papers for the district*—**CLONMEL CHRONICLE TIPPERARY AND WATERFORD ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday, and Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1848.

Advocates the commercial and agricultural interests of the kingdom, and devotes much of its space to local intelligence.

Publishers—The Clonmel Chronicle Newspaper and Printing Works, Ltd.

**NATIONALIST, THE.** Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday, and Saturday, 2d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1886.

Circulates in Clonmel and the South of Ireland generally.

PROPRIETORS—Nationalist Newspaper Co. (Lim.).

**COLERAINE.—(In the Province of Ulster and County Londonderry.)**A borough and market-town on the river Bann, in Ulster; celebrated for its linen, salmon fisheries, and malt whisky. Vessels of 400 tons can come up to the town. There are weekly sailings of steamers to and from Glasgow, Coleraine being the centre of a large and prosperous agricultural district. Population (1921) 8,000.—*Papers for the district*—**COLERAINE CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL-UNIONIST.—Established April, 1844.

Circulates principally through the counties of Antrim, Londonderry, Donegal, Tyrone, Armagh, Down, and the province.

Manager—John Shannon. (Advt. p. 581.)

**NORTHERN CONSTITUTION.** Friday for Saturday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1875.

Circulates extensively in the counties of Derry, Antrim, and Tyrone.

Publishers—Northern Constitution, Ltd. (Advt., p. 583.)

London Office—145, Fleet St., E.C.

Tele. Holborn 4934.

**COOKSTOWN.—(Co. Tyrone.)**

The centre of this shorthorn breeding, flax growing, grasseed sowing and leading export potatoe raising district, with numerous flax mills and weaving factories, and creameries in the district. Population (1921) 3,685.—*Papers for the district*—

**MID-ULSTER MAIL.** (South Derry edition.) Thursday, 1½d. (Second edition.) Friday, 1½d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established February, 1891. Circulates in South Derry, East and South Tyrone, and Mid-Ulster generally.

The *Mail*, while *Unionist* in politics, aims at being a local news supplement to the daily press. Its reports of all matters of local interest are fully and impartially given.

**PROPRIETORS**—The Mid-Ulster Printing Co. (Ltd.).  
London Office—2, Creed Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8226.

**CORK.—(In the Province of Munster and County Cork.)**

Is one of the most important cities of Ireland, and possesses several establishments for the promotion of literature and science. Its trade with the country, and import and export trade, are very large, and are likely to increase progressively. There are a large number of important and populous towns in the county; the district, of which Cork forms the centre, is the largest in Ireland. Cork City sends two and Cork County seven members to Parliament. Population (1921) 102,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**CORK CONSTITUTION.** Daily, 1½d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1822.

The *Cork Constitution* circulates most extensively among all the nobility, gentry, landed proprietors, and mercantile classes in the city and county of Cork, and generally through the counties Kerry, Limerick, Waterford, and Tipperary; and partially in other parts of Ireland.

Advocates the interests of agriculture and commerce. All general news, and all the intelligence which affects the surrounding districts, are carefully reported in the *Constitution*, and special articles are a feature.

**PROPRIETORS**—News & Sons (Lim.).

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.  
(Advt., p. 581.)

**CORK EVENING ECHO, 1d.**  
**NATIONAL.**

An up-to-date Evening Paper giving reports of all the news of the day, both home and abroad. Important news is received by private wire from London to Cork.

**Publishers**—Thomas Crosbie & Co. (Ltd.).  
London Offices—176, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 595.  
(Advt., p. 548.) (Editorial) 101, Fleet Street.

**CORK EXAMINER.** Daily, 2d.  
**NATIONAL.** Established 1840.

The *Examiner* circulates over the Southern half of Ireland, and is recognised as one of the leading Irish dailies both in influence and circulation. Home and exclusive foreign news reports a special feature. Photo page of current events. Has a private wire from London to Cork.

**Publishers**—Thomas Crosbie & Co. (Lim.).

London Offices—176, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 595.  
(Advt., p. 548.) (Editorial) 101, Fleet Street.

**CORK WEEKLY EXAMINER AND WEEKLY HERALD.** Thursday, 1½d.

**NATIONAL.**  
The *Cork Weekly Examiner* circulates all over Ireland as well as Great Britain and America. It contains an epitome of the week's news suitably illustrated.

**Publishers**—Thomas Crosbie & Co. Ltd.  
London Offices—176, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 595.  
(Advt., p. 548.) (Editorial) 101, Fleet Street.

**CORK WEEKLY NEWS.** Thursday, 1½d.  
Established 1883.

The *Weekly News* is the oldest Cork weekly paper, and circulates throughout Cork and the South of Ireland generally. Parliamentary and general news of the week is ably reported.

**PROPRIETORS**—News & Sons, Ltd.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**DOWNPATRICK.—(In the Province of Ulster and County Down.)**

This district is remarkable for its peaceable, intelligent, and industrious population, principally agricultural. The spinning of linen yarn and the manufacture of linen are carried on to a considerable extent. A small export trade is carried on by means of vessels of 100 tons.—*Paper for the district*—

**DOWN RECORDER.** Saturday, 2d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established December 28, 1836. Is the recognised county journal of Down, and circulates extensively throughout Ulster.

**PROPRIETOR**—W. Y. Crichton.

**DROGHEDA.—(In the Province of Leinster, and between Counties Meath and Louth.)**

Is a large and handsome town, and the port is favourable for a considerable commerce and coasting trade. A large trade is carried on in butter; exports largely corn, cattle, linen, &c., to England, also largely exports destined to America. Drogheda has two steam-boats trading to Liverpool and Glasgow, three linen, one cotton factory, one brewery and one distillery, and a very improving trade. Population (1921) 12,425.—*Papers for the district*—

**ADVERTISER.** Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1837.

Circulates extensively in the counties of Louth, Meath, Dublin, Cavan and Monaghan.

A complete local paper for the above counties, giving special attention to industrial, commercial and agricultural matters.

**Publishers**—McDougall & Co.

**DROGHEDA ARGUS.** Saturday, 1d.  
**NATIONALIST.**—Established September 19, 1835.

Circulates through the counties of Meath, Louth, Dublin, Monaghan, Cavan, Westmeath, Down, Armagh, and Longford.

Advocates the agricultural, commercial, and manufacturing interests; is political; open to religious discussion; devotes some space to literature, and gives the week's news.

**PROPRIETRESS**—M. McKeown.

**DROGHEDA INDEPENDENT.** Friday, 2d.  
**NATIONALIST.**—Established 1884.

Circulates in Drogheda, Meath, Louth, Cavan, Westmeath, King's County, Dublin, and district.

The *Drogheda Independent* is the recognised National organ of Meath, South Louth and North Dublin.

Advocates the interests of the large district in which it circulates, and fully reports the local news.

**PROPRIETORS**—Drogheda Independent Co. (Lim.).

**DROMORE.—(County Down.)**

Linen manufacturing and agriculture are the chief industries of the district.—Population, 2,679. *Papers for the district*—

**DROMORE LEADER.** Saturday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established October 14, 1916.

An ably edited and well printed country paper giving full reports of all local news.

**PROPRIETOR**—Joseph Lindsay.

**DROMORE WEEKLY TIMES.** Friday for Saturday, 1d.  
**IMPERIALIST.** Established 1900.

Circulates in the counties of Down, Antrim and Armagh. Contains the local news of the week and carries the announcements of the local official bodies.

**Publisher**—R. J. Hunter, B.L.

**DUBLIN.—(In the Province of Leinster and County of Dublin.)**

The metropolis of Ireland, the county of the same name, in the province of Leinster, is situated on the eastern coast of that county, about a mile from the bay of Dublin, a semi-circular basin eight miles in diameter, celebrated for the beauty of its shores. It is 292 miles W.N.W. of London, 138 miles W. of Liverpool, and 50 miles W. of Holyhead; latitude 53° 29' 38" N., longitude 6° 7' 30" W. The city is the residence of the Chief Governor of Ireland, the seat of all the ecclesiastical, educational, fiscal and commercial institutions. The inland trade is carried on chiefly by the canals, both of which discharge themselves into the Liffey; the chief articles conveyed by them are grain, potatoes, turf, stone, brick, and manure. Brewing, iron-casting, and cabinet-making are the principal manufactures in a thriving state. Large vessels discharge at Kingstown, whence the cargoes can be conveyed to the city by the railroad. The city returns four members to Parliament. Population (1921) 871,896.—*Papers for the district*—

**CHURCH OF IRELAND GAZETTE.** Friday, 1½d.  
Established 1856.

Circulates through every part of Ireland, and also through Great Britain and the Colonies.

Is recognised as the official organ of the Church of Ireland.

Advocates the interests of the Church and clergy of Ireland. Is a religious and literary family paper; containing original articles on questions relating to the Church.

**PROPRIETORS**—Church of Ireland Publishing Co. (Ltd.).  
London Office—146, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**DUBLIN EVENING MAIL.** Daily, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established February 3, 1823.

Circulates in Dublin, its suburbs, and through every part of Ireland. Chief Evening Paper.

Advocates agricultural, commercial, and manufacturing interests. Its information on political events is frequently exclusive; and its general news departments are full and complete.

**General Manager**—Jas. H. P. Whitehead.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.  
(Advt., 549.)

**DUBLIN GAZETTE.** Tuesday and Friday, 2s.  
Established about 1711.  
The *Dublin Gazette* is an official paper, upon precisely the same principles as the *London Gazette* and the *Edinburgh Gazette*.  
*Publishers*—Alex. Thom & Co., Ltd.

**EVENING HERALD.** Daily, 1½d.  
**INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST.**—Established 1891.  
A smartly conducted evening journal. Several editions are published daily.  
*PROPRIETORS*—*Independent Newspapers* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—68, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2842. (Advt., p. 547.)

**EVENING TELEGRAPH.** Daily (several editions), 1½d.  
**NATIONAL.**—Established 1876.  
Contains all the news of the day, telegraphic, financial, political, market, general, and pictorial.  
Published at 6-8, Townsend Street.  
*London Office*—118, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 760 and Central 1046. (Advt., p. 581.)

**FARMER'S GAZETTE.** Saturday, 3d.  
Incorporates the *Irish Farming World*.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established May 6, 1842.  
Circulates throughout the whole of Ireland.  
Advocates agriculture, horticulture, commerce, and manufactures; is not attached to any religious or political party.  
*PROPRIETORS*—Brunswick Press (Ltd.), 179, Great Brunswick Street.

**FREEMAN'S JOURNAL.** Daily, 2d.  
**NATIONAL.**—Established 1763.  
Circulates all over Ireland.  
Is the organ of the National Party in Ireland, and has considerable influence in the country. Illustrations are given.  
Published at 6-8, Townsend Street.  
*London Office*—118, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 760 and Central 1046. (Advt., p. 581.)

**GAELIC ATHLETE.** Saturday, 1d.  
Is entirely devoted to Gaelic pastimes.  
Published by the Gaelic Press, 30, Upper Liffey Street.

**GENERAL ADVERTISER AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND LEGAL RECORD.** Saturday, 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1837.  
The *General Advertiser* circulates amongst the entire legal profession, Government and Local Government officials, and leading contractors and business people. It is the only paper in Ireland exclusively devoted to legal and local government work and activities.  
*Publishers*—The General Advertiser Co., Ltd., Fleet Street.  
*London Office*—Granville House, Arundel St., Strand, W.C.2.

**IRISH CATHOLIC.** Saturday, 2d.  
**CATHOLIC.**—Established May 5, 1888.  
It contains the latest Catholic intelligence, and is a complete record of Catholic news.  
*PROPRIETOR*—*Irish Catholic* (Ltd.), 55, Middle Abbey St.  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. (Advt., p. 548.)

**IRISH CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 2d.  
Up to date Irish news brightly and interestingly presented. All the news interesting to Irish readers.  
*Publishers*—New Catholic Press, Ltd.  
*London Office*—12, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt., p. 496.)

**IRISH FIELD.** Saturday, 2d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established February, 1870.  
The *Irish Field* is devoted to the interests of the Irish turf and Irish steeple-chasing, racing, hunting, motoring, coursing, aquatic sports, yachting, golf, rowing, cricket, cycling, angling, shooting, athletic sports, football, polo, &c.; it forms a complete record of all the sports of the week in Ireland.  
*Publishers*—The *Irish Times* Co. (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—59, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4350. (Advt., p. 205.)

**IRISH INDEPENDENT.** Daily, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT-NATIONALIST.**—Established Dec. 18, 1891.  
Deals with the questions of the day in an enterprising manner and has a large circulation among all classes all over Ireland.  
*PROPRIETORS*—*Independent Newspapers* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—68, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2842. (Advt., p. 547.)

**IRISH LAW TIMES.** Saturday, 9d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established February, 1867.  
Circulates amongst the profession all over Ireland, and in legal circles and societies in England, Scotland, the Colonies, and the United States of America.  
*Publisher*—John Falconer.

**IRISH TIMES.** Daily, 1½d. Saturday, 2d.  
**CONSTITUTIONAL.**—Established 1859.  
Circulates very largely in Dublin and throughout every part of Ireland.  
It gives all the latest intelligence by telegraph through its special correspondents in England and all parts of Europe and America. Is much read by the commercial and upper classes.  
*Publishers*—The *Irish Times* Co. (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—59, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4350. (Advt., p. 205.)

**IRISH WEEKLY INDEPENDENT.** Thursday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST.**—Established April 6, 1893.  
Circulates all over Ireland. Summarises the world's news in general, and Irish news in particular. Is well illustrated and conducted with much spirit.  
*PROPRIETORS*—*Independent Newspapers* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—68, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2842. (Advt., p. 547.)

**LEADER.** Saturday, 2d.  
**NATIONAL.**—Established 1900.  
Circulates in Dublin, throughout Ireland, and amongst the Irish in Great Britain and abroad.  
Published at 205, Great Brunswick Street.

**OLD IRELAND.** Saturday, 3d.  
**SINN FEIN.**  
Organ of Irish Republican opinion. High class literary and political weekly.  
Published by New Ireland Publishing Co., Ltd., 13, Fleet Street, Dublin.

**SATURDAY HERALD.** Saturday, 1½d.  
**INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST.**—Established 1891.  
A bright and interesting weekly journal for family reading. Complete sporting results. It has a large clientele.  
*PROPRIETORS*—*Independent Newspapers* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—68, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2842.

**SPORT.** Saturday, 2d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1881.  
An excellent sporting paper, full of all the news of sports in Ireland. Exclusive articles by experts in racing and athletics.  
Published at 6-8, Townsend Street.  
*London Office*—118, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 760 and Central 1046. (Advt., p. 581.)

**SPORTS MAIL AND IRISH WEEKLY MAIL.** Saturday, 1½d.  
Saturday night Sports Paper, giving finals and reports of all Sporting events.  
*General Manager*—Jas. H. P. Whitehead.  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982. (Advt., p. 549.)

**SUNDAY INDEPENDENT.** Sunday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST.**—Established 1905.  
The only Sunday paper in Ireland, and has a large sale throughout the country.  
*PROPRIETORS*—*Independent Newspapers* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—68, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2842. (Advt., p. 547.)

**VOICE OF LABOUR.** Thursday, 1d.  
**LABOUR.** Established as "Workers' Republic," August 15, 1898.  
Official Organ of Irish Trade Union Congress and Labour Party.  
Published by *Irish Labour Press*, branch of the Irish Transport and General Workers' Union, Liberty Hall.  
(Advt., p. 583.)

**WEEKLY FREEMAN AND IRISH AGRICULTURIST.** Saturday, 2d.  
**NATIONAL.**—Established 1817.  
Circulates very generally in Ireland.  
Advocates the measures generally of the National and Reform party. Gives a complete digest of the week's news, together with a number of serial stories and light family reading. It is an excellent agricultural journal. A special edition is printed for the United States and Canada.  
Published at 6-8, Townsend Street.  
*London Office*—118, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 760 and Central 1046. (Advt., p. 581.)

**WEEKLY IRISH TIMES.** Saturday, 1½d.  
NON-POLITICAL AND NON-SECTARIAN.—Estab. 1875.  
The best weekly newspaper in Ireland. Gives a summary of the news of the week compiled for home and foreign readers, and a large number of special departments. Supported and read by all classes.

*Publishers—The Irish Times Co. (Ltd.).*  
*London Office—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4350.*  
(Advt., p. 205.)

**DUNDALK.**—(In the Province of Leinster and County Louth.)

Is a borough and market-town. It has a commodious harbour and a good roadstead, and its trade and manufactures are flourishing. It is connected with Dublin, Belfast, Newry, Castletown, Enniskillen, Gretnore, and Londonderry, by railway. There are in the town a distillery, two breweries, two flour-mills, and linen and tobacco factories, also foundries, engineering and building works. The town carries on an export trade chiefly in grain, cattle, butter, and eggs. Steamers ply regularly to Liverpool. Population (1921) 14,000.—*Papers for the district—*

**DUNDALK DEMOCRAT.** Saturday, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1849.

Circulates in Dundalk, Drogheda, and Newry and adjoining counties.

PROPRIETOR—Thomas Roe.

**DUNDALK EXAMINER AND LOUTH ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established March 17, 1830.

Circulates in the counties of Louth, Meath, Monaghan, Armagh, Down.

Advocates agricultural and mercantile interests generally; is thoroughly independent of political parties, but its tone is decidedly National.

PROPRIETOR—John Mathews.

**DUNGANNON.**—(Province of Ulster and Co. Tyrone)

The most important manufacturing town in the county. The industries in the neighbourhood comprise coal mining, linen yarn spinning, and linen weaving. Population (1921) 4,000.—*Papers for the district—*

**DUNGANNON DEMOCRAT.** Wednesday, 1½d.

NATIONALIST.—Established February 12, 1913.

Circulates throughout East and South Tyrone and North Armagh and South Derry.

Strongly advocates Nationalist and Democratic unity. Local meetings, political news, and a magazine page are made special features.

*Office—55, Irish Street, Dungannon.*

**TYRONE COURIER & DUNGANNON NEWS.** Thursday, 2d.

Established January, 1880.

Circulates generally in the counties of Tyrone, Fermanagh, Armagh and Monaghan, and reports the news impartially.

PROPRIETORS—Tyrone Printing Co. (Ltd.)

*London Office—2, Creed Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8226.*

**ENNIS.**—(In the Province of Munster and County Clare.)

The capital of Clare is situated on the Fergus. There are several woollen factories in the county, and saw mills and flour mills in Ennis. Clare Castle, two miles lower down the river, is the port for Ennis. Population (1921) 5,400.—*Papers for the district—*

**CLARE CHAMPION.** Saturday, 1d.

NATIONAL.—Established September, 1903.

Circulates in Clare and adjoining counties.

*Publishers—The Champion Printing and Publishing Co.*

**SATURDAY RECORD AND CLARE JOURNAL.** 2d.

Established 1885.

Circulates largely in Clare and adjoining counties.

The local news of the town and county appears fully in its pages, with general news and literary matter of good selection.

PROPRIETORS—John B. Knox & Son.

**ENNISCORTHY.**—(In the Province of Leinster and County Wexford.)

Is a thriving market-town situated on the river Slaney. There is a large traffic in corn, &c., between this town and England, via Wexford. Population (1921) 5,500.—*Papers for the district—*

**ECHO.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1902.

Circulates throughout the county of Wexford.

It is a thoroughly up-to-date paper of full size. A large supply of local news. Special attention is given to agricultural matter.

PROPRIETORS—North Wexford Printing Co. (Ltd.)

**ENNISCORTHY GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established March, 1881.

Circulates in the counties of Wexford, Carlow, and Wicklow. Advocates the interests of the "Peasant Proprietors," and is for Home Rule. Fully reports all local news with strict impartiality.

PROPRIETORS—The People (Wexford) Newspaper Series and Printing Co., Ltd.

*London Office—2, Creed Lane, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8226.*

**ENNISKILLEN.**—(In the Province of Ulster and County Fermanagh.)

Fermanagh is a small but well-peopled and agriculturally flourishing county. It is remarkable for its archaeological curiosities, and for the scenery of Lake Erne. Enniskillen is the capital not only of Fermanagh but the whole north-west, as through it is the only pass in a line of fifty miles between Ulster and Connaught. It has direct railway communication in all directions. Population (1921) 5,570.—*Papers for the district—*

**FERMANAGH NEWS AND ENNISKILLEN PRESS.**

NATIONALIST.—Established 1895. Saturday, 1d.

A localised edition of the *Donegal Vindicator*, Ballyshannon. (Advt., p. 581.)

**FERMANAGH HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1902.

Circulates in Enniskillen, Monaghan, North Leitrim, West Cavan, South Donegal and the county.

PROPRIETORS.—North West of Ireland Printing & Publishing Co. (Ltd.)

*London Office—407, Bank Chambers, Chancery Lane, W.C. 1.*  
(Advt., p. 583.)

**FERMANAGH TIMES.** Thursday, 1½d.

Established 1880.

Circulates in Enniskillen, county Fermanagh, and surrounding counties of Tyrone, Cavan, and Monaghan.

Is a thorough Protestant and Unionist paper, and gives all the local and county news at length.

PUBLISHER—R. H. Ritchie.

**IMPARTIAL REPORTER AND FARMERS' JOURNAL FOR Fermanagh, Cavan, Leitrim, N. Monaghan, and South Tyrone.** Thursday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT UNIONIST.—Established May, 1825.

Has a wide circulation throughout Fermanagh, and the counties Cavan, Tyrone, Monaghan, Leitrim, and Donegal.

Advocates the common Protestantism of the Reformation, but is the organ of no sect or party. Its able reports of local news has secured it a good following throughout the heart and south of Ulster.

PROPRIETOR—W. Trimble.

**GALWAY.**—(In the Province of Connaught and County Galway.)

The capital of the county of the same name and the capital town of Connaught. It has an extensive distillery, red flannel weaving, woollen factories, marble polishing works, flour mills, salmon and other fishing, and Corrib salmon fishing is one of the best in Ireland, and often patronised by Royalty. It returns one member to Parliament, the borough containing about 13,000 inhabitants. The exports consist chiefly of agricultural produce, eggs, wool, fish of all kinds, Carrageen moss, kelp, marble, &c. Population (1921) 13,500.—*Papers for the district—*

**CONNACHT TRIBUNE.** Saturday, 2d.

NATIONALIST. Circulates throughout Connaught.

PROPRIETORS.—The Connacht Tribune Printing and Publishing Co., Ltd.

**GALWAY EXPRESS.** Friday morning, 3d.

NATIONAL.—Established January 29, 1855.

Circulates throughout the West of Ireland generally.

Published at Galway.

**GALWAY LEADER.** Thursday 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1900.

A re-issue of the *Western News* (Ballinasloe).

**GALWAY OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1881.

Circulates in Galway, Mayo, Roscommon, Clare, and the province generally.

The *Observer* is the recognised organ of the National Party, advocates freedom for all classes; the trade and commerce of the towns, and the agricultural interests of the county.

PROPRIETOR—A. G. Scott. (Advt., p. 581.)

**GALWAY PILOT AND GALWAY VINDICATOR.**

Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL - INDEPENDENT.—Established 1841. Circulates through the county of Galway, and over the West of Ireland.

Advocates the interests of agriculture, commerce, and manufactures. Is a political and literary journal, and is thoroughly independent in character. It also advocates the industrial progress of Ireland, and the establishment of perfect religious equality for all classes of His Majesty's subjects.

PROPRIETORS—J. Sleanor & Sons.

**KELLS.**—(Province of Leinster and County Meath.)

Kells is a market and post-town of Meath, pleasantly situated near the Blackwater. It is a very ancient town, and was early fortified by the English. It is a place of some traffic, being situated on the great N. W. road from Dublin to Cavan and Enniskillen; at a distance of 31 Irish miles from the metropolis. The neighbourhood is a wealthy one, and chiefly engaged to agriculture, woollens, saw mills, fisheries, &c. Population (1921) 2,428.—*Paper for the District—*

**MEATH HERALD AND CAVAN ADVERTISER.**

Saturday 1d. Established 1864.

Contains news and advertisements.

Address—Church Street, Kells.

**KILKENNY.**—(*In the Province of Leinster and County Kilkenny.*)

A city, parliamentary borough, assize and market-town. The manufacture of blankets, coarse woollens, and linens has increased. Coal and marble are raised in the neighbourhood; the latter, which is black, is much used for chimney-pieces and ornamental purposes; so extensive trade is done in butter, bacon, and pork. There are distilleries, breweries, tanneries, and flour-mills in the city and its vicinity, also a colliery.—Population (1921) 15,500.—*Papers for the district*—

**KILKENNY JOURNAL AND LEINSTER ADVERTISER.**

Wednesday and Saturday 1½d.

NATIONAL.—Established (as *Leinster Journal*) 1767.

Circulates in the county and city of Kilkenny, and neighbouring counties.

Advocates a national legislature on a federal basis, and the interests of Irish agriculture, commerce, manufactures, and literature. In religion, it is rather the defender of Roman Catholic principles than the impugner of other men's creeds.

PROPRIETOR—A. M. Kenealy.

**KILKENNY PEOPLE.** Friday, 3d.

NATIONALIST.—Established August, 1893.

The *People* is full of excellent reports of the local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—*Kilkenny People, Ltd.*

**MODERATOR.** Incorporates the *Carlow Sentinel*.

Saturday, 2d. INDEPENDENT.—Established January 1, 1814.

Circulates throughout Kilkenny, Queen's County, Carlow, Waterford, Wexford, Tipperary, Cork, and the province of Leinster generally.

PROPRIETOR—H. B. Magowan. (Advt., p. 582.)

**KILRUSH.**—(*In the Prov. of Munster and Co. Clare.*)

Is a thriving town, with a good harbour, on the Shannon, stone and slate quarries, a corn and butter trade. Much business is done in Irish moss and kelp is shipped in large quantities. There is a steam-mill for the manufacture of dannel, friezes, and woollen fabrics, also steam roller and flourmills.—Population (1921) 4,068.—*Paper for the district*—

**KILRUSH HERALD.** Friday, 2d.

LIBERAL AND INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1877.

Circulates throughout the county, also in Limerick, Kerry, Galway, Tipperary, Dublin, England, America, and the Colonies.

Contains ample and impartial reports of all local and county meetings, is a fearless advocate of civil and religious liberty, and has weekly leaders on all subjects engaging public attention.

PROPRIETOR—P. J. Boyle.

**LARNE.**—(*In the Province of Ulster and Co. Antrim.*)

Larne is a rising seaport in the North of Ireland, where the shortest sea passage Royal Mail Steamers ply to and from Stranraer (Scotland). There is a large shipping industry, and connection with the leading linen manufacturing and commercial towns of Ulster.—*Paper for the district*—

**LARNE TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.

Circulates from Fairhead, Co. Antrim, to the suburbs of Belfast, and has substantial and county circulation.

Publishers—W. & G. Baird (Ltd.).

London Office—40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 118.

**LETTERKENNY.**—(*County Donegal.*)

On the river Swilly about 16 miles from Londonderry. Population (1921) 2,500.—*Paper for the district*—

**DONEGAL INDEPENDENT.**—Saturday, 1d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1834.

Circulates in Letterkenny, County Donegal and County Derry. A reprint of the *Donegal Vindicator*, Ballyshannon. (Advt., p. 581.)

**LIMERICK.**—(*In the Province of Munster and County Limerick.*)

Is reckoned the fourth city in Ireland. There are factories of lace and a distillery, sawmills, foundries, flour-mills, extensive bacon factories, and condensed milk works. Population (1921) 40,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**LIMERICK CHRONICLE.** Tues., Thur., and Sat., 2d.

MODERATE-CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1766.

The oldest newspaper in the county and circulates extensively in the counties of Limerick, Clare, Kerry, and Tipperary.

Manager—J. A. Baldwin. (Advt., p. 580.)

**LIMERICK WEEKLY ECHO.** Tuesday evenings, 2d.,

and Friday for Saturday, 2d. Established May, 1897.

Circulates in Limerick, Tipperary, Clare and Kerry.

Publisher—C. O'Sullivan.

**LIMERICK LEADER.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 2d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1888.

Circulates extensively in the counties of Limerick, Clare and Tipperary, Cork, Kerry, Galway, &c.

PROPRIETORS—*The Limerick Leader, Ltd.* (Advt., p. 581.)

**MUNSTER NEWS.** Monday, Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1851.

Circulates in Limerick, Clare, Kerry, Tipperary and throughout Munster generally.

PROPRIETORS—Francis Counihan & Son.

**LISBURN.**—(*In the Prov. of Ulster and Co. Antrim.*)

Is a thriving inland town of (1921) 14,000 inhabitants, situated on the Lagan.—*Papers for the district*—

**LISBURN HERALD.** Saturday, 1½d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1891.

Circulates in Lisburn and the Counties of Antrim and Down.

PROPRIETOR—R. McMullen.

**LISBURN STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1876.

Circulates in Counties Antrim, Armagh and Down.

PROPRIETOR—V. McMurray.

**LONDONDERRY.**—(*In the Province of Ulster and County Londonderry.*)

Is a city and river port, and capital of the county. The city of Derry has made rapid progress, and is still increasing in wealth. Shipbuilding has hitherto been commenced under the most favourable circumstances, and railway communication is being considerably developed with the city and adjoining districts. There are now four different railway lines in immediate connection with Derry. Mercantile enterprise between the city and Glasgow, Liverpool, Belfast, Morecambe, &c., is very large. The coasting trade is considerable. Londonderry is a port of call for the steamships of the Anchor Line, the Dominion Line, and the Montreal Ocean Steamship Company, which afford great facilities for the conveyance of mails, passengers, and goods between this country, Great Britain, and America. The city of Derry returns one member to Parliament, and the county Derry two. Population (1921) 50,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**DERRY JOURNAL.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 1d.

NATIONALIST.—Established June 3, 1772.

It contains able leading articles, copious telegraphic supply, a careful selection of general news, a full market note, with a summary of the current important events, while the local news has every prominence. By means of special correspondents in the principal cities of England and Scotland, as well as in the chief towns of the Irish provinces, everything of national public interest is presented.

PROPRIETORS—*Derry Journal (Ltd.).*

**DERRY PEOPLE.** Saturday, 2d.

NATIONALIST.—Established September, 1902.

PROPRIETORS—The North West of Ireland Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.).

London Office—407, Bank Chambers, Chancery Lane, W.C. 1. (Advt., p. 583.)

**DERRY STANDARD.** Monday, Wednesday & Friday 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established November 30, 1836.

The *Standard* attained its greatest prominence under the editorship of Dr. Thomas McKnight at the time of the Tenant Right agitation. Since then it has lost none of its prestige, but continues to be the recognised organ of the agricultural and commercial interests in the important, influential, and wealthy division of the North-West of Ulster.

PROPRIETOR—John C. Glendinning. (Advt., p. 581.)

**DERRY WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1892.

Fully reports the local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—North of Ireland Publishing Co. (Advt., p. 581.)

**LONDONDERRY SENTINEL.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE AND UNIONIST.—Established September 19, 1829.

Circulates extensively throughout the North-West of Ireland, especially in the counties of Derry, Donegal, Tyrone, and Fermanagh, and is the county paper for the first-mentioned two counties.

Advocates a regard to the interests of the agriculturist, but not to such an extent as to interfere prejudicially with the interests of commerce and manufactures.

PROPRIETOR—James Colhoun. (Advt., p. 582.)

**LONGFORD.**—(*In the Province of Leinster and County Longford.*)

Is an important inland town, with two markets weekly. There is a large business transacted in it, and of late years it has greatly extended its mercantile resources. Population (1921) 3,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**LONGFORD INDEPENDENT.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established September 5, 1865.

Circulates in the county Longford, the Midland counties, &c.

Publisher and Proprietor—A. M. Turner.

**LONGFORD JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January 5, 1839.

Advocates the interests of all sects of Protestants.

PROPRIETOR—C. E. Danu.

**L**ONGFORD LEADER. Saturday, 1d.  
Circulates in Cavan, Leitrim, Roscommon and Westmeath.  
Publishers—Longford Printing & Publishing Co., Ltd.

**LOUGHREA.**—(In the Province of Connaught and County Galway.)  
A market town with a population of about 4,000.—Paper or the district—

**L**OUGHREA GUARDIAN. Thursday, 1d.

**L** NEUTRAL.—Established 1893.

A re-issue of the *Western News*, Ballinasloe.

**LURGAN.**—(In the Province of Ulster and County Armagh.)

Is situated on the N.E. portion of the county. Lurgan is the seat of the cambric handkerchief and damask trades, and has various factories employing over 5,000 operatives in the weaving, finishing, hemming, and veining trade. There are six very extensive power loom weaving factories, and numerous hemming and finishing works. Linen works are numerous in its vicinity. Population (1921) 14,000.—Papers for the district—

**LURGAN MAIL.** Saturday, 1½d. Incorporates *The Lurgan Times*.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1890.

Circulates in Lurgan, and the counties of Armagh, Down, and Antrim.

PROPRIETOR—L. Richardson.

**MARYBOROUGH.**—(In the Province of Leinster and Queen's County.)

This town is the capital of Queen's County. There are extensive mills in the town, the only convict prison in Ireland, a district asylum, and county infirmary. The occupations are largely agricultural; tillage is much practised; green crops cultivated. The county is principally devoted to agriculture. Population (1921) 3,200.—Paper for the district—

**L** EINSTER EXPRESS. Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established September 24, 1831.

Circulates through the provinces of Leinster and Munster and generally throughout Ireland.

PROPRIETOR—M. C. Carey.

**MOHILL.**—(Prov. of Connaught & County Leitrim.)

Is a thriving market-town, in a central portion of the county, standing in a parish of the same name, which extends into the province of Leinster and county of Longford. Population (1921) 1,415.—Paper for the district—

**L** EITRIM ADVERTISER. Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established June 5, 1856.

Circulates in Leitrim, Cavan, Fermanagh, Monaghan, Sligo, and Roscommon counties.

PROPRIETOR—Bernard McKiernan.

**MONAGHAN.**—(In the Province of Ulster and County Monaghan.)

Is a market-town and capital of the County. The occupations of the district are almost wholly agricultural; the main crops are oats, barley, potatoes, flax and grass seed, turpits, &c. Population (1921) 4,272.—Papers for the district—

**M** ONAGHAN DEMOCRAT. See *Dundalk Democrat*.

**N** ORTHEN STANDARD. Friday, 2d.

UNIONIST.—Established January 12, 1839.

The *Northern Standard* is the only paper printed in Co. Monaghan and circulated not only in the county but throughout the North of Ireland.

PROPRIETOR—Philip C. McMinn.

**MULLINGAR.**—(In the Province of Leinster and County Westmeath.)

The county and assize town of Westmeath, a fishing resort (the centre county of Ireland), is situated in the centre of that county, and is the principal junction for Sligo, Belfast, Galway, Cavan, Limerick, Cork, Tuam, &c., on the M.G.W. Railway, 50 miles from Dublin; is noted for its butter, wool, and cattle markets; for its horse, cattle, and sheep fairs. Population (1921) 5,500.—Papers for the district—

**M** IDLAND REPORTER. Thursday and Saturday, 1d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1891.

Circulates in Mullingar and the county of Westmeath.

PROPRIETOR—G. W. Tully.

London Office—211, Strand, W.C.2

**W** ESTMEATH EXAMINER AND LONGFORD AND MEATH REPORTER. Saturday, 2d.

Established 1882.

Circulates in Westmeath, Longford, Meath, Kildare, and King's County.

PROPRIETOR—John P. Hayden.

**W** ESTMEATH GUARDIAN AND LONGFORD NEWS-LETTER. Friday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January 1, 1835.

Circulates extensively through the county Westmeath, and partially through Longford, Leitrim, Roscommon, Meath, Kildare, Dublin, and King's County, England, Scotland, the United States, and the Colonies.

PROPRIETOR—F. J. Farrell.

**NAAS.**—(In the Province of Leinster and County Kildare.)

The capital of the populous county of Kildare, and anciently the seat of the Kings of Ireland. It is the Assize town, and a most important market centre, having railway and water communication with all parts of Ireland. The celebrated Punchestown races are held in its immediate vicinity, and the great Curragh encampment is close at hand. Population (1921) 3,800.—Papers for the district—

**K** ILDARE OBSERVER. Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established February, 1879.

Circulates in Kildare and the Eastern counties.

PROPRIETRESS—Jane Gray.

**L** EINSTER LEADER. Saturday, 3d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1880.

Circulates extensively in Kildare, Carlow, Queen's County, Meath, Westmeath, Wicklow, King's County, Kilkenny, Tipperary, and South Dublin.

Advocates Independent National principles.

PROPRIETORS—*Leinster Leader* (Ltd.)

**NAVAN.**—(Province of Leinster and County Meath.)

Navan is the principal town of Meath, pleasantly situated in the heart of the County on the Boyne and Blackwater. It is a place of considerable traffic, being situated on the main road from Dublin to Cavan and Northern Counties, at a distance of 26 Irish miles from the Metropolis. The neighbourhood is a wealthy one, being noted for its cattle markets, agriculturists, woollens, saw mills, sugareries, flax, &c. Population, 5,500.—Paper for the district—

**M** EATH CHRONICLE. Saturday, 2d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1897.

Circulates in the Counties, Meath, Westmeath and Cavan.

A full and complete local record.

PROPRIETORS—J. Davis & Sons.

**NENAGH.**—(In the Province of Munster and County Tipperary.)

Is a market, post, and fair town of North Tipperary. The assizes for the North Riding are held here. A considerable trade is carried on in the towns of the district, in corn, butter, the manufacture of threads, woollens, &c., but the population generally is employed in agriculture. Population (1921) 5,000.—Papers for the district—

**N** ENAGH GUARDIAN. Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July 21, 1838.

Circulates through Nenagh, Roscrea, Templemore, Thurles, Cashel, Newport, Morroe, Moneygall, Shinrone, Borriskane, Cloughjordan, Killaloe, Scariff, Bodyke, Tomgraney, Birr, Dublin, Cork, Limerick, Kerry, Galway, and Waterford.

PROPRIETORS—*Nenagh Guardian* Co.

**N** ENAGH NEWS AND TIPPERARY VINDICATOR  
Saturday, 2d.

CONSTITUTIONAL NATIONALIST.—Established 1893.

Circulates in Nenagh, Thurles, Templemore, Roscrea, Killaloe, Scariff, Castleconnell, Birr, &c.

The *News* is a commercial and agricultural paper, and gives great attention to the trade of the district.

PROPRIETORS—Power & Sons. (Advt., p. 582.)

**NEWCASTLE WEST.**—(In the Province of Munster and County Limerick.)

A small town on the railway from Limerick to Tralee. Population about 2,600.—Papers for the district—

**S** OUTHERN DEMOCRAT. Incorporates *Irish Notes and News*, 1917. Friday, 1d.

LABOUR.—Established August, 1914.

PROPRIETORS—Eagle Printing Co.

**W** EEEKLY OBSERVER. Saturday, 2d.

Contains news and advertisements.

PROPRIETRESS—M. M. Byrnes, Malden Street.

**NEW ROSS.**—(Province of Leinster and County Wexford.)

A seaport town in an agricultural district.—Paper for the district—

**N** EW ROSS STANDARD. Friday, 2d.

Established 1880.

Circulates in New Ross and the counties of Wexford, Waterford, Kilkenny, and Carlow.

PROPRIETORS—*The People* (Wexford) Newspaper Series and Printing Co., Ltd.

London Office—2, Creed Lane, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4. Tele. City 8226.

**NEWRY.**—(In County Down, Province of Ulster.)

Is a populous parliamentary borough and important port, a ship canal takes vessels of 600 tons up to the town from Carrigford Lough. The principal exports are linen, grain, cattle, eggs, butter and general farm produce. Tweed-weaving, granite-quarrying, brickmaking, and flour-grinding are carried on. Newry has three market days, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. Population (1921) 13,000.—Papers for the district—

**F** RONTIER SENTINEL. Saturday, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established October, 1904.

Circulates in the Counties of Down, Armagh and Louth.

A full-sized paper with abundance of local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—North West of Ireland Ptg. and Pub. Co.

London Office—407, Bank Chambers, Chancery Lane, W.C.1.

(Advt., p. 583.)

**NEWRY REPORTER.** DOWN, ARMAGH, AND LOUTH TIMES. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1<sup>st</sup> d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1867.  
Circulates in Newry, throughout the adjoining counties, and generally in the provinces.  
The Reporter contains all the news of the county and district, with the general intelligence, &c.  
Publisher—Executors of the late Robert Sands.

**NEWRY TELEGRAPH.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1<sup>st</sup> d. Established November 17, 1812.  
Circulates through the North of Ireland, Down, Armagh, Antrim, Louth, Monaghan, Belfast, and Dublin.  
Advocates Constitutional principles, commercial and agricultural interests, and is a literary and general newspaper.  
London Office—2, Creed Lane, E.C. 4.  
Publisher—Newry Telegraph, Ltd.

**NEWTOWNARDS.**—(Province of Ulster and County Down.)

A thriving town, part of the population (1911, 9,587) engaged in manufactures and agriculture.—*Papers for the district.*

**NEWTOWNARDS CHRONICLE AND COUNTY DOWN OBSERVER.** Friday–Saturday, 2<sup>d</sup>.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1873.  
Circulates in North and East Down particularly and the county generally.  
Contains the general county news, local and district intelligence, county, municipal and government notices, with the latest general and telegraphic news, markets, &c.  
PROPRIETORS—Henry Bros.

**NEWTOWNARDS HERALD AND COUNTY DOWN INDEPENDENT.** Saturday, 1<sup>d</sup>.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1907. See under Bangor.

**NEWTOWNARDS SPECTATOR.** Friday, 1<sup>d</sup>.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1904.  
A re-issue of the *County Down Spectator*, Bangor.

**OMAGH.**—(In the Province of Ulster and County Tyrone.)

In the capital of the county of Tyrone; and for an inland town its wholesale and retail trade is very considerable. It has an important railway station, &c. Population (1921) 4,836.—*Papers for the district.*

**TYRONE CONSTITUTION.** Friday, 2<sup>d</sup>.  
UNIONIST.—Established November 8, 1844.  
Circulates in the towns and villages of the county, also in the adjacent counties, with a considerable circulation in America, India, and the Colonies.  
PROPRIETORS—Tyrone Constitution (Ltd.).

**ULSTER HERALD.** Saturday, 2<sup>d</sup>.  
NATIONALIST.—Established August, 1901.  
Circulates in the province of Ulster.  
An up-to-date paper in every respect, and one of the best provincials in Ireland. The only Nationalist weekly paper for Mid and West Ulster.  
PROPRIETORS—North-West of Ireland Printing and Publishing Co. (Ltd.).  
London Office—407, Bank Chambers, Chancery Lane, W.C. 1. (Advt., p. 583.)

**PORTADOWN.**—(In the Province of Ulster and the County Armagh.)

It is a market-town on the river Bann, with a population of (1921) 12,000. There are manufactories of linen and cotton goods, spinning factories, iron foundries, and large trade in pork, oats, &c. Portadown is the centre of an extensive fruit-growing district.—*Paper for the district.*

**PORTADOWN NEWS.** Saturday, 1<sup>d</sup>.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1859.  
Circulates widely through the most densely populated and prosperous rural district in Ireland.  
Advocates Unionist principles. Is devoted to the agricultural and commercial interests of the country, and pays particular attention to local reports.  
PROPRIETORS—Reps. of the late John Young. M.A. (Advt., p. 582.)

**ROSCOMMON.**—(In the Province of Connaught and County Roscommon.)

It is a market and post town, as well as the county assize and quarter sessions town of Roscommon. The district population is principally occupied in agricultural pursuits; grazing and agriculture are largely attended to. Population (1921) 2,000.—*Papers for the district.*

**ROSCOMMON JOURNAL.** Friday, 2<sup>d</sup>.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1827.  
Circulates through Roscommon, Galway, Mayo, Sligo, Longford, Leitrim, and Westmeath, and particularly in the towns of Athlone, Boyle, Elphin, Strokestown, Castlereagh, Ballinasloe, Loughrea, Lauesboro', Carrick-on-Shannon, Leitrim, &c.  
The recognized independent National newspaper in the province of Connaught; and is a record of local, and foreign news.  
PROPRIETOR—John McDonnell.

**ROSCOMMON MESSENGER.** Friday, 2<sup>d</sup>.  
NATIONALIST.—Established 1847.  
Circulates in Roscommon and the counties adjacent.  
Advocates the interests of the district.  
It is a good local newspaper.  
PROPRIETOR—John P. Hayden. (Advt., p. 582.)

**ROSCREA.**—(In the Province of Munster and County Tipperary.)

Is a finely situated town. It has an extensive trade in corn; also in brewing (near the confines of the King's and Queen's counties), bacon factory, and other manufactures.—*Paper for the district.*

**MIDLAND COUNTIES ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 2<sup>d</sup>.  
PROGRESSIVE.—Established Jan. 21, 1854.  
Circulates in Roscrea, Cloughjordan and North Tipperary.  
A localised edition of the *King's County Chronicle*. See under Birr.

**SKIBBEREEN.**—(In the Province of Munster and County Cork.)

Is in the west riding of the county of Cork. In the centre of an extensive mining and agricultural district. It carries on a large trade in agricultural produce, leather, woollen, and flour factories. Population (1921) 3,200.—*Papers for the district.*

**CORK COUNTY EAGLE AND MUNSTER ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 2<sup>d</sup>.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established May, 1857.  
Circulates through Munster and the county of Cork.  
Is a general newspaper; devotes its columns to agriculture, giving local and general, with scientific, artistic, and literary intelligence; also full reports of local interest.  
PROPRIETORS—The Eagle Ltd.

**SOUTHERN STAR.** Saturday.  
Contains local news and advertisements.  
Circulates in Cork City and County.  
Published by *Southern Star*, Ltd.

**SLIGO.**—(In the Province of Connaught and the County of Sligo.)

The shire and assize town of the county of the same name; is pleasantly situated on the Carravogue. The port admits vessels of 21ft. draught, to discharge at the quay. Sligo carries on an extensive trade, particularly in corn and butter. The occupations of the district population are agricultural; oats, potatoes, and wheat are the chief crops; coarse woollens and linens are manufactured; the fisheries give employment to many on the coast. Population (1921) 10,730.—*Papers for the district.*

**SLIGO CHAMPION.** Saturday, 2<sup>d</sup>.  
NATIONALIST.—Established June 4, 1836.  
Circulates in the counties of Sligo, Leitrim, Fermanagh, Cavan, Mayo, Roscommon, Galway, Donegal, and the Provinces.  
Advocates Irish Independence, and the general improvement of the country.  
PROPRIETOR—Alfred McHugh.

**SLIGO INDEPENDENT.** Friday for Saturday, 1<sup>st</sup> d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established September 25, 1855.  
Circulates in Dublin, Sligo, Mayo, Roscommon, Leitrim, Donegal, Fermanagh, Longford, &c.  
PROPRIETOR—Alexander Gillmor.

**SLIGO TIMES.** Saturday, 1<sup>d</sup>.  
CONSERVATIVE.  
Publisher—R. Smylie.

**STRABANE.**—(In the County of Tyrone and Province of Ulster.)

A thriving market-town, with several staple industries. Fruit is exported in large quantities. Population (1921) 5,085.—*Papers for the district.*

**STRABANE CHRONICLE, AND TYRONE AND DONEGAL ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1<sup>st</sup> d.  
Established 1896.  
Circulates extensively throughout the counties of Tyrone, Donegal, and Derry.  
PROPRIETORS—North West of Ireland Printing and Publishing Co. (Ltd.).  
London Office—407, Bank Chambers, Chancery Lane, W.C. 1. (Advt., p. 583.)

**STRABANE WEEKLY NEWS.**—Saturday, 1<sup>d</sup>.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1908.  
Gives full and impartial reports of all local events, and is a staunch supporter of the Unionist party.  
PROPRIETORS—Tyrone Constitution (Ltd.).

**STROKESTOWN.**—(In the Province of Connaught and County Roscommon.)

A market town, 12 miles north-east of Roscommon, with a population of about 1,000.—*Paper for the district.*

**STROKESTOWN DEMOCRAT.** Thursday, 2<sup>d</sup>.  
Established 1907.  
Contains the local news of the week, giving special prominence to all Irish affairs.  
PROPRIETOR—Owen Morahan.

**THURLES.**—(In the Province of Munster and County of Tipperary.)

A thriving market town on the Suir. Population, 4,900. Paper for the district—

**TIPPERARY STAR.** Saturday, 1½d.  
Established 1909.

Circulates throughout Tipperary and surrounding counties. Contains the news of the week, is brightly written, and enjoys great popularity.

PROPRIETORS—Thurles Printing and Publishing Co.

**TRALEE.**—(In the Province of Munster and County Kerry.)Is the county town of Kerry, and the port carries on a brisk trade. The small town of Blennerville, about 1½ miles distant, was the harbour, but, owing to the formation of a canal, vessels are able to come up to the latter, which, in addition to railway communication, is a considerable advantage to the shipping and trading interests of the town. There is now a splendid pier at Fenit, built at the cost of £100,000. Fenit is seven miles from Tralee, and connected with the town by rail. Population (1921) 11,000.—*Papers for the district*—**KERRY NEWS.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 2d.  
NATIONAL.—Established 1894.Circulates all over Kerry, Cork, Limerick, and Clare.  
PROPRIETORS—J. Quinnell & Sons.**KERRY PEOPLE.** Saturday, 2d. Tri-Weekly.  
INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST JOURNAL.  
Office—Courthouse Place.**KERRY SENTINEL.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.  
NATIONALIST.—Established April, 1878.Circulates in Tralee and the country generally.  
PROPRIETOR—E. A. Harrington.**KERRY WEEKLY REPORTER.** Saturday, 2d.  
NATIONAL.—Established 1883.Circulates in counties of Kerry, Cork, Limerick and Colonies. The *Reporter* gives all the local news fully, with tales, sketches and miscellanies.

PROPRIETORS—J. Quinnell &amp; Sons.

**KILLARNEY ECHO.** Saturday, 2d.  
NATIONAL.—Established 1899.Circulates throughout Kerry. The *Echo* fully reports all the local and district news, meetings, &c.

Publishers—J. Quinnell &amp; Sons.

**TUAM.**—(In the Province of Connaught and County Galway.)Is a well-built town. The seat of the Catholic Archbishop and Protestant Bishop of the Province, also Provincial Probate Registry. Its trade is considerable, the inhabitants are industrious and thriving, and the markets are well supplied. There are large wool stores.—*Papers for the district*—**TUAM HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.  
NATIONAL-LIBERAL.—Established 1837.

Circulates extensively through all the towns and rural districts in the province, and in Dublin and principal cities, and in the United States. The oldest paper in Connaught.

PROPRIETORS—Tuam Herald Printing Co.

**TUAM PEOPLE.** Thursday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1901.A re-issue of the *Western News*, Ballinasloe.**TULLAMORE.**—(In the Province of Leinster and King's County.)Is the assize town of the King's County. It possesses a large and increasing trade, having breweries, distillery, and several mills and factories. It is connected with Dublin by railway and canal, and also with the South and West of Ireland. Population (1921) 5,900.—*Papers for the district*—**OFFALY INDEPENDENT.** (KING'S COUNTY INDEPENDENT). Saturday, 3d.

NATIONALIST.

Circulates throughout the Midlands of Ireland. A large-size paper full of local news and well-supported by the locality. It is a strong advocate of the national cause, and devotes much space to political and general affairs affecting the welfare of Ireland.

PROPRIETORS—The Athlone Printing Works Co., Ltd.  
London Office—145, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4934.**LEINSTER REPORTER.** Saturday, 2d.  
PROGRESSIVE.—Established January 4, 1859.

Circulates in King's county, Westmeath, Galway, and Queen's county.

A reprint of the *King's County Chronicle*. See under Birr.**WATERFORD.**—(In the Province of Munster and County Waterford.)Is a city and large seaport, and is the capital of the county, and carries on an extensive trade in the export of pork, bacon, butter, lard, corn, and flour. It has breweries, foundries, and salt-houses. The harbour is about eight miles long, and is about seven fathoms deep. Vessels of 5,000 tons can discharge at the quay. The exports are largely agricultural. Waterford sends one member to Parliament. Population (1921) 28,900.—*Papers for the district*—**MUNSTER EXPRESS.** Saturday, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established July 7, 1860.

Circulates throughout the provinces of Munster and Leinster, and gives full local reports.

PROPRIETOR—E. Walsh.

**WATERFORD EVENING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.  
NATIONAL.—Established 1893.

Circulates in the counties of Waterford, Wexford, Kilkenny, Tipperary, Limerick, and Cork.

Contains a summary of the general news of the day, has full telegraph service and gives reports of local happenings.

PROPRIETORS—*Waterford News* (Ltd.)**WATERFORD WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 2d.  
NATIONAL.—Established 1848.

A well-conducted weekly newspaper, strongly advocating national interest. It gives full reports of all local and district news and pays special attention to agricultural matters.

PROPRIETORS—*Waterford News* (Ltd.)**WATERFORD STANDARD AND GENERAL ADVERTISER.** Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1863.

Circulates in the city and county of Waterford, Dublin, Kilkenny, Limerick, Wexford, Tipperary, and other counties.

Contains all the latest news by telegraph, full reports of meetings, &amp;c., to the time of publication, together with farming intelligence, and the latest and fullest market reports. It is the only Unionist paper in the city and county.

PROPRIETRESS—Mrs. Florence A. Whalley.

**WATERFORD STAR.** Saturday, 2d.  
NATIONALIST.—Established 1892.*Waterford Evening Star.* Established 1917. 1d.

Offices—120, The Quay and Greyfriars.

**WESTPORT.**—(In the Province of Connaught and County Mayo.)A market and seaport town, healthfully situated, and a favourite resort for visitors in the bathing season. Population (1921), 4,000.—*Paper for the district*—**MAYO NEWS.** Saturday, 2d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1892.

Is a good local paper, full of the county and district intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—P. J. Doris.

**WEXFORD.**—(In the Province of Leinster and County Wexford.)Is a market and port-town. It is situated on the Slaney, at its entrance into Wexford bay. Wexford carries on an inland trade by the Slaney, which is navigated by barges to Enniscorthy; there is a dock-yard and pilot slip. The principal trade is by steamers with Liverpool, Bristol and Flagstaff. The exports are grain, provisions, cattle, poultry, and also agricultural machinery. The manufacture of malt is extensive. Population (1921), 17,000.—*Papers for the district*—**FREE PRESS.** Saturday, 2d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1888.

Circulates in the principal towns and villages of Leinster.

Publisher—W. M. Corcoran.

London Office—2, Creed Lane, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8226.

**THE PEOPLE.** Wednesday 1d., and Saturday, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established January, 1853.

Circulates in the counties of Wexford, Waterford, Wicklow, Carlow, Kilkenny, Dublin, the Colonies, and United States.

PROPRIETORS—*The People* (Wexford) Newspaper Series and Printing Co., Ltd.

London Office—2, Creed Lane, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8226.

**WICKLOW.**—(In the Province of Leinster and County Wicklow.)A seaport town, at the mouth of the Vartry. It is resorted to for sea bathing, and exports corn, timber, manures and copper ore. Population of the County Division (1911) 57,379.—*Papers for the district*—**WICKLOW NEWS-LETTER.** Saturday, 2d.  
INDUSTRIAL.—Established 1857.

Circulates throughout the county of Wicklow and parts of Carlow and Wexford and is read mainly by prosperous and up-to-date agriculturists.

PROPRIETORS—County Printing Works, Wicklow (Ltd.).

**WICKLOW PEOPLE.** Saturday, 2d.  
NATIONAL.—Established 1882.

Circulates in the counties of Wicklow, Dublin, Carlow, and Kildare.

Gives full reports of all local and district news, paying special attention to national and agricultural matters.

PROPRIETORS—*The People* (Wexford) Newspaper Series and Printing Co., Ltd.

London Office—2, Creed Lane, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8226.

# THE NEWSPAPER PRESS OF THE BRITISH ISLES.

THE TOWNS OF PUBLICATION ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED.

## ISLE OF MAN.

This island is situated in the Irish Sea between England and Ireland and has its own legislature. Its length is about 30 miles, and its greatest breadth 12 miles. Vessels ply from Whitehaven, Fleetwood, Belfast, Dublin, Heysham, Sillith, Ardrossan and Glasgow to Douglas frequently; but the principal intercourse is between Liverpool and Douglas. Douglas (25,000 inhabitants), is pleasantly situated between hills skirting a beautiful bay, and the shore is well adapted for bathing. The fisheries of herring and cod are pursued, also agriculture, and newly developed hosiery industries. In normal times Douglas is visited annually by about 800,000 persons. Resident population of the Island (1921) 80,288.—*Papers for the district*—

**I**SLE OF MAN EXAMINER. Friday, 2d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1880.

PROPRIETORS—S. K. Broadbent & Co. (Ltd.), Douglas.  
London Office—10-11, Fetter Lane, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 1472.

**I**SLE OF MAN TIMES. Daily, 1d.; Weekly issue, Saturday morning, 3d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1849.

The *Isle of Man Times*, in which the *Manx Sun* has been merged, advocates the rights of all parties without favour or affection. The local news of the island is given at length, with full reports of public meetings, general intelligence, &c. The fulness and accuracy of its reports of the debates of the Manx Legislature have earned for it the name of the Manx Hansard.

PROPRIETORS—Brown & Sons (Lim.), Douglas.  
London Office—110-111, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 8166.  
(Advt., p. 565.)

**M**ONA'S HERALD. Wednesday, 1½d.  
LIBERAL.—Established August 3, 1833.

Circulates through the Isle of Man generally, and also in England and the colonies.

PROPRIETOR—R. G. Fargher, Douglas.

**P**EEL CITY GUARDIAN. Friday for Saturday, 1½d.  
Established November, 1882.

Circulates in Peel and the Island. The local news of Peel in particular, and the Island is given.

PROPRIETOR—W. K. Palmer.

**R**AMSEY COURIER. Friday, 2d.; Tuesday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1885.

Circulates in Ramsey and all parts of the Island, also Liverpool, Manchester, &c.

All the local and legislative news is given at length, with a good selection of general intelligence. Special attention given to fishing, agriculture, and sport.

PROPRIETOR—A. H. Teare.

## GUERNSEY.

Is about 20 miles N.E. of Jersey, 60 from Weymouth, and 110 from Southampton. The population is mercantile and agricultural. Its chief exports are granite, tomatoes, grapes, flowers, and early vegetables. *St. Pierre Port*, or *St. Peter Port*, the principal place in Guernsey, has a large and commodious harbour, and is defended by forts. As a seaside resort the island is highly recommended by the medical profession. Population (1921) 40,120.—*Papers for the district*—

**G**AZETTE DE GUERNSEY (Officielle). Saturday, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1788.

Circulates generally throughout the Channel Islands. Advocates the agricultural, commercial, or manufacturing interests of the district; and gives the news of the week.

The *Gazette de Guernsey*, which is under official patronage, enjoys unique popularity among the French population of the island, being the only journal printed in French.

PROPRIETORS—The *Guernsey Star & Gazette Co. (Ltd.)*.  
London Office—30, Fleet Street, E.C. Tele. Central 5043.

**G**UERNSEY ADVERTISER AND WEEKLY STAR. Friday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1869.

Circulates throughout the Islands.

The *Guernsey Advertiser and Weekly Star* is a thoroughly good family newspaper, combining with exhaustive reports of local events much general intelligence of an interesting nature. Its comments are independent and fearlessly expressed.

PROPRIETORS—The *Guernsey Star & Gazette Co. (Ltd.)*.  
London Office—30, Fleet Street, E.C. Tele. Central 5043.

**G**UERNSEY EVENING PRESS. Daily, 1d.  
Established July, 1897.

Gives a good digest of the day's general news, paying special attention to sporting news. Local news fully reported and features made of illustrations.

PROPRIETORS—*Guernsey Press Co. (Lim.)*.

London Office—22, Wellington Street, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 4814.

**G**UERNSEY WEEKLY PRESS. Saturday, 1d.

Circulates all over the island.

The local news is given in detail, and special articles, local fiction, &c., published. It is a well-written paper and excellently produced. Profusely illustrated.

PROPRIETORS—*Guernsey Press Co. (Lim.)*.

London Office—22, Wellington Street, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 4814.

**T**HE STAR. Daily, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established June 18, 1813.

Circulates through the Channel Islands generally.

It contains a full supply of home and foreign news, many articles from special correspondents, and information as to the trade and commerce of the Channel Islands, and on literary, naval and military matters.

PROPRIETORS—The *Guernsey Star & Gazette Co. (Ltd.)*.

London Office—30, Fleet Street, E.C. Tele. Central 5043.  
(Advt., p. 577.)

## JERSEY.

Is about 48 leagues from Southampton. It is governed by the old Norman law, is almost entirely exempt from taxation, and has a legislature of its own, the important acts of which must receive the sanction of the Sovereign in Council. The island exports to England a large quantity of cows and heifers, potatoes, apples, grapes, tomatoes, pears, and other fruit, &c., yearly. Population (1921) 49,473. *Papers for the district*—

**E**VENING POST. Daily, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1890.

Circulates all over the Island.

The *Evening Post* is full of general news well epitomised. A full supply of telegraphic intelligence is given.

PROPRIETOR—W. E. Guiton.

**J**ERSEY WEEKLY POST. Saturday, 1½d.

Has a general circulation throughout the Channel Islands.

PROPRIETOR—W. E. Guiton.

**L**ES CHRONIQUES DE JERSEY.

Wednesday and Saturday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—(Incorporates the *Nouvelle Chronique* and *Chronique De Jersey*.)

Circulates throughout Jersey, as well as in the United Kingdom and the Colonies.

This journal publishes articles on current topics, local and general politics, local, British and Foreign news, *feuilletons* and humorous articles in the local patois.

PROPRIETORS—*Les Chroniques de Jersey, Ltd.*

**M**ORNING NEWS. Daily, Morning, 1d.  
Established 1909.

Supplies up-to-date news and has a considerable circulation in both Jersey and Guernsey.

The only morning paper in the Channel Islands.

PROPRIETOR—W. Ph. Le Bas., St. Helier, Jersey.

London Office—30, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 5043.

# "PUNCH"

*The Most Famous and Influential Humorous Journal in the World.*

## "PUNCH" ALMANACK

*Issued Early in November each year. The leading and most continuously successful Christmas Number and Annual published in this country.*

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ROY V. SOMERVILLE  
Advertisement Manager "Punch"  
10 Bowverie Street, London

E.C.4

"Punch" Office

September, 1921

# BRITISH MAGAZINES, REVIEWS & PERIODICALS.

Where Advertisements giving fuller details of the various publications appear, they are marked thus: (Advt., p. —). Where not otherwise stated these publications are issued monthly. Daily Publications are distinguished thus: D. Twice a Week: S.W. Weekly: W. Fortnightly: F. Alternate Months: Bi-M. Quarterly: Q. Three times yearly: 3-Y. Half-Yearly: H-Y.

TITLE.	DISTINCTIVE FEATURES.	PRICE.	PUBLISHER'S ADDRESS.
A B C (Carlisle) Railway Time Table	Time and Tide Tables, Diary, &c. ...	s. d. 0 3	C. Thurnam & Sons, Carlisle.
A B C Railway Guide ... ..	Time Tables, Distances, Fares, Population, &c.	2 0	15, Fetter Lane, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
A B C Railway Guide, Salop and County	Easy Reference and Comprehensiveness	0 3	W. B. Walker, High Street, Shrewsbury
A B C Railway Time Tables for Cardiff, Newport, and Swansea	Time Tables, &c. ... ..	0 4	<i>Western Mail</i> (Lim.), Cardiff.
A B C Time Tables (Peterborough)	Local Sheet ... ..	0 2	Market Place, Peterborough.
A B C Time Tables for Bristol, West of England and South Wales	Time Tables, &c. ... ..	0 4	J. Wright & Sons, Ltd., Stone Bridge and Host Street, Bristol.
A B C Time Table, G. ide, etc. ...	Time Table ... ..	0 3	18-22, Broad Street, Aberdeen.
A1 Time Table ... ..	Train and other information ...	0 2	Armour & Co., 9 and 11, Young Street Edinburgh.
Aberdeen Book-Lover ... ..	Reviews of National and Local Literature	1 0 H-Y.	247, Union Street, Aberdeen.
Aberdeen Chamber of Commerce Journal	Trade Journal ... ..	0 6 Q.	E. J. Parker, 7, W. George Street Glasgow.
Aberdeen Grammar School Magazine	Notes about Old Boys ... ..	1s. 3-Y.	Rosemeunt Press, Aberdeen.
Aberdeen University Library Bulletin	Articles of Bibliographical Interest ...	1s. H-Y.	King's College, Aberdeen.
Aberdeen University Review ...	Literary Articles of Educational and General Interest	3 0 3-Y.	Marischal College, Aberdeen.
Abergavenny Pocket A B C Time Table	Time Table ... ..	0 1	Bristol Printing & Publishing Co., Ltd. Bristol.
Abingdonian ... ..	School Magazine ... ..	1s. 3-Y.	Royse's School, Abingdon.
Abkari ... ..	Organ of Indian Temperance Movement	6d. Q.	11 Home Park Road, Wimbledon, S.W. 19.
Abolitionist ... ..	For the Abolition of Vivisection ...	0 2	32, Charing Cross, S.W. 1.
Abstainer ... ..	Temperance ... ..	0 1	Temperance Union, 35, Windsor Place Cardiff.
Accountants' Journal ... ..	Articles, Lectures, Debates, and Law Reports	1 6	Gee & Co. (Publishers), Ltd., 14, Queen Victoria Street, E.C. 4.
Accountants' Magazine ... ..	Accounts, Political Economy, Law, Actuarial Science	1 0	Wm. Blackwood & Sons, 45, George Street, Edinburgh.
Accountants Manual ... ..	C.A. Exam. Questions and Answers ...	6s. p.a. H-Y.	14, Queen Victoria Street, E.C. 4.
Accountants' Notes ... ..	Organ of the Corporation of Accountants	6d. 6-Y.	22, Kensington Crescent, W. 14.
Active Service ... ..	A weekly dealing with Divine Healing.	6d. W.	59, Portland Place, W.C. 1.
Acetylene and Welding Journal ...	Acetylene Trade and Industry ... ..	1 0	30, Red Lion Square, W.C. 1.
Across the Rookies ... ..	Religious, illustrated ... ..	3d. Q.	57, Marsham St., Westminster, S.W. 1.
Across the Seas ... ..	Missionary Paper for Young People (Illus)	0 0½	Pickering & Inglis, 229, Bothwell Street Glasgow.
Actor ... ..	For Player and Public ... ..	6d. W.	32, Regent Street, W. 1.
Advanced Styles ... ..	Ladies Fashions "Tailor-Made" ...	6s. 6d. H-Y.	30b, Parade Mansions, Golder's Green, N.W. 3.
Advent Testimony Bulletin ...	Truths concerning the Second Coming of Christ.	0 2	Morgan & Scott, Ltd., 12, Paternoster Buildings, E.C. 4.
Adventure (Advt., p. 579) ... ..	Lively and healthy Story Paper ...	2d. W.	D. C. Thomson & Co., Ltd., 12, Fetter Lane, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.
Advertisers Aid ... ..	Gives Scales, Measurements, &c., of leading newspapers of the U.K.	2 0 Q.	G. Street & Co., Ltd., 30, Cornhill, E.C. 3.
Advertiser (Blackpool) ... ..	Local News and Advertisements ...	1d. W.	Empress Chambers, 91, Church Street, Blackpool.
Advertiser's Weekly ... ..	Journal devoted to modern advertising and selling methods.	4d. W.	Bangor House, 66-67, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4.
Advertising World ... ..	Independent Advertising Magazine ...	1 6	Sardinia House, Kingsway, W.C. 2.
Adviser ... ..	Illustrated Magazine for the Young ...	0 ½	E. J. Larby, Ltd., 30, Paternoster Row E.C. 4.
African Telegraph and Gold Coast Mirror (incorporates African Journal of Commerce)	Information on African Affairs and Trade.	1 0	African News Agency, Lincoln House, High Holborn, W.C. 2.
Africa and Orient Review ... ..	Devoted to the interests of the Darker races of Mankind	8s. 6d. p. a.	158, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

TITLE.	DISTINCTIVE FEATURES.	PRICE.	PUBLISHER'S ADDRESS.
African World and Cape-Cairo Express	African Developments, Political, Mining and Commercial.	<i>s. d.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> W.	801, Salisbury House, London Wall, E.C. 2.
Agents' Journal ... ..	Industrial Insurance, Finance, &c. ...	2 <i>d.</i> W.	Merton House, Salisbury Square, E.C. 4.
Agricultural Gazette ... ..	All aspects of Farming and Land Cultivation.	2 <i>d.</i> F.	Iliffe & Sons, Ltd., 20, Tudor Street, E.C. 4.
Agricultural and Technical Education	Education in Ireland ... ..	0 2	40, Lower Ormond Quay, Dublin.
Agricultural News ... ..	West Indian Agriculture ... ..	1 <i>d.</i> F.	34-36, Margaret Street, Cavendish Square, W. 1.
Air ... ..	Organ of Aeronautical Institute of Great Britain	0 3	3, Arlington Street, St. James's, S.W. 1.
Aircraft ... ..	Devoted to the Aircraft Industry ...	3 <i>d.</i> W.	69, Bishopsgate, E.C. 2.
Aircraft Engineering ... ..	Devoted to Aircraft Engineering ...	2 0	69, Bishopsgate, E.C. 2.
Alauda ... ..	Llandyssul County School Magazine ...	6 <i>d.</i> 3-Y.	J. D. Lewis, Gomerian Press, Llandyssul.
Albanian ... ..	Official Organ of St. Albans School ...	10 <i>d.</i> 3-Y	H. A. Richardson, St. Albans.
Albion Church Messenger ... ..	Church News ... ..	0 2	Harry Williams, Ashton-under-Lyne.
Albion News ... ..	Official Organ West Bromwich Albion Football Club and Football generally	2 <i>d.</i> W. during season	The Hawthorns, West Bromwich.
Aldenhamian ... ..	School Magazine ... ..	1 <i>s.</i> 3-Y.	The Editor, Aldenham School, Elstree, Herts.
Aldersgate Magazine ... ..	General Religious Magazine ... ..	0 8	Holborn Hall, Clerkenwell Road, E.C. 1.
Aldershot Command Official Directory	Published by Authority ... ..	0 6	Wm. May & Co., Ltd., Aldershot.
Alleynian ... ..	School Magazine of Dulwich College ...	9 <i>d.</i> 6-Y	Dulwich College, S.E. 21.
Alleyn's School Magazine ... ..	School News ... ..	3 <i>d.</i> 3-Y	Alleyn's School, Dulwich, S.E. 21.
Alliance News ... ..	Organ of United Kingdom Alliance ...	0 1	1, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W. 1.
Allotments and Gardens ... ..	Organ of National Union of Allotment Holders, Ltd., and cultural guide	0 2	22, Buckingham Street, W.C. 2.
All Sports Illustrated, Weekly	Sports, Pictures and Articles ... ..	2 <i>d.</i> W.	Amalgamated Press, Fleetway House, E.C. 4.
All the World ... ..	Record of Salvation Army Missionary Work	6 <i>d.</i> Q.	S.P.S., Ltd., Judd Street, London, W.C. 1.
Alma Mater ... ..	University Magazine ... ..	4 <i>d.</i> irreg.	28, Market Street, Aberdeen.
Alpine Journal ... ..	Record of Mountain Adventure and Scientific Observation	6 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> Q.	Longmans, Green, & Co., Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
A.M.A. ... ..	Secondary Education as affecting Assistant Masters	6 <i>d.</i> 10 Y.	Assn. of Assistant Masters, 29, Gordon Square, W.C. 1.
Amalgamated Engineering Union, Monthly Journal	Special Articles, &c. ... ..	0 1	110, Peckham Road, S.E. 15.
Amateur Mechanic ... ..	Descriptions of Appliances for Model Engineer	0 5	41, South Castle Street, Liverpool.
Amateur Photographer and Photography	Practical and critical articles, Pictorial Photography. Competitions	4 <i>d.</i> W.	Iliffe & Sons, Ltd., 20, Tudor Street, E.C. 4.
Amateur Trader ... ..	Uniquity ... ..	irreg.	Miss C. Millard, Teddington, Middlesex.
America-Latina ... ..	International Politics in Spanish ...	Gratis F	54, Gresham Street, E.C. 2.
American Agriculturist ... ..	Farm, Garden, and Household ... ..	12 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> p.a. W.	A. F. Bird, 22, Bedford Street, Strand, W.C. 2.
American Art News ... ..	America's only Art Newspaper ... ..	6 <i>d.</i> W.	17, Old Burlington Street, W. 1.
American Historical Review	Articles on Historical Subjects, Reviews, &c.	7 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> Q.	Macmillan & Co., Ltd., St. Martin's Street, W.C. 2.
American Journal of International Law	International Law ... ..	5 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> Q.	H. Milford, Amen Corner, E.C. 4.
American Journal of Science	Chemistry, Physics, Geology, Geography, Mineralogy, Natural History, &c.	36 <i>s.</i> per annum	A. F. Bird, 22, Bedford Street, Strand, W.C. 2.
American Organ and Harmonium Cabinet	Easy Music ... ..	Irreg.	20, Paternoster Row, London, E.C. 4.
Ampleforth Journal ... ..	Literary Magazine and College Diary ...	7 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> p.a. 3-Y	Ampleforth Abbey, Malton, Yorks.
Amusements ... ..	Amusements ... ..	1 <i>d.</i> W.	74, Lowgate, Hull.
Analyst ... ..	Organ of Society of Public Analysts ...	3 0	Simpkin, Marshall, 2, Orange Street, W.C. 2.
Ancient Egypt ... ..	Egyptian Archæology, &c....	2 <i>s.</i> Q.	Macmillan & Co., Ltd., St. Martin's Street, W.C. 2.
An Deò-Gréine ... ..	Official Organ of the Highland Assoc....	0 1	114, West Campbell Street, Glasgow.
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Fancy Goods Record... ..	Devoted to Fancy goods trade ... ..	15s. p.a.	8, Serle Street, Lincoln's Inn, W.C. 2.
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Great Eastern Railway Magazine	Railway and General Subjects ...	0 1 Art. Ed. 2d.	Great Eastern Railway Co.'s Printing Works, Stratford Market, E. 15.
Greatheart ...	Boys' & Girls' Missionary Magazine of the U.F.C. of Scotland	0 0½	121, George Street, Edinburgh.
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Great Western Railway Magazine	Devoted to General Railway subjects	0 2	G.W.R., Paddington Station, W. 2.
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Green Final ...	Football, Cricket, Boxing, etc. ...	2d. W.	Hirst Kidd and Rennie, Ltd, Union St., Oldham.
Green Howard's Gazette ...	Journal of XIX. Yorkshire Regiment	0 6	Eden Fisher & Co. (Lim.), 95, Fenchurch Street, E.C. 3.
Gregg Shorthand Magazine (Advt., p. 584)	Shorthand, Typewriting and Business Education	0 3	Gregg Publishing Co., 7, Garrick Street, W.C. 2.
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Grocers' Review and Provision Trade Journal (Advt., p. 497)	Northern Counties Grocery and Provision Trades	2d. W.	1, Greenwood Street, Manchester.
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Hamlyn's Menagerie Magazine (Advt., p. 584)	Concerning Wild Animals and Birds ...	1 0	221, St. George's Street, London Docks, E. 1.
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Hibernian Journal ...	Irish Affairs ...	M.	Mountjoy Square, Dublin.
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London Magazine ... ..	General Literature. Fully Illustrated ...	0 2	London Municipal Society, 1, Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, S.W. 1.
London Municipal Notes ... ..	Municipal Progress ... ..	1 0	39, Goldhurst Terrace, N.W. 6.
London Musical Courier ... ..	Musical Newspaper ... ..	2 0	11 Chandos Street, Cavendish Square, W. 1.
London Philatelist ... ..	Journal of the Royal Philatelic Society	3s. Q.	Epworth Press, 25-35, City Road, E.C. 1.
London Quarterly Review ... ..	Theology and General Literature ...	0 6	59, Buckingham Gate, Westminster, S.W. 1.
London Scottish Regimental Gazette	Organ of the London Scottish Regiment (Territorial)	1 9	68-9, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4.
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London Telephone Directory ...	Contains names, addresses and tele- phone Nos. of subscribers to the System.	0 1	89, Southampton Row, W.C. 1.
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London Typographical Journal ...	Printing Trade Subjects ... ..	0 6	University of London, South Kensington, S.W. 7.
London University Gazette ...	Information on University Matters in London, &c.	2d. W.	J. Thomson, 3, Pleydell Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
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Manchester Chamber of Commerce Monthly Record	Commercial and Industrial Intelligence, proceedings and Trade Statistics	1 0	J. E. Cornish, Ltd., St. Ann's Sq., Manchester.
Manchester and Salford Co-operative Herald	... ..	Gratis.	The Society, Downing St., Manchester.
Manchester Geological and Mining Society Transactions	Papers by Members on Mining, Geological and Engineering Subjects	£3 3s. per ann.	5, John Dalton Street, Manchester.
Manchester Guardian Commercial (Advt. p. 621.)	Weekly World-Review of Industry, Trade and Finance	3d. W.	Manchester Guardian Office, Manchester
Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society's Memoirs and Proceedings	Chemistry, Physics, Biology ... ..	Varies 3 Yearly	The Society, 36, George Street, Manchester.
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Manchester Quarterly ... ..	Devoted to Literature and Art ... ..	6d. Q.	Sherratt & Hughes, 34, Cross Street Manchester.
Manchester School of Architecture Sketch Book ... ..	A series of measured Drawing from the University School of Architecture	10 6 Occas.	University Press, 12, Lime Grove, Oxford Road, Manchester.
Manchester Wheelers' Club Journal	Cycling Club's doings ... ..	Gratis to Mem. 4-Y.	G. R. M. Brierley, Ridgefield, Manchester.
Mansfield A B C Railway Guide ...	A B C Guide and Local Information ...	0 3	Mansfield Reporter Co., Ltd., Mansfield
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Manx Wesleyan Methodists' Church Record	Monthly Denominational Magazine ...	0 2	<i>Manx's Herald</i> Office, Ridgeway Street, Douglas, Isle of Man.
Marine Caterer ...	Organ of the National Union of Ships' Stewards, Cooks, Butchers and Bakers	Free to Membs.	14-16, Central Buildings, 41, North John Street, Liverpool.
Marine Engineer & Naval Architect	Marine Engineering, Shipbuilding, Navigation and Allied Trades	1 0	New Marine Engineer, Ltd., 3, Amen Corner, E.C. 4.
Marine Engineer Officers' Magazine	Official Journal of the Marine Engineers' Association	1 0	J. K. Munro & Co., Ltd., Glasgow.
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Marine Engineering and Ship-building Age	For Shipbuilders and Ship Operators ...	15s. p.a.	Simmons-Boardman Publishing Co., 34, Victoria St., S.W. 1.
Marine Magazine ...	Articles and Illustrations on Nautical Subjects	1d. Q.	Marine Society, 5, Clarks Place, Bishopsgate, E.C. 2.
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Mineral Water Trade Review and Guardian	Protection, Union, General Interests of the Mineral Water Trade	1 0	J. Gilbert Smith, 59-60, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
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Monthly Journal of the Liverpool Incorporated Chamber of Commerce	Chamber of Commerce Journal ... ..	0 6	Ditto Ditto
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Monthly Review of The Incorporated Society of Inspectors of Weights and Measures	Record of proceedings under the Weights and Measures, Food and Drugs, Petroleum and Explosives, &c., Acts	12 0 per ann.	F. J. Parsons, Ltd., Hastings.
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Morning Rays... ..	Sunday Scholars' Journal... ..	s. d. 0 1	R. & R. Clark, Ltd., 72, Hanover Street, Edinburgh.
Morningside Mirror... ..	General Literature, by the Patients of the Royal Edinburgh Asylum	0 1	The Royal Asylum Press, Edinburgh.
Morning Star... ..	Religious Magazine... ..	1d. W.	Roberts, 1-2, Ivy Lane, E.C. 4.
Mothers' Union Journal... ..	General Magazine for Members... ..	1½d. Q.	S.P.C.K., 9, Northumberland Avenue, W.C. 2.
Mothers in Council... ..	Official Organ of the Mothers' Union... ..	1s. Q.	Ditto Ditto
Motor Boat... ..	Small Motor Craft, etc. (Illustrated)... ..	4d. W.	Temple Press, Ltd., 7-15, Rosebery Avenue, E.C. 1.
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Motor Cycle... ..	The Motor Cycle Pastime and Industry	4d. W.	Iliffe & Sons, Ltd., 20, Tudor Street, E.C. 4.
Motor Cycle and Cycle Trader... ..	Organ of the Trade... ..	F. Subs. only	139-140, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. [E.C. 1.]
Motor Cycling... ..	Motor Cycling News (Illustrated)... ..	4d. W.	Temple Press, 7-15, Rosebery Avenue, 139-140, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Motor Export Trader... ..	Foreign and Colonial Motor Trade... ..	1 0	Blackford & Co., Ltd., 29, Queen Square, Bristol.
Motor Gazette... ..	Buyers and Sellers Journal... ..	W. 1d.	Simpkin & Co., Ltd., 32, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
Motor Mart... ..	... ..	W. 2d.	54, Upper Sackville Street, Dublin.
Motor News... ..	Automobile Matters (Illustrated)... ..	2d. W.	10, Henrietta Street, Covent Garden, W.C. 2.
Motor Owner... ..	Devoted to the interests of the private car owner	1 6	Temple Press, Ltd., 7-15, Rosebery Avenue, E.C. 1.
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Motor Transport... ..	All aspects of Mechanical road transport	0 3	139-140, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Motor Trader and Review... ..	Organ of the Trade... ..	W. Subs.	73, Dunlop Street, Glasgow.
Motor World... ..	Motor Journal for Scotland... ..	2d. F.	W. E. Billingham & Son, Bridge Street, Northampton.
Mount Pleasant Monthly... ..	Nonconformist Literature and News... ..	0 2	12, Tavistock Square, W.C. 1.
Mouth Mirror... ..	Journal of the Incorporated Dental Society, Ltd.	1s. Q.	4-6, St. Anne's Chambers, Broadway, E.C. 4.
Movie-Land... ..	Illustrated Cinema Weekly De Luxe... ..	W.	159-161, Great Portland Street, W. 1.
M.P. Journal... ..	House Purchase and Mutual Property Investment	0 1	J. Cabburn, 46, Carter Lane, E.C. 4.
Municipal Reformer... ..	As Title... ..	1d. W.	516, Fulham Road, S.W. 6.
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Museum Journal... ..	The Organ of the Museums Association	2 0	153, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
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Music Student... ..	Articles on Musical Subjects... ..	1 0	5, Duke Street, Adelphi, W.C. 2.
Music Trades' Review... ..	Organ of the Musical Instrument and Music Publishing Trades	0 9	Pitman, Hart & Co., Ltd., 20, 21, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
Musical Budget... ..	Vocal and Pianoforte Music... ..	0 1	9, Great Marlborough Street, W. 1.
Musical Mail... ..	Bands and Orchestras... ..	0 4	W. Paxton & Co., 22, High Street, New Oxford Street, W.C. 2.
Musical Mirror... ..	Journal for all interested in music... ..	0 4	24, Berners Street, W. 1.
Musical News and Herald... ..	An Independent Journal of News and High-class Criticism	3d. W.	Chichester Chambers, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
Musical Opinion and Music Trade Review	Independent Journal for the Profession and Music Trade	0 6	[Circus, W. 1.]
Musical Progress... ..	Band and Music News... ..	0 4	Hawkes & Son, Denman St., Piccadilly
Musical Salvationist... ..	Contains Twelve Pages of Original Salvation Army Songs	0 4	S.P.S., Ltd., Judd Street, London, W.C. 1.
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Musical Times... ..	Oldest Musical Journal... ..	0 6	160, Wardour Street, W. 1.
Musicians' Journal... ..	High-Class Journal for Musicians, Teachers, and Students	3d. Q.	62, Princes Road, Liverpool.
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Nash's and Pall Mall Magazine... ..	Fiction and Distinctive Articles... ..	0 7	69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
National Bible Society of Scotland Quarterly Record	Record of Society's Work... ..	Gratis Q.	5, St. Andrew Square, Edinburgh.
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National Football Programme ...	Scottish Fixtures, Teams' Records, &c. ...	2d. W.	85, Queen Street, Glasgow.
National Health ... ..	For voluntary & municipal Health workers	0 9	5 Tavistock Square, W.C. 1.
National Insurance Gazette ...	Relating to National Insurance ... ..	4d. W.	188-9, Strand, W.C. 2.
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National Opinion ... ..	Reform, Union and Defence ... ..	0 1	64, Victoria Street, S.W. 1.
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National Poultry Journal ... ..	Published by Poultry Keepers in the interests of the Industry.	2d. W.	3, Vincent Square, S.W. 1.
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National Review ... ..	Political and General ... ..	3 0	43, Duke Street, St. James', S.W. 1.
National Sunday Advocate ... ..	Sunday League Concerts ... ..	0 1	34, Red Lion Square, High Holborn, W.C. 1.
National Temperance Quarterly ...	Scientific and Educational ... ..	1s. Q.	Nat. Temp. League, Paternoster House, E.C. 4.
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives Monthly Report	Trade Union Report ... ..	0 1	34, Guilford Street, W.C. 1.
National United Order of Free Gardeners' Journal	Friendly Society and National Insurance News and Information	0 1	8, High Street, Sandbach.
Naturalist ... ..	Journal of Natural History, &c. (Illus.)	1 0	A. Brown & Sons, Ltd., 5, Farringdon Avenue, E.C. 4.
Nature Reader Monthly ... ..	Animals, Plants, Natural Phenomena ...	0 2	Charles & Son, 10, Paternoster Square, E.C. 4.
Nautical Magazine ... ..	Devoted to Officers of the Mercantile Marine	1 0	James Brown & Son, Nautical Press, 52-53, Darnley Street, Glasgow.
Naval and Military Review ... ..	A Record of Army and Navy Stations at Home and Abroad	0 1	C. Gilbert Wood, 11, Red Lion Square, W.C. 2.
Naval Cadet ... ..	Illustrated ... ..	0 1	National Naval Cadet Corps, Wandsworth Road, S.W. 8.
Naval Warrant Officers' Journal ...	Official Organ of the Chief and Warrant Officers, R.N.	0 2	W. Sullivan, 2, Commercial Buildings, Lake Road Junction, Portsmouth.
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Navy League Quarterly ... ..	Notes on Naval Policy ... ..	1½d. Q.	Navy League, 13, Victoria Street, S.W. 1.
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Needed Truth ... ..	Exposition of Holy Scripture ... ..	0 2½	43, Brownlie Gardens, Tollcross, Glasgow.
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New-Church Herald ... ..	Official Organ of the New Church in Great Britain.	3d. W.	General Conference of The New Church, 1, Bloomsbury Street, W.C. 1.
New-Church Magazine ... ..	Organ of the New Church [Swedish-borgian]	1 0	New-Church Press, Ltd., 1, Bloomsbury Street, W.C. 1.
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New Moon ... ..	Literary and other Contributions from Residents in Crichton Royal	0 1	C. C. Easterbrook, M.D., Crichton Royal Institution, Dumfries, N.B.
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New Voice ... ..	For Men and Women of the Middle Classes.	0 2	Middle Classes Union, General Buildings, Aldwych, W.C. 2.
Newport High School Magazine ...	School News ... ..	0 6	High School for Boys, Newport, Mon.
Newport Wesleyan Circuit Magazine	News of entire Circuit ... ..	0 2	51, High Street, Newport, Mon.
News from Afar ... ..	Missionary Magazine for Young People	0 1	48, Broadway, Westminster, S.W. 1.

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News Trade Circular ... ..	For Retail Newsagents, Booksellers & Stationers	5s. p.a. Gratis to Mems	21a, Southampton Buildings, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
Newtonian ... ..	Newton College Magazine ... ..	1s. M. during term Free	Mid-Devon Newspaper Co., Ltd., 65, Queen Street, Newton Abbot.
Newsboy and Newgirl ... ..	Paper for Boys and Girls of W. H. Smith & Son		Strand House, Portugal Street, W.C. 2.
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Night and Day ... ..	Organ of Dr. Barnardo's Homes... ..	2d. Q.	18-26, Stepney Causeway, E. 1.
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Normanton and District Advertiser	Advertising and Educational ... ..	Gratis W.	Advertiser Office, Normanton, Yorks.
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Northamptonshire Nonconformist	Nonconformist Literature and News ... ..	0 2	W. E. Billingham & Son, Bridge Street, Northampton.
North British Columbia News ... ..	Missionary effort in Diocese of Caledonia	2d. Q.	53, Blenheim Gardens, Wallington, Surrey.
North-Eastern Railway Magazine	Articles by Practical Railwaymen and Staff News	0 2	N.E. Railway Co, York.
North-Eastern Railway Time Table	Time Table ... ..	0 6 Irreg.	North Eastern Railway Co., York.
Northern British-Israel Review ... ..	Origin and Destiny of British Empire ... ..	4 6 p.a. Q.	M. G. Coltart, Oaklea, Kilcraggan, Scotland.
Northerner ... ..	The Magazine of the Armstrong College	2s. p.a. 3-Y.	Armstrong College, Newcastle.
Northern Freemason ... ..	Organ of the Craft ... ..	0 3	W. Jones & Co., 31, Cable Street, Liverpool.
North Staffordshire A B C Railway Guide	Local Time Tables ... ..	0 2	1-2, Market Street, Wolverhampton.
Norwicensian ... ..	Magazine of Norwich School ... ..	9d. term	School House, The Close, Norwich.
Norwich and Eastern Counties A B C Railway Guide	Local Time Tables ... ..	0 4	Jarrol & Sons, Ltd., Norwich.
Norwich Diocesan Gazette ... ..	Diocesan Church News ... ..	0 3	Goose & Son, Ltd., Norwich.
Norwich Public Library Readers' Guide	Annotated lists of new books, and select bibliographies of current and local topics.	2d. Q.	Public Library, Norwich.
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Notes on Scripture Lessons	Expository Notes for Class Education ... ..	0 3	S.S.U., 57 & 59, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.
Nottingham Co-operative Society's Record.	C.W.S. "Wheatchief" Record (localised)	Gratis	Upper Parliament St., Nottingham.
Nottingham Public Libraries' Bulletin.	List of New Books. Notes about Books and Authors.	2d. Q.	Central Public Libraries, Nottingham.
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Novitates Zoologicae ... ..	Zoology ... ..	Irreg. 25 0 per ann.	Published at the Zoological Museum, Tring, Herts.
N.R.A. Journal and Shooting News	Official Publication of the National Rifle Association	0 6	National Rifle Association, Bisley Camp, Brookwood, Surrey.
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Numismatic Circular ... ..	Numismatic News and Catalogue of Coins	10 0 Bi-M.	Spink & Son, Ltd., 17 & 18, Piccadilly, W. 1.
Nurseryman and Seedsman ... ..	Trade only ... ..	7/6p.a. W	Hatton House, Gt. Queen Street, W.C. 2.
Nurses Near and Far ... ..	Missionary Work of Trained Nurses ... ..	3d. Q.	135, Ebury Street, S.W. 1.
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Occasional Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association	Article and Advice on Farm work and news on work of women on land	0 4	23, Park Road, N.W. 1.
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Official Gazette of the County Councils' Association.	As Title ... ..	0 4	The Association, 81, Eccleston Square, S.W. 1.
O. H. S. Magazine ... ..	School Magazine ... ..	5s., 3-Y. Life Subs. £3	Boy's High School, George Street, Oxford.
Oils and Fats Record ... ..	Organ of the Seed Crushing, Oil Refining and Fatty Oils Industries.	2 0	Griffith & Co., 45 and 46, Avenue Chambers, Vernon Place, W.C. 1.
Oil Power Engineering ... ..	An Illustrated Monthly ... ..	1 0	Hogg & Knight, 149, Strand, W.C.
Olavian ... ..	School Magazine ... ..	3 6	St. Olave's School, Tower Bridge, S.E. 1.
Old Cambridge University Outlook	The University Medium for advertising in Cambridge and London.	p.a. 3-Y. 0 1 during Term.	9, Market Hill, Cambridge.
Old English Costumes ... ..	Ladies' Historical Dress ... ..	2s. occas	M. Miller, 142, Long Acre, W.C. 2.
Oldham and District Journal of Commerce.	Official Organ of Oldham and District Incorporated Chamber of Commerce.	10 0	C. F. Jay, Prudential Buildings, Union, Street, Oldham.
Oldham Spinners' Report ... ..	Local Association's Organ ... ..	Gratis	Rock Street, Oldham.
Old-Lore Miscellany of Orkney, Shetland, Caithness and Sutherland	Antiquities. Notes and Queries ... ..	Q. 10 6 per ann.	29, Ashburnham Mansions, Chelsea, S.W. 10.
Old Persean Chronicle ... ..	Perse School (Old Boys) Magazine ... ..	H-Y.	F. & P. Piggott, Alexandra Street, Cambridge.
Olive Leaf ... ..	Peace Paper for the Young ... ..	0 1	Rev. H. Dunnico, J.P.C.C., 47, New Broad Street, E.C. 2.
On and Off Duty ... ..	Christian Work amongst the Police ... ..	0 2	Marshall Bros., Ltd., 24, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
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On Service ... ..	Magazine of the Church Pastoral Aid Society for Boys and Girls	0 1	11, Falcon Court, E.C. 4.
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On the March ... ..	Army Temperance ... ..	0 2	R.A.T.A., 67, Warwick Square, S.W.
On the Road ... ..	Journal for Commercial Travellers ... ..	4s. p. a.	34, Red Lion Square, W.C. 1.
Onward and Upward Magazine	Educational ... ..	0 1½	105, King Street, Aberdeen.
Onward Reciter ... ..	Recitations and Dialogues ... ..	0 1	207, Deansgate, Manchester.
Oologists' Exchange and Mart ... ..	Devoted to Oology ... ..	Q.	Harrison & Sons, Ltd. (Printers), St. Martin's Lane, W.C. 2.
Oologists' Record ... ..	Ditto ... ..	Q. 5s. p.a.	Ditto
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Optician and Scientific Instrument Maker	The Organ of the Optical, Photographic, Philosophical, Mathematical and Electrical Instrument Industries.	4d. W.	123, 124, and 125, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Orange Standard ... ..	Protestant Magazine ... ..	0 2	13, Twynning Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
Orchestral Journal ... ..	String Bands and Orchestras ... ..	Varies	295, Regent Street, W. 1.
Orchid Review ... ..	Orchidology (Illustrated) ... ..	Bi-M ls.	Marshall Bros., Ltd., 24, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
Orchid World ... ..	Orchidology Illustrated ... ..	1 0	The Orchid World, Haywards Heath, Sussex.
Organiser ... ..	Journal of the new Conditions in Industry	1 0	Regent House, Kingsway, W.C.
Orient ... ..	S. Saviour's Priory Papers ... ..	4d. Q.	W. Knott, 30, Brooke Street, Holborn, E.C. 1.
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Orpheus Journal ... ..	Military Band Journal ... ..	15 0 Irreg.	J. R. Laffeur & Son, Ltd., 147, Wardour Street, W. 1.
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Our Boys' Magazine ... ..	For Schoolboys (Illustrated) ... ..	0 1	13a, Warwick Lane, E.C. 4.
Our Children ... ..	Evangelical. For Children (Illustrated)	0 1	5, Rose Street, Paternoster Square, E.C.
Our Circle ... ..	Co-operative Magazine for Children ... ..	0 1	National Co-operative Publishing Society, Ltd., Manchester.
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Our Letter ... ..	Girls' Friendly Society Organ ... ..	0 0½	S.P.C.K., 9, Northumberland Avenue, R.T.S., 4, Bouverie Street, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Our Little Dots ... ..	Large Type Magazine for Little Children	0 2	164, Shaftesbury Avenue, W.C. 2.
Our Log Book ... ..	Organ of the Shaftesbury Homes and "Arethusa" Training Ship	2d. Bi-M	North London Collegiate for Girls
Our Magazine ... ..	School News. News of old Girls ... ..	1s. Term	Sandall Road, N.W. 5.

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Our Own Gazette ... ..	Magazine of General Interest for Women and Girls	0 2	British Y.W.C.A., 26, George Street, Hanover Square, W. 1.
Our Own Magazine ... ..	Presbyterian Monthly ... ..	0 1	W. Kemp, Hyde Road, Manchester.
Our Own Magazine ... ..	Stories, &c., Illustrating Scripture ...	0 1	13A, Warwick Lane, E.C. 4.
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Our Work at Home and Abroad ... ..	Organ of Church Extension Association	0 2	43, High Road, Kilburn, N.W. 6.
Out and Out ... ..	Religious Literature ... ..	0 1½	S. W. Partridge & Co., 46, Grosvenor Gardens, S.W. 1.
Outfitter ... ..	Clothing and Outfitting Trade Paper ...	2d. W.	5 & 7, Moor Lane, E.C. 2.
Outward Bound ... ..	Illustrated Home Magazine ... ..	1 0	10-11, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4.
Overseas ... ..	Illustrated Inset for Parish Magazines ..	Free	S.P.G., 15, Tufton Street, S.W. 1.
Owner-Driver and M.C.O.D.A. Gazette	Interests of the Motor Car Owner-Drivers' Association	0 1	20, Buckingham Street, Strand, W.C. 2
Oxford Diocesan Magazine ... ..	Diocesan and Church News ... ..	0 3	A. T. Broome, 185, Clements Street, Oxford.
Oxford House Magazine ... ..	Official Organ of the Oxford House, Bethnal Green	6d. Q.	J. S. Forsaith & Son, 329, Bethnal Green Road, E. 2.
Oxford Mission to Calcutta ... ..	Missionary Periodical ... ..	4½d. Q.	Spinney Piece, Bagley Wood, Oxford.
Oxford Railway Guide ... ..	Local Trains connecting the Kingdom with the University	0 3	Oxford Chronicle Co., Ltd., 119, High Street, Oxford.
Oxford Shorthand Chronicle ... ..	Oxford Shorthand ... ..	0 6	Bathurst Street, Lincoln.
Oxonian ... ..	Oxford Shorthand ... ..	1s. Occ.	Ditto Ditto.
Padiham Advertiser ... ..	Labour ... ..	Gratis W.	Smythygate Mill, Padiham.
Page's Engineering Weekly ... ..	Engineering, Machine Tools, Iron and Steel, Shipbuilding, &c.	6d. W.	7, Queen Street, E.C. 4.
Pan (Advt., p. 498) ... ..	All Fiction Magazine ... ..	1 0	Odhams' Press, Ltd., 85-91, Long Acre, W.C. 2.
Paper Box and Bag Maker and Bookbinders' Journal	Devoted to the Paper Box, Bag Making, Bookbinding Industries, &c.	1 0	S. C. Phillips & Co., 47, Cannon Street, E.C. 4.
Paper Container (The) ... ..	The Technical and Trade Journal for the paper container making and using industries.	1 0	Verstone & Co., 29, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.
Paper Maker and British Paper Trade Journal	Intelligence interesting to Paper Makers, Engineers, &c.	1 6	S. C. Phillips & Co., 47, Cannon Street, E.C. 4.
Paper Makers' Monthly Journal ...	Organ of the Paper Making Industry ...	0 6	Marchant, Singer & Co., 47, St. Mary Axe, E.C. 3.
Paper Making ... ..	Journal for the Paper Trade ... ..	5s. p.a.	5, Ludgate Circus Buildings, E.C. 4.
Parasitology ... ..	... ..	45s. Q.	Cambridge University Press, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4.
Parents' Review ... ..	Educational ... ..	0 9	Parents' National Educational Union, 26, Victoria Street, S.W. 1.
Parishioner ... ..	Contains Catholic Current Notes & News	0 2	62, Dale Street, Liverpool.
Parliamentary Bulletin ... ..	... ..	2s. p.a.	National Farmers' Union, 45, Bedford Square, W.C. 1.
Parliamentary Debates ... ..	Official during Parliamentary Session ...	0 3	11, M. Stationery Office, Imperial House, Kingsway, W.C. 2.
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Patents, the Inventor's Journal ...	Inventions ... ..	0 2	Hughes & Young, Ltd., 1, Quality Court, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
Patrician ... ..	Art, Travel, Fashion, Social Life... ..	1 6	Rolls House, Bream's Buildings, E.C. 4.
Pauline ... ..	St. Paul's School Magazine ... ..	6d., 7 Y	St. Paul's School, London, W.
Pawnbrokers' Gazette and Trade Circular	Trade Topics and matters generally interesting to the Pawnbroking Trade	2½d. W.	Jackson, Ruston, and Keeson, Pear Tree Court, Farringdon Road, E.C. 1.
Pax ... ..	Benedictine ... ..	6s. p.a. Q.	The Abbey, Isle of Caldey, S. Wales.
Peace and Goodwill ... ..	Organ of Local Peace Associations ...	1d. Q.	Miss P. H. Peckover, Wistaria House, Wisbech.
Pearl of Days ... ..	... ..	2 6	S. W. Partridge & Co., 46, Grosvenor Gardens, S.W. 1.
Pearson's Magazine (Advt., p. 550)	Profusely Illustrated, General Reading	1 00.	C. Arthur Pearson, Ltd., 18, Henrietta Street, W.C. 2.
Pearson's Weekly (Advt., p. 550)	To Interest. To Elevate. To Amuse ...	1 0	Ditto Ditto.
Pedagogical Seminary ... ..	Education ... ..	2d. W.	A. F. Bird, 22, Bedford Street, Strand, W.C. 2.
Pedigree Register ... ..	Family History and Tradition ... ..	28 6	George Sherwood, 210, Strand, W.C. 2.
Peep Show ... ..	Boys' Comic ... ..	p.a. Q.	New Picture Press, 7a, Wine Office Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Peg's Companion (Advt., p. 550.)	Fiction ... ..	1½d. W.	C. Arthur Pearson Ltd., 18, Henrietta Street, W.C. 2.
Peg's Paper (Advt., p. 550) ... ..	Fiction ... ..	2d. W.	16-18, Henrietta Street, W.C. 2.
Pelican ... ..	A literary, social and dramatic paper ...	0 6	50, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.
Pelican ... ..	Perse School Magazine ... ..	term.	F. & P. Piggott, Alexandra Street, Cambridge.

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Pelican Record ... ..	Corpus Christi College Magazine ...	s. d. 5s. p.a. 3-Y.	B. H. Blackwell, Oxford.
Penarth Advertiser ... ..	Local Advertisements ... ..	Gratis W.	78, Salop Street, Penarth.
Penny Magazine (Advt., p. 551) ...	A Magazine for Everybody ... ..	2d. W.	Cassell & Co., Ltd., La Belle Sauvage, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.
Penny Pictorial ... ..	Topical Illustrated ... ..	2d. W.	Fleetway House, Farringdon St., E.C. 4.
Penrith Ruri-Decanal Magazine ...	Church News ... ..	0 2	Minster Press, Beverley, Yorks.
Pentecostal Power ... ..	Record of the Daily Prayer Union ...	1s. Q.	Vicarage, Anerley, S.E.
Penvro ... ..	Pembroke Dock County School Magazine	3d. H-Y.	County School, Pembroke Dock.
People's Friend ... ..	Popular and Instructive Literature ...	2d. W.	John Leug & Co. (Ltd.), Dundee and London.
Performer ... ..	Official Organ of the Variety Artistes' Federation	4d. W.	18, Charing Cross Road, W.C. 2.
Perfumery and Essential Oil Record	Trade Paper ... ..	17s. 6d. per ann.	8, Serle Street, Lincoln's Inn, W.C. 2.
Periodical ... ..	Literary ... ..	5-Y.	H. Milford, Amen Corner, E.C. 4.
Periodical Accounts... ..	Missions of the Moravian Church ...	4d. Q.	Moravian Church House, 32, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4.
Perly Plant ... ..	Church of England Magazine ... ..	0 1	Caxton Hall, Lampeter.
Perry's Gazette ... ..	Bankruptcies, Lists of Composition Deeds, &c. (For Subscribers only)	31s. 6d. p.a. W.	W. R. Perry, Ltd., 12, Coleman St., E.C. 2.
Perth A B C Time Table ... ..	Time Table ... ..	0 3	J. Young & Sons, Watergate, Perth.
Peterborough Diocesan Magazine	Record of Church Work for the Diocese	0 3	Satchell & Son, Leicester.
Peterite... ..	School News ... ..	6d. Q.	Morley & Sons, Petergate, York.
Petroleum World ... ..	Petroleum Industry and Allied Trades...	1 0	32, Great St. Helen's, E.C. 3.
Pharos ... ..	Magazine of Dover County School for Boys	9d. 3-Y.	County School for Boys, Dover.
Philatelic Magazine... ..	Fortnightly Journal for Philatelists ...	3d. F.	4, Crane Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Philatelic Journal of Great Britain	Stamp Collecting ... ..	0 2	P. L. Pemberton, 151, Strand, W.C. 2.
Phillips' Monthly Machinery Register	Introduces to one another Buyers and Sellers of all kinds of Machinery	1 0	Charles D. Phillips, Emlyn Works, Newport, Mon.
Phillipson & Golder's Chester and North Wales Railway Guide	Railway Guide ... ..	0 3	Eastgate Row, Chester.
Philomath ... ..	Advancement of Philology, Science, Art, etc.	1 0	8, Taviton Street, W.C. 1.
Philosophical Magazine ... ..	Physical Papers ... ..	5 0	Taylor & Francis, Red Lion Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Philosophical Transactions... ..	Royal Society Record ... ..	Varies	Harrison & Sons, Ltd., 45, St. Martin's Lane, W.C. 2.
Phoenix ... ..	Magazine of Imperial College of Science and Technology	1 0	Imperial College Bookstall, South Kensington, S.W. 7.
Phonographic Monthly ... ..	Shorthand ... ..	0 4	J. H. Simmons, Addiscombe P.O., Croydon.
Phonographic Observer ... ..	For Shorthand Students ... ..	0 4	26, Edgecumbe Avenue, Newquay, Corn.
Phono Record ... ..	Talking Machine Trades ... ..	10s. p.a.n.	W. B. Tattersall, Ltd., 40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Photo Bits and Cinema Star ... ..	Cinema and Photo Weekly ... ..	2d. W.	New Picture Press, 7a, Wine Office Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Photographic Dealer ... ..	For Dealers and Manufacturers in the Trades	2 6 <sup>p</sup> per ann.	Sicilian House, Southampton Row, W.C. 1.
Photographic Journal ... ..	Organ of Royal Photographic Society...	2s. 6d. 9-Y.	Harrison & Sons, Ltd., 44 and 47, St. Martin's Lane, London, W.C. 2.
Phrenologist ... ..	Brit. Phrenological Soc. Incorp. Organ.	2d. occas.	65, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
Physical Society of London "Proceedings"	Papers, etc., by Fellows and others ...	20s. p.a. Bi-M.	3-9, Dane Street, High Holborn, W.C. 1
Physiological Abstracts ... ..	As Title ... ..	40s. per ann.	H. K. Lewis & Co., Ltd., 28, Gower Place, W.C. 1.
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Picture Show ... ..	Cinema Chat on Artists and Plays ...	2d. W.	Amalgamated Press, Ltd., Fleetway House, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4.
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Pilgrim ... ..	Review of Christian Politics and Religion	3s. 6d. Q.	Longmans, Green & Co., 39, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
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Pioneer ... ..	Advocacy of Temperance ... ..	0 1 <sup>p</sup>	Epworth Press, 25-35, City Road, E.C. 1.
Pioneer ... ..	Local Labour Newspaper ... ..	2d. W.	17-23, Albion Street, Leicester.
Pioneer of Wisdom ... ..	New and Latter House of Israel ... ..	0 1	119, Camden Road, N.W. 1.
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Pitman's Journal ... ..	Shorthand, Typewriting, and Commercial Education	3d. W.	Sir Isaac Pitman & Sons, Ltd., 39-41, Parker Street, Kingway, W.C. 2.
Pitman's Musical Library ... ..	Vocal and Instrumental Music ... ..	0 6	Pitman, Hart & Co., Ltd., 20, 21, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.

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Plain English ... ..	Literary, Art. Reviews, Criticisms ...	6 <i>d.</i> W.	38, Great Ormond Street, W.C. 1.
Play Pictorial ... ..	Souvenir—one play fully illustrated ...	1 0	6, Adam Street, Strand, W.C. 2.
Playgoers' Review ... ..	Official Organ of the Theatre for the Theatre Patrons.	W.	9, Palatine Buildings, Moss Lane West, Manchester.
Plays for Little People ... ..	Plays for Children's Performances ...	0 2	1, Crown Court, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
Playtime ... ..	Illustrated Coloured Paper for Children	2 <i>d.</i> W.	Amalgamated Press, Ltd., Fleetway House, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4.
"Plebs" Magazine ... ..	Labour Educational ... ..	0 6	11a, Pennywern Rd., Earls Court, S.W. 5.
Plumber and Journal of Heating, &c.	Trade News, Practical Articles, &c. ...	1 0	Dale, Reynolds & Co., Ltd., 46, Cannon St. E.C. 4.
Plymothian ... ..	Amalgamated Plymouth College Magazine	1 0	The College, Plymouth.
Plymouth and District Stock and Share List	Local Securities ... ..	a term free	George Street Chambers, Plymouth.
Plymouth Corp. Grammar School Magazine	Secondary School Magazine ... ..	3 <i>d.</i> 3-Y.	Palmer & Son, Plymouth.
Pocket Lesson Book... ..	Sunday School Lessons for the Quarter...	1 <i>d.</i> Q.	S.S.U., 57 & 59, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.
Pocklingtonian ... ..	Pocklington School Magazine ... ..	1 <i>s.</i> Term	Pocklington School, Pocklington.
P.O. Controlling Officers' Journal	Organ of G.P.O. Controlling Officers ...	0 1	<i>Lincolnshire Chronicle</i> , Lincoln.
Poesy Magazine ... ..	Magazine for Lovers of Poetry ... ..	0 3	E. F. Herdman, 47, Salisbury Place, Bishop Auckland.
Poetry ... ..	A Magazine of Verse, Comment and Criticism.	1 0	39, New Street, Birmingham.
Poetry Review ... ..	Articles and Criticism on Poetry ...	1 3	16, Featherstone Buildings, Holborn E.C. 1.
Police Chronicle (Advt., p. 567) ...	Official Record, Police News ... ..	2 <i>d.</i> W.	Tribune Bldgs., Nuneaton.
Police Gazette ... ..	For Police, Naval, and Military only ...	Free. W.	New Scotland Yard, S.W. 1.
Policy ... ..	Advocating Insurance ... ..	2 <i>d.</i> W.	188-9, Strand, W.C.
Policy Holder... ..	An Insurance Journal ... ..	2 <i>d.</i> W.	44, Lloyd Street, Albert Sq., Manchester.
Polish Economic Bulletin ... ..	Deals with Anglo-Polish Trade ... ..	1 6	Polish Press Bureau, 2, Upper Montague Street, W.C. 1.
Polish Review ... ..	A Review of Political Affairs in Poland	3 <i>s.</i> Q.	George Allen & Unwin, Ltd., 40, Museum Street, W.C. 1.
Polly's Paper ... ..	Complete Tales and Serial ... ..	Weekly	2 & 3, Hind Court, Fleet Street, E.C.
Polo Monthly and Racing Review	Polo in all Branches, with Racing and Hunting Supplements ... ..	1 0	46, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C. 2.
Polytechnic Magazine ... ..	Monthly Record of the Polytechnic Young Men's Christian Institute	0 2	W. J. Pollock & Co., Ltd., 79 & 81, Mortimer Street, W. 1.
Poor Law and Local Government Magazine	As Title ... ..	1 9	21, Castle Street, Dundee.
Poor Law District Council Journal	Irish Poor Law Intelligence ... ..	2 <i>d.</i> F.	Athlone, Westmeath.
Poor Law Officers' Journal ... ..	The Organ of the Poor Law Service ...	1½ <i>d.</i> W.	27-29, Farnhill Street, E.C. 4.
Poor Souls' Friend and St. Joseph's Monitor	Catholic Magazine and Organ of the Crusade of Prayer	0 2	Office of "P.S.F." Chudleigh, South Devon.
Popular Science Siftings ... ..	Food, Medicine, Health, Invention, &c.	2 <i>d.</i> W.	123, 124 and 125, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Popular, The ... ..	Complete Stories ... ..	1½ <i>d.</i> W.	Amalgamated Press, Ltd., Farringdon Street, E.C. 4.
Popular View ... ..	Political Articles, Cartoons ... ..	0 1	Hutchinson & Co., 34, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
Portcullis ... ..	Record of Emanuel School ... ..	9 <i>d.</i> term	Emanuel School, Wandsworth Common, S.W. 11.
Port of Liverpool Official Sailing List and Shipping Guide.	Sailings of vessels from Liverpool during each month.	0 3	Littlebury Bros., 3, Crosshall Street, Liverpool.
Port of Manchester Official Sailing List and Shipping Guide	List of Sailings, Traffic Charges, &c. ...	0 2	10, Tonman St., Deansgate, Manchester.
Portsmouth A.B.C. Railway Guide	Portsmouth Local Time Tables ... ..	0 7	Russell & Co. (Southern Counties) Ltd., Central Chambers, Portsmouth
Portsmouth Grammar School Magazine	(Twice per term.)	0 2	114, High Street, Portsmouth.
Positivist Review ... ..	Organ of Positivism... ..	0 3	17, Johnson's Court, E.C. 4.
Post ... ..	Of interest to all in the Postal Service ...	1 <i>d.</i> W.	Mr. G. Middleton, 43, Cromwell Road, South Kensington, S.W. 7.
Postage Stamp ... ..	For Stamp Collectors ... ..	0 3	14, Sudbourne Road, S.W. 2.
Post Magazine and Insurance Monitor	Insurance ... ..	2 <i>d.</i> W.	9, St. Andrew Street, E.C. 4.
Post Office Daily List ... ..	Information as to the Despatch and Arrival of Foreign and Colonial Mails	£1 10 <i>s.</i> per ann.	Controller, Post Office Stores Dept., 17-19, Bedford Street, Strand, W.C. 2.
Post Office Electrical Engineers' Journal	Organ of Institution of Post Office Electrical Engineers	Q. 9 <i>s.</i> per ann.	4, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.
Post Office Weekly List ... ..	Information as to the Depatch and Arrival of Foreign and Colonial Mails	7 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> per ann.	Controller, Post Office Stores Dept., 17-19, Bedford Street, Strand, W.C. 2.
Post Office Guide ... ..	Information about business transacted by the P.O. with rules and regulations	11-Y. 1 <i>s.</i>	H.M. Stationery Office, Imperial House, Kingsway, W.C. 2.
Pottery and Glass Record ... ..	As Title ... ..	1 0	Thomas Warden & Co., 324-5, High Holborn, W.C. 1.
Pottery Gazette and Glass Trade Review.	Organ of the China, Glass, Earthenware and Tile Trades	10 0 per ann.	Scott, Greenwood & Son, 8, Broadway, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.
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Power Laundry (Advt., p. 550.) ...	Modern Practice in Laundry Work, Dyeing and Cleaning	6 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> per ann.	19-21, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4.
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Preacher's Magazine... ..	For Local Preachers ... ..	0 4	Holborn Hall, Clerkenwell Road, E.C. 1.
Premier Magazine ... ..	Fiction ... ..	9d. F.	Fleetway House, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4.
Preparatory Schools Review ...	Organ of Association of Preparatory Schools	1s. 3-Y.	Warren & Son, Ltd., 85, High Street, Winchester.
Presbyterian ... ..	Organ of the Presbyterian Church of England	1d. W.	Andrew Reid, Crown Court, Old Broad Street, E.C. 2.
Presbyterian Messenger ... ..	Organ of Presbyterian Church of England	0 2	T. F. Downie, 21, Warwick Lane, E.C. 4.
Prescriber ... ..	Therapeutics and Treatment ... ..	2 0	6, South Charlotte Street, Edinburgh.
Present Truth ... ..	Prophetic, Temperance, Home ... ..	3d. F.	Stauborough Park, Watford.
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Primitive Methodist Missionary Herald	Reports of Missionary Work ... ..	0 1	Holborn Hall, Clerkenwell Road, E.C. 1.
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Primrose League Gazette ... ..	Primrose League Record ... ..	3d. Q.	64, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W. 1.
Princes Street Monthly ... ..	Nonconformist Literature and News ...	0 2	W. E. Billingham & Son, Bridge Street, Northampton
Princeton Theological Review ...	Theological ... ..	3s. Q.	H. Milford, Amen Corner, E.C. 4.
Print Collectors' Quarterly... ..	Devoted to Prints and Engravings ...	Q.	G. M. Dent & Sons, Ltd., Aldine House, Bedford Street, W.C. 2.
Printers' Engineer ... ..	Trade Technical Journal ... ..	20s. p.a. 0 2	Walker Bros., Bonverie Street, E.C. 4.
Printers' Medical Aid Times ...	Organ of Printers' Medical Aid Association	Gratis Q.	30, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Printers' Register ... ..	Organ of the Printing Trades ... ..	0 3	13, Johnson's Court, Fleet St., E.C. 4.
Printers, etc., Sales and Wants Advertiser	For Printers, Bookbinders, Stationers, etc.	0 3	C. R. Jones & Son, 4 and 5, Stonecutter Street, E.C. 4.
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Proceedings of the London Mathematical Society	Papers and Proceedings ... ..	35s. per ann.	F. Hodgson, 89, Farringdon St., E.C. 4.
Proceedings of the Malacological Society of London ... ..	Malacology ... ..	7s. 6d. net. Q.	34, Margaret Street, W. 1.
Proceedings of the Newcastle-upon-Tyne Society of Antiquaries	Archæology chiefly ... ..	Gratis to Mem.	The Castle, Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society of East Anglia.	As Title ... ..	5 0	H. K. Lewis & Co., Ltd., 28, Gower Place, W.C. 1.
Proceedings of the Royal Dublin Society	Papers read, &c. ... ..	Irreg. Varies	Williams & Norgate, 14, Henrietta Street, W.C. 2.
Proceedings of the Royal Institution of Great Britain	Abstracts of Lectures, &c. ... ..	Varies Q.	21, Albemarle Street, W. 1.
Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy	Papers read, &c. ... ..	Varies	Williams & Norgate, 14, Henrietta Street, W.C. 2.
Proceedings of the Royal Society	Reports of Proceedings and Scientific Papers	Varies	Harrison & Sons, Ltd., 45, St. Martin's Lane, W.C. 2.
Proceedings of the Royal Society	Series "A" Mathematical and Physical. Series "B" Biological ... ..	Varies. Irreg.	44-47, St. Martin's Lane, W.C. 2.
Proceeding of the Royal Physical Society of Edinburgh	Original articles on Natural Science, especially Zoology	Varies.	The Society, Synod Hall, Edinburgh.
Proceedings of the Royal Society of Edinburgh ... ..	... ..	Irreg.	R. Grant & Son, 107, Princes Street, Edinburgh
Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine	As Title... ..	10 6	Longmans, Green & Co., 39, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
Proceedings of the Wesley Historical Soc.	Early Methodism and its Literature ...	1s. Q.	9, Bank Parade, Burnley.
Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London	Reports of the Scientific Meetings ...	12s. Q.	Zoological Society of London, Regent's Park, N.W. 8.
Process Engraver's Monthly ...	Photo-Mechanical Work ... ..	0 6	12, Farringdon Avenue, E.C. 4.
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Prophetic News ... ..	Religious Prophecy ... ..	0 2	6, Tudor Street, E.C. 4.
Protestant Alliance Magazine ... ..	Respecting Protestant and Romish Movements	0 2	Protestant Alliance, 5, Tavistock St., Burleigh Street, Strand, W.C.
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Sheffield Diocesan Gazette ... ..	Work in the Diocese ... ..	0 2½	30, Southbourne Road, Sheffield.
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Shipbuilding and Shipping Record. (Advt., p. 585) ... ..	Shipbuilding, Marine Engineering, &c. ...	6 <i>d.</i> W.	Queen Anne's Chs., Westminster, S.W. 1
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Silver Crescent ... ..	Magazine of Trinity Hall ... ..	varies.	W. Hieffer & Sons, Ltd., Cambridge.
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Social Service Magazine ... ..	Social Subjects ... ..	0 3	Incor. Nat. Union of Christian Social Service, 34, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
Sociological Review ... ..	Modern Sociology ... ..	2s. 6d. Q.	34, Cross Street, Manchester.
Solicitors' Gazette ... ..	Legal News, Bankruptcies, Judgments, &c.	31/6 p.a.	46, Cannon Street, E.C. 4.
Somerset Folk Series ... ..	Folk Lore, Archaeology, Literature ...	2s. Q.	Somerset Folk Press, 16, Harpur Street, Bloomsbury, W.C. 1.
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South African Journal of Natural History	South African Natural History ... ..	Varies	H. F. & G. Witherby, 326, High Holborn, W.C. 1.
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South American Missionary Maga- zine	In Aid of the South American Missionary Society	0 1	20, John Street, W.C. 1.
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South Western Railway Magazine	Current Events on L. & S.W.R. ...	0 4	F. V. Milton, Publicity Department, Waterloo Station, S.E. 1.
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Star in the East ... ..	Monthly Paper of the Poona Mission	0 2	30, Brooke Street, Holborn, E.C. 1.
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Supervising ... ..	Interests of the Federation of Post Office Superintending Officers	2d. F.	10, Duke Street, Adelphi, W.C. 2.
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Supplement to the Forrester ...	Channel of information concerning the Independent Order of Forresters	Bi-M.	G. W. Tottem, 7, Balham Park Road, S.W. 12.
Surgery, Gynæcology and Obstetrics	Professional Record ... ..	5 0	8, Henrietta Street, W.C. 2.
Surplus ... ..	Surplus Government Property for Sale	3d. F.	H.M. Stationery Office, Imperial House, Kingsway, W.C. 2.
Sutton Valence School Magazine...	Doings at Sutton Valence School ...	8d. term	Sutton Valence, nr. Maidstone.
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Swedish Chamber of Commerce for the United Kingdom Journal	Anglo-Swedish Trade Matters ... ..	Free to Memrs.	14, Trinity Square, E.C. 3.
Swiss Observer ... ..	Organ of the Swiss Colony in Great Britain	2d. W.	21, Garlick Hill, E.C. 4.
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Symon's Meteorological Magazine	Official Journal of the Meteorological Office	0 5	H.M. Stationery Office, Imperial House, Kingsway, W.C. 2.
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Tales for Little People ... ..	Complete Stories for Children ... ..	0 2	1, Crown Court, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
Talking Machine News and Journal of Amusement	Articles and News relating to Talking Machines	0 3	1, Mitre Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Talking Machine News and Side Lines	Trade Paper ... ..	0 3	1, Mitre Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
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Taylorian ... ..	School Magazine (Illustrated) ... ..	1s. B-M.	Merchant Taylors' School, E.C. 1.
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Theology ... ..	A Journal of Historic Christianity ...	1 6	S.P.C.K., 9, Northumberland Avenue, W.C. 2.
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Theosophy in Scotland ... ..	New Thought and Theosophy: Reviews of Books	0 6	28, Great King Street, Edinburgh.
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Thornton Heath Observer ... ..	Advertising Sheet ... ..	per ann W.	65, High Street, Thornton Heath.
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Transactions of St. Paul's Ecclesiological Society	Study of Church Institutions ... ..	5s.	Harrison & Sons, Ltd., 44-47, St. Martin's Lane, London, W.C. 2.
Transactions of the Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society	A record of the work carried out by the Society	Irreg. irreg.	S. Wilson & Son, 28, Highgate, Kendal.
Transactions of the Carmathenshire Antiquarian Society and Field Club	County Archaeology ... ..	H.-Y. Subs.	George Eyre Evans, Ty Tringad, Aberystwyth.
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Transactions of the Entomological Society of London	Entomology ... ..	Q. varies.	41, Queen's Gate, S. Kensington, S.W. 7.
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Trinitarian Bible Society Quarterly Record	Account of the Work ... ..	1d. Q.	7, Bury Street, W.C. 1.
Tropical Diseases Bulletin... ..	Summarises Literature of Tropical Diseases	2 6	Tropical Diseases Bureau, 23, Endsleigh Gardens, N.W. 1.
Tropical Life ... ..	Commerce in the Tropics ... ..	1 6	83-91, Great Titchfield Street, W. 1.
Tropical Veterinary Bulletin	Professional ... ..	3s. Q.	23, Endsleigh Gardens, N.W. 6.
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Twickenham Gazette ... ..	Organ of Twickenham Chamber of Commerce	½d. Q.	4, York Street, Twickenham.
Two Worlds ... ..	Spiritualism, Religion, and Reform	2d. W.	18, Corporation Street, Manchester.
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Typographical Circular ... ..	Organ of the Typographical Association	0 1	1-4, Caxton Hall, Chapel Street, Salford, Manchester.
Tyro ... ..	Review of the Arts of Painting, Sculpture and Design ... ..	1 6	The Egoist Press, 2, Robert Street, Adelphi, W.C. 2.
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Uncle Ben's Budget ... ..	Children's Protestant Magazine ... ..	0 2	J. A. Kensit, 3 & 4, St. Paul's Churchyard, E.C. 4.
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United Empire ... ..	The Royal Colonial Institute Journal ...	1 0	39-41, Parker Street, Kingsway, W.C.
United Kingdom Gazette ... ..	Lists of Bills of Sale, &c. ... ..	Subs.W.	Powage Press, Ltd., Aspley Guise, Beds.
United Methodist Magazine ... ..	Theology, Narratives, Biographies, &c.	0 4	H. Hooks, 12, Farringdon Avenue, E.C. 4.
United Temperance Gazette ... ..	Temperance Legislation, Administration	3d. Q.	29, Memorial Hall, Farringdon St., E.C. 4.
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University College Hospital Magazine	Organ of U. C. H. Medical Society ...	1s. 6-Y.	Bale, Sons & Danielsson, Ltd., 83-91, Great Titchfield Street, W. 1.
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University Correspondent and Educational Review	An Educational Journal devoted chiefly to University Matters	0 2	25, High St., New Oxford St., W.C. 2.
Universal Encyclopedia ... ..	... ..	1 3	Amalgamated Press Ltd., Fleetway House, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4.
University Extension Bulletin ...	University Extension Work of Oxford, Cambridge and London ... ..	0 3	Loxley Bros., Ltd., 12, Cursitor Street, E.C. 4.
University of Oxford Local Examination Papers	As Title ... ..	3 Yearly 3 0	Parker & Son, Broad Street, Oxford
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Ushaw Magazine ... ..	School and Literary Magazine ... ..	7 6	St. Cuthbert's College, Ushaw, Durham.
Vaccination Enquirer ... ..	Anti-Vaccination ... ..	0 1	31 and 32, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
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Victoria League Monthly Notes ...	Reports and Correspondence from the League's Branches throughout the Empire	2 0 per ann.	Victoria League, 22, Eccleston Square, S.W. 1.
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Warrington A B C Railway Guide	Local Time Tables and General Information	0 3	John Walker & Co., Ltd., Bewsey Street, Warrington.
Warrington Catholic Magazine ...	Catholic ... ..	0 3	49, Golborne Street, Warrington.
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Watsonian ... ..	School Magazine ... ..	9 <i>d.</i> 3-Y.	19, George IV. Bridge, Edinburgh.
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Weekly Report .. ..	Finance and Investment ... ..	1 <i>d.</i> W.	Spencer House, 4, South Place, E.C. 2.
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# NEWSPAPER SOCIETY.

FOUNDED IN 1836, the Provincial Newspaper Society had a long career of usefulness.

Reconstituted in 1917, the Newspaper Society then for the first time undertook the representation of its membership in Labour questions, and has since been a party to many and varied negotiations with all grades of workers upon Wages, Hours and conditions of Labour.

In 1921 the Industry realised that it was essential there should be one National body dealing with such matters on National lines, and an amalgamation of the existing organisations was brought about which involved the inclusion of the Linotype Users Association, the Newspaper Federation, and the Federation of Southern Newspaper Owners in the older organisation, leaving the Society as the one body representative of the whole of the Press of England and Wales, outside the London area (where the Metropolitan dailies and the Sunday papers have a special organisation). The Society is in the closest association with the Newspaper organisations in both Scotland and Ireland.

The objects of the Society are, briefly, to further the interests of Newspaper production by every practicable means, and to secure co-operation in dealing with problems affecting the Industry in the broadest sense.

To further these objects local associations have been formed with the fullest measure of autonomy in all local affairs, but receiving the support of and acting with the Society where matters of interest to the Industry as a whole are brought into question.

The arrangement of joint action where Newspapers are threatened with legal proceedings, advice on the status of Advertising Agents, a continuous watch over the activities of the many Government Departments whose regulations affect the Press, and upon legislative proposals the effect of which on Newspapers is always under scrutiny, in addition to the conduct of Labour negotiations affecting the interests of its members, are but a few of the many services which the Society places at the disposal of its membership.

A confidential Monthly Circular is issued to members, whilst on matters of urgency circular letters are continuously issued to members affected.

It is believed that the facilities afforded to the membership will so increase the usefulness of the Society and its local organisations that no newspaper will be able to afford to remain outside the organisation.

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Bath, Somerset and Wilts Journal.	Bridgwater Independent.	Carnarvon, North Wales Observer.	Crawley, Sussex and Surrey Courier.
Batley News.	Bridgwater Mercury.	Chard and Hmlnster News.	Croydon Advertiser.
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Bedfordshire Times & Independent.	Brierley Hill Advertiser.	Chatham Observer.	Darlington North Star.
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**PICTORIAL AGENCY.** Illustrations for all purposes. This Agency, which is under the management of Cassell & Co., Ltd., has a very extensive collection of engravings and supplies Editors and Publishers with illustrations of all subjects in black-and-white, line and half-tone, and two, three and four colour. They also have a very large collection of photographs and original drawings in black-and-white and colour, by leading Artists of the day. Address—La Belle Sauvage, London, E.C. 4. Telegrams—"Caspeg, Cent, London." Telephone—City 1120.

**PRESS PHOTOGRAPHIC AGENCY (PHOTOPRESS.)** Supply the Illustrated Press throughout the world with photographs of current events and happenings in all parts. Portraits of celebrities, etc. Representatives in all the principal cities and towns of the world. Staff photographers cover events all over the British Isles and the Continent of Europe. Every kind of photographic work undertaken. Photographers dispatched anywhere at very short notice. Special incidents and happenings illustrated to order. Magazine articles illustrated. Offices and Works—3, Johnson's Court, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4. Telegrams—"Photopres, Fleet, London." Telephone—City 7070.

**PRESS STUDIO (W. S. Campbell).** Art Publisher and technical photographer. Ancient and modern London views a speciality. Address—57, St. Paul's Churchyard, London, E.C. 4. Telephone—Central 10994.

**RECORD PRESS.** Photographs of current events from all over the Globe. Office—29, Fetter Lane, London, E.C. 4. Telephone—Holborn 2255.

**ROUCH & CO., W. W.** Established 1854. Sporting and Journalistic photographers. Horses and Field Sports a speciality. Address—161, Strand, London, W.C. 2. Telephone—Gerrard 8960.

**RUSSELL & SONS, J. (PHOTOGRAPHEES), Limited.** Established over 60 years. Unique series of photographs of Royalties, Admirals, Generals, Bishops, Celebrities, Members of the House of Lords and House of Commons, etc., also direct Colour Photographers (Autochromes). Address—73, Baker Street, London, W. 1. Telephones—City 1036 (Press), Mayfair 2402.

**SHEPSTONE'S INTERNATIONAL PRESS PHOTO SERVICE.** Agent for leading colonial and foreign photographers. Supplies news and general photographs to leading illustrated weekly papers and monthly magazines. Illustrated magazine articles a speciality.

Address—139, Broomwood Road, Clapham Common, London, S.W. 11.  
Telephone—Battersea 1895.

**SMITH, A. E.** Business Photographer to the Press. Photographic reproduction of pictures, manuscripts, buildings, machinery, etc.  
Address—8, Farringdon Avenue, Farringdon Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—Holborn 2227.

**SPECIAL PRESS.** Specialising in all Indian, Australasian and African pictures of every description. Also all Aviation subjects.  
Address—29, Charing Cross, S.W. 1. Telephone—Regent 4809.

**SPORT AND GENERAL PRESS AGENCY, Limited.** Photographs of British and Foreign news. All branches of sport. Industrial and Agricultural subjects. Illustrations for magazines, catalogues and books. Agents in all parts of the world.

Address—45, Essex Street, Strand, London, W.C. 2.

Telegrams—"Sporting, Strand, London."

Telephone—Central 13000 and Gerrard 287.

**STANLEY'S PRESS AGENCY.** Established 1902. Represent as sole authorised agents considerably over 100 of the leading Court Photographers on the Continent of Europe and specialises in the supply of photographs of Foreign Celebrities of every description for reproduction.

Office—13, Royal Arcade, Old Bond Street, London, W. 1.

Telephone—Mayfair 783.

**TELLA CO., Ltd.** Commercial and technical photographers. Official photographers to the principal trade exhibitions. Also make a special business of photography of every description for the use of advertisers and advertising agents. Can despatch an expert operator with his camera equipment anywhere at a moment's notice to photograph for the trade press, and deliver finished prints *always to time*.

Address—Tella House, Devonshire Street, Queen Square, W.C. 1.

Telegrams—"Tellurato, Westcent, London."

Telephone—Museum 3708 and 3709.

**TOPICAL PRESS AGENCY, Incorporated** the business of the Commercial and Educational Film Co. (Ltd.). Supply photographs and cinematograph pictures of anything from anywhere. Agencies in all the large cities in the world. Specialists in sporting photographs of every description.

Office—10 and 11, Red Lion Court, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.

Telegrams—"Topicality, Fleet, London."

Telephone—Central 8983. (Advt. p. 286.)

**UNIVERSAL PHOTO EXCHANGE, Limited.** Act exclusively as agents for amateur and professional photographers.

Address—1, Mitre Court, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.

Telephone—City 1707.

**WALSAMS, Ltd.** Business photographers. Photograph subjects for catalogue illustration, also take architectural views.

Address—60, Doughty Street, W.C., and 102, Victoria St., S.W. 1.

Telephone—Central 3600.

## PROVINCIAL.

### ALDERSHOT.

**GALE AND POLDEN, Limited.** Specialists in Military Photography. Military portraits, Army and Navy subjects, Battleships, Submarines, etc.

Address—Wellington Studios, Aldershot.

Telegrams—"Polden, Aldershot." Telephone—Aldershot 2.

London—2, Amen Corner, E.C. 4. Telephone—Central 233.

### BELFAST.

**LYTTLE.** Press photography of all topical events in Belfast and district. Large staff. Prompt service.

Address—12, High Street, and 44, Dublin Road, Belfast, and Bangor, Co. Down.

Telegrams—"Lyttle, Photographer, Belfast."

Telephones—Belfast 3 and 1636.

### BIRMINGHAM.

**OLLOWAY, F.** Press, Circuit, and Cinema Photography.  
Address—76, Soho Road, Handsworth, Birmingham.

**PARDOE, E. J.** Press photographer. Executes commissions in any class of work. Sport, industrial, motor, etc. Topical pictures a speciality.

Address—13, Broughton Road, Handsworth, Birmingham.

### BOURNE, Lincs.

**JONES, CHARLES.** Supplies photographs of flowers, fruits, vegetables, etc., for magazine and catalogue use, agricultural lists, and newspaper gardening columns. Designs for pictorial cards, and photographs of "Practical Gardening Operations" in great variety.

Address—Norwood Villa, Bourne, Lincs.

### BRISTOL.

**COATES & CO.** Landscape and technical photographers. Views taken for Guide Book and Post Card publishers. Operators sent to any part of the country. Views in stock, ready for immediate dispatch, of Bristol and other important towns in West of England.

Address—79, Ashley Road, Bristol.

### TRURO.

**JORDAN, A. W.**—Supplies photographs of events of topical interest throughout Cornwall.

Address—City Printing Works, Truro.

Telegrams—"Jordan, Truro."

Telephone—159.

### COWES.

**KIRK & SON.** Photographs of yachts and portraits of yacht owners and yachting celebrities. Also photography in all its branches.

Address—The Parade, Cowes.

Telephone—Cowes 189.

### DUBLIN.

**CHANCELLOR & SON.** Supply photographs of Irish topics of general interest to the Press.

Address—55, Lower Sackville Street, Dublin.

Telegrams—"Chancellor, Dublin." Telephone—1394.

### HULL.

**WATSON BROS., Press Photographers,** cover everything of importance in Hull and the East Riding. Portraits, Topical, Sporting and general photographers.

Address—12, Charlotte Street, Hull.

Telephone—Central 352, Hull.

### KETTERING.

**PERCIVAL, SPENCER.** Press photos taken at the shortest notice; local photos supplied; local celebrities, etc. News matter worked up and illustrated.

Address—Gold Street, Kettering.

### LIVERPOOL.

**LIVERPOOL PICTORIAL PRESS AGENCY.** Specialise in Shipping, Marine, Sports and all immediate news pictures of any event in the Liverpool district. Also supply exclusive pictures of any event on receipt of wire.

Address—6, Lord Street, Liverpool.

Telegrams—"Tierney, 6, Lord Street, Liverpool."

Telephones—Bank 4224.

### SOUTHSEA—PORTSMOUTH.

**CRIBB, STEPHEN.** Naval and Military photographs, also topics.

Address—Southsea.

Telegrams—"Cribb, Southsea." Telephone—2761.

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## LONDON.

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 Dyer.  
 Farmer and Stockbreeder.  
 Field and Queen.  
 Gentlewoman.  
 The London Grain, Seed and Oil Reporter.  
 Grocers' Gazette.  
 Indicator.  
 Illustrated London News.  
 Islington Daily Gazette.  
 Laundry Record.  
 London Opinion.  
 Meat Trades' Journal.  
 Model Engineer.  
 Nation.  
 Newspaper World.  
 News of the World.  
 Oil News.  
 Pharmaceutical Journal and Pharmacist.  
 Popular Science Sitings.  
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 Statist.  
 Watchmaker, Jeweler, Silvermith and Optician.

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## C. MITCHELL & CO., LTD.

(Founded 1837)

### Mitchell House, 1, Snow Hill LONDON, E.C.1.

Phone CITY 7843.

# COMMERCIAL ART STUDIOS.

The Studios and Artists included in this list are those having experience in producing illustrations for advertising purposes and in the requirements of the reproductive processes. Where possible the particular kind of work specialised in is mentioned.

**ADVERTISING ART STUDIO** (Principal, J. Brownlee). Designers and illustrators. Prepare designs for all kinds of printing and advertising in line, wash and colour.  
Address—45, Chancery Lane, London, W.C. 2.  
Telephone—Central 1823.

**ARTISTS ILLUSTRATORS, LTD.** (Donald Macbeth). Artists and designers. Advertisement inventors. Life-photos of figures specially posed, also wash drawings. Specialists in picture photography and reproduction. Photo engravers and printers by special processes.  
Address—17, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telegrams—"Artlize, London." Telephone—City 17.

**ASSOCIATED ARTISTS.** (R. Salmon). Every sort of artistic work executed by highly qualified artists working on their own account, each one a specialist in his particular sphere.  
Address—36-38, Whitefriars Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—City 4009.

**BOND, SYDNEY.** Specialises in line drawings for all kinds of advertising. Designs posters and showcards, both figure and lettering. Gives entirely personal service.  
Address—36, Whitefriars Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—City 3663.

**BURGESS, J. R.** Drawings for every purpose in line, wash and colour. Lettering, etc. Specimens on request.  
Address—19, Woodgrange Gardens, London, N. 12.

**BYFLEET STUDIO.** Employ a regular staff of artists for commercial work, such as posters, showcards, catalogues, labels, book covers. Specialise in lettering, decoration and designs for Press Advertisements.  
Address—182-183, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—Central 3075.

**BYRON STUDIOS.** (W. E. Hodgson & R. H. Penton). Undertake all classes of press illustrating, advertising and poster designing. Cartoons and magazine illustrating a speciality.  
Address—8, Farringdon Avenue, London, E.C. 4. Telephone—Holborn 5392.

**CARLTON STUDIO and CARLTON PUBLICITY, LTD.** This organisation undertakes the planning, designing and the complete preparation of matter for every kind of publicity. Its staff of over 100 includes well-known illustrators and experts in the use and arrangement of type. Drawings and paintings for every purpose from posters and showcards to trade-marks and press advertisements. There is also a photo department and a large permanent staff of professional models.  
Address—Carlton House, 61, Queen Street, Kingsway, London, W.C. 2.  
Telegrams—"Tamlwep, London." Telephone—Regent 1823.

**CHAPMAN, G. F.** Specialises in figure work for story illustration, catalogue work, etc. Executes designs for lithography and all modern processes, also designs for labels, showcards, posters and calendars. Views of buildings, etc.  
Address—21, Dickinson Street, Manchester.

**FRANCIS & MILLS.** Business managers for well known artists such as Lawson Wood, Will Owen, Barriall, Mabel Lucie Attwell, O. E. Studdy, R. Pannett, H. H. Harris, etc. High-class work only for showcards, posters and especially black-and-white and colour for leading London illustrated papers.  
Address—Granville House, Arundel Street, Strand, London, W.C. 2.  
Telegrams—"Artifranil, London." Telephone—City 9600.

**GARRATT & ATKINSON.** Specialise in drawings for printers. Lettering and decoration, cover designs, letter headings, designs for labels and cartons.  
Address—Warwick Works, Ealing, London, W. 5.  
Telephone—Ealing 1760 (2 lines). (Advt. p. 293.)

**GROSVENOR STUDIO** (J. Bowldidge). Retouching machinery and motor-cars a speciality. General illustration work of every description, also figure drawing in line, wash and colour.  
Address—5 and 8, Johnson's Court, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—Holborn 2659.  
Telegrams—"Grosartuo, Fleet, London."

**HASSALL, IAN.** Specialises in black-and-white drawings, posters and book illustrations. Humorous subjects.  
Address—London School of Art, Stratford Road, Kensington, London, W. 8.  
Telephone—Western 3061.

**HELLIER-DENSELOW STUDIO.** Established 1906. Design and illustrate press advertisements, booklets, folders, note-headings, poster stamps, lettering, etc.  
Address—40, Gomersbury Lane, London, W. 3.  
Telegrams—"Denselow, Studio, Acton." Telephone—Chiswick 932.

**JESPER, CHARLES, F.** Artist and designer of book covers, posters, poster stamps, name plates and show cards. Speciality—Oil Heads.  
Address—24, Southbank Road, Southport.  
Telegrams—"Jesper, Southport."

**JOHNSON, A. E.** Artists' Agent. Poster and other advertisement designs a special feature. Represents Albert Bailey, H. M. Bateman, Leo Bates, Lewis Baumer, René Bull, Charles Crombie, Kenneth Crouch, Lionel Edwards, H. K. Elcock, "Fougasse," Peter Fraser, W. Hatherell, R. L. Reginald E. Higgins, Gilbert Holiday, Norman Keene, Alfred Leets, Frank H. Mason, R. B. A., H. R. Millar, Noel Pocock, Hope Read, Warwick Reynolds, W. Heath Robinson, E. G. Oskdale, Jean Routier, J. A. Shephard, Orsham Simmons, Steven Spurrier, W. R. S. Stott, E. A. Verpillieux, Arthur Watts, Gilbert Wilkinson, C. Fleming Williams, Harry Woolley.  
Address—3, Henrietta Street, Covent Garden, W.C. 2.  
Telephone—Gerrard 8434.  
Telegrams—"Oilpaint, Rand, London."

**LEBOE & FRANKLIN.** Established 1882. Draw illustrations for letterpress printing, including lettering, design and figure work in line and wash.  
Address—Hind Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—Holborn 2071.

**LIGHT, ERNEST & CO.** Complete advertising service, general and trade press advertisements, booklets, folders, posters, letter headings, catalogues, showcards, etc., by first-class artists.  
Address—Horsemarket St., Chambers, Warrington.  
Telegrams—"Trade," Warrington. Telephone—710.

**MELBOURNE STUDIO.** Supply illustrations and designs for advertisements, catalogues, booklets, note-headings, covers, labels, etc. Decoration and lettering a speciality. Object photography for reproduction. Half Tone, Line and Wood blocks. The Electros too.  
Address—18, Milford Road, West Ealing, London, W. 13.  
Telephone—Ealing 1433.

**MONTGOMERY SERVICE.** Supply illustrations for press advertisements, designs for catalogue covers, showcards, etc. Views of buildings, factories, etc., in line or wash. High class letterpress and litho printing.  
Address—Berridge Street, Leicester.  
Telegrams—"Proclaim," Leicester.  
Telephone—Leicester 1793.

**NAUMANN, PAUL.** Established nearly half a century. Specialises in advertisement designs and illustrations for the leading comic journals. Executes ladies', gent's and boys' fashions, story illustrations, posters, and all kinds of work for commercial or illustrative purposes.  
Address—67-71, Pentonville Road, London, N. 1.  
Telephone—Central 7621.  
Telegrams—"Naumann, Pentonville Road, London."

**NORFOLK STUDIO, Ltd.** The work of this Studio embraces everything in connection with the designing of advertisements. Ideas are originated and rough sketches and finished drawings executed in black-and-white and in colours for newspaper, magazine and trade paper advertisements, catalogue and booklet covers, letter headings and stationery, trade marks, posters, showcards, calendars, mailing cards, novelty cut-outs, folders, labels, Rolls of Honour, etc.  
Address—Racquet Court, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telegrams—"Markeba, London." Telephone—City 6866 and 6867, Holborn 2545.

**OFFLEY, A. G.** Makes a speciality of catalogue illustration, particularly drawings of machinery and motor-cars.  
Address—103, Newgate Street, London, E.C. 1.  
Telephone—Central 12172.

**OWEN, WILL.** Draws figures in line, wash or colour for newspaper or other advertising purposes. Humorous sketches and Cartoons.  
Address—Granville House, Arundel Street, Strand, London, W.C. 2.  
Telephone—City 9600.

**PAILTHORPE, H. N.** Est. 1872. Executes illuminated addresses for presentation, with original borderings, adorned with miniatures, emblems, etc. Monograms, heraldry, etc., in line or colour. Also undertakes drawings of inventions in line, either for advertisements or for patent specifications.  
Address—3, Featherstone Buildings, Holborn, London, W.C. 1.

**PEARSE, A. & C. SCRUBY.** Artists and advertising designers. Undertake figure drawings, portraits, in any medium, animals, landscapes and designs from the smallest miniature to the largest poster.  
Address—163a, Strand, London, W.C. 2. Telephone—City 2830.

**PUBLICITY ARTS, LTD.** Supply designs and copy for all publicity purposes and give advice on "The Art Side of Advertising."  
Address—15, Strand, W.C. 2.  
Telegrams—"Gerrard 1082, London."  
Telephone—Gerrard 1082.

**RALEIGH STUDIOS, LTD.** Advertisement designers, humorous illustrators, poster designs, catalogue covers, letter headings, black-and-white and re-touching photos for process.  
Address—29, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—City 6329. (Adv't, p. 292.)

**RAYLEIGH STUDIO.** Est. 1903. Advertisement designers, Catalogue illustrators and Lithographic artists. Black-and-white and re-touching of photos for process. Illuminated testimonials a speciality. Show-card and Christmas card aerographers.  
Address—10, Farringdon Avenue, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—Holborn 2733

**RIDGE, J. WILFRID.** Designer and illustrator of men's and boy's tailoring, ladies' and children's fashions in line, wash and colour. Lettering and catalogue illustrating a speciality.  
Address—11, Dyer's Buildings, Holborn, E.C. 1.  
Telephone—Museum 5679.

**ROBERT LEWIS.** Executes fashion drawings and undertakes general commercial art work in line, wash or colour for advertising purposes.  
Address—4, Dyer's Buildings, Holborn, London, E.C. 1.  
Telephone—Museum 5679.

**SHERIE, E. F.** Executes drawings for advertisers in line wash or colour, including magazine illustrations and figure drawings in colour.  
Address—Pelham Studios, 21, Farringdon Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—City 5113.

**SMITH & CO. (V. Siviter), LTD.** (Incorporating the Arthur Cox Illustrating Co., Ltd.). Catalogue, Showcard and Advertisement designing of all kinds—line, wash and colour. Booklets, folders, labels, trade marks, &c. Highest grade Photographic retouching.  
Address—Siviter House, Ludgate Hill, Birmingham.  
Telephones—Central 3181-2-3-4 (Private Branch Exchange).  
Telegrams—"Vignette," Birmingham.

**SOUTHERN CARTOON SYNDICATE.** Specialists in cartoons and press illustrations in wash and line. Designers of all kinds of advertisements in line, wash or colour. "Everything from a poster to a label." Copy and ideas for Booklets, Folders, Press Advertisements. Advertising campaigns successfully carried through.  
Address—130a, Durham Road, Wimbledon, S.W. 19

**TAYLOR, E. S., & Co.** Originate advertising ideas and specialise in catalogue illustration and air-brush work. Draw figures for book illustrations and general advertising; lecture diagrams, educational illustrations, lettering; cut-out card devices for showcard work.  
Address—68, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—Holborn 1330.

**THOMPSON, CLIFFORD.** Catalogue, advertising and technical illustration. Line or wash.  
Address—86, Goldhurst Terrace, N.W. 0.

**THORP, GEORGE F.** Executes cover designs. Borders, notes-headings, lettering and designs for every form of advertising.  
Address—36-38, Southampton Street, Strand, London, W.C. 2.  
Telephone—Gerrard 4430.

**VAN DUSEN, HOWARD.** Draws men's fashions and posters in line, wash or colour. High-class figure work for printers and advertising Agent and other advertising purposes, also story illustrations and theatrical posters.

Address—48, Carnaby Street, Regent Street, W. 1.  
Telegrams—"Vandnedra, Westo, London."  
Telephone—Regent 1455.

**WARWICK STUDIO & PUBLISHING Co.** Employ a capable and efficient staff of artists for the production of illustrations for all advertising matter, including booklets, catalogues, circulars and newspaper advertisements in powerful and attractive form. Sketches and line and half-tone blocks for all trades.

Address—4-5, Warwick Court, High Holborn, London, W.C. 1.  
Telephone—Chancery 8239.

**WILLIAMS, A.R.C.A., R. JAMES.** Illustrator of Children's Books.  
Address—37, The Hill Avenue, Worcester.

**YOUNG, H. A.** Business representative of well-known artists. Only the very highest class of poster, showcard and general illustration dealt with.  
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Telephone—City 9368.

Let a Raleigh drawing  
unload your rich  
Merchandise

THE RALEIGH STUDIOS LTD  
29 FARRINGTON ST LONDON E.C.4

MANAGING DIRECTOR F. CLIFFORD TURNER

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## AND

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*Our Specialties are -*

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Designs · Fine Letterings

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Over a dozen skilled draughtsmen in the works on permanent staff.

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364 COLOUR HALF-TONE

from colour drawings or

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*Motor collection & delivery daily in London (city & nearby).*

GARRATT & ATKINSON

Process Engravers

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2 LINES

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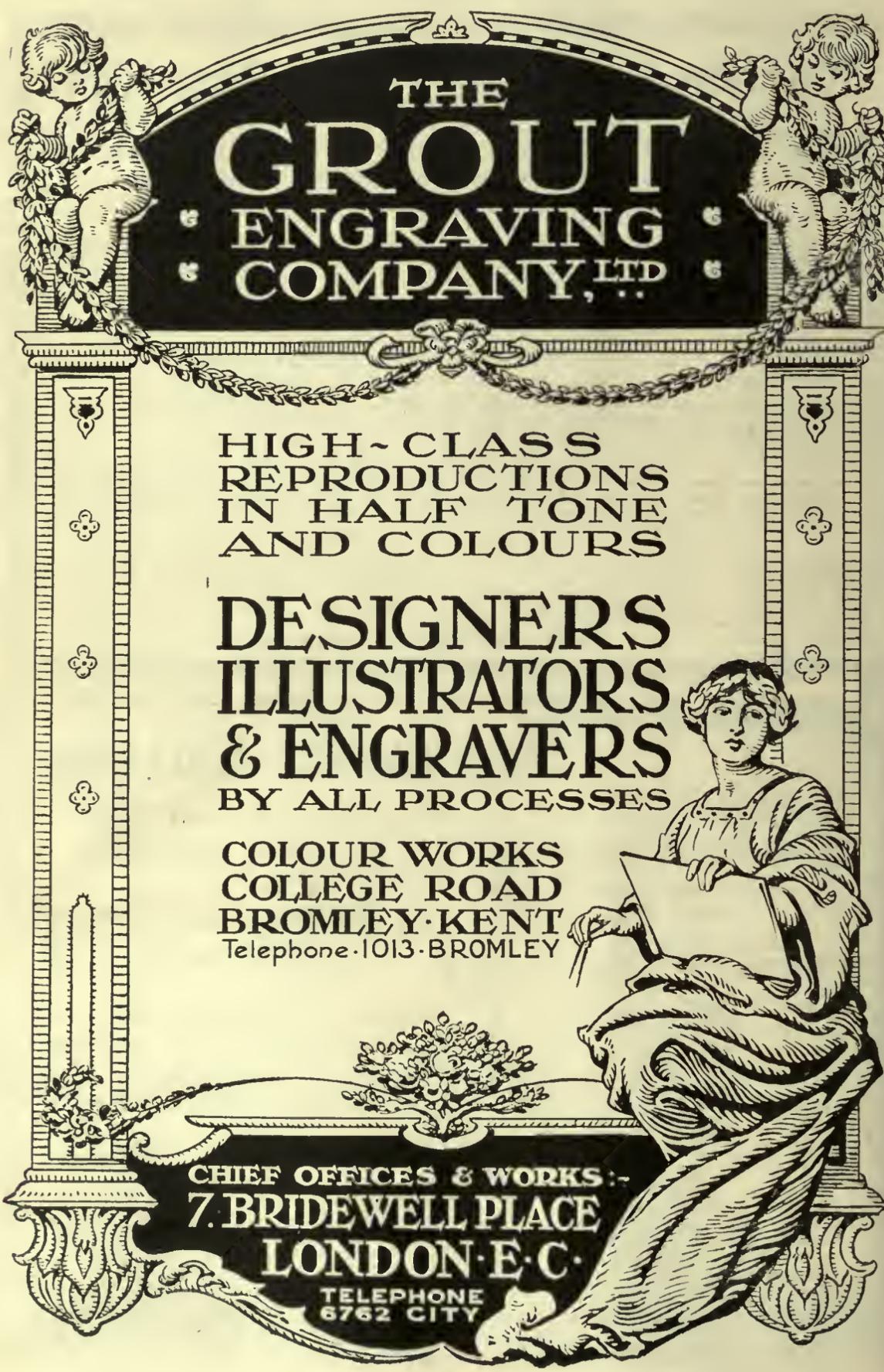
10, Manesty Lane, Liverpool.

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All kinds of Repairs, Breakdowns, &c., promptly attended to. :: Experienced men sent to Country Jobs. :: Agent for all Classes of Printing and Binder's Machinery.

Expert advice given on all matters in connection with :: Printing Machinery. ::

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THE  
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HIGH-CLASS  
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LONDON E.C.

TELEPHONE  
6762 CITY

# ENGRAVERS AND ELECTROTYPERS.

The firms included in this list are those having special experience in the making of blocks for the Press and for catalogue printing. The particular class of block making specialised in is mentioned where possible.

## LONDON.

**ALEXANDER, G., & CO.** Direct photo and fine art process engravers in line and half-tone. Engravers on wood. Designers and retouchers. Electrotypers and stereotypers.  
Address: 39 and 40, Shoe Lane, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Holborn 1081.

**ARC ENGRAVING CO., LTD.** Specialists in the production of fine half-tones, two, three, and four colour and line blocks. Drawing and designing of every description undertaken. Photographs taken and retouched and a feature made of supplying high-class illustrations direct from object. Wood engravers. Electrotypers and stereotypers.  
Address: 4 and 6, Farringdon Avenue, London, E.C. 4., and Ashcombe Road, Wimbledon.  
Telephone: Holborn 6014.  
Telegrams: "Engravedar, Fleet, London."

**ART REPRODUCTION CO., LTD.** Process Engravers in line, half-tone and three colour. Specialists in photogravure plate making and printing. Trade Photographers and designers.  
Address: 3 and 4, Plough Court, Fetter Lane, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Holborn 5597-8.  
Telegrams: "Perquialite, Fleet, London."

**EVERYS.** Photo engravers. Designers and Photographers.  
Address: 6-7, Stonecutter St., Farringdon St., E.C. 4.  
Telephone: City 8274.  
Telegrams: "Averbloc," Fleet, London.

**BADOUREAU & JONES, LTD.** Employ a large staff of skilled workers specially engaged in the production of electros and stereotypes. Adequate and up-to-date equipment enable large orders to be dealt with promptly.  
Address: Poppin's Court, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Holborn 477 and 478.  
Telegrams: "Badoureau, Fleet, London." (Advt., p. 296.)

**BOURNE, A., & CO.** Established 1886 as a wood-engraving and process house. Specialise in high-class catalogue illustration. Photo-engravers in line and half-tone process. Designers and wood engravers.  
Address: 73, Ludgate Hill, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Central 3403.

**CATTELL, Studio, Artists, Designers and Engravers** in line, half-tone and three-colour.  
Address: 181, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: City 8621.

**CHILDS, DAVID.** Photo process Engraver in line, half-tone and three colour. Draftsman and Designer.  
Address: 21, Bride Lane, Ludgate Circus, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: City 3049.

**CRASKE, ALFRED.** Photo Engraver and Technical Photographer, Artist and Designer.  
Address: 5, East Harding Street, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Holborn 2527 & 2528.

**DALZIEL FOUNDRY LTD.** Specialise in colour reproductions and fine screen half-tones, also catalogue illustration direct from goods in natural colours. Also supply line blocks with a variety of mechanical tints, electros and wood engravings, Dalziel stereotypes and Parker's Patent Mounting boards for original plates, Dalziels electros and electros. All colour plates mounted in correct register.  
Address: 21-25, Earl Street, Finsbury, E.C. 2.  
Telephone: London Wall 5742.

**DELLAGANA, B. & CO., LTD.** Specialise in the production of electrotypes and stereotypes. Also process and wood engravers.  
Address: 11, Shoe Lane, London, E.C. 4. Telephone: Holborn 207.  
Also at 14, Bishopsgate Avenue, Canonville Street, E.C. 3. and Manchester and Liverpool.

**DIRECT PHOTO-ENGRAVING CO., LTD.** Engravers in line and half-tone.  
Address: 38, Farringdon Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Central 1080.

**DIX, H. & A.** Photo engravers in line and half-tone. Engravers on wood. Electrotypers. Photos retouched for reproduction. Designs prepared.  
Address: 11, Farringdon Avenue, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Central 10656.

**ENGRAVERS GUILD, LTD.** Undertake engraving by every known process.  
Address: 35, Shoe Lane, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Holborn 5921 & 5922.  
Telegrams: "Stanengeo, London."

**GARRATT & ATKINSON.** Manufacturing Process Engravers in line, half-tone and two, three and four colour. Make a speciality of artists' work for letterpress, half-tone and line colour work. Hold a supply of stock blocks for printers and advertisers.  
Address: Warwick Works, Ealing, London, W. 5.  
Telephone: Ealing 1760 (2 lines).  
Telegrams: "Atkinson 1760, Ealing." (Advt., p. 293.)

**GEE & WATSON, LTD.** Process engravers in line, half-tone and colour, also photo-offset. Day and night staffs employed.  
Address: 111, Shoe Lane, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Holborn 1706 and Central 12269.

**GINN, W.** Makes a speciality of drawing and engraving on wood. Photo-zinc etcher in half-tone and line, and electrotyper.  
Address: 89, Farringdon Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Holborn 2354.

**GROUT ENGRAVING CO., LTD.** Half-tone engravers and makers of blocks for printing in line, half-tone, three-colour process, also brass-embossing plates and cutter crush dies. Employ artists and take and retouch photographs. Electros and stereotypes supplied.  
Address: 7, Bridewell Place, Tudor Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: City 6762.  
Telegrams: "Groengraco, Fleet, London." (Advt., p. 294.)

**HALF-TONE ENGRAVING CO., LTD.** Specialists in half-tone and colour work, including two, three and four colours. Designs drawn. Photographs taken and retouched, electros and stereotypes supplied. Also engravings on wood. Special range of tints for stippling line blocks.  
Address: 25, Farringdon Avenue, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephones: Holborn 6578 and City 5785.

**HARE & CO., LTD.** Established 1842. Wood engravers and general process engravers in line, half-tone and three colour.  
Address: 1 and 2, Holborn Place, High Holborn, London, W.C. 1.  
Telephone: Central 13366. Telegrams: "Photogravure, Westcent, London."

**HUDSON & KEARNS, LTD.** Photo engravers in half-tone, line and colour.  
Address: Hatfield Street Works, Blackfriars, S.E. 1.  
Telephone: Holborn 4900.

**KNIGHTON & CUTTS (The Expert Engraving Co., Ltd.).** Photo process engravers in line, half-tone and two, three and four colour, also on wood. Electros and stereotypes supplied, photographs taken and retouched. Specialise in colour reproduction.  
Address: 4 to 7, Red Lion Court, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: City 867, 868, and Museum 6906.  
Telegrams: "Etchiltons, London."

**MANNERS, F. C.** Photo Process Engraver in line and half-tone, and three colour. Draughtsman and designer.  
Address: 7, Bride Court, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: City 8432.

**MANNING & SON.** Electrotypers and stereotypers, also general process engravers in line and half-tone.  
Address: 26, Old Street, London, E.C. 1.  
Telephone: Central 4516.

**MARSHALL ENGRAVING CO.** Make blocks in line, half-tone and for colour reproduction, employing day and night staffs. Specialise in designing for advertisements, covers, etc., also aerograph work. Retouching for engineering and general catalogue illustrations.  
Address: 12-14, Farringdon Avenue, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephones: Holborn 6740, 6741.  
Telegrams: "Marshall, Holborn 6740."

**POSENER, WALTERS, HARRIS & CO., LTD.** Electrotypers and stereotypers of considerable experience, who make a speciality of all foundry work. Also take and retouch photographs and supply original blocks in line and half-tone or for colour reproduction.  
Address: Milford Lane, Strand, London, W.C. 2.  
Telephone: City 6294. (Advt., p. 654.)

**PREMIER ENGRAVING CO.** Photo etchers in half-tone and line. Wood and general engravers. Artists and designers. Electrotypers and stereotypers. Specialists in colour reproductions.  
Address: 35 and 36, Hosier Lane, London, E.C. 1.  
Telephone: Central 5837.

**PRESS ETCHING CO., LTD.** Line and half-tone engravers. Two three and four-colour blocks made, also electros, stereotypes and woodcuts. Artists and commercial photographers.  
Address: 12, Wine Office Court, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Holborn 2907.  
Telegrams: "Collotype, London."

**SEDGWICK, W. F., LTD.** Engravers in line and half-tone, also colour work specialists, wood engravers, artistic designers, etc.  
Address: 23, Great New Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Holborn 4967 & 4968.

**STRAND ENGRAVING CO., LTD.** (with which is incorporated The Graphite Photo Engraving Co.) Specialise in two, three and four-colour work. Half-tone and line engravers, also engravers on wood. Electros and stereotypes supplied.  
Address: Strancolor House, Martlett Court, Bow Street, London, W.C. 2.  
Telephone: Gerrard 5157, 5158.  
Telegrams: "Strancolor, Rand, London."

**SUN ENGRAVING CO., LTD.** Specialise in engraving by every known process. Have a complete photographic studio and artist's studio for designs and retouching. Also supply electros, stereotypes and wood engravings in addition to original blocks in line and half-tone.  
Address: Milford House, Milford Lane, Strand, London, W.C. 2.  
Country Offices: Watford, Herts.  
Country Offices: Liverpool, Glasgow, Leeds, Bristol and Leicester.  
Telephone: Gerrard 117, 118 and 119.  
Telegrams: "Operameter London."

**SWAIN, JOHN, & SON, LTD.** Photo engravers and art reproducers by all processes. Service includes the production of original blocks in half-tone and line (for which a special series of mechanical tints are available), also of colour reproductions for letterpress printing. The new rotary gravure. Line etching by acid blast. Designing and photography including retouching. Electro and stereos, also "nickel-direct" electro and wood engravings.

Address: 89-90, Shoe Lane, London, E.C. 4.

Telephone: Holborn 6633. Telegrams: "Isochromatic, London."

Works: Barnet. Branches at Glasgow, Manchester, Bristol and Paris.

**SWAN ELECTRIC ENGRAVING CO., LTD.** Specialise in the photo-gravure process. Also Process Blocks in half-tone, line and colour, for high class printing.

Address: 116, Charing Cross Road, London, W.C. 2.

Telephone: Gerrard 2490.

**UNIVERSAL PROCESS ENGRAVING CO., LTD.** Established 1892. Photo Engravers in half-tone and line blocks. Speciality—Good Work and prompt delivery.

Address—77, Carter Lane, E.C. 4.

Telephone—Central 1331.

**VAUS & CRAMPTON, LTD.** Specialise in process blocks of all kinds for magazines, publishers, printers, advertising agents, etc. Work includes reproductions in line, half-tone and colour, also engravings on wood. Photographs taken direct from object and retouched.

Address: 31 and 32, Kirby Street, London, E.C. 1.

Telephone: Holborn 2536-7.

Telegrams: "Cameralist, London."

**WYLLIE, F. & CO.** Electrotypers and stereotypers. Up-to-date organisation for the prompt supply of large or small quantities of printing blocks.

Address: 45, Fetter Lane, London, E.C. 4.

Telephone: Holborn 1133.

## PROVINCIAL.

### BIRMINGHAM.

**V. SIVITER SMITH & CO.** (Incorporating The Arthur Cox Illustrating Co., Ltd.) Photo engravers in half-tone, line and colour. Catalogue designers, Commercial illustration in all its branches Commercial photography and retouching. Official photographers to the British Industries Fair, Birmingham.

Address: Siviter House, Ludgate Hill, Birmingham.

Telephone: Central 3131-2-3-4 (Private Branch Exchange).

Telegrams: "Vignette," Birmingham.

### BOLTON.

**TILLIOTSONS (BOLTON) LTD.** Specialists in the production of fine half-tones. Photographs taken direct from object and worked up for reproduction. Electro and stereos supplied.

Address: Mealhouse Lane, Bolton.

Telephone: Bolton 700. Telegrams: "Tilliotsons, Bolton."

### COVENTRY.

**BRITISH PHOTO-ENGRAVING CO., LTD.** Make a speciality of high-class catalogue illustration, especially machinery and motor-car and cycle lists. Take and retouch photographs and make blocks in line and half-tone, also two, three and four-colour electro and stereos.

Address: Vicar Lane, Coventry.

Telephone: Coventry 10. Telegrams: "Blocks, Coventry."

London Office: 24, Tudor Street, E.C. 4.

### LEEDS.

**GILCHRIST BROS.** Engravers in half-tone and line, and for two, three and four-colour printing. Photographers and retouchers, artists and designers for catalogue illustration. Wood engravers, electrotypers and stereotypers.

Address: Queen's Place, Claypit Lane, Leeds.

Telephone: Leeds 20463 (2 lines). Telegrams: "Illustrate, Leeds."

### LIVERPOOL.

**DAILY POST ENGRAVERS.** Specialists in rapid newspaper blocks, line and half-tone. Electrotypes and stereotypes. Artists and commercial photographers.

Address: Victoria Street, Liverpool.

Telephone: Central 1516.

### MANCHESTER.

**TAYLOR, GARNETT, EVANS & CO.** (Hudson & Kearns, Ltd.). Engravers in line and half-tone and three colour, also electrotypes and stereotypes. Designs executed and photographs taken and retouched specially for reproduction.

Address: Blackfriars Street, Manchester.

Telephone: City 1796. Telegrams: "Guardian Printing, Manchester."

Also at Hatfield Street, London, S.E. 1.

Telephone: Hop 4900. Telegrams: "Hudson, Friars, London."

### NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE.

**PHILIPSON & SON.** Engravers in line, half-tone also for three and four colour reproduction. Cinema slides. Photographs taken and retouched for commercial purposes, and a speciality made of drawings of factories, buildings, etc. Black-and-white artists and cartoonists.

Address: Oxford Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

### NOTTINGHAM.

**HAMEL, E., & CO.** Process engravers in three colour, half-tone and line. Wood engravers, electrotypers and stereotypers.

Address: Palmerston Street, Nottingham.

# BADOUREAU & JONES, LTD.

HIGHEST AWARD  
PARIS, 1889

(ESTABLISHED 1876)

*Fine Art Electrotypers,  
Stereotypers and General  
: : Engravers. : :  
Boxwood Block Manufacturers.*

POPPIN'S COURT, FLEET STREET, LONDON, E.C. 4.

Telegrams: BADOUREAU, FLEET, LONDON.

Telephones: HOLBORN 477 & 478.

# BRITISH OVERSEAS DOMINIONS

AND

## FOREIGN SECTION.





# BRITISH OVERSEAS DOMINIONS & FOREIGN SECTION.

• • •

C. MITCHELL & CO., LTD.,  
Mitchell House, 1 & 2, Snow Hill, London, E.C.1.

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## INTER-IMPERIAL TRADE.

A year ago, at the end of 1920, the more far-sighted among world traders were asking "when will the inability of the war-damaged nations to restart full economic activity be felt by the nations who must supply them with food and raw material?" Twelve months' further experience of world reconstruction has shown the rightness of the fear suggested by the question. The latter part of 1919 and the early part of 1920, indeed, proved a boom time. All over the world buyers made an effort to replenish their stocks. But it was quickly found that the apparent prosperity was only temporary. Great sections of the world-market which took British and American goods in pre-war times desired to restore the old-time trade, but they had not the means to pay. At the time of writing the anomalies of international exchange and the distress of unemployment are at their worst. The chief satisfaction which business men can find is that they are a year nearer to the

recommencement of full economic activity. How it will come about they know not. However, governments and governed, masters and men, have learnt some valuable lessons from the trade slump of 1921 which followed the boom of 1919 and 1920. In trade, as in most human experiences, the lessons which matter are usually learnt through suffering rather than in seasons of abounding prosperity.

This introductory article upon inter-imperial trade, like the articles upon the commerce of the several Dominions, Colonies and Dependencies which follow, is primarily concerned with the year 1920. It would, however, be misleading to leave 1921 out of account. The broad facts of present-day world trade are outlined in the two tables which follow, the first setting out the imports and exports of half a dozen of the biggest trading communities, within and without the Empire, during 1920, and the second similar figures covering the first half of 1921.

WORLD TRADE DURING 1920.

	Imports (Home Consumption).		Exports (Domestic).	
	1919.	1920.	1919.	1920.
	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom .. .. .	1,461,410,000	1,714,336,000	798,638,000	1,335,569,000
British India .. .. .	135,541,000	226,606,000	193,234,000	185,358,000
Australia .. .. .	86,416,000	147,282,000	134,174,000	128,065,000
Canada .. .. .	193,431,000	274,812,000	255,094,000	261,602,000
France .. .. .	1,431,971,000	1,416,198,000	475,184,000	897,390,000
United States .. .. .	812,409,000	1,099,875,000	1,614,545,000	1,683,504,000

WORLD TRADE IN 1921 (SIX MONTHS).

	Imports (Home Consumption).		Exports (Domestic).	
	1920.	1921.	1920.	1921.
	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom .. .. .	897,147,000	522,006,000	636,467,000	368,895,000
British India .. .. .	145,671,000	154,126,000	162,128,000	104,045,000
Australia .. .. .	60,494,000	75,634,000	71,780,000	64,875,000
Canada .. .. .	139,755,000	88,035,000	109,967,000	77,218,000
France .. .. .	1,047,668,000	416,298,000	480,249,000	431,994,000
United States .. .. .	613,437,000	275,097,000	866,338,000	513,245,000

More detailed figures covering the trade of the United Kingdom in 1920 shew that, on the whole, the trade of the year was satisfactory. Trouble began in 1921—or rather, revealed itself in 1921.

UNITED KINGDOM TRADE IN 1920.

	1919.	1920.	Increase.	Per cent.
	£	£	£	
Imports ..	1,626,156,212	1,936,742,120	+310,585,908	+19.1
British exports	798,638,362	1,335,569,027	+536,930,665	+67.4
Re-exports	164,746,315	222,405,957	+ 57,659,642	+35.0
Total exports	963,384,677	1,557,974,984	+594,590,307	+61.7

In particular, the big increase in exports valued at £536,000,000, and the reduction of the adverse trade balance to £284,000,000, were good to see. Accepting the Board of Trade calculation that the "invisible exports" of the United Kingdom in 1920 were £640,000,000, the excess of imports over exports was more than covered, and then the trade balance in Britain's favour was really £262,000,000. The cotton trade alone contributed £163,000,000 towards the increased exports. The inner significance of the table, however, is not seen until the ups and downs of trade each month of the year are set out separately. When this is done, we find that the most satisfactory figures were at the beginning rather than the end of 1920.

	Imports.	Exports.	Excess of Imports.
	£	£	£
January ..	183,498,388	131,344,386	52,154,002
February ..	170,514,272	108,567,919	61,946,353
March ..	176,647,515	130,730,738	45,916,777
April ..	167,154,309	126,650,111	40,495,198
May ..	166,333,816	139,579,500	26,754,316
June ..	170,491,230	136,476,278	34,014,952
July ..	163,342,351	155,300,383	8,041,968
August ..	153,254,577	128,271,682	24,982,895
September ..	152,692,339	130,806,521	21,885,818
October ..	149,889,227	128,429,034	21,460,193
November ..	144,260,183	132,479,853	11,780,330
December ..	142,785,245	109,329,579	33,455,666
Total ..	1,936,742,120	1,557,974,984	378,767,136

The tendency towards declining trade was, unfortunately, continued during 1921. During the first nine months of 1921 the imports into the United Kingdom were valued at £827,678,470, being 44 per cent. (or £673,000,000) less than in the first three-quarters of 1920. The total exports were valued at £518,661,311, being 48.50 per cent (or £488,000,000) less than in the first nine months of 1920. Startling as these aggregate declines were, however, the trade returns were not without suggestions that the worst of the trade slump was over. In the first place, prices had been falling steadily, so a given value of imports or exports represented a larger value of trade.

Moreover, exports are a better criterion of reviving trade than imports. It was satisfactory to note that, in comparison with June when the export trade was at its worst, and had reached figures which recalled the darkest days of the war, the September exports were £55,000,000, compared with £31,000,000 in June, 1921. During the first nine months of 1921 the following were the trade totals:—

	Imports.	Exports.	Re-Exports.
	£	£	£
1921 ..	827,678,000	518,661,000	77,639,000
1920 ..	1,501,412,000	1,007,278,000	180,458,000
Decrease	673,733,000	488,616,000	102,818,000

Thus far we have regarded British trade as an aggregate of values. It is interesting to turn from trade totals to the actual goods which the consumer buys and the exporter puts on ship-board. The value of each class—food, raw materials, or manufactures—have an interest for the student of trade. It is desirable to see trade values in terms of actual goods—so much wheat, so many carcasses of beef, so many bales of cotton or wool, so much rubber and so many crates of earthenware, cutlery or other manufactured wares. The following table sets out the various articles of British import and export during 1919 and 1920.

	Imports.		Exports.	
	Year Ended December 31st.			
	1919.	1920.	1919.	1920.
	£	£	£	£
I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco.				
Grain and flour .. .. .	151,676,095	231,712,529	3,381,282	2,779,046
Feeding stuffs .. .. .	11,811,258	8,899,297	304,841	1,017,104
Meat .. .. .	175,415,708	141,557,025	629,038	874,867
Food and drink—				
Non-Dutiable .. .. .	162,613,494	174,759,050	24,288,550	37,092,037
Dutiable .. .. .	175,948,249	174,768,302		
Tobacco .. .. .	41,653,708	35,676,570	5,166,962	9,130,105
Total, Class I .. .. .	719,118,512	767,372,773	33,770,673	50,893,159
II.—Raw Materials.				
Coal .. .. .	1,450	26,633	83,213,714	99,627,146
Other non-metallic mining .. .. .	5,124,977	9,694,119	866,585	2,404,566
Iron ore and scrap .. .. .	11,985,135	20,799,861	321,270	630,159
Non-ferrous ores .. .. .	13,942,195	17,711,627	72,792	2,204,072
Wood and timber .. .. .	72,306,469	82,164,620	861,767	1,012,053
Cotton .. .. .	190,771,416	256,765,237		3,098,523
Wool .. .. .	104,753,205	93,957,397	7,287,395	8,787,180
Silk .. .. .	3,164,316	4,071,152	132,179	94,314
Other textiles .. .. .	25,653,870	32,727,174	519,621	634,698
Oil seeds .. .. .	91,569,837	82,224,592	11,847,867	13,597,502
Hides and skins .. .. .	9,508,074	31,976,823	1,625,901	4,032,307
Paper-making materials .. .. .	16,549,424	33,278,000	906,074	2,516,654
Rubber .. .. .	26,489,901	26,768,813	240,849	521,109
Miscellaneous .. .. .	14,963,271	19,334,570	3,393,515	6,495,108
Total, Class II .. .. .	606,783,540	711,500,618	111,290,529	145,655,391
III.—Articles Mainly Manufactured.				
Coke and manufactured fuel .. .. .	4,172	10,831	9,083,971	20,692,095
Earthenware, glass .. .. .	3,862,339	11,112,872	7,918,983	18,323,781
Iron and steel .. .. .	11,613,292	29,005,826	64,423,510	128,942,618
Non-ferrous metals .. .. .	33,577,890	39,221,892	14,370,386	25,867,965
Cutlery, hardware, implements, and instruments .. .. .	9,051,055	10,605,991	7,944,965	13,611,473
Electrical goods .. .. .	1,204,511	1,826,250	5,708,018	11,604,386
Machinery .. .. .	15,020,032	19,961,401	30,741,551	63,457,987
Manufactures of wood .. .. .	4,309,807	8,630,977	1,151,800	2,835,604
Cotton manufactures .. .. .	5,366,856	9,825,710	238,844,967	401,682,535
Woollen manufactures .. .. .	3,171,031	17,702,023	95,634,442	134,960,462
Silk manufactures .. .. .	22,945,305	36,915,912	3,691,092	5,197,604
Other textiles .. .. .	11,710,729	23,118,422	26,680,122	45,037,326
Apparel .. .. .	7,446,059	15,033,291	23,829,328	48,887,862
Chemicals, drugs, dyes .. .. .	21,041,551	35,315,326	27,015,153	40,729,760
Oils, fats and resins .. .. .	43,587,131	77,000,749	13,226,839	13,615,796
Leather manufactures .. .. .	38,006,137	20,514,814	7,146,098	11,672,599
Paper and cardboard .. .. .	13,021,023	30,252,181	4,230,910	12,817,859
Vehicles (including locomotives, ships and aircraft) .. .. .	9,816,138	27,233,252	13,930,593	60,165,590
Rubber manufactures .. .. .	3,006,967	7,102,510	7,352,118	11,549,243
Miscellaneous manufactures .. .. .	38,198,728	34,432,968	38,559,628	49,070,253
Total, Class III .. .. .	295,954,753	454,823,198	641,484,474	1,120,731,798
Total (including parcels) .. .. .	1,626,156,212	1,936,742,120	798,638,362	1,335,569,027

## RELATIVE VALUE.

One other consideration must be taken into account—that of relative value. If we are to arrive at a true estimate of the current trade of the United Kingdom, it is essential to adjust post-war values until they bear the same proportion to quantities which they had in pre-war times. The following table represents the situation in this respect at the end of September, 1921.

	Actual Values.		Values in 1921 at 1913 prices.
	In 1913.	In 1921.	
	£	£	£
Imports.. ..	557,767,000	827,678,000	418,460,000
Exports.. ..	390,762,000	518,661,000	180,020,000
Re-exports .. ..	82,364,000	77,640,000	60,827,000

Nowadays, trade and other statistics mean very little unless relative value is taken into account continually. Thus, between 1913 the annual earnings of the United Kingdom rose from £2,400 millions to £4,400 millions, though the same authorities tell us that national production had fallen by 20 per cent. Whereas national services cost the country 8·5 per cent. of its income in 1913; in 1920, it cost the country 23 per cent. of its income, a figure which would be raised to 32 per cent. if local taxation were included. For four months of every year, British manufacturers and traders are now working to pay the cost of the country's government. The effort is more than any community can make. It is what economic authorities have in mind when they say that the United Kingdom is carrying too big a burden of taxation. During 1920 there was a considerable decrease, amounting to about £50,000,000, in the national debt of the State, a welcome change after the continuous additions of recent years. But the year was one of dear money, the Bank Rate standing at seven per cent. for many weeks. The depreciation in British Government securities continued,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. Consols ending the year at  $44\frac{3}{4}$ , compared with 51 at the end of 1919. Fortunately, Britain has not multiplied her paper issue to anything like the extent of most continental nations. Moreover, Britain paid a very considerable amount of her war expenses out of revenue.

## SOME FINANCIAL CONSIDERATIONS.

What was just possible in 1920 proved impossible in 1921 when the temporary trade boom broke. During the half-year ending in September there was a decrease in the revenue of no less than £163,000,000, a significant proof of the reality of the burden of taxation. Instead of the £619,000,000 secured in 1920, the Revenue officials only received £456,000,000. It is true there was also a decrease in expenditure. But this only amounted to £41,000,000, nothing like enough to balance the slump in the receipts. The main decrease was in the yield of the excess profits tax, which amounted to £83,000,000, the only satisfactory feature from the revenue standpoint being the rise of £13,700,000 in the receipts from income tax.

During 1921 the new capital applications were small, the total for the first nine months being

£186,000,000, compared with £367,000,000 during 1920, and £1,036,000,000 in 1919. Of the £186,000,000, £118,000,000 was taken by the United Kingdom, £46,000,000 by British Possessions, and £21,800,000 by foreign countries.

## UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1920-21.

The effects of unemployment upon industry and industry upon unemployment are brought out in the following figures covering the percentage of unemployed members of trade unions since the New Year of 1919.

	1919	1920	1921
End of	%	%	%
January .. ..	2·5	2·9	6·9
February .. ..	2·8	1·6	8·5
March .. ..	2·9	1·1	10·0
April .. ..	2·8	0·9	17·6
May .. ..	2·1	1·1	22·2
June .. ..	1·7	1·2	23·1
July .. ..	2·0	1·4	16·7
August .. ..	2·2	1·6	16·5
September .. ..	1·6	2·2	—
October .. ..	2·6	5·3	—
November .. ..	2·8	3·7	—
December .. ..	3·2	6·1	—

By September, 1921, matters were a little better, but 1,573,000 workers were still registered at the Unemployment Exchanges as out of work, 1,190,000 being men, 275,000 women, and the rest boys and girls. In addition, 218,000 men and 189,000 women were on short time and entitled to benefits under the Unemployment Insurance Act. Finally, trade disputes in the first eight months of 1921 resulted in a loss of 84,000,000 working days, the workpeople involved numbering 1,680,000.

## BRITISH SHIPPING.

Further evidence of the trade slump and its consequences can be found in the statistics of British shipping. That the shipping of the United Kingdom should be fully employed is vital for the well-being of the country. British ships have long been relied upon to make good the difference between British imports and exports. When ships are making little or no profit, they contribute little or nothing to the invisible exports of the country. Two years ago shipping authorities asserted that the gross freights of British shipping were from £350,000,000 and £450,000,000. In the last twelve months, a similar calculation only gives earnings of between £60,000,000 and £70,000,000, from which, however, must be deducted the coal purchased abroad during the coal strike. Thus, there will not be much surplus on the £60,000,000 to £70,000,000 as a contribution to Britain's visible exports. It will, of course, be understood that the figure is not profit, because the cost of running ships has to be met out of it.

The world's steam tonnage is now upwards of 54,000,000 gross tons, that is more than 11,000,000

tons than was afloat in 1914, in spite of war losses. The normal increase during the seven years since 1914 would have been about 15,000,000 gross tons, so there is no marked over-production. Moreover, many vessels now on the register are old, 5,750,000 tons being more than 25 years old. If these are disregarded there is only an increase of about 6,000,000 tons over 1914. Yet there is not enough trade for the ships afloat and 10,000,000 tons were estimated to be lying idle in the various ports of the world during the latter part of 1921. This will not be remedied until coal, wages and other trading charges are substantially reduced.

#### THE WORLD PROBLEM.

We can see now what were the worst effects of a world war upon commerce and trade. Every country in the world is short of railway material, a prime essential if the products of the land are to be marketed cheaply and quickly made available for the populations of the great cities. The world is short of ships which can be run with due economy, and will be until the cost of construction is reduced greatly. Coal which was 10s. per ton at the pit's mouth in 1913, is now about 30s.; pig-iron, which was 60s. or 80s. a ton before the War, was £14 or £16 during the greater part of 1921. It is essential that the prices of all these prime services and basic raw materials should come down. Nevertheless, it would seem that an over-rapid fall in wholesale prices is far from desirable. Even more important is an expansion of credit and the freeing of credit for commercial enterprises, which has hitherto been tied up in loans to the Government or other war financial operations. Reduction of expenditure and taxation would have a similar effect of setting free credit, and so enabling more and more industries to resume their pre-war conditions.

Addressing the Associated Chambers of Commerce in Australia, Sir Henry Braddon summed up the world position in the middle of 1921 thus:—In 1913 the world's total debts were £8,600,000,000, and the total paper issues £1,500,000,000. In November, 1918, the figures were £42,500,000,000 and £8,600,000,000, and in 1920, £60,000,000,000 and £16,540,000,000. The percentage of gold to paper in 1913 was 66·3, and the annual interest on debts £350,000,000. In 1920 the figures were 9·4 and £2,400,000,000. To-day, half the world is overstocked with goods to sell, and the other half only too willing to buy, but unable to pay. One or two of the great nations, such as Germany, are still recklessly issuing paper, and the wrecked exchanges are intensifying the difficulties of renewing international transactions.

#### SAFEGUARDING INDUSTRIES ACT.

The Safeguarding of Industries Act came into force on October 1st, being designed to prevent "dumping." Any industry which fears overseas competition must approach the Board of Trade and convince them that protection is necessary. Dumping is defined as the sale of goods in the United Kingdom at prices below the cost of their production,

the "cost of production" being the current sterling equivalent of 95 per cent. of the wholesale price charged for the goods in the country of manufacture, less the amount of any excise duty. A preventive duty may also be imposed in the case of imports which undersell the British manufacturer owing to the depreciation of currency in the exporting country. The Act imposes an ad valorem tariff of 33½ per cent. on the following imported articles:—Optical glasses, microscopes, field and opera glasses, theodolites, sextants, spectrosopes, and other optical instruments. Beakers, flasks, thermometers, tubing, and other scientific glass-ware, evaporating dishes, crucibles, and laboratory porcelain. Galvanometers, electroscopes, barometers, and other scientific instruments. Wireless valves and vacuum tubes, ignition magnetos and permanent magnets, arc-lamp carbons. Hosiery latch needles. Metallic tungsten, and manufactured products of metallic tungsten, and compounds of other rare earth metals. All synthetic organic chemicals (other than synthetic organic dyestuffs, colours, and colouring matters imported for use as such, and organic intermediate products imported for their manufacture), analytical re-agents, all other fine chemicals, and chemicals manufactured by fermentation processes. If upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list other Customs duties are payable, such as those which might be imposed under the anti-dumping section of the Act, the "key industries" duty of one-third shall not be payable in addition, but only so far as the one-third exceeds the amount of the other duty. Goods produced or manufactured in the British Empire are entirely exempt from duty under the Act.

#### INTER-IMPERIAL TRADE.

This vital clause in the Safeguarding of Industries Act indicates what is perhaps the most feasible method of trade reconstruction. Immediate trade on a large scale with Russia, Germany, or other parts of Central and Eastern Europe, is not possible. It is an ideal to be worked for rather than a possibility to be snatched at and secured. But, whereas financial instability and industrial stagnation make it impossible for Europe to recover its pre-war market and re-establish private commercial credit immediately, this is not so with the British Dominions and Possessions overseas.

The possibilities of trade expansion within the Empire are particularly good, as there are no important differences of exchange to hamper traffic in imports and exports. Moreover, the market is in itself big enough to satisfy any reasonable demands. The 1921 census showed that there were 42,767,530 people in England, Scotland and Wales, apart from 4,500,000 Irishmen. In India there are 319,000,000, in Australia 5,426,000, in New Zealand 1,218,000, while Canada, South Africa, the Crown Colonies, and other Overseas Dependencies also offer markets with vast populations and remarkable capacities for the production of varied articles of commerce. The following table shews the trade between Great Britain and her Overseas Dominions and Possessions during the first half of 1921, similar figures for 1920 being given for purposes of comparison.

From and To.	Imports.		Exports.	
	1920.	1921.	1920.	1921.
	£	£	£	£
Canada ..	33,974,000	23,051,000	21,170,000	10,255,000
Australia ..	50,906,000	41,907,000	24,336,000	24,808,000
New Zealand ..	25,795,000	29,438,000	9,378,000	8,332,000
India and Ceylon ..	68,723,000	29,270,000	86,056,000	60,749,000
South Africa ..	13,658,000	9,302,000	22,423,000	16,306,000
Egypt ..	51,170,000	12,153,000	20,389,000	8,466,000
West Africa ..	10,367,000	5,709,000	11,354,000	5,830,000
Straits Settlements ..	10,090,000	3,751,000	7,381,000	4,924,000
West Indies ..	8,831,000	3,707,000	2,222,000	2,078,000
Total (All British possessions) ..	313,887,000	174,176,000	223,528,000	158,566,000

Supplementing the figures for 1921 is a table setting out in detail the export trade of the Mother Country with the other members of the imperial alliance.

In the trade articles concerning the various Overseas Dominions and Colonies which follow, this table will be analysed in detail and the corresponding exports which the Dominions and Possessions of the Crown overseas send to the Mother Country in exchange will be noted. A year ago it seemed that the first necessity was for Britain to recover her shipping supremacy; that has been largely achieved. Now it is necessary that the Mother Country should show her capacity for producing reliable goods which will compete with articles of the same class from any manufacturing country in the world. It was Britain's proud boast that she did this for fifty years before the war. She will do it again, and more quickly than some of her critics believe. What was done in 1920 foreshadows what may be done, must be done and will be done in the more-enduring trade boom which has yet to come.

## BRITISH EXPORTS TO OVERSEAS DOMINIONS AND POSSESSIONS.

COUNTRIES.	PRODUCE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.		FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE.	
	1919.	1920.	1919.	1920.
	£	£	£	£
Union of South Africa :				
Cape of Good Hope .. .. .	8,802,676	24,007,278	301,600	1,439,263
Natal .. .. .	5,277,503	11,797,879	146,410	599,494
Orange Free State .. .. .	308,068	905,907	7,284	41,925
Transvaal .. .. .	4,861,092	12,274,851	162,239	552,296
Rhodesia .. .. .	666,352	1,408,753	14,730	65,893
West Africa :				
Sierra Leone .. .. .	1,008,953	1,884,724	74,257	133,349
Gold Coast .. .. .	3,939,416	7,641,620	599,496	822,348
Nigeria .. .. .	6,720,846	12,769,437	568,569	1,043,490
East Africa Protectorate .. .. .	1,415,531	2,809,361	42,181	110,182
British India :				
Bombay via Karachi .. .. .	8,121,208	24,326,215	66,349	177,509
Other Ports .. .. .	22,051,507	59,056,846	548,771	1,435,587
Madras .. .. .	5,354,529	13,145,980	62,342	185,670
Bengal .. .. .	30,589,543	70,062,869	335,369	679,085
Burmah .. .. .	4,744,204	14,647,724	47,134	234,280
Total to British India .. .. .	70,860,991	181,239,634	1,059,965	2,712,081
Straits Settlements .. .. .	6,288,920	16,599,545	117,380	339,028
Malay States .. .. .	1,193,930	2,922,914	11,912	43,565
Ceylon .. .. .	2,467,868	6,380,843	50,792	209,090
Mauritius .. .. .	843,075	2,740,065	—	—
Hong Kong .. .. .	4,493,560	13,099,711	331,816	302,329
Australia :				
Western Australia .. .. .	1,335,275	3,052,572	44,526	170,003
South Australia .. .. .	1,914,437	4,784,665	85,240	358,066
Victoria .. .. .	9,013,829	22,590,948	726,048	2,678,822
New South Wales .. .. .	10,946,571	25,790,677	540,770	2,248,144
Queensland .. .. .	2,759,931	5,436,988	86,636	289,281
Tasmania .. .. .	330,378	918,595	7,665	27,672
Total to Australia .. .. .	26,306,421	62,574,445	1,491,885	5,771,988
Territory of Papua .. .. .	22,292	42,951	1,395	1,868
New Zealand .. .. .	9,593,153	26,028,235	320,594	1,350,883
Fiji Islands .. .. .	49,047	223,790	1,983	5,862
Canada .. .. .	15,994,519	42,692,777	2,050,607	6,067,042
Newfoundland .. .. .	527,186	1,010,187	43,257	83,462
Bermudas .. .. .	72,421	299,159	5,356	30,535
Bahamas .. .. .	39,918	225,779	1,710	11,186
British West India Islands .. .. .	2,184,306	5,934,823	178,730	543,575
British Honduras .. .. .	97,312	178,112	5,240	16,648
British Guiana .. .. .	716,036	1,692,277	21,880	111,311
Falkland Islands .. .. .	216,286	296,569	22,085	36,701
Total to British Possessions .. .. .	205,622,460	540,470,423	9,639,552	25,457,192
Total to Foreign Countries .. .. .	593,015,902	832,998,840	155,106,761	197,296,139
GRAND TOTAL .. .. .	798,638,362	1,334,469,269	164,746,315	222,753,331

# THE TRADE OF AUSTRALIA.

The five and a quarter million people in Australia claim an annual trade of almost £250,000,000. In pre-war times the Mother Country held fifty per cent. of Australia's import trade. Even at the present time, after a conflict which cruelly shattered British markets in the Far South, the United Kingdom holds almost fifty-five per cent. of the "competitive imports," that is, imports apart from raw materials and goods which are not produced or manufactured in Great Britain and Ireland. The figures suggest the high promise of the Australian markets for merchants and traders with vision and courage, but they do not disclose all the trading potentialities of the White Continent. Not only can the percentage of trade at present held by the Mother Country be increased if a spirited propaganda in favour of inter-imperial trade is pursued, but advantage can be taken of the certain expansion of the Australian market. The population of the White Man's Continent will increase by leaps and bounds during the next twenty years. It will, because it must. Nor have the demands of the present generation of Australians yet been met to the full. When both a vastly bigger population and a greatly increased consumption are taken into account, it will be found that no market in the world is more worthy of the careful study of British traders and shippers. Australia is essentially a land with its future before it; it is a country of unaccomplished things. As Mr. A. B. Paterson has sung—

"Our fathers came of roving stock  
That could not fixed abide;  
And we have followed field and flock  
Since e'er we learnt to ride;  
By miner's camp and shearing shed,  
The land of heat and drought,  
We followed where our fortunes led,  
With fortune always on ahead  
And always further out."

Yet this country, whose characteristic is that there is still so much to do and so few to do it, has a wonderful record of development to its credit. We need not go back to the days of the Dutch seamen, when *Terra Australis* was still in the hands of the black, or even to the Battle of Botany Bay, when Captain Cook won New South Wales for Britain with a volley of small shot which convinced the natives that a new power was arising south of the equator. Cook was followed by Governor Phillip, and Phillip by the early settlers and explorers—MacArthur, Eyre, Parkes and the rest. It will suffice if we compare the Australia of to-day with that of fifty years ago. Here is a table in which the progress of Australia, as Crown Colonies and Dominion, may be traced through typical years between 1871 and 1921.

	1871.	1891.	1911.	1919.
Population ..	1,700,888	3,240,985	4,568,707	5,247,019
Wheat (acres) ..	1,279,778	3,335,528	7,427,834	6,395,526
" (yield) bus.	11,917,741	25,675,265	71,036,347	45,883,600
Sugar-cane (tons)	176,632	737,573	1,682,250	1,780,063
Wine (gallons)	2,104,000	3,535,000	4,975,147	8,692,837
Total Agriculture ..	£8,941,000	£16,480,000	£38,774,000	£58,080,000

	1871.	1891.	1911.	1919.
Sheep ..	40,072,955	106,421,068	93,003,521	75,194,469
Cattle ..	4,277,228	11,112,112	11,828,954	12,485,488
Wool (lbs.) ..	179,000,000	631,000,000	721,000,000	666,000,000
Butter (lbs.) ..	—	47,433,564	211,573,745	181,802,675
Total Pastoral	£20,736,000	£39,256,000	£69,800,000	£132,036,000
Total Mineral	£9,190,000	£12,108,000	£23,494,000	£19,705,000
Factories ..	—	—	14,455	15,588
Output ..	—	—	£133,022,000	£249,147,000
Overseas trade	£38,742,000	£73,754,000	£146,449,746	£248,797,000
Railways (miles)	970	9,541	16,078	22,647

Before 1901 Australia was made up of a number of related but disconnected States, which were controlled, if control be the right word, by a Secretary of State at Downing Street. With the federation of the six States into a single Commonwealth, a new era of Australian history commenced. Here are the populations of the various States, as shown in the census of 1921, the total for Australia being 5,436,794.

THE 1921 CENSUS.

State.	Males.	Females.	Total.
New South Wales .. ..	1,071,058	1,028,705	2,099,763
Victoria .. ..	754,629	776,900	1,531,529
Queensland .. ..	399,610	358,024	757,634
South Australia .. ..	248,293	247,043	495,336
Western Australia .. ..	177,013	155,200	332,213
Tasmania .. ..	107,767	106,110	213,877
Northern Territory .. ..	2,821	1,049	3,870
Federal Capital Territory .. ..	1,507	1,005	2,512
Total .. ..	2,762,758	2,674,036	5,436,794

Here are the trade totals of Australia for each year since Federation, with the trade per head of population, very significant figures :

Year.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.	Trade per head.
	£	£	£	£ s. d.
1901 .. ..	92,119,357	42,433,848	49,685,509	24 6 1
1902 .. ..	84,593,460	40,678,238	43,915,222	21 19 8
1903 .. ..	80,061,583	37,811,471	42,250,112	22 2 1
1904 .. ..	94,506,757	37,020,842	57,485,915	23 19 4
1905 .. ..	95,187,766	38,346,731	56,841,035	23 15 10
1906 .. ..	114,482,675	44,744,912	69,737,763	28 3 10
1907 .. ..	124,633,280	51,809,033	72,824,247	30 4 5
1908 .. ..	114,110,331	49,799,273	64,311,058	27 4 1
1909 .. ..	116,490,732	51,171,896	65,318,836	27 5 0
1910 .. ..	134,505,501	60,014,351	74,491,150	30 15 6
1911 .. ..	146,449,746	66,967,485	79,482,258	32 12 4
1912 .. ..	157,254,690	78,158,600	79,096,090	33 17 2
1913 .. ..	155,321,422	79,749,653	75,571,769	32 19 2
1914-15 ..	125,024,413	64,431,837	60,592,576	25 6 1
1915-16 ..	152,522,587	77,744,566	74,778,321	30 18 6
1916-17 ..	174,184,161	76,228,679	97,955,482	35 14 7
1917-18 ..	143,763,070	62,334,449	81,429,221	29 2 7
1918-19 ..	216,299,135	102,335,159	113,963,976	42 19 11
1919-20 ..	248,797,801	98,974,292	149,823,509	47 8 4

The last year for which trade returns are available is that which ended in March. The Australian statistics, covering the financial year 1920-21, showed the following aggregate results :

	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£
Imports .. ..	98,974,292	163,333,504
Exports .. ..	149,823,509	131,925,118

The noteworthy feature is the evidence that import trade boomed during the revival which followed the Armistice. Australia's war trade may be summarised thus :

Year.	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
	£	£	£
1914-15 ..	64,432,000	60,593,000	125,025,000
1915-16 ..	77,521,000	74,778,000	152,299,000
1916-17 ..	76,229,000	97,955,000	174,184,000
1917-18 ..	62,335,000	81,429,000	143,764,000
1918-19 ..	102,335,000	113,964,000	216,299,000
1919-20 ..	98,974,000	149,823,000	248,797,000

Expressed in terms of trade per head of population, the war trade of Australia, together with the post-war recovery, would read thus :

Year.	Value Per Inhabitant.		
	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1914-15 ..	13 0 10	12 5 3	25 6 1
1915-16 ..	15 14 5	15 3 3	30 17 8
1916-17 ..	15 12 7	20 1 10	35 14 5
1917-18 ..	12 12 7	16 10 0	29 2 7
1918-19 ..	20 6 10	22 13 1	42 19 11
1919-20 ..	18 15 11	28 6 2	47 2 1

A gratifying feature in the returns is the increase in British trade (competitive imports only) from 46·6 per cent. in 1918-19 to 54·29 per cent. in 1919. American trade between 1919 and 1920 decreased from 29·3 per cent. to 24·9 per cent., while Japanese trade fell from 11 per cent. to 5·39 per cent. Even more satisfactory than the position at the end of the financial year was the situation in December, 1920, when the proportion of British competitive imports increased to 67 per cent. The figures show that the proportionate decrease in British trade due to the war was comparatively small and prove that British traders are in no mood to allow their pre-war trade overseas to pass to America or Japan. The details of British export trade to Australia during 1920 have not yet been published. The general character of the goods supplied by British merchants and shippers can, however, be judged from the following table taken from the British returns for 1919.

	1918.	1919.
	£	£
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>		
Beer and ale .. ..	38,634	30,184
Cocoa .. ..	7,851	124,010
Sauces .. ..	90,290	133,712
Spirits .. ..	863,963	419,293
Confectionery and jams .. ..	258	963
Tobacco .. ..	57,539	61,147
<i>Manufactured Articles.</i>		
Apparel .. ..	555,151	526,650
Arms and ammunition .. ..	240,882	531,702
Blacking .. ..	20,215	58,909
Books .. ..	562,178	463,450
Boots and shoes .. ..	33,012	10,943
China and earthenware .. ..	149,471	227,427
Cordage and twine .. ..	63,527	105,762

	1918.	1919
	£	£
<i>Manufactured Articles—cont.</i>		
Cotton—		
Piece goods .. ..	8,596,126	5,234,386
Other .. ..	1,999,558	1,185,026
Cutlery .. ..	135,848	187,943
Cycles .. ..	63,336	130,834
Electrical goods—		
Telegraphic .. ..	9,476	61,842
Other .. ..	124,828	500,202
Glass Manufactures .. ..	74,675	115,162
Haberdashery and millinery .. ..	87,031	89,677
Hardware .. ..	103,686	205,997
Hats .. ..	58,786	39,998
Implements and tools .. ..	103,018	283,065
Instruments .. ..	57,631	75,115
Leather goods .. ..	46,731	37,970
Linen—		
Piece goods .. ..	400,896	411,989
Other .. ..	137,175	204,862
Machinery .. ..	664,038	1,376,121
Matches .. ..	23,227	44,453
Medicines .. ..	294,705	303,554
Metal goods (iron and steel) .. ..	2,358,074	5,262,503
Musical instruments .. ..	60,228	98,821
Oilcloth .. ..	382,155	223,020
Paints .. ..	78,666	230,195
Paper .. ..	326,708	210,464
Plated ware .. ..	112,471	158,765
Rubber goods .. ..	156,973	145,956
Saddlery and harness .. ..	42,270	82,250
Silk goods .. ..	300,963	250,813
Soap .. ..	16,027	45,314
Stationery .. ..	119,475	132,973
Toys and games .. ..	46,766	85,958
Umbrellas .. ..	34,529	17,707
Woollen—		
Piece goods .. ..	2,358,220	1,717,092
Other .. ..	908,971	507,319
Total (all British exports) .. ..	24,737,824	24,843,377

#### AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS, 1920-21.

The Australian returns give totals of imports which supplement the British figures and show the classes of goods imported into the Commonwealth during the years 1920 and 1921, the statistics referring to the financial year ending June.

Imports.	Twelve Months ended June.	
	1920.	1921.
	£	£
<i>Apparel—</i>		
Hosiery and knitted .. ..	1,501,000	3,122,000
Other .. ..	2,881,000	4,866,000
Bags and sacks .. ..	1,928,000	5,219,000
Books (printed) .. ..	774,000	1,033,000
Boots and shoes .. ..	238,000	317,000
Cocoa and chocolate .. ..	749,000	408,000
Cordage and twines .. ..	221,000	288,000
Drugs and chemicals .. ..	2,182,000	3,128,000
Earthenware, china, etc. .. ..	434,000	947,000
Electrical and gas appliances .. ..	645,000	1,299,000
Fancy goods .. ..	817,000	1,142,000
Fertilizers .. ..	552,000	935,000
Glass and glassware .. ..	642,000	1,767,000
Hats and caps .. ..	259,000	356,000
<i>Instruments—</i>		
Musical .. ..	428,000	874,000
Optical, surgical, and scientific .. ..	742,000	902,000
Phonographs, etc. .. ..	249,000	226,000

Imports.	Twelve Months ended June.	
	1920.	1921.
	£	£
Iron and steel— .. ..		
Bar, rod, hoop, ingots, blooms, etc. .. ..	732,000	1,182,000
Pipes and tubes .. ..	1,209,000	2,350,000
Wire .. ..	532,000	1,215,000
Jewellery .. ..	897,000	861,000
Leather goods .. ..	733,000	919,000
Machinery—		
Agricultural .. ..	438,000	919,000
Other .. ..	4,263,000	9,071,000
Matches .. ..	139,000	375,000
Paints, colours .. ..	459,000	626,000
Printing paper .. ..	1,422,000	3,876,000
Perfumery .. ..	305,000	350,000
Spirits—		
Whisky .. ..	744,000	1,217,000
Other .. ..	277,000	434,000
Stationery .. ..	532,000	848,000
Textiles .. ..	19,675,000	35,644,000
Tobacco—		
Cigars, cigarettes, and snuff ..	302,000	405,000
Unmanufactured .. ..	2,441,000	3,212,000
Tools of trade .. ..	856,000	1,335,000
Vehicles—		
Chassis for motor-cars, etc. ..	2,443,000	4,093,000
Other .. ..	1,531,000	1,882,000
Watches, Clocks .. ..	315,000	535,000
Wood, furniture, etc. .. ..	349,000	707,000
Total value of all imports ..	98,914,000	163,308,000

## EXCHANGE DIFFICULTIES.

Thus far we have written of the boom in imports which followed the Armistice. Satisfactory as it seemed, it had its drawbacks. In 1919-20 there was a trade balance in favour of Australia of £50,000,000, whereas in 1920-21 there was an excess of imports of no less than £31,400,000. As was natural, difficulties arose in adjusting the exchange. During the war there had been a large accumulation of Australian funds in London, due to payments made for wool and wheat, some of which could not even be shipped to England owing to shipping shortage. For a time the British Government gave liberal aid to the financing of Australian exports. After the Armistice, however, it was necessary that imports and exports should once more balance one another. When shipments of British and European goods commenced in real earnest after the war, the Australian associated banks revised their exchange rates on London. The wheat harvest did something to put the Australian banks in funds, but the exchange difficulty continued to hamper Australian import trade throughout 1921. British manufacturers have found the Australian banks unwilling to discount bills for goods shipped to the orders of customers in the Antipodes. In some cases consignors have had to wait months for remittances from Australia. It has been suggested that the Commonwealth Government should withdraw its embargo upon the export of gold. The British Government may also be persuaded to give credit to British exporters with Australian orders as part of the movement to restore trade in the interest of the unemployed. It would, however, be well if Australian buyers and English sellers alike realised that the capacity of the Australian market to absorb

imported goods at anything like the present range of prices is limited and did not force imports upon the Australian public. The effect of the decreasing world's prices is beginning to be felt and the cost of Australia's share in the war is also more apparent than it was when wheat, wool and butter values were soaring. In the next few years heavy loan commitments are maturing and will have to be met at materially higher rates of interest. In the next three years no less than £190,000,000 of Australian Federal and State loans must be provided for; within six years the loans to be renewed will total £349,000,000; and within twelve years £508,000,000. Moreover, in recent years, Federal and State taxation has increased from £4 14s. per head in 1913-14 to £12 5s. 5d. per head in 1920-21. To-day, State revenue is £16 12s. 11d. a head and Federal revenue nearly £13 a head, a total of more than £29, only £4 of which is directly due to the war. The revenue collected by the Federal and State Governments is, therefore, £25 a head, as compared with £12 odd a decade ago. A Royal Commission upon taxation is sitting, and it is to be hoped that it will find some means of relieving this handicap upon trade and industry.

## NEED FOR ECONOMY.

These commitments are no more serious, indeed much less serious, than those with which the British tax-payer is faced. But they do suggest the necessity for public and private economy. Australia's financial position at the moment demands that importing firms should order sparingly for some time. It must never be forgotten that the Australian States, unlike the Mother Country, have large assets against their indebtedness, including railways and other revenue-producing properties. The present debt of £143 a head may seem large, but, as Sir Joseph Cook, the Commonwealth Treasurer, has said, "as a set-off there are assets which represent a large portion of the total, leaving the dead-weight debt of war at a figure which need not unduly alarm us." Already there has been a slight fall in the cost of living. Compared with 1920, the cost of food has decreased 6 per cent., but housing has increased 5 per cent. The decrease in the combined cost of food, groceries and house rent amounts to no more than 2·7 per cent. It may also be that the Australian worker, like the British, will be well advised to do a rather fuller day's work than he has in recent years. In New South Wales there has been an urgent demand for the cancellation of the forty-four hours week, which manufacturers assert make profit-securing almost impossible. But, when all allowance is made for these factors, the truth set out in the opening of this trade article is the dominant one—the future of Australia is assured; she will pass from prosperity to prosperity, with no other set-backs than those which every community must expect in the process of natural growth.

## AUSTRALIA'S EXPORTS.

The splendid certainty of Australia's future is shown when we turn from her import trade to the exports with which her purchases are paid. The principal agricultural and pastoral products of Australia may be summarised thus, the figures being values of exports in the years since 1910:

Year.	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Beef.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1910 .. .. .	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	1,179,146
1911 .. .. .	4,037,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	1,102,132
1912 .. .. .	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,073,172	4,281,391	1,592,378	1,630,731
1913 .. .. .	3,564,925	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,682	4,797,280	2,896,532	2,652,275
1914-15 .. .. .	2,659,030	509,389	859,027	17,476,637	4,625,545	3,413,848	4,990,054
1915-16 .. .. .	1,022,742	1,738,717	7,997,583	20,140,990	6,525,031	769,752	2,175,894
1916-17 .. .. .	5,301,273	3,463,363	13,374,511	21,892,125	6,613,498	1,540,572	4,947,070
1917-18 .. .. .	4,904,417	4,419,185	5,990,298	16,917,870	7,000,517	452,647	3,698,693
1918-19 .. .. .	3,193,086	5,818,824	11,334,655	31,479,990	11,286,765	1,298,431	2,472,736
1919-20 .. .. .	3,301,695	8,906,973	22,568,633	38,416,481	12,127,322	5,482,564	2,479,248

## EXPORTS IN 1921.

During the year ended June, 1921, the principal exports of Australia were :

	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£
Butter .. .. .	3,302,000	11,067,000
Grain (wheat) .. .. .	22,569,000	34,473,000
Meat (preserved)—		
Beef .. .. .	2,479,000	3,927,000
Mutton .. .. .	3,830,000	753,000
Rabbits .. .. .	763,000	437,000
In tins .. .. .	2,804,000	405,000
Tallow .. .. .	2,883,000	1,360,000
Wine .. .. .	234,000	311,000
Wool—		
Greasy .. .. .	38,416,000	25,302,000
Scoured .. .. .	9,170,000	6,422,000
Tops .. .. .	2,958,000	2,050,000
Total (all exports) ..	143,174,000	126,431,000

During the last year a drought in New South Wales and Queensland, several strikes and the hold-up of the wool trade were other factors which interfered with export trade. But, as the foregoing table showed, the prices realised for wheat and butter ruled high and compensated, in part, for the serious reduction in the value of metals. The butter exports were valued at £11,067,000, against £3,300,000 in 1919-20. On the contrary, the value of the wool was only £33,774,000, compared with £50,543,000. The recent wheat seasons in Australia have been record-breaking. In the calendar year 1920, the value of the wheat exported was £32,000,000, a stupendous figure when it is remembered that the value in 1913 was £8,000,000. In 1921, the value of the export of wheat will be about £40,000,000. Whereas in 1860 the area under wheat was 643,000 acres, by 1915-16 it was 12,484,000 acres, with a yield of 179,065,000 bushels. The estimated yield in 1920-21 is 145,932,126 bushels.

## TEXTILE MANUFACTURE.

A feature in the recent history of the Australian wool trade has been the effort to increase the home production of woollen goods. Though the Commonwealth produces 20 per cent. of the world's wool, there are only about 40 mills in Australia, which consume no more than 4 per cent. of the Australian production. Every year over four million sterling worth of woollen piece goods are imported into Australia, the output of the local woollen mills in 1918 being a little over £2,000,000. This is considered a reproach to the enterprise of the Dominion,

and the Commonwealth Government are taking steps to encourage the manufacture of woollens. The Director of the Commonwealth Bureau of Commerce and Industry has drafted a scheme whereby the whole of Australia's raw wool can be turned into manufactured goods in Australia. He is sanguine enough to suggest this can be done in ten or fifteen years, thus adding half a million people to the scanty population of the island-continent. British manufacturers and exporters need not be unduly anxious, as there is little doubt that this is an unduly optimistic estimate both as regards quantity and time. Steps, however, are being taken to bring it about that one-third of Australia's wool shall be manufactured locally and £13,850,000 is being raised to secure the necessary land, buildings and plant, and large mill-owners in Yorkshire are being asked to assist by opening branch works in Australia, under the protection afforded by the new tariff. It is proposed to form a series of manufacturing companies in the different States, with these capitals: New South Wales, £5,460,000; Victoria, £3,640,000; Queensland, £2,380,000; South Australia, £1,260,000; Western Australia, £980,000; Tasmania, £280,000. The several companies are to be formed for the manufacture of woollen and worsted goods and the conduct of business incidental to the marketing of these goods.

The manufacture of woollen textiles also profited owing to war conditions. Between March, 1920 and 1921, twenty-two manufacturing companies were formed in connection with wool textiles, with a capital of £3,705,000.

During the world war, owing to the difficulty of obtaining supplies, the boot and shoe industry was also established in Australia. It can now meet all the requirements of the Australian market, with the exception of the best-class dress shoes, and there is also a surplus available for sale in New Zealand and the Far East.

Australian industry, however, is as yet in no way concerned with world trade, and its purpose is to deal economically with raw materials of Australian production. Whereas 15·2 of the people in the United Kingdom are employed in manufacture, the percentage in Australia is only 6·5. Within four years £24,000,000 was invested in new industries, and £38,000,000 in existing industries. The total share issues in these four years was :

	£
New industries .. .. .	59,392,000
Existing industries .. .. .	52,323,000
	<u>111,715,000</u>

## THE AUSTRALIAN TARIFF.

The present tariff came into force in Australia on March 25, 1920. The Bill was under discussion throughout the 1921 session, and the schedule of revised duties has not yet been passed by the Senate, though it has been agreed upon by the House of Representatives. The tariff tables which follow give all the amendments which were passed by the House of Representatives. The changes made through the intervention of the Senate are not likely to be many in number, and the tables substantially represent not only the duties which are being levied at the time of writing, but which will be levied during the coming year.

Like its predecessors, the 1920-21 tariff gives a generous preference to British exporters. Indeed, protectionists and free-traders alike in Australia favour giving the utmost aid to the traders of the Mother Country. They have learnt the value of the Imperial Tie and the way in which the virtue of the thin red cord of empire can be increased by inter-imperial collaboration in trade and commerce. It will be noted that the new tariff contains an intermediate scale of duties for the first time. It is not yet certain what use will be made of this intermediate scale, but it will evidently be of value in fiscal bargaining.

	British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.
<i>Ale, Spirits and Beverages.</i>			
Ale and other beers—			
in bulk .. .. per gal.	2/6	2/9	4/-
in bottle .. .. per gal.	3/-	3/3	4/6
Non-spirituous .. .. ad val.	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	30 p.c.
<i>Spirits—</i>			
Brandy .. .. per gal.	30/-	30/-	31/-
Whisky .. .. "	30/-	32/-	33/-
Gin, liqueurs and .. ..	30/-	31/-	32/-
bitters .. .. "	30/-	31/-	31/-
Rum, pure .. .. "	31/-	32/-	32/-
Blended rum .. .. "	43/-	43/-	43/-
Other spirit .. .. "	5/-	6/6	7/6
Colodion .. .. "	33/-	35/6	38/-
Bay rum .. .. "	40/-	45/-	50/-
Perfumed spirits .. ..	20 p.c.	25 p.c.	30 p.c.
And in addition .. .. ad val.			
Spirituous preparation, including essences, fruit ethers, medicines, toilet preparations, fruit syrups .. .. per gal.			
(A) Not more than 25 p.c. of proof spirit .. .. per gal.	7/6	7/9	7/9
(B) 25 to 50 p.c. .. .. "	15/-	15/6	15/6
(C) 50 to 75 p.c. .. .. "	22/6	23/3	23/3
(D) More than 75 p.c. of proof spirit .. .. per gal.	30/-	31/-	31/-
(E) Over proof .. .. per proof gal.	30/-	31/-	31/-
<i>Ethers and chloroform—</i>			
N.E.I., containing not more than 5 p.c. of proof spirit .. .. ad val.	15 p.c.	20 p.c.	25 p.c.
Containing more than 5 p.c. of proof spirit .. .. per gal.	30/-	31/-	31/-
Ethyl chloride, spirituous or non-spirituous .. .. per fluid ounce	1/3	1/9	2/-
Wine, sparkling* .. .. per gal.	25/-	25/-	28/-
*Three magnams, or 12 reputed pints, to be charged as one gallon			
<i>Wine, still—</i>			
(A) In bulk .. .. per gal.	12/6	12/6	14/-
(B) In bottle .. .. "	15/-	15/-	18/-
(C) Containing more than 40 p.c. of proof spirit .. .. per gal.	30/-	31/-	31/-
Wine (grape), unfermented .. .. per gal.	3/-	3/-	3/-
<i>Limejuice and other fruit juices, non-spirituous—</i>			
(A) In bulk .. .. per gal.	1/6	1/9	1/9
(B) In bottle .. .. "	2/6	2/9	2/9
Table waters (aerated and mineral) .. .. ad val.	25 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.

	British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.
<i>Tobacco and Manufactures thereof.</i>			
Tobacco, manufactured .. .. per lb.	5/4	5/4	5/4
Tobacco to be locally manufactured—			
(A) Unstemmed .. .. per lb.	2/-	2/-	2/-
(B) Stemmed or partly stemmed, or in strips .. .. per lb.	2/6	2/6	2/6
Tobacco, cut, n.e.l. .. ..	5/7	5/7	5/7
Tobacco, manufactured, n.e.l. .. .. per lb.	4/8	4/8	4/8
Cigarettes, fine cut tobacco, for cigarettes .. .. per lb.	11/6	12/-	12/-
Tobacco to be locally manufactured into cigars—			
(A) Unstemmed .. .. per lb.	2/6	2/6	2/6
(B) Stemmed, or partly stemmed, or in strips .. .. per lb.	3/-	3/-	3/-
Cigars .. .. "	11/6	12/-	13/-
Snuff .. .. "	6/6	6/6	6/6
Pipes, smoking, and smoking requisites .. .. ad val.	25 p.c.	35 p.c.	45 p.c.
<i>Groceries.</i>			
Arrowroot (packed) .. .. per lb.	1½d.	1½d.	1½d.
Bacon and hams .. .. "	3d.	4d.	4d.
Biscuits .. .. "	1½d.	2d.	2d.
Coffee and chicory—			
(A) Raw .. .. "	3d.	3d.	3d.
(B) Roasted or ground .. .. per lb.	6d.	6d.	6d.
(C) Substitutes .. .. "	6d.	6d.	6d.
<i>Confectionery and cocoa—</i>			
Cocoa and chocolates (powdered) .. .. per lb.	3d.	4d.	5d.
Confectionery, including chocolate, bonbons, sugar candy, candied fruits .. .. per lb.	3d.	3½d.	3½d.
Infants' and Invalids' foods .. .. or ad val.	35 p.c.	45 p.c.	45 p.c.
Isinglass .. .. "	Free	Free	Free
Macaroni and vermicelli .. .. ad val.	15 p.c.	20 p.c.	25 p.c.
Malt extract .. .. per lb.	1d.	1½d.	2d.
Matches and vestas of all kinds per gross boxes—			
Wax Boxes, 50 vestas or less .. ..	8d.	1/3	1/6
Wood Boxes, 70 matches or less .. ..	1/1	1/6	2/-
Large boxes at proportionate rates .. ..			
Meats, poultry, game, and soup—			
(A) Fresh or smoked .. .. per lb.	2d.	2½d.	2½d.
(B) Potted, including extracts and meat jellies .. .. ad val.	39 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.
(C) Preserved in tins .. .. per lb.	2d.	2d.	2½d.
<i>Milk (including cream)—</i>			
(A) Preserved, condensed, concentrated, peptonised—			
(1) Sweetened .. .. per lb.	2d.	2d.	2½d.
(2) Unsweetened .. .. "	2d.	2d.	2½d.
(B) Dried or in powder form .. .. per lb.	3d.	4d.	4d.
(C) Malted Milk .. .. per lb.	6d.	7d.	8d.
Mustard, including French mustard .. .. per lb.	3d.	4d.	5d.
Oilmen's stores, n.e.l. .. .. ad val.	20 p.c.	25 p.c.	30 p.c.
Pickles, sauces, chutney, olives, and capers—			
(A) Quarter-pints and smaller sizes .. .. per doz.	9d.	1/-	1/3
(B) Half-pints .. .. "	1/3	1/9	2/-
(C) Pints .. .. "	2/6	3/6	4/-
(D) Quarts .. .. "	5/-	7/6	8/6
Curry, manufactured, whether paste or powder .. .. per lb.	3d.	3d.	3d.
Soap, toilet .. .. "	6d.	8d.	9d.
N.E.I. Soap substitutes .. .. or ad val.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.
Tea, in packets .. .. ad val.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.
Tea, in packets .. .. per lb.	1d.	1d.	1d.
<i>Textiles and Clothing.</i>			
<i>Piece goods—</i>			
Cotton and linen, n.e.l. .. .. ad val.	Free	5 p.c.	15 p.c.
Silk and velvets .. .. "	15 p.c.	15 p.c.	20 p.c.
Woollen, n.e.l. .. .. "	30 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.
Buttons .. .. "	Free	5 p.c.	15 p.c.

	British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.		British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.
<b>Textiles and Clothing—cont.</b>				<b>Metals and Machinery—cont.</b>			
Apparel, articles of, viz.:—				Iron and steel, viz.:—			
(1) Blouses and skirts, of cotton, linen, or other material n.e.l. each	1/-	1/6	2/-	Plates and sheets, plain tinned .. .. per ton	76/-	95/-	115/-
(2) Blouses and skirts of wool or silk, or containing wool or silk .. each	2/-	3/-	4/-	Pig iron, per ton	20/-	30/-	40/-
(3) Coats, girls' ..	1/6	2/-	2/6	Ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, per ton	32/-	52/-	65/-
(4) Coats, women's ..	3/6	5/-	6/6	Bar, rod, angle, tee per ton	44/-	65/-	80/-
(5) Costumes, .. of cotton, linen, or other material n.e.l. .. each	3/-	4/6	6/-	Plate and sheet to 16th inch thick, .. per ton	65/-	82/6	100/-
Costumes of wool .. each	5/-	7/6	10/-	Exceeding 16th inch thick, .. per ton	48/-	68/-	85/-
Corsets .. ad val.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.	Barbed wire and wire netting per ton	68/-	85/-	105/-
Apparel, articles of, viz.:—				Agricultural, horticultural, and viticultural machinery and implements, n.e.l. .. ad val.	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
Costumes, of silk ..	7/6	11/-	15/-	Chaffcutters and horse gears, cultivators, n.e.l.; har- rows; ploughs .. ad val.	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
and in addition to the rates speci- fied in sub- items (1) to (7) .. ad val.	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.	(A) Combined corn sheller, husker and bagger; drills, n.e.l.; winnowers .. ad val.	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
or the rates im- posed by sub- item (B) If higher ..				Churns of all kinds; refriger- ators .. .. ad val.	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
(B) Apparel, n.e.l., for the human body, partly or wholly made up .. ad val.	40 p.c.	50 p.c.	55 p.c.	(A) Reaper threshers and harvesters, n.e.l. .. ad val.	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
Gloves (except of rubber), viz.:—				(B) Stripper Harvesters .. each .. .. ad val.	£10	£12	£13
(A) Harvesting, driving, and gardening .. ad val.	25 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.	Strippers .. .. each	22 p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
(B) N.E.L., including mit- tens .. .. ad val.	10 p.c.	15 p.c.	25 p.c.		£5	£7 10s.	£8
Hats, caps and bonnets—				Machinery, viz.:—			
Wool felt hats .. per doz.	15/-	20/-	25/-	Sewing, buttonhole, and knitting machines .. ad val.	Free	5 p.c.	10 p.c.
or ad val.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.	Sewing machines, treadle or hand, of the type ordi- narily used in the house- hold—			
Fur felt hats .. per doz.	24/-	30/-	36/-	(1) Machine heads each	50/-	60/-	70/-
or ad val.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.	Machinery, viz.:—			
Caps and sewn hats, n.e.l. .. per doz.	8/-	10/-	12/-	Linotype, Monotype, and other type-composing machines; printing ma- chines and presses; type- writers (including covers); machinery used exclu- sively for and in the actual process of electro- typing and stereotyping; adding machines .. ad val.	Free	5 p.c.	10 p.c.
or ad val.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.	Cash registers .. ad val.	Free	5 p.c.	10 p.c.
Hats and bonnets of all descriptions .. ad val.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.	(A) Earth and rock cutting and dredging machi- nery .. .. ad val.	27½ p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.
Socks and stockings, viz.:—				(B) Ore dressing machinery .. .. ad val.	27½ p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.
(A) Cotton .. .. ad val.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.	(C) Smelting and metal-Re- fining appliances .. ad val.	27½ p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.
(B) Woollen or containing wool .. .. ad val.	35 p.c.	45 p.c.	50 p.c.	(D) Rock boring machines, n.e.l. .. .. ad val.	27½ p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.
(C) Silk or containing silk, and n.e.l. .. ad val.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.	(E) Coal-cutting machines .. .. ad val.	Free	5 p.c.	10 p.c.
Parasols, sunshades, and umbrellas, n.e.l. .. ad val.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.	(F) Rotary and percussive rock drills .. .. ad val.	Free	5 p.c.	10 p.c.
Blankets and rugs, n.e.l. .. ad val.	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.	Machinery, machines, and appliances—			
Carpets, floor-cloths, and mats .. .. ad val.	10 p.c.	15 p.c.	25 p.c.	Hay rakes, horse .. each	35/-	55/-	60/-
(A) Articles, textile, not being pleco-goods, viz.: Articles of fur- nishing drapery and napery, including quilts, table-covers, tray cloths, sheets, counterpanes, bed spreads, toilet sets, nightdress cases, an- timaccassars—				or ad val.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.
(1) Not containing wool or silk .. ad val.	20 p.c.	25 p.c.	35 p.c.	Reapers and binders .. each	£6 10s.	£9 10s.	£10
Containing wool or silk .. .. ad val.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.	50 p.c.	or ad val.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.
(B) Cotton or linen hand- kerchiefs and servi- ettes .. .. ad val.	25 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.	Mowers .. .. ad val.	Free	5 p.c.	10 p.c.
(C) Curtains and blinds, n.e.l.—				Lamps and lanterns .. ad val.	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
(1) Not containing wool or silk .. ad val.	20 p.c.	25 p.c.	35 p.c.	Primus and heating lamps .. .. ad val.	20 p.c.	25 p.c.	30 p.c.
(2) Containing wool or silk .. .. ad val.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.	50 p.c.	Incandescent mantles ..	25 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.
Sewing and embroidery silks, sewing threads, cottons, n.e.l., for man- ufacturing purposes .. ad val.	Free	Free	5 p.c.	Metal pins: solid-headed short toilet, plain safety, hair; hooks and eyes—			
Crochet, knitting, and em- brodery cottons, put up for household purposes .. ad val.	15 p.c.	20 p.c.	25 p.c.	(A) In fancy boxes .. ad val.	25 p.c.	80 p.c.	35 p.c.
				(B) Not in fancy boxes ..	Free	5 p.c.	10 p.c.
				Printers' type, including spaces and quads; Lino and other slugs .. ad val.	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
				Printers' materials, viz.:— circles, curves, knives (par- ing), rules, clumps and leads .. .. ad val.	Free	5 p.c.	10 p

	British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.		British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.
<i>Oils, Paints &amp; Varnishes—cont.</i>				<i>Drugs, Chemicals and Surgical Instruments—cont.</i>			
Paints and colours—				Perfumes, artificial (syn- thetic), in concentrated form—			
Artists' colours .. <i>ad val.</i>	Free	5 p.c.	10 p.c.	(1) When in liquid form	3/9 or 20 p.c.	3/9 or 25 p.c.	4/9 or 30 p.c.
Colours, dry, n.e.l. per cwt.	3/-	3/-	4/-	per fluid oz.			
or <i>ad val.</i>	20 p.c.	20 p.c.	30 p.c.	(2) When not in liquid form .. .. per oz.	3/9 or 20 p.c.	3/9 or 25 p.c.	4/9 or 30 p.c.
Ground in liquid; paints and colours prepared for use; enamels .. per cwt.	8/-	8/-	10/-				
or <i>ad val.</i>	25 p.c.	25 p.c.	35 p.c.				
Varnishes; Brunswick blacks; printers' ink reducer, terebine; liquid stain for wood .. per gal.	2/6	3/-	3/6	Scientific instruments and ap- paratus, viz.:—			
<i>Earthenware, Cement, China, Glaze, and Stone.</i>				Barographs; calorimeters; microtomes; drawing, mathematical, and sur- veying instruments, n.e.l.			
Portland cement per cwt.	1/-	1/-	1/6	<i>ad val.</i>	Free	Free	20 p.c.
Earthenware, viz.:—				Bacteriological apparatus	Free	Free	20 p.c.
Earthenware and stone- ware .. .. <i>ad val.</i>	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	50 p.c.	Surgical and dental instru- ments, appliances and mat- erials, viz.:—			
Glass, viz.:—				Lint; gauzes; bandages, n.e.l.; splints and arti- ficial limbs; syringes; X-ray apparatus; ab- sorbent wool and surgical dressings .. <i>ad val.</i>	Free	10 p.c.	20 p.c.
(A) Glass for photographic plates .. .. <i>ad val.</i>	Free	5 p.c.	10 p.c.	Instruments and appliances, viz.:—			
(B) Sheet, viz.:—Plain clear .. per 100 sq. ft.	2/-	3/-	4/-	Amputating, dissecting, and operating, n.e.l. .. <i>ad val.</i>	40 p.c.	45 p.c.	50 p.c.
(C) Polished plate not ex- ceeding 25 sq. ft. per 100 sq. ft.	Free	6/-	10/-	Surgical appliances, n.e.l., in- cluding belts, trusses, cor- sets, braces .. <i>ad val.</i>	20 p.c.	25 p.c.	35 p.c.
(D) Polished and patent plate, n.e.l. per 100 sq. ft.	10/-	12/-	15/-				
(E) Bent, bevelled, and all glass framed with metal	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	<i>Jewellery and Fancy Goods.</i>			
Glass, n.e.l., also syphon bottles .. .. <i>ad val.</i>	15 p.c.	20 p.c.	25 p.c.	Card-cases, cigarette cases, hatpins, match-boxes, to- bacco boxes, partly or wholly of gold and silver			
Bottles, flasks, and jars, over 8 drams fluid capacity, fancy, ground, or cut glass; glass stoppers; glassware, n.e.l.; thermometers, other than clinical .. <i>ad val.</i>	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.	<i>ad val.</i>	40 p.c.	50 p.c.	55 p.c.
Cements, mullage, liquid glue .. .. <i>ad val.</i>	25 p.c.	25 p.c.	35 p.c.	Fancy goods, n.e.l. .. ..	25 p.c.	35 p.c.	50 p.c.
Printing roller composition	35 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.	Fancy bags and purses ..	35 p.c.	40 p.c.	50 p.c.
A) Slate slabs, split, and with rough edges <i>ad val.</i>	15 p.c.	15 p.c.	20 p.c.	Outdoor and indoor games	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	45 p.c.
(B) Slate slabs with split or chiselled faces and one or more sawn edges <i>ad val.</i>	20 p.c.	20 p.c.	25 p.c.	<i>ad val.</i>	45 p.c.	55 p.c.	60 p.c.
(C) Slate slabs with one or more planed faces <i>ad val.</i>	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	Jewellery, rolled gold			
Emery, oil and whet stones; lithographic stones <i>ad val.</i>	Free	5 p.c.	10 p.c.	Buckles, clasps, gold safety pins, purses, etc., of gold or silver <i>ad val.</i>	40 p.c.	50 p.c.	55 p.c.
				Watches and chronometers	10 p.c.	20 p.c.	30 p.
				<i>ad val.</i>	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	45 p.c.
				Clocks, Opera and field glasses	Free	5 p.c.	10 p.c.
				<i>ad val.</i>	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
				Gramophone records ..	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
				Gramophones and phono- graphs .. .. <i>ad val.</i>	25 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.
				Kinematographs .. ..	1d.	1½d.	1½d.
				Kinema films (exposed)	Free	10 p.c.	20 p.c.
				per foot	Free	Free	Free
				Cameras and optical lanterns	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
				<i>ad val.</i>	1/6	1/9	2/-
				Photographic negatives ..	35 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.
				Photographic dry plates and films .. .. <i>ad val.</i>	40 p.c.	50 p.c.	55 p.c.
				Furniture, n.e.l. .. <i>ad val.</i>			
				Photograph and picture frames .. .. <i>ad val.</i>			
				<i>Leather and Rubber.</i>			
				Gloshes, pilmsolls .. <i>ad val.</i>	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
				or per pair	1/6	1/9	2/-
				Boots, shoes and slippers	35 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.
				<i>ad val.</i>	25 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.
				Pneumatic rubber tyres ..			
				<i>Paper and Stationery.</i>			
				News printing paper, not glazed or coated, in rolls not less than 10 inches in width or in sheets not less than 20 inches by 25 inches .. per ton	Free	60/-	60/-
				Printing, n.e.l. (glazed, un- glazed, mill glazed, or coated) .. .. per ton	Free	60/-	60/-
				Printing, n.e.l. .. ..	15 p.c.	20 p.c.	25 p.c.
				Monotype paper .. ..	Free	5 p.c.	10 p.c.
				Writing and typewriting paper (plain), in sheets not less than 16 by 13 inches .. .. <i>ad val.</i>	5 p.c.	10 p.c.	15 p.c.
				Writing and typewriting paper (plain) in sheets less than 16 by 13 inches .. .. <i>ad val.</i>	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.
				Fashion plates and books ..	Free	5 p.c.	10 p.c.
				Pencils .. ..	Free	10 p.c.	15 p.c.
				Fountain pens .. ..	Free	5 p.c.	10 p.c.
				Fancy pencils (gold, silver, etc.) .. .. <i>ad val.</i>	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.

	British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.
<b>Paper and Stationery—cont.</b>			
<b>Paper, viz. :—</b>			
Manufactures of, having advertisements thereon; price lists, catalogues, circulars, prospectuses, showcards, and printed, photographed or lithographed matter, pictures, n.e.l., and posters of all kinds, used or intended to be used, for advertising purposes; calendars, almanacs, and diaries; Australian directories, guides, and timetables; also printed wrapping paper .. .. . per lb. or <i>ad val.</i>	8d. 35 p.c.	9d. 40 p.c.	10d. 45 p.c.
Articles of an advertising character, and which would not otherwise be dutiable at a higher rate of duty under any other heading, including all articles which would be free but for their advertising characteristics <i>ad val.</i>	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
Books, n.e.l., and printed matter, n.e.l. .. .. .	Free	Free	Free
Stationery, manufactured <i>ad val.</i>	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.
Books, viz. :—Account, betting, cheque, copy, drawing, pocket, sketch, and the like .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	35 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.
Matrices for stereotyping purposes, having a superficial area of 6 square inches or under .. .. . each	1/—	1/6	2/—
For every square inch of superficial area over 6 square inches .. .. .	2d.	3d.	4d.
When matrices are imported containing more than one design, duty shall be charged on each design as if it were a separate matrix.			
Writing ink and ink powders <i>ad val.</i>	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.
Black printing ink, in bulk <i>ad val.</i>	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.
Printing and stencilling inks, n.e.l. .. .. . per lb.	8d.	9d.	10d.
Electrotypes and stereotypes—per block of 6 square inches and under .. .. .	1/—	1/6	2/—
for every square inch over 6 square inches .. .. .	2d.	3d.	4d.
Where blocks are imported containing more than one design, duty shall be charged on each design as if it were a separate block.			
Pictures, being coloured supplements for newspapers .. .. . per lb.	8d.	9d.	10d.
<b>Vehicles.</b>			
Cycle, motorcycle and side-car parts n.e.l.; cyclometers; speedometers .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	Free	Free	5 p.c.
Cycle, motor cycle, and side-car parts, plated, brazed, enamelled or permanently joined, n.e.l.; cycle, motor cycle, and side car accessories, n.e.l.; cycle saddles; inflators .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	20 p.c.	20 p.c.	30 p.c.
Bicycles and tricycles, n.e.l., and frames thereof .. .. . each	20/—	22/6	25/—
or <i>ad val.</i>	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.
Motor Cycles .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	20 p.c.	25 p.c.	30 p.c.
Side cars .. .. . each	£10	£11	£12
or <i>ad val.</i>	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.
whichever rate returns the higher duty			
Children's tricycles .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.
Perambulators and go-carts .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	40 p.c.
Aeroplanes and other aircraft .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	Free	Free	10 p.c.
And on and after 1st January, 1923 .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
Vehicles, n.e.l. .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	35 p.c.	45 p.c.	65 p.c.
<b>Miscellaneous.</b>			
Pianos (grand) .. .. . each	£12	£15	£17 10s.
or <i>ad val.</i>	30 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.
„ (upright) .. .. . each	£7	£8	£9 10s.
or <i>ad val.</i>	30 p.c.	40 p.c.	45 p.c.
Ammunition .. .. . per cwt.	5/—	5/6	6/—

**Miscellaneous—cont.**

	British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.
<b>Arms —</b>			
Double-barrelled guns .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	10 p.c.	15 p.c.	20 p.c.
Single-barrelled guns .. .. .	10 p.c.	15 p.c.	20 p.c.
Revolvers and pistols .. .. . each	2/3	2/9	3/6
or <i>ad val.</i>	15 p.c.	20 p.c.	25 p.c.
Cartridges, n.e.l. .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	15 p.c.	25 p.c.	30 p.c.
Fireworks .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.
Powder, sporting; cartridges; detonators .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	Free	5 p.c.	10 p.c.

Until the end of 1921 Australia refused to remove the war-time restrictions imposed upon German trade, being, indeed, the last country in the world to maintain them. In December Mr. Massy Greene, the Commonwealth Minister of Trade, announced that he was introducing a bill for the resumption of German trade, adding that it would not come into force until an Anti-Dumping Bill had been passed and due precautions taken against injury to Australian manufacture.

**GERMAN TRADE WITH AUSTRALIA.**

In view of this change in trading policy, it is interesting to recall the pre-war trade of our late foe with Australia. Here are the figures :

	1892-6.	1902-6.	1907-11.
Exports to .. .. .	£1,580,000	£3,406,000	£6,944,000
Percentage .. .. .	4.78	6.17	9.74
Imports from .. .. .	£1,107,000	£2,703,900	£3,721,000
Percentage .. .. .	4.31	6.80	6.68

In the years just before the war, British goods were roughly subject to a duty of 13.68 per cent. while the same goods, if of German origin, had to pay 18.72 per cent. There was thus a British preference of about 5 per cent. Under the new tariff the preference would be considerably more, especially as for some time Germany is not likely to be able to negotiate herself into a favoured position under the intermediate tariff. Among the German exports in 1913 were boots and shoes, £14,000; corsets, £4,000; gloves, £167,000; socks and stockings, £233,000; cotton piece-goods, £142,000; and velvets and velveteens, £220,000. It is of interest to note the effect of the tariff preference on the latter class. The Australian duty upon velvets, velveteens and plushes in 1913 was 15 per cent., with a British preference of 5 per cent., making the British duty 10 per cent. Between 1910 and 1912, British trade increased from 22½ per cent. to 34½ per cent. In the same time, Germany's percentage increased from 19 to 30 per cent., but it was not at the expense of the United Kingdom, but of Switzerland and France.

Among the machinery imported by Australian buyers from Germany in the pre-war year were electrical, £58,000; printing, £10,360; sewing, £60,737, and miscellaneous £186,000. Iron and steel wire accounted for £326,000, while the miscellaneous electrical appliances were valued at £99,000. Portland cement, earthenware, glassware (£113,000), magic lanterns, and surgical appliances were other items of importance. Add fancy goods (£138,000) and pianos (£309,000) and the principal items of German trade with Australia are revealed. It is the duty of British manufacturers and shippers to see that this German trade is never recovered. The war taught us to "think Imperially"; an obvious corollary is to "Trade Imperially."

THE  
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IS  
**THE HOME NEWSPAPER.**

The objective of most advertisers is to reach the Home direct, especially the homes of the comfortably off Middle Class, who are the buyers of advertised commodities.

The whole issue of "The Sydney Daily Telegraph" reaches more than 100,000 Middle Class Homes in New South Wales.

The basic cost of advertising in the "Sydney Daily Telegraph" is one penny per inch per thousand papers sold.

There is no better medium for advertisers than the paper with the right kind of daily Home delivery.

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**"THE DAILY TELEGRAPH,"**  
SYDNEY, N.S.W.

# THE NEWSPAPER PRESS OF AUSTRALIA.

## NEW SOUTH WALES.



Circular Quay, Sydney.

### SYDNEY.

The capital of the State and the parent city of Australia is picturesquely situated on the southern shore of Port Jackson, about seven miles from the entrance of the harbour. Vessels drawing 27 feet can enter at low water, and can lie close inshore. The foresight of the Government, well backed by private enterprise, has supplied the city with excellent and extensive wharfage accommodation, which can be extended indefinitely. It has a population of 828,700. The public buildings are numerous, well designed, and some of striking architectural merit. The private establishments, such as banks, insurance offices, wool stores, mercantile establishments, as well as many private residences in the suburbs, are on a scale suitable to the vast wealth and importance of the city. The city possesses two fine cathedrals, a magnificent university most richly endowed, an imposing town hall (the largest in the world, and containing the largest organ), a magnificent Market, erected at a cost of nearly one million pounds, a fine museum and art gallery, a splendid botanic garden 38 acres in extent, and extensive parks and reserves. Sydney is the headquarters of the great ocean and inter-State steam lines. It may be added that the population of New South Wales is 2,017,483; the amounts of the annual imports and exports of the State will be found in the statistical articles preceding this gazetteer.

#### *Papers for the district:—*

#### **SYDNEY MORNINO HERALD.** Daily, 2d

The oldest newspaper in the Australian Commonwealth. Contains a great quantity of advertisements, classified advertisements being a very strong feature, and circulates amongst all classes in New South Wales and the sister States.

#### **SYDNEY DAILY TELEGRAPH.** Daily, 2d.

A fine family newspaper. Has a very large circulation amongst the middle classes and in the country districts. (Advt., p. 314.)

#### **EVENING NEWS.** Daily, 1½d.

One of the most popular newspapers in Australasia, and enjoys a large circulation. Issues several editions daily. A valuable advertising medium. (Advt., p. 536.)

#### **SUN.** Evening daily, 1½d.

Non-party and distinctively Australian, with special Empire Cable Service. (Advt., p. 537.)

#### **DAILY COMMERCIAL NEWS AND SHIPPING LIST.** £4 4s. per annum.

With which is incorporated the "Shipping Guide and Gazette." Established 1890.

#### **BULLETIN.** Thursday, 9d.

The national Australian newspaper. Circulates in all the provinces equally. Illustrated by original drawings by its own artists. Democratic in policy; racy in style. A unique publication.

#### **SUNDAY NEWS.** 2d.

Latest Cables, Sport and General News. (Advt., p. 586.)

#### **SYDNEY MAIL.** Wednesday, 6d.

An excellent budget of general news, illustrated; circulating throughout all the States of the Australian Commonwealth. Devotes special attention to agricultural, pastoral, and sporting matters. It emanates from the office of the "Sydney Morning Herald," and has been frequently enlarged.

#### **REFEREE.** (Sporting and Dramatic.) Weekly, 6d. (Advt., p. 620.)

#### **SUNDAY SUN.** 2d.

The most generally circulated Sunday paper published in Australia. (Advt. p. 587.)

#### **SUNDAY TIMES.** 3d.

A high-class up-to-date family newspaper. (Advt., p. 620.)

#### **TRUTH.** Sunday, 3d.

#### **AUSTRALIAN CHRISTIAN WORLD.** Weekly, 4d.

Illustrated. Published simultaneously at Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide, Perth and Brisbane. Widely read. (Advt., p. 619.)

#### **FARMER AND SETTLER.** Twice a week, 20s. per annum.

Established 1905. Largest farming circulation in Australia. (Advt., p. 620.)

#### **FREEMAN'S JOURNAL.** Weekly, 3d.

Catholic and Irish Australian Organ. (Advt., p. 598.)

#### **GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Wednesday, with occasional Supplements, 6d.

#### **ITALIAN COURIER.** Weekly, 3d.

#### **LABOUR NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

Official organ of the Australian Labour Party of N.S.W.

#### **STOCK AND STATION JOURNAL.** 15s. per annum. Tuesday and Friday.

Established 1888. Leading stock newspaper in Australia.

#### **SYDNEY WOOL AND STOCK JOURNAL.** Friday, 7s. 6d. per annum.

Official Trade Journal of the Sydney Wool Brokers and the Homebush Fat Stock Selling Agents.

#### **WORKER.** Official organ of the Trades Union. Weekly, 3d.

#### **WORLD'S NEWS.** Weekly, 2d. (Illustrated.)

A highly-popular journal which has the largest circulation of any paper in Australasia.

WOMAN'S BUDGET. Saturday, 1½d.

An illustrated home reading and fashion paper for women. (Advt., p. 588.)

AUSTRALIAN WOMAN'S WEEKLY. 1d. Established 1912.

CHURCH RECORD. Fortnightly, 2d.

#### Other Weeklies:—

ARROW (Sporting). 3d. (Advt. p. 620.)

AUSTRALASIAN MANUFACTURER. Weekly, 6d.

AUSTRALIAN BAPTIST. 1d.

AUSTRALIAN HEN & KENNEL GAZETTE. Fortnightly, 3d.

AUSTRALIAN MEAT TRADES JOURNAL. Tuesday. £1 per ann.

CATHOLIC PRESS. 52 pages. 6d.

CHINESE AUSTRALIAN HERALD (Kwong Yik Wah Bo). 3d.

CHURCH STANDARD. Weekly, 2d.

COMMON CAUSE NEWSPAPER. Official Organ of the Workers' Industrial Union of Australasia Mining Dept.

CONSTRUCTION. Weekly. 3d. (Advt., p. 621.)

COURRIER AUSTRALIEN, 10s. per annum.

DAIRY BULLETIN. Fortnightly, 3d.

FAIRPLAY. 3d.

GREEN ROOM. Weekly, 6d.

HEBREW STANDARD OF AUSTRALASIA. Friday, 3d.

LAND, THE. 6d.

MEDICAL JOURNAL OF AUSTRALIA, 6d.

METHODIST MESSENGER. (Presbyterian). 7s. 6d. per ann.

PROPERTY OWNER. Weekly. 12s. per year. (Advt., p. 621.)

RAILWAY AND TRAMWAY CO-OPERATOR, 1d.

REAL LIFE. Weekly, 3d.

SMITH'S WEEKLY. 4d.

SOLDIER. Weekly. 3d. (Advt., p. 621.)

SYDNEY CHURCH RECORD. Weekly, 2d.

SYDNEY SPORTSMAN. 3d.

SYDNEY TRADE REVIEW AND PRICES CURRENT. Weekly.

THEATRE. 6d.

WATCHMAN (Religious). Thursday, 4d.

WAR CRY. 1d.

#### Monthlies:—

ADVOCATE (Temperance), 1d.

AORICULTURAL GAZETTE OF N.S.W. 5s. per annum.

AIRCRAFT. Monthly.

ARCHITECTURE. Monthly.

AUSTRALASIAN BAKER AND MILLER'S JOURNAL. 10s. per ann.

AUSTRALASIAN ENGINEER. Monthly. 12s. per year.

(Advt., p. 621.)

AUSTRALASIAN NURSES' JOURNAL. Monthly 6d.

AUSTRALASIAN PHARMACEUTICAL NOTES AND NEWS. 3d.

AUSTRALASIAN TOBACCO JOURNAL.

AUSTRALIAN BREWERS' JOURNAL, published also in Melbourne. 30s. per annum.

AUSTRALIAN COUNTRY LIFE. Monthly, 6d.

AUSTRALIAN HOME JOURNAL. 6d.

AUSTRALIAN INSURANCE AND BANKING RECORD. Journal of

Inst. of Bankers of N.S.W. 2s. 6d.

AUSTRALIAN JOURNAL. 6d.

AUSTRALIAN JOURNAL OF EDUCATION. 6d.

AUSTRALIAN POST. Monthly, 6d.

AUSTRALIAN SODA FOUNTAIN JOURNAL. 7s. 6d. per annum.

AUSTRALIAN TEMPERANCE AND PROHIBITION WORLD.

Monthly. 2s. per year.

AUSTRALIAN VIGNERON AND WINE AND SPIRIT NEWS.

BUILDING. Monthly, 2s. (Advt., p. 621.)

COMMONWEALTH DEFENCE GAZETTE. 7s. per annum.

COMMONWEALTH LAW REVIEW. 15s. per annum, post free.

DRAPER OF AUSTRALASIA. 12s. 6d. per annum.

FARM JOURNAL AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY MANU-

FACTURERS' REVIEW. 4d. A popular farm paper.

FARMER AND GRAZIER. Monthly, 7s. 6d. per year.

FEDERAL PASTORALIST. Rural Times of Australia. 6d.

GROCERS' ADVOCATE. 3d.

HARRINGTONS' PHOTOGRAPHIC JOURNAL. 6s. 6d. per ann.

LOVE HAND MONTHLY. 9d. A National Australian Monthly.

MASONRY. Monthly. (Freemasonry.) 6d.

MEAT TRADES REVIEW AND FARM JOURNAL. 6s. per annum.

MOTOR IN AUSTRALIA. 6d.

MOTOR CYCLING. Monthly.

PASTORAL REVIEW. £1 1s. per annum.

PUBLIC SERVICE JOURNAL. Monthly, 3d.

RURAL TIMES OF AUSTRALIA. Monthly, 3d.

STOREKEEPER. Monthly. 7s. 6d. per ann. Established 1889.

TRIAD. Literary and pictorial Magazine. 6d.

YOUNG AUSTRALIA. 1d.

#### SUBURBAN:—

ASHFIELD (pop. 17,000) ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1d.

BALMAIN OBSERVER. Saturday. (See also next page).

BURWOOD (pop. 6,300) AUSTRALIAN COURIER. Saturday, 2d.

LEICHHARDT AND PETERSHAM (pop. 14,000) STANDARD.

Saturday. Established 1886.

MARRICKVILLE (pop. 18,000) WEEKLY REVIEW. Saturday, 1d.

NEWTOWN (pop. 25,000) CHRONICLE. Weekly, 1d.

NORTH SHORE AND MANLY TIMES (published at North Sydney). Saturday, 1d.

PARRAMATTA CUMBERLAND ARGUS. (See page 325.) (Ad., p. 619.) Saturday, 2d.

REDFERN SUBURBAN TIMES.

ROCKDALE CITIZEN. Saturday.

#### ABERDEEN.

A prosperous township on the Upper Hunter River, 186 miles from Sydney. In the pastoral, agricultural and dairying district. Has important meat preserving works. Population 2,500. *Local Newspaper:—* ADVANCE AND ROUGHEL RECORD. Wednesday.

#### ADAMINABY.

Situated 30 miles N.W. from Cooma in a pastoral and agricultural district. Copper mining is also carried on in the vicinity. Population 1,250. *Local Newspaper:—* POST. Thursday.

#### ADELONG.

The district of Adelong is a mining, pastoral, and agricultural one—the oldest in New South Wales. Gold mining (quartz and alluvial) is carried on with much success. The largest dredging plant in New South Wales is here, 270 miles S.W. from Sydney, and 7 miles from railway terminus at Mount Horeb. Population of township and district about 9,000. *Local newspaper:—* ARGUS. Twice a week. (Advt., p. 619.)

#### ALBION PARK.

A municipal town, situated on South Coast Railway, midway between Wollongong and Kiama—about 10 miles each way. The central butter producing district on the coast, there being five factories in operation within a few miles radius, and a large co-operative creamery has been recently established. Coal mines also abound. Illawarra Harbour and smelting works, and the famous Illawarra Lake in close proximity. Population of municipality, 2,000.

*Paper for the district:—*

SOUTH COAST HERALD. Friday, 3d.

#### ALBURY.

The Albury district lies on the north bank of the Murray River, in the pastoral district of the Murrumbidgee, embracing the counties of Goulburn, Hume, and portions of Selwyn, Urana, and Denison. The scenery is beautiful, and the soil very fertile, being adapted for the culture of the vine, as well as for the growth of cereals and breeding of sheep and cattle. It is one of the finest wool growing centres in Australia. The district is also rich in gold, silver, tin, copper, and other minerals. The climate is salubrious and pleasant. The district now embraces the two electorates of Albury and The Hume. The municipal area is 17,760 acres; Estimated population of district, 80,000. Albury, the chief town in the district, is situated on the north bank of the Murray, where the river is crossed by the Great Southern Railway, being 386 miles from Sydney and 189 from Melbourne. Deniliquin is 140 miles distant, Gundagai 109, Wagga Wagga 77, and Beechworth (Vic.) 28. By the course of the Murray, Albury is about 300 miles from the source of the river, and about 1,800 from its debouchment in Lake Alexandria, the respective travelling distances being 140 and 700 miles. The height of the town above sea level is 572ft. The Murray is navigable as far as Albury by steamer. Albury was incorporated as a municipality on June 4, 1857, its boundaries extending seven miles by five.

*Papers for the district:—*

ALBURY BANNER and WODONGA EXPRESS. Friday.

£1 6s. 0d. per annum.

4s. pages, containing general and provincial news fully, market reports, and latest telegraphic news. Established 1860.

ALBURY BORDER MORNING MAIL. Daily 1d.

The oldest and largest daily morning paper published between Sydney and Melbourne. It has a complete cable and inter-state telegraph service, makes a feature of stock and market news, and is essentially the paper for the man on the land. (Advt., p. 589.)

ALBURY EVENING NEWS, DAILY. 1d.

Established 1888. Follow: Democratic.

**ALSTONVILLE.**

The centre of the finest dairying district on the North coast. Stands on the Richmond river, 367 miles from Sydney. Has a very large butter factory and also produces sugar cane, bananas, pineapples, oranges and other fruits. Population 900; district 2,573. *Local Newspaper*:—**ALSTONVILLE AND ROUS RECORD.** Friday.

**ARDLETHAN.**

A farming and mining district on the Temora-Griffith Railway, 345 miles from Sydney. Produces wheat, wool and tin. The Ardlethan tin field is one of the leading fields in Australia and gives promise when developed to be the largest. Population 3,200. *Local Newspaper*:—**BECKOM TIMES.** Thursday.

**ARMIDALE.**

On the main Northern Railway, in a district principally agricultural and pastoral, which has a population, district included, of about 14,000. The live stock includes nearly one million sheep and a proportionate number of horned cattle. There are several gold diggings in the district. Antimony is found in enormous quantities within the area. Armidale is the See of two bishops, and possesses two splendid Cathedrals. The city and suburbs contain about 6,000 population. Armidale district is known as New England 360 miles N. of Sydney. *Papers for the district*:—

**ARMIDALE EXPRESS.** Tuesday and Friday, 2jd.

Established 1856. Claims to be the oldest and largest journal between Maitland and Brisbane. Eight pages of well-digested matter on Tuesday and 10 pages on Friday. Liberal in views.

**ARMIDALE CHRONICLE.** Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

Established 1872. Claims the largest circulation between Maitland and Brisbane. Liberal.

**BALLINA.**

A seaport town, situated at the entrance to the Richmond River, 364 miles north from Sydney. The North Coast Steam Navigation Company have a service thrice a week between the metropolis and the River, the entrance to which is partially impeded by a sand-bar. Works to cost £360,000 are now in progress, and when completed will permit of ocean steamers drawing up to 17 feet entering and leaving at all tides. The town is scattered over an extensive area, and the buildings comprise several substantial stores, hotels, two banks, churches, and other buildings. There is also an extensive shipbuilding and repairing yard. The surrounding district is now one of the most important dairying centres in the colony, some fourteen factories and three creameries manipulating the produce. The district is also the largest sugar-cane growing centre in N.S.W. A large trade in timber, hardwood, pine and cedar is also carried on. The soil is rich alluvial volcanic, and gold and platinum are obtained from the beach in the vicinity. All kinds of semi-tropical fruits and products flourish luxuriantly. Ballina is now a separate electorate. Population over 3,000; and of Richmond River district, 27,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**NORTH COAST BEACON.** Tuesday and Friday. 4s. per quarter.

**BALMAIN.**

Balmain, suburb of Sydney, has a population of over 35,000, and is distant a mile across harbour from city. The fare by the ferry is 1jd. Tramway connection with the city is also available, fare 3d., the distance being a long way round. The largest ironworks in the Southern Hemisphere is situated in Balmain—viz., Morts Dock and Engineering Works. There are six or seven large timber yards and joinery works, four other docks (floating), two slips, and several ship-building yards, besides Lever Bros.' oil works in connection with "Sunlight" soap. There is a fair sprinkling of the well-to-do in the east, while the west is the home of the artisan, and the population is fast spreading all over the vacant land. The adjoining suburbs—Leichhardt, Drum-moyne, Pyrmont, and Annandale—are also thickly populated. Just off Balmain's western foreshore Cockatoo Island is situated, where the Commonwealth Government is having the Australian naval ships built. *Local newspaper*:—

**BALMAIN OBSERVER AND WESTERN SUBURBS ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

Has an excellent circulation in a densely-populated manufacturing district. Established 1864.

**BALRANALD.**

A municipal township on the north bank of the Murrumbidgee. S.W. from Sydney 570 miles, and 274 miles from Melbourne. Large quantities of wool reach Balranald from the interior for shipment to Melbourne. District mostly pastoral, although within the past few years large areas of land have been taken up for agricultural purposes. Great attention is paid to fruit culture. Great coaching centre. Large deposits of gypsum have been found close to the town. Population about 800, District 2,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**RIVERINA RECORDER.** Wednesday, 6d. £1 per annum.

Established 1877. Circulate: throughout Balranald, Easton, Ivanhoe, Oxley, Moulamein, Western Riverina (N.S.W.), and Swan Hill (Vic.) districts. (Advt., p. 821.)

**BANGALOW.**

On the Grafton Tweed Railway, 350 miles north from Sydney. The centre of a flourishing dairying district and holds the largest dairy cattle show in the commonwealth. Population 1,500; district 2,500. *Local Newspaper*:—**HERALD.** Saturday, 3d.

**BARRABA.**

A township on the Manilla River 342 miles from Sydney and 56 miles from Tamworth. The town is the centre of a pastoral, agricultural, and mining district, and there are also alluvial and gold quartz diggings in the neighbourhood. The district contains large numbers of sheep and cattle. Population of district, 2,500, chiefly pastoral. *Local newspapers*:—

**BARRABA AND MANILLA NEWS.** Saturday. Weekly.

Has the largest circulation of any paper published in the surrounding district.

**BARRABA GAZETTE.** Wednesday and Saturday.

**BATHURST.**

On the banks of the Macquarie River. It is the principal town in the western district of N.S.W., 145 miles by rail from Sydney. Capital value, rateable property £990,347. Annual value £57,820. It is called "the City of the Plains," being situated in the centre of an extensive undulating district, admirably suited for agricultural and pastoral purposes—cereal crops especially—the soil being amongst the most fertile in the State. Mining for gold, silver, copper, and other minerals is extensively carried on. Manufactories, tanneries, soap, etc., works, coach and railway workshops. Bathurst is a cathedral city, with some of the finest public buildings in the provinces. It is a health resort and has the most equable climate in the colony. It has scholastic institutions unequalled outside the metropolis. The two fine colleges excite much admiration, whilst there are a technical school, museum, public high school and superior public school, besides several private ones. The population of the city is about 11,000, and the district 25,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**NATIONAL ADVOCATE.** Daily, 1jd.

Established 1858. The oldest morning daily paper west of Sydney. National, Protection and Democratic. (Advt., p. 588.)

**BATHURST TIMES.** Daily Evening, 1jd.

Claims an extensive circulation in Bathurst and in the district. (Advt., p. 589.)

**BEGA.**

On the Bega River (shipping port to Tathra, 11 miles off), about 250 miles S. of Sydney; a farming district yielding considerable dairy produce, exported principally to Sydney, though much butter and cheese goes to England during the export season. Rabbits are also shipped in large quantities, and a large timber, fish and oyster trade is carried on. The Bega district depastures thousands of cows, and produces annually 6½ million pounds butter, 6 million pounds cheese. Quantities of maize are grown, and a large trade done in live pigs and cattle. An incorporated town (population 2,900), having the usual assortment of stores, churches, hotels, &c. Gold is found at Pambula, 25 miles from Bega, and at Wolmulla, and Tanja, each distant 12 miles. Climate the best in the world. *Papers for the district*:—

**BEGA SOUTHERN STAR.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**BEGA STANDARD.** Tuesday and Friday, £1 per annum.

**BEGA BUDGET.** Twice weekly. 3d.

**BELLINGEN.**

A rising township 370 miles N. of Sydney. In the vicinity there is rich alluvial land. The principal products are timber, maize, and fruit. The dairying industry is also being rapidly developed. Near Bellingen is the Don Dorrigo tableland, which will shortly be available for settlements. District population, 3,000. *Local newspapers* :—

RALEIGH SUN. Weekly.

NORTHERN COURIER. Wednesday and Saturday.

**BERRIGAN.**

A well built township in the centre of a large agricultural and pastoral district situated in the Riverina county of Denison, 435 miles south of Sydney, with which it has a direct railway service via Junee Junction. Has direct train service to Melbourne via Tocumwal, 180 miles distant. Population of town and district about 1,800.

*Local Newspaper* :

BERRIGAN ADVOCATE. Thursday.

**BERRY.**

A progressive township known formerly as Broughton Creek. Dairy produce, cereals, and root crops are grown in the fertile and rich valleys of this district, and shipped and railed to Sydney, distance 110 miles by water, and 84 miles by rail. There are coal mines, and veterinary and agricultural colleges have been established at Berry. Population of district over 5,000, and rapidly increasing. *Newspaper for the district* :—

BERRY REGISTER. Saturday, 3d.

Established 1885.

**BINGARA.**

The chief town and centre of the extensive Gwydir district. 350 miles north-west inland from Sydney. One of the most important agricultural and mining centres of New South Wales. Large numbers of minerals are found in the neighbourhood, including tin, copper, antimony, asbestos, silver, diamonds, cinnabar, and chrome iron, but its chief resources are gold and copper. The town (incorporated) has a population of 1,400. *Local newspaper* :—

BINGARA TELEGRAPH. Wednesday, 6d.

Established 1884. An excellent family and mining journal. (Advt., p. 619.)

**BLAYNEY.**

County of Bathurst on the Western line. Wheat is principally grown, the soil being well adapted to cereals. Many large squatting stations in the district. Gold (alluvial and quartz) and copper mining is carried on. Main rabbit freezing depôt in the State, Junction connecting Sydney and Melbourne by Southern line. 170 miles from Sydney. Population 2,000. *Paper for the district* :—

WEST MACQUARIE. Friday, 8 pages, 3d.

**BOGGABRI.**

A township in Pottinger County 320 miles N.W. of Sydney on the North Western Railway. The district is pastoral and agricultural, with a population of about 1,500. *Local Newspapers* :—

BOGGABRI BUDGET. Tuesday and Friday.

BOGGABRI EXAMINER. Wednesday and Saturday.

**BOMBALA.**

A Railway Terminus in the southern district of Manaro. The country adjacent to Bombala is pastoral, largely taken up by selectors; a large area of land is under cultivation, whilst gold, silver, lead, and copper are mined. There is a butter factory capable of manufacturing the milk of fully 3,000 cows and an important freezing works. The township has a population of over 1,200. *Paper for the district* :—

BOMBALA TIMES. Friday.

Circulating amongst Squatters, Agriculturalists, and Miners. Established 1863. (Advt., p. 619.)

**BOURKE.**

The largest and most important town in Central Australia, on the banks of the Darling River, the terminus of the Great Western line of railway, 508 miles from Sydney, whose increasing importance is due to the rich and extensive pastoral district which surrounds it, abounding in mineral wealth. Bourke possesses great commercial advantages; it is the market town of the vast interior, and the centre from which cattle and sheep are conveyed to the metropolis. The climate and soil have been proved to be excellent for the growth of citrus fruits. The best oranges in the world are grown at Para, a Government Experimental Farm. Population, Bourke and district, 4,000, Darling Federal electorate, 30,000. *Paper for the district* :—

WESTERN HERALD AND BOURKE BANNER. Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

Established 1887. Contains pastoral, political, sporting, and general news. Politics: Local and Democratic. (Advt., p. 621.)

**BOWRAL.**

The principal township in the Berrima district, 80 miles S. of Sydney, on the Southern Line of Railway, 2,171 feet above sea level; population, about 2,000. Rich deposits of trachyte, ironstone, coal, kerosene, shale, and other minerals exist in the district, while the agricultural interest is an important one. Bowral is one of the favourite summer and health resorts in the State. *Paper for the district* :—

SOUTHERN MAIL. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

Publishes subsidiary papers. "Moss Vale Record," "Mitagong Express," and "Robertson Advocate."

**BOWRAVILLE.**

A small town on the north coast, 362 miles from Sydney. Is chiefly engaged in agriculture, farming and dairying. Has several dairy factories. Antimony is found in the vicinity. Population 2,500. *Local Newspaper* :—

NAMBUCCA AND BELLINGEN NEWS. Friday.

**BRAIDWOOD.**

The principal town of the southern gold district. Araluen, Major's Creek, Monga, and Marlow are all adjacent to the town and district of Braidwood, S.S.W. from Sydney, distance about 190 miles. Market town; contains tanneries, boot factories, flour mills, etc. The district is rich in gold and other minerals. Population of town and district over 8,000. *Local newspapers* :—

BRAIDWOOD DISPATCH. Friday, 2d.

REVIEW. Tuesday, 2d.

**BREWARRINA.**

A small town on the southern bank of the Barwon River, 523 miles by rail from Sydney, 60 from Byrock, and 60 by road from Bourke. An iron bridge crosses the river, with a lift to allow the passage of steamers when the river is navigable. Electoral District of Sturt. The "Fisheries," a succession of stone yards built by aborigines across the rocky river bottom at the town, to aid in catching fish, is one of the few records of aboriginal industry extant. There is a large Aborigines Mission Station, 9 miles from the town. Population of Mission Station, about 109. A water supply for the town, which consists of pumping from the Barwon River into reservoir, whence gravitation carries water to town. Population of municipality, 780; Patrol district, 1,150. Rail. *Local Newspaper* :—

TIMES. Tuesday, 6d.

**BROKEN HILL.**

The centre of the Barrier Ranges silver-mining district and the principal silver and lead mining centre in Australia. Within 30 miles of the South Australian border, and 700 miles W. of Sydney. Great Silver-lead and Zinc Mines. Several of the largest in the world are situated at Broken Hill, where the wages paid amount to over £1,500,000 per annum. Broken Hill now has a population of about 30,000. The silver-lead ore is practically inexhaustible, and the district is one of the richest in Australasia. Gold, copper, and wolfram mines exist in the adjoining hills. A Railway 300 miles long, to connect with the State Railway and form part of the great transcontinental line from East to West, is in course of construction. *Papers for the district* :—

BARRIER MINER. Daily, 1d. Saturdays 2d.

Established February 28, 1883. Well conducted, and has a large circulation, publishes two Editions daily. (Advt., p. 687.)

BARRIER TRUTH. Official organ of the Amalgamated Miners' Association. Morning. Daily, 1d.

**BULLI.**

An important coal district on the southern sea coast. Direct by rail from Sydney 40 miles. Bulli ranks next to Newcastle as a coaling port. The coal is carried to the ships over a long jetty reaching over 450 feet. There are three collieries—South Bulli, Woononga Bulli Pass Mine and the Bulli Mining Company—and employing altogether about 600 hands, and the yearly output is 35,000 tons. The Illawarra district in which Bulli is situated is noted as rich in farming produce. Population over 2,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**BULLI TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.

**BURROWA.**

Pastoral and agricultural pursuits are the stay of this district, the land being unsurpassed for these purposes. 225 miles S.W. from Sydney. Population of town and district 5,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**BURROWA NEWS.** Friday.

Established 1872. Has a large pastoral and mining circulation. An excellent family newspaper.

**BURROWA TIMES.** Wednesday, 6d.

**BYRON BAY.**

Situated in the Richmond River district on a fine bay, 160 miles south from Brisbane. Co-operative meat freezing and canning works, also largest Co-operative Butter Co. in Australia. Population 1,500, district 3,000. *Local newspapers*:—

**BYRON BAY GAZETTE.** Weekly. 3d.

**RECORD.** Saturday.

**CAMDEN.**

Camden, on the Nepean River, is one of the oldest towns in the State, and the centre of a great and increasing dairy and wool district, supplying the metropolis of Sydney (40 miles S.W.) with produce of all kinds. The land in this district is brought to a high standard of perfection, and possesses many valuable farms and vineyards. The country around Camden is noted for its fine agricultural land, with a butter factory and creameries. Weekly stock and produce sales are held. In this centre are the Camden Park, Kirkham, Wivenhoe, Orlerton, and Brownlow Hill Estates, famous throughout the Australasian Commonwealth for breeding stock. Population over 5,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**CAMDEN NEWS.** Thursday, 2d.

A good family weekly, ably conducted and enterprising.

**CAMPBELLTOWN.**

On the main Southern line from Sydney, distant 34 miles. Rich agricultural and fruit-growing district. Dairying is the chief industry. Coal is also found at a considerable depth but is not worked. Population 3,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**CAMPBELLTOWN HERALD.** Saturday. 1d.

Established 1880.

**CANDELO.**

The township is situated in the heart of a wealthy district, and is one of the most important dairying centres in the State. Steamers ply from Sydney to Eden. Cheese and butter factories, rabbit trapping and freezing, etc. The Co-operative Butter making system is in vogue. Population of town and district is about 1,500. *Local newspaper*:—

**SOUTHERN RECORD.** Saturday, 3d.

**CANOWINDRA.**

The centre of a pastoral, agricultural and mining district, 240 miles west from Sydney. Produces wheat, maize, oats, barley and fruits and is unaffected by droughts. Population 1,000; district 5,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**CANOWINDRA STAR.** Friday.

**CARCOAR.**

188 miles W. of Sydney, and 34 miles from Bathurst. The River Belubula intersects the town. District agricultural. Gold (quartz and alluvial) and copper and iron mining. Population of town and district over 8,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**CARCOAR CHRONICLE.** Friday evening, 4d.

Extensive circulation throughout a flourishing district. Established 1874. (Adv., p. 619.)

**CASINO.**

Municipal Northern centre on the Richmond River and main North Coast Railway. Large squatting stations in the district, noted for the excellence of the cattle and horses raised thereon. Sugar cane is grown with much success in the lower district. One of the leading dairying centres of the State. Population, town and vicinity, about 12,000. Richmond River district about 60,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**CASINO AND KYOOLE COURIER.** Wednesday and Saturday, 13s. per annum.

**RICHMOND RIVER EXPRESS.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Established 1870.

**CESSNOCK.**

A great coal mining, dairying and wine-making centre, 17 miles from West Maitland. Population 20,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**EXPRESS.** Friday, 1d.

**COBAR.**

Cobar is the centre of one of the largest pastoral and mining districts in New South Wales. Over 600 men are permanently employed at the Great Cobar copper mine, where gold and copper are being found commingled, and treated by water jackets. Cobar is a railway terminus, and has about 10,000 people within municipal bounds, the number being increased rapidly. The town is 467 miles by rail from Sydney. Cambelego, 30 miles distant, has the premier gold-producing mine in New South Wales. It is 82 miles from the junction with the main Western line. *Local newspaper*:—

**WESTERN AGE.** Twice weekly.

**COFF'S ARBOUR.**

A port on the North Coast between Port Stephens and Brisbane, with a good harbour, 270 miles from Sydney, with which it has direct steamer communication. Dairying, timber producing and agricultural district. Population 2,850. *Local newspaper*:—

**COFF'S HARBOUR AND DORRIGO ADVOCATE.** Tuesday and Friday.

**CONDOBOLIN.**

The centre of a large and thriving district, containing a population of about 5,000 persons, who are principally interested in pastoral pursuits. The land is fertile and productive. Condobolin is situated on the Lachlan River. The railway communication with Sydney is completed, and the distance from the capital is 310 miles. Population, 1,000; district, 2,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**THE LACHLANDER AND CONDOBOLIN DISTRICT RECORDER.** Weekly. 3d.

**COOLAH.**

The centre of a pastoral area and many valuable stud farms, situated 70 miles north from Mudgee. Silver, copper, lead and iron ore are found, and agriculture is developing. Population, 1,200; district, 3,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**COOLAH ADVOCATE.** Wednesday, 3d.

**COOLAMON.**

The Coolamon—Ganmain districts are leading agricultural centres in New South Wales. 350,000 bags of wheat and as many tons of chaff were grown there last season. Rich tin mines at Ardlethan. Population, 1,500; district, about 3,000. *Paper for the district*:—

**COOLAMON-GANMAIN FARMERS' REVIEW.** Weekly, 6 pages, 4d.

**COOMA.**

250 miles S.W. of Sydney by rail, in a pastoral, mineral and agricultural country. Population of town and district about 20,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**COOMA EXPRESS.** Wednesday and Saturday.

Conducted on "Australian principles," and advocates the policy of Protection.

**MONARO MERCURY.** Monday and Friday, 3d.

Established 1860.

**COONABARABRAN.**

On the Castlereagh River, 267 miles from Sydney; rail to Mudgee; pastoral and farming. Population, town 750; district, 2,000. *Local newspapers* :—

BLIGH WATCHMAN. Wednesday.

CLARION. Tuesday.

**COONAMBLE.**

Chief town on the Castlereagh River. The centre of a large pastoral district. Incorporated 38 years. Population 3,500. Clean situation, broad sanded streets. Mostly wooden buildings, there being no stone, and bricks difficult to obtain. Good wool-growing district all round. An Artesian bore has struck a supply of splendid fresh water equal to 1,500,000 gallons per day. *Papers for the district* :—

COONAMBLE TIMES AND CASTLEREAGH NEWSPAPER. Friday, 6d.

Established 1873. Claims a large circulation over a very large area.

COONAMBLE INDEPENDENT. Friday, 6d.

A Radical newspaper, advocating bona fide settlement of the land, and Intercolonial Free Trade.

**COOTAMUNDRA.**

Is a municipal town situated midway between Sydney and Melbourne; 250 miles from either metropolis, on the Southern line of railway, and is a junction of the line to Gundagai and Tumut on the south, and to Temora and Lower Lachlan country on the west. Supplies wool in large quantities to the markets of Victoria and N.S.W., and is a central stock and produce market for a large agricultural, mining, and sheep-breeding district. The yield of agricultural produce—especially of wheat—is very important. Population :—Town, 5,000; town and district, 10,000. *Papers for the district* :—

COOTAMUNDRA HERALD. Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 2d.

Represents National party; devoted to general news, land, mining agricultural, pastoral, and industrial matters. Established 1877.

COOTAMUNDRA LIBERAL. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

Favours preference to the Home Country. Has an exceptionally wide range of issue, and is popular amongst all classes. Established 1882.

**CORAKI.**

Situated at the junction of the north and south arms of the Richmond River; communication direct by steamer with Sydney. The depot for the shipment of produce from this wealthy agricultural area. Shipbuilding is extensively carried on, saw mills, etc. Sugar-cane is grown in the district, but dairying is the staple industry. Population, 1,500; district, 9,000. *Local newspaper* :—

RICHMOND RIVER HERALD AND NORTHERN DISTRICTS ADVERTISER. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Established 1886. A Liberal and Free Trade organ. Twelve pages.

**COROWA.**

On the banks of the Murray 400 miles S.W. from Sydney, 174 miles N.E. of Melbourne, in the midst of a grazing country, in the county of Hume. Many hotels, banks, and public institutions. A busy township. Population, 4,000. District population, 11,500. The centre of a large wheat growing area. Large area of land is under vine culture, and wheat is much grown in the surrounding district. *Local newspapers* :—

COROWA CHRONICLE. Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

The Farmers' paper. Circulates throughout the Riverina and N.E. portions of Victoria.

COROWA FREE PRESS. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Established 1875. Circulates through the Hume, Murray, and Murrumbidgee, as well as in the north-eastern districts of Victoria.

**COWRA.**

A rich and thriving agricultural and pastoral district, 215 miles W. of Sydney, in the county of Bathurst, on the Lachlan River. Railway communication with many important centres. Fruit is largely grown. County adjoining Cowra is auriferous. Gold and silver are found over a large area in payable quantities. Population, with district, about 15,000. *Local newspapers* :—

COWRA FREE PRESS. Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

COWRA GUARDIAN. A 12-page paper. Friday, 3d.

COWRA LOCAL NEWS. Saturday and Tuesday.

**CROOKWELL.**

Agricultural and fruit culture together with dairying. Great potato growing centre. S.W. of Sydney 160 miles. Goulburn is the nearest railway station. Crookwell is situated 3,000 feet above sea level. Climate bracing. Gold and silver mining receive much attention. Population 4,300. *Local newspapers* :—

CROOKWELL GAZETTE. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

Local matters receive publicity; news by telegraph. Devoted to the interest of the man on the land.

ARGYLE LIBERAL AND DISTRICT RECORDER.—Tuesday and Friday.

**DAPTO.**

On the South Coast Railway, 5 miles south of Sydney. Dairying is the principal industry, but the town is a popular tourist resort. Population, 1,000. *Local Newspaper* :—

SOUTH COAST HERALD. Friday.

**DELEGATE.**

Delegate, 366 miles from Sydney, near the Victoria border, is in the midst of a thriving agricultural, pastoral and mining district. It is shortly to be connected with Sydney by rail. There are five gold-mining companies in the vicinity. Population of town, 750; and district within 30 miles, 15,000. *Paper for the district* :—

DELEGATE ARGUS. Friday, 3d.

**DENILIQUIN.**

The principal town in the South-Western Division of the State, in what is known as Southern Riverina. Distant from Sydney about 488 miles, Finley being the nearest railway station (37 miles); and from Melbourne, with which it is connected by rail, 200 miles. The population of the town is between 2,500 and 3,000, and of the town and district about 4,000. Business of the town is principally connected with the carriage, sale and breeding of live stock, grazing and agriculture. There are 18 hotels in North and South Deniliquin. *Papers for the district* :—

PASTORAL TIMES. Saturday, 3d.

Circulates amongst all classes in the districts of the Murray, Murrumbidgee and Lachlan. Contains district and general news, and publishes supplements. (Advt., p. 619.)

INDEPENDENT. Friday, 3d.

**DORRIGO.**

Stands on a plateau 20 miles west of Bellingen and about 300 miles north from Sydney. Dairying and mixed farming are progressing and enormous quantities of soft woods, principally pine, are sawn for export. One of the best watered spots on the face of the globe. Hydro-electric scheme to be completed March, 1922, for power and light. Population, 3,250. *Local newspaper* :—

GAZETTE. Wednesday and Saturday. £1 2s. per annum.

**DUBBO.**

A progressive township situated in the N.W. division of the State on the Macquarie River, connected by rail with Sydney, distant 283 miles. Its population is about 6,500, but that of the district over 21,000. The district is one of the most magnificent pastoral areas in N.S.W., and its agricultural resources are varied and extensive, being the second largest wheat-growing district in the Commonwealth. Two coal mines are now being developed within 25 miles of this town. *Papers for the district* :—

DUBBO DISPATCH. Wednesday and Saturday.

Largely circulated all over Western New South Wales.

DUBBO LIBERAL. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

A well-conducted newspaper. Pays special attention to country matters. (Advt., p. 619.)

**DUNGOO.**

A thriving township, 60 miles from Newcastle, on the North Coast railway line, in the northern district of the State, maize, lucerne, timber, cattle and bacon being the staple products. The dairying industry is now of great importance. Dungoo is one of the best fattening districts in the State, the yearly output of fat stock being very large. Population town and district, 10,000. *Local newspaper* :—

DUNGOO CHRONICLE AND GLOUCESTER ADVERTISER. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

The only newspaper published in the Durham Electorate. Agricultural mining, local, and general news. Established 1886.

**EMMAVILLE.**

A mining township in New England, 12 miles west from the Great Northern Railway at Deepwater, and 460 miles north from Sydney. Silver, emeralds, rubies, wolfram and tin are found. Population 1,600. *Local newspaper*:—**ARGUS**. Friday.

**FERNMOUNT.**

In the Northern district, on the River Bellinger, some 350 miles N. of Sydney. Farming population of about 2,000. District, rich alluvial land, and minerals only partially developed. *Local newspaper*:—**NORTHERN COURIER**. Tuesday.

**FORBES.**

The principal town in the West-Central Division of the State; situated on the Lachlan River, and lying about 290 miles W. from Sydney. Its population, with district, is over 6,000. The pastoral and agricultural resources of the district are immense, and are being rapidly developed. Forbes, from its geographical position and vast resources, must in time become the principal centre of commerce in the West. *Papers for the district*:—**FORBES TIMES**. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Local and general news, telegraphic intelligence. Established 50 years.

**FORBES GAZETTE**. Thursday, 3d.

**FORBES ADVOCATE**. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

**GILGANDRA.**

The centre of an important pastoral, farming and timber district, on the Castlereagh river, 40 miles from Dubbo and 290 north-west from Sydney. Population 2,500. *Local newspapers*:—

**THE CASTLEREAGH**. Friday.

**CASTLEREAGH LIBERAL**. Tuesday and Friday.

**GLEN INNES.**

423 miles N. from Sydney; is the centre of an agricultural, pastoral, and mining district, the principal crops being potatoes, wheat and oats. The mineral resources are practically inexhaustible, and include gold, silver, tin, zinc, lead, &c. Immense quantities of sheep and horned cattle are found in the pastoral localities. Vegetable Creek, one of the richest tin-mining localities in Australia, is near here. Population, town and district, 14,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**GLEN INNES EXAMINER**. Monday and Thursday, 3d.

A ten-page paper. Independent in character. Local and general news.

**GLEN INNES GUARDIAN**. Monday and Thursday, 3d.

A well-conducted district newspaper.

**GLOUCESTER.**

On the North Coast Railway, 184 miles north from Sydney. The chief industries are grazing, dairying, lumbering, gold mining and mixed farming. Population 3,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**GLOUCESTER ADVOCATE**. Wednesday and Saturday.

**GOSFORD.**

A prosperous and growing township on the Brisbane Water, 48 miles N. of Sydney by rail and steamer. A timber-producing and fruit-growing district, and large areas of land are laid down to fruit culture and vegetable growing. It is also one of the most popular tourist districts in New South Wales. Population of the district, 14,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**GOSFORD TIMES**. Thursday, 2d.

**GOULBURN.**

The principal town—or rather city, as it is the seat of the Anglican and Roman Catholic Sees of Goulburn—in the South-Eastern division of the State. It is 136 miles S.W. of Sydney, with which it is connected by rail. The population of the city is about 17,000, and of the district 45,000. The trade of the city is large. It is the centre of one of the most prosperous and populous districts of N.S.W., the pastoral and agricultural resources being great and varied. The lines to Cooma and Crookwell branch off from here, and employment is provided for several thousand employees in the local railway yards. Gold, copper and other metals are known to exist, although the prosperity of the city depends entirely on the agricultural, pastoral and industrial resources of the district. *Papers for the district*:—

**SOUTHERN MORNING HERALD**.

(Incorporates the Goulburn Herald.) Daily.

**GOULBURN EVENING POST**. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday.

**GRAFTON.**

The principal township of the district, situated on the Clarence River, about 45 miles from its mouth. A large shipping trade is carried on with Sydney, from which it is distant by land 450 miles, and 340 by sea. Its population is about 10,000, and the Clarence district, of which Grafton is the centre, about 38,000. It is the centre of a splendid agricultural, dairying and pastoral district, celebrated for horse and cattle breeding. Large quantities of maize, potatoes, sugar, vegetables, meats, dairy produce, and fish were produced last year. Parts of the district are known to be highly auriferous, copper and gold being present. Grafton is the headquarters of the Anglican See of Grafton. *Papers for the district*:—

**DAILY EXAMINER**, incorporating the **CLARENCE AND RICHMOND EXAMINER**. Daily 1d.

Established 1859. Agricultural, pastoral, mining, commercial, political and general intelligence. Eight and twelve pages.

**GRAFTON ARGUS**. Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 2d.

The local news is fully given. Devoted to the interests of the district, and four and eight pages.

**SOUTH GRAFTON CLARION**. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 2d.

**GRENFELL.**

Grenfell is situated in an agricultural, pastoral, and gold-mining district. Manganese has developed. 272 miles W. of Sydney. The neighbouring land is exceedingly good, and fruit, grapes, wheat, and wool are abundantly cultivated; 75,000 acres of wheat are under cultivation besides vast quantities of hay. The district is celebrated for its wool, and is the largest wheat-producing district in the State. The population of the district is about 17,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**GRENFELL RECORD AND BLAND AND LACHLAN DISTRICTS ADVERTISER**. Monday and Thursday, 3d.

Devoted to its district and well supported. Established 1867. (Adv., p. 630).

**GRENFELL OBSERVER**. Monday and Thursday.

**GULGONG.**

Situated W. of Sydney 204 miles, and enjoys a daily train service from Sydney. A mining, agricultural, and pastoral township. Farming and dairying industries are on the increase. Population, about 2,000. *Local newspaper*:—**GULGONG ADVERTISER**. Wednesday, 5d.

**GUNDAGAI.**

251 miles S.W. from Sydney by rail. On the Murrumbidgee River, navigable to this town. Extremely rich agricultural, pastoral, and mining locality with a population exceeding 12,000 including the districts adjoining. Gold and large quantities of asbestos exist in the neighbourhood. Population of municipality, 1,200; Gundagai electoral district, 10,000. *Local newspapers*:—

**GUNDAGAI INDEPENDENT**. Monday and Thursday, 3d.

**GUNDAGAI TIMES**. Tuesday and Friday. Established 1858. Circulating in the Tumut, Adelong, and Murrumbidgee district.

**GUNNEDAH.**

On the North Western Railway line from Sydney, 296 miles, Gunnedah is surrounded by a most extensive agricultural and pastoral district, barley, wheat, and lucerne being the principal cereal crops. Irrigation is carried on from the Namoi River. Population 1,800 and district 8,500. Large seams of coal are within five miles of the town. The Gunnedah Colliery Co. are now contractors for the Government's railway coal. *Papers for the district*:—

**GUNNEDAH ADVERTISER**. Monday and Thursday, 3d.

Good local circulation. Established 1880.

**NAMOI INDEPENDENT**. Monday and Thursday, 3d.

Politics: Free Trade and Liberal.

**GUYRA.**

On the main Northern Railway, 586 miles north from Sydney. Grows considerable quantities of potatoes and fruits. Population 1,400. *Local newspaper*:—

**ARGUS**. Thursday.

**HAY.**

An important commercial and market town. Situated in the Riverine district on the Murrumbidgee, 460 miles S.W. of Sydney, with which it is connected by rail (Great Southern line). The River Murrumbidgee is navigable for nine months of the year, and wool and goods to and from Melbourne are borne upon it. An extensive and prosperous pastoral locality. The important districts of Deniliquin, Hillston, Balranald, Wilcannia, etc., are reached by motor cars from this centre, and a large trade is carried on in wool from the many important stations in the neighbourhood. Hay is also the crossing place over the river for a vast district adjoining. Of late years owing to the success of the Irrigation system and the establishing of a co-operative butter factory, dairying has been profitably carried on. Five of the great banking establishments have branches in this city in addition to the Commonwealth and State Savings Bank. It is the cathedral city of the Diocese of Riverina, the Circuit Court town, and the headquarters of the Hay Land Board District. Population, within the town boundaries, 2,877; district, 12,000. *Paper for the district:—*

**RIVERINE GRAZIER.** Tuesday and Friday, 24s. per annum.

Established 1873. Widely circulated amongst the fraternity its name denotes. Advocates liberal land legislation. A leading journal of the Riverine District.

**HENTY.**

The centre of an extensive wheat-growing district. Grazing and mixed farming also carried on. Is on the Southern Railway, 351 miles south-west from Sydney. Population 1,000. *Local newspapers:—*

**HENTY OBSERVER.** Wednesday and Saturday.

**CHRONICLE.** Weekly.

**HILLSTON.**

An important progressive post town 495 miles W. of Sydney and 68 miles N. of the Junee-Hay Railway. The centre of an extensive district devoted to pastoral, agricultural, and mining pursuits. The famous Mount Hope copper mines are about 60 miles N.E. Population of town and district, about 1,300. *Local newspaper:—*

**HILLSTON SPECTATOR.** Friday, 16s. per annum.

**HOLBROOK.**

An agricultural and pastoral centre on the Great Southern Railway, between Cootamundra and Albury. Dairying and tin-mining are also carried on. Population of the town and district 2,500. *Paper for the district:—*

**COURIER.** Weekly.

**INVERELL.**

A thriving town, situated about 380 miles N. of Sydney. The surrounding country, of which the soil is very rich, is devoted to agricultural, pastoral, dairying and mining. Large quantities of wheat, maize, and barley are grown. The vine is extensively cultured in the neighbourhood. District population about 13,000. *Papers for the district:—*

**INVERELL TIMES.** Tuesday and Friday.

**INVERELL ARGUS.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

**JERILDERIE.**

A flourishing municipal town, incorporated in 1889, situated 416 miles S.W. by rail from Sydney and by rail from Melbourne about 196 miles. Population of town 850. Population of the district about 10,000, and is rapidly increasing. Jerilderie is the centre of the Riverina, which is rapidly becoming the granary of New South Wales. The country to the north and north-east of the town, although good agricultural land, is principally used for dairying and pastoral purposes. Millions of bushels of wheat are sent to Sydney for export annually. *Local newspaper:—*

**JERILDERIE HERALD AND URANA ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 3d.

Established 1883. Good circulation in the whole of the Riverina.

**JUNEE.**

Situated in the county of Clarendon at the junction of the S. & S.W. Railway, 287 miles from Sydney, and 23 miles from Wagga, surrounded by fine pastoral and agricultural country, being one of the largest wheat-producing centres in New South Wales. Incorporated a municipality in 1886. From Junee branches the Narandera and Hay, Jerilderie and Berrigan, and Berrigan and Finley Line, the town is 16 miles distant from the Murrumbidgee river. Junee is the starting-point for the Euronilly, Junee Reefs, and Temora goldfields. Junee is an important junction with extensive railway workshops. The population is close upon 4,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**JUNEE SOUTHERN CROSS.** Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

Established 1882. A Liberal organ.

**KANGAROO VALLEY.**

In the County of Camden, in the electorate of Kiama, on the River Kangaroo. Railway to Moss Vale, thence by coach, 22 miles; also rail to Berry, thence by coach, 12 miles. About 100 miles S. of Sydney. Dairying is largely conducted, and a large tract of country is under cultivation. There are four dairy factories in full operation within a radius of six miles. Soil rich. Population about 3,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**KANGAROO VALLEY TIMES.** Tuesday, 12s. per annum.

**KATOOMBA.**

Capital of the Blue Mountains and the most popular pleasure and health resort in N.S.W. (rail, 66 miles from Sydney). A municipal town, situated in the midst of the Blue Mountains, 3,336 feet above sea level. Gas, water, sewerage and electricity installed. In the immediate vicinity of Katoomba are Leura, Katoomba, Minni-ha-ha and Gordon Falls and Nelly's Glen. All the principal sights of the Blue Mountains (Govett's Leap, Victoria Falls, Wentworth Falls, Valley of Waters, etc.) are within easy distance. The wonderful Jenolan Caves are 31 miles distant. Population 12,000 residential, fluctuating during the holiday season from 30,000 to 40,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**THE BLUE MOUNTAIN ECHO.** Friday, 2d.

The local paper of the Blue Mountains. Contains all local and mountain news, with special articles during the tourist season.

**KEMPSEY.**

Kempsey (East, West, and Central) is the principal township in the Macleay district (Macleay River), N.E. of Sydney, distant 209 miles. Communication by steamer and train. These townships are vastly increasing in size and importance, Central Kempsey being the most important, and possess many public buildings, stores, banks, etc. Maize, potatoes, and fruit are much cultivated, and the dairying industry is one of the chief features of the district, several butter factories, as well as numerous creameries, being in full work, and bacon curing is also becoming an important industry. Cattle and pig rearing is largely engaged in. The district contains some of the most fertile land in N.S.W. Antimony and coal mines are in the neighbourhood; there are also other minerals—copper, silver, and tin—in the district now being developed. Population of town and district, 17,000. Kempsey possesses two theatres and four public halls, school of art, and five churches. *Papers for the district:—*

**MACLEAY ARGUS.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

An organ devoted to the development of dairying, agricultural, and mining interests.

**MACLEAY CHRONICLE.** Wednesday, 3d.

Established 1878. Circulating amongst the large maize growers, breeders of horses, cattle, &c., for which this district is so well famed, devoting much space to agricultural dairying and general news.

**KIAMA.**

A seaport town, 70 miles S. of Sydney, direct by rail on the Illawarra line, in a district known as the "Garden of N.S.W." Extensive agricultural and dairy farming, and is largely increasing in importance. The population of the town and district is about 8,000. Valuable coal seams exist in the neighbourhood, as well as iron, slate, freestone, etc. *Papers for the district:—*

**KIAMA INDEPENDENT.** Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

Established 1863. A well-conducted four-page journal of general interest. A supplement of a literary nature is published every issue.

**REPORTER.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

Established 1875.

**KURRI KURRI.**

The centre of an important and extensive coal mining district, 9 miles from West Maitland, to which town it is connected by a private line. Population 5,000. *Local newspaper*:—  
**KURRI KURRI TIMES.** Friday.

**KYOGLE.**

Stands at the head of Richmond River, 400 miles north from Sydney. Dairying is the chief occupation, but farming, fruit-growing and lumbering are also carried on. Population 1,200; district 5,000. *Local newspaper*:—  
**KYOGLE EXAMINER AND UPPER RICHMOND ADVOCATE.**  
 Wednesday and Saturday. Subscription 16/- per year in advance.

**LISMORE.**

The principal town on the Richmond River, situated at the head of navigation, steamers trading to and from Sydney, from which it is distant 350 miles north. Has municipal gas works and water supply. District pastoral and agricultural. Principal industries, sugar cultivation and manufacture, and dairying, two central butter factories exporting 1,600 tons of butter annually between them, and about 30,000 hogs leave the bacon curing factory during the same period. It has the largest number of cattle of any district, with 15,000 dairy cows. Timber is also largely exported. Railway works are completed, which connect the town with the Tweed district, distant 62 miles. Population of the municipality, 7,000; of the electorate, 6,900; electors on roll, 3,525. The Richmond Electorate, as this district was originally called, under the New Electoral Act of 1894 is known as Lismore, Richmond, Ballina, and Tweed. *Papers for the district*:—

**NORTHERN STAR AND RICHMOND AND TWEED RIVERS ADVOCATE.** Daily, 14d.

Established 1876. This excellent newspaper circulates in one of the most progressive districts in New South Wales.

**NORTH COAST DAILY NEWS,** 1d.

**LITHGOW.**

A large mining and industrial town on the main Western line, 96 miles from Sydney. Collieries, iron and steel works, pottery and terra cotta works, brickmaking works, tweed factory, and other industries flourish, and are in active operation. The Commonwealth Government Small Arms Factory is established here. Coal is readily obtained in this district by running "drives" into the hillsides. Pipeclay and fireclay are to be found in abundance. Lithgow is essentially an industrial centre, and rich in minerals. Population of the town, 15,000. Population of the town and immediate district, 45,000. *Paper for the district*:—

**LITHGOW MERCURY.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 14d.  
 Established 1876. Circulates throughout this progressive and mining agricultural district. (Adv't., p. 620.)

**LIVERPOOL.**

22 miles S. of Sydney, on the Great Southern line. Woollen mills and wool washing are the principal industries, together with the timber industry, of the district. Dairy farming and grape growing are extensively carried on. Population of the town and district about 15,000. *Paper for the district*:—

**LIVERPOOL NEWS.** Friday, 1d.  
 Circulates throughout the district.

**LOCKHART.**

The terminus of the Rock-Lockhart branch line, 356 miles south-west from Sydney. Pastoral and agricultural district. Population 1,450. *Local newspapers*:—  
**LOCKHART REVIEW.** Wednesday.  
**LOCKHART LEADER.** Wednesday.

**MACLEAN.**

This important and increasing township, formerly known as Rocky Mouth, is situated on the Clarence River, about 300 miles N. of Sydney, and 30 miles from Grafton. Maclean is the centre of the rich district adjoining. The sugar industry, as well as the agricultural products, of the Clarence, warrants this township of first importance in a business sense. Foundry and engineering works established in connection with the sugar and other industries. Population, town and district, about 10,000. *Local newspaper*:—  
**CLARENCE RIVER ADVOCATE.** Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

Cablegrams, telegrams, and local comments fully given. The only paper published in the district.

**MAITLAND (East and West.)**

An important commercial, agricultural, mining and manufacturing centre on the Hunter River, 118 miles N. of Sydney. The agricultural resources are so great that the district is known as "the Granary of New South Wales," the climate and soil being suited for the growth of wheat, maize, barley, grapes, vegetables, and fruits. The mineral resources of the district are very great. The coal-mining industry continues to develop rapidly, and extensive mining settlements comprising a population of 40,000 people have been formed in the vicinity of West Maitland. The district may be regarded as the most prosperous in Australia, and is in communication by railway with the whole of the extensive and wealthy northern and north-western territory of New South Wales. The town consists of East and West Maitland, two separate municipalities, but continued as one electorate, named Maitland, returning a member to the Legislative Assembly. The population of the two municipalities is 20,000; of the adjoining mining townships, 40,000; and the police district of Maitland, about 65,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**MAITLAND MERCURY.** Daily (evening), 14d.

Established 1843. One of the oldest provincial papers in the Colony, and enjoys an important and influential circulation. (Adv't., p. 599.)

**MAITLAND WEEKLY MERCURY.** Saturday, 2d.

A popular family paper, widely circulated. Published from the office of the "Daily Mercury." (Adv't., p. 598.)

**MANILLA.**

A wheat-growing and sheep-farming district on the branch railway, Tamworth to Barraba, 310 miles north from Sydney, and 31 from Tamworth. Population 2,400. *Local newspapers*:—

**MANILLA EXPRESS.** Wednesday and Saturday.

**FIELD.** Monday and Thursday, 1d.

**MERRIWA.**

A prosperous agricultural and pastoral township 220 miles north of Sydney situated on the Merriwa river. The district is celebrated for its Merino Sheep, the famous Collaroy Company and Brindley Park being the principal breeders. Viticulture is also practised. *Paper for the district*:—

**MERRIWA AND CASSILIS STANDARD.** Saturday, 3d.

**MILTON.**

A flourishing township in the Shoalhaven electoral district, some three miles from the port of Ulladulla, and 155 miles S. of Sydney. Communication by steamer to Ulladulla, or rail to Nowra, thence by motor car to Milton. Dairy farming locality. On the "Princess Highway," the coast road from Sydney to Melbourne, which is fast becoming the grand tourist route of the Commonwealth. Population 12,000. *Paper for the district*:—

**MILTON TIMES.** Saturday.

**MITTAGONG.**

Rich in minerals. Iron and coal are found cropping up in all directions. Mittagong is esteemed by invalids seeking the pure atmosphere of the mountains adjoining. On the main southern route, 77 miles from Sydney, and occupies a somewhat similar position to Peterborough in England; all trains stopping at this centre. Population 1,500. *Papers for the district*:—

**MITTAGONG EXPRESS.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

Established 1885.

**ROBERTSON ADVOCATE.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

(See also Robertson.)

**MOAMA.**

(See also Echuca, Victoria.)

On the banks of the River Murray, near Echuca, Victoria, a border town of N.S.W., in direct communication by rail with Melbourne, distant 158 miles. A grazing district, but much land is under cultivation. Population 750, with a large district population. *Papers for the district*:—

**RIVERINE HERALD.** Daily, 1d.

**ECHUCA AND MOAMA ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 1d.

Politics: Liberal and Protectionist against the outside world. Is also the farmers' paper.

**MOLONG.**

216 miles by rail from Sydney, in a N.W. direction, on the road from Orange to Wellington. Wheat, maize, and other cereals are largely farmed, and the district is rich in copper ore. This township is rapidly progressing. Fruit-growing and viticulture are rapidly increasing in popularity. Population 2,000. *Local newspapers*:—**MOLONG EXPRESS.** Saturday, 3d.

Established 43 years.

**MOLONG ARGUS.** Friday 3d.

Eight pages.

**MOREE.**

On the Gwydir river, 390 miles N. of Sydney. By rail via Narrabri. A farming and grazing district, the stock returns ranking high on the list. Number of stock in district—Horses, 8,100; cattle, 66,164; sheep, 1,487,182. Wool is largely grown. Sheep and cattle raising are the chief features, wool being the finest on the Plains Country. The Municipal Artesian Bore Baths attract numerous visitors. Population, town 3,430; district 12,560. *Local newspapers*:—

**GWYDIR EXAMINER AND MOREE ADVERTISER.** Monday and Thursday, 3d.

Established 1880. The oldest paper in the N.W. district of N.S. Wales. Gives particular attention to agricultural and pastoral matters.

**NORTH-WEST CHAMPION.** Monday and Thursday.

**MORPETH.**

A township well situated at the head of navigation on the Hunter River, 30 miles from Newcastle. The district produces agricultural and dairy produce. Morpeth possesses a considerable shipping trade, and is connected by rail with the Great Northern line at East Maitland. Population 1,140.

**MORUYA.**

On the River Moruya in the electoral district of Eden-Manaro, on the southern coast line, 200 miles from Sydney. An agricultural and mining locality with large cheese and bacon factories, saw mills, etc. Gold and silver are found near the township. The district is famed for its granite. Population 1,300. *Local newspaper*:—

**MORUYA EXAMINER.** Friday, 6d.

Established 1864. Protection in policy.

**MOSS VALE.**

An important municipal township, S. from Sydney by rail 86 miles, commanding the traffic of a large agricultural area occupied by prosperous settlers. The principal industry is butter-making. The Fitzroy and Belmore Waterfalls are near here, the former having a fall of over 600ft. Moss Vale is the resort of the wealthy, is very prosperous, and is noted for its salubrious climate and for its deposits of coal, iron, shale, and other minerals, and is the centre of a large dairying district. Population 2,000. The Governor of N.S.W. has his summer residence here. Fruit-growing is rapidly advancing, many large orchards having been planted. Diamond mines exist at Mittagong and Kangaleon. Coal mines are being worked at Bundanoon. Large deposits of marble have lately been discovered at Marulan and Wingello. Kerosene and shale are found in great quantities at Joadja and Nattai. The Australian Kerosene Shale Mines are at Joadja. There are also indications of copper and other minerals. The climate is remarkably healthy at all times. *Papers for the district*:—

**SCRUTINEER AND BERRIM DISTRICT PRESS.** Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

In such a rich district, the "Scrutineer" (established over 38 years) is well circulated. Six pages, exceptionally well conducted.

**MOSS VALE RECORD, BERRIMA, SUTTON FOREST, AND BUNDANOON ADVERTISER.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

Established 1888. Publishes subsidiary papers entitled the "Rowral Southern Mail," "Robertson Advocate," and "Mittagong Express."

**MUDGEES.**

A town of considerable importance, situated 189 miles W. of Sydney, on the Cudgong River, and is connected by rail. Was a terminus to April, 1909, but since the line has been opened to Gulgong, Dunedoo and Coenabarabran. The district is admirably adapted for pastoral and agricultural pursuits, and is also located in the centre of a very rich auriferous country, yielding gold, silver, copper, iron

coal, slate, lime, antimony, etc. The wool grown in the Mudgee district bears the highest reputation, while several of the leading bloodstock farms of the state are located in the district. The dairying industry is a most important one, and there are now a good number of butter factories and rabbit freezing works established and flourishing. The town population is about 5,000, while that of the district is about 40,000. There are various industrial establishments. *Papers for the district*:—

**MUDGEES WESTERN POST.** Monday, 3d., and Thursday, 6d.

Circulates throughout the electoral districts of Mudgee, Rylstone, Wellington, Coonamble, Coonabarabran, etc. It is one of the oldest provincial papers in the colony, having been established in 1880. (Advt., p. 621.)

**MUDGEES GUARDIAN.** Monday, 3d., and Thursday, 6d.

**MULLUMBIMBY.**

On the Brunswick River, between Lismore and the Tweed. Butter, honey, fruit and timber are the chief products. Good fishing, and a resort for tourists. Population, 1,000; district, 4,000. *Local newspaper*:—**MULLUMBIMBY STAR.** Thursday.

**MURRUMBURRAH.**

About 20 miles from Young. A rising township in an important agricultural, pastoral and mining region, and the junction of the line connecting the southern and western systems. Distance from Sydney 230 miles. Population 1,300. *Local newspaper*:—

**MURRUMBURRAH SIGNAL AND COUNTY OF HARDEN ADVOCATE.** Saturday.

A readable paper. Well circulated throughout the south-western districts.

**MURRURUNDI.**

An extensive pastoral district, the principal cereal crops being wheat and maize. Railway station 217 miles N.W. of Sydney, situated at the foot of the Liverpool range of mountains. Kerosene shale mines and works, owned by the British-Australia Oil Co., are in the neighbourhood, also extensive Railway works. Climate similar to Armidale in New England. Population of the town is 1,650, that of the district being 10,120. *Local newspaper*:—

**MURRURUNDI TIMES.** Friday, 3d.

Latest local and general news, articles on current events, sporting, agriculture, etc., are fully given. Established 1872.

**MURWILLUMBAH.**

On the Tweed River, 408 miles N. of Sydney. The Colonial Sugar Company have extensive works here for the crushing of the cane. Terminus of Lismore-Tweed Railway. District admirably adapted for growth of all tropical fruits and products. Two tons of sugar is the average yield per acre. The output of the three largest industries in 1918 was butter, £1,000,000, bananas, £250,000, sugar, £100,000. The district shows a population increase of 150% in ten years. Population of district about 15,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**TWEED DAILY.** Daily, 1½d.

Established 1891. Politics: Liberal. Incorporates the **TWEED TIMES** AND **HERALD**.

**MUSWELLBROOK.**

In the Upper Hunter district, on the Great Northern Railway, 80 miles from Newcastle, and 60 from Maitland, Wheat and maize are grown, and dairying is extensively carried on. The district is agricultural, pastoral, and mining (coal). Population, town and district, 5,488. *Local newspaper*:—

**MUSWELLBROOK CHRONICLE.** Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

Circulating in the Upper Hunter district, and representing the local interests and opinions. Eight pages.

**NARRABRI.**

Situated in the district of the Namoi, 321 miles from Sydney. Fertile soil, producing the finest wheat in N.S.W., also great fruit growing and sheep farming district. Produces large quantities of timber, principally cyprus pine and iron bark. Wheat, tobacco, cotton and linseed are now being grown. Narrabri is the distributing centre for the Great North Western district of N.S.W. and junction town for Wee Waa, Walgett, Collarenebri, Moree and Inverell. Population of town, 4,300; district, 12,000. *Newspaper for the district*:—

**NORTH WESTERN COURIER.** (Incorporating the **NARRABRI**

**HERALD.** Established 1873). Monday and Thursday, 2d. Established 1913.

**NARRANDERA.**

An important municipal town on the Murrumbidgee River, with fine water supply and electric light systems. Pastoral and agricultural. 353 miles S.W. from Sydney, on the Great South Western Railway, at the junction of the Hay and Jerilderie branches. Wool-scouring, brewing, flour-milling and freezing establishments are in the town, and a large trade is carried on in pine and red gum timber. The Murrumbidgee Irrigation scheme is one of the features of the district. Narrandera is the centre of a famous merino wool-growing country, and many great sheep stations are within a few miles of the town. Extensive tin deposits exist in the surrounding hills. Population, town, 3,000; and district, about 16,000. *Paper for the district:—*

**NARRANDERA ARGUS.** Estab. 1877. Tuesday and Friday, 3d. 17s. 6d. per annum, post free.

**NARROMINE.**

On the main Western Railway, 305 miles north-west from Sydney. In a good wheat growing district. Population, 2,300. *Local newspaper:—*

**NARROMINE NEWS.** Friday, 4d.

**NEWCASTLE.**

This important city, the great coal depôt of the Southern Hemisphere, is situated 104 miles by rail and 63 miles by water, N. of Sydney, on the River Hunter. It is provided with modern electric and hydraulic appliances, for loading with despatch, and the harbour and wharfage are being continually extended to meet the ever increasing trade of the port. Vessels drawing 28 feet of water can enter or leave the port. The coal measures in the Newcastle district are practically inexhaustible, and give employment to over 14,000 persons. The output for 1920 was 7,320,510 tons. The surrounding district also contains a considerable quantity of very rich agricultural land, with enormous deposits of ironstone and limestone. Newcastle has also firmly established itself as a depôt for the despatch of meat, timber, and wool. There are many large industrial establishments, and Newcastle has become the centre of the iron and steel industry in Australia. Situated on the Water front are the largest steel works in the Commonwealth, employing over 5,000 persons, and at Walsh Island, in close proximity, are the Government's extensive engineering shops and shipbuilding yards, employing 2,000 hands. From this yard have been launched six 5,500-ton steel steamers, built for the Federal Government, and it has the capacity of building and launching vessels of over 12,000 tons. There are also large private engineering shops and foundries. Shale oil works, biscuit and cake factories, coking and bi-product works, terra cotta, cement, tile, lime and other works. Big new industries in the works of the Newcastle Steel Products Co., Austral Nail Co., Newcastle Slag Cement Co., and Newbold's Fire Brick Co., have been established, and a large galvanized works for Lysaght's, Limited. New works for Ryland Brothers, and engineering works for A. Gorman & Co., are in course of construction. Extensive cattle and sale yards, also abattoirs, have been erected. Newcastle is the second city in New South Wales, both as regards trade and population. It is the seat of a Church of England bishopric, and there are places of worship of almost every denomination. The capital value of municipal and shire property for rating purposes is over £12,000,000. The City is lighted with electricity. The Great Northern Railway is in direct communication with the Queensland system at Jennings, and also with the Great Southern lines, which communicate with Sydney. The post office building is a handsome freestone erection and one of the finest of its kind in Australia. The population of the city and suburbs is 85,000, and that of the district brings the total up to about 150,000. The district returns five Members to Parliament. *Papers for the district:—*

**NEWCASTLE MORNING HERALD.** Daily.

Established 1876, by the Hon. James Fletcher, in the interests of the labouring classes. The proprietors took over the business of the "Newcastle Chronicle," established in 1858, and the "Miners' Advocate," established in 1873. It is now the leading provincial morning paper of Australia, its policy having made it very popular. (Adv., p. 619.)

**NEWCASTLE SUN.** Daily. Established 1918.

**NOWRA.**

(See also SHOALHAVEN.)

Situated on the Shoalhaven River, the Government township of Shoalhaven, 92 miles S. of Sydney, the pastoral and agricultural flats are very rich, being alluvial. The scenery of this district is unsurpassed in N.S.W. for its varied beauties; dairy farming with maize and potato growing form the chief industries. Population, town, 2,300; district, 16,000. *Local newspapers:—*

**SHOALHAVEN NEWS.** Saturday, 3d.

**SHOALHAVEN TELEGRAPH.** Wednesday, 3d.

**NOWRA LEADER.** Friday, 3d.

**NYNGAN.**

Nyngan, on the Great Western Line and Railway from Dubbo to Bourke is the centre of an extensive pastoral country, and rich in mineral resources, the Cobar copper regions lying to the west of the district. Population of town and district, 4,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**NYNGAN OBSERVER.** Friday.

**ORANGE.**

An important town 196 miles by railway W. of Sydney. It contains a population of 9,000, with a district population of some 20,000. It is one of the best developed agricultural areas in the colony, being specially adapted for the growth of wheat and other cereals, potatoes and fruit. Marble quarries are worked to advantage. Its mineral resources are considerable, including gold, silver, copper, and other metals. Orange has many local industries, and is the centre of an important district for cattle, sheep, and horses, and the market township of a vast area. *Papers for the district:—*

**WESTERN ADVOCATE.** Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 2d.

An old-established paper containing matter of local and general interest. (Adv., p. 620.)

**ORANGE LEADER.** Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 2d.

**PAMBULA.**

Pambula is distant about 200 miles from Sydney and came into prominence in 1890 as a goldfield. It has so far yielded a very satisfactory annual gold return, with prospects of an increasing yield. The surrounding district is rich in pastoral and agricultural land, and the National Prize Farm of the colony (under 200 acres) is situated on the Pambula River flat. The township is within two miles of the sea coast, and three miles from the nearest shipping port, Merimbula. The township of Eden, on the fine harbour of Twofold Bay, is 12 miles from Pambula. The district is rich in minerals, and is also specially adapted for fruit-growing, bee and poultry farming, &c. Dairying has of late made rapid strides, and several butter factories have been established. Wattle bark grows to perfection in the locality, and a large trade is done in it. Population, 3,500. *Local newspaper:—*

**PAMBULA VOICE.** Weekly, 5d.

Established 1892. Recently enlarged, well edited. Chiefly local and district news.

**PARKES.**

Few districts have made such advancement during the past few years as Parkes. As an agricultural and pastoral district it has few superiors in the State. The area under wheat and oats is over 150,000 acres and the yield of wheat nearly two million bushels annually. It is connected by rail to Peak Hill, Forbes, Condobolin, Tottenham and Sydney, and is destined to be an important junction when the lines now under construction are completed. Population of town, 4,000; district, 12,000. *Local newspapers:—*

**PARKES EXAMINER.** Wednesday, 2d.

**WESTERN CHAMPION.** Thursday, 5d.

28 pages. Well conducted and progressive.

**WESTERN PEOPLE.** Saturday.

**PARRAMATTA.**

The second oldest town in Australia, situated on the Parramatta River. Distant by rail from Sydney 14 miles. Formerly the seat of Government. Vast agricultural and fruit growing district. There are also several flour and cloth mills, large iron works, and tanneries. The orange groves and orchards of Parramatta are world-famous. Population of town about 15,000, and district over 75,000. *Paper for the district:—*

**CUMBERLAND ARGUS AND FRUITGROWERS' ADVOCATE.** Wednesday, 1d., and Saturday, 3d.

The local paper for the old historic town of Parramatta and the rich horticultural district of Central Cumberland. Exceedingly well conducted. (Adv., p. 619.)

**PEAK HILL.**

Situated 4 miles east of the Bogan River and 8 miles from the famous Myall and Tominglor Reefs, where gold is produced. The soil is rich and very suitable for agricultural purposes, and specially adapted for wheat growing. Railway now connects with Parkes and Narrawine and has led to increased wheat production. Population 1,734; of district, 6,000. *Local newspaper* :—

PEAK HILL EXPRESS. Friday, 4d.

The only medium in the Bogan River district. Has a good circulation in the surrounding country.

**PENRITH.**

On the banks of the Nepean, county Cumberland, 34 miles from Sydney, the crossing place of the Great West. The fertile valley of Emu Plains makes the town the centre of agriculture. Penrith is surrounded by broad pasture lands of a vast extent and of singular fertility. Population (town), 4,000; (district), 8,000. *Local newspaper* :—

NEPEAN TIMES. Saturday, 2d.

An eight-page family newspaper with supplement. Local events are fully reported, notes on agriculture, etc.

**PICTON.**

53 miles on the Main Southern Line from Sydney. Agricultural district, in which wheat and maize are grown. Dairy-farming is now extensively carried on. Picton is much frequented as a health resort. Population, 1,150. *Local newspaper* :—

PICTON POST, 2d. Wednesday.

**PORT MACQUARIE.**

Is situated at the entrance (sea coast) of the River Hastings, N. of Sydney 180 miles, with steam and sailing communication. Purely an agricultural district; the soil and climate are exceptionally well adapted to vine culture, which is now receiving great attention. Population of town and district, 6,000. *Local newspaper* :—

PORT MACQUARIE NEWS. Saturday, 6d.

**QUEANBEYAN.**

Mineral, pastoral, and agricultural centre, 190 miles S.W. by rail from Sydney. The Federal capital site is within seven miles. The mineral deposits include gold, silver, copper, lead, and iron. Population, town, 1,300; district 6,000. *Papers for the district* :—

QUEANBEYAN AGE. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

QUEANBEYAN OBSERVER. Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

QUEANBEYAN LEADER. Tuesday and Friday.

**QUIRINDI.**

An incorporated township, 244 miles from Sydney, and on the Great Northern Railway. The town is the depôt for a very large quantity of produce, both pastoral and agricultural. It is a rapidly rising town, and is very prosperous. Quirindi is the centre of one of the richest pastoral and agricultural districts in the north. Population, 1,100; district, about 4,500. *Local newspapers* :—

QUIRINDI GAZETTE AND LIVERPOOL PLAINS ADVOCATE.

Tuesday and Friday, 1d.; and Saturday, 3d.

Established 1885.

QUIRINDI HERALD AND DISTRICT NEWS. Tuesday and Friday.

**RAYMOND TERRACE.**

On the Hunter River, about 20 miles N. of Newcastle, prettily situated. An agricultural district, and the vine is extensively cultivated. Population 1,000. *Local newspaper* :—

GLOUCESTER EXAMINER. Saturday, 1d.

Established 1884. Democratic and absolute Free Trade.

**RICHMOND.**

The Hawkesbury River Railway terminus, 38 miles west from Sydney. Chiefly engaged in agriculture, fruit-growing and dairying. Population 1,400; district 14,000. *Local newspaper* :—

HAWKESBURY HERALD. Friday.

**ROBERTSON.**

A post-town in the County of Camden, about 110 miles S. of Sydney. Moss Vale is the nearest railway station. Robertson being situated 2,500ft. above sea level, commands very fine scenery, whilst the district is largely cultivated, dairy farming being the staple industry. Robertson is very attractive to visitors owing to its beautiful scenery. The Belmore, Carrington, Gerringong, Macquarie, and Maiden

Veil waterfalls and Macquarie Pass being within five miles.

*Local newspaper* :—

ROBERTSON ADVOCATE. Tuesdays and Fridays, 1d.

**RYLSTONE.**

A township on the Cudgegong River, 159 miles west of Sydney, with which it is connected by rail. Rylstone is surrounded by a splendid pastoral, agricultural, and mining district, celebrated for the production of fine wool. Population about 600; district, 4,000. *Newspaper for the district* :—

RYLSTONE EXPRESS. Friday, 6d.

**SCONE.**

Township on the G. N. Railway, the centre of a rich agricultural, pastoral, and mining district. Distance, 167 miles from Sydney. Tobacco is largely grown. Population, town and district, about 6,000. *Local newspaper* :—

SCONE ADVOCATE. Tuesday and Friday evenings, 3d.

Established 1887. Local and district news given fully. Local stock reports, &c. A Free Trade organ.

**SHOALHAVEN.**

(See also NOWRA.)

The Shoalhaven district is in the south-eastern division of the State, on the Shoalhaven River, which is the largest and most important river on the coast, south of Sydney, distant 92 miles. The upper part of this river is highly auriferous, and is celebrated for the wild and magnificent scenery, passing through terrific gorges, with perpendicular walls. These gorges are much frequented by tourists. The river is about 260 miles in length. It drains an area of 3,300 square miles. Jervis Bay is one of the finest harbours on the Australian coast, 13 miles long by 11 miles broad, and has been selected as the port for the Federal capital. also The Royal Naval College has been established here. The Shoalhaven district contains some of the finest land in New South Wales, and the agricultural resources are of the very highest order. The mineral resources are considerable—gold, both in the alluvial and in reefs. There are seams of coal in the whole northern watershed of the district. This district comprises many important townships and embraces the Cambewarra Shire and the greater part of the Clyde Shire. *Papers for the district* :—

SHOALHAVEN NEWS. Saturday, 3d. Published at Nowra q.v.

Established 1867. Claims a circulation larger than that of any paper on the South Coast.

SHOALHAVEN TELEGRAPH. See under Nowra.

**SINGLETON.**

A thriving municipality, of great commercial importance, on the Hunter river, 150 miles N.W. of Sydney on the Great Northern Railway. Population, town and district, about 12,000. The surrounding district possesses rich agricultural resources, and one extensive and well-equipped butter factory, also the Nestle and Anglo-Swiss Condensed Milk Co. (Australasia), Ltd. Singleton is one of the chief stock markets in the State. Coal mines are being worked with success. There are also sawmills and joinery works in the town. *Papers for the district* :—

SINGLETON AROUS. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 5s. per quarter. 2d. per copy. Established 1874.

SINGLETON BUDGET. Monday and Friday, 1d.

**TAMWORTH.**

The most flourishing town within the State of New South Wales, situated in the centre of a magnificent pastoral, agricultural, and mining district, 281 miles from Sydney on the Great Northern Railway, also connected by rail with Newcastle, Sydney, and Brisbane. Tamworth abounds in natural resources of almost every description. There is not a more flourishing district in the whole State, and it is advancing with great strides. The municipality was the first in the State to adopt the electric light for street illumination, and it has now installed that light for private consumption. An efficient water supply has been established and a sewerage scheme has been approved of. Population of the town 10,000. *Papers for the district* :—

NORTHERN DAILY LEADER (formerly *The Daily Observer*).

Price 1d.

The best advertising medium for the northern and north-western districts of the State, including the towns of Armidale, Glen Innes, Tenterfield, Manilla, Barraba, Gunnedah, Narrabri, Inverell, Walgett, Nundle, Quirindi, Murrumbidgee and Muswellbrook. (Adv. p. 620.)

TAMWORTH TIMES AND WEST TAMWORTH ADVOCATE.

Tuesday and Friday.

Established 1811.

**TAREE.**

The chief postal township of the Manning River district 193 miles N. of Sydney. Forster, Laurieton, Kendall, Kew, Camden Haven, Harrington, Port Macquarie, Cundletown, Croki, Tinonee, Wingham, Copeland, Gloucester, and other centres of an agricultural and pastoral character are in the locality; the soil on the banks of the Manning River is rich and most fertile, the back country being mountainous. The dairying industry is making rapid strides. The district is now connected by Rail with the Metropolis. Population of district 11,679; town 1,600. *Local newspapers* :—

**MANNING RIVER TIMES.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

A representative newspaper for the Northern Coast of N.S.W. Established 1893.

**NORTHERN CHAMPION.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**TEMORA.**

In the electoral district of Cootamundra, about 36 miles N.W. of Cootamundra. Temora is connected by rail with the G.S. Railway, which connects Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne and Adelaide. The town has grown within the past 29 years to a township of some importance. Gold mining (alluvial and quartz); and a considerable area of land is under cultivation. A fine wheat-producing district. Population about 4,500, and rapidly increasing. Within the last few years the railway line from Temora to Griffiths, 110 miles, has been opened, leading to active developments, and many progressive townships have come into existence, with Temora as their business centre. *Local newspapers* :—

**TEMORA INDEPENDENT.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**TEMORA STAR.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**TENTERFIELD.**

A thriving town on the G. N. Railway, only 10 miles from the Queensland border, the centre of one of the finest agricultural, pastoral, and mining districts in N.S.W. Dairying is well established. The minerals found in the vicinity include gold, silver, antimony, wolfram, molybdenite, and tin. The district contains large forests of valuable timber, and is noted for its picturesque scenery and beautiful climate. District population estimated at 12,000. *Paper for the district* :—

**TENTERFIELD STAR.** Monday and Thursday, 3d.

Has a wide range for circulation. Devoted to the mining, agricultural and pastoral interests.

**TOCUMWAL.**

A Township on the Murray River, 156 miles from Melbourne and 450 miles from Sydney. The district is famed for its rich pastures and for wheat and oats growing, and dairying. It is the chief stock crossing place between New South Wales and Victoria, and the terminus of both New South Wales and Victorian railways. The population of town and district is 5,700. *Local newspaper* :—

**TOCUMWAL GUARDIAN AND RIVERINA STOCK JOURNAL.** Friday.

With which is incorporated the Finley Free Press. Published simultaneously in Tocumwal and Finley. Established 1897.

**TRANGIE.**

On the main western railway, 325 miles west from Sydney. The district is chiefly agricultural and pastoral. Population 1,250. *Local newspaper* :—

**TRANGIE ADVOCATE.** Tuesday.

**TUMBARUMBA.**

In a hilly, well watered country, 358 miles south from Sydney. Farming, fruit-growing, dairying and gold mining are the chief pursuits. Population 1,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**TUMBARUMBA TIMES.** Friday.

**TUMUT.**

On the Tumut River, an important tributary of the Murrumbidgee, S.W. of Gundagai, Yass, and Sydney, the latter some 264 miles distant, and connected by rail. The agricultural district around Tumut has long been famed for its rich land, especially in the growth of tobacco, wheat, and maize. The place is famed for being one of the prettiest spots in New South Wales. Recently chosen as the Federal Capital of the Commonwealth of Australia. Population of district about 10,000. *Papers for the district* :—

**TUMUT AND ADELONG TIMES.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d. Established 1884. With this paper the "Tumut Independent" is now incorporated.

**ADELONG AROUS.** Tuesday.

**ADELONG AND TUMUT EXPRESS.** Friday.

**TUMUT ADVOCATE.** Tuesday.

**TWEED HEADS.**

Situated on the border of Northern N.S.W. and Queensland. Is in direct communication by rail with Brisbane and has a coasting shipping service. Bananas, butter, timber, sugar. Population 2,200. *Paper for the district* :—

**BORDER STAR.** Weekly, 3d. Published Tuesdays.

**URALLA.**

In the New England District, a rising township on the Great Northern Railway, 845 miles N. of Sydney. One of the best wool-growing districts in the State, also gold mines in the vicinity. Other products are fruit-growing on a large scale and cereal and root crops. Considerable areas have been made available at Kentucky, near the town for fruit-growing by returned soldiers. The New England District is very rich in all minerals. Population 1,200. District, 3,500. *Local newspapers* :—

**URALLA NEWS.** Tuesday, 3d.

**URALLA TIMES.** Saturday.

**WAGGA WAGGA.**

The chief town in the South-Midland division of the State, situated on the Murrumbidgee, 309 miles S.W. by rail from Sydney. Population about 10,000. The district, with a population of over 36,000, is one of the chief pastoral and agricultural areas of the State, and it also possesses varied and extensive dairying and fruit-growing resources. *Papers for the district* :—

**DAILY ADVERTISER.** 1d.

An old-established well-printed paper, giving an excellent summary of general news. Established 1868. Liberal in views, and conducted with spirit and enterprise.

**WAGGA WAGGA EXPRESS.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d.

Devotes special interest to the agricultural and farming community. Local news fully given. Established 1858. (Advt., p. 621.)

**WALCHA.**

Is situated twelve miles from Walcha Road Railway Station, on the Great Northern Railway, 332 miles from Sydney. Farming is the principal industry, with several important "squattling" stations in the neighbourhood, where merino wool is largely produced. Glen Morison Goldfield is 17 miles distant from Walcha; Niangala and Swamp Oak Creek Goldfields thirty miles distant. Tia Goldfield twenty miles distant, also splendid timber at Yarrowitch, thirty miles away. Apsley Falls and other attractive beauty spots are in the neighbourhood. Population 3,667. *Local newspapers* :—

**WALCHA WITNESS.** Thursday 3d.

Good district circulation, giving the latest market reports and the news of the day. Established 1889.

**WALCHA NEWS.** Friday, 3d.

**WALGETT.**

Exclusively a pastoral district, carrying considerably over 2,000,000 sheep. N.N.W. of Sydney, distance 450 miles, rail via Narrabri on the G.N. Railway. The town of Walgett is of rising commercial importance, and has an enormous outlying district. *Local newspaper* :—

**SPECTATOR.** Saturday.

**WALLSEND.**

Eight miles from Newcastle by rail, and 108 from Sydney. The "Wallsend" of Australia, and the coal obtained from the collieries is prized throughout Australia and in the San Francisco trade. The mines are capable of supplying 5,000 tons of coal per day, and employ a large number of hands. There are also iron foundries in the township. Population 3,700. No paper is published at time of press.

**WARIALDA.**

Situated in the North West portion of the State, 460 miles from Sydney; this township is in the centre of a large pastoral and agricultural district. During the past few years the agricultural area has greatly increased, while the sheep returns for the district have been excellent, with a splendid wool clip. Population of district about 3,500. *Paper for the district* :—

**WARIALDA STANDARD.** Tuesday, 6d.

**WARREN.**

A post town on the left bank of the Macquarie River 353 miles from Sydney. Connected by rail with the Great Western line, and by coach services with the neighbouring towns. Warren is situated in a squatting district and is famous for its merino flocks. Population about, 1,500.

*Local newspaper:—*

WARREN HERALD. Saturday, 6d.

**WEE WAA.**

A railway town, near the Namoi river, 372 miles north-west from Sydney. Agriculture, pastoral and stock-raising are the chief pursuits. Population 1,000; district 2,000.

*Local newspaper:—*

NAMOI ECHO AND WEE WAA GAZETTE. Monday and Thursday.

**WELLINGTON.**

An incorporated township of upwards of 4,700 inhabitants, situated on the Macquarie River, 253 miles N.W. of Sydney by rail, in the West-Midland division. Some of the best agricultural and pastoral land in the Commonwealth, producing wheat, maize, barley, potatoes, hay, tobacco and grapes, also sheep, cattle and horses. The celebrated Mitchell's Creek gold mine is situated eight miles from the town. Bee farming is now an important industry, a deal of honey being exported. Altitude 1,000 feet above sea level. Climate mild. The Wellington Caves in the district are very wonderful and of great beauty. The district population is estimated at 12,500.

*Papers for the district:—*

WELLINGTON GAZETTE. Monday and Thursday, 3d.  
Established 1874.

WELLINGTON TIMES. Monday and Thursday, 3d.  
Established 1889. Democratic.

**WENTWORTH.**

A town situated on the River Darling, at its junction with the Murray, about 500 miles W. of Sydney, and 407 N.W. from Melbourne. The widely-known Irrigation Colonies of Mildura and Renmark are situated here. It is also the centre of one of the richest pastoral districts in the Commonwealth. District Population 3,000. *Paper for the district:—*

WESTERN ADVERTISER. Saturday, 6d.

Eight-page weekly newspaper, with a good circulation. Home and foreign news fully given. (Advt. p. 621.)

**WERRIS CREEK.**

Stands at the Junction of the G.N. and Narrabri-Walgett and cross-country Railways, 254 miles north from Sydney. Is the centre of a flourishing pastoral and agricultural area. Population 2,000. *Local newspaper:—*

WERRIS CREEK CHRONICLE. Saturday, 3d. (Advt. p. 621.)

**WILCANNIA.**

A prosperous incorporated township, the great crossing place for stock from Western Stations, on the River Darling, 724 miles N.W. by W. of Sydney. It is the centre of a vast pastoral district. Broken Hill lies 120 miles to the west. Argentiferous and auriferous deposits of considerable extent have been discovered in the Wilcannia district, also valuable opal mines at White Cliffs, sixty miles from Wilcannia. From the time this valuable field was discovered, opal to the value of about £400,000 has been unearthed. Population 650, district about 2,700. *Paper for the district:—*

WESTERN GRAZIER. Saturday, 6d.

Supporting the pastoral and mining interests. An organ of much merit. Established 1886.

**WINDSOR.**

Windsor, a municipal township on the Hawkesbury River, 34 miles N.W. from Sydney direct by rail. No richer or more fertile district in Australia, producing cereal and other agricultural produce in perfection. Maize has been grown to 100 bushels to the acre, whilst potatoes are very extensively produced. Fruit cultivation is extensively carried on. The dairy farming industry has been largely developed here, and the Australian Milk Products, Limited, manufacture many thousands of tins of condensed milk annually at their factory on the banks of the Hawkesbury River. The extensive

meat works at Riverstone are increasing their output annually. Population of town and district, 20,060. *Paper for the district:—*

WINDSOR AND RICHMOND GAZETTE. Friday, 4d.

The Hawkesbury district newspaper. The policy of the "Gazette" is a "White Australia," and absolute Free Trade. Established 1883.

**WINGHAM.**

A township of rapidly rising importance, owing to its situation at the head of navigation on the Manning River, the only outlet for the produce of this large and ever-increasing district, comprising all cereals, stock and timber. A great impetus has been given to the dairying industry, four large factories and some thirty creameries being already established. Farming implements are manufactured at Wingham. Limestone of exceptional purity has recently been discovered and is now being profitably worked to the extent of 450 tons weekly. Sydney is 195 miles S. Population of town and district over 9,000. *Paper for the district:—*

WINGHAM CHRONICLE AND MANNING RIVER OBSERVER. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

**WOLLONGONG.**

The third seaport town of the State, 49 miles S. from Sydney by rail, in the Illawarra district. Valuable coal seams have been opened in the neighbourhood, leading to an extensive export trade. The coal is much valued for its steaming properties. Extensive ore smelting works are in operation. The district is called "The Garden of New South Wales," and is one of the richest dairying areas in N.S.W. It is a favourite resort for surf bathers. Population, of Illawarra district, about 30,000. *Papers for the district:—*

SOUTH COAST TIMES AND WOLLONGONG ARGUS. Friday, 3d.

Established 1876. Circulating in the Illawarra and South Coast districts. Local and coastal news.

ILLAWARRA MERCURY. Friday, 3d.

Established 1865. The fifth oldest newspaper in N.S.W., and circulates over the prosperous South Coast district.

**WYALONG.**

A mining, agricultural and pastoral township, opened up in 1894, about 40 miles from Temora. Population 7,000. *Newspapers for the district:—*

WYALONG ADVOCATE. Wednesday and Saturday.

WYALONG STAR. Tuesday and Friday.

**YASS.**

An important and prosperous town on the Great Southern Railway, 190 miles from Sydney, situated on the River Yass. The district takes high rank on account of its pastoral, agricultural, and mineral resources. The district surrounding Yass is rich in gold, silver, and lead ore. District population estimated at 15,000. Yass Canberra is the Capital of Australia. *Papers for the district:—*

YASS COURIER. Monday and Thursday, 3d.

Established 1857. Six-page advertising sheet for the Southern district of the Colony.

YASS EVENING TRIBUNE. Monday and Thursday.

Has a fair circulation. Established 1873. Liberal in politics.

**YOUNG.**

Young is the centre of a thriving pastoral, agricultural, and mining district, situate on the Burrangong Creek, 255 miles S.W. of Sydney, and on the loop line connecting the Great Southern and Western Railway systems. Since 1864 the whole country has been applied to pasture, fruit-growing and agriculture. It is regarded as the premier wheat district of the colony. The district stands pre-eminent for its wool. Meat works have been established, fitted with complete boiling, chilling, freezing and manure plant, capable of treating 2,000 sheep a day. The town is lighted with electricity. Population, about 7,000. *Papers for the district:—*

YOUNG CHRONICLE. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

Politics: Liberal, and has a wide circulation throughout the Lachlan and Bland districts.

YOUNG WITNESS. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

## VICTORIA.



Parliament House, Melbourne.

## MELBOURNE.

The metropolis of Victoria is Melbourne, one of the most populous and important cities in the Southern Hemisphere. It is built on the river Yarra. The city itself has a population of 106,000, but including its suburban municipalities, within a ten mile radius, there are 743,000 inhabitants. A little over 80 years ago the spot where the stately city now stands contained but 18 miserable dwellings. It must be acknowledged that history can point to few, if any, instances of such an amazingly rapid development and continued prosperity. The streets are wide and regularly laid out; many of the buildings are of great architectural merit, and the parks, reserves, and public gardens are numerous, extensive, beautifully situated, and well kept. In regard to paving, lighting, water supply, and police protection, Melbourne is equalled by few cities of the Old World. The most populous suburbs are South Melbourne, Richmond, Prahran, Collingwood, St. Kilda, Hawthorn, Fitzroy, Carlton, Brunswick, Footscray, Camberwell, Essendon, Malvern and Brighton. The most noteworthy public buildings of Melbourne are—the Houses of Parliament, the University, the Public Library, the Anglican and Roman Catholic Cathedrals, the Treasury and other Government offices, the Law Courts, the Melbourne Town Hall and its kindred institutions in the suburban municipalities, the modern Melbourne Hospital, the palatial banking establishments, and numerous elegant and commodious churches. The river Yarra is navigable for steamers of large tonnage right into the heart of the city. The port of Melbourne is on Hobson's Bay (the upper part of Port Philip Bay), where many hundreds of vessels find secure anchorage. Commodious wharfrage accommodation is available at Port Melbourne, at Williamstown (on the other side of Hobson's Bay), at Victoria Dock, and along the banks of the Yarra, on both sides. The bulk of the trade of Victoria passes through Melbourne. *Papers for the district:—*

**ARGUS.** Daily, 2d.

Established 1846. A leading daily morning newspaper, with an extensive circulation among all classes. The enterprise of the Proprietors of "The Argus" is well known, and no expense is spared in producing one of the best dailies in the Southern Hemisphere. A half-yearly index to the "Argus" is published, 10s. per annum. (Advt., p. 590.)

**AGE.** Daily, 1½d. Saturday, 2d.

Established 1854. "The Age" has decidedly strong claims to occupy the position of the leading newspaper of the Southern Hemisphere. Has the largest circulation of any daily in Australia. (Advt., p. 500.)

**HERALD.** Evening, 1½d. Saturday, 2d.

An old-established, well conducted, and popular paper. It has a most comprehensive Cable Service, including the inclusive rights of the "London Times," foreign service and also Reuters. It gives its readers the benefit of one of the best organized services for the speedy collection and publication of news. (Advt., p. 591.)

**DAILY SHIPPING INDEX OF AUSTRALASIA.** Daily, £4 4s. per annum.**AUSTRALASIAN.** Weekly, 6d.

Established 1864. One of the largest and most ably conducted weeklies of Australasia. An authority on sporting matters, while the attention it pays to general news, agricultural and pastoral pursuits and literature secures it support throughout the Commonwealth of the Dominion of New Zealand. The illustrations are a leading feature of the publication. (Advt., p. 590.)

**LEADER.** Saturday, 3d.

Devotes much attention to politics, literature, science, agriculture, and sport. Is widely circulated throughout the Australian States; its admirably arranged reading matter, illustrations, and general news combine to make it one of the best family newspapers. (Advt., p. 300.)

**WEEKLY TIMES.** Illustrated. Saturday, 4d.

General and Sporting News. Technical information for farmers and features of interest to the domestic circle. Circulates in Victoria and all States of the Commonwealth. Carries a large volume of advertising. (Advt., p. 591.)

**PUNCH (MELBOURNE).** Thursday, 6d.

An illustrated humorous, satirical and social paper, with cartoons by leading Australian artists and its own photographic service. Established 1855, it circulates throughout the six States of the Commonwealth. It deals with all popular topics from politics and finance to music and fashions. Published weekly, Price 6d. (Advt., p. 590.)

**TABLE TALK.** Thursday, 6d.

An excellent and widely circulated paper. Profusely illustrated. Established 1885, and devoted to all popular topics from politics and finance to music and fashions. Circulates freely throughout the Commonwealth of Australia. A leading society weekly (Advt., p. 624.)

**SPECTATOR.** Wednesday, 4d.

The official organ of the Methodist Church in Victoria and Tasmania. The Union effected of the four denominations (Wesleyan, Primitive Methodist, Bible Christian and United Methodist) increases the value of the paper.

**PUBLIC OPINION.** Weekly, 1d.

A weekly review of current thought and activity. Established 1911.

**AUSTRALIAN CHRISTIAN WORLD.** Friday, 4d.

Illustrated. Published simultaneously at Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide, Perth and Brisbane. (Advt., p. 619.)

**INDUSTRIAL AUSTRALIAN AND MINING STANDARD.** Thursday, 6d.

Circulates through Australasia. Recognised as an authority on all matters pertaining to engineering, mining, commerce and finance.

**AUSTRALIAN FINANCIAL GAZETTE AND INSURANCE CHRONICLE** Monthly, 4d.

Established in 1886 as the "Building Societies' Gazette." A popular financial and insurance paper.

**EVERY LADY'S JOURNAL.** Monthly, 9d.

The Woman's Home Paper for Australia. Devotes special attention to fiction, fashion and household matters. Circulates throughout the whole of Australasia.

**GRAPHIC OF AUSTRALIA.** Weekly, 3d.**LIFE.** Monthly, 1s.

An Illustrated Magazine dealing with current events all over the world. It contains many special articles of educational interest, and its pages of humour and fiction are excellent.

**Other Weeklies and Fortnightlies:—**

- ADVOCATE. Roman Catholic. Saturday, 6d.  
 ARGUS LAW REPORTS. Fortnightly, £3 15s. per annum.  
 AUSTRALIAN CHRISTIAN. Thursday.  
 AUSTRALIAN LAW TIMES. Fortnightly, £3 3s. per annum.  
 AUSTRALIAN MEDICAL JOURNAL. Saturday.  
 CHINESE TIMES. Weekly.  
 COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA GAZETTE (Official). Friday, 4d.  
 COOMBS' TRADE CIRCULAR. Daily and Weekly.  
 FARMERS' ADVOCATE. 3d.  
 HAWKLET. Thursday, 1d.  
 JEWISH HERALD. Fortnightly, 3d.  
 LABOUR CALL. Labour. Thursday, 1d.  
 MASONRY. Fortnightly. 10s. 6d. per annum.  
 PALS. Fortnightly.  
 PRESBYTERIAN MESSENGER. Friday.  
 SIGNS OF THE TIMES. Monday, 1d.  
 SOCIETY—SPORTING AND DRAMATIC NEWS. Wednesday, 3d.  
 SOUTHERN BAPTIST. Weekly, 2d.  
 Official organ of the Baptist Unions of South Australia, Tasmania, and Victoria.  
 SOUTHERN CROSS. Friday, 4d.  
 A weekly journal of religious literature.  
 SPORT. Friday.  
 SPORTING JUDGE. Saturday, 1d.  
 STEAD'S REVIEW. Fortnightly, 7d.  
 STOCK AND STATION JOURNAL. Wednesday.  
 THE NORDEN. Scandinavian Fortnightly. 10s. per annum.  
 TRIBUNE. Roman Catholic. Thursday, 1d.  
 TRUTH. Saturday, 3d.  
 VICTORIAN CHURCHMAN. Fortnightly. 5s. per annum.  
 VICTORIAN GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Bi-weekly.  
 WAR CRY. 1d.  
 Official organ of the Salvation Army in Australasia.  
 YOUNG SOLDIER. Salvation Army children's paper. Saturday, 1d.

**Other Monthlies:—**

- ADVANCE, AUSTRALIA. Monthly.  
 ALLIANCE RECORD. Monthly, 1d.  
 The organ of the Victorian Alliance for the Suppression of the Liquor Traffic.  
 AUSTRALASIAN ENGINEERING AND MACHINERY. 7s. 6d. per annum.  
 AUSTRALASIAN FURNITURE AND FURNISHINGS. Monthly.  
 AUSTRALASIAN HARDWARE AND MACHINERY, 8s. per annum.  
 AUSTRALASIAN JOURNAL OF PHARMACY. 12s. 6d. per annum.  
 AUSTRALASIAN KEYSTONE.  
 Masonic journal, published monthly, by authority of Grand Lodges of Victoria and Tasmania.  
 AUSTRALASIAN SADDLER AND HARNESS MAKER.  
 AUSTRALASIAN TRAVELLERS' GAZETTE.  
 AUSTRALIAN BREWERS' JOURNAL, SPIRIT, AERATED WATER AND WINE TRADE REVIEW. 20th of each month, 30s. per annum.  
 Organ of brewers, aerated water makers, and wine and spirit merchants of Australia and New Zealand. Only brewers' journal in Australasia. Estd. 1862.  
 Also published at Sydney.  
 AUSTRALIAN COACHBUILDER AND WHEELWRIGHT. 15s. per annum.  
 Also published at Sydney.  
 AUSTRALIAN CULTURIST AND POULTRY GAZETTE. Monthly, 3d.  
 AUSTRALIAN FARM AND HOME. 6d.  
 AUSTRALIAN HERALD.  
 Organ of the Australian Church.  
 AUS. INDEPENDENT ODDFELLOW.  
 AUSTRALIAN INTERCOLLEGIAN. Monthly (except Jan. and Feb.) 3s. 6d. per annum.  
 Organ of Australian Student Christian Movement.  
 AUSTRALIAN JOURNAL. Monthly, 6d.  
 Stories, &c.  
 AUSTRALIAN JOURNAL OF DENTISTRY.  
 AUSTRALIAN LEATHER JOURNAL, BOOT AND SHOE RECORDER, SADDLERY AND HARNESS. 15th of each month. 21s. per annum.  
 AUSTRALIAN MANUFACTURING JEWELLERS, WATCHMAKERS & OPTICIANS GAZETTE, 3d.  
 AUS. MESSENGER OF THE SACRED HEART. Monthly, 3d.  
 AUSTRALIAN MINING AND ENGINEERING REVIEW. Monthly. 7s. 6d. per annum.  
 AUSTRALIAN MOTOR CAR. Monthly.  
 AUSTRALIAN MOTOR CYCLE. Monthly.  
 AUSTRALIAN MOTORIST. Monthly, 6d.  
 AUS. MUSICAL TIMES.  
 AUS. NURSERYMAN, SEEDSMAN AND FLORIST.  
 AUSTRALIAN OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF TRADE MARKS. 6d.  
 AUSTRALIAN REVIEW. 6d.  
 AUSTRALIAN SCHOOLMASTER AND LITERARY REVIEW. 6s. 6d. per annum.  
 AUS. SENTINEL AND VICTORIAN STANDARD. Organ of the Orange Societies.  
 AUSTRALIAN STOREKEEPER'S AND TRADER'S JOURNAL. 10s. per annum.  
 Circulates amongst drapers, grocers, boot manufacturers, &c.  
 AUSTRALIAN SUNDAY SCHOOL TEACHER.  
 AUSTRALIAN TYPOGRAPHICAL JOURNAL.  
 AUSTRAL LIGHT (R.C.).  
 BOOK-LOVER, 3d.  
 BRADSHAW'S GUIDE.  
 CHEMICAL ENGINEERING AND MINING REVIEW. Monthly. 8s. per annum.  
 CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST OF AUSTRALASIA. 8s. per annum.  
 CHURCH OF ENGLAND MESSENGER. 2d.  
 CITY MISSION RECORD.  
 COMMONWEALTH ENGINEER. 8s. per annum.  
 COMMONWEALTH LAUNDRY JOURNAL. Monthly.  
 DALGETY'S REVIEW.  
 DRAPER OF AUSTRALASIA. 12s. 6d. per annum.  
 EDUCATION GAZETTE. Monthly.  
 FARMER AND GRAZIER. 7s. 6d. per annum.  
 Official organ of Farmer and Stockowners Bureau. Illustrated.  
 Branch offices at Sydney, Adelaide and Brisbane. (Advt. p. 623.)  
 FEDERAL CO-OPERATIVE NEWS, 1d.  
 FEDERAL CO-OPERATIVE NEWS. Monthly, 1d.  
 FRUIT WORLD OF AUSTRALIA, 6d.  
 GARDEN GAZETTE.  
 GOLDEN LINK. Church Endeavour.  
 HARBINGER OF LIGHT. Spiritualist.  
 JOURNAL OF COMMERCE OF VICTORIA. £1 1s. per annum, Postal Union.  
 MADAME WEIGEL'S JOURNAL OF FASHION. 4d. (including pattern).  
 Published monthly at Richmond, Melbourne.  
 MELBOURNE JOURNAL.  
 MEN OF MELBOURNE (Y.M.C.A.).  
 MIND AND BODY.  
 MONTHLY WHITE RIBBON SIGNAL. Temperance, 1d.  
 NOTES OF THE MONTH. Religious.  
 ODD FELLOW, 1d.  
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**Quarterlies :—**

IMPERIAL REVIEW. Quarterly.

SCIENTIFIC AUSTRALIAN. 2s. 6d. per annum. Quarterly.

**SUBURBAN :—**

BOX HILL (pop. 7,452) REPORTER. Weekly. 1d.

BRIGHTON (pop. 10,500) SOUTHERN CROSS. Weekly, 2d.  
Estab. 1860. (See also Caulfield and Elsternwick.)

BRUNSWICK (pop. 29,277) MEDIUM. Saturday, 1d.

" MESSENGER. Weekly.

" REFORMER. Weekly.

CAMBERWELL (pop. 13,104) AND HAWTHORN ADVERTISER.  
Friday, 1d.CAULFIELD (pop. 14,600) BRIGHTON SOUTHERN CROSS AND  
CAULFIELD AND ELSTERNWICK TIMES. Saturday, 1d.  
Published at Brighton, &c.CHELTENHAM (District pop. 10,723) MOORABBIN NEWS.  
Saturday, 1d.

COBURG (pop. 7,966) LEADER. Saturday, 1d.

" ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1d.

ELSTERNWICK (pop. 3,300) BRIGHTON SOUTHERN CROSS AND  
CAULFIELD AND ELSTERNWICK TIMES. Saturday, 1d.  
Published at Brighton, &c.

ESSENDON (pop. 21,800) GAZETTE. Thursday, 1d.

FITZROY (pop. 33,983) CITY PRESS. Friday, 1d.

FLEMINGTON CITY FREE PRESS. Thursday, 1d.

" SPECTATOR. Thursday.

FOOTSCRAY CITY (pop. 25,112) ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1d.  
Established 1874. Widely circulated in this thriving district.

" INDEPENDENT. Saturday, 1d.

" First paper printed and published in Footscray.

" CHRONICLE.

HAWTHORN (pop. 26,271) AND KEW EXPRESS. Friday.

" CITIZEN. Friday, 1d.

The "Boroondara Standard," established for over 25 years, is  
incorporated with the "Citizen."

" ADVERTISER. Friday.

HEIDELBERG (pop. 6,240) NEWS. Saturday, 1d.

KEW (pop. 9,520) EXPRESS. (See Hawthorn.) Friday.

" MERCURY. Friday.

MALVERN (pop. 24,183) ARGUS. Saturday, 1d.  
Official organ of the Malvern City Council.

" NEWS. Saturday.

NORTHCOLE (pop. 24,000) LEADER. Saturday, 1d.

PORT MELBOURNE (pop. 12,767) STANDARD. Saturday, 1d.

PRESTON (Shire pop. 5,000) LEADER. Saturday, 1d.

RICHMOND (pop. 39,700) GUARDIAN. Saturday, 1d.

" AUSTRALIAN. Saturday, 1d.

" WEIGEL'S JOURNAL OF FASHION.  
(See Melbourne monthly papers)

SANDRINGHAM (District pop. 1,400) RAMBLER. Saturday, 1d.

SOUTH MELBOURNE (pop. 43,000) RECORD. Saturday, 1d.

**ALEXANDRA.**

Mining township on the Goulburn River, 90 miles N.E. of the metropolis, by rail direct. Large quantities of gold are being taken from this mining district, and now finds have been frequent. Much land is taken up for agriculture. Wheat and other cereals are largely grown in the neighbourhood, and the dairying industry has of late made considerable progress. Population of shire 3,400. *Local newspaper :—*

ALEXANDRA AND YEA STANDARD. Friday, 12s. per annum.  
Established 1854. Good circulation throughout an extensive mining and agricultural territory.

**ARARAT.**

An important flourishing township in the N.W. of the State, 131 miles N.W. of Melbourne, from which it is in direct railway communication. It is the commercial centre of a rich grain and wool-producing district. The wine-making interests are well established, the celebrated Great

Western Vineyards being in the immediate vicinity. Ararat is also the centre of a famed gold-mining district, which affords employment to over 2,300 miners. Estimated shire population, 8,500; borough population, 4,500. *Local newspapers :—*

ARARAT ADVERTISER. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 1½d.

Has a good circulation in neighbouring agricultural and mining areas.  
Established 1857. (Adv., p. 621.)

ARARAT CHRONICLE. Friday, 2d.

**AVOCA.**

The chief town of a large municipal district, distant 127 miles N.W. from Melbourne by rail, is situate on a river of that name. Extensive gold-mining operations are carried on in the district, and the land, of which a large acreage is under tillage, yields excellent cereals, and is rapidly attaining prominence as one of the best vine and fruit-producing districts in Victoria. Slate quarries—said to be the finest in Australia—are in active operation. Population of town and shire, 4,300. *Papers for the district :—*

AVOCA FREE PRESS AND FARMERS' AND MINERS' JOURNAL.

Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

Established 1873. A well-conducted farmers' and miners' journal with a good local and district circulation. (Adv., p. 621.)

AVOCA MAIL. Tuesday and Friday.

**BACCHUS MARSH.**

In the county of Bourke, 31 miles N.W. of Melbourne by rail, on the main line between Melbourne and Adelaide. Farming and dairying are largely carried on, and large quantities of freestone have been obtained near the township. The country is much frequented by sportsmen. Shire population 2,560. *Local newspaper :—*

BACCHUS MARSH EXPRESS. Saturday, 3d.

Established 1866. Has a wide range of circulation, giving reports from each district, with political and social news.

**BAIRNSDALE.**

A progressive agricultural, pastoral, and gold-mining town in the North Gippsland district, on the Mitchell River, 170 miles by rail direct from Melbourne in an easterly direction. It is the chief town in Gippsland. Steam communication with Melbourne is regularly maintained, in addition to shipping to other places, including Sydney. There are several butter factories. Hops, maize, chicory, and all descriptions of fruit are largely cultivated and exported. Butter and fruit are sent regularly to England and South Africa. Population of the shire about 10,000, and of district about 20,000. *Papers for the district :—*

BAIRNSDALE ADVERTISER. Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

Large circulation throughout Gippsland.

EVERY WEEK. Thursday, 1d.

**BALLAN.**

An important township on the Werribee river, 48 miles from Melbourne on the Adelaide line. Extensive farming and grazing operations are carried on, and the district is noted for its healthy climate and bountiful rainfall. Mining is in operation in a neighbouring township. Population of shire 6,470. *Local Newspaper :—*

BALLAN TIMES. Thursday, 3d.

Large circulation throughout district.

**BALLARAT.**

The largest and most important inland city of Australia, is 75 miles by rail W.N.W. of Melbourne. Ballarat is well built and contains some handsome streets, Sturt Street in particular being very fine. Gold was first discovered at Ballarat in June, 1851, and since then the diggings have yielded 18,600,000 ounces of the precious metal, valued at £75,000,000. Ballarat is not only the centre of a very important mining district, but is also the chief town of an extensive agricultural and sheep breeding district, the wool being the finest and highest-priced in the world. It is the centre of the Anglican Diocese of Ballarat, and also of a Roman Catholic Diocese.

Important woollen factories, foundries, Government workshops, freezing works employing a large number of hands are being successfully carried on. Annual competitions in Literature, Elocution, Music and Art, are held in Ballarat, and attract thousands of entrants and visitors from all parts of the Commonwealth. The city contains numerous beautiful reserves. The population is given at about 49,000, and with the surrounding district totals 200,000 inhabitants. *Papers for the district:—*

**BALLARAT STAR.** Daily, 1½d.

Established 1855. Constitutional. Well printed, conducted with vigour and ability. Contains Parliamentary and general news, Reuter's United Service and Times European cables, and the latest Colonial telegraphic intelligence. 8 and 10 pages; Saturday 12 and 16 pages. (Advt., p. 622.)

**BALLARAT COURIER.** Daily, 1½d.

Established 1857. Democratic. A leading mining, commercial and agricultural paper. 6 pages. Conducted with much enterprise and spirit. Saturday's edition, 10 to 14 pages. (Advt., p. 587.)

**BALLARAT STOCK AND STATION JOURNAL.** Weekly.

Contains full market reports and is devoted to Agricultural and Grazing interests. Official Organ of the Associated Stock Agents.

**EVENING ECHO.** Daily, 2d. The Mining Journal. (Advt., p. 622.)

**CHURCH CHRONICLE.** Monthly.

**SPORTING WORLD.** Saturday, 1d.

**BALLARAT TOWN MISSION VISITOR.**

## BEAUFORT.

102 miles by rail from Melbourne, N.W., once known as the Fiery Creek Diggings (gold, alluvial, and quartz). Sheep stations, farming and mining now form the principal industries. Mount Cole, in the neighbourhood, is noted for its waterfalls. Population of town, 1,100; of district, 3,780. *Local newspaper:—*

**RIPONSHIRE ADVOCATE.** Saturday, 3d.

Established 1874.

## BEECHWORTH.

An important mining town, 1,785 feet above sea-level. Picturesquely situated and surrounded with many points of resort for holiday parties. 171 miles N.E. of Melbourne, and 25 miles S. from the Murray River, and the centre of the famous Ovens goldfields. It is a well-built, prosperous town, and contains a population of 3,000, that of the shire being 8,000. Local institutions include Lunatic Asylum, Hospital, Benevolent Asylum, Public Library, Technical and Engineering Schools, Higher Elementary Schools. There is also very large Tannery and Brewery and many large Orchards. The town's water is supplied from a reservoir constructed at a cost of £30,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**OVENS AND MURRAY ADVERTISER.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

Principally local in character. Established 1854, being the first paper ever issued in the North-Eastern district. (Advt., p. 623.)

## BENALLA.

Railway depot, with extensive workshops, situated on the Broken River, 121 miles N.E. of Melbourne, by rail on the North-Eastern Railway. The centre of an important agricultural, pastoral, and fruit-growing district, especially of the vine and citrus order. Large tracts of land are under cultivation; wheat, oats, and grain are principally grown on the farming lands, and considerable attention is given to wine-growing, while dairying is one of the principal local industries. Population of shire about 10,000. Population, town, 4,000. *Papers for the district:—*

**BENALLA STANDARD.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

**NORTH-EASTERN ENSION.** Friday.

Established over 30 years. Well circulated in the town and environs.

## BENDIGO.

This fine city disputes with Ballarat the honour of being the second city in Victoria. Bendigo is situated on the main line of railway between Melbourne and Echuca, 100½ miles N.N.W. of the metropolis. It contains a population of about 30,000, but within a 10 mile

radius there are 42,000 people. Quartz gold-mining is the chief industry of the city and district, though there is a large area of country under cultivation, with which is combined grazing for dairying, and latterly cultivation by irrigation has greatly extended. Bendigo is noted for its fruit, grapes, peaches, apples, apricots, tomatoes especially growing in perfection. In the city there are numerous prosperous manufactories, including freezing works, jam factories, canning and preserving works, foundries, knitting mills, boot factories, etc., etc. The auriferous resources of the district are inexhaustible, and afford employment to some 5,000 miners. Rich alluvial deposits discovered in 1851 first drew a population to the district, but the wonderful results which followed from deep sinking have been the cause of the immense development of the city. Since 1851 gold to the value of about £88,000,000 has been brought to the surface. The two deepest gold mines in the world are at Bendigo, each being over 4,400 feet, while quite a number are now over 3,000 feet in depth. It possesses electric light and trams, and has an admirable water supply. *Papers for the district:—*

**BENDIGO ADVERTISER.** Daily, 1½d. Saturday, 2d.

Established 1853. The oldest goldfields journal in Victoria. Very widely circulated in Northern Victoria. (Advt., p. 592.)

**STOCK AND STATION JOURNAL.** Tuesday, 1d.

## BEULAH.

A township in County Karkaroc, 240½ miles N.W. of Melbourne, with which it is connected by rail. The district is agricultural and pastoral, and is considered to have a splendid future before it. Population about 400, and shire, 3,800. *Local newspaper:—*

**BEULAH STANDARD.** Thursday, 3d.

## BIRCHIP.

Situated in an agricultural and pastoral district, with a population of 3,500. It is a municipality, and the seat of government is in the township of Birchip. The valuation of the shire is estimated at £50,000. The centre of the great Mallee district, acknowledged as the "granary of Victoria." The soil is famous for its wheat, as the district is for its wool and stock-fattening properties. Birchip is 214 miles north-west from Melbourne, and is connected by rail, post, and telegraph communication. *Local newspaper:—*

**BIRCHIP ADVERTISER AND WATCHEM SENTINEL.** Wednesday, 3d.

Devoted to agricultural and pastoral interests. Politics Liberal. (Advt., p. 622.)

## BOORT.

Boort is surrounded by a rich agricultural and pastoral district. In immediate vicinity several irrigation trusts are completed. The fruit-growing industry is rapidly developing. A few miles away is the Mallee fringe, and the rich soil of this erstwhile wilderness is being rapidly relieved from thick scrub and cropped very successfully. Population 500. *Local newspaper:—*

**BOORT NORTHERN DISTRICT STANDARD.** Thursday, 3d.

## BRIGHT.

Mining township, with a town population of 1,000, that of the shire being 6,900. Distant by rail 196½ miles N.E. of Melbourne. The Bright district is now one of the most important mining divisions of Victoria, and gold dredging is carried on profitably. Agricultural and fruit-growing as well as a mining district. A tourist resort of much importance, the scenery being both magnificent and varied. Amongst the principal buildings there are four banks, post-office, court-house, shire-hall, Masonic hall, fire brigade station, four churches, and State schools. *Local newspaper:—*

**ALPINE OBSERVER AND NORTH-EASTERN HERALD.** Friday, 3d.

Established 1881. Large circulation throughout district. (Advt., p. 621.)

**BROADFORD.**

A rising manufacturing township 47 miles N. of Melbourne. Extensive straw-board mills, tanning and leatherworks are established. The population of the shire is over 1,550. *Local newspaper*:—  
**BROADFORD COURIER.** Friday, 3d.

Has a growing circulation amongst the agricultural, mining, and manufacturing community.

**BRUTHEN.**

Situate in the electorate of Gippsland East, the head of navigation for a large and prosperous mining and agricultural district, 186 miles from Melbourne, connected by rail. The Mount Wills Mines are to the north of Bruthen; the Buchan caves and gold, silver, and copper deposits and Nowa Nowa iron deposits are in the immediate district. The flats are very rich and are devoted to the growth of fruit, maize, hops, potatoes, &c., whilst dairying is also largely carried on. Population of shire, 2,800. *Local newspaper*:—

**BRUTHEN AND TAMBO TIMES.** Thursday, 3d.

**BUNYIP.**

A rising town on the Gippsland line, 48 miles from Melbourne. Chief occupations, potato, onions and maize growing, also dairy farming and tobacco growing. Population of district about 1,000. *Local newspaper*:—  
**BUNYIP AND GARFIELD EXPRESS.** Friday, 3d.

**CAMPERDOWN.**

The chief town of the county of Hampden, on the main road from Geelong to Warrnambool. It is distant from Melbourne 123½ miles W.S.W., and from Geelong 78½ W. It is connected by rail with Melbourne, running through to the seaboard, Warrnambool and Port Fairy. The district around Camperdown is famed for its beauty of scenery and picturesque surroundings; it is pastoral and agricultural, and there is a considerable amount of country occupied for farming and dairying purposes, the latter industry having attained important dimensions during the past few years, and is the means of distributing £250,000 per year amongst the dairymen. The population of the town and suburbs is over 3,000, and of the shire between 8,000 and 9,000. *Local newspapers*:—

**CAMPERDOWN CHRONICLE.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 2d.

A well-conducted six-page paper, devoted to county news and current topics.  
**CAMPERDOWN HERALD.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

**CASTERTON.**

On the banks of the river Glenelg, 265 miles W. of Melbourne. Large quantities of fat stock, wool, grain, fruit, dairy produce, wattle bark, and other produce are sent by rail from Casterton, the market and railway town of a district with a radius of 40 miles north and west, and 20 miles east and south. A rich agricultural, dairying, and wool-growing locality. Large quantities of oats and barley are also produced. Foundries, implement works and motor garages are in the township. Town population, 1,800; district, 8,000. *Local newspapers*:—

**CASTERTON NEWS.** Monday and Thursday, 2d.

Has a good circulation in the Western district amongst farmers, graziers, dairymen, wattle bark growers, &c. Established 1873. (Adv., p. 622.)

**CASTERTON FREE PRESS.** 1d. Monday and Thursday evenings.

**CASTLEMAINE.**

The chief town in the Mount Alexander goldfields, and the fifth largest town in Victoria, situate at the junction of Forest, Barker's, and Campbell's creeks, distant 77½ miles N.N.W. from Melbourne. The main line of railway from Melbourne to the Murray River passes through the town, and branches go to Maryborough, St. Arnaud, Mildura, Maldon, and Ballarat. The population of the town is estimated at 8,000, and that of the district at 20,000. It is surrounded by numerous quartz reefs, and the slate and granite quarries are noted for the excellence of the stone. Orchards are cultivated to a large extent, and are famous for their superiority in apples. Farming and sheeprearing are extensively carried on. Of late Castlemaine has become an important industrial centre, having the largest privately owned iron-works in Australia, the largest woollen mill in Victoria, extensive potteries, ham curing works, &c. *Local newspaper*:—  
**CASTLEMAINE MAIL.** Daily, 1d.

A well-printed four-page newspaper; its local and general news columns are ably conducted. Established 1854.

**CHARLTON.**

In the shire of Charlton, on the Avoca River, 173 miles N.N.W., direct by rail from Melbourne. Purely an agricultural and pastoral district of much importance. Charlton is a great market town for the large agricultural areas adjoining. Stock sales, implement works, and foundries. Population 1,195 in town, and 5,000 in district. *Local newspaper*:—

**EAST CHARLTON TRIBUNE.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**CHILTERN.**

The central township of the Indigo Goldfields, 169 miles from Melbourne on the main North-Eastern Railway. An agricultural, pastoral, and viticultural district; and mining and dairying is much carried on. Population of town and district 5,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**FEDERAL STANDARD.** Friday, 3d.

Established 1859. Has an important area of circulation. (Adv., p. 622.)

**CLUNES.**

An important municipal township, the centre of a fine agricultural, dairying and grazing district, 123 miles N.W. of Melbourne by rail, with a population of 2,500 (6,000 in district). A butter factory is established in the town. Several rich gold mines (principally quartz reefing) are in the neighbourhood. One—the Port Phillip Company—was worked for more than 30 years, and has yielded upwards of £2,000,000. Close to the famous Berry Group of alluvial mines. The Berry United, a large English company, is now working close to the town on an extensive scale. *Local newspaper*:—

**CLUNES GUARDIAN AND GAZETTE.** Tuesday and Friday, 2d.  
 Circulates extensively throughout the entire district. (Adv., p. 622.)

**COBDEN.**

A township on Cobden Creek, a tributary of the Curdie River, 136½ miles S.W. of Melbourne on the Curdie River Railway Line. The town contains the usual public buildings to be found in up-country colonial towns. Dairying district. Population of township about 500; shire 4,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**COBDEN TIMES.** Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

**COBRAM.**

A township on the Murray River in Moira County, in the centre of an agricultural district. Cobram is the terminus of the Numurkah and Cobram Line, and is situated 155 miles N.E. of Melbourne. Vines and fruit are largely cultivated. Population of district, about 2,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**COBRAM COURIER.** Thursday. 3s. per quarter.

**COLAC.**

Colac is picturesquely situated on Lake Colac and is 95 miles S.W. of Melbourne on the main line of rail which serves the Western district of Victoria. The district is closely settled upon and the soil is rich and fertile, and will grow anything. Dairying is prosecuted with vigour, and the butter secures the highest price in the English and colonial markets. The Colac Dairying Company has the most extensive works in the State for the manufacture of butter, cheese, casein, and milk sugar. Colac is the weekly market town for country residents within a radius of 25 miles. About 50,000 acres of the larger holdings in the district has recently been sub-divided and settled by returned soldiers. Population of the town, 5,000; of the shire, 14,500. *Papers*:—

**COLAC REFORMER.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 2d.

Circulates throughout the S.W. district of Victoria, principally amongst agriculturists, dairymen, and pastoralists, in whose interests it is published. Established 1877. (Adv., p. 622.)

**COLAC HERALD.** Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 2d.

Established 1866.

**COLERAINE.**

Situated in the county of Dundas, a railway terminus and a postal and telegraph town, and headquarters of the shire of Wannon. It is the centre of a large and increasing agricultural, pastoral, and dairying district. Closer settlement is increasing. Products: Wool, cereals, butter, frozen meat, poultry, etc. Distant from Melbourne 221 miles. Population 1,600 in the town; 3,000 in the district. *Local newspaper*:—

**COLERAINE ALBION.** Thursday, 3d.

Established 1868. Thoroughly circulated in a well-to-do district.

**COLLINGWOOD.**

A city of considerable importance as an industrial centre. On the Yarra River, a few miles from Melbourne. Population 36,187. *Local newspaper*:—

**OBSERVER.** Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 1d.

**CORRYONG.**

An important town on the Upper Murray, about two miles from which are situated the Towong and Mount Elliott Reefs, which have afforded an excellent yield of gold. Alluvial mining has been successfully carried on at Thougla Creek and the Corryong Valley. It is the home of the race-horse, the breeding of which, and cattle raising and fattening, are being extensively carried on; its rich land on the Murray River flats and Corryong, Nariel, Thougla, Horseshoe, Cudgewa, and other creeks and valleys being admirably suited for the purpose. Agriculture is now being cultivated, but the chief industry is dairy farming, which is in a very flourishing condition. Splendid land with abundance of water, drought being unknown. Population of town, 400; district 2,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**CORRYONG COURIER AND MINING GAZETTE.** Thursday, 12s. per annum.

The only paper in the district.

**CRESWICK.**

An important and prosperous goldfields town and municipality, 112 miles N.W. of Melbourne, and 11 N. of Ballarat, in direct railway communication. Population 4,000; shire, 7,177. A number of dividend-paying gold mines of great extent and richness are in the sub-division, of which Creswick is the centre. The agricultural prospects of the district are excellent, being of a volcanic character, and exceedingly well watered. *Local newspaper*:—

**CRESWICK ADVERTISER.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday evenings. 5s. per quarter.

An agricultural and mining journal circulating widely in the district

**DANDENONG.**

18½ miles S.E. of Melbourne. Market gardening and farming and dairy produce. Scenery picturesque and undulating. The noted Fern Tree Gully, and Dandenong Ranges are within a short distance from the town. Water supply from spring, 13 miles in the ranges. Weekly sales for horses and horned stock, and weekly markets for dairy cattle, pigs, &c., are largely attended. Two private hospitals. Population 3,500. *Papers for the district*:—

**DANDENONG ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 3d.

Established 1874.

**SOUTH BOURKE AND MORNINGTON JOURNAL.** Thursday, 2d. The oldest established newspaper in Dandenong and district. (Advt., p. 624.)

**DAYLESFORD.**

Daylesford is the centre of a large and important gold mining and agricultural district, in the County of Talbot, 75 miles N.W. of Melbourne, beautifully situated on a spur of the dividing range. The gold mines are numerous. Daylesford possesses well laid out public gardens, a handsome town hall, post and telegraph offices, four banks, seven churches, mechanics' institute, free library, and other public buildings. The town is connected by railway lines with Melbourne and Ballarat. The Hepburn Mineral Spring, within two miles of the town, is known throughout the Commonwealth for its medicinal and healing qualities. Several other mineral springs are in the district, being visited by 50,000 persons yearly. It is the most popular tourist resort in Victoria. Population of the town proper, 3,200; of the neighbouring municipalities, 9,178. *Paper for the district*:—

**DAYLESFORD ADVOCATE.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

A carefully printed four-page sheet, containing well-arranged general and local intelligence. Published in the interests of mining, agriculture, and pastoral industries. The oldest established paper in the electorate. (Advt., p. 622.)

**DIMBOOLA.**

One of the principal wheat-growing districts of "the granary of Victoria," 252 miles by rail N.W. of Melbourne, on the River Wimmera. The oldest township in the shire. Dimboola, as a wheat centre, occupies a foremost position in the Wimmera district. There are also extensive deposits of limestone and salt in the district. An important railway centre, being midway between Melbourne and Adelaide. Population of shire 10,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**DIMBOOLA BANNER.** Friday, 4d.

The official medium of the Shire of Dimboola.

**DONALD.**

Is acknowledged to be one of the finest farming districts in Victoria, in the electorate of Donald and Swan Hill, 182 miles N.W. by rail from Melbourne. Population 1,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**DONALD TIMES.** Tuesday and Friday, 5s. per quarter.

Established 1875. The oldest-established newspaper in the district. Free Trade is its aim.

**MAIL.** Tuesday and Friday.

**DOOKIE.**

A postal and railway town, 156 miles north-east of Melbourne, surrounded by agricultural and vine and olive-growing district. Rich in minerals. Population of district 700. *Local newspaper*:—

**RECORDER.** Thursday.

**DROUIN.**

An important township and railway station on the Gippsland line from Melbourne, 56 miles E. It possesses several public buildings, including hotels, churches, clubs, institutes, etc. The Drouin butter factory is successful. Being the market town, and centre of a large agricultural and dairying population, much attention is directed to it. Timber of every description in the locality is practically unlimited, and a large amount of linseed is now grown for flax. A large amount of mining is going on in the north portion of the shire, and a good yield of gold is being obtained. The township is lighted by electricity. Population of town, 1,000; district 8,500. The Government having recently thrown open and drained valuable land in the shire, the population has increased considerably of late. *Paper for the district*:—

**GIPPSLAND INDEPENDENT AND EXPRESS.** Wednesday, 3d.

Established 1879. Circulates throughout the shires of Bulu-Bulu, Warragul, Berwick, etc. (Advt., p. 623.)

**DUNOLLY.**

Dunolly Goldfields (quartz reefs and alluvial), together with its deposits of kaolin and antimony, the centre of an agricultural country, is a township of much importance, and is well represented by commercial institutions. The vine is cultivated in the locality, as also most extensively fruit of all kinds. Eucalyptus distilling is being most successfully carried out by five different parties. 125 miles by rail N.W. of Melbourne and 36 miles from Castlemaine. Population 1,300. *Local newspaper*:—

**DUNOLLY EXPRESS.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d. (Advt., p. 622.)

**ECHUCA.**

(See also Moama, N.S.W.)

The principal border town of Victoria, situated on the Murray River, which is the boundary of the States of Victoria and New South Wales, 156 miles N. of Melbourne. It is the terminus of the Murray River Railway, but the line has been continued to Deniliquin, in N.S.W. Echuca is the entrepôt of the overland intercolonial trade. The town contains 5,000 inhabitants, and the shire comprises about 8,500. Extensive and important pastoral and agricultural district. There is large red gum saw-milling industry at Echuca. A large freezing works has been established and is now flourishing, also a flour mill. *Papers for the district*:—

**RIVERINE HERALD.** Daily, 1d.

Circulates extensively in Echuca, Moama, and the Riverina District. An ably conducted provincial paper.

**ECHUCA AND MOAMA ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d.

Is of interest to the farming community, and contains all general and local news.

**EDENHOPE.**

Forms part of the Wannon Eleetorate on Lake Wallace 260 miles W. of Melbourne. Population has increased rapidly during the last few years, there having been considerable settlements under the Land Acts. Population of town about 500; shire, 3,700. Wool, grain, wattle bark and red gum are the staple products.

**ELMORE.**

Situated in the County of Bendigo, 123½ miles N. of Melbourne, on the Echuca line of railway. The neighbourhood is agricultural and pastoral. Population, 900 in township; 2,000 in district, mostly engaged in farming pursuits. *Local newspaper* :—

**ELMORE STANDARD.** Saturday, 3d.

Established 1877. Has a good circulation, being the only paper published in the Shire of Ilmity.

**EUROA.**

94 miles N. of Melbourne, on the North-Eastern Railway. Much land in the district is agricultural, but much more is pastoral. Wheat, oats, barley, and potatoes are grown on the tilled land. Euroa is one of the foremost dairying centres of Victoria. Population, 2,200; district, 7,000, chiefly engaged in dairying and agriculture. *Local newspapers* :—

**EUROA ADVERTISER.** Friday, 3d.

The representative newspaper of the N.E. district. Claims a large circulation. Established 1843. (Adv't., p. 622.)

**EUROA GAZETTE.** Tuesday, 3d.

**FOSTER.**

Foster is a township in Bulu-Bulu County, connected by railway with Melbourne, from which it is distant 107 miles. The district is a new one, but the soil is good and all land in the vicinity has been taken up. Population of town 600; of the shire, about 3,200. *Newspaper for the district* :—

**FOSTER MIRROR.** Wednesday.

**FRANKSTON.**

A post town in the county of Mornington, shire Frankston and Hastings, eastern shores of Port Philip Bay, 26 miles S.S.E. of Melbourne. A favourite holiday resort for Melbourne residents. Has three hotels, places of worship of several denominations, public library, &c. There is a fine jetty running a quarter of a mile into the bay. Population, 800; of shire, 2,500. *Local newspaper* :—

**FRANKSTON STANDARD.** Saturday, 2d.

**GEELONG.**

The second seaport of Victoria is pleasantly situated on Corio Bay, 45 miles S.W. from Melbourne by water and 45 miles by rail. Its population, including suburbs, is about 30,000. It is the centre of extensive manufactures; the products of its woollen and paper mills, starch, salt, timber freezing, cement works, and tanneries are well known and appreciated. There are also rope works, iron foundries, and agricultural implement works. It has a large shipping trade, consisting of wheat, wool, frozen meat, and produce. The surrounding country is excellent agricultural land of a very fertile character. *Papers for the district* :—

**GEELONG ADVERTISER.** Daily, 1½d.

Established 1840. Six to eight-page daily paper (twelve pages, Saturday), conducted with enterprise and ability. It is the oldest paper in the State, having been established in 1840. Liberal tendencies.

**GEELONG TIMES.** Daily, 1½d.

Claims the leading circulation of the district. Est. 1871. (Adv't. p. 625.)

**NEWS OF THE WEEK.** Thursday, 3d.

An illustrated weekly journal of 28 pages, having a wide circulation in the Western district. Is published by the proprietor of the "Advertiser."

**THE TIMES WEEKLY.** Friday, 1½d.

**STOCK AND STATION JOURNAL.** Monday.

**GISBORNE.**

An important township, 32 miles from Melbourne by rail. The centre of a rich pastoral and agricultural district. Population, 600; shire, 1,900. *Paper* :—

**GISBORNE GAZETTE.** Weekly, 4d.

**GLENGARRY.**

A small township in agricultural and pastoral district 103 miles east of Melbourne, with which it is connected by rail. Population about 500. *Local newspaper* :—

**GLENGARRY JOURNAL.** Tuesday and Friday.

**GORDON.**

Formerly a mining township, but of recent years more attention has been devoted to the growth of cereals. A large extent of land is under cultivation. Situated on the direct line from Melbourne, 95 miles W. and Ballarat 17 miles. Population of shire, 3,500. *Local newspaper* :—

**GORDON, EGERTON, AND BALLAN ADVERTISER.** Friday, 3d.

An old established weekly newspaper. (Adv't., p. 623.)

**HAMILTON.**

The principal town in the W. of Victoria, 197 miles from Melbourne by rail. It is a handsome and prosperous town of over 5,000 inhabitants. The district is both pastoral and agricultural. Many large sheep-grazing freehold estates have been subdivided for soldier and closer settlement. It is a large railway and coaching centre for the surrounding country. During the last few years a number of important buildings have been completed and others are in course of construction. A magnificent water supply has been completed at a cost of £36,000, and the certainty of an inexhaustible supply of water has done much to stimulate building operations. The banks and other institutions have offices in the town. *Paper for the district* :—

**HAMILTON SPECTATOR.** Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 2d.

The leading journal of the Western district, representing the great pastoral and industrial interest of the surrounding country. (Adv't., p. 623.)

**HEALESVILLE.**

A shire and postal township, 39 miles from Melbourne. Rail from metropolis. Nearest station to famed Black Spur Range. Most picturesque scenery. Population of township, 900; shire, 1,780. *Local newspaper* :—

**HEALESVILLE GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1d.

**HEATHCOTE.**

The centre of the Melvor Goldfield, at the foot of Mount Ida, 70 miles N. of Melbourne, in communication by rail. Essentially a mining township with an agricultural district. Population 1,100. *Local newspaper* :—

**MELVOR TIMES AND RODNEY ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 3d.

Bears a good reputation in the large surrounding district.

**HOPETOUN.**

A railway town on Lake Corrong, 256 miles N.W. of Melbourne, in a pastoral and agricultural district. The climate is extremely salubrious. Hopetoun has three hotels, five churches, a mechanics' institute, masonic lodges, fire brigade, and race, golf, rifle, and sports clubs. Population of district about 10,000. *Newspaper* :—

**HOPETOUN COURIER AND MALLEE PIONEER.** Friday, 4d.

15s. per annum.

Established 1892.

**HORSHAM.**

Chief town and commercial centre of the vast Wimmera district, on the Wimmera River; is about equidistant from Melbourne and Adelaide, and on the main line of railway between the two States (Victoria and S. Australia). A market and assize town of an exceedingly rich, populous agricultural and pastoral district, and contains many local industries and public buildings. The Longerenong Agricultural College and Experimental Farm is only 7 miles from the township. The District is most prosperous. In addition to wheat-growing, mixed farming, sheep-farming, and the fruit industry have made great advancement. One of the largest agricultural implement factories is in the town. Population of town 5,000; Borung County, 30,851; Lowan 13,313; and Dundas 10,450. (Horsham is surrounded by those counties). *Papers for the district* :—

**HORSHAM TIMES.** Tuesday and Friday.

The oldest-established paper, with a good circulation throughout the Wimmera and North Western district. Eight and ten pages. (Adv't., p. 623.)

**WIMMERA STAR.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d. (Adv't., p. 625.)

**INGLEWOOD.**

An important municipal mining township some 130 miles N.N.W. of Melbourne, Bendigo being distant 30 miles by railway. The rich gold reefs in Inglewood employ over 1,000 miners, and the locality adjoining is one of the finest wheat-growing districts of Victoria. Population 1,400. *Paper for the district:—*  
**INGLEWOOD ADVERTISER.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

**JAMIESON**

Situated at the junction of the Goulburn and Jamieson Rivers, 142 miles N.E. of Melbourne. Quartz mining district, the gold obtained being of great richness; also quicksilver mining. The railway is now within 20 miles of the township. Two coaches run from station to Jamieson daily. *Local newspaper:—*  
**JAMIESON AND WOODSPOINT CHRONICLE.** Friday, 5s. per quarter.

An authority on the gold mining industry. Established 1864.

**JEPARIT.**

Jeparit is a small town on the Wimmera River, 250 miles N.W. from Melbourne, close to the beautiful Lake Hindmarsh. Jeparit is the Junction station of the Yaaapeet, and Lorguon-Netherley-Yanao railway lines. It is the seat of Government of the Dimboola Shire Council, and is one of the most progressive towns in the north-west of Victoria. Population of district about 1,300. *Local newspaper:—*  
**JEPARIT LEADER.** Wednesday.

**KANGAROO GROUND.**

Postal township, some 20 miles N.E. of the metropolis, in the county of Evelyn. A grazing and agricultural locality. Population about 400. *Local newspaper:—*  
**EVELYN OBSERVER.** Friday, 3d.

**KERANG.**

The Kerang district includes large areas of irrigable lands under dairying and citrus fruits and mallee country, under wheat. Kerang is a substantial town with electric light and other conveniences, connected with the Murray by rail to Swan Hill and tramway to Koondrook, and is the centre of the most successful irrigation schemes. On the Loddon River, 180 miles N.N.W. of Melbourne, on the line of rail from Bendigo to Swan Hill. Agricultural, horticultural, fat stock raising, and dairying. Population of shire, 9,500. *Papers for the district:—*  
**KERANG NEW TIMES.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

An established farmers' newspaper, with a good circulation in the N.W. districts.

**KERANG OBSERVER.** Wednesday and Saturday 5s. per quarter.

**KILMORE.**

A municipal township, one of the oldest in Victoria, 39 miles N. of Melbourne, on a branch line of rail. A fertile agricultural and dairy farming district, composed of volcanic soil, and producing large crops of barley, oats, potatoes, etc. Population 1,922; shire, 2,810. Dairying is the principal industry. Mining has considerably revived lately. The largest stock sales in the State are held in Kilmore. *Papers for the district:—*

**KILMORE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 3d. Established 1872.

The leading paper in the district. Liberal journal with an extensive and increasing circulation largely amongst the farming and mining communities.

**KILMORE FREE PRESS.** Thursday, 3d.

A well-arranged weekly sheet of 24 columns of local and general news. Liberal in politics. Established 1865.

**KOONDROOK.**

195 miles north from Melbourne, on the banks of the river Murray. Is the terminus for the tramway from Kerang. Produces wool, wheat, citrus fruits, tomatoes, etc., and has three saw mills and butter factory. Population 1,500. *Local newspaper:—*

**KOONDROOK AND BARRHAM BRIDGE.** Saturday, 3d.

**KOROIT.**

A municipal township, 176 miles S.W. of Melbourne, and about eleven miles from Warrnambool and Port Fairy. An agricultural district, with numerous potato and dairy farms. Soil very rich, being volcanic, and undoubtedly the best potato district in the colony of Victoria. Dairying is carried out on a large scale in this locality, two of the largest milk condenseries in Australia being located within a few miles, also several butter factories. Population of borough, 1,700; of immediate surrounding locality, about 6,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**KOROIT SENTINEL AND TOWER HILL ADVOCATE.** Saturday, 2d. Established 1887. General and local news.

**KORONG VALE.**

A postal town, 151 miles north-west of Melbourne. A purely farming district. Population of town 300; district 2,000. Important railway junction, being chief marshalling station for trains north-west of city of Bendigo. Stock Sale centre. "Crown" Eucalyptus oil factory. Grazing and agriculture largely followed.

**KORUMBURRA.**

A rapidly rising and important town, the centre of the Victorian coal-fields, situated in the heart of one of the best dairying, pastoral and agricultural districts in the State, 69 miles S.E. of Melbourne on the Great Southern Railway. Population, about 2,500. Jumbunna, three miles distant, has a population of 800, and Outtrim, five miles away, has a population of about 1,500; district, 6,500. *Local newspapers:—*

**KORUMBURRA TIMES AND VICTORIAN COAL FIELDS GAZETTE.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

**GREAT SOUTHERN ADVOCATE.** Thursday.

**KYABRAM.**

A rising township in the shire of Rodney, with a population of 1,700, and a district population of 8,000. The soil is a rich chocolate, and the fruit and dairying industries are going rapidly ahead. The Government has purchased land locally for closer settlement, which is increasing the population in the district. Cereals and wool are also extensively grown. *Local newspaper:—*

**KYABRAM FREE PRESS.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d. Circulates extensively among the farming community.

**KYNETON.**

An important agricultural and mining centre, on the River Campaspe, 57 miles N.W. of Melbourne, on the main line to the Murray. The town is noted for its salubrity, and is the centre of commerce and market town for many townships adjoining, with several manufactories, and implements and carriage works. It is surrounded by a most fertile country, much of which has been long cultivated; the gold mines are of proved richness; population of town 4,500, of shire 10,000, and of district served by the town, 25,000. *Papers for the district:—*

**KYNETON GUARDIAN.** Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 2.

Established 1862. An excellently printed paper. Contains news of the surrounding districts, besides intelligence of general interest. Liberal in politics and circulates through Kyneton, Carlsruhe, Woodend, Newham, Macedon, Malmesbury, Trentham, Triden, Torquay, Redesdale, Lauriston, Drummond, Glenlyon, and surrounding agricultural and mining districts. (Advt., p. 623.)

**KYNETON OBSERVER.** Wednesday, and Saturday, 2d.

Established 1858. Circulates in the shires of Kyneton, Newham, Metcalfe, Borough of Malmesbury, &c. Liberal.

**LANCEFELD.**

In the county of Bourke, 46 miles N. of Melbourne by rail. Lancefield is famed for barley, oats, and other cereals grown in the rich agricultural land of the locality of which it is the centre; also for its extensive potato crops. Excellent water supply in township, pipe service from the Garden Hut Creek. Population 600; shire, 1,172. Two banks, court-house, &c. *Local newspaper:—*

**LANCEFELD MERCURY.** Friday. 13s. per annum.

**LANG LANG.**

A railway station on Southern line, 47½ miles from Melbourne. Agricultural and pastoral district. Population 400. *Local Newspaper:—*

**GUARDIAN.** Wednesday, 3d.

**LEONGATHA.**

A rising town on the Great Southern line, 78 miles from Melbourne. The district is admirably adapted for dairying and grazing purposes. Rich chocolate soil, producing great crops of cereals. Is a great onion-growing centre and exports quantities of butter. Agricultural land has been sold up to £61 per acre. Population about 1,500; shire, 5,500. *Local newspapers:—*

**GREAT SOUTHERN STAB.** Tuesday and Friday, £1 per annum. Established 1889.

**SUN.** Wednesday, 3d.

**LILYDALE.**

23 miles N.E. by rail from Melbourne, a central township for many parts of the shire; it is an agricultural and dairy-farming district, and much attention is devoted to viticulture and fruit-growing. Limestone is largely quarried. Population 3,000; shire, 7,264. *Local newspapers* :—

LILYDALE EXPRESS. Friday, 2d.

UPPER YARRA ADVOCATE. Friday.

**LINTON.**

A township, the centre of a large mining district 25 miles from Ballarat, and 99 miles N.W. of Melbourne. Grazing and agriculture is followed in the district, wheat, oats, and hay being the chief crops. Hundreds of tons of wool are dispatched from Linton, which is a railway terminus, possesses several churches, a court-house, a library, and other public buildings, as well as three hotels and many stores. Population of town, about 850. District 7,000. *Local newspaper* :—

GRENVILLE STANDARD. Saturday, 2d. (Advt., p. 623.)

**LOCH.**

A station on the Great Southern Railway, 59 miles from Melbourne. Agriculture and dairying are the main interests, though there are good prospects of coal being worked. Population of town 200; district 750. *Local newspaper* :—

EXPRESS. Wednesday.

**MAFFRA.**

Is situated in the Gippsland district on the Macalister River, 132 miles E. of Melbourne, and in communication by rail. A centre of the cattle trade of Gippsland, and also timber. Agricultural pursuits receive much attention, especially in the growth of wheat. A beet sugar factory has been erected, capable of treating 300 tons of beets per day, and a concentrated milk factory and creamery is the outcome of the dairying industry. A municipal township. Population 700; shire, 3,875. *Local newspaper* :—

MAFFRA SPECTATOR. Mondays and Thursdays. £1 per annum.

**MALDON.**

89 miles by rail N.W. of Melbourne, and between Castlemaine and Maryborough on the main road, 11 miles from Castlemaine by rail and road, and 25 from Bendigo. The centre of an exceedingly rich gold country. The mining plant in Maldon has been estimated at £300,000 in value. Maldon (Tarrangower) has become a country town of some importance, and bids fair to become famous, splendid gold being struck in several of the mines over 1,600ft. in depth. The yield of gold in Maldon is good, and affords employment to a large number of miners. A knitting mill is being established. Three miles from Maldon high-class granite has been proved to exist. In the adjacent country good agricultural and grazing lands abound, while fruit and vine grow luxuriantly. Population 2,800; shire, 5,800. Masonic hall, mechanics' institute, seven churches and chapels. *Local newspaper* :—

TARRANGOWER TIMES and MALDON ADVERTISER. Wednesday, 3s. per quarter.

A mining, agricultural, and sporting paper, with a good circulation in Maldon and surrounding district.

**MANSFIELD.**

Is distant about 132 miles N.E. of Melbourne. Mining is carried on in the vicinity, really rich reefs being struck occasionally. Much of the surrounding country is under cultivation, and yields valuable crops of wheat, oats, potatoes and maize. The town and district population is about 6,900. Mansfield is a railway terminus, and is making gigantic strides. *Local newspaper* :—

MANSFIELD COURIER. Saturday, 4d.

The first paper of the town, having absorbed the "Mansfield Guardian," "Delatite Free Press," "Mansfield Everyone," and "Mansfield Leader." One of the oldest journals of the North Eastern district. Established 1860.

**MARYBOROUGH.**

An important municipal town and industrial and agricultural centre, 112 miles N.W. of Melbourne. It is also the centre of an extensive railway system, with lines radiating to Ballarat, Castlemaine, Mildura, St. Arnaud, Donald, Inglewood, Avoca, and Ararat. There are many public buildings, comprising Government offices, Supreme Court, Town Hall,

Banks, School of Mines, Hospital, Gaol, Railway Workshops, Butter Factory and Coal Stores, etc. Maryborough is the centre of the north-west goldfields, and is the headquarters of the Government Mining Board. There are 62 square miles of ground worked upon in the mining district, and 650 reefs have been proved auriferous. The miners employed in the immediate district number 5,000. The district of Maryborough is famous as the scene of the once active Moolort Goldfield, Charlotte Plains Consolidated, and the Loddon Valley Goldfields. Population of town, 6,500; of district, 20,000. *Papers for the district* :—

MARYBOROUGH and DUNOLLY ADVERTISER. Daily, 1d.

One of the oldest and largest newspapers established in Victoria, circulating in an extensive mining and farming district. (Advt., p. 623.)

SPORT. Weekly, 3d.

Serving the North-Western portion of Victoria with the latest sporting news. (Advt. p. 623.)

**MEREDITH.**

The principal township of the shire of the same name. About 75 miles from Melbourne on the Geelong-Ballarat line in a farming, grazing and agricultural district. Mining is also carried on in the vicinity. Population of shire about 2,700. *Newspaper* :—

MEREDITH GUARDIAN. Friday, 2d.

**MERINO.**

Is about 250 miles west of Melbourne. The population is about 500 and is increasing rapidly owing to closer settlement. One of the finest stretches of land in Australia is in this neighbourhood. Industries are principally of a dairying and pastoral character. *Local newspaper* :—

MERINO CHRONICLE. Monday and Thursday, 2d. (Advt., p. 622.)

**MILDURA.**

Mildura, on the Murray River, 350 miles N.W. of Melbourne, is the site of the Irrigation Colony founded by Messrs. Chaffey Brothers; steady progress is being made in the district, and it is receiving great attention from horticulturists. There are about 20,000 acres of orchard and vineyard, and considerable areas are under lucerne and cereal crops. Among its public bodies is the principal Horticultural Society in Australia, and it has a Municipal Council, Irrigation Trust, a public hospital, churches, schools, etc. The Merbein Irrigation Settlement adjoins. Population of shire 9,500. *Local newspapers* :—

SUNRAYSA DAILY, 1d.

Incorporates the "Mildura Cultivator," the "Mildura Telegraph" and the "Merbein Irrigationist."

**MINYIP.**

On the line of which Hopetoun is the terminus 200 miles N.W. of Melbourne, in the county of Borung, and the centre of a large agricultural settlement with two implement manufactories. Population 600. *Local newspaper* :—

MINYIP GUARDIAN. Tuesday, 3d.

**MIRBOO NORTH.**

A prosperous town in the county of Buln Buln. The district is well known for its valuable coal resources, dairying, farming, and grazing. The leading industry is that of dairying, beautiful green pastures being sustained all through the year. Some of the largest dairying farms and butter factories in the colony are in this district. Large forests of timber, of the most valuable description, exist therein, all kinds of timber being sent daily by rail to the metropolis. 109 miles E. of Melbourne. Population 700; shire, 1,150. *Local newspaper* :—

GIPPSLANDER and MIRBOO TIMES. Thursday, 3d.

The "Mirboo Herald" is now incorporated with the "Gippslander. Official organ of the Mirboo Shire Council.

**MOE.**

On the Gippsland Railway 80 miles E. of Melbourne, an important township, being the chief town in an agricultural and mining shire, covering 740 square miles. The population of the shire is 4,500. Both black and brown coal have been proved in numerous places in this vicinity, the black up to 3 ft. 6 in. in thickness and the brown over 700 ft. At Tanjil, 15 miles N., valuable gold discoveries have been made, and the field is now commanding attention. *Local newspapers* :—

NARRACAN SHIRE ADVOCATE. Tuesday, 3d.

MOE and THORPDALE TIMES. Tuesday.

**MOOROOPNA.**

A railway township on the Goulburn Valley Line, 110 miles N.E. of Melbourne. Is the centre of the fruit-growing district, through which the irrigation channels of the State Rivers Commission run, and all the land is irrigated by gravitation. The charge for water is 5s. per acre foot of water. Has Government offices, winery, raisin drying, and canning factories, and hotels. In a season 250,000 cases of fruit are sent away and there are now some 3,000 acres under fruit, half of which is in bearing. Wheat of a very fine quality is grown in the district, and the land is well suited for farming. Population 1,246; including shire, 7,000. There are branches of the Commercial and Australasia Bank, State school, Presbyterian, Methodist, Anglican, and Catholic churches; Mechanics' Institute, 1,000 vols.; District Hospital, 75 beds; Athenæum. *Local newspaper*:—**GOULBURN VALLEY YEOMAN AND RODNEY SHIRE ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 3d.

The official organ of Amalgamated Association of Vine and Fruit Growers of Goulburn Valley and of the Rodney Shire Council. Independent and outspoken in tone.

**MORNINGTON.**

A seaside resort about 30 miles from Melbourne on the eastern side of Port Philip Bay. Population 920; shire, 1,350. *Local newspapers*:—

**MORNINGTON STANDARD.** Saturday, 2d.

Published also at Frankston (q.v.)

**PENINSULA POST.** Saturday.

**MORTLAKE.**

In the county of Hampden, 137 miles S.W. of Melbourne. A pastoral and dairying district, of which it is the market town. Population of shire, 3,050. *Local newspaper*:—

**MORTLAKE DISPATCH.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**MORWELL.**

A rising town, situate on the river of that name, and distant from Melbourne 88 miles E. The chief industries are dairying, farming, grazing, creameries and butter factories. Morwell is destined to be the centre of the brown coal industry which, however, is as yet undeveloped. There is also pottery clay in the district, awaiting development. Population of shire, 3,415. *Papers for the district*:—

**MORWELL GAZETTE.** Wednesday, 2d. (Advt. p. 623.)

**MORWELL ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

**MURCHISON.**

On the River Goulburn, 92 miles N. of Melbourne by rail. A grazing and farming district, of which Murchison is the centre. Population 500. *Local newspaper*:—

**MURCHISON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 3d.

**MURTOA.**

On Lake Marma, 186 miles by rail from Melbourne, in a N.W. direction in the Wimmera district, notably famed as one of the principal of wheat and lamb growing centres of Victoria. Population about 1,600. *Local newspaper*:—

**DUNMUNKLE STANDARD.** Friday, 3d.

**NAGAMBIE.**

Situated on the Goulburn river, and a railway station on the Goulburn Valley line, 78 miles N.E. of the metropolis. A thriving agricultural and grazing township, with a population of 900; shire, 4,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**NAGAMBIE TIMES.** Friday, 3d.

**NATHALIA.**

A rising town in the centre of a rich agricultural and grazing district near the junction of the Goulburn and Murray Rivers, 147 miles N. of Melbourne. The district contains some rich farming lands, the principal products of which are wheat, wool, wine, fruit, barley, butter, and live stock for the Melbourne markets. Population, town 1,000; district 7,700. *Newspaper*:—

**NATHALIA HERALD.** Tuesday, 3d.

A well-conducted journal; well circulated throughout the Goulburn Valley and Riverina.

**NATIMUK.**

A rising township, with an increasing population, devoted to agricultural and pastoral pursuits. Distant from Melbourne 228 miles N.W. Present population 950. *Local newspaper*:—

**WEST WIMMERA MAIL.** Friday, 4d.

**NEWSTEAD.**

On the Loddon River, 85 miles N.W. of Melbourne, and on the Castlemaine and Maryborough line. Five churches, court house, mechanics' institute, school, and three hotels are contained in Newstead, which is the centre of a dairying, fruit growing, grazing and mining district. Butter factory. Population of town 900, district about 7,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**NEWSTEAD ECHO.** Wednesday.

**NHILL.**

An important township, 254 miles N.W. from Melbourne and 225 from Adelaide, on the Inter-State Railway. It is lighted by electricity. The shires of Lowan, Lawloit and Dimboola, of which Nhill is the centre, produce the best wheat in Victoria, and possesses a flour mill and agricultural machinery manufactories. Pastoral pursuits are extensively followed. Nhill is the commercial centre of the district, and has considerably increased its population within the past few years. This is due to its central position and the enormous extent of fine agricultural land surrounding it. Population of town and district, 10,000. *Paper for the district*:—

**NHILL FREE PRESS.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Circulates throughout the Wimmera province and the Riverina.

**NUMURKAH.**

Situated in the shire of the same name, 133 miles N. of the metropolis, and the junction of Cobram, Tocumwal (N.S.W.), Nathalia and Melbourne lines of railway. Over 110,000 acres of land are cultivated, principally in wheat, the average yield per acre being from 12 to 16 bushels according to the season. Vines, fruit trees, and other special products largely cultivated. Dairying is a prominent industry, and freezing works, butter and fruit canning factories, and creameries have been established. An important centre for commerce. Population of town 1,700; shire, 7,600. *Local newspaper*:—

**NUMURKAH LEADER.** Wednesday, 6 pages, 3d.

A well-conducted agricultural and horticultural journal. Circulates largely in Northern Victoria and Southern Riverina, N.S.W.

**OAKLEIGH.**

A municipal suburban Borough, nine miles S.E. of Melbourne, on the Dandenong Road. Inner Suburban train terminus; an important junction on the Gippsland Railway and Outer Circle line. Oakleigh is situated in an exceedingly healthy position. Population, 6,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**OAKLEIGH TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.

Circulating throughout Borough of Oakleigh and shire of Mulgrave.

**OMELO.**

A rapidly rising farming and mining township on the Livingstone Creek, some 250 miles E.N.E. of Melbourne. The centre of a large auriferous belt of country in the Australian Alps and Great Dividing Range. Population 350, shire 3,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**OMELO STANDARD.** Tuesday and Friday, 4d.

Gives special prominence to farming and grazing reports. Also devotes much space to political and general information (Advt., p. 623.)

**ORBOST.**

Orbost is a rising township situated in an agricultural and pastoral district on the Snowy River, about 230 miles E. of Melbourne. Maize is extensively cultivated. The town contains churches, hotels, an institute and library, and two large factories. Population about 500; shire, 2,700. *Local newspaper*:—

**SNOWY RIVER MAIL.** Saturday, 3d.

**PENSHURST.**

Situated 208½ miles from Melbourne and has railway connection. Mount Rouse, an extinct volcano, 1,213 feet high. Dairying and grazing are the chief industries. Population 1,000; shire 2,700. *Local newspaper* :—  
**FREE PRESS.** Wednesday, 3d.

**PITFIELD.**

A postal township, 104 miles west of Melbourne. The centre of a promising mining district, producing large yields. Population of district is about 2,500. *Local newspaper* :—  
**BANNER.** Saturday.

**PORT ALBERT.**

Seaport township, at the mouth of the Tarra River, in the electoral district of Gippsland, 137 miles S.E. of Melbourne, on the Great Southern Railway. The river and inlets along the coast, including Corner Inlet and Welshpool, are the great fishing grounds for supply of the metropolis. District, pastoral and agricultural, with payable goldfields within 35 miles of the town. Coal has also been obtained, and of good quality, 10 miles to the westward, but want of capital and enterprise has hitherto stopped the way to its profitable development. Population of district, 3,000. *Local newspapers* :—

**GIPPSLAND STANDARD**, published at Yarram (g.v.), eight miles distant. Wednesday and Friday, 3d.  
 Established 1875.

**SOUTH GIPPSLAND CHRONICLE.** Tuesday and Friday.

**PORTARLINGTON.**

A township on Port Phillip Bay, 65 miles S.W. of Melbourne by land, and 25 or 30 miles by sea. The district is agricultural. Portarlington is a resort much visited by Melbourne residents during the summer season, and possesses a fine jetty and public gardens. Population about 800; district, 2,500. *Local newspaper* :—  
**BELLARINE HERALD.** Friday, 3d.

**PORT FAIRY.**

This seaport town was formerly called Belfast, and is situated in the Western district, 180 miles S.W. of Melbourne. As a watering-place, Port Fairy, which possesses railway communication with Melbourne and the northern districts, as well as regular steamboat connection with the metropolis and other towns, is attracting much attention. Whilst, owing to the systematic improvement to the harbour, by means of which vessels drawing over 13 feet of water are being berthed in the very centre of the town, the place possesses the most convenient facilities as a shipping centre for the highly-cultivated district adjoining. The Glaxo Milk Company carries on operations here. There are besides several large dairying factories in the district. Tower Hill, with an extinct crater, entirely surrounded by water, is a noted place of resort. The population of the borough is 2,300; shire, 3,800. *Local newspaper* :—

**PORT FAIRY GAZETTE.** Monday and Thursday, 3d.

Established 1848. The only journal published in a large agricultural and dairying district, and one of the oldest newspapers printed in the state. Circulates through the borough and two shires, including ten townships. (Advt., p. 624.)

**PORTLAND.**

A rising seaport town on the west coast of Portland Bay, 225 miles S.W. of Melbourne, with which it is connected by rail. Portland Bay is capable of affording anchorage to the fleets of the world, and the Government have recently constructed a deep sea jetty (opened in 1902) at a cost of more than £20,000. A large breakwater is being constructed which will make Portland the largest and best equipped port in Victoria. The town is the natural outlet for the produce of an enormous area of rich agricultural and pastoral land. Its export trade has materially increased and is growing rapidly. Population 2,300; shire, 5,630. *Local newspapers* :—

**PORTLAND GUARDIAN.** Monday and Thursday, 3d.  
 Established 1842. The second oldest paper in Victoria.

**PORTLAND OBSERVER.** Monday and Thursday.

**PRAHRAN.**

An important municipal city, including Armadale Hawksburn, South Yarra, Toorak and Windsor, suburban to Melbourne City, 3 miles S.E. thereof. A large public market, costing £10,000, is situated in Commercial Road. Prahran was proclaimed a city in 1879. Population 48,000. *Newspapers* :—

**TELEGRAPH.** Saturday, 1d.

The oldest of the suburban newspapers, and the official organ of the Prahran City Council. Established 1880.

**CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.

**SOUTH YARRA GAZETTE.** Saturday.

**PYRAMID HILL.**

The business centre of a large district engaged in agriculture, grazing, horticulture, viticulture, and dairying; two butter factories have been established, one at Mincha and the other at Pyramid Hill. Fruit-growing and viticulture are also carried on. General stores, agricultural implement establishments, banking house, &c. Centre of the extensive Loddon irrigation district. Monthly stock sales and annual spring show are held. The town is situated on one of the main lines of railway. Population of town and district, 6,750. *Local newspaper* :—

**PYRAMID HILL ADVERTISER.** Weekly, 3d.

Circulates well through a large district between Bendigo and Kerang and is ably conducted. (Advt., p. 624.)

**QUEENSLIFF.**

A municipal township and seaside resort with railway station, situated at the entrance of Port Phillip Bay, 32 miles from the metropolis. Geelong is distant 23 miles. There are many fine hotels and boarding houses in the town, and, in addition, large piers, baths, etc. Population 2,200, but very much larger during the season. *Local newspaper* :—  
**QUEENSLIFF SENTINEL.** Saturday.

**RAINBOW.**

A pastoral and agricultural township, 263 miles north-west from Melbourne. Population 1,300. *Local Newspaper* :—

**ARGUS.** Saturday.

**ROCHESTER.**

A thriving and progressive town on the Campaspe River, distant from Melbourne 139 miles N. by rail. The surrounding district is one of the finest agricultural, pastoral and dairy farming areas in Victoria, and great quantities of wheat are distributed from Rochester to all quarters. Rochester is also the irrigation centre of the State which has led to great developments in and around the town. Population 1,849; district, 5,360. *Local newspaper* :—

**ROCHESTER EXPRESS.** Saturday, 2d.

An independent journal conveying latest agricultural and general news. (Advt., p. 624.)

**ROMSEY.**

County of Bourke, about 37 miles N. of the metropolis by rail. Wheat, barley, oats, hay, and potatoes are largely grown, Romsey being the centre of one of the greatest agricultural districts of Victoria, and at the Royal Agricultural Show, Melbourne, was awarded first prize for the best collection of products in the State two years in succession. The land here ranges in value from £20 to £50 per acre. Dairying is carried on on an extensive scale, and a large factory is employed in the manufacture of cheese and butter. The total value of locally grown products in 1907 was over £400,000. Population of town, 860. Population of shire, 2,580. *Local newspaper* :—

**ROMSEY EXAMINER.** Friday, 13s. per ann. Established 1872.

**ROSEDALE.**

Situated on the River Latrobe 111½ miles E.N.E. of Melbourne, in the centre of a pastoral, dairying, and agricultural district. Population of shire 6,000. The town contains three churches, some good hotels, and public buildings. *Local newspaper* :—

**ROSEDALE COURIER.** Tuesday, 3d.

**RUPANYUP.**

Situated in the Wimmera district, 211 miles N.W. of Melbourne, a shire township. Large agricultural and grazing district. Population of district, 6,200. *Local newspaper*:—

RUPANYUP SPECTATOR. Thursday, 3d.

**RUSHWORTH.**

A substantial township, with a population of 1,200 (shire, 5,900), situated 104 miles from Melbourne, on a branch of the Goulburn Valley line. Chief industries, mining and agriculture. Gold was first discovered in 1853, and some of the quartz reefs have been remarkably rich. There are several good hotels, and a number of public buildings. Two miles distant is the Waranga Basin, having an area of over 17 square miles, constructed for water transportation purposes, and teeming with fish. This is also a great resort of sportsmen from all parts of the colony, in pursuit of wildfowl. *Local newspaper*:—

RUSHWORTH CHRONICLE. Friday, 3d.

**RUTHERGLEN.**

Situated about 169 miles from Melbourne, with which it is connected by rail. A municipal township, the centre of the vine-growing industry of Victoria, upwards of 2,000 acres in the shire being under vines; cereals also are grown largely. Mining is also carried on 168 miles N.E. of Melbourne by rail, on a branch of the N.E. Railway. Population of borough 1,500; of shire 3,000. *Paper for the district*:—

RUTHERGLEN SUN AND CHILTERN VALLEY ADVERTISER. Friday, 4s. per quarter.

Established 1885, and incorporated with "Wahgunyah News" 1903.

**SALE.**

A flourishing township, the capital of the rich and most important agricultural, pastoral, and mining province of Gippsland. On the main line from Melbourne, 128 miles S.W., with which it does an active business. The town is the *entrepôt* for the produce of the numerous agricultural settlements—dairy-farming, cheese factories, etc.—by which it is surrounded. The population of the town is 3,800, and of the district upwards of 30,000. No part of Victoria has a better future before it than Gippsland. *Papers for the district*:—

GIPPSLAND TIMES. Monday and Thursday, 3d.

The organ of the constitutional party, conducted on purely journalistic principles. Established 1860. The oldest newspaper in Gippsland. (Adv't., p. 623.)

GIPPSLAND MERCURY. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

**ST. ARNAUD.**

Municipal township and railway station, 159 miles N.W. of Melbourne. Mining (quartz), agricultural, and pastoral. The gold-mining industry has received great attention. Grazing is carried out on a large scale. Wheat is the staple crop, and grapes, oranges, lemons, etc., are largely grown. St. Arnaud is the principal town in the shire, and contains four branches of Australasian banks, insurance offices, etc. Population, town 4,200, and of shire 6,000. *Papers for the district*:—

ST. ARNAUD TIMES AND KARA KARA ADVERTISER. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

Established 1874. Has a large circulation in the town and district and is the official medium of the Borough and Shire Councils. (Adv't., p. 624.)

ST. ARNAUD MERCURY. Wednesday and Saturday.

**ST. KILDA.**

A beautiful city and fashionable watering place suburban to Melbourne, about 3½ miles S., on E. shore of Hobson's Bay. A fine macadamised road connects it with metropolis. Jetty is over one-third of a mile long. Botanical garden, well planted. Albert Park is also a favourite place of resort. Three cable tramway lines traverse St. Kilda. Population 30,000. *Newspapers*:—

ST. KILDA ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1d.

In connection with the *Prahran Telegraph*.

CHRONICLE. Saturday.

**SEA LAKE.**

The terminus of the Melbourne Railway, *via* Bendigo and Wychebrook, 238 miles north-west of the metropolis. The wonderful basin of Lake Tyrell is four miles distant. About 100,000 bags of wheat are produced annually in this district. Population of township, 250. *Local newspaper*:—

SEA LAKE TIMES. Saturday, 3d.

**SEYMOUR.**

The most important junction railway centres in Victoria finely situated on the Goulburn River, 62 miles N. of Melbourne, on the main road to Sydney. A rich dairying, pastoral and agricultural district. A fine river flows through the heart of the town, which is of growing importance. Population of town 2,500, and shire 5,600. *Local newspapers*:—

SEYMOUR EXPRESS. Friday, 3d.

Has good circulation in an important district. (Adv't., p. 624.)

SEYMOUR TELEGRAPH. Wednesday, 3d.

Circulates largely throughout the agricultural and pastoral shire. Official shire organ. (Adv't., p. 624.)

**SHEPPARTON.**

A rapidly growing township, well situated in the Goulburn Valley district on the Goulburn River; is the principal station (forming a junction with the Dookie branch line) on the Goulburn Valley Railway. It is the seat of the chief public offices and law courts for a large and populous territory, the soil of which is excellent, and admirably adapted for cereal growing. A large additional area has recently been irrigated close to the town. Farming and dairying are extensively carried on, while in the vicinity there are several well-established vineyards and orchards. Population of town and district, 8,000. *Papers for the district*:—

SHEPPARTON NEWS. Monday and Thursday, 2d.

Established 1877.

SHEPPARTON ADVERTISER. Monday and Thursday, 2d.

Has a good circulation in the Valley district.

**STAWELL.**

One of the oldest and most important mining centres of Victoria. Situated 176 miles N.W. of Melbourne on the main trunk line connecting Melbourne with Adelaide. Thousands of acres of the circumjacent country have been brought under cultivation. In addition to wheat and wool, wine growing has become an important industry, the famous Great Western lying on the outskirts of the borough. The Grampians freestone quarries are but a few miles from the town, with which they are connected by a light railway. There are cyanide mines in the district. There are many handsome buildings. The population of the borough is now 5,400, and of the shire 4,000. Stawell is the recognised centre of the populous and thriving Wimmera district. A large flour mill, grain store, wool scouring and tanning works, butter factory and foundry, attract a large amount of trade to the town. *Papers for the district*:—

STAWELL NEWS AND PLEASANT CREEK CHRONICLE. Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

Established 1868. Gives full information on all matters of local importance and general district news, and is a most influential organ in this rising centre of colonial enterprise. (Adv't., p. 624.)

STAWELL TIMES AND WIMMERA ADVERTISER. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 2d.

A thoroughly well conducted newspaper.

**STEIGLITZ.**

A municipal township in the county of Grant, 60 miles S.W. of Melbourne. A mining district. Extensive machinery has been erected. Population about 900. *Newspaper*:—

STEIGLITZ MINER. Friday, 2d.

**SUNBURY.**

A post town in the county of Bourks, 24 miles N.W. of Melbourne. The land of the surrounding district is largely under cultivation and also used for dairy farming and sheep farming. There are several vineyards and orchards in the vicinity, also a large number of farms and a butter factory and freezing works also a cordial factory. Fortnightly stock market held. Population about 2,250. *Newspaper*:—

SUNBURY NEWS. Saturday, 3d.

**SWAN HILL.**

Shire of Swan Hill, in the Wimmera district, a post town on the Murray River, 224 miles N.N.W. of Melbourne. An agricultural and pastoral district, with huge flocks of sheep. Large areas of land are under cultivation in wheat. There are four settlements under irrigation, where fruit growing and dairying are largely carried on. There is a large butter factory at Swan Hill. A large trade is carried on the river by steamers, and it is considered the third port in Victoria. Population of shire 7,500.

*Local newspaper:—*

SWAN HILL GUARDIAN. Monday and Thursday, 3d.

**TALBOT.**

A township ten miles from Maryborough, and 120 miles N.W. of Melbourne by rail. The Talbot district is both mining (alluvial and quartz reefs) and agricultural, wheat, oats, and hay being the main crops, whilst a portion of the Shire is devoted to sheep raising and dairying. Population 2,000. *Local newspaper:—*

TALBOT LEADER. Saturday, 3d.

Established 1860. A well-printed four-sheet paper, giving reliable local and general intelligence. (Advt., p. 824.)

**TALLANGATTA.**

Municipal and mining township, prettily situated on the River Mitta Mitta, the centre of a rich mining (quartz), grazing, and agricultural district, 215 miles N.E. of Melbourne. Stock sales are held here. The railway connects the town with Wodonga. Population of town and shire, 7,000. *Local newspaper:—*

UPPER MURRAY AND MITTA HERALD. Thursday.

**TARNAGULLA.**

Municipal and mining township, in the Avoca district, 125 miles N.W. of Melbourne. Llanelly, Dunolly, Newbridge, Eddington, Inglewood, Bendigo, and Castlemaine are the towns adjacent. Agricultural pursuits are largely carried on. Population 750. *Local newspaper:—*

TARNAOULLA AND LODDON VALLEY COURIER. Friday, 3d.

One of the oldest newspapers in the district.

**TATURA.**

An agricultural district of great importance, on the Goulburn River, rich in soil, and producing cereals, fruits, butter, wine, and wool. Population 800, with a shire population of 6,000, embracing an area of 403 square miles. Extensive irrigation works have been carried out through the district. Tatura is the seat of the Rodney Shire Council and the State Rivers and Water Supply Commission, and one of the most important agricultural shows outside of Melbourne is held here. A wine, grain, and fruit exhibition is also held annually.

*Local newspapers:—*

TATURA GUARDIAN. Tuesday and Friday, 12s. per annum.

A reliable farmers' journal, well edited and conducted. The "Tatura Herald" is now incorporated with this journal.

FREE PRESS. Friday, 2d.

**TERANG.**

A thriving township situated on Lake Terang, 138 miles S.W. of Melbourne, direct by rail. Terang is surrounded by country of a very valuable description for agricultural and dairying purposes, and land formerly used for sheep farming is now sub-divided into comfortable dairy farms. In the immediate neighbourhood are fifteen co-operative butter factories, with a total output of about 400 tons of butter per week. The town has rapidly increased its population, having in five years just doubled itself. *Local newspaper:—*

TERANG EXPRESS. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Has an increasing circulation in this prosperous district, and is conducted with enterprise.

**TOORA.**

Is 113 miles E. of Melbourne by rail, and the centre of an agricultural and tin-mining district, with an increasing population of about 400. *Local newspaper:—*

TOORA ENSIGN. Friday.

**TRAFALGAR.**

Post and railway township, 73½ miles east of Melbourne, on main Gippsland line. An agricultural and dairying district, well-timbered. Population of town and district 21,000. *Local newspapers:—*

TRAFALGAR, MOE AND THORPDALE TIMES. Tuesday.

TRAFALGAR NEWS. Thursday, 3d.

**TRARALGON.**

Traralgon is the central market for a rich and rising agricultural, pastoral, and mining district. It is also a great dairying district, having several butter factories, and a considerable export trade in butter. Junction railway station, 98 miles E. from Melbourne. Cattle Sales weekly. Population, 2,000; shire 4,500. *Papers for the district:—*

TRARALGON RECORD. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

GIPPSLAND FARMERS' JOURNAL. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

**TUNGAMAH.**

Postal township, 150 miles N.E. of Melbourne, and a railway station on the Benalla to Yarravonga line. Agricultural district. Tungamah is the seat of municipal government, and contains shire hall and several other public buildings. Population, 400; shire, 5,900, and municipal value, £87,000. *Local newspapers:—*

TUNGAMAH AND LAKE ROWAN EXPRESS. Thursday, 3d.

MOIRA INDEPENDENT. Thursday, 3d.

**VIOLET TOWN.**

A postal township on the N.E. line of rail, 104 miles from the metropolis. A farming and dairying district, with mining to the northward. Population of town and shire, 3,500. *Local newspaper:—*

VIOLET TOWN SENTINEL. Tuesday, 2d.

**WALHALLA.**

In the electorate of Walhalla, Gippsland County of Tanjil, 129 miles S.E. from Melbourne. The shire has a population of 2,500. Mining is the principal industry, and marble deposits have recently been opened up at Cooper's Creek. The district north from Walhalla, at Toombon, Aberfeldy, Jericho, Matlock, and Woods Point, is of proved richness. Railway communication has been established with the main Gippsland line from Melbourne to Bairnsdale, and in addition to the ordinary traffic the line is now largely patronised by tourists for its splendid mountain scenery and cool summer climate. The town lies between two immense hills, and is one of the most picturesque spots in Victoria.

The *Walhalla Chronicle* having ceased publication, there is no paper being published here at present.

**WANGARATTA.**

Situated at the junction of the Ovens and King Rivers, on main line between Sydney and Melbourne, 146 miles N.E. of the latter. Centre of the great dairying area on the King River, whilst wheat, wool, livestock, horses, grapes, oranges, lemons, tobacco, etc., are extensively grown. Town population, 5,000; district, 20,000. *Papers for the district:—*

WANGARATTA CHRONICLE. Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

Farmers', vignerons', hop and tobacco growers' newspaper of the North-East. A progressive paper devoted to the cause of the Empire with a large circulation on Ovens and King Rivers. (Advt., p. 825.)

WANGARATTA DISPATCH. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 2d.

An ably conducted, well printed paper, circulating extensively in surrounding districts. Includes a four-page supplement on Saturday. Claims the largest circulation of any paper between Melbourne and Wangaratta.

**WARRACKNABEAL.**

217 miles N.W. of Melbourne, in the North-West Mallee district, on the line of rail from Murtoa to Hopetoun, a town of 3,000 inhabitants, the centre of a great wheat-producing and farming, lamb raising and wool growing district. Local industries are flour mills, several agricultural implement manufactories. Population of district over 8,000. *Local newspaper:—*

WARRACKNABEAL HERALD. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

(Advt., p. 624.)

**WARRAGUL.**

The chief town in Gippsland West, central station on the main Gippsland line, surrounded by a magnificent agricultural area, noted for its prolific production of root crops. Dairying is carried on on an extensive scale. Population 2,500; district, 10,000. *Papers for the district:—*

WARRAGUL GUARDIAN. Tuesday, 3s. 6d. per quarter.

Widely read throughout the province of Gippsland West. (Advt., p. 625.)

WEST GIPPSLAND GAZETTE. Tuesday, 3s. per quarter.

**WARRNAMBOOL.**

A seaport, and the principal city on the West Coast, pleasantly situated on Lady Bay, 170 miles S.W. of Melbourne, with which it has railway communication twice daily, as well as two steamships weekly. It has also railway communication with all the Northern parts of the State and is the nearest port to Melbourne. A large trade is done from the port. The land in the neighbourhood of Warrnambool is remarkable for its fertility, both agricultural and pastoral. It is famous for its large yield of potatoes, peas, and barley. The district is the home of the dairying industry, and has also a large number of butter and cheese factories, the yearly output being over £400,000, of which £200,000 is obtained for butter and cheese exported to Europe. The Nestle's and Anglo-Swiss Condensed Milk Co. have a factory within three miles, which cost £150,000. There is also in Warrnambool a large woollen mill which cost, with plant, £100,000. The population of the city and district is about 50,000. *Local newspaper* :—

WARRNAMBOOL STANDARD. Daily, 1d. Saturday, 2d.

Circulates principally throughout the Western district of Victoria, and covers a very wide area. (Adv't., p. 595.)

**WEDDERBURN.**

A mining township in the Korong electorate, 150 miles N.N.W. of Melbourne. Quartz and alluvial mining is carried on and handsome returns have been obtained. This town is the centre of a very fine wheat-growing district, and much land is under cultivation for fruit and vine culture. Wine making and fruit drying is a thriving industry in the district. Population of town 1,400, of shire 7,500. *Local newspaper* :—

WEDDERBURN EXPRESS AND KORONGSHIRE ADVERTISER. Friday, 3d.

Has a good and steadily increasing circulation in the centre of a large shire, gold mining and agricultural.

**WERRIBEE.**

A town 20 miles from Melbourne and the centre of a hay-growing district. Population of shire, 2,150. *Local newspapers* :—

WERRIBEE EXPRESS. Saturday, 2d.

WYNDHAM SHIRE BANNER. Friday.

**WILLIAMSTOWN.**

A port on the estuary of the Yarra Yarra River, opposite to Port Melbourne. The principal port for wheat shipments, etc. Nine miles from Melbourne by rail, 4½ miles by steamer *via* Port Melbourne. Business: Shipping, Government workshops, Alfred Graving Dock, Alfred Woollen Mills, Shipbuilding Yards, Freezing Works, Lignite Mines, Naval depot, Victoria Railways Electric Power Station, etc. Population, Williamstown, 19,000; Footscray, 23,000. *Newspapers* :—

ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1d.

WILLIAMSTOWN AND FOOTSCRAY CHRONICLE Established 1854. Saturday, 1d.

**WILLAURA.**

On the Ararat to Hamilton Railway, 150 miles north-west from Melbourne. Wheat, oats, wool, salt, gold and timber are the chief products. Population (district) 2,000. *Local newspaper* :—

WILLAURA FARMER. Friday.

**WODONGA.**

Situated in the Bogong electorate. Wodonga is the terminus of the North Eastern Railway, on the N.S.W. Border, and 187 miles from Melbourne by rail. The district is pastoral, agricultural and dairying, with a large amount of mining and timber industries, and there are several large vineyards. A fine bridge connects this town with Albury. The principal feature of Wodonga is the number of saleyards for the disposal of cattle and horses, and as many as 12,000 head of cattle have been sold in one day. Sales are held fortnightly. The town is also the centre of an extensive fruit and wine-growing district. Population 2,000. *Local newspaper* :—

WODONGA AND TOWONG SENTINEL. Friday, 3d.

**WONTHAGGI.**

Prosperous coal-mining township, 87 miles south-east of Melbourne. Has many extensive coal seams. The Victorian State coal mines are here employing 2,000 persons. Also large pastoral and dairying district. Population, 10,000; district 20,000. *Local newspapers* :—

POWLETT EXPRESS. Friday. 2d.

SENTINEL. Friday.

**WOODEND.**

Situated on the Five Mile Creek, at the foot of Mount Macedon. Is the centre of the Shire of Newham and Woodend, and is 48 miles distant from Melbourne. The railway line from Melbourne to Bendigo and Daylesford and Ballarat pass through Woodend. The town and shire has a population of about 4,000. It is noted for the magnificence of its natural scenery, and is a very popular tourist resort. The district is highly productive. Cultivation—cereals of all kinds, potatoes, etc. Dairying is also carried on. *Local newspaper* :—

WOODEND STAR. Saturday, 3d.

An old-established paper, popular amongst all classes.

**WOOD'S POINT.**

Situated in a mountainous district almost entirely given over to mining operations, about 110 miles E.N.E. of Melbourne. Population of town and district about 2,000. *Local newspaper* :—

GIPPSLAND MINERS' STANDARD. Tuesday.

**WYCHEPROOF.**

Railway township in the shire of Wycheproof, on verge of Mallee country, 190 miles N.W. of Melbourne, on the line from Bendigo to Sea Lake. The district is one of great agricultural and grazing productive areas, the Mallee country, extending 100 to 200 miles north-west, being in process of development. The town comprises large courthouse, mechanics' institute and hall, five hotels, farmers' grain store, shire hall, etc. Population, 900; shire, 7,400. *Local newspaper* :—

MOUNT WYCHEPROOF ENSIGN AND EAST WIMMERA ADVOCATE. Friday, 4d.

Circulates in a large district specially devoted to agriculture, grazing and fruit growing, and sheep-farming. Established 1880.

**YACKANDANDAH.**

Post town and railway station in the county of Bogong, 184 miles N.E. of Melbourne. Mining is carried on in the district; also a large area of land is under cultivation, wheat, and maize, being the chief staples. Vines are also extensively cultivated. Population, 800; shire, 4,200. *Newspaper* :—

YACKANDANDAH TIMES. Thursday.

**YARRAGON.**

This township is situated 69 miles E. of Melbourne, on the main Gippsland line of railway. An immense trade is carried on in timber, the district possessing gigantic trees, and has recently come to the front as a dairying and agricultural district. Population of town and district about 3,000. *Local newspapers* :—

YARRAGON AND TRAFALGAR EXPRESS. Tuesday and Friday.

Good farming and dairying circulation. (Adv't., p. 625.)

YARRAGON, TRAFALGAR, AND SETTLERS' NEWS.

**YARRAM.**

A post town, 141 miles S.E. of Melbourne. Albury is the nearest railway station, 4 miles distant, also connected by coach with Rosedale and Sale. Increasing population, extremely fertile land, large dairying, butter factories and creameries, wheat and oats cultivation, three banks, four churches. Population: town, 900; district, 6,000. *Local newspapers* :—

SOUTH GIPPSLAND CHRONICLE. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Recognised as one of the best conducted provincial newspapers.

GIPPSLAND STANDARD. Six pages. Wednesday and Friday, 3d. 20s. per annum.

**YARRAWONGA.**

An important border town on the Murray River, 60 miles from Jerilderie, N.S.W., 162 miles N.E. of Melbourne, and the terminus of the branch line from Benalla. Two-thirds of the area of the surrounding country of rich land is under cultivation, wheat, oats, and barley being the principal produce. Lamb raising for export, pig raising and butter making are among the leading industries. Horse breeding also receives a fair amount of attention. The town is well lighted with electricity and abundantly supplied with water from the Murray River. A bridge and approaches, costing £20,000, spans the Murray River, connecting the States of Victoria and New South Wales. The population of the town is 2,500, and that of the shire 5,400. *Papers for the district:—*

**YARRAWONGA CHRONICLE and RIVERINA ADVOCATE.** Tuesday. 12s. per annum.

Established 1883. 8 pages. Has a good circulation among the farmers and dairymen in the N.E. district of Victoria and in Southern Riverina. (Advt., p. 625.)

**YARRAWONGA MERCURY and SOUTHERN RIVERINA ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, 3d.

Established 1879. Devoted to agricultural and pastoral interests.

**YEA.**

Postal and railway township on the Yea River, which joins the Goulburn River four miles from the town. 80 miles N.N.E. of Melbourne. Picturesquely situated, with good fishing and shooting. District: Pastoral and mining, and much land is being brought under cultivation, which is particularly suited to dairy farming. There is a large dairy factory, turning out tons of butter per annum. Population of town and shire, 3,600. *Local newspaper:—*

**YEA CHRONICLE** (with which is incorporated the "Yea Telegraph," 1890) and "Yea Telephone." Thursday, 3d.

The official gazette for shire and government advertisements.

**QUEENSLAND.**

Executive Buildings, Brisbane.

**BRISBANE.**

The capital of the state and the seat of the Anglican Archbishopric of Brisbane and Roman Catholic Archbishopric of Brisbane; is finely situated on the River Brisbane, about 14 miles from its debouchment with Moreton Bay. It lies in lat. 27deg. 28min. 43sec. S., and long. 153deg. 6min. 15sec. E., at the southern extremity of the State. Since 1859, when Queensland was granted responsible Government, the progress of the capital has been rapid. Its population within a 10 mile radius in 1918 was estimated at over 173,000, and the value of the rateable property was over £12,000,000. The architecture of the city is imposing, the Parliament Houses, Treasury and Executive buildings, Government Printing Office, Free Public Library, several of the banks, warehouses, newspaper offices, and other business premises and clubs, comparing favourably with the buildings of any of the other capital cities of Australia. The river is spanned by a fine bridge 1,022ft. in length. Vessels of considerable tonnage (as

high as 14,000) now come right up to the city wharves. Brisbane is the terminus of the Southern and Western and North and South Coast Railways. Electric Tramways run from the City to the suburbs, and electric light and current is available. The climate of Brisbane, and in fact all over Queensland, is dry and healthy, and during the winter months delightful to a degree. The city has developed into one of the most important wool-selling centres in Australia. Population approximately 200,000. *Papers for the district:—*

**BRISBANE COURIER.** Daily, 2d.

Established 1846. The largest and most progressive Queensland Journal. A recognised authority on Queensland affairs in political and commercial circles of the other Australian States and abroad. A reliable commercial organ and family newspaper. (Advt., p. 692.)

**BRISBANE DAILY MAIL.** Morning Daily, 2d.

Also publishes a Sunday Edition. 2d.

An authority on political, social, mining and commercial questions of the day. Circulates in every corner of the State, throughout the Common, wealth, and is read on all coastal steamers. Contains 8 to 16 pages daily.

**TELEGRAPH.** Daily, every evening, 2d.

Established 1872. Is the recognised metropolitan (evening) paper, and claims the largest circulation of any Queensland daily. Up-to-date and enterprising. Contains all the latest telegraphic and other news. (Advt. p. 693.)

**OBSERVER and EVENING BRISBANE COURIER.** Daily, 2d.

An excellent evening Journal, giving the latest cable news, and telegraphic intelligence. Three editions daily. Published by the Brisbane Newspaper Company, Ltd. (Advt., p. 692.)

**SATURDAY OBSERVER (Illustrated).** Weekly, 2d.

The Saturday issue of the Observer and Evening Brisbane Courier. A pictorial magazine newspaper. 24 pages of interesting matter. (Advt., p. 692.)

**QUEENSLANDER (Illustrated).** Saturday, 6d.

An admirably-conducted illustrated weekly magazine-newspaper, well-deserving of its wide circulation throughout Queensland and the neighbouring Colonies. Its commercial, industrial, mining and agricultural news is accurate and complete, and much attention is devoted to home, science and literary matter. Half-tone illustrations. Published by the Brisbane Newspaper Company, Ltd. (Advt., p. 692.)

**WEEK (Illustrated).** Friday, 3d.

Established in 1876. Devoted to commercial, farming, mining, and general news, and has a wide country circulation. Is published by the proprietors of the "Telegraph," and issued from the same office. (Advt., p. 693.)

**STANDARD.** Daily, Evening. 1d.

Labour newspaper.

**NEWS BUDGET.** Weekly (Illustrated), 2d.

Popular Home and Farm Magazine in Queensland. (Advt., p. 692.)

**SUN.** Weekly. Sunday, 2d. Established 1906.

Circulates in all parts of Queensland. A country edition on Thursdays, for North and Central Queensland, Fridays for Southern Queensland, and Sundays for Brisbane and districts.

**SPORTS REFEREE (Illustrated),** Saturday evening, 2d.

The official organ of sporting bodies in Queensland. Well illustrated. Issued by the Brisbane Newspaper Company, Ltd. (Advt., p. 692.)

**AUSTRALIAN CHRISTIAN WORLD.** Friday, 4d.

Illustrated. Published simultaneously at Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne, Perth and Adelaide. (Advt., p. 610.)

**HERALD and QUEENSLAND REFEREE.** Friday.

**QUEENSLAND SPORTING and LICENSED VICTUALLERS' GAZETTE and DRAMATIC NEWS.**

**WORKER.** Thursday, 1d. 24 Pages.

Issued every week with first-class cartoons on current political or industrial topics, and is devoted entirely to the interests of popular reform. The official organ of the Queensland Industrial and Political Labour Unions.

**Other Weeklies:—**

**ADVOCATE.** (Roman Catholic.) 13s. per annum, post free. Official Journal of the Archdiocese of Brisbane.

**AGE.** (Roman Catholic.) Weekly, 1d.

**BOHEMIAN.** Wednesday, 3d.

**GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Saturday.

**MORETON MAIL.** Friday, 1d.

**PINK-UN.** Friday, 1d.

**QUEENSLAND FIOARO.** 1d.

With which is incorporated "Flashes."

**QUEENSLAND GRAZIER and WOOL and PRODUCE JOURNAL.** 2d.

**QUEENSLAND LAW REPORTER,** including State Reports (monthly) and Weekly Notes. £2 9s. 6d. per annum.

**PATRIOT.** Sunday, 2d.

**TRUTH.** Queensland edition of Melbourne *Truth.* Sunday, 3d.

**UNITED GRAZIERS' JOURNAL.** Thursday. 8s. 6d. per ann.

Official Organ of the United Graziers' Association of Queensland.

**WAR CRY.** 1d.

Official Organ of the Salvation Army in Australasia.

**Monthlies :—**

AUSTRALIAN PASTORALIST AND GRAZING SELECTORS GAZETTE. Monthly, 10s. per annum.  
 AUSTRALIAN SUGAR JOURNAL. 1s.  
 ALLIANCE NEWS. Temperance.  
 CHURCH CHRONICLE. Monthly. 1d.  
 FARMER'S GAZETTE. 9d.  
 FARM BULLETIN. 6d.  
 MESSENGER. Presbyterian. Monthly, 3d.  
 METHODIST LEADER. Monthly, 1d.  
 PRODUCER'S REVIEW. 6d.  
 QUEENSLAND AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL.  
 " BAPTIST. Monthly, 1d.  
 " EDUCATION JOURNAL.  
 " FREEMASON JOURNAL.  
 " GOVERNMENT MINING JOURNAL.  
 " MERCANTILE GAZETTE.  
 " RAILWAY TIME TABLES. Official Quarterly.  
 " STOREKEEPER. 10s. per year.  
 " YOUNG MAN.  
 STEERING WHEEL. Monthly, 6d.

**ALLORA.**

An agricultural and dairying locality, wheat, maize, barley and hay being principally grown, the soil being rich black, and of wonderful depth and fertility. The area under wheat is perhaps the largest in Queensland. Dairying and pig-raising contribute largely to the prosperity of the district. 148 miles S.W. from Brisbane. Population over 1,600, and of Central Downs district 9,000. *Local newspaper :—*

ALLORA GUARDIAN AND CLIFTON ADVOCATE. Saturday. 12s. per annum.

An excellent agricultural medium. Well conducted and largely circulated. Established 1888.

**ATHERTON.**

Atherton and Carrington, a township 21 miles from Mareeba, the centre of a district rich in minerals and timber. Population of township, 360; district, 1,200. Atherton is the centre of an extensive tableland, 2,466 feet above sea level, and is connected by a daily train service with Cairns. The climate is mild in winter and temperate in summer. The soil is a rich chocolate in timbered and scrub portions, and corn, potatoes, onions, oats, and a great variety of fruits grow to perfection. Cedar and other timbers and maize crops are the principal productions, and the district is rich in minerals of excellent quality. *Newspapers for the district :—*

ATHERTON NEWS AND BABON VALLEY ADVOCATE. Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

TABLELAND EXAMINER. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

**AYR.**

A township on the Lower Burdekin, 50 miles from Townsville. Population, including district, about 4,000. A rich cane-growing centre, with extensive irrigation works in the district. *Newspaper :—*

DELTA ADVOCATE. Wednesday, 3d.

**BARCOLDINE.**

An important town on the Central Railway, 362 miles W. of Rockhampton, at the edge of the Downs, and in a district much frequented by pastoralists. Population of district, 3,000. *Paper for the district :—*

WESTERN CHAMPION. Saturday, 6d.

**BEAUDESERT.**

One of the principal towns in the Logan district, on the South Coast Railway, 47 miles from Brisbane. A farming, timber, and grazing district. Population, 1,100. *Newspaper :—*

BEAUDESERT TIMES. Friday, 3d.

**BEENLEIGH.**

The chief town in the Logan Electorate, 24 miles from Brisbane, on the South Coast Railway, is the centre of a sugar, arrowroot, and farming district. Population 1,000. *Newspaper :—*

BEENLEIGH NEWS. Saturday, 3d.

**BLACKALL.**

A municipal borough and the most important town on the Barcoo River. In the centre of one of the finest pastoral districts in Queensland. The whole district is well-watered with artesian bores. A very large quantity of wool and other pastoral products exported. Population, 12,000. *Local newspaper :—*

BARCOO INDEPENDENT AND TAMBO AND ISISFORD ADVERTISER. Saturday, 6d.

General and local news; particular attention to pastoral and sporting matters.

**BOONAH.**

An important township and railway station in the Fassifern district 59 miles S.W. from Brisbane. Extensive agricultural, pastoral and dairying district with rapidly increasing population. Present population, within five mile radius, 2,700. Products—butter, maize, cattle, timber, &c. Boonah is within easy distance of some of the finest mountain scenery in Australia and is rapidly growing in favour as a tourist resort. *Newspaper :—*

FASSIFERN GUARDIAN, with which is incorporated the FASSIFERN ADVOCATE. Wednesday, 2d.

**BOWEN.**

(Port Denison.)—A seaport town and municipality, about 500 miles N. of Brisbane. The harbour is secure in all weathers, and naturally adapted as a port of call. It is the commercial outlet for a large pastoral and agricultural district. Valuable coal measures have been discovered in its vicinity, and many gold, silver, copper, and bismuth mines are being worked. A railway has been constructed connecting the town with the Northern Trunk Line. The population of the town and district is 5,000. *Paper :—*

BOWEN INDEPENDENT. Tuesday, 3d. and Saturday, 4d.

**BUNDABERG.**

A rising port and municipal borough, on the banks of the Burnett River, about 7 miles from its entrance, and 217 miles N. of Brisbane. Bundaberg is connected by rail with Mount Perry, the Isis Scrub, and the cities of Brisbane, Sydney, and Melbourne. The sugar industry has attained considerable development, the district including as many as 16 mills, with an annual output of over 50,000 tons of sugar, a large sugar refinery, and is the largest sugar district in Queensland. Dairying is also an important industry. District population 30,000. *Papers :—*

BUNDABERG MAIL. Daily, 2d.

A well-managed journal, and a representative organ of sugar farmers etc. Established 1870.

BUNDABERG DAILY NEWS. 1d.

Containing local and general news creditably arranged.

**CAIRNS.**

A seaport and municipal borough about 900 miles N. of Brisbane. It has a splendid harbour on the shore of Trinity Inlet, Trinity Bay, and oversea boats berth at the town wharves. The surrounding country is almost entirely composed of agricultural land, the plantations of sugar cane being amongst the best in the State. There are many sugar mills. Maize and other cereals are extensively cultivated on the Atherton Tableland. The dairying industry is progressing rapidly and large areas are devoted to cattle raising. Tinned and frozen meats are now largely exported. Coal, tin, silver, copper, and gold are largely mined. Population, town, 6,000. District population, 20,000. *Papers for the district :—*

CAIRNS POST. Morning daily, 2d.

Has a wide circulation in the surrounding sugar-growing and mining districts. (Advt., p. 525.)

NORTHERN HERALD. Weekly, 6d.

CAIRNS DAILY TIMES. 2d.

**CHARLEVILLE.**

Municipal town on the Warrego River, by rail, 481 miles W. of Brisbane. Has an average annual rainfall of 2,024 points, but is watered mainly from an artesian well with a daily supply of 650,000 gallons. A second well is about to be put down at a cost, including reticulation, of £13,000. The State Government operates meat and ice works, whilst private enterprise carries on a wool-scour. Charleville is the principal market in S.W. Queensland for store stock, and is known as the "Chicago of the West." It is also a place of call on the Northern aerial route. District is mainly pastoral, but citrus fruits of all kinds thrive. Population, town and shire, 6,500. *Paper for the district*:—**CHARLEVILLE TIMES.** Saturday, 3d.

Read in every station home. (Adv't., p. 625.)

**CHARTERS TOWERS.**

A Northern Queensland mining municipality. Charters Towers is distant 820 miles N.W. of Brisbane, and 80 miles from Townsville. Population of district about 13,000. The Charters Towers goldfields have produced gold to the value of £24,000,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**NORTHERN MINER.** Daily, 1d.

Conducted with enterprise. Contains all the latest intelligence. (Adv't. p. 594.)

**EVENING TELEGRAPH.** Daily, 1d.

"N.Q.T." Weekly, 3d.

**CHILDERS.**

The chief town in the Isis district, 207 miles north of Brisbane, and about midway between Maryborough and Bundaberg, with which it is connected by rail. Is an active sugar-producing centre, and possesses several sugar mills, chief of which is the Colonial Sugar Refining Co.'s property, which cost £150,000. Dairying, general farming, timber-getting and fruit culture are also pursued successfully. Town population, 3,000. *Newspaper*:—

**ISIS RECORDER.** Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

Established 1898. The organ of the farmers.

**CLERMONT.**

Is situated 576 miles N.W. of Brisbane, and 228 miles from Rockhampton. A municipal township. The district is auriferous—gold and copper, and is the centre of a rich pastoral locality. Coal mines are in the vicinity, connected by rail. Population, town, 1,200; district, 5,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**PEAK DOWNS TELEGRAM.** Saturday, 3d.

Established 1864. (Adv't., p. 625.)

**CLIFTON.**

The chief town in the centre of a rich, fertile agricultural district in the Darling Downs, midway between Toowoomba and Warwick, 143 miles, by rail, from Brisbane. Population, 553. *Newspaper*:—

**CLIFTON COURIER.** Tuesday and Saturday, 2d.

**CLONCURRY.**

Situated 1,500 miles N.W. of Brisbane, and 490 miles W. of Townsville, and is connected by rail. Cloncurry is the centre of a very large and valuable pastoral district, is connected by direct telegraph lines with Winton, Boulia, Normanton, and Camooweal. The mineral resources of the vicinity (including gold, copper, and iron) are excellent, and with good working capable of considerable development. The district has a wide area to be worked for alluvial gold. Population 1,500; district 5,900. *Local newspaper*:—

**CLONCURRY ADVOCATE AND FLINDERS PASTORAL AND MINING REGISTER.** Tuesdays, 6d.

This popular newspaper's success is due to its enterprise in securing the latest and fullest telegraphic news. Is one of the most progressive journals of its class in North Queensland.

**COOKTOWN.**

A thriving and important port, situated at the mouth of the Endeavour River. It is the capital of the Cook district, and the last port of call on the mainland of Australia for vessels bound to China, India, and Europe, as also the first for vessels coming to Australian ports via Singapore or Java. It commands the trade of New Guinea and the Louisiade Archipelago (gold, triphane, etc.), and the Coral Sea. Population of the town and district 7,000. *Paper*:—**COOKTOWN INDEPENDENT.** Saturday, 6d.

**CROW'S NEST.**

The terminus of a branch of the Southern and Western Railway. Rich agricultural and dairying district. Population about 1,750. *Paper*:—**RECORD.** Saturday, 2d.

**CROYDON.**

A goldfields township 91 miles S.E. of Normanton. Population about 2,000. Payable gold first found here in October, 1885. Rich discoveries have since been made, and the place has become a large and important town in Northern Queensland. The railway is now open to Normanton. *Paper*:—

**MINING NEWS.** Saturday, 6d.

**CUNNAMULLA.**

A Pastoral Township centrally situated on the eastern bank of the Warrego River, W. of Brisbane some 600 miles. Terminus of the Great Southern and Western Railway. An extensive dépôt exists for stock, cattle and sheep and wool in transit to the southern markets. Valuable opal fields abound in the locality. Population of district about 8,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**WARREGO WATCHMAN.** Wednesday, 4d.

Established 1883. The oldest established paper in the S.W. of Queensland.

**DALBY.**

Situated on the far-famed Darling Downs, in a sheep and cattle breeding, wool growing, dairying and agricultural district. Wheat is also largely cultivated. Principal stock centre in Southern Queensland. Dalby is a municipal township on the Western Railway, 150 miles from Brisbane, and is popular as a health resort owing to the possession of a remarkably dry atmosphere and hot mineral baths. It is the junction of three branch railways. Population, 2,700. District, 22,600.

*Local newspapers*:—

**DALBY HERALD AND RECORD.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

(Adv't., p. 625.)

**DALBY LEADER.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

**EMERALD.**

An important centre and railway junction on the Central Railway, distant 167 miles west of Rockhampton, and 563 miles from Brisbane. Is situated on the Nogoa River, and is surrounded by pastoral country. Sheep-farming and dairying are the chief industries, and the Sapphire Fields are of close proximity. Population of town and district, 3,570. *Newspaper*:—

**LEICHHARDT CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 3d.

**ESK.**

A progressive township in the Upper Brisbane River Valley, near Ipswich, and distant 67 miles west by rail from Brisbane. Dairying, farming, fruit, cattle, and pigs are the chief industries. Population, 573. *Newspaper*:—

**ESK RECORD.** Saturday, 2d.

**GATTON.**

An important town on the main Southern Railway. Chiefly engaged in agricultural, dairying, and fruit growing. Population of district 3,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**MAIL.** Saturday, 2d.

**GAYNDAH.**

Is the terminus of the Gayndah branch line, 90 miles west from Maryborough. The district is mainly agricultural, pastoral and dairying, with some goldmining. Population 1,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**GAZETTE.** Saturday.

**GEORGETOWN.**

On the banks of the Etheridge river, about 1,100 miles N.W. of Brisbane. The district, comprising Etheridge, Castleton, Durham, Cumberland, Charleston, Lane's Creek, Percy River, Mount Hogan, etc., is of vast extent, over 12,000 square miles, and is an enormous mineral field, of which this area is far-famed for its high percentage of gold obtained by reef mining. Copper, silver, tin, etc., are also found, and altogether the place may be described as one of the wealthiest mineral districts in the world, which embraces 12,000 square miles of auriferous and argentiferous country, and contains 1,000 known lines of reef carrying payable stone. New townships are being continually opened up throughout the large and important district. Population 500; population of district, 3,000. *Local newspaper*:—**MUNDIC MINER.** Thursday morning, 3d.

**GLADSTONE.**

A municipal township and seaport, situated N.E. of Brisbane 350 miles, and 63 miles by rail S.W. of Rockhampton. One of the oldest townships on the Queensland coast line, named after Mr. W. E. Gladstone. There was formerly a Government Residency here before the separation from Sydney, N.S.W. Gladstone possesses a fine harbour with deep water, pier, wharves, etc. Alluvial and quartz gold is found in the district, also silver and other minerals. Principal industries: grazing, dairying and gold, copper and coal mining. Population of town and district about 4,000.

*Local newspaper:—*

GLADSTONE OBSERVER. Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

**GOONDIWINDI.**

Is situated on the borders of N.S.W. and Queensland, on the banks of the Macintyre or Barwon River, 292 miles S.W. of Brisbane, the chief crossing place for stock, etc., from Queensland to N.S.W. The district is a pastoral one, but the soil is most suitable for wheat, and dairying is extending. The connection of the town by rail with Brisbane and Sydney, N.S.W., is now established, and the agricultural possibilities are great. Population about 1,450.

*Local newspapers:—*

MCINTYRE HERALD. Monday and Thursday, 3d.

ARGUS. Friday, 3d.

**GYMPIE.**

On the River Mary, 107 miles N. of Brisbane, by rail direct; also connected with its seaport, Maryborough, by rail. The goldfields are very rich, upwards of 2,500,000 ounces of the precious metal having been obtained since the original discovery in 1867 to the present time valued at £9,000,000, and the developments of the new or Eastern ground are coming up to the most sanguine expectations. Gympie possesses a Stock Exchange. Substantial public buildings, banks, and insurance offices, and various industries are fast growing in importance, the district being rich in all valuable minerals of untold wealth, and also the centre of an extensive agricultural area. Population of town, 12,000; of district, 15,000.

*Local newspapers:—*

GYMPIE TIMES. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 2d.

TRUTH. Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 1d.

**HERBERTON.**

A tin-mining township on the Wild river, 13 miles from Atherton, 85 miles south-west of Port Douglas, and 55 miles west of Cairns by rail. Extensive copper, tin, and silver deposits have been found in the surrounding country. The yield of tin is very large. Population, 1,500.

*News-paper:—*

WILD RIVER TIMES. Friday, 3d.

**HUGHENDEN.**

One of the principal stations on the Northern Railway, situated 230 miles S.W. of Townsville, on the Flinders River. It is an important pastoral and agricultural centre, and is the point of supply and output for the best improved grazing country in Queensland. The extent of land taken up in one year for grazing purposes was over 500,000 acres. Artesian water is flowing in large quantities on nearly all the stations, boring having been phenomenally successful throughout the vast area occupied by squatters. Wool growing and cattle breeding are carried on extensively, and the town has a progressive and prosperous future before it. Population, Hughenden and Richmond, 4,700.

*Local newspapers:—*

HUGHENDEN OBSERVER, RICHMOND, CLONCURRY, AND WINTON ADVERTISER. Weekly, 6d.

Constitutional and Liberal. 20 pp. demy folio. Special prominence given to pastoral matters. General and sporting news, cablegrams and telegrams fully published.

FLINDERS CHRONICLE. Monday, 6d.

**INGHAM.**

A sugar-growing, pastoral and agricultural township on the Lower Herbert River, 78 miles north from Townsville, and about 30 miles from the Kangaroo Hills, Kallanda, and Watercress tin-fields. Regular communication by steamer and Government Railway three times weekly. The Colonial Sugar Refining Co. is carrying on extensive operations in this district. Population, about 3,500 and steadily increasing.

*News-paper:—*

HERBERT RIVER EXPRESS. Monday and Thursday, 3d.

**INNISFAIL.**

A seaport town, 60 miles south of Cairns. The business centre for the richest sugar-growing locality in Queensland. The largest banana-growing area in Queensland, the annual average crop being estimated at £160,000, wholesale. Regular communication, by steamer, north and south, three times weekly. Population, 4,000.

*Newspapers:—*

JOHNSTONE RIVER ADVOCATE. Saturday, 2d.

DEMOCRAT. Saturday, 3d.

**IPSWICH.**

The second largest city in Queensland (10 miles radius), and has a population of 28,000. It is the capital of the West Moreton district (population 63,000), which is one of the foremost coal-mining, agricultural, grazing and dairying districts in the State. In Ipswich are located the Government Railway workshops, employing over 2,000. Some 2,500 men are also engaged in the coal-mining industry.

*Paper for the district:—*

QUEENSLAND TIMES. Daily, 1d.

Established 1859. The only daily paper published in the district.

**KILLARNEY.**

Thriving town at terminus of the Killarney branch railway. Situated amidst beautiful scenery it is an ideal health resort. Agriculture and dairying are the chief industries of the district. Population about 2,000.

*Paper:—*

BORDER RECORD. Friday, 2d.

**KINGAROOY.**

The terminus of the Killarney branch railway, 201 miles north from Brisbane. There is plenty of good timber in the district. Agriculture and dairying are the chief pursuits. Population 2,750.

*Local newspaper:—*

HERALD. Monday and Friday, 3d.

**LAIDLEY.**

This the chief town of the Lockyer district. Estimated population—town, 750; district, 4,000. Laidley is situated at the base of the rich and fertile Laidley Valley, and is distant 51 miles W. from Brisbane, to which it is linked by the main Southern and Western Railway. The exportation of produce from Laidley railway station is the largest of any provincial town in the State. Gattton Grantham, Forest Hill, and Helidon, all railway centres in the Lockyer district, have also a high reputation for agricultural produce and orchards, whilst in pastoral pursuits they rank amongst the best in the State. Throughout the Lockyer district dairying is pursued very profitably, there being several central butter factories and creameries. Pig breeding is also an important industry among the farmers, two bacon factories being successfully carried on.

*Local newspaper:—*

LOCKYER STAR AND GATTTON REPRESENTATIVE. Saturday, 2d.

Representative paper of a splendid agricultural district.

**LONGREACH.**

The terminus of the Central Railway and centre of an important pastoral district. Population of census district 2,765, a large number of which are engaged in the pastoral industry.

*Local newspaper:—*

LONGREACH NEWS. Saturday, 6d.

**MACKAY.**

A seaport and municipal town, 625 miles N.W. of Brisbane, situated on the Pioneer River. Population, 17,000, and largely increasing. Nearly 37,000 acres of land in the neighbourhood of the town are under cultivation for sugar. Tobacco, coffee, and other tropical productions grow freely. The district is pastoral and agricultural. Considerable attention has been paid to mining in this district, and payable discoveries have been made of gold, silver, and copper.

*Papers for the district:—*

MACKAY MERCURY. Daily, 1d.

With which is incorporated the "Mackay Chronicle."

Established 1866. Is a recognised authority on sugar, and devotes special attention to other branches of tropical agriculture, also mining.

MACKAY STANDARD. Daily, 1d.

**MARYBOROUGH.**

An important seaport town, 167 miles N. of Brisbane, situated on the River Mary, about 25 miles from its mouth. Maryborough is the chief port of the thriving mining and agricultural district of Wide Bay and Burnett. Population of town 14,000, district 75,000. Vessels drawing 20 ft. can proceed up to the town. Sugar-growing is extensively practised; also local ironfoundries, shipbuilding and engineering, carriage works, large saw-mills, factories of every kind, etc. The city is the centre of a large pastoral, fruit growing, sugar cane growing, dairying, agricultural, and coal mining district, and is the terminus of four different railway systems *Papers for the district:—*

**MARYBOROUGH CHRONICLE.** Daily, 1d.

8 to 12 pages, containing local, mining, and shipping news besides cablegrams and Colonial telegrams. Established 1880. (Advt. p. 525.)

**COLONIST.** Saturday, 3d.

Established 1884. Circulates throughout the district. An ably conducted journal. f 48 pages. (Advt. p. 625.)

**ALERT.** Friday.

**MITCHELL.**

A pastoral and agricultural centre, 372 miles north-west from Brisbane. The population has trebled in the last three years. Population 2,500. *Local newspaper:—*

**MITCHELL NEWS.** Saturday, 3d.

**MOUNT MORGAN.**

Well known as the richest gold deposit of Australia, distant from Rockhampton 24 miles by rail S.S.W. Mount Morgan was originally owned by Donald Gordon, a squatter, and sold by him to the brothers E. G. and T. S. Morgan for £640 (£1 per acre). It is estimated to contain ore available for working to the total of £20,000,000. The gold is described as of unusual fineness and unprecedented purity, and the richest native gold yet found. Mount Morgan is also famous as a copper mine. The population around the mine is over 12,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**MOUNT MORGAN CHRONICLE AND MINING GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

**NAMBOUR.**

A rising township on the North Coast Railway, 65 miles from Brisbane, in a rich agricultural district. Sugar cane is extensively grown, supplying a local sugar mill, and dairying is rapidly on the increase. Log timber, citrus fruits, pineapples and bananas are raised in large quantities. Population, of town, 900; shire, 6,000. *Newspaper:—*

**NAMBOUR CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.

**NANANGO.**

A rich timber and agricultural township in the South Burnett district, 127 miles by rail from Brisbane. The timber production of the Nanango Land agents district is one-third of the total timber production of Queensland. Population of town, 1,100; district, about 7,500, and rapidly increasing. *Newspaper:—*

**NANANGO NEWS.** Friday, 3d.

**NORMANTON.**

On the banks of the River Norman, near the shores of the Gulf of Carpentaria. Normanton is the outlet for the most important gold centres of Cloncurry, Etheridge, and Croydon, and is rapidly growing in importance. Many banks have offices in the township, and the increase in the output of the mining centres will add much to the growth of this important centre of commerce. Population about 1,600. *Paper for the district:—*

**NORMAN CHRONICLE.** Wednesday, 6d.

**NUNDAH.**

Stands 5 miles north from Brisbane by rail. It is a prosperous district, with farming, dairying, fruit-growing and timber-felling as the chief industries. Population 1,700. *Local newspaper:—*

**MORETON MAIL.** Friday.

**OAKEY.**

A growing township, 120 miles west from Brisbane by rail. It is the junction of two branch lines of railway and is the centre of a large agricultural and grazing district. Has butter and cheese factories. Other products are wool, wheat, maize, millet, coal, etc. Interesting experiments are being carried out with oil shares found in the vicinity, and it is probable that important developments in this connection will take place at an early date. Population (district), 5,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**AUBIGNY ARGUS.** Friday, 2d.

**PITTSWORTH.**

An important agricultural and pastoral district, 25 miles west-south-west from Toowoomba. Since the opening of railway communication, progress has been rapid. There is an average area of 15,000 acres under wheat annually. Chief products: butter, cheese, wheat, pigs, wool, maize, barley and oats. Eight dairy factories. Dairying and woolgrowing are a staple industry in the district. The population of the town is 2,600; district, 25,000. *Newspaper:—*

**PITTSWORTH SENTINEL.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**PORT DOUGLAS.**

A rising coast town, situated 70 miles south of Cooktown, 150 miles north of Townsville, and 1,000 miles from Brisbane. Once chief port for the Herberton tinfields and the Hodgkinson goldfield, it is now the port of shipment for the produce grown in the Mossman, Saltwater, Daintree, and Mowbray Rivers Districts. Sugar cane is extensively grown in the district, and there are over 45 miles of tramway connecting the canefields with the sugar mill. A large trade is done in orange growing, corn, rice, &c. Direct steamer communication several times weekly. Population of town, 350; district, 6,000, rapidly increasing.

**PROSERPINE.**

The centre of thriving sugar district, which is fast going ahead. Population about 4,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**PROSERPINE GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 3d.

**RICHMOND.**

A rising township, 76 miles by rail from Hughenden, on the Townsville-Winton line. The centre of a large pastoral and mineral district. There are several important artesian bores on the pastoral runs near Richmond. Population of town, 600; district, about 4,000, steadily increasing. *Local newspaper:—*

**RECORD.** Monday, 6d.

**ROCKHAMPTON.**

Rockhampton is the second port of Queensland. It lies 397 miles north of Brisbane, with which it is connected by rail. Rockhampton is the terminus of the Central Railway, which runs due west into the interior for a distance of 423 miles. The whole produce of the fertile district of Central Queensland, one of the finest pastoral regions in Australia, comes down this railway to the port of Rockhampton, whence it is shipped by deep-sea steamers to London, and by coasting steamers to the different ports of Australia. Rockhampton itself lies in a rich mineral basin, gold, copper, and coal having been freely discovered round the town. The Mount Morgan gold mine, perhaps the richest single gold mine in the world, is distant from the town only 24 miles, and is connected with it by railway. Rockhampton has also railway connection with the deep water ports of Port Alma and Broadmount. Grazing and dairying are extensively followed in the immediate district of Rockhampton, as well as mining, and in the course of the last few years agriculture has made rapid progress. The meat preserving works of the Central Queensland Meat Export Company are situated at Lake's Creek, three miles from the town. These are the largest meat preserving and freezing works in Australia. The chief exports are wool, gold, copper, meat, tallow, hides, and sheepskins. Population of the town about 25,000. *Newspapers for the district:—*

**MORNING BULLETIN.** Daily, morning, 12 to 16 pages. 2d. Contains full and reliable news from all sources. Established 1861 (Advt. p. 593.)

**DAILY RECORD.** Daily, Morning, 8 to 12 pages, 2d.  
Established 1862. Read throughout Central Queensland. (Advt., p. 594.)

**CAPRICORNIAN.** Saturday, 6d.  
Published by the proprietors of the "Bulletin." Contains 52 pages of well-printed and admirably arranged matter interesting to all classes. Established 1875. (Advt., p. 593.)

**ARTESIAN.** Tuesday, 3d.  
A bright weekly circulating through the pastoral districts. (Advt., p. 594.)

**CHURCH GAZETTE.** Monthly, 3d.  
For the Anglican Diocese of Rockhampton.

### ROMA.

A promising and thriving municipality, 318 miles N.W. of Brisbane, on the Great Western Railway. A rich pastoral and timber centre. Wheat, dairying and general cultivation is largely carried on. Wine making and vine growing is largely extended, and agriculture generally is receiving considerable attention. Artesian wells yielding over 100,000 gallons per diem are now in regular operation. Population about 4,000, and of town and district about 7,000. *Papers for the district:—*

**WESTERN STAR AND ROMA ADVERTISER.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**MARANOVA ADVOCATE.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

### ROSEWOOD.

A town on the main railway 35 miles from Brisbane. Rich coal mining, agricultural, and dairying district. Population about 5,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**REGISTER AND MARRURG MAIL.** Friday, 2d.

### ST. GEORGE.

On the Balonne River, on a magnificent reach of the same, near 400 miles S.S.W. from Brisbane, on the Great Stock Road from North Queensland to the Southern market. A pastoral district. Population about 1,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**BALONNE BEACON.** Thursday and Saturday, 3d.

### SANDGATE.

A seaside municipality on the shores of Moreton Bay, 13 miles by rail from Brisbane. Population of municipality, 2,274, and there is a large influx of visitors in the summer months. *Newspapers:—*

**NORTH COAST STAR.** Friday, 2d.

**SANDGATE and NUNDAH DESPATCH.** Friday, 1d.

### SOUTHPORT.

At the mouth of the Nerang River, 47 miles S.E. of Brisbane. Southport is the most frequented watering place of Queensland, and is beautifully situated; many improvements are in course of completion to render the town more attractive. Population varies according to the season. *Local newspaper:—*

**BULLETIN.** Weekly, 3d.

### STANTHORPE.

A municipal town in the southern part of the state, only a short distance from the dividing line from New South Wales. 207 miles S.W. of Brisbane. This was originally a purely mining district, but fruit growing is now being carried on with considerable success. Population about 800. *Local newspaper:—*

**BORDER POST.** Saturday, 6d.

### TAMBOURINE.

The centre of an agricultural district, about 50 miles south of Brisbane. Population about 2,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**LOGAN AND ALBERT ADVOCATE.** Saturday, 2d.

### THARGOMINDAH.

Situated due W. of Brisbane, about 670 miles, in the Bulloo electorate. Opals of a splendid description are found here, and mines are now in work. There are many vast sheep and cattle stations in the neighbourhood, and the district altogether is of a prosperous character. Population 500; district, 3,500. *Local newspaper:—*

**THARGOMINDAH HERALD.** Est. 36 years. Tuesday, 6d.

## THURSDAY ISLAND.

### (Torres Strait.)

Thursday Island is situated about 30 miles to the N.W. of Cape York, and is distant 688 miles from Townsville, and 1,430 from Brisbane. The principal industries are the pearl-shell and beche-de-mer fisheries, in which are engaged 450 boats, ranging from 10 to 90 tons, and employing over 2,000 men. Thursday Island is garrisoned with Federal Defence forces, and coal is stored in the harbour for the use of British ships of war. It is a port of call for many lines of steamers from Great Britain and the Far East, and regular communication has been opened up with New Guinea. The population of the island is nearly 2,000, while afloat there is an average of 1,200. *Local newspaper:—*

**TORRES STRAIT PILOT AND NEW GUINEA GAZETTE.** Thursday, 6d. Also a daily edition.

Published at Port Kennedy, Thursday Island, in the centre of the well-known pearl fisheries of Torres Strait.

### TOOWOOMBA.

The capital of the far-famed magnificently-fertile Darling Downs district, connected by rail with the capital of the state, Brisbane, and the capitals of New South Wales, Victoria, and South Australia; is situated on the Main Range, some 2,000 feet above the sea level, and inland 100 miles from the coast. Its temperate climate makes it a health resort, and the rich agricultural and pastoral country of which it is the centre conduces to render it one of the most prosperous and promising inland towns of the State. Several industries, such as meat preserving, fruit canning, flour milling, tanning, wool scouring, wine making, saw milling, boot manufacturing, and iron foundries exist and flourish in the town and district. The population of Toowoomba is 20,000, and with its district is about 41,000. *Papers for the district:—*

**DARLING DOWNS GAZETTE AND TOOWOOMBA TELEGRAPH.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1853. Crisply and brightly written, and conducted with ability and enterprise. Contains succinct reports of all matters of general importance. Illustrated. Is widely circulated in all parts of the Darling Downs.

**TOOWOOMBA CHRONICLE.** Daily, 1d.

Circulates amongst the farmers, squatters, and other classes in the Darling Downs district. Publishes a four-page Saturday's supplement. Established 1868.

### TOWNSVILLE.

A picturesquely-situated municipal town, and the principal city of North Queensland, the richest territory of Australia, about 870 miles N.W. of Brisbane. Is the centre of a large shipping trade, it being the seaport town for the rich pastoral territories of the W. and N.W., and for several important goldfields, and the rich Cloncurry copper fields, also the important sugar fields of the Lower Burdekin and Herbert River. The railway communication with Mt. Cuthbert (590 miles), Winton (368 miles) and Dagarra (588 miles) makes Townsville the port for all the Western Pastoral Districts, and that immense belt of copper-bearing country comprising Cloncurry, Mount Elliott, and Hampden. Townsville has many handsome public buildings, including Municipal Buildings, Central Railway Station, Supreme Court and Custom House. The tidal harbour, which is enclosed by stone breakwaters, accommodates large vessels, which load frozen meat direct from the refrigerator cars. The population of the town numbers nearly 30,000, and district about 50,000. Plans are in preparation for the installation of the most up-to-date electric tramway system for the city. Imports and exports for the port in 1920 approached £6,000,000. Northern Queensland is one of the most progressive portions of Australia. *Papers for the district:—*

**TOWNSVILLE DAILY BULLETIN.** Daily, 2d.

Has the latest news by wire from all Colonies, shipping intelligence, and copious current news. The oldest daily paper in North Queensland. (Advt., p. 594.)

**TOWNSVILLE EVENING STAR.** Daily, 1d.

A smartly written paper, making a feature of local and telegraphic news, enjoys large and increasing circulation, and is popular with all classes.

**NORTH QUEENSLAND REGISTER** (incorporating the "Herald"). Monday, 6d.

Issued from the office of the "Daily Bulletin." A weekly journal well printed, illustrated, and containing political, mining, commercial, and agricultural news, and much interesting literary matter. 64 pages. Established 1866. (Advt., p. 594.)

**WARWICK.**

Prosperous incorporated town, 169 miles S.W. of Brisbane on the River Condamine, and about 50 miles by railway from the border of N.S.W. It is situated in the midst of one of the most productive agricultural and dairying areas in Queensland, principally maize and wheat, potatoes and barley, the output of butter and cheese now reaching nearly 6,000 tons yearly. Coal, gold, copper, and silver mining in the district. Climate most salubrious. The population of the town and district is about 30,000.

*Paper:—*

WARWICK DAILY NEWS. Price 1d.

**WINTON.**

Is situated 368 miles S.W. of Townsville, 547 miles due west from Rockhampton, and 1,100 miles N.W. of Brisbane on the Western river, a branch of the Diamantina. The district is of rich soil, and the resumed portion of the runs having lately been thrown open to selection has resulted in a large number of settlers taking up holdings. Pastoral produce, sheep and cattle. Winton is rapidly increasing in size and importance. Population over 2,000.

*Local newspaper:—*

WINTON HERALD. Tuesday, 6d.

**SOUTH AUSTRALIA.**

North Terrace, Adelaide.

**ADELAIDE.**

The capital of the State is admirably situated about six miles from the eastern shore of St. Vincent's Gulf, in latitude 34deg. 57min. S. and longitude 130deg. 33min. E., on the banks of the River Torrens. It is well laid-out and is known as the "Garden City of Australia." Its streets are of remarkable breadth, containing numerous buildings of great architectural pretensions. The main thoroughfares are paved with wood blocks or asphalt. The Parliament Houses, Government offices, Public Library and Museum, University, School of Mines and Industries, the cathedrals, banks, the chief mercantile establishments, and the newspaper offices are amongst the finest buildings. North Adelaide, the fashionable residential quarter, is separated from South Adelaide, the business centre, by the River Torrens, and also by a great width of well-kept park lands, which not only divide the city, but extend all round it. There are five spacious reserves, planted and enclosed, in South Adelaide and two in North Adelaide. The Botanic Garden and Botanic Park are greatly admired. A portion of the park lands has been handed over to the Zoological and Acclimatisation Society, and contains a splendid collection of animals. The cricket ovals, race courses, golf links, and cycle tracks are in the immediate vicinity. Adelaide has a splendid deep drainage system, and vital statistics show that it is the healthiest city in Australia. The position of Adelaide is most picturesque. From all

parts of it there is a splendid view of the Mount Lofty range of hills, distant four or five miles, and from many portions of the city the sea, six miles away, is visible. An excellent electric tramway service connects the city with all its suburbs. The population of the Metropolitan area is 255,318. The city is under the management of a municipal council, as is each of the larger suburbs. Port Adelaide, the chief harbour of the State, is built on reclaimed land about eight miles from the city, but connected with it by a railway. The wharfage accommodation is already extensive, and deepening operations have been carried out so successfully that any vessel that can pass through the Suez Canal can now range alongside the wharves at Port Adelaide. An outer harbour, one of the biggest ports in Australia, opened on December 1st, 1907, and has since been enlarged. The Government are about to construct a graving dock to accommodate the biggest vessels navigating the Suez Canal. Adelaide is practically the terminal port for the ocean mail service between Great Britain and Australia, railways running thence to Melbourne, Sydney, and Brisbane. It is also the terminal station of the Cape to Australia cable and the overland telegraph line which connects Australia with Eastern Extension Company's cables to the northward. A Transcontinental Railway connects Adelaide with Perth. *Papers for the district:—*

**ADVERTISER. Daily, 2d.**

Has a large circulation in South Australia. Contains 96 to 252 columns of well-arranged general, cable, commercial, and other intelligence. It is an admirably conducted journal, and has great political influence. Published in very handsome offices in the chief street of Adelaide. Established 1858. (Advt., p. 595.)

**THE REGISTER. Daily, 2d.**

Established 1836. Contains accurate political, commercial, mining, and general news. An admirably-conducted morning paper, and the oldest daily in the State. The leading paper of South Australia, and possessing an extensive and continually increasing circulation. The premises from which *The Register* and its associated Journals are published, are the finest and best equipped in Australia. (Advt., p. 594.)

**EVENING JOURNAL. Daily, 1d. Friday Sports and Saturday Edition, 2d.**

Established 1899. Issued from "The Register" Office. A well-printed evening paper of large circulation. Special sporting edition on Fridays. Saturday's special number is an excellent magazine-newspaper. (Advt., p. 594.)

**EXPRESS. Daily, 1d. Saturday, 2d.**

The oldest and most widely read evening paper published in Adelaide. Established 1868. Sporting edition on Thursday. (Advt., p. 595.)

**DAILY HERALD. 2d.**

Official organ of the United Trades and Labour Council and the South Australian branch of the Australian Labour Party. (Advt., p. 595.)

**MAIL. Weekly, 3d.**

Published every Saturday evening, with Final Edition Sunday morning. Recognised for its independent out-spoken policy. "The Mail" is the only Sunday newspaper in South Australia. It has the authoritative London "Times" cable service. (Advt., p. 625.)

**CHRONICLE. Weekly, 6d.**

Has a very extensive circulation throughout South Australia and the Commonwealth. Contains 80 pages, with four and sometimes eight pages of excellent illustrations. Mining, agricultural, sporting, parliamentary, and general intelligence, and particularly literature are its principal features. The management of this comprehensive and popular paper is marked by great ability. Established 1858. Issued from the office of the "Advertiser." (Advt., p. 595.)

**OBSERVER (Illustrated.) Saturday, 6d.**

Established 1843. Issued from the offices of "The Register." News of the world, politics, agriculture, mining, literature, sport, and society. One of the best illustrated papers in Australia. (Advt., p. 594.)

**SATURDAY EXPRESS. Double number, 2d. (Advt., p. 595.)****AUSTRALIAN CHRISTIAN WORLD. Weekly, 4d.**

Illustrated. Published simultaneously at Adelaide, Sydney, Melbourne, Perth, and Brisbane. (Advt., p. 619.)

**AUSTRALIAN CHRISTIAN COMMONWEALTH. Friday, 2d.**

The only Methodist weekly paper published in South Australia. Extensively circulated in the farming districts as well as in the city and suburbs.

**GARDEN-FIELD. Monthly, 6d. 5s. per annum in advance (including postage).****CRITIC. Thursday, 6d.**

Illustrated, mining and society.

**SOUTHERN CROSS. Weekly, 4d.**

A Record of Catholic, Irish, and General News.

**Other Papers :**

ADELAIDE CHURCH GUARDIAN. 1d.  
 ADELAIDE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE.  
 ADELAIDE SPORT. Friday, 2d.  
 ADELAIDE STOCK AND STATION JOURNAL.  
 ALL BRITISH SENTINEL. Monthly, 3d.  
 ART, TRADE AND INDUSTRY.  
 AUSTRALASIAN COACHBUILDER AND WHEELWRIGHT.  
 AUSTRALIAN PRINTER. Monthly, 1s. 3d.  
 COUNTRY (The). Monthly, 1d.  
 DAYLIGHT. Monthly. 3d.  
 EDUCATION GAZETTE.  
 ELDER'S WEEKLY REVIEW.  
 FARM. 1d.  
 FARM, STOCK AND STATION JOURNAL.  
 FARMERS' AND SETTLERS' BULLETIN. Monthly.  
 Published by Farmers' and Settler Association of S.A.  
 FAULDING'S JOURNAL. Monthly, 6d.  
 A well-written, up-to-date home paper. Circulates throughout the Commonwealth.  
 GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Thursday, 2d.; 6s. per annum.  
 JOURNAL OF DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA (Official). 2s. 6d. per annum.  
 JOURNAL OF INDUSTRY.  
 PATRIOT. Monthly. 2d.  
 POULTRY KEEPER, PIGEON, CANARY AND DOG FANCIER.  
 PRESBYTERIAN RECORD.  
 PUBLIC SERVICE REVIEW.  
 QUIZ. Social, satirical, sporting, stage. Illustrated, 1d.  
 RETURNED SOLDIER. Weekly, 3d.  
 SATURDAY POST.  
 SOUTH AUSTRALIAN MOTORIST. Monthly.  
 SOUTH AUSTRALIAN STOREKEEPERS' AND GROCERS' JOURNAL. 6d. Monthly.  
 SOUTHERN BAPTIST. 3d.  
 SPORTING LIFE. 1d.  
 TRUTH.  
 WAR CRY.  
 WEEKLY NEWS, FREE LANCE, AND LICENSED VICTUALLERS' GAZETTE.  
 WOOL AND PRODUCE REVIEW.

**ANGASTON.**

Situated 50 miles from Adelaide. The most prolific wine and fruit producing district in the State. Town population 2,500. District, within 10 mile radius, 6,000. *Paper* :—  
 THE LEADER. Fridays.

**BALAKLAVA.**

Population 1,800, district 3,500. Pastoral, agricultural. 60 miles north of Adelaide. Products : wheat, wool, lambs. Four dairies, foundry, four agricultural machine shops, butter factory, large flour mill. *Local newspaper* :—  
 WOOROORA PRODUCER. Thursday, 1d.

**BORDER TOWN.**

On the railway to Melbourne, 183 miles south-east from Adelaide. Fruit-growing, farming and horse-breeding chiefly carried on. Holds important sheep and horse sales. Population 800. *Local newspaper* :—  
 BORDER CHRONICLE. Friday.

**CLARE.**

A municipality with a population of about 2,500, on the Hutt River, about 89 miles N. of Adelaide. Clare possesses several agricultural implement works, fruit-drying and packing works, etc. There are numerous farms, vineyards, and sheep stations in the district. *Local paper* :—  
 NORTHERN ARGUS. Friday, 2½d.

**CRYSTAL BROOK.**

On the Northern Railway, 151 miles from Adelaide. An agricultural and pastoral district. Population 1,500. *Local newspaper* :—  
 TIMES. Friday.

**GAWLER.**

A thriving municipal town at the junction of the North and South Paras, about 25 miles from Adelaide, and connected with it by railway. It is the chief centre in the State for the manufacture of locomotives and other railway stock, mining and agricultural machinery, and the centre of a large agricultural district. It possesses some very fine buildings. The population (county) numbers about 10,000. *Paper for the district* :—  
 BUNYIP. Friday, 2d.

The oldest provincial newspaper in South Australia, devoted to district intelligence and current topics. The "Gawler Times" and "Gawler Standard" are incorporated with this paper. Established 1863.

**GLADSTONE.**

North of Adelaide about 135 miles. Corporate township. Agricultural. Population of town and district, 1,500. *Newspaper* :—  
 AREAS EXPRESS AND FARMERS' JOURNAL. Friday, 2d.

**JAMESTOWN.**

Railway township on the Port Pirie and Terowie Line, 176 miles N. of Adelaide. Many fine buildings and public and private institutions, parks, etc. Agricultural. Population 1,000. *Newspapers* :—  
 AGRICULTURIST AND REVIEW. Friday, 2d.; 6s. per annum.  
 STAR AND FARMERS' JOURNAL. Friday, 2d.

**KADINA.**

Kadina is a corporate town situate in the northern part of Yorke's peninsula, 96 miles N.W. of Adelaide, with which there is daily rail communication by land, and a bi-weekly communication by sea, via Port Wallaroo. Kadina owes its prosperity to the rich copper mines in the vicinity, which have given employment to a large number of men when in full work, and to the fertile agricultural land throughout the district. Population of the town and suburbs 6,000; of the district 15,000. *Papers for the district* :—  
 KADINA AND WALLAROO TIMES. Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

Established 1865, and originally published at Port Wallaroo. A well conducted four-page news sheet.

PLAIN DEALER. Friday, 1d.

A smart up-to-date newspaper. Enterprising.

**KAPUNDA.**

Mining township and municipality, 48 miles N.N.E. of Adelaide by rail. The celebrated copper mines of Kapunda are very rich, assaying consistently 40 per cent. of pure copper. After being worked for a number of years, they were taken over by an English company and worked on the acid process, which was a failure, and they are now stopped; but the mine has not been half explored, the deepest shaft being only 70 fathoms. The town is now chiefly dependent upon the agricultural capabilities of the surrounding district; iron foundry and implement factories, flour and chaff mills. Population of town and district 9,400.

*Local newspaper* :—

KAPUNDA HERALD. Friday, 2d.; 7s. per annum.

Established 1864. A four-page sheet, well conducted. Has a large district circulation.

**KOORINGA.**

100 miles N. of Adelaide by rail, and 50 miles from Kapunda. The Burra Burra copper mines are in this district. About £5,000,000 value of copper has been raised, paying about £1,000,000 in dividends. Silver and lead ores have been found. Large tracts of land in the district are laid down to wheat-growing, and it is a well-known sheep-rearing district. Population 2,900. *Newspaper* :—  
 BURRA RECORD. Wednesday, 2d.

**LAURA.**

A finely situated town, well populated, in an agricultural, gardening, and pastoral district. A great deal of attention is given to gardening, the land being well suited for intense culture. A very progressive centre. *Local newspaper* :—  
 LAURA STANDARD. Friday, 2d.  
 Established 1887. Well supported in the district.

**MAITLAND.**

An agricultural township, 70 miles west from Adelaide. Population 3,500. *Local newspaper* :—  
 WATCH. Friday, 3d.

**MANNUM.**

A small town on the Murray River, about 48 miles east of Adelaide. An agricultural district, also has a reputation for making excellent agricultural implements. Population 2,500; district 32,000. *Local newspaper* :—

MANNUM MERCURY. Friday.

Only newspaper to the district.

**MILLICENT.**

A town on the railway line between Rivoli Bay and Mount Gambier, 252 miles from Adelaide. The population is about 3,000, and the land in the vicinity is very rich. Millicent is the centre of the South Eastern Drainage Areas, which the Government converted from swamps into fine agricultural land at the cost of £250,000. *Local newspaper* :—

SOUTH EASTERN TIMES. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

**MOONTA.**

A town and municipality on the shores of Spencer's Gulf, about 2 miles inland. The population of the town and surrounding mining district is estimated at from 5,000 to 6,000. N.W. of the capital city about 103 miles (132 miles by rail), communication by steamer or rail. The Wallaroo and Moonta Copper Mines, employing at times 1,500 hands, are world-famous, and have been worked incessantly for over 40 years. The surrounding country is one of the best wheat producing districts in the State. *Local newspapers* :—

YORKE'S PENINSULA ADVERTISER. Friday, 1d.

Good circulation among the mining and farming community of Yorke's Peninsula. Established 1872. (Advt., p. 626.)

THE PEOPLE'S WEEKLY. Saturday, 2d.

**MOUNT BARKER.**

On the S. Branch of the Inter-State Railway, 35 miles E. of Adelaide by rail, 22 miles by road. Mt. Barker, which is at the base of the mountain bearing that name, is a health resort noted for its fine climate. Weekly cattle, horse, pig, and sheep markets are held here, and the "wattle bark" industry and tanning are most successfully carried on. Stock-rearing, farming, fruit-growing, dairying, and bee-keeping are the industries of the farmers. Population, within a radius of twenty miles of Mount Barker, 40,000. *Local newspaper* :—

MOUNT BARKER COURIER, SOUTHERN ADVERTISER AND RIVER MURRAY ADVOCATE. Friday, 3d.

An excellent sheet, having a wide circulation in agricultural, pastoral, dairying, fruit-growing, and mining districts. Since its establishment in 1880 has been enlarged four times. (Advt., p. 626.)

**MOUNT GAMBIER.**

The principal town in the S.E. of the State, midway between Melbourne and Adelaide. The surrounding country is well suited for grain, potatoes, onions and all root crops, and fruit, and is called "The Garden of the Colony." The other leading products are fat stock, wool, tallow, cheese, butter, and bacon. There are two flour and two oatmeal mills in the town, one brewery, a number of cheese and butter factories in the neighbourhood, and rabbit and meat-preserving factories. The population of town and districts of Mount Gambier, East and West, is about 12,000. *Papers for the district* :—

BORDER WATCH. Tuesday and Friday.

Thirty-six columns with a literary supplement. An old-established paper, circulating largely in the South-Eastern District of S. Australia and the borderland of Victoria, of which it is the oldest and most widely circulated paper. (Advt., p. 625.)

SOUTH EASTERN STAR. Monday and Thursday evenings, 3d.

A popular and widely circulated Liberal organ. Contains the latest telegraphic and cable news, and is a complete up-to-date newspaper.

**NARRACOORTE.**

A thriving town of 2,000 inhabitants in the South-East of the State, about 14 miles from the Victorian Border, having a seaboard at Laccpede Bay. It is the trading centre of a rich agricultural and pastoral district, and is far famed for its wonderful limestone caves, which are about 7 miles to the S.E. of the town. Narracoorte is connected with Adelaide and Melbourne by rail, a daily mail being received from both the capitals. *Local newspaper* :—

NARRACOORTE HERALD. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Established 1875. A well-conducted paper circulating throughout the South Eastern portions of the colony, and the Border Districts of Victoria.

**ORROROO.**

On the northern line of railway, 176 miles N. of the metropolis. About 200,000 acres of land in the district are under wheat cultivation. Population, district, 2,900. *Local newspaper* :—

ORROROO ENTERPRISE AND GREAT NORTHERN ADVERTISER. Friday, 3d.

**PETERBOROUGH.**

An important agricultural, manufacturing, and mining centre at the junction of four lines of railway 154 miles N. of Adelaide. Its population exceeds 3,000, and that of the district about the same number. The railways to Broken Hill, Port Augusta, Port Pirie and Western Australia, pass through it. The town is the site of large railway works. *Local newspaper* :—

PETERBOROUGH TIMES AND NORTHERN ADVERTISER. Friday, 3d.

**PINNAROO.**

The centre of a newly opened and rapidly developed wheat country, 160 miles east of Adelaide. Population (district) 3,600. *Local newspaper* :—

PINNAROO AND BORDER TIMES. Friday.

**PORT AUGUSTA.**

The most northerly port at the head of Spencer's Gulf, having a natural harbour with deep water to the wharves, 250 miles N.W. of Adelaide. The population is about 4,000. Port Augusta is the starting point of the Great Northern Railway and the terminus for the Kalgoorlie—Port Augusta railway now under construction by the Commonwealth and the port of import and export for hundreds of miles of surrounding country—agricultural, pastoral, and mining resources. Exports wheat, wool, skins, hides, copper, baryta, iron ores, etc. *Paper* :—

TRANSCONTINENTAL. Friday.

**PORT LINCOLN.**

A beautiful harbour, 187½ miles west of Adelaide. The Commonwealth has decided upon its being a naval base for Australia. It is also a favourite health resort. Port Lincoln is one of the chief centres on the West Coast where agricultural and pastoral pursuits are conducted on a large scale. Communication with Adelaide, &c., is by means of steamers. There is also a railway to Cape Thevenard and another via Cummins which will shortly be extended to Port Augusta. Population about 3,000. *Local newspaper* :—

WEST COAST RECORDER AND EYRE PENINSULAR CHRONICLE.

Wednesday, 2d.

**PORT PIRIE.**

Described as "an important town, and unquestionably the metropolis of the North." 154 miles N. by sea from Adelaide, and 161 miles by rail. It is the fourth shipping port in Australia and its wharf frontages reach nearly a mile. Wheat and wool are amongst the exports, but Port Pirie is an outlet for Broken Hill trade, and the largest lead smelting works in the world are erected there. Population 14,000; district population 25,000. *Local newspapers* :—

RECORDER. Daily, 1½d.

ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1d.

**QUORN.**

A municipality, situated about 225 miles north of Adelaide, with which it is connected by rail. Important railway centre, being the junction of the Northern, Great Northern, and Port Augusta lines. Population about 2,000. The town is situated in an extensive and important wheat-growing, pastoral, and mining district. *Local paper* :—

QUORN MERCURY. Friday, 3d.

Established 1895.

**RENMARK.**

An Irrigation Colony on the Murray, 135 miles E.N.E. of Adelaide, with a population of about 2,000 people. Its orchards and vineyards are of wide area and very prolific. *Local newspaper* :—

MURRAY PIONEER. Friday, 2d.

**STRATHALBYN.**

Municipal township, 35 miles S.E. of Adelaide, and 51 miles by railway, with a population of 1,600. District population 35,000. Agricultural and pastoral, being in the heart of the most prosperous area of the State. Gold, silver, and copper are found, and mines worked. *Local newspaper* :—

SOUTHERN ARGUS AND RIVER MURRAY ADVERTISER.

Thursday, 2d.

The oldest Southern paper, with a large and increasing circulation in the South, South East, and River districts. Established 1866. (Advt., p. 625.)

**TANUNDA.**

A town in the electoral district of Barossa, 44 miles North of Adelaide, in the centre of a rich agricultural district in which the wine growing industry is particularly prominent. Population town and district 3,000. *Local papers* :—  
**BAROSSA NEWS.** Friday Afternoon, 2d. 6s. 6d. per ann.  
**THE LUTHERAN HERALD.** Fortnightly. Tuesday. 8s. per ann.

**VICTOR HARBOUR.**

One of the most fashionable and popular seaside resorts in South Australia. Situated at the mouth of the Murray river, its development as a shipping port is coincident with the growth of the Murray river trade. *Local paper* :—  
**VICTOR HARBOUR TIMES.** Friday, 1d.  
 A widely circulating Journal.

**YORKETOWN.**

A municipality situate in the electoral district of Yorkes Peninsula, 67½ miles west of Adelaide, across Gulf of St. Vincent, with a population of about 500 people. There are large salt works and lime kilns in the vicinity, while wheat, harley and oats are largely grown. The nearest port is Edithburg, a busy centre with many prosperous institutions, which is reached by a good steamboat service. *Local papers* :—  
**PIONEER.** Saturday, Price 2d. Est. 1898. (Advt., p. 626.)  
**CLARION.** Friday, 1d. Estab. 1902. (Advt., p. 626.)

**NORTHERN TERRITORY.****PORT DARWIN.**

Port Darwin, the capital of the Northern Territory, is situated about 2,000 miles N.N.W. of Adelaide, and will be the northern terminus of the long-prospected trans-continental railway line, 1,200 miles of which remains to be laid. Connected with the Southern States and the East by four different lines of steamers. It possesses a splendid natural harbour, one of the best in Australia, and in course of time will doubtless become a city of considerable importance. Population, about 2,000. *Paper for the district* :—  
**NORTHERN TERRITORY TIMES AND GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 4d.  
 The only newspaper published in this vast extent of country.

**WESTERN AUSTRALIA.**

St. George's Terrace, Perth.

**PERTH.**

The capital of the State, the real centre of its railway system, picturesquely situated on the banks of the Swan River, about 12 miles from Fremantle. The city has been planned to advantage; the climate is genial and the rainfall ample and reliable. King's Park, on Mount Eliza, overlooks the river and the city; it contains over 1,000 acres, and here the visitor may see the flora of the state in all its luxuriant grandeur. St. George's Terrace, in which many of the leading banks and offices are

situated, is one of the finest boulevards in the Commonwealth. Perth has a fine system of deep drairage, and a double water supply. There are a number of large departmental stores, and in commercial enterprise the town is quite up-to-date. Perth is the starting point of the Trans-Australian Railway, and being the nearest Australian capital to Europe, it is the first and last place of call for the mail steamers. The phenomenal gold yield of Western Australia and the extraordinary agricultural development of the past few years is reflected in the rapid growth and improvement in the city of Perth. The population, with suburbs, is about 160,000. *Papers* :—

**WEST AUSTRALIAN.** Daily, 2d.

Contains eight pages to sixteen pages (108 columns) of mining local, general, and cable news. The leading daily newspaper of West Australia. (Advt., p. 597.)

**DAILY NEWS.** Evening, 2d.

Incorporating the "Inquirer" and the "Morning-Herald." The only evening newspaper published here. (Advt., p. 623.)

**AUSTRALIAN CHRISTIAN WORLD.** Weekly, 4d. (Advt., p. 619.)

**WESTERN MAIL.** Eight pages of illustrations. Thursday, 6d.  
 Contains a summary of all local and foreign news, mining intelligence, etc. Published from the Office of the "West Australian." (Advt., p. 597.)

**CALL** (Incorporates the W. A. SPORTSMAN). Friday, 3d.

**WEST AUSTRALIAN RECORD.** Saturday, 3d.

An old-established and well-edited paper.

**GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Weekly. 22s. 6d. per annum.

**SUNDAY MIRROR.**

**SUNDAY TIMES.** Weekly, 4d.

Only Sunday paper in Perth. 32 pages illustrated. The largest Newspaper in the British Empire. (Advt., p. 596.)

**PRIMARY PRODUCER.** 2d.

**PERTH FARMER.** 6d.

**TRADE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION GAZETTE.** Weekly, 3s. per annum.

**SPORTSMAN.** Weekly, 1d.

**TRUTH.** The People's Paper, 3d. weekly. Three editions every Saturday. Established 1903.

The West Australian edition is one of a series of "Truth's" circulating in every State of the Commonwealth of Australia and New Zealand and possessing the largest and widest circulation of any weekly newspaper in an State.

**WAR CRY.** Weekly, 1d.

**W. A. MINING, BUILDING AND ENGINEERING JOURNAL.** Saturday, 6d.

**WESTRALIAN WORKER.** Friday, 2d.

**YOUNG SOLDIER.** Weekly, 1d.

Children's paper in connection with the Salvation Army.

**Monthlies** :—

**AUSTRALASIAN TRAVELLER.** Monthly, 6d.

**CIVIL SERVICE GAZETTE.** Monthly, 3d.

**FARMER.** Monthly. 4s. per annum.

**MINING & PASTORAL REGISTER.** Financial & Commercial.

**MOTORIST AND WHEELMAN.** Monthly. 5s. 6d. per annum.

**PRODUCERS' REVIEW.** Monthly, 6d.

**RACING CALENDAR.** Monthly.

**REVIEW AND BUILDERS' GAZETTE.** Monthly. £1 1s. per annum.

**WEST AUSTRALIAN CHURCH NEWS.** Monthly, 3d.

**WEST AUSTRALIAN FARMER.** Monthly.

**WESTERN TRADER.** Monthly. 6s. per annum.

**WESTERN WOMEN.** Monthly, 3d.

**W. A. FREEMASON.** Monthly, 6d.

**W. A. RAILWAY NEWS.** Monthly, 1s. 6d. per annum.

**WESTERN CONGREGATIONALIST.** Monthly, 2s. 6d. per annum. 32 to 40 pp.

**ALBANY.**

A town of 4,500 inhabitants, situated on Princess Royal Harbour, King George's Sound. Port for rich agricultural district. Large stores of coal are kept here, and the harbour is fortified. A port of call for steamers of White Star and other lines. There is a railway to Perth 341 miles in length. *Paper for the district* :—

**ALBANY ADVERTISER.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

An excellent medium.

**BEVERLEY.**

On the Great Southern Railway, 99 miles south-east from Perth. The district is chiefly engaged in pastoral, agricultural and fruit-growing pursuits. Population 1,500. *Local newspaper* :—

**TIMES.** Saturday.

**BOULDER CITY.**

A prosperous town on the Great Goldfields of Western Australia. It is the third largest municipality in the State, and has its own electric light station and an up-to-date tram service. It is connected by rail with Perth. Population of the town 12,000, of district 30,000. *Local Paper* :—

**EVENING NEWS**, Daily, 1d.

Published simultaneously Boulder and Kalgoorlie. Policy, Liberal. (Advt., p. 627.)

**BRIDGTOWN.**

A thriving fruit-growing and farming district, the centre of the Blackwood and headquarters of the Nelson (State) electorate. The pick of the apple-growing districts of the State, and from which a large export trade is being built up. Population 1,100. *Paper for the district* :—

**BLACKWOOD TIMES**. Tuesday and Friday.

**BROOME.**

On Roebuck bay, 1,374 miles from Perth. The centre of the pearl-fishing industry. Population 3,600. *Local newspapers* :—

**NOR'-WEST ECHO**. Saturday.

**BROOME CHRONICLE AND NOR'-WEST ADVERTISER**, 6d.

**BUNBURY.**

A port on the southern coast, distance South-west of Perth 115 miles, and about 100 miles from Fremantle. The famous Jarrah Timber is mainly shipped from Bunbury and it is also largely used as a coaling port as well as for wheat and fruit shipping. Population 3,500. *Local newspapers* :—

**BUNBURY HERALD AND BLACKWOOD EXPRESS**. Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

**SOUTH WESTERN TIMES**. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d.

**BUSSELTON.**

A thriving town on the South coast, 149 miles from Perth by rail. Is a popular tourist resort, receiving about 6,000 visitors every year. Farming, fruit-growing and dairying and timber milling are the chief industries. Population (district) 5,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**SOUTH WESTERN NEWS**. Friday, 2d.

**CARNARVON.**

The chief town of the pastoral districts of Western Australia. White population 750. Three mails (steam) from Perth each month. Aeroplane mail weekly from Geraldton. Centre of grazing and mining industries. *Paper* :—

**NORTHERN TIMES**. 6 pages. Saturday, 6d. (Advt., p. 627.)

**COLLIE.**

125 miles from Perth, centre of the coal mining industry of the State. Population 3,123. *Local newspapers* :—

**COLLIE MAIL**. Saturday.

**COLLIE MINER**. Tuesday and Saturday, 1d.

**COOLGARDIE.**

Coolgardie is the oldest town of the most extensive goldfields in the world. The town is connected with the coast by railway. Further recent developments in the goldfields have caused a great revival in the mines. Population 4,213.

**CUE.**

The chief town of the Murchison Goldfields, where pastoral pursuits are also largely carried on in surrounding districts; 600 miles from Perth, 300 miles from Geraldton, nearest port. Population of town and district 8,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**MURCHISON TIMES AND DAY DAWN GAZETTE**. Friday, 3d. Complete cable service. Circulates largely among the mining and pastoral community. (Advt., p. 627.)

**FREMANTLE.**

Stands at the entrance to the Swan River, 12 miles south-west from Perth by rail. Port of the capital. Population 16,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**FREMANTLE HERALD**. Weekly, 1d.

**GERALDTON.**

A northern port, with a safe and roomy harbour, Perth being distant about 306 miles. Wool and gold are largely exported, also wheat. An extensive agricultural settlement is proceeding, and several new lines of railway have been constructed. Population 4,500, including district 14,000. *Papers for the district* :—

**GERALDTON EXPRESS**. Wednesday and Friday, 2d. (Advt., p. 595.)

Established 1873.

**GERALDTON GUARDIAN**. Established 1906. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 2d.

**GNOWANGERUP.**

The centre of a rich cereal growing district, 267 miles from Perth by rail, Gt. Southern line. *Local newspaper* :—

**GNOWANGERUP STAR**. Weekly, 1d.

**HARVEY.**

A township in the citrus fruit-growing district. The Government have commenced large irrigation works here. Situated 86 miles from Perth on the S.W. Line. *Local newspaper* :—

**HARVEY CHRONICLE**. Weekly, 1d.

**KALGOORLIE.**

A prosperous city, second only in the State to Perth, and centre of the East Coolgardie Goldfields, 375 miles E. of Perth by rail. The population of Kalgoorlie is 35,707; district about 60,000. *Newspapers* :—

**KALGOORLIE MINER**. Daily, 1½d.

**KALGOORLIE SUN**. Weekly, 3d. 16 pages. The only Sunday paper on the Goldfields. (Advt., p. 596.)

**WESTERN ARGUS**. Weekly, 6d.

**KATANNING.**

On the Great Southern Railway, 227 miles from Perth. Important agricultural centre. Population 1,000; district 5,000. *Newspaper* :—

**GREAT SOUTHERN HERALD**. Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

**KELLERBERRIN.**

Agricultural township, about midway between Northam and Southern Cross. The centre of the richest wheat-growing area of Western Australia. *Local Newspaper* :—

**EASTERN RECORDER**. Wednesday, 1d.

**LEONORA.**

A mining township on the North Coolgardie goldfields. 536 miles north-east from Perth by rail. Population 1,200. *Local newspaper* :—

**LEONORA MINER**. Saturday.

**MARBLE BAR.**

The centre of the Pilbarra goldfields, 1,239 miles north-east from Perth. Nearest port, Port Headland. Population 1,500. *Local newspaper* :—

**PILBARRA GOLDFIELDS NEWS**. Friday.

**MEEKATHARRA.**

On the North Murchison Goldfield, 640 miles by rail north-east from Perth. Mining and pastoral district. Depot for all stock coming through from north-west. Population 2,000; district 6,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**DAILY TELEGRAPH**. Daily. 10s. per quarter.

**MENZIES.**

Post town and telegraph station, and seat of the Warden of the celebrated North Coolgardie Goldfields, about 465 miles N.E. of Perth. Population of Menzies, 500; district 1,125. No newspaper is being published here at present.

**MIDLAND JUNCTION.**

A town 12 miles from the metropolis, the junction of four agricultural railways and centre of fruit-growing district. Population 5,200. *Local newspaper* :—  
SWAN EXPRESS. Friday, 2d.

**MOORA.**

Situated on the Midland line, 108 miles north from Perth, in pastoral and wheat district. Population 1,000. *Local newspapers* :—

ADVERTISER. Weekly.

HERALD. Weekly.

**MOUNT MAGNET.**

An important and rapidly rising centre on the Murchison Goldfields; 50 miles from Cus. Possesses nine hotels and three churches. Population 300. *Local newspaper* :—  
MOUNT MAGNET MINER. Saturday, 3d.

**MOUNT MARGARET GOLDFIELDS.**

Population of the district is 7,661. *Newspaper* :—  
LEONORA MINER. Weekly.

**NARROGIN.**

The centre of a network of railways, 162 miles south of Perth. Most progressive town in West Australia. District produces wheat, oats, fruit, sheep. Butter factory established 1918. Population 2,000. *Local newspapers* :—  
NARROGIN OBSERVER. Saturday, 3d.

Established 1895.

GREAT SOUTHERN LEADER. Friday, 3d.

**NORSEMAN.**

The business, magisterial and industrial centre of the Dundas Goldfield, about 110 miles S. of Coolgardie. Agriculture is being developed. Population of town and district about 1,000, with 500 at Esperance, which will shortly be connected by rail with Norseman. *Paper for the district* :—

NORSEMAN TIMES. Monday and Thursday, 3d.

**NORTHAM.**

A municipal town 66 miles N.E. of Perth, on the main Eastern railway line. Population of town and district about 9,000. Northam is the centre of a splendid agricultural district, in which there are some 168,000 acres of land under cultivation. *Newspapers* :—

NORTHAM ADVERTISER. Wednesday and Saturday.

NORTHAM COURIER. Tuesday and Friday.

GOOMALLING AND DOWERIN MAIL. Tuesday and Friday.

**PINGELLY.**

A town on the Great Southern Railway in a pastoral and agricultural district, 130 miles from Perth. Population 1,500. *Local newspaper* :—

PINGELLY LEADER. Friday.

**PINJARRA.**

A township on the Southern line, midway between Perth and Bunbury. Centre for the Southern Timber Mills. *Local newspaper* :—

SOUTH-WESTERN ADVERTISER. Weekly, 1d.

**PORT HEDLAND.**

The port of the Pilbarra goldfield, which produces gold, tin, copper, asbestos, &c. *Papers* :—

HEDLAND ADVOCATE. Saturday.

PILBARRA GOLDFIELDS NEWS. Tuesday.

Established 1897.

**RAVENSTHORPE.**

Important township on Phillips River Goldfield, 521 miles south-east of Perth. Extensive copper mines are being worked in this locality. Population 1,000. *Local newspaper* :—

PHILLIPS RIVER TIMES.

**SANDSTONE.**

Chief town in the East Murchison Goldfields in Black Range district, 600 miles from Perth. Mining and pastoral. Population 300; district 1,000. No newspaper is being published here at present.

**SOUTHERN CROSS.**

The chief townsite of the Yilgarn Goldfield, 248 miles from Perth. The gold output from this field increased from 18,000 ounces in 1911 to 88,000 in 1914. Population 5,000. *Paper for the district* :—

SOUTHERN CROSS TIMES. Saturday.

**TOODYAY.**

An important agricultural town on the main eastern railway line. Population 500. *Newspaper* :—

TOODYAY HERALD. Weekly.

**WAGIN.**

A thriving agricultural town on the Great Southern Line, 193 miles south from Perth. Population 1,300; district 4,000. *Local newspaper* :—

SOUTHERN ARGUS. Weekly.

**YORK.**

A municipal township 78 miles from Perth, with which it is in communication by railway. It is the centre of a large agricultural and fruit growing district. Population of town 1,800; district 6,000. *Local newspapers* :—

EASTERN DISTRICTS' CHRONICLE. Friday, 1d.

AVON ADVOCATE. Weekly, 1d.

**TASMANIA.**

View of Hobart.

**HOBART.**

Population of metropolitan area, 50,000. Lat. 42 deg. 23 min. 53 secs. S., long. 147 deg. 20 min. 6 sec. E. Capital of the State and seat of Government. Finely situated on the right bank of the River Derwent, about 12 miles from its mouth, and possesses a harbour capable of accommodating the largest ships afloat. In recent years it has shown steady and solid progress. Proclaimed a city in 1843, it was incorporated in December, 1857. The city proper has 11,147 ratepayers, property of the assessed value of £517,698, and approximately 110 miles of roads and streets. Hills and valleys alternate in the city area, and, as the streets are mostly narrow, the town has something of the appearance of an English provincial city. There are some fine public and private buildings; a great deal of business is done; and as the climate and scenery are both perfect Hobart is the centre of Australian tourist traffic. Hobart is the centre of the Government Hydro-Electric Power scheme, the great success of which augurs well for the future industrial development of the capital itself and the State as a whole. The power is developed at Waddamana,

near the Great Lake, 62 miles from Hobart, and is brought to the capital for distribution and sale. The first instalment of the scheme was completed four years ago, and has been operating continuously since. Approximately 15,000 horse-power is now in use, which fully taxes the present machinery, and further demands for power are necessitating an increase in the capacity of the plant to 70,000 horse-power. The extensions necessary to effect this expansion are nearing completion, involving an expenditure of at least £2,500,000. Steps are also being taken to link up other parts of Tasmania with the scheme. The advent of hydro-electricity in the State led to the establishment of large and important industries in the vicinity of Hobart. One of these is for the manufacture of electrolytic zinc from Broken Hill concentrates, and another for the manufacture of calcium carbide from raw materials mined in the State. Other industries are also coming along, attracted by this cheap power and as a result Hobart is expanding more rapidly—proportionately speaking—than any other of the capital cities of Australia. Hobart has one of the most commodious deep water harbours in the world. Municipal trams, electrically driven, enable the various parts of the city and suburbs to be visited speedily and in comfort; there is railway communication with Launceston, and with other towns, and steamer communication with Melbourne, Sydney, and New Zealand ports. Woollen mills, flour mills, sawmills, tanneries, breweries, brick works, fruit preserving works, jam, chocolate, cocoa and confectionery factories, and many other industries attest the solidity and vigour of Hobart's prosperity, and a large factory has been erected by three well-known English firms for the manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and other kinds of confectionery and is producing goods for the Australasian market. Hobart is well supplied in regard to water, electric light, drainage, etc. Educational matters in Tasmania are now on a very satisfactory footing. The University of Tasmania is situated at Hobart. A Commerce Course, with a Diploma, is one of the latest additions to its activities. There are State High Schools at all the important centres.

*Papers for the district:—*

**THE MERCURY.** Daily, 2d.

The leading newspaper of the State. Contains latest news International, local, interstate, and telegraphic. (Adv't., p. 598.)

**ILLUSTRATED TASMANIAN MAIL.** Thursday, 6d.

Remodelled on the most up-to-date lines. It has attained a remarkable degree of popularity amongst all classes. 72 pages of pictures and bright literary features. Issued from Mercury Office.

**THE WORLD.** Daily, 1½d.

Established July 1, 1918, in succession to the "Daily Post." It is the official and only organ of the Labour Party of the State.

**TASMANIAN GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Weekly, 6d.

The official organ of the Government. Foreign yearly subscription £1 2s. 6d.; including Acts passed during the year, £2 2s.

**CRITIC.** Saturday, 2d.

**Monthlies:—**

**CHURCH NEWS.** 1st of each month, 2d.

**PEOPLE'S FRIEND,** 1d.

The organ of the Temperance Societies.

**AUSTRALIAN FRIEND.** Monthly.

**TRADE REPORT W.** £2 2s. per annum.

Published by Tasmania Trade Protective Institute.

**WALCH'S LITERARY INTELLIGENCER.** Monthly, gratis.

**TASSIE DIGGER,** 3d.

Official Organ of the Tasmanian branches of the Returned Sailors and Soldiers' League of Australia.

**BURNIE.**

Burnie, Emu Bay, on the N.W. Coast, is the terminus of the Hobart, Launceston, Waratah, Zeehan and Lyell railways, and has tri-weekly steamer communication with Melbourne and Sydney. At Waratah, 47 miles distant, is the Mount Bischoff Tin Mine, discovered in 1871, which has paid over £2,150,000 in dividends. The N.W. coast proves excellent land for crops, grazing, and orchards. Population of town and district about 8,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**ADVOCATE.** Daily, 1½d.

**DEVONPORT.**

Situated near the mouth of the River Mersey, on the Western Railway, about 80 miles N.W. of Launceston, and 190 miles from Hobart, and is the chief shipping place for the North-Western portion of the island. Steamers run between here and Melbourne and Sydney. Population of town about 5,000. The district is the most important agricultural area in the island, whilst dairying is extending. In the immediate locality, gold, silver, lead, coal and copper deposits are being profitably worked. *Local newspaper:—*

**NORTH-WEST POST.** Daily, 1d.

**FRANKLIN.**

A town in the Huon municipality, Southern Tasmania. It is the centre of one of the largest fruit-growing districts in the State. Population of town and district about 4,000.

*Local newspaper:—*

**HUON TIMES.** Twice weekly, 2d.

**LAUNCESTON.**

The chief town in the North, situated on the Tamar, about 40 miles from its mouth. It was created a city from 1st January, 1889. It is the commercial centre of the agricultural, pastoral, and mining industries, the bulk of the mining business of the State being transacted here. The offices of the leading mining companies are located in the city, which is the natural outlet for the rich N. districts, and is, besides, the focus of the railway system of the island. Launceston has been selected as one of the naval sub-bases by the Federal Government. The banks of the Tamar have been converted into a suitable apple-land, and promises to be very productive. Launceston has daily steam communication with Melbourne, from which it is distant only 267 miles, with Sydney less frequently, and is united by two submarine cables across Bass Strait to the telegraphic system of Australasia and the world. The population is now about 25,000. The city of Launceston is very beautifully situated at the confluence of the North and South Esks, which form the Tamar, and it is adorned with many elegant and substantial buildings both public and private. Has the finest system of electric lighting of any city in the Southern Hemisphere, the power being generated on the South Esk near the city. The industries include woollen manufacturing, tin smelting, iron foundries and engineering, white lead works, leather and saddlery works, and clothing; also a modern electric tramway service. *Papers for the district:—*

**DAILY TELEGRAPH.** Daily, 2d.

Has an extensive circulation throughout Tasmania. The first penny daily in the State. Established 1881. (Adv't., p. 627.)

**EXAMINER.** Daily, 2d.

Established 1842. The oldest newspaper in Tasmania. Enlarged Jan. 1, 1903. Influential and widely circulated.

**WEEKLY COURIER.** 6d. Illustrated.

The only original weekly in the State. Special Social, Commercial, Agricultural, Pastoral, and Mining writers. Large circulation throughout whole island.

**CHURCH MESSENGER (Anglican).** Monthly, 6d.

**COLLINS' MERCANTILE GAZETTE.** Weekly. £3 3s. per annum.

**SCOTTS DALE.**

The chief town in the North Eastern district. Population, including district, about 10,000. *Newspaper:—*

**NORTH-EASTERN ADVERTISER.** Tri-Weekly, 1½d.

**STANLEY.**

Situated on the North-West Coast, 140 miles west of Launceston. District engaged in farming, timber, dairying mining. Population 1,250, district 4,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**CIRCULAR HEAD CHRONICLE.** Wednesday.

**ZEEHAN.**

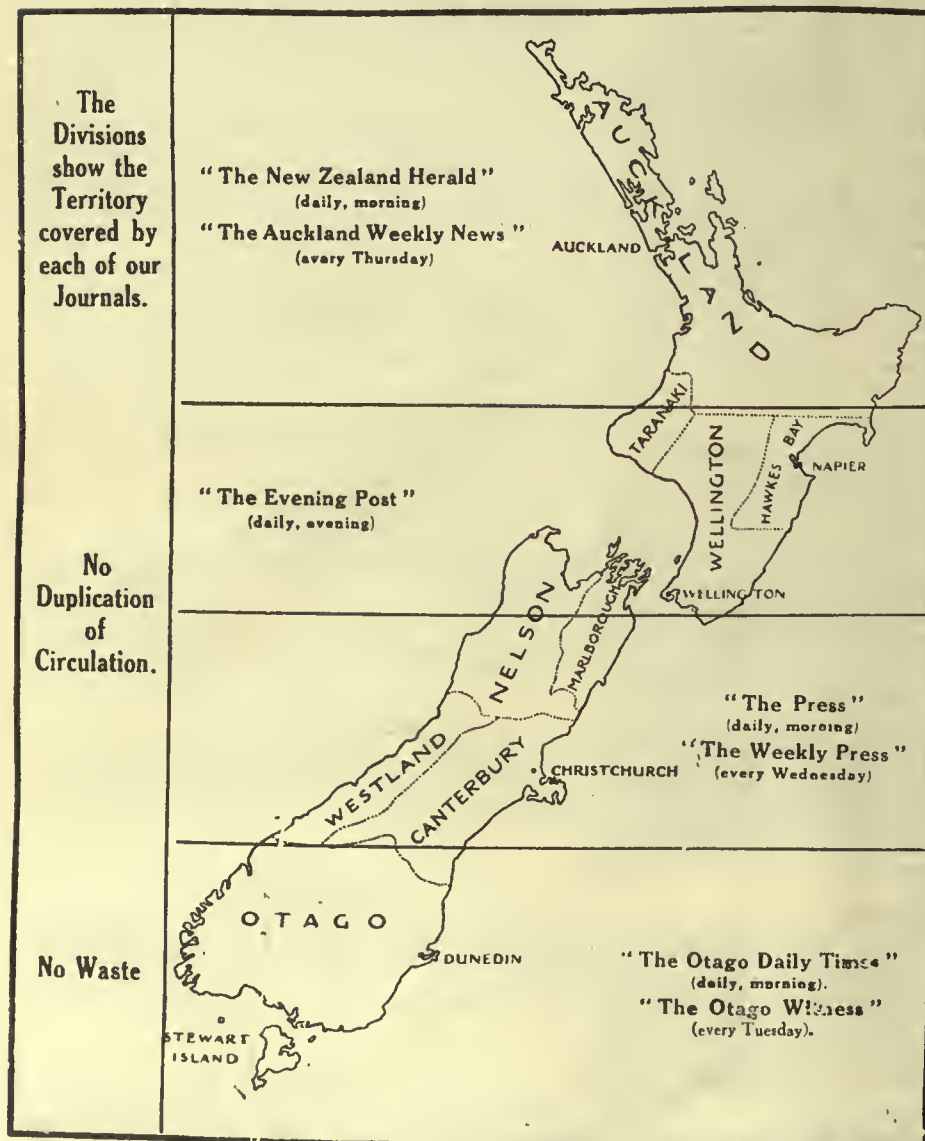
The chief mining district of Tasmania, situated in the Western Division of the State. It embraces Zeehan, Dundas, Waratah, Mount Lyell, and many smaller townships. The township of Zeehan is connected by rail with Strahan, on Macquarrie Harbour, and with Burnie, the port of Emu Bay, on the north 88 miles. Minerals—mined gold, silver, lead, tin, copper, and zinc. During the past year or two the North Dundas tinfield has attracted considerable attention, being classed as the largest tin lode belt in the world. Population of town about 6,000, district 22,000. *Paper:—*

**ZEEHAN AND DUNDAS HERALD.** Daily, 1d.

# NEW ZEALAND

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For further particulars see pages 599, 600 and 601.

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## THE TRADE OF NEW ZEALAND.

Thirteen hundred miles from the continent of Australia lie the twin islands of New Zealand. Even men who love the vast Australian plains, splashed with sun and wattle-gold, at times admit a longing for the green islands "over the loping leagues of sea." New Zealand is so British. If Australia attracts by reason of its untold potentialities, New Zealand attracts by virtue of the qualities which differentiate a rich estate from home. New Zealanders do not dream of a population of fifty or a hundred millions of people. They have not the ambition to amass great wealth. But they and their fathers have sought to make a second Britain in the Southern Seas, and with their success has come prosperity as real as any within the bounds of the Empire.

The area of the Dominion is 106,000 square miles, that is, about an eighth less than Britain and Ireland. The climate would be that of Italy, were it not for the thousand miles of ocean which encircle the islands. The occasional droughts of Australia are unknown in New Zealand. The Dominion is, in fact, at once Switzerland, Italy and Britain, with the characteristic grandeur, grace and variety of all three combined into a new whole. The last census showed a population of 1,218,270, compared with the 1,099,000 registered in 1916, a very worthy number in view of the fact that in 1851 the colony had no more than 26,500 white inhabitants. Here is a summary of New Zealand's progress since the possibility of building a second Britain in the Southern Seas was manifested.

### FIFTY YEARS OF NEW ZEALAND PROGRESS.

Item.	1868.	1888.	1908.	1918.	1920.
Population .. .. .	226,618	607,380	960,642	1,108,373	1,218,270
Land under cultivation .. acres	783,435	7,284,753	14,884,617	17,386,160	Not available.
Live-stock—					
Horses .. .. .	65,715	187,382	352,832	366,188	346,407
Cattle .. .. .	312,835	853,358	1,816,299	3,035,428	3,101,945
Sheep .. .. .	8,418,579	16,564,595	22,449,053	23,720,818	23,234,000
Railways .. .. . miles	—	1,777	2,674	2,983	3,009
Railway receipts .. .. £	—	997,615	2,929,526	4,988,632	4,475,956
Overseas shipping—					
Inwards tonnage .. ..	277,105	526,435	1,361,047	1,279,548	2,062,370
Outwards tonnage .. ..	287,710	531,478	1,331,305	1,310,627	1,976,255
Exports—					
Wool .. .. . £	1,516,548	3,115,008	5,332,781	7,527,266	11,863,827
Frozen meat .. .. .	—	628,800	3,188,515	4,952,576	11,500,000
Butter .. .. .	532	118,252	1,171,182	3,402,223	3,022,000
Cheese .. .. .	1,240	78,918	783,419	4,087,278	6,160,000
Gold .. .. . £	2,504,326	914,309	2,004,799	837,885	883,000
All Exports .. .. .	4,429,198	7,767,325	16,317,494	28,473,497	46,441,000
All Imports .. .. .	4,958,748	5,941,900	17,471,284	24,233,944	61,595,000
Public Debt .. .. .	7,182,743	38,375,050	70,938,534	150,840,055	193,913,191

For the British trader, the most significant figure is that of imports. In 1920 New Zealand purchased £61,500,000 worth of goods, compared with £30,671,000 in 1919. Unfortunately, as in Australia and South Africa, New Zealand importers were tempted by prosperity into over-trading. When it is remembered that much of New Zealand's produce was paid for during the previous year, as it had been sold to the Imperial Government, it will be seen that financial stringency was certain directly the value of wool and other New Zealand exports fell.

#### IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

Importers, too, were affected by receiving heavy deliveries of goods on a falling market, goods which the New Zealand banks were loath to finance. However, these troubles are small in comparison with those affecting Europe, and they need occasion no real anxiety among the trading friends of New

Zealand in the Mother Country, though they have proved very troublesome to the New Zealand importer and his clients. Many of these goods were ordered during the war for "earliest possible delivery," and the New Zealand buyers were surprised when they realised the generosity of their commitments. They were the harder hit because the public also ceased buying at the time the biggest shipments were due to arrive. Naturally, financial resources were soon exhausted and many importers were forced to leave their goods in bond. Indeed, in some cases, they were driven to the desperate expedient of an auction sale as the only method of ridding themselves of unwelcome commitments. The trouble was accentuated by the fact that many small retailers were tempted to become importers, in view of the admitted shortage of supplies at the end of the war. The figures which follow do not disclose the effects of this slump. They do, however, disclose the potentialities of the New Zealand

import market and the noteworthy excess of imports, which is in marked contrast to the corresponding trade totals between 1914 and 1919.

	1919.	1920.
	£	£
Imports .. .. .	30,671,698	61,595,828
Exports .. .. .	53,970,075	46,441,946
	84,641,773	108,037,774

The trade balances of New Zealand since the beginning of the world war were as follows. In considering them, it must be remembered that the New Zealand valuation for Customs purposes is based on the f.o.b. cost of goods plus 10 per cent.; the imports were therefore undervalued and the adverse balance in 1920 was even greater than the figures indicate.

Year.	Excess of Exports.	Excess of Imports.
	£	£
1914 .. .. .	4,405,351	—
1915 .. .. .	10,020,078	—
1916 .. .. .	6,947,654	—
1917 .. .. .	10,668,282	—
1918 .. .. .	4,282,181	—
1919 .. .. .	23,298,377	—
1920 .. .. .	—	15,153,882

The principal imports into New Zealand during the twelve months ended December, 1920, were as follows. The figures for 1919 are added :

#### NEW ZEALAND IMPORTS, 1920.

	1919.	1920.
	£	£
Apparel .. .. .	1,164,519	2,520,581
Beer, ale and stout .. .. .	6,495	31,980
Bicycles and motor-cycles .. .. .	105,342	239,121
Books .. .. .	324,139	525,624
Boots and shoes .. .. .	442,901	1,189,575
Candlea .. .. .	20,288	46,203
Carpeting .. .. .	250,793	731,620
Cocoa and chocolate .. .. .	127,099	149,405
Confectionery .. .. .	137,081	511,554
Cordage and twine .. .. .	259,259	285,187
Drapery .. .. .	202,149	471,755

#### SOURCES OF NEW ZEALAND IMPORTS.

Countries.	Competitive.		Non-Competitive.		Totals.	
	1919.	1920.	1919.	1920.	1919.	1920.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom .. .. .	11,137,734	28,434,465	385,919	120,122	11,523,653	28,554,587
Australia .. .. .	2,607,133	5,918,841	1,308,975	2,706,044	3,916,108	8,624,885
Canada .. .. .	1,597,177	2,380,142	52,373	73,237	1,649,550	2,453,379
United States of America .. .. .	6,751,986	9,056,916	1,301,141	2,693,774	8,053,127	11,750,690
Japan .. .. .	1,221,232	1,320,358	91,973	202,317	1,313,205	1,522,675
Other Countries .. .. .	1,461,131	3,562,299	2,754,924	5,127,313	4,216,055	8,689,612
Totals .. .. .	24,776,393	50,673,021	5,895,305	10,922,807	30,671,698	61,595,828

	1919.	1920.
	£	£
Earthenware .. .. .	124,803	384,132
Furniture .. .. .	42,121	100,193
Glassware .. .. .	227,815	606,958
Hardware .. .. .	362,461	880,794
Hats and caps .. .. .	171,811	382,101
Hosiery .. .. .	434,225	704,314
Jams and jellies .. .. .	10,207	39,937
Leather manufactures .. .. .	102,677	389,562
Machinery :		
Agricultural .. .. .	177,917	238,797
Electric .. .. .	560,539	934,032
Matches .. .. .	21,155	87,807
Millinery .. .. .	98,640	192,208
Nails .. .. .	224,175	140,742
Paint and varnish .. .. .	281,552	728,885
Paper :		
Printing .. .. .	319,696	547,062
Other .. .. .	292,546	329,249
Pianos .. .. .	52,222	136,547
Spirits :		
Brandy .. .. .	27,489	111,261
Gin .. .. .	37,931	140,865
Whisky .. .. .	335,702	900,871
Stationery .. .. .	198,859	319,247
Tea .. .. .	423,293	960,117
Textiles :		
Cotton .. .. .	2,521,877	4,156,569
Linen .. .. .	40,234	96,707
Silk .. .. .	504,171	804,983
Woollen .. .. .	527,468	2,412,428
Tobacco .. .. .	588,578	924,450
Cigarettes .. .. .	378,988	957,701
Tools .. .. .	275,309	466,304
Vehicles (Motor) .. .. .	1,135,320	2,934,239
Total (all goods) .. .. .	30,671,439	61,595,828

#### SHARE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

The share of the Mother Country in New Zealand's import trade was a generous one. The value of British exports in 1920 increased no less than 148 per cent. over the value in 1919, while those of our strongest foreign rival, the United States, increased 45 per cent. In 1920, the United Kingdom held 46 per cent. of the import trade of the Dominion, compared with 19 per cent. held by the United States. The following tables set out the trade totals and percentages of the Mother Country and her chief rivals in the New Zealand import trade. They emphasise the distinction between "competitive" and "non-competitive" trade to which the Board of Trade Commissioners rightly attach importance.

## PERCENTAGE OF NEW ZEALAND IMPORTS.

Countries.	Competitive.		Non-Competitive.		Totals.	
	1919.	1920.	1919.	1920.	1919.	1920.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
United Kingdom .. .. .	45.0	56.1	6.6	1.0	37.6	46.3
Australia .. .. .	10.5	11.7	22.2	24.7	12.8	14.0
Canada .. .. .	6.4	4.7	0.9	0.6	5.4	4.0
United States of America .. .. .	27.2	17.9	22.0	24.6	26.2	19.1
Japan .. .. .	5.0	2.6	1.5	1.8	4.3	2.5
Other Countries .. .. .	5.9	7.0	46.8	47.3	13.7	14.1

## TRADE IN 1921.

During the first half of 1921, the Mother Country's share of New Zealand import trade rose from 42.7 per cent. to 52.2 per cent., from £10,334,000 to £14,716,000. The total imports in the half year were £28,190,000, compared with £24,198,000 in the first half of 1920. The chief contributors were :

## IMPORT TRADE IN 1921.

	£	Per cent.
United Kingdom .. .. .	14,716,000	52.2
Canada .. .. .	1,305,000	4.6
Australia .. .. .	3,492,000	12.4
United States .. .. .	5,220,063	18.5
Japan .. .. .	473,000	1.7
All Imports .. .. .	28,190,000	100.0

The details of British trade to New Zealand are not available after 1919. It is, however, interesting to compare the totals of United Kingdom exports with the details of the total New Zealand imports, which, of course, suggest the potentialities of the market as a whole.

## BRITISH EXPORTS TO NEW ZEALAND.

Principal Articles.	1918.	1919.
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>	£	£
Beer and ale .. .. .	3,672	2,994
Cocoa .. .. .	5,574	96,435
Confectionery and jams .. .. .	137	12,080
Salt .. .. .	38,331	34,370
Sauces .. .. .	26,732	30,725
Spirits .. .. .	411,822	290,526
Tobacco .. .. .	478,833	352,670
Total (all foods, etc.) .. .. .	970,061	911,359
<i>Manufactured Articles.</i>	£	£
Apparel .. .. .	555,566	463,419
Arms and ammunition .. .. .	69,614	82,140
Books .. .. .	165,072	134,074
Boots and shoes .. .. .	123,428	11,427
Brooms and brushes .. .. .	6,397	10,113
Candles .. .. .	905	3,141
Carriages, etc. .. .. .	13,704	19,135
Disinfectants .. .. .	74,091	114,560
Chinaware .. .. .	56,091	96,797
Cordage .. .. .	29,328	100,449
Cotton manufactures—		
Piece goods .. .. .	1,894,333	1,506,144
Other .. .. .	485,649	313,410
Cutlery .. .. .	28,129	46,646
Cycles and parts .. .. .	35,103	60,948
Electrical goods .. .. .	32,002	131,574
Glass .. .. .	27,195	41,729

## Principal Articles.

	1918.	1919.
<i>Manufactured Articles—cont.</i>		
Haberdashery and millinery .. .. .	31,401	38,181
Hardware .. .. .	43,147	96,883
Hats .. .. .	123,335	111,564
Implements and tools .. .. .	28,709	102,975
Linen manufactures—		
Piece goods .. .. .	69,913	111,289
Other goods .. .. .	26,499	53,864
Machinery .. .. .	129,915	361,610
Belting .. .. .	37,894	42,450
Matches .. .. .	—	12,960
Medicines .. .. .	85,069	102,583
Metals—		
Brass manufactures .. .. .	13,521	42,952
Copper manufactures .. .. .	6,290	40,334
Iron and steel manufactures .. .. .	418,007	1,696,663
Motor cars and parts .. .. .	85,595	150,589
Musical instruments .. .. .	39,280	44,717
Oil cloth .. .. .	40,650	55,268
Painters' colours .. .. .	24,227	125,386
Paper .. .. .	124,630	93,297
Plated ware .. .. .	24,413	51,285
Rubber goods .. .. .	51,575	60,504
Saddlery .. .. .	13,240	26,545
Silk goods .. .. .	66,476	60,763
Soap .. .. .	23,264	31,768
Stationery .. .. .	47,631	54,039
Toys and games .. .. .	18,521	39,382
Umbrellas .. .. .	9,833	7,344
Woolens and worsteds—		
Piece goods .. .. .	347,317	516,128
Other .. .. .	239,351	212,390
Total (manufactures) .. .. .	6,384,103	8,315,521
Total (all British exports) .. .. .	7,717,598	9,593,153

The report of the British Trade Commissioner in New Zealand makes it possible to compare certain branches of British trade during 1920, a year after the totals given in the foregoing table. Thus, whisky imports rose from £335,000 to £900,800 in the year, of which Britain sent £878,000. In tobacco, the Mother Country sent £1,241,000, as compared with £510,000 in 1919. Another important class of New Zealand imports is apparel, the United Kingdom exports in 1920 being valued at £3,695,000, compared with £1,748,000 in 1919. The total imports of the class were £6,590,000, compared with £3,258,000 in 1919. Australia and the United States were big sellers. The share of the United Kingdom in 1920 was 56 per cent., compared with 80 per cent. in 1914. Australia's increase was chiefly in hats and caps and boots and shoes. In hosiery, the United States is an active competitor in the better-class goods. The imports of textiles into New Zealand were as follows.

It was in this class that over-importing was most noticeable.

Country of Origin.	1919.	1920.
	£	£
United Kingdom .. ..	3,203,156	7,890,100
Australia .. ..	47,080	76,434
Canada .. ..	10,873	9,472
United States .. ..	503,071	573,621
Japan .. ..	676,834	649,598
Other Countries .. ..	264,254	735,707
Total .. ..	4,705,268	9,934,932

### IRON AND STEEL GOODS.

The British imports of metal manufactures were valued at £4,500,000, compared with £1,960,000 in 1919, her percentage of the trade being 69·7 per cent. Our principal rival was the United States, which sent 32·2 per cent. in 1919 and only 17·9 per cent. in 1920. Mr. Dalton, the Trade Commissioner, prepared the following detailed comparison of the trade of the two countries:

Metal Manufactures.	United Kingdom.		United States.	
	1919.	1920.	1919.	1920.
	£	£	£	£
Bolts and nuts .. ..	46,697	97,291	22,370	13,535
Cutlery .. ..	46,082	114,899	5,359	4,313
Hardware and ironmongery	163,876	597,267	149,829	201,296
Plate and sheet corrugated, galvanised .. ..	236,358	973,429	96,742	42,917
Plate and sheet, plain gal- vanised .. ..	88,307	205,923	40,050	9,956
Tubes, pipes and fittings ..	106,048	318,281	26,063	27,981
Nails .. ..	49,489	29,574	58,713	11,895
Plate and plated ware .. ..	44,074	170,316	12,577	16,676
Rails and points .. ..	121,914	96,261	11,740	27,535
Railway and tramway plant	99,106	67,714	3,590	8,299
Tinned sheets and plates, plain .. ..	355,523	170,714	3,280	48,631
Fencing wire, barbed .. ..	11,844	62,383	26,451	67,921
Fencing wire, plain .. ..	22,334	136,873	139,891	137,091
Wire netting .. ..	16,633	178,265	5,907	2,640

### EARTHENWARE, PAPER AND MATCHES.

The imports of earthenware and stoneware increased from £74,886 in 1919 to £266,254 in 1920. Of these the United Kingdom supplied £51,333 and £204,141, and Japan £17,916 and £48,540, respectively. Imports of china from Japan amounted in value in 1920 to £45,539, as compared with a value of £72,067 from the United Kingdom. Imports of glassware increased very considerably, the principal countries of origin being the United Kingdom, Japan and the United States. In the paper trade, the chief item was "printing paper," the imports of which were valued at £547,000 in 1920. The chief source of supply was Canada with £336,000. Of the stationery, Britain sent £672,000, America sending £163,000.

Wax matches were imported to the value of £15,525 in 1919 and £41,143 in 1920. Of these, the United Kingdom supplied goods to the value of £27,004 in 1920. The total value of wooden matches imported increased from £5,630 to £46,664. The principal country of origin was Sweden, imports from that country being valued at £4,033 in 1919 and £24,196 in 1920. Other items from the United Kingdom which have increased in value are asbestos goods, laundry blue, brushes and brushware, candles and soap.

### SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.

The New Zealand imports of kinema films increased from £85,000 in 1919 to £102,000 in 1920, the United States being the chief source of supply with an export of £85,000, compared with £9,796 from the Mother Country. While the imports of cameras and lenses from the United Kingdom increased from £1,902 to £6,463, those from the United States rose from £17,916 to £33,984. Imports from the latter country consist almost entirely of the small folding type of camera. Imports of sensitised films and plates increased from £68,688 in 1919 to £107,997 in 1920. In the latter year the United Kingdom supplied goods to the value of £39,504, the United States £34,987, and Australia £33,075. Most of New Zealand's surveying instruments are imported from the United Kingdom, which country was also the largest supplier of surgical and dental appliances in 1920. Imports under the latter heading amounted to £106,897 in 1919 and £149,426 in 1920, of which goods to the value of £44,447 in 1919 and £79,340 in 1920 were supplied by the United Kingdom, and to the value of £57,702 in 1919 and £57,554 in 1920 by the United States. In other scientific instruments the United Kingdom was an easy first.

### MOTOR CARS AND PARTS.

The imports of motor vehicles were valued at £2,934,237 in 1920, as compared with £1,135,320 in 1919, two-thirds of the trade being from the United States. The value of imports from the United States rose from £782,384 in 1919 to £1,940,147 in 1920, while those from Canada increased from £300,910 to £519,782, and from the United Kingdom from £49,531 to £445,179. The total imports of cars during 1920 were 11,995—7,448 from the United States, 3,852 from Canada, and 615 from the United Kingdom. Imports of motor bicycles increased in value from £91,087 to £178,858, the United States supplying imports to the value of £70,561 and £112,353, and the United Kingdom to the value of £20,482 and £66,250, respectively. The United States supplied 1,924 motor bicycles in 1920, as compared with 738 from the United Kingdom. Tyres from Great Britain increased in value from £71,591 to £194,742, the total importation in 1920 being £1,868,393. Imports from the United States were valued at £719,296. Imports of pianos increased in value from £52,222 to £136,547, those from the United Kingdom being £42,475 and from the United States £62,272.

### THE EXPORT TRADE.

Imports are one method of gauging a country's prosperity. But there is another, the exports with which the bill for imports is settled. The world war brought New Zealand a high prosperity, if prosperity is to be gauged by the values secured by exports. These high prices continued during the greater part of 1920. During this year the exports of New Zealand were valued at £46,441,946, compared with £53,970,075 during the previous twelve months. Among the items were: Butter, £3,022,335; cheese, £6,160,840; gold, £883,748; kauri gum, £556,756; hides, £955,876; meat: beef, £1,712,817, lamb, £4,054,659, mutton, £5,751,718, preserved, £538,571;

sausage skins, £454,230; skins: rabbit, £830,024, sheep, £3,060,212; tallow, £1,748,773; timber, £697,608; wool, £11,863,827. A comparison with 1919 is given in the following table:

## NEW ZEALAND EXPORTS.

	1919.	1920.
	£	£
Butter .. .. .	3,080,128	3,022,335
Cheese .. .. .	7,790,990	6,160,840
Beef (frozen) .. .. .	1,770,766	1,712,817
Mutton whole carcasses (frozen)	4,470,290	5,751,718
Lamb—whole carcasses (frozen) ..	3,063,769	4,054,659
Mutton and lamb joints (frozen) ..	43,567	42,213
Wool .. .. .	19,559,537	11,863,827
Hides .. .. .	892,080	955,876
Sheep skins (without wool) ..	1,694,867	3,060,212
Tallow .. .. .	2,680,006	1,748,773
Phormium fibre .. .. .	866,930	647,545
Timber, sawn .. .. .	439,935	697,608
Gold .. .. .	1,334,405	883,748

The New Zealand exports during the first half of 1921 were valued at £27,204,000, of which the United Kingdom took £24,190,000, or 88.9 per cent., compared with America's £1,450,000, or 5.3 per cent. The most important increase was butter, of which £7,477,000 was exported in the first half of 1921, compared with £2,052,000 between January and June, 1920.

As an example of the growth of New Zealand's export trade in general, it is interesting to recall how the frozen meat industry was established. Fifty years ago there were some 13,000,000 sheep in what was then the colony of New Zealand. The half a million people were quite unable to dispose of them. A sheep was sold for 1/-; a leg of mutton made no more than 1/- in the towns; only the tallow had a real value. When the price of wool was low, New Zealand squatters were faced with ruin. Then came the news that a refrigeration method had been tested in the United States, and New Zealanders asked if methods fitted for an Atlantic journey would serve for the six or eight weeks' trip from New Zealand to England. Experiments were made in 1879 and the success was sufficient to justify further efforts. In February, 1882, the Shaw Savill liner *Dunedin* sailed with 4,311 carcasses of sheep and 598 lambs. They arrived in excellent condition and made 6½d. a pound on the London market. In a year 40,000 carcasses had been shipped, next year the exports were 200,000. To-day, in 1921, there are freezing works in all parts of New Zealand and the number of sheep is 23,234,000.

The production of butter and cheese in the 1921 season was valued at about £16,000,000, very much of the butter being sold to the British Government at the high price of 280/- per cwt.

## THE NEW ZEALAND TARIFF.

During 1919 and 1920 a Commission took evidence regarding local industries and heard pleas for the increased protection of New Zealand industry and the prevention of dumping. At the time of writing a revised tariff is under discussion in the New Zealand Parliament, which will doubtless embody some of the suggestions of the Commission. This, however, must

always be borne in mind: while there is always a desire in New Zealand to protect local industry, there is also a fixed determination to benefit the trade of the Mother Country. If the protection of local industries is increased, it is not at the expense of the British exporter. On the contrary, he benefits by the discriminating duty laid upon articles of foreign origin.

New Zealand has no desire to resume trade relations with enemy countries. Early in the war she laid a total embargo upon the importation of enemy goods. This was followed by the Finance Act of 1915, which gave power to the Government to impose a surtax duty of fifty per cent. on goods from enemy countries. The latest Government proposal is the imposition of a tax *up to fifty per cent.*, and we are told that the amended surtax will be heavy. There is, therefore, little chance of Germany recovering her pre-war trade in New Zealand.

A primage duty of one per cent. *ad valorem* is levied on practically all goods, whether liable to duty or not. A few tariff items are specially exempted from the primage duty, specie and fish ova being two.

## THE NEW ZEALAND TARIFF.

	General Tariff.	Tariff on Goods the Produce or Manufacture of some part of the British Dominions.
<b>STIMULANTS:</b>		
Ale, porter, and other beers .. .. .	2s. per gall.	2s. per gall.
Spirits and strong waters, cordials, flavouring essences (spirituous), bitters, liqueurs, etc. ..	18s. " "	18s. " "
Medicinal preparations (excepting medicated wines or wines mixed with food) containing over 50 % of proof spirit	1s. per lb.	1s. per lb.
Medicinal preparations containing 50 % or less proof spirit .. .. .	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>
Adhesive plasters; cotton wool; free to both tariffs.		
Wines—Sparkling .. ..	15s. per gall.	15s. per gall.
Other (including medicated containing not more than 40 % of proof spirit)	6s. " "	6s. " "
Other (containing more than 40 % of proof spirit) .. ..	18s. " "	18s. " "
<b>NARCOTICS:</b>		
Tobacco—Manufactured ..	3s. 6d. per lb.	3s. 6d. per lb.
—Unmanufactured .. ..	2s. " "	2s. " "
Cigars .. .. .	12s. " "	12s. " "
Cigarettes .. .. .	25s. 6d. per 1,000.	25s. 6d. per 1,000.
" n.o.e. .. .. .	10s. 6d. per lb.	10s. 6d. per lb.
<b>SUGAR:</b>		
Sugar .. .. .	Free.	Free.
Treacle and Molasses ..		
Saccharin (tablets, etc.) ..	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>
" n.o.e. .. .. .	1s. 6d. per oz.	1s. 6d. per oz.
<b>FOOD PRODUCTS AND GROCERIES:</b>		
Bacon and Hams .. .. .	2d. per lb.	2d. per lb.
Biscuits, plain, unsweetened .. .. .	3s. 7½d. per cwt.	3s. per cwt.
Biscuits, other .. .. .	2½d. per lb.	2d. per lb.

	General Tariff.	Tariff on Goods the Produce or Manufacture of some part of the British Dominions.		General Tariff.	Tariff on Goods the Produce or Manufacture of some part of the British Dominions.
<b>FOOD PRODUCTS AND GROCERIES—continued.</b>			<b>METALS AND MACHINERY—continued.</b>		
Blue - - - -	1½d. " "	1d. " "	Machines, mining and		
Candles - - - -	2½d. " "	1½d. " "	gold-saving - - -	15 % <i>ad val.</i>	5 % <i>ad val.</i>
Cocoa and chocolate	3½d. " "	3d. " "	Rails - - - -	20 % " "	Free.
Chocolate confectionery—			Metal wire, barbed wire,		
plain packages - -	3½d. " "	3d. " "	etc. - - - -	10 % " "	"
fancy packages - -	24 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	Pumps - - - -	10 % " "	"
Confectionery, n.o.e., in-			Steam engines and parts,		
cluding medicated -	2½d. per lb.	2d. per lb.	n.o.e. - - - -	30 % " "	20 % <i>ad val.</i>
Coffee and chicory -	3½d. " "	3d. " "	Gas enginea - - -	20 % " "	10 % " "
" (essence of) - -	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	<b>OILS, ETC. :</b>		
Manufactured grain and			Vegetable oils - - -	Free.	Free.
pulse, n.o.e. - - -	1s. 2½d. per	1s. per 100 lbs.	Crude petroleum and		
	100 lbs.	9d. " "	residual oil, once run ;		
Grain and pulse - -	9d. per 100 lbs.	9d. " "	shale or petroleum oil -	½d. per gall.	½d. per gall.
Pearl barley - - -	1s. per cwt.	1s. per cwt.	Refined mineral oils—viz.,		
Maizena and cornflour	Free.	Free.	kerosene, motor spirit,		
Honey - - - -	2d. per lb.	2d. per lb.	benzine, petrol, gaso-		
Jams, jellies, marmalade,			line, petroleum spirits,		
and preserves - -	2½d. " "	2d. " "	and all mineral oils -	4d. per gall.	4d. per gall.
Jellies, concentrated	4½d. " "	4d. " "	Oil, perfumed, toilet pre-		
Fruit, preserved by			parations - - -	37½ % <i>ad val.</i>	25 % <i>ad val.</i>
sulphurous acid - -	1½d. per lb.	1½d. per lb.	Paints and colours - -	3s. per cwt.	2s. 6d. per cwt.
Fruits, dried - - -	Free.	Free.	Paints and colours (mixed)	6s. per cwt.	5s. per cwt.
Fruit juices, syrups -	37½ % <i>ad val.</i>	25 % <i>ad val.</i>	Paints and colours, n.o.e.	10 % <i>ad val.</i>	Free.
Matches and vestas	1s. 6d. to	1s. to 2s. 3d.	Varnish and lacquers	2s. 4½d. per gall.	2s. per gall.
	3s. 4½d. per	per gross of	Turpentine, liquid driers -	Free.	Free.
	gross of boxes.	boxes.	<b>EARTHENWARE :</b>		
Meats, potted or pre-			Stoneware, earthenware,		
served - - - -	" " "	" " "	brownware and filters -	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>
Provisions, n.o.e. - -	" " "	" " "	China, porcelain - -	30 % " "	20 % " "
Vegetables, dried or pre-	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	Glassware - - - -	30 % " "	20 % " "
Fish, potted and pre-			Lamps, lanterns, etc. -	30 % " "	20 % " "
served - - - -	3d. per lb.	2d. per lb.	Plate-glass, mirrors, etc. -	37½ % " "	25 % " "
Mustard - - - -	Free.	Free.	<b>DRUGS AND CHEMICALS :</b>		
Milk, preserved - -	37½ % <i>ad val.</i>	25 % <i>ad val.</i>	Baking powder, yeast		
Pickles - - - -	3s. per gall.	3s. per gall.	preparations and fer-		
Sauces - - - -	4s. " "	4s. " "	ments ; chemicals, n.o.e.,		
Salt - - - -	Free.	Free.	including photographic ;		
Soap—common yellow			essences, flavouring,		
and blue mottled - -	6s. per cwt.	5s. per cwt.	n.o.e. ; glycerine (re-		
Soap, n.o.e. - - -	37½ % <i>ad val.</i>	25 % <i>ad val.</i>	fined), drugs, medicinal		
" washing powders -	20 % " "	20 % " "	preparations, n. o. e.,		
Tea - - - -	7d. per lb.	5d. per lb.	apothecaries' wares, etc.	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>
Tea, in bulk - - -	5d. per lb.	3d. per lb.	Opium - - - -	£2 per lb.	£2 per lb.
Aerated and mineral			Essences, flavouring, con-		
waters - - - -	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	taining over 33 per cent.		
<b>APPAREL AND TEXTILES :</b>			proof spirit - - - -	18s. per gall.	18s. per gall.
Apparel and ready-made			Insecticides, disinfectants,		
clothing, n.o.e. - -	37½ % <i>ad val.</i>	25 % <i>ad val.</i>	sheep-dips, horse-		
Apparel made to order	60 % " "	40 % " "	drenches - - - -	Free.	Free.
Piece goods (cottons)	Free.	Free.	Salicylic, boracic, carbolic		
Drapery and Haber-			acids ; potash, medicinal		
dashery, n.o.e. - -	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	herbs, leaves, gums -	Free.	Free.
Lace and laces, n.o.e. -	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	Perfumed spirits and		
Linens, etc., in the piece	Free.	Free.	Cologne water - - -	30s. per gall.	30s. per gall.
Ribbons and crape - -	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	<b>WOOD, WICKER, AND CANE :</b>		
Rugs - - - -	30 % " "	20 % " "	Woodenware, turnery, and		
Textile piece goods, silks,			veneers ; basket and		
satins, etc. - - -	40 % " "	20 % " "	wickerware, n.o.e. -	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>
Furs, etc. - - - -	37½ % " "	25 % " "	Furniture, cabinetware,		
Hats - - - -	37½ % " "	25 % " "	upholstering, n.o.e. -	37½ % " "	25 % " "
Millinery of all kinds	37½ % " "	25 % " "	Floorcloth, carpets, mats -	20 % " "	20 % " "
Hosiery - - - -	37½ % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	Upholsterers' materials -	Free.	Free.
Tents and tarpaulins	30 % " "	20 % " "	<b>JEWELLERY, FANCY GOODS :</b>		
Bags, bagging, etc. -	30 % " "	20 % " "	Fancy goods, toys, sport-		
Umbrellas - - - -	30 % " "	20 % " "	ing requisites, fishing,		
<b>METALS AND MACHINERY :</b>			tackle ; jewellery, plate,		
All agricultural imple-			gold or silver ; plated		
ments and machinery -	Free.	Free.	ware, statues, casts and		
Electric machinery and			bronzes, magic-lanterns,		
appliances - - - -	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	10 % <i>ad val.</i>	etc. ; musical instrum-		
Iron pipes and fittings	30 % " "	20 % " "	ments, photographic		
Iron, sheet, plate, hoop,			goods, n.o.e. - - -	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>
rod, etc. - - - -	1s. 9½d. per cwt.	1s. 6d. per cwt.			

	General Tariff.	Tariff on Goods the Produce or Manufacture of some part of the British Dominions.
<b>JEWELLERY, FANCY GOODS</b> —continued.		
Microscopes and telescopes, paintings, statuary and works of art for public or art institutions - - -	Free.	Free.
Photographic cameras and lenses - - -	10 % <i>ad val.</i>	Free.
Precious stones, cut or uncut, if unmounted; scientific appliances -	Free.	Free.
Watches, pictures, etc. -	20 %	20 %
<b>LEATHER AND RUBBER :</b>		
Boots, shoes - - -	From 9d. to 2s. 3d. per pair; some	From 6d. to 1s. 6d. per pair; some
Goloshes and overshoes -	22½ % <i>ad val.</i>	15 % <i>ad val.</i>
Leather manufactures, n.o.e.; saddlery and harness, whips - -	33½ % " "	22½ % " "
Portmanteaux, trunks, etc. - - -	30 % " "	20 % " "
Rubber tyres, etc. - -	37½ % <i>ad val.</i>	25 % <i>ad val.</i>
	Free.	Free.
<b>PAPER AND STATIONERY :</b>		
Stationery and writing paper, n.o.e. - - -	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>
Stationery manufactured	37½ % " "	25 % " "
Paper, printing - - -	20 % " "	Free.
Ink, writing - - -	3s. per gall.	2s. per gall.
" printing - - -	10 % <i>ad val.</i>	Free.
† Printed advertising matter, price lists, catalogues, etc. - - -	3½d. per lb.	3d. per lb.
Printed books, papers, and music, n.o.e. - - -	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	Free.
Stereotypes, matrices, etc.	25 %	25 %
Carbon papers (as stationery) - - -	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>
Typewriting ribbons -	Free.	Free.
Telephones - - -	10 % <i>ad val.</i>	Free.
<b>VEHICLES :</b>		
Bicycles, tricycles, motor cycles; carriages, carts, perambulators, etc. -	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	10 % <i>ad val.</i>
Bicycles and tricycles, fittings for, n.o.e. -	10 % " "	Free.
Bicycle and motor cycle tyres - - -	Free.	Free.
Motor vehicles or parts -	20 % " "	10 % <i>ad val.</i>

† This item does not apply to trade catalogues, or price lists of firms or persons having no established business in New Zealand.

## THE NEW TARIFF.

At the time of going to Press details of the New Zealand tariff have not reached London, though the new Tariff Bill has been introduced into the New Zealand Parliament. Nor have the proposals of the Government been submitted to the drastic criticism which is the fate of all tariff proposals. This will occupy a goodly part of the 1922 session. This, however, is known: Mr. Massey's Government proposes a substantial extension of the British preference, which has long been a characteristic of the New Zealand tariff system. Under the old tariff 210 items were subject to a preferential surtax in favour of the Mother Country and the dominions of the Empire. The number has been increased to 367, the items including surgical instruments, dyes, cotton piece-goods, sewing cottons, threads, bottles, kinema films, paper-hangings, cordage, electric insulating material, gas, electric and water meters, typewriters, sewing machines, machine tools and ship chandlery. Items hitherto dutiable and now free include various drugs used by New Zealand factories, electric machinery and appliances (except lamps and stoves), gas and oil engines exceeding 100 horse-power, and almost all machinery used in New Zealand industry. A reduction in the duty upon British silk piece-goods will be made in June, 1922.

The New Zealand tariff of November 3, 1921, differs from its predecessor in having an intermediate set of duties, the three classes being a British duty, an intermediate duty and a general duty. A special duty, varying from 2½ per cent. to 25 per cent., will be leviable on goods from countries with a depreciated exchange, when the goods compete with articles of New Zealand manufacture or are subject to a preferential surtax in favour of British Dominions. The following are a few of the duties which the New Zealand Government propose shall be leviable on British goods: rubber tyres, 15 per cent.; kerosene, benzine, and light mineral oils, 1½d. per gallon; linseed oils, 6d. per gallon. Duties on the following are increased (amounts given are new duties): Plug tobacco, 4s. 6d., cut, 5s., fine cut for cigarettes 10s. per lb.; spirits, 36s. per proof gallon; perfumed spirits, 70s. per liquid gallon; printed advertising matter, 6d. per lb.; oil engines, 15 per cent.; motor vehicles, 15 per cent.; basketware and wickerware, 30 per cent.

On the whole, it may be assumed that the proposed tariff will assist rather than hamper British merchants in their endeavour to recover and even increase their pre-war trade with the Britain of the Far South. As has been shown, British exports at the end of the war were valued at no more than £7,700,000, a figure which had risen to £9,590,000 a year later. These figures are to be compared with the £10,800,000 recorded in 1913. True, the 1920 total reached the splendid figure of £28,400,000, but the higher range of prices and the influence of the trade boom require to be taken into account before a fair comparison can be made with the solid £10,000,000 registered in 1913. Already it is plain that New Zealand is anxious to trade with the Mother Country on the old-time basis. It only remains to convert endeavours into actualities. If British shippers do their part, their New Zealand customers will not be found wanting.

During 1914 an important Bill was passed dealing with the collection of customs duties in the Dominion. Section 114 ordains that when any duty is imposed on goods according to the value thereof, such value shall be taken to be the fair market value of such goods when sold for cash in the ordinary course of business for home consumption in the principal markets of the country from which the goods are exported at the time of export, with ten per cent. added to such fair market value.

# THE NEWSPAPER PRESS OF NEW ZEALAND.



Government Offices, Wellington.

## WELLINGTON.

The capital of New Zealand on the shores of Port Nicholson, in the extreme south of the North Island; it is about 1,200 miles S.E. of Sydney, and some 200 miles further from Melbourne, with direct and regular steamer communication to all parts of the world. It possesses an exceptionally fine and safe land-locked harbour, with exceptional port facilities. The town has two railway stations, and a number of important Banks. There are also large meat-preserving works, candle and soap works, woollen factories, etc. Wellington has several fine parks and gardens, and the principal buildings include the Houses of Parliament, Government Buildings, Governor's Residence, Court Houses, Town Hall, Wellington College, Victoria University and several fine churches. It has also a wireless station. Wellington has been the capital of New Zealand since 1865. Population of the city 98,000, city and suburbs 110,000. *Papers for the district* :—

**DOMINION.** Daily, 2d.

The recognised National newspaper, containing the local news, a full revenue of news of the world in general, and special articles on sport, poultry, motoring, and other matters of interest. Established 1907. (Adv't., p. 624.)

**EVENING POST.** Daily, 2d. Established 1865.

First daily paper published in Wellington. It contains important cable news of the world, and is a leading commercial and household paper. (Adv't., pp. 359 and 601.)

**NEW ZEALAND TIMES.** Daily, 2d. 12 pages. Estab. 1845.

An ably-edited morning journal. The principal morning paper in the capital. Its shipping, commercial, cable, and telegraphic news is complete and well arranged.

**FREE LANCE.** Weekly. Illustrated. 8d.

**GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Thursday. 30s. per annum.

**HUTT AND PETONE CHRONICLE.** Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 1d.

**MAORILAND WORKER.** Weekly, 1d.

**MERCANTILE GAZETTE.** Wednesday. £1 17s. per annum.

**NEW ZEALAND SHIPPING AND COMMERCE.** Weekly. £1 1s. per annum.

**TRUTH.** Saturday. 3d.

**VANGUARD.** Fortnightly, 3d.

### Menthlies:

**CHURCH CHRONICLE.** Monthly, 1d.

**JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURE.** Monthly. 2s. 6d. per annum.

**NEW ZEALAND BUILDING PROGRESS.** 9d.

**NEW ZEALAND CRAFTSMAN.** Monthly, 9d.

**NEW ZEALAND DAIRYMAN.** Consists of 148 large pages every month. 8s. per annum.

The largest dairy journal in the world. Circulates throughout Australasia. Published on the 20th of each month. (Adv't. p. 606.)

**NEW ZEALAND MEDICAL JOURNAL.** Bi-Monthly.

**NEW ZEALAND POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICERS KATIPO.**

**NEW ZEALAND TRADE REVIEW AND PRICE CURRENT.** 15s. per annum.

Published monthly. Esteemed for its well-prepared statistical information respecting the imports, exports, production, bank returns, etc., of New Zealand. The only publication giving summaries of cargoes of vessels leaving N.Z. for England and America.

**PATENT OFFICE JOURNAL.**

**REGISTER AND PROPERTY INVESTORS' GUIDE.**

## AKAROA.

A port with a fine harbour, in the province of Canterbury, distant from Christchurch about 38 miles, with up-to-date water works and drainage scheme. The Borough Town is a retreat during the summer months for the inhabitants of Christchurch, etc. Dairy farms, cocksfoot seed growing, breeding of sheep and cattle, and butter and cheese-making are the principal industries. Population of town and district 4,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**AKAROA MAIL.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

## ALEXANDRA.

A borough town situated at the junction of the Manuhirika and Clutha rivers, 120 miles north-west of Dunedin, with which it has communication by rail. Alexandra is the central town of Central Otago and is famed for its health-giving climate. Centre of the finest fruit and lucerne-growing land in New Zealand. Population 1,000. District 5,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**HERALD.** Wednesday, 3d.

## ARROW TOWN.

Municipality in the Province of Otago, 180 miles N.W. of Dunedin, the centre of extensive gold-diggings known as Shotover and Arrow River. Much land in the neighbourhood is utilized for wheat-growing. Population 600. *Local newspaper* :—

**LAKE COUNTY PRESS.** Thursday. 5s. per quarter.

## ASHBURTON.

Situated in the Canterbury Plains and County of Ashburton; a municipal borough, distributing and educational centre 53 miles S. of Christchurch. An important agricultural and pastoral centre. Meat refrigerating works, woollen-mills, flour mills, dairy and several factories. The N.Z. State experimental farm is within 2 miles of the town. County population, over 18,000. *Papers for the district* :—

**ASHBURTON GUARDIAN.** Daily, Evening, 2d.

Established 1860.

**ASHBURTON MAIL.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday Mornings, 2d. Established 1877.



Post Office, Queen Street, Auckland.

**AUCKLAND.**

The largest and most progressive city in New Zealand, is picturesquely situated on an isthmus connected with two fine harbours on the East and West coasts of the North Island. Its main port, the Waitemata, is one of the best deep water harbours in the Southern Hemisphere and is fully equipped with modern reinforced concrete wharves, spacious sheds, the latest electrical contrivances and all facilities for the expeditious handling of cargoes and shipping. The main wharves are close to the principal stores, while passengers from the Ocean Mail Steamers are landed at the foot of the main street within a stones throw of the Chief Post Office. The centre of export for large tracts of the most fertile agricultural, pastoral and dairying country in the Dominion, enjoying equable climatic conditions and special natural advantages in an indented coastline affording facilities for water-borne traffic to large settlements situated both North and South. Auckland enjoys distinct advantages as an important centre of distribution. Auckland has rapidly outgrown in population other cities and districts of New Zealand; the figures for the city and province at last census, 1916, standing at 133,712 and 303,766 respectively. In the city proper are numerous handsome public buildings and modern business premises, while the suburban areas are particularly attractive with well kept dwellings surrounded by spacious lawns and gardens. *Papers for the district:—*

**NEW ZEALAND HERALD.** Daily, 2d.

The leading New Zealand daily and the only daily morning paper in Auckland. Conducted with great enterprise and ability. Contains usually ten to sixteen full-sized pages, 24 and 26 pages on Saturdays. Established 1853. (Advt., pp. 356 and 600.)

**AUCKLAND STAR.** Daily, 2d.

A popular daily paper of twelve to fourteen pages. Well written and ably conducted. Correspondents in all parts of the world. Established 1870. 24 to 26 pages on Saturdays.

**AUCKLAND WEEKLY NEWS.** Thursday, 10d. (Incorporates the WEEKLY GRAPHIC AND NEW ZEALAND MAIL.

Emanates from the office of the "New Zealand Herald," 92 pages, well printed, containing the local news of the week, general intelligence from all parts of the world, and 16 to 20 pp. of fine half-tone illustrations. Devotes special attention to matters interesting to New Zealand farmers and settlers, amongst whom it has a large circulation, being the chief weekly of the Colony. Established 1863. (Advt., pp. 356 and 600.)

**NEW ZEALAND ILLUSTRATED SPORTING AND DRAMATIC REVIEW, AND LICENSED VICTUALLERS' GAZETTE.** Thursday, 6d.

Incorporates New Zealand town and country life.

**NEW ZEALAND FARMER AND LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.** 15s. per annum.

An up-to-date journal dealing fully with all aspects of the industry. Each section edited by technical experts. 145 pp.

**SHARLAND'S NEW ZEALAND JOURNAL AND PHOTOGRAPHER.** Monthly. 6s. per annum.

**Other Weeklies:**

**NEW ZEALAND WORKER.** Wednesday, 1d.

**OBSERVER.** Saturday.

**STAGE.** 3d.

**SATURDAY NIGHT.** Saturday.

**ZORA (THE DAWN).** Croatian Newspaper. Saturday.

**Monthlies:**

**AUCKLAND A B C GUIDE.** 1d.

**NEW ZEALAND FRUITGROWER.** 9d.

**BIBLE STANDARD.** 3d.

**BRETT'S AUCKLAND ALMANAC AND PROVINCIAL DIRECTORY.** Annual, 1s.

**CHURCH GAZETTE.** 2d.

**NEW ZEALAND MOTOR AND CYCLE JOURNAL.** 6d.

**PRODUCE CIRCULAR AND MONTHLY REPORT.**

**THE AUCKLAND PROVINCIAL DIRECTORY.** Annual, 12s. 6d.

**THE PRIMITIVE METHODIST.**

**THEOSOPHY IN NEW ZEALAND.**

**TI MATAKOKIRI TAIMA.**

**BALCLUTHA.**

Balclutha, a rising town of about 2,000 inhabitants with suburbs. An important centre on the main trunk line of railway, and centre of the branch line to Catlins River (26 miles), as well as of the steamer traffic on the Clutha River. It is also the centre of one of the finest and largest agricultural districts in the colony, and is only 7 miles distant from the well-known Kaitangata coal mines. On the Clutha River, in the Otago Province 52 miles by rail S.W. of Dunedin. *Papers for the district:—*

**CLUTHA LEADER.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d; yearly, 10s.

Independent in politics. Has a good circulation throughout the province of Otago. Established 1874.

**FREE PRESS.** Tuesday and Friday.

**BLENHEIM.**

Population with suburbs 5,000. Possesses a harbour which is the outlet of an important agricultural and pastoral district; exporting large quantities of wool, frozen meat, rabbit skins, grain, flax, hides, tallow, potatoes, flour, fruit, wines, and other products. The dairying and fruit-growing industries are now extensively carried on. Gold is mined in several portions of the province. Large area of land is under cultivation, average crops about 40 bushels to the acre. A vigorous progress campaign is now in operation with a view to bringing the great resources of the district under the notice of prospective settlers and investors. *Paper for the district:—*

**MARLBOROUGH EXPRESS.** Daily, evening, 2d.

An evening journal, established in 1866, contains the latest British foreign, and inter-colonial intelligence, and is ably conducted. (Advt. p. 605.)

**BLUFF.**

The principal port in the south of New Zealand and the main outlet for the vast products of Southland. Possesses many grain stores of large dimensions, cool stores for cheese, two large freezing works and mills for the mixing of fertilisers. Population close on 3,000. Chief suburb, Stewart Island, the centre of the southern fishing industry and canneries. A popular holiday resort with tourists. *Local newspaper:—*

**BLUFF PRESS AND STEWART ISLAND GAZETTE.** Tuesday and Friday, 1½d.

**CAMBRIDGE.**

A small township, 101 miles south-east from Auckland by rail. Farming, fruit-growing and dairying are the chief industries. Population 2,500. *Local newspaper:—*

**WAIKATO INDEPENDENT.** Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

**CARTERTON.**

The principal town of the South Wairarapa, and centre of a prosperous cheesemaking and agricultural district. The town is situated 53 miles N.W. of Wellington, with which city there is direct railway communication. A large trade is carried on in agricultural and dairy produce, there being thirteen cheese factories operating in the district. Population 1,500, district 22,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**WAIARAPA DAILY NEWS.** 2d. (Advt., p. 628.)

**CHEVIOT.**

A farming settlement in the Canterbury district, 80 miles to the north of Christchurch, and connected with the latter by rail to Mins, 2½ miles from the township. Mackenzie is the township for the settlement, and contains town hall, Government schools, churches, etc. *Local newspaper:—*

**CHEVIOT NEWS.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d.



Colombo Street, Christchurch, N.Z. (looking south from Cathedral Square).

### CHRISTCHURCH.

Christchurch (population 100,000) is the Capital of the Provincial District of Canterbury, and is the centre of its trade and commerce. It is connected by rail with Port Lyttelton, 7 miles, Dunedin 230 miles, the Bluff 384 miles, Cass, 72 miles, Oxford 41 miles, Southbridge 31 miles, Little River 36 miles, Whitecliffe 42 miles, Methven 58 miles, Culverden 69 miles, and Parnassus 85 miles. A magnificent system of electric tramways connects the city and its many populous suburbs. Value of rateable property, Capital value £12,723,681; unimproved value £8,316,669; Annual Revenue £256,665. The industries of Christchurch are the most important in the Dominion: they include sheep-freezing, meat preserving, bacon curing, fertiliser making, woollen mills, agricultural implement works, engineering works, breweries, flour mills, boot factories, coach factories, clothing factories, and others too numerous to name, but nearly all doing a large export trade as well as within New Zealand. Christchurch furnishes New Zealand with its "Carnival Week" in the Spring of each year when the Metropolitan Agricultural and Pastoral Show is held, the best of its kind in the world after the "Royal," and the New Zealand Cup race meeting is held, with £2,500 for the Cup, £1,000 for the Welcome Stakes, £1,350 for the Derby, £1,500 for the Stewards' Handicap, £1,500 for the W.F.A. Canterbury Cup, several £500 races, and more than a score other events of proportionately generous stakes. Christchurch is a very beautiful town of gardens, tastefully laid out reserves, and a winding river whose banks are the care of an energetic Beautifying Society. It is the most English town outside of England. *Papers for the district:—*

**LYTTELTON TIMES.** Daily, 2d.

The oldest paper of the Canterbury Province, having been established in 1851. The leading Liberal journal of the Dominion. Contains twelve to twenty pages ("Times" size) of well-arranged news, home, foreign and Colonial.

**THE PRESS.** Daily, 2d.

The first daily morning penny paper published in Canterbury, and premier paper in the Colony for commercial, political and general news. Liberal and Progressive. (Advt., pp. 356 and 601.)

**STAR.** Daily, Evening, 2d.

Evening paper circulating throughout Canterbury. Contains the latest news of the day and interesting London gossip.

**SUN.** Daily, Evening, 2d.

Established 1914. The leading illustrated daily newspaper in New Zealand. Independent. (Advt., p. 603.)

**THE WEEKLY PRESS AND REFEREE.** Wednesday, 1s.

A most varied and most popular paper (many pages of illustrations with special supplements). The representative weekly paper of New Zealand. Has a most extensive circulation. The first paper in New Zealand to illustrate. The medium of the farmer, agriculturist, sportsman, women folk, and the general reader. (Advt., pp. 356 and 601.)

**MERCANTILE GAZETTE OF NEW ZEALAND.** New Zealand Accountants', Bankers' and Insurance Journal. Weekly. Gazette only, 25s. per annum; with half-yearly Digest, 34s., Abroad, 39s.

**SPECTATOR.** Weekly, 3d.

**VAQUARD.** Fortnightly. Temperance.

**NEW ZEALAND BAPTIST.** Monthly, 3d.

Official organ of the New Zealand Baptist Union.

**NEW ZEALAND CHURCH NEWS.** 1d. Monthly.

Church of England. Established 1870.

**NEW ZEALAND CO-OPERATIVE NEWS.** Monthly,

**NEW ZEALAND DECORATOR.** Monthly, 9d.

Official organ of the New Zealand Federation of Painters, Decorators, and Signwriters Associations.

**NEW ZEALAND POULTRY KEEPER.** Monthly.

**NEW ZEALAND RAILWAY REVIEW.** Gratuitous to members of Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of New Zealand. Monthly.

**NEW ZEALAND TATLER.** Monthly, 6d.

**NEW ZEALAND WAR CRY.** Weekly.

**THE "TRIAD."** Monthly, 4d.

**WHITE RIBBON.** Monthly, 3d.

### CLYDE.

On the Molyneux River (South Island), chief town of the Vincent County, in the Otago Province, 126 miles N.W. of Dunedin, the terminus of the Otago Central Railway and the centre of a large district population, principally employed in gold mining and agricultural pursuits. Dredging the River Molyneux is successfully carried on with all modern appliances. The banks of the river, ranging from ten to eighty feet high, and for an unknown distance back, contain large quantities of gold, and are now being worked. Fruit growing is assuming large proportions in the district. *Local newspaper:—*

**DUNSTAN TIMES AND GENERAL GOLDFIELDS ADVERTISER.** Monday, 3d.

An excellent and old established journal, with a wide area of circulation. Independent tone.

### COLLINGWOOD.

In the province of Nelson, near the sea coast, at the north of the Middle or South Island. Goldfields, as well as a coal mining centre; also a large variety of other metals are found. Large deposits of iron ore. Mining and agriculture have considerably developed of late, and the population is increasing. A beautiful district. *Local newspaper:—*

**GOLDEN BAY ARGUS.** Thursday, 3d.

### COROMANDEL.

Situated on the Colville Peninsula. Gold-mining has been carried on in this locality since 1851, but until recently only the localities in the vicinity of the town of Coromandel were worked; but since 1890 a vast area of virgin auriferous country has been opened up. These new discoveries are in many instances proving very rich, and gold ore of high grade is being obtained from many of the mining claims. Dairying and agriculture is making rapid strides. Population about 5,000, and increasing. *Local newspaper:—*

**COROMANDEL COUNTY NEWS AND PENINSULA GAZETTE.**

Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 2d.

A thoroughly representative organ, the mining, local, telegraphic and cable news fully given. The official gazette for all mining, county, etc., notices. (Advt., p. 622.)

### CROMWELL.

A municipal township, province of Otago, 140 miles N.W. of Dunedin. Cromwell may be considered the chief gold-mining centre of this important province, and has recently made great progress owing to the success of the gold dredging industry. Alluvial dredging and reefs; and in addition to gold, coal is found and profitably worked. Cromwell is also the centre of a large pastoral and farming district. Very many smaller townships in the neighbourhood make Cromwell their market centre. Population with county, about 4,500. *Local newspaper:—*

**CROMWELL ARGUS AND NORTHERN GOLDFIELDS GAZETTE.** Monday, 6d.

A well-conducted and widely circulated paper devoted to local mining, farming, and dredging news and general intelligence.

### DANNEVIRKE.

A prosperous Borough situated on the Main Southern Railroad from Napier (80 miles) to Wellington, originally a Danish settlement in the centre of thick bush country. The advent of the Motor traction has enabled the district to make great advance. Important daily services have been instituted, linking up the counties bounding the Pacific Coast. Dairying, sheep-farming and timber milling are the principal source of production, although there are several manufacturing firms in the district. Dannevirke (now known as the hub of Southern Hawkes Bay) possesses an excellent Town Hall, water supply and various other municipal services. Population about 4,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**DANNEVIRKE EVENING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.

**DARGAVILLE.**

In the district of Auckland on the Northern Wairoa River. A township which is the centre of a large tract of agricultural, pastoral and dairying country. Kauri timber is here in abundance, as well as other timber. There are large Kauri gum fields. The Wairoa river is the largest navigable waterway in New Zealand. Daily communication by rail and water with Auckland. Population 1,730, County 5,000.

*Local newspapers:—*

WAIROA BELL AND NORTHERN ADVERTISER. Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 1d. (Advt., p. 628.)  
NORTH AUCKLAND TIMES. Evening daily, 1d.



High Street and Princes Street, Dunedin.

**DUNEDIN.**

The capital of the provincial district of Otago and Southland, picturesquely situated at the head of a bay about 17 miles in length, running inland from Otago Heads, and nine miles above Port Chalmers. The deepening and straightening of the channels enables vessels drawing up to 22 feet of water to reach the Dunedin wharves. The city (with suburbs) possessing a population of 64,237, has a complete system of tramways, and is well paved and lit with gas and electricity. The tramways to Mornington, Roslyn, and Kaikorai—hill parts of the city—are on the cable system; and the city lines are run by electric power, and are all owned by the Corporation. There are some very fine buildings in the city. Dunedin is the chief manufacturing city in the Colony, and the third in the Australasian Colonies. There are four large and complete woollen factories in the district, and also extensive iron foundries, brass, copper, and lead works, clothing factories, biscuit, jam and chocolate factories, breweries, and very complete woodware factories. *Papers for the district:—*

OTAGO DAILY TIMES. Daily, 2d.

The only morning newspaper, and the leading organ in the province of Otago. Gives excellent telegraphic news, home and foreign cablegrams, and circulates widely in the city, suburbs, and country. Established 1861. (Advt., pp. 358 and 602.)

EVENING STAR. Daily, 2d.

Established 1863. 8 to 16 pages. A very popular and largely circulated journal, noted for the completeness of its news and able comments. It has a full cable and telegraphic service, and is in every respect an ably conducted newspaper.

OTAGO WITNESS. Tuesdays, 9d.

Established 1851. Has a wide circulation among the farming, mining, and pastoral population of the provinces. An excellent family illustrated paper. (Advt., pp. 356 and 602.)

*Other Weeklies:—*

NEW ZEALAND TABLET. (Roman Catholic). 4d.

OUTLOOK. Monday, 2d.

A Christian weekly with a large circulation throughout the Dominion.

TRADE REVIEW AND FARMERS' GAZETTE.

*Monthlies:—*

BUDGET. Monthly, 1d.

A journal of commerce, sporting, and general news.

MAGPIE: Sport, general news and cartoons.

NEW ZEALAND GUARDIAN, Church of England newspaper.

" JOURNAL OF EDUCATION.

TRIAD; Music and Art.

**EKETAHUNA.**

Borough on Railway and main road between Wellington and Napier, about 80 miles N.E. of the former town. Industries are dairying, agricultural and pastoral. The land is being improved and there is a large output of cheese, mutton and wool. Streams in the vicinity afford excellent trout fishing, and deer shooting is to be had on the hills within easy reach of the town. Population of town 1,000; of county 5,000. *Local newspaper:—*

EKETAHUNA EXPRESS. Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, 1½d.

**ELTHAM.**

A township in a prosperous sheep farming and dairying district, 68 miles by rail from Wanganui. New Plymouth is 36 miles distant. Carries on a very extensive export trade in butter. Saw mills and dairy factories are established here, and the town also contains three banks and several public buildings. Population about 2,206. *Local paper:—*

ELTHAM AROUS. Daily (Evening). Price 2d.

**FEILDING.**

Railway town (Wellington, Napier, and New Plymouth line), on the Oroua River, about 100 miles from Wellington. There is a large settled population engaged in farming and pastoral pursuits in the district. The Manchester Block; Feilding Small Farm Block; Apiti, Stanway, Waituna, Rangiwahia, Makino, Waituna West, Pakihikura, Kimbolton, Colyton, Awahuri, Salisbury, Pohangina, and Cheltenham-Beaconsfield Settlements are here situated. The population is 10,000. Industries: freezing works, sash and door factory, box factory, wool scouring works, two aerated water factories, flour mill, butter factory, creameries, cheese factory; wool, timber, beef and mutton, tallow, flour, flax, butter and cheese principal products. *Local newspaper:—*

FEILDING STAR. Daily, 1½d.

**FOXTON.**

Municipal township on the Manawatu River (North Island), 75 miles from Wellington, direct by rail and also by steamer. Foxton is the market town and shipping port for the important farming and grazing district comprised in the Manawatu County. Foxton is also the principal centre in the colony for the hemp industry, with large fields of the necessary green flax. Population 1,900, and of the district about 5,000. *Local newspaper:—*

MANAWATU HERALD. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 2d.  
Established 1878. Very popular in this rising industrial centre.

**GERALDINE.**

About 81 miles from Christchurch, six miles from the Orari railway station on the main Trunk line. Magnificent agricultural and pastoral district; several flax mills, butter and cheese factories are in the neighbourhood. Population about 1,300, and of the district about 8,000. Many residences of wealthy families are situated in the vicinity. Hotels: Bush Inn, Crown, Geraldine. *Papers:—*

GERALDINE GUARDIAN. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d.

GERALDINE MAIL. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

**GISBORNE (Poverty Bay).**

Situated in the Province of Auckland, distant from the City of Auckland 301 miles S.E. and 80 miles from Napier. Gisborne is a shipping port and port of entry with all commercial advantages, Government buildings, banks, insurance offices, etc., and is the centre of a splendid agricultural and pastoral country, as well as dairy-farming, fruit-growing, etc. Five freezing works and two butter factories. Exports include large quantities of frozen meat and wool. A rich and fertile district. Population of town 12,000; with district 20,226. *Papers for the district:—*

POVERTY BAY HERALD. Daily Evening, 2d.

GISBORNE TIMES. Daily Morning, 2d.

**GORE.**

An important and thriving inland town and next to Invercargill, the principal borough in Southland. It is situated on a plain on the Mataura River, and is the terminus of the Waimea, Switzers and Waikaka branch railway. There are many cheese and butter factories and amongst the industries are wool-scouring, coal and gold mining, meat freezing and paper making. Five banks and public buildings. Population 4,066, including Mataura adjoining town 5,377. *Paper for the district:—*

MATAURA EDITION. Daily Evening, 2d.

Established 1879.

**GRAHAMSTOWN.**

(See THAMES.)

**GREYMOUTH.**

The most important and progressive seaport, gold-mining and municipal township on the West Coast of the South Island of which it is the capital city. Besides the large quantities of gold found in this auriferous district, in which more than 10,000 miners are employed, there are several coal mines, the coal being famed throughout Australasia for its quality, and the timber exported from this port amounts to many millions of feet per year. The district is eminently a manufacturing one, but large tracts of country are cultivated for agricultural purposes. Population about 9,000, and of county about 24,000. Greymouth is the distributing centre of the West Coast, having a good harbour and being connected with rail to Reefton, Hokitika and Christchurch. *Papers for the district:—*

GREY RIVER ARGUS. Daily, 2d.

EVENING STAR AND BRUNNERTON ADVOCATE. Daily, 2d.

**GREYTOWN.**

Province of Wellington. Railway station on a branch of the Wellington and Masterton line, distant from the capital 53 miles N.E., and nine miles from Featherston. Agricultural and pastoral locality; in the township are several cheese factories, many apple orchards, sash and door factories, saw mills, etc. Population 1,250, County 6,300. *Local newspaper:—*

WAIARAPA STANDARD. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 1½d.

This is the oldest paper in Wellington province, and has a very wide-reaching circulation throughout the towns and amongst the farmers of the district. Established 1856.

**HAMILTON (East and West).**

Picturesque town on the Waikato River, the capital of the important Waikato district. In railway communication with several townships and centres of population; Auckland is distant 86 miles. Industries: soapmaking, cheese and butter factories, brewery, cabinet making, builders' joinery, etc. Population with suburbs of Frankton and Claudelands over 12,000. *Local newspaper:—*

WAIKATO TIMES. Daily, afternoon and evening, 2d.

Incorporates the "Waikato Argus," independent in politics, and enjoys a large good-class circulation. The only daily in the South Auckland Province. (Adv., p. 823.)

**HASTINGS.**

Chief town in Hawke's Bay Electoral District. Hastings is the centre of a rich fruit-growing agricultural and pastoral district. There are several fruit canning and preserving factories, vineyards, also three large frozen meat factories. Population about 10,000; district 40,000. *Local paper:—*

HAWKE'S BAY TRIBUNE. Daily. Price 2d.

The only daily published in Hastings. (Adv., p. 602.)

**HAVELOCK.**

Stands at the head of Pelorus Sound, near the mouth of the river of the same name. The town contains three good hotels and the usual public buildings. It is connected with Blenheim and Wellington by a direct daily motor service and steamers, and thrice weekly to the same ports *via* Picton and Grove. The timber and mining industries flourish in the district, which is famous for its scenery and is a resort for tourists. Population about 400; district 2,000. *Local newspaper:—*

PELORUS GUARDIAN. Tuesday and Friday.

**HAWERA.**

In the Taranaki Province (North Island) on the W. Coast. A borough, 48 miles by rail from New Plymouth. An unequalled pastoral and agricultural locality noted for its yield of dairying produce. The Waimate plains are near the town. Population 5,000; district 15,000. *Paper for the district:—*

HAWERA AND NORMANBY STAR AND WAIMATE PLAINS GAZETTE. Daily, 2d.

**HOKITIKA.**

The chief town on the W. sea coast of the Middle Island and the capital of Westland. A mining and agricultural district. The population is near 2,500, and of the district 10,500. A coaching centre for the many townships in the vicinity, such as Ross, Kumara, Rimu, Stafford, etc., connected by rail with Greymouth, Reefton, Brunner, etc., and the emporium of these centres of population. Several banks, public offices, and buildings of note are in the town; manufactures, etc. *Papers for the district:—*

HOKITIKA GUARDIAN AND EVENING STAR. Daily, 2d.

Is the representative paper of South Westland, with correspondents in each outlying centre. Now incorporated with the "West Coast Times." Established 1865. (Adv., p. 627.)

WEST COAST TIMES. Daily.

**INGLEWOOD.**

A post town on the Kurapeti river in the county of Taranaki, 17 miles S.E. of New Plymouth. A prominent centre of the dairying industry of the county. Population 1,273; district 6,400. *Newspaper:—*

INGLEWOOD RECORD. Monday, Wednesday and Friday evening.

**INVERCARGILL.**

The fifth city of New Zealand, situated at the extreme south of the Middle Island, 130 miles by rail S.W. of Dunedin. The Bluff, its seaport, is the first port of call for all steamers from Melbourne to New Zealand, and the final port for vessels proceeding to Melbourne. Invercargill is the centre for tourists proceeding to the world-famed West Coast Sounds and also to the Cold Lakes of New Zealand. The rivers are numerous and well stocked with trout. Population about 20,000 and that of the district 80,000. Large quantities of wool, grain, cheese, fish, canned meats, frozen meat, condensed milk, coal, and timber are exported. The district is the largest and one of the most rapidly developing in New Zealand. More trains run in and out of Invercargill daily than in any other centre in New Zealand. *Papers for the district:—*

SOUTHLAND DAILY NEWS. 2d.

Published every afternoon in time to catch the evening trains to all the country districts. The first newspaper published in this very important and progressive agricultural and pastoral district; in every respect well conducted and edited, the latest news by cable being fully given, and has the largest circulation in town and country. Established 1861.

SOUTHLAND TIMES. Daily, 2d.

The only morning paper published in Southland. Circulates throughout the whole province and reaching all parts on the day of publication. The most influential journal in the province. Recognised as the leading commercial, family and agricultural paper. Carefully edited and produced. Farm and sporting pages special features. Established 1862. (Adv., p. 604.)

SOUTHLANDER. Weekly. Friday, 3d.

Issued from the "Southland Daily News" office. Containing an excellent summary of the latest news of the week, and the agricultural news given is one of its principal features. A journal for the family and the farmer.

WEEKLY TIMES. Friday, 3d.

Published by the proprietors of the "Southland Times," and has an exclusively rural circulation in the country towns throughout the whole of Southland, a prosperous province of 80,000 people. Widely read by the agricultural and pastoral population. (Adv., p. 604.)

SOUTHERN CROSS. Saturday, 1d.

ST. JOHN'S. Monthly.

**KAIAPOI.**

An agricultural and manufacturing town, 14 miles north from Christchurch by rail. The largest woollen mills in the Dominion are here. Population 2,000. *Local newspaper:—*

RECORD. Wednesday.

**KAIKOURA.**

In the county of the same name, province of Marlborough, a shipping township, carrying on trade with Wellington and Lyttelton; 106 miles N.E. of Christchurch and 85 miles from Blenheim, in the centre of a very large agricultural and pastoral locality. Population 2,160. The industries are grazing, dairying, grain and fruit growing, fishing and whaling; also a great summer resort and an exceptionally healthy district. Mail motor-cars daily to and from Blenheim, and daily motor service to Christchurch. *Local newspaper:—*

KAIKOURA STAR. Tuesday and Friday. Telegraphic edition daily. Evening, 3d. (Adv., p. 602 and 627.)

**KAWAKAWA (Bay of Islands).**

Situated about ten miles from Russell by water and connected by rail with Whangarei and Opuā; is an important and thriving centre, and the chief town of the Bay of Islands. The county has a population of about 3,500. Exports: gum, timber, flax and dairy produce. *Local newspaper*:—

**BAY OF ISLANDS LUMINARY.** Friday.

The representative organ of the Bay of Islands and Northern Counties.

**KAWHIA.**

A town and harbour 140 miles from Auckland by rail and coach; 70 miles from Onehunga. Kawhia contains several stores, and is now a prosperous dairying and pastoral district with a population of nearly 1,000 whites, exclusive of Maoris, etc. *Local paper*:—

**KAWHIA SETTLER.** Friday, 3d.

**KUMARA.**

Situated between Hokitika and Greymouth on the W. coast of the South or Middle Island, essentially a gold mining district. Kumara is also a large coaching centre (being the terminus of the well-known Christchurch and other lines), and a municipal township. Population 1,100. Kumara is entitled to fame as the largest sluicing field in the world. The district is one of the most prosperous in New Zealand and has a population of 6,700. *Local newspaper*:—

**KUMARA TIMES AND GOLDSBOROUGH ADVERTISER.** Daily, evening. 1d.

Circulates widely amongst miners, saw millers, and agriculturists. (Advt., p. 627.)

**LAWRENCE.**

A goldfields municipality, situated about 60 miles S.W. of Dunedin by rail. The district is rich in mineral wealth, gold, copper, antimony, cinnabar, etc. The famous Blue Spur and Wetherstones Goldfields, within a few miles of the town of Lawrence, have yielded immense quantities of gold. As an agricultural and pastoral district, as well as a mining one, the country is one of great promise. Town population about 1,200. *Local newspapers*:—

**TUAPEKA TIMES.** Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

An excellently printed paper of six pages, giving general intelligence as well as all news of local interest. Official gazette for the Tuapeka county.

**MOUNT BENDER MAIL.** Wednesday.

**LEVIN.**

A prosperous township 60 miles north-west of Wellington by rail, with banks, hotels and public buildings. Dairying, fruit-growing, and poultry raising are the principal industries of this rising district. Population of town 1,850; including district 5,000. *Local paper*:—

**LEVIN CHRONICLE.** Tues., Thurs. and Sat., 1d.

**MANAIA.**

An important inland town 4 miles from the sea and 9 miles from the main railway line. Is situated in the Taranaki Province, in the centre of the world-famed Waimate Plains. These Plains are admitted to be amongst the finest pastoral and agricultural land in New Zealand. The district has gone ahead very fast of late years, and at the present time all available land has been taken up right up to the base of Mount Egmont. Population 800. *Local newspaper*:—

**WAIMATE WITNESS.** Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

The only paper in the town, with an excellent district circulation.

**MANGONUI.**

Situated 150 miles north from Auckland, and chiefly engaged in pastoral and agricultural pursuits, and timber-getting. Population 1,200. *Local newspaper*:—

**NORTH AUCKLAND AGE.** Friday.

**MARTINBOROUGH.**

Situated 60 miles north-east of Wellington, in a district chiefly devoted to dairying and agriculture. Population (district) 5,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**MARTINBOROUGH STAR.** Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

**MARTON.**

Municipality and railway township in the Wellington province, 33 miles S.E. of Wanganui, and 133 miles from the metropolis. Agricultural and pastoral. Population 2,400. *Local newspaper*:—

**RANGITIKEI ADVOCATE AND MANAWATU ARGUS.** Two Editions. Daily Evening.

**MASTERTON.**

An important borough and railway township, situated on the main road from Wellington, from which it is distant 67 miles in a N.E. direction, connected by rail. Masterton is one of the largest inland towns in the North Island. The wool-growing and dairying industries flourish in the district. There are over 40 miles of streets in the township, Queen Street being the leading thoroughfare. Population of town over 7,000. District over 23,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**WAIRARAPA DAILY TIMES.** Evening, 2d. 8pp.

Established 1874. Has great influence in its district, and circulates well throughout the eastern half of the Wellington province. (Advt., p. 628.)

**WAIRARAPA AGE.** Daily Morning, 2d. 8pp.

(With which is incorporated the "Wairarapa Star.") (Advt. p., 628.)

**MILTON.**

In the Otago province, county of Bruce, a county town on the Tokomairiro River, Dunedin being distant 36 miles N.E. by rail direct. The district around is very fertile, and magnificent crops are the rule. Agriculturally and pastorally it is well settled, and there are woollen mills, potteries, flour mill and dairy factories, but there is yet ample scope for the establishment of manufacturing industries. Cheap electric power being available. There are several coal mines in the locality. County population 15,000, and of town 1,500. *Local newspaper*:—

**BRUCE HERALD** with which **MILTON MIRROR** is incorporated. Monday and Thursday, 1d.

**MOSGIEL.**

Noted for the well-known Mosgiel tweeds, manufactured at an extensive woollen factory in this township. Mosgiel (10 miles S. of Dunedin) is a municipal township of much importance, being situated in the centre of a rich alluvial plain, in the finest agricultural districts in the famed Otago province. Population over 1,500.

There is no newspaper being published here at the time of going to press.

**MOTUEKA.**

Situated on the Motueka river, 16 miles from Nelson by sea and a little more than double that distance by land. The town contains the usual public offices, a bank, State and private schools and hotels. Fruit, hop-growing, and poultry-farming are carried on, and there are two bacon and two dairy factories, preserving and canning factories. Population 1,456; district, 3,000. *Local paper*:—

**MOTUEKA STAR.** Tuesday and Friday.

**MURCHISON.**

A township 52 miles south-east of Westport, and connected with that town by a coach service twice weekly. Mining and saw-milling are the principal industries. Murchison presents the usual features of country towns, and contains, amongst other buildings, a public hall and library.

No newspaper is being published here at present.

**NAPIER.**

This, the chief municipal town and port of Hawke's Bay (North Island), is about 200 miles N.E. by sea from Wellington, and is in daily railway communication with that city. It is most pleasantly situated, and noted for its salubrious climate. Many industries and manufactories have been established, and the frozen meat and timber trades have assumed large proportions. Fruit-growing is also an important industry, and dairying is largely on the increase. The population of Napier is 13,500, but that of the district of which Napier is the outlet is nearly 80,000. Beside an inner harbour for vessels up to 800 tons, a breakwater has been recently opened for the use of ocean-going steamers and ships of any draught. Large quantities of wool and frozen mutton are exported to the home markets, in the Export value of which Napier ranks third in the Dominion. *Papers for the district*:—

**HAWKE'S BAY HERALD.** Daily, 2d. Established 1857.

The only morning journal, conducted with much enterprise. (Advt., p. 627.)

**DAILY TELEGRAPH.** Every evening, 2d. (three editions daily).

Established 1871. One of the leading evening papers of the colony, ably conducted, with a large and important circulation.

**NEW ZEALAND FIRE AND AMBULANCE RECORD.** Monthly.**NASEBY.**

Naseby is the county town of the county of Maniototo, containing over 4,000 inhabitants. Important municipality and gold (alluvial) mining township in the Otago provinces. N.W. of Dunedin 89 miles; it is also a coaching centre. Mount Ida (5,500 feet high) was the name this town was previously known by. Fine bracing climate. Gold and other minerals are found, and a large number of miners are employed on the claims, worked by hydraulic sluicings. The Government has expended over £70,000 in bringing in a supply of water for mining purposes. *Local newspaper* :—**MOUNT IDA CHRONICLE AND ST. BATHANS WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday.

**NELSON.**

The capital of the Province of Nelson was founded in 1842, and an episcopal city picturesquely situated in a harbour on the North Coast of the Middle Island, 120 miles from Wellington. A shipping and transshipping port of some note. The "Garden of New Zealand," and the home of many retired men of means, army and navy officers, and Indian civilians. The population is 8,051, while, with the surrounding villages, it amounts to about 22,649. Several manufacturing industries have been established. Richmond, a borough eight miles from Nelson, has a population of 600. Nelson is particularly noted for the excellence of its climate, and is becoming famed as the haunt of the red and fallow deer, and all descriptions of four-footed and feathered game, while its trout-streams are unequalled in the colony. Large apple orchards are being established. *Paper for the district* :—

**NELSON EVENING MAIL.** Daily, 2d. Incorporates the Evening Mail.

The largest and most extensively circulated newspaper in the province, is exceptionally well up to date in its editorial columns. (Advt., p. 603.)

**NEW PLYMOUTH.**

The capital town and chief port of Taranaki, on the west coast of the North Island. Has direct railway communication with Wellington and a line is under construction which will provide a shorter connection than at present with the Wellington-Auckland line. It is the centre of the most closely settled province of the Dominion and is an increasingly busy industrial and trading centre, while its picturesque situation and excellent beach make it a popular seaside and tourist resort. The harbour provides berthage for steamers up to 10,000 tons, with 33 feet at low water spring tides at the wharf. An extensive improvement scheme is now being carried out which, when completed, will provide safe berthage in all weathers for the largest steamers trading to New Zealand, with 40 feet of water at l.w.s.t. Dairying is the principal industry of Taranaki, for which the good rainfall and fertile soil renders the district exceptionally suitable. There are 61 co-operative dairy factories in the province which export butter and cheese valued at over £3,500,000, and three freezing works, which bring up the total exports to over £5,000,000. Development of the petroleum measures is at present suspended, but one or two wells are yielding small quantities of oil. Experimental works for the smelting of the iron sand which lines the coast for many miles have proved that excellent iron can be produced. New Plymouth has a population of 12,000 and is served by 5 miles of trams driven by hydro-electric power which also provides lighting and power. The power available is being increased to 4,000 horse power, which will supply the town and surrounding district. The town contains excellent secondary schools for boys and girls, the former having 400 pupils of whom half are boarders. The provincial district has a population of about 63,000. The principal physical feature is Mt. Egmont (8,260 feet) which stands in the centre of the province. It is snowclad, except in the height of summer, and is a popular resort, having hostels on three sides at a height of about 3,000 feet. *Papers for the district* :—

**TARANAKI HERALD.** Daily, 2d.

An evening newspaper, 8 to 16 pages. Established in 1852. Gives a full cable service, reliable Parliamentary and local information, and has a large and influential circulation. (Advt., p. 604.)

**TARANAKI DAILY NEWS.** 2d.

The only morning newspaper in Taranaki. (Advt., p. 628.)

**BUDGET AND TARANAKI WEEKLY HERALD.** Saturday, 4d.

Established 1877. Contains 84 well-printed pages, general news of the week, country and district intelligence, and agricultural columns. The largest 4d. weekly in New Zealand. (Advt., p. 604.)

**NGARUAWAHIA.**

A town twelve miles from Hamilton, in the midst of large agricultural district. Te Akatea coalfields six miles distant. Population 1,400. *Local newspaper* :—**NGARUAWAHIA ADVOCATE.** Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

**OAMARU.**

An important railway and seaport town in the north of the Otago province, 78 miles from Dunedin, in railway communication with that city and Christchurch, and also branch lines running into the interior. It is situated in the midst of the famous grain-producing and agricultural district of the Middle Island, a remarkably fertile territory of over 3,000 square miles, and is also famous for its splendid building stone, which can be quarried in blocks of almost any size. It is a handsome, well-built town of 7,500 inhabitants with a county population of 40,000, and enjoys a wonderfully fine climate. Enormous numbers of sheep are weekly despatched to the home market for consumption. The freezing works are very extensive. Woollen mills, flour mills, dairy factories, and large grain stores are also in the district. Oamaru Harbour can accommodate large ocean-going steamers with perfect safety. *Papers for the district* :—

**OAMARU MAIL.** Daily, 1½d.

Has great influence with the farming population, and is extensively circulated in North Otago and South Canterbury. (Advt., p. 605.)

**NORTH OTAGO TIMES.** Daily, 1½d.**OPOTIKI.**

Situated about 80 miles E. of Tauranga, in the Bay of Plenty, on a rich flat on the confines of the Waioeka and Otara Rivers. About 170 miles, by water, from Auckland. Direct steamship communication with Auckland and Tauranga. Surrounded by a rich agricultural district, yielding enormous crops of maize, wheat, and of fruit. The Government has taken over, by purchase from the natives, immense tracts of land in the vicinity, which have been surveyed for division into sections. The prospects of the district are excellent. Population—Whites, 2,500; natives, 2,000. *Local newspapers* :—

**OPOTIKI HERALD, WHAKATANE COUNTY AND EAST COAST GAZETTE.** Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

Established 1883.

**EAST COAST GUARDIAN.** Wednesday and Saturday.**OPUNAKE.**

A seaport on the west coast of North Island, 40 miles south of New Plymouth. The land in the district is very fertile and the dairying industry flourishes exceedingly. Population about 750. *Local paper* :—**TIMES.** Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

**OREPUKI.**

A town in the western district of Southland, principally engaged in agricultural and pastoral pursuits. Population about 2,500. *Newspaper* :—**OREPUKI ADVOCATE.** Saturday, 1d.

**OTAKI.**

Situated on the Otaki River, south of Palmerston North 42 miles by rail, 47 miles from Wellington. Sheep farming, dairying, poultry-farming and fruit-growing are staple industries of this agricultural settlement. The town contains several hotels, banks, consumption sanatorium, etc. A popular holiday resort. Golf links. Trout and sea fishing. Beautiful bush and river scenery. Population of district over 1,000. *Local paper* :—**OTAKI MAIL.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 2d.

**OTAUTAU.**

The county town of Wallace Southland, 32 miles from Invercargill. Wheat, oats, barley, linseed and rye grass are grown in large quantities in this district. Dairy-farming and saw-milling extensively carried on. Important stock centre. Population of Wallace County 9,700. *Papers* :—**OTAUTAU STANDARD.** Tuesday, 1½d. **OTAUTAU FARMER.** Wednesday.

**PAEROA.**

The centre and capital of the electorate of Ohinemuri, 70 miles from Auckland by steamer, and 128 by rail. Has daily steamer and rail communication with Auckland. Paeroa has five first-class hotels, County Council offices, offices of the Warden's and Stipendiary Magistrates' Courts, banks, etc. Farming and dairying are largely carried on, and a well-equipped butter factory is established. There are several large producing gold mines in the district, and a company is now established on the banks of the Ohinemuri river for the extraction of gold lost in the primitive methods of extraction in the early days. The population of Ohinemuri County at last census was about 15,000; Thames Valley 9,000. *Paper for the district:—*

HANRAKI PLAINS GAZETTE. Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 2d. Incorporates OHINEMURI GAZETTE. Four pages. Contains all general news.

**PAHIATUA.**

Situated in the North Island (province of Wellington) on the main road and railway line from Masterton to Napier, a most progressive township. Grazing and dairying are the principal industries. Rich land and bush country. Population—town 1,305, county 4,250. It is one of the great centres in New Zealand of the dairying industry. *Local newspaper:—* THE PAHIATUA HERALD (with which is incorporated the "Pahiatua Star and Eketahuna Advertiser"). Daily. Evening. 2d.

The only newspaper published in the County of Pahiatua, and largely circulated.

**PALMERSTON.**

An important and improving coal mining and railway township, 41 miles by rail direct from Dunedin, and about the same distance from Oamaru, on the junction of the main N. road. Population 900. *Local newspaper:—* PALMERSTON AND WAIKOUAITI TIMES. Friday.

**PALMERSTON NORTH.**

A well laid out and prosperous township on the Wellington and Auckland and Wellington and Napier lines of railway, 87 miles from Wellington in a N. direction, and a railway centre for a most important agricultural district. 23 miles from the port of Foxton. Population of borough 16,000; District (in addition to borough) 55,000. *Papers for the district:—*

MANAWATU DAILY STANDARD (Evening).  
MANAWATU DAILY TIMES (Morning).

**PATEA.**

In the provincial district of Taranaki, on the Patea River N.W. of Wellington, about 140 miles, and also in daily railway communication with Wellington, New Plymouth, Wanganui, Napier, and Auckland. Patea has all necessary commercial advantages, and is the port for South Taranaki. The district, which is exceedingly fertile, is essentially a grazing and dairying one. Population of town 1,500, and of district 3,100. *Local newspaper:—*

PATEA AND WAVERLEY PRESS. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday. 2d.

An ably conducted and progressive paper, with considerable local influence. (Advt., p. 623.)

**PETONE.**

A town at the mouth of the Hutt River, seven miles by rail from Wellington. Has Government workshops, freezing works, woollen mills, soap and perfumery factories, brewery, saw mills, etc. Possesses excellent wharf accommodation and the usual public buildings. Population of district 15,000. *Local paper:—*

HUTT AND PETONE CHRONICLE. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. 1d.

**PICTON.**

Situated at the head of Queen Charlotte Sound, and a port of considerable importance, 50 miles W. of Wellington, with deep water up to the wharves; a large home and inter-colonial trade is carried on in the produce of the district—wool, grain, flax, malt, frozen mutton, etc.—as well as a coasting trade with Nelson, Wellington, West Coast, and other Colonial ports. Alluvial goldfields and quartz reefings are in its vicinity, and good indications of coal. Freezing and cement works on a large scale have been erected in the neighbourhood. Increasing numbers of people visit Picton as a health resort. Picton is the Northern terminus of the South Island Trunk line. Population (1911) 1,388. *Local newspaper:—* MARLBOROUGH PRESS. Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

Established 1860. Oldest paper in the district. A well-conducted newspaper for this progressive town.

**QUEENSTOWN.**

County and municipal township in the Otago Provincial district; is most picturesquely situated on the shore of Lake Wakatipu, 197 miles N.W. of Dunedin, and 100 miles north of Invercargill. Mining, pastoral, agricultural and dairying pursuits are largely carried on. At the head of Lake Wakatipu scheelite mining is being carried on. Queenstown, the principal township in the Lake County, is placed amidst beautiful scenery and is a great tourists' resort. Population 750. Lake district about 4,000. *Local newspaper:—*

LAKE WAKATIP MAIL. Tuesday.

Established 1863. The oldest newspaper on the Otago goldfields. (Advt. p. 627.)

**RANGIORA.**

Situated 21 miles N.W. of Christchurch, in direct line of rail. A borough township, and the farming centre for the far-famed North Canterbury grain-growing locality, with very large agricultural resources. Population about 2,000. *Local newspaper:—*

STANDARD AND NORTH CANTERBURY GUARDIAN. Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

**REEFTON.**

A mining centre on the West Coast of the South Island. Greymouth, distant 48 miles by rail, and Westport, 50 miles by road, are the nearest large towns. The district contains gold and extensive coal mines, and dairying and farming are extensively carried on. The town is lighted with electricity, the motive power being water. Government buildings, numerous hotels, and two banks, school of mines, etc. Population, town and district, over 3,000. *Papers for the district:—*

INANGAHUA HERALD AND NEW ZEALAND MINER. Daily 1d.  
INANGAHUA TIMES. Daily, Evening, 1½d.

Circulates from Blackwater to Murchison. (Advt., p. 627.)

**RIVERTON.**

Sea-coast and port town in the Southland district (Middle Island), 26 miles W. of Invercargill by rail. In the township are Government offices, customs, banks, and other commercial institutions, and a large number of hotels. Gold-mining is carried on, as well as ship-building. Dairy farming is now one of the most important industries. Population 1,000, and of the Wallace County, of which Riverton is the county town, 12,000. *Local newspaper:—* WESTERN STAR AND WALLACE COUNTY GAZETTE. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

Claims a large circulation amongst a mixed mining, agricultural, sea-faring, and sawmilling community.

**ROTORUA.**

Situated on Lake Rotorua (North Island), 171 miles by rail from Auckland in the centre of the Hot Lakes district, noted for their medicinal properties (rheumatism, skin diseases, etc.), highly charged with health-giving properties. Thousands of tourists from all parts of the world flock thither. Rotorua has many improved baths, hotels, and boarding houses. Season from November to end of May. Splendid trout fishing in lakes and streams. Population, town 2,390; county 3,544. *Local newspapers:—* ROTORUA CHRONICLE. Wednesday and Saturday mornings, 1d.  
ROTORUA TIMES. Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

**ROXBURGH (Teviot).**

In the Otago Province, some 100 miles W. of Dunedin, on the Molyneux River. Municipal township and gold-mining centre of much importance. Gold is obtained by hydraulic sluicing; there are also a number of dredges operating on the river, getting large returns of gold, and the claims are very valuable. A large fruit-growing centre. Farming and grazing are also most successfully carried on. Four coal mines are worked within a radius of five miles. Population 500. *Local newspaper:—*

MOUNT BENDER MAIL. Wednesday, 3d.; 13s. per annum.

Circulates widely throughout the goldfields and fruit-growing and farming districts of the country.

**SOUTHBRIDGE.**

Situated 31 miles by rail from Christchurch (South Island). Agricultural and pastoral population of about 750. Southbridge is the oldest township in the Ellesmere district. The district is known generally as one of the best agricultural centres in New Zealand. The dairying industry has

greatly increased by the establishment of creameries. The population of the Ellesmere district is about 6,000, and includes that of the towns of Southbridge and Leeston, and several villages. The district is well irrigated by water races from the Rakaia River. *Local newspaper* :—

ELLESMERE GUARDIAN. Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.  
An excellent and well-conducted country paper. Established 1879.

### STRATFORD.

A post town in Taranaki district, about 30 miles from New Plymouth, in which the dairying industry is largely followed. Several factories, including 30 saw mills. Population over 2,600; district about 10,000. *Local paper* :—  
EVENING POST. Daily, 2d.

### TAIHAPE.

Is the chief town in the Rangitikei County—very nearly the largest and richest county in all New Zealand. It is the chief railway centre north of Palmerston, north on the Wellington-to-Auckland Main Trunk Railway. It serves a very highly-productive back country of many hundreds of square miles, all covered with numerous prosperous settlers. *Local paper* :—

TAIHAPE DAILY TIMES. Evening, 2d.

### TAKAKA.

A post town about 53 miles from Nelson on the Takaka river. Ironstone is found in large quantities at the head of the valley. The mineral wealth is considerable, gold, silver, platinum, coal, &c., being known to exist. Dairy produce, hops, wool, and timber are at present the chief products. Steamers connect with Nelson daily. Population about 1,800. *Newspaper* :—  
GOLDEN BAY TIMES.

### TAPANUI.

Municipal, post, and railway township, on a branch line from Dunedin, which is distant 98 miles S.W. Tapanui is the centre of an agricultural district, and a large timber trade is carried on. Population Tapanui district about 6,000. *Local newspaper* :—

TAPANUI COURIER AND CENTRAL DISTRICTS GAZETTE.  
Wednesday, £1 per annum.

### TAUMARUNUI.

The chief point of departure for the Wanganui River tourist traffic, 175 miles south of Auckland. Chief industries, timber-milling, agriculture, cattle and sheep-raising. Population 3,000, district 15,000. *Local newspaper* :—  
TAUMARUNUI PRESS. Daily, 2d.

### TAURANGA.

A borough town and port of call, the only harbour in the Bay of Plenty, and the only workable harbour at all states of the tide between Auckland and Wellington. Auckland is distant 130 miles, and passenger steamers ply thrice weekly. Agricultural and pastoral, and large tracts of rich land are under cultivation in cereals, principally oat and maize. The flax industry has developed largely and dairying is extensively carried on. A gold mine and several timber mills are also operating. Population, town 2,000; district 5,000. *Paper for the district* :—  
BAY OF PLENTY TIMES. Daily. Evening, 2d. Established 1872.

### TE AROHA.

Is situated in the Auckland province (North Island) in direct communication by rail with Auckland. It is a gold-mining (quartz) locality, and much capital is being expended in developing the auriferous wealth. The hot springs here are famous for the treatment of rheumatism, and are much frequented by visitors. The district, which is the centre of the fertile Thames Valley, is progressing by leaps and bounds, and ranks with the Waikato and Taranaki as one of the premier dairying centres of New Zealand. Population of Te Aroha (1916) 1,964; district 6,300. *Local newspaper* :—

TE AROHA NEWS. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday. 2d.  
Established 1883.

### TE KUITI.

On the Main Trunk railway, 126 miles south from Auckland. Centre of large pastoral, agricultural and dairying district. Vast limestone deposits in the vicinity of the town are being rapidly developed, and coal has been found within a few miles of the borough. Population 2,000; district 6,500. *Local newspaper* :—

KING COUNTY CHRONICLE. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 2d.

### TEMUKA.

Railway and postal township on the Timaru line, about 89 miles from Christchurch, on the main line of railway to Dunedin. Ranks amongst the best cultivated and most fruitful land in New Zealand. In Temuka are flax and fibre-milling companies, also butter and cheese factories. Population of town 2,000; of district 10,000. Temuka is famous for its trout fishing. *Papers for the district* :—

TEMUKA LEADER. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1½d.

GERALDINE GUARDIAN. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1½d. (See also Geraldine.)

### THAMES (Grahamstown).

One of the most important mining districts in New Zealand, and one of the most valuable in the colony. By employing the latest discoveries in the saving processes and treatment of ores, the field has experienced a revival, and the prospect is considered very good. Daily steam communication with Auckland, distance 42 miles. Trains daily to Te Aroha hot springs (distance 40 miles), and Paoa and intermediate stations to Auckland. A settlement of 200,000 acres has been opened up by the Government within 5 miles of this town, and is now one of the richest dairying districts in New Zealand. Population of town 6,000; district 20,000. *Paper for the district* :—

EVENING STAR. Daily. 8 pages, 2d.

### TIMARU.

The most important town in, and the natural outlet of the large fertile district of South Canterbury, situated about midway between Christchurch and Dunedin, on the Main Trunk Railway, where extensive agricultural settlement has taken place lately. Is in direct communication by steamers and sailing vessels with coastal, intercolonial, and foreign parts; and is the outlet for large quantities of frozen produce, grain and wool. There are several manufacturing industries, and amongst other industries are a woollen factory, a boot factory, important meat preserving establishments, two extensive refrigerating works, and large flour mills. Timaru possesses all commercial advantages, and 13 hotels. Population of town, including suburbs, 15,000; district 37,000. *Papers for the district* :—

TIMARU HERALD. Daily, 1½d.

Morning daily. 12 to 16 pages. Gives reliable British and foreign cable news and interprovincial telegrams. Stock, Wool, and other Market Reports a special feature. Largest circulation of any Provincial Paper in the Dominion.

POST. Daily, evening, 1½d.

### TUATAPERI.

A western district town in Southland, 13 miles beyond Orepuki, and the centre of a rapidly developing district. Population over 1,000. *Local newspaper* :—

TUATAPERI GUARDIAN. Wednesday, 1d.

### WAIHI.

Waihi has a population of 7,000, and is the principal gold-mining centre of New Zealand. It is connected by rail with Wellington (the capital city) and Auckland. It has two gold-producing mines (the Waihi and Grand Junction) and several prospecting mining companies. The Waihi Mine produced £13,628 in 1890. Since, its yearly output has increased to about one million sterling. Total produced to date from this mine is eight million sterling, and dividends paid to date, £3,602,000. The town has splendid municipal water and gas supplies. *Local Newspaper* :—

WAIHI DAILY TELEGRAPH. Daily.

### WAIMATE.

Is situated in the Canterbury district, 130 miles S. of Christchurch, on a branch line of the Southern Trunk Railway. Agricultural, pastoral, and horticultural district. The township has many hotels, banks, and public institutions. Population 1,867, and of county 6,983. *Local newspapers* :—

WAIMATE TIMES. Daily, 1d.

WAIMATE ADVERTISER. Daily.

**WAIPAWA.**

The oldest inland town in Hawke's Bay and is the centre of a pastoral and agricultural country. Dairy farming is also carried on. The town is on the main line of road and rail between Napier and Wellington, situated 41 miles from Napier by rail, on the northern bank of the Waipawa river. Population about 1,200. *Local newspaper* :—

WAIPAWA MAIL. Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

Established 1878. The authorised gazette for all the local bodies in the Waipawa and Patangata counties.

**WAIROA (Clyde).**

About 80 miles by land from Napier (E. coast of the North Island), on the Wairoa River, in the county of the same name. Large quantities of wool, maize, and wheat are annually exported. Population 4,000, of whom half are Maoris. The Wairoa district has a high reputation for stock-raising purposes, its pastures remaining green throughout the summer. *Local newspaper* :—

WAIROA GUARDIAN. Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 3d.

**WAITARA.**

A seaport situated one mile from the mouth of the River Waitari, and connected with New Plymouth by rail, distant 11 miles. Coal mining (output 250 tons per week), farming, the export of frozen meat, and dairying are the chief industries. The town contains several hotels, bank, chamber of commerce, etc., and has a population of about 1,000. *Local newspaper* :—

EVENING MAIL. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday.

**WANGANUI.**

An important seaport, on the W. coast of the North Island. An industrial town, the fifth city in the Dominion, and a large railway centre, in the Province of Wellington, 134 miles N. of the capital. Communication by rail or sea. The district is pastoral and agricultural, both prosperous, with large export trade in timber, frozen meat, cattle, wool, grain, and dairy produce. Population of town and suburbs 30,000. Has two of the largest freezing works in the Dominion. *Papers for the district* :—

WANGANUI CHRONICLE. Daily, 2d.

Established 1855. A full-size ten to sixteen-page sheet, well conducted. Contains each morning all the latest cable and intercolonial news. Has a large circulation on the West Coast of the North Island.

WANGANUI HERALD. Daily, evening, 1d.

**WARKWORTH.**

A township on the Hauraki Gulf, 43 miles north-east of Auckland. Dairy farming and fruit growing are extensively carried on, and the town contains lime and cement works. There are several stores and hotels. Population about 850. *Local newspaper* :—

RODNEY TIMES. Wednesday.

**WESTPORT.**

The chief, and a prosperous, town and port, on the W. coast of the South or Middle Island, on the Buller River, with a safe and commodious harbour, with deep water. Population of town 5,000; of district over 12,000. Several coal mines are most successfully worked, the coal being much esteemed for its steaming qualities, and is unlimited in supply. A quantity of gold is obtained from the various mines of this noted and rich district. Dairying is making rapid strides. *Papers for the district* :—

WESTPORT TIMES AND EVENING STAR. Daily, evening, 1d.

Established 1866. Has the largest circulation in the Buller district.

WESTPORT NEWS. Daily, morning; has a large inland circulation.

BULLER MINER. Friday.

**WHANGAREI.**

In the Auckland district, Whangarei County, 80 miles N. of the City of Auckland. A rich agricultural and fruit-growing district, with large mineral resources, including coal, ironstone, lime, manganese, etc. Fruit, kauri gum, timber, and coals are exported on a large scale. The locality is highly suitable to manufacturing industries, which include canning factory, brickmaking works, saw-mills, cement works, etc. Population of town and district 20,000. *Local newspaper* :—

NORTHERN ADVOCATE. Daily, 1d.

**WINTON.**

A borough town on the Oreti River, situated in the midst of a fertile farming and dairy farming district 19 miles north of Invercargill. Contains several hotels, bank, and Government offices. Factories for the manufacture of flour and cheese, agricultural implements, and pottery are established, and saw milling and meat preserving are also extensively carried on. Population 650. District about 3,500. *Local paper* :—

RECORD. Friday, 3d.

**WOODVILLE.**

A quietly prosperous town, midway between Napier and Wellington, junction of the East and West Coast railway systems. An immense area of forest and open country, now being rapidly settled upon by farmers and graziers. Dairying is the chief industry, and several dairy factories and creameries have been established. There are a number of sheep farms in the neighbourhood, timber milling is largely engaged in. The district is famous for its trout fishing. Population of town 1,073, and of district of which it is the centre, 6,000. *Local newspaper* :—

WOODVILLE EXAMINER. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 2d.

**WYNDHAM.**

A township situated in an excellent dairying district 25 miles from the mouth of the Maitara River, on the banks of which it stands, and 27 miles by rail from Invercargill. There are several dairy factories, hotel, stores, etc. *Local newspapers* :—

FARMER. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday.

HERALD. Tuesday and Friday.

**PAPUA.**

Formerly known as British New Guinea. Papua has an area of 90,600 square miles, and a population estimated at 380,000. The soil is exceedingly fertile, but the cultivated area so far is small. The exports are chiefly gold, pearl-shells and copra, while petroleum is also being obtained. The total imports amount to about £200,000 per annum, of which the United Kingdom sent £23,255 worth in 1915. The Imperial troops have taken possession of the German portion of New Guinea which has an area of 70,000 square miles.

**PORT MORESBY.**

The chief station and port of Papua. *Local newspaper* :—

PAPUAN TIMES. Wednesday.

**FIJI ISLANDS.****SUVA.**

The capital of Fiji has an excellent harbour, five hotels, four churches, and many large stores, besides the Government buildings, a Carnegie library, Botanical Gardens and Museum. White population of Suva 1,073. *Papers for the district* :—

FIJI TIMES AND HERALD. Daily, 3d.

Circulating through the Pacific Islands, Australia, and New Zealand. (Adv., p. 628.)

ROYAL GAZETTE. Friday, 1s.

NA MATA. Monthly, 3d.

Native publication, printed by the Government. Established 1876.

**LEVUKA.**

This is the ancient capital of Fiji, and is situated on the picturesque island of Ovalau. Has a good harbour, three churches, a fine school-house, two hotels, a large Memorial Hall built of concrete. *Local newspaper* :—

POLYNESIAN GAZETTE. Saturday, 3d.

**SAMOA.****APIA.**

Town of Apia situated in Upolu, has a population about 2,000.

SAMOA TIMES. Published in English. Weekly. 6d.

O LE SAVALI, in Samoan. Monthly.

Native Government gazette. Issued free to native population.

# THE TRADE OF BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA.

There is always an interest in a survey of a hundred years. The span of time suggests the utmost that a human life can hope for; it hints at the possibility of a single memory. In April, 1820, practically a century ago, the landing of settlers in Algoa Bay was made which was to establish British South Africa. One hundred and seventy years earlier, in 1652, the Dutch had landed under van Riebeeck. In 1688 came certain French settlers. Lastly, on April 10th, 1820, came the 4,000 Britons whose work was to make good the military conquest of 1795, when South Africa had been taken from the Dutch East India Company.

The grant of £50,000 made by the British Government for the settlement on the east of the Cape of Good Hope was little enough; the settlers had small experience, most of them were farm labourers and artisans. But among them were men of the solid British yeoman stock which had conquered difficulties at least as great as those at Port Elizabeth, and it was not to fail on this occasion. The earliest record of trade in British South Africa refers to the year 1826 in Cape Colony, when the imports were valued at £278,000 and the exports at £189,000. Year by year the totals crept up. In 1842 the imports were valued at £766,000 and the exports at £356,000, after a temporary jump to over a million sterling apiece a year or two earlier. By 1852 the imports were £1,860,000 and the exports £772,000, and ten years later they were £2,605,000 and £1,972,000. By 1912, Cape Colony had been joined to three other great South African States, and the trade of the Union was valued at £103,000,000. Then came the World War and the world dislocation of production and commerce. At the end, the community which commenced its corporate life with the landing of the 4,000 at Algoa Bay had a trade of £170,000,000, the imports being £93,400,000 and the exports £77,800,000. Of the imports the share of the Mother Country was over £50,000,000—surely a solid return for the £50,000 invested in the settlement at Algoa Bay.

## BRITAIN'S TRADE WITH SOUTH AFRICA.

The figure affords a firm basis for our inquiry as to what is Britain's share in the import trade of South Africa; how has it been secured; and how may it be retained and increased? The chief rivals of the Mother Country in the trade of the Union are set out in the following table:—

	1920.	Percent.	1919.	Percent.
	£		£	
United Kingdom ..	51,374,443	54.2	24,848,032	45.3
Canada .. ..	2,712,597	2.9	1,922,845	4.0
India .. ..	2,728,234	2.9	2,623,798	5.4
Australia .. ..	3,956,989	4.2	1,619,188	3.4
Total (British Empire) ..	62,028,777	65.4	29,071,755	60.3
France .. ..	1,310,072	1.4	619,784	1.3
Holland .. ..	770,632	0.8	201,936	0.4
Sweden .. ..	2,107,782	2.2	873,608	1.8
Japan .. ..	1,443,907	1.5	1,762,149	3.7
United States ..	17,311,535	18.2	11,546,808	23.9
Total (all Foreign Countries) ..	32,834,753	34.6	19,178,156	39.7
Grand Total ..	94,863,530	100.0	48,249,911	100.0

## THE CENSUS.

By this time the white population of the South African Union totalled over 1,500,000. The census was taken in May, 1921, and showed the white population to be 1,521,655, an increase of 245,393, or 19.23 per cent., compared with 1911. The distribution between the Provinces was:—

	1921.	1911.
Cape .. ..	651,554	582,377
Natal .. ..	137,458	98,114
Transvaal ..	543,481	420,562
Orangia .. ..	189,142	175,142

The greatest actual increase was in the Transvaal, which claimed 122,919 more people than in 1911; the greatest increase per cent. was in Natal, where the increase was 40.10. The population of the Union consisted of 783,481 males and 738,154 females. But the trading market in South Africa must also take into account the big coloured population of about six million natives. True, the purchasing power of a non-white is only about one-seventh of a white man. But when such a number as six million is taken into account, this represents a white population of something like a million souls. Both white and coloured buyers must be considered when the £170,000,000 of South African trade is under consideration and we seek to appreciate the needs of the buyers who purchased the £50,000,000 worth of British exports in 1920.

During 1920 there was an abnormal demand for imports in South Africa. For years, wear and tear had been going on in South African factories, offices and homes. At the same time, there was a huge appreciation in value. During 1919, the year following the Armistice, it had not been possible to satisfy the South African demand. British shippers were overwhelmed with their orders and the American trade was hampered by an adverse exchange which added more than 20 per cent. to the goods. But in the early part of 1920, the demand for imports, especially from Britain, began to be satisfied to the full. The following table sets out the value of certain imports into South Africa during 1919 and 1920.

## SOUTH AFRICAN IMPORTS, 1920.

	1920.	1919.
	£	£
Arms and ammunition ..	494,425	267,551
Bags (coal, grain, etc.) ..	928,766	1,256,195
Basketware .. ..	29,730	6,365
Beads .. ..	35,136	15,782
Bioscope films .. ..	66,296	38,642
Brass manufactures .. ..	92,803	48,101
Brushware .. ..	143,246	83,327
Canvas and Duck .. ..	267,668	190,343
Clocks and watches .. ..	197,233	118,506
Cordage .. ..	118,142	107,472
Cotton manufactures ..	10,512,591	6,050,891
Drugs and chemicals ..	1,523,131	1,067,316

	1920.	1919.
	£	£
Earthenware (N.O.D.) ..	396,674	169,057
Electrical motors ..	150,793	95,162
„ machinery ..	812,124	380,410
Enamelled-ware ..	219,596	81,825
<i>Food and Drink</i>		
Ale, beer and stout ..	57,872	10,442
Baking powder ..	81,656	49,085
Chocolate and cocoa ..	89,103	91,153
Confectionery (N.O.D.) ..	416,571	170,195
Meats (tinned) ..	162,802	88,003
Milk (condensed) ..	647,599	342,553
Spirits (whisky) ..	585,395	245,480
Tea ..	507,286	421,601
Wine ..	164,793	73,411
Furniture ..	1,304,874	462,805
Glassware ..	216,263	48,590
Haberdashery (N.O.D.) ..	1,738,610	1,144,816
<i>Hardware :</i>		
Cash registers ..	24,650	13,477
Cutlery ..	335,636	191,125
Sewing machines ..	151,636	66,802
Stoves ..	228,448	88,649
<i>Instruments :</i>		
Musical ..	417,380	134,056
Surgical ..	24,395	13,990
Mathematical ..	33,716	15,921
Iron and steel goods ..	4,205,708	2,119,947
Jewellery ..	264,717	125,527
Leather goods ..	3,850,771	1,763,950
Machinery ..	4,144,904	2,469,994
<i>Oilman's Stores :</i>		
Blacking ..	150,488	105,812
Blue ..	31,298	28,078
Starch ..	47,842	50,525
Paints (N.O.D.) ..	382,486	241,011
Paper (printing) ..	709,763	507,959
Perfumery ..	225,995	205,469
Phonographs ..	75,432	32,973
Sheep dip ..	160,951	156,348
Silk goods ..	892,841	389,713
Soap ..	135,373	69,467
Stationery and books ..	1,871,291	1,161,218
<i>Tobacco :</i>		
Cigars ..	140,393	60,440
Cigarettes ..	78,927	46,940
Pipes ..	63,107	48,139
<i>Vehicles :</i>		
Bicycles ..	264,807	112,864
Motor-cars ..	2,929,336	1,103,541
Power lorries ..	156,444	56,144
Motor bicycles ..	272,645	146,107
Woollen Goods ..	2,848,532	977,101
Total (all Imports) ..	105,927,107	53,118,612

## THE EFFECT OF PRICES.

It will not be forgotten that much of this increase is more apparent than real, and that, judged by pre-war standards, it is largely due to increases in value rather than increases in actual quantity. Nevertheless, as compared with war-time trade, 1920 was a bumper year for importers. The tonnage of cargo landed in 1920 was only 2,073,000 tons, compared with 2,390,000 in 1913, but the 2,073,000 tons was a big increase upon the 1,193,000 tons of 1919. Six thousand tons of condensed milk cost 50 per cent. more than 10,000 tons in pre-war times; the same bulk of tea cost twice as much. So with soft goods, which accounted for £24,000,000 of the imports; if the total bill paid by South Africa seems high, it does not represent an excessive quantity of goods.

Nevertheless, the 1920 import figures showed that South Africa was buying once more on something like the pre-war standard, and the British share of the trade was approaching the norm established in the years before 1914. Much of the trade taken by Japan and the United States between 1914 and 1919 reverted to the Mother Country.

## GERMAN COMPETITION.

A less favourable feature of South African trade was the re-introduction of German competition. During 1920 German agencies were re-established in many trades and competition began in such lines as pianos, enamel hollow-ware, cutlery, fencing wire, ploughs, and fancy goods. This was even more manifest in 1921, when German firms were quoting certain lines of hardware, agricultural machinery, and other wares at 45 per cent. below those of Great Britain. This was due partly to exchange and partly to differences in quality, the latter being a very real handicap from the British standpoint, as the back veld farmer in South Africa is apt to be attracted by low prices. The United States competition was chiefly felt in motor-cars, motor-cycles, tyres and mineral oil, items which covered £5,500,000 out of America's £17,000,000 of exports to South Africa in 1920. Foodstuffs accounted for another £1,500,000. Nevertheless, British shippers should be able to compete more effectively in such classes as pianos, clocks, watches, lampware, corsets, silk and cotton hosiery and upholstery fabrics. Of the electrical machinery imported, the United States supplied £377,000 out of £1,177,000, a welcome reduction. The Mother Country also recovered much of her trade in boots and shoes. Only careful and constant study of South Africa's special needs will do justice to the possibilities of this market. Britain's American rivals have the advantage of offering wares which are often very suitable for an Overseas market. If the past is taken into account, we have evidence that the German trader is quick-witted and ready to take any opportunity of introducing himself and his goods to South African buyers. Skill in marketing can only be met by greater skill. Inefficient distribution is quite as hampering as inefficient or over-costly manufacture. Goods will never sell themselves in a market thousands of miles away from the centre of production. Good travellers, well-written and carefully compiled catalogues, and systematic advertising are all necessary. The South African newspapers offer facilities in this respect second to none.

## TRADE IN 1921.

In view of the big decline in South African trade during 1921, owing to the impossibility of financing imports on the 1920 standard, in view of the decreasing value of some of South Africa's products, some details of the trade during the first half of 1921 are desirable. Between January and June the imports were valued at £32,083,310, compared with £47,366,256 in the first half of 1920. There was a decrease in all the leading items, apparel and slops being £1,669,000, compared with £3,671,000; arms and ammunition being £177,000, compared with £245,000; cement for building £31,000, compared with £64,000; cotton goods £2,418,000 instead of

£5,119,000; drugs and chemicals £598,000, compared with £685,000; condensed milk £156,000 instead of £296,000; haberdashery £366,000, compared with £777,000; hardware and cutlery, £1,354,000, compared with £1,708,000; iron and steel manufactures £1,351,000, compared with £1,891,000; leather goods £517,000, compared with £1,653,000; and motor-cars £383,000 instead of £1,315,000, only 1,084 cars being imported in the first half of 1921, compared with 4,974 in the first six months of 1920. The imports of stationery in the first half of 1921, however, showed an increase, being £722,000, compared with £647,000 from January to June, 1920. Machinery, too, was valued at £2,837,000, compared with £1,633,000 in the first half of 1921. Mineral oils, whisky and other spirits, brassware, heads, hags for coal, etc., were other lines which showed an increase. Here are further details of South African import trade during 1921:—

## IMPORTS IN 1921.

	SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE.		
	1919.	1920.	1921.
	£	£	£
Arms and ammunition ..	109,000	259,000	201,000
Bags .. ..	1,070,000	468,000	545,000
Confectionery .. ..	59,000	353,000	81,000
Cotton Goods:—			
Piece goods .. ..	2,418,000	3,078,000	1,148,000
Blankets .. ..	507,000	499,000	351,000
Hosiery (underclothing) ..	804,000	1,078,000	519,000
Drugs (Medicines) .. ..	120,000	150,000	92,000
Earthenware .. ..	98,000	181,000	260,000
Enamelled-ware .. ..	55,000	56,000	109,000
Glassware:—			
Bottles .. ..	64,000	171,000	147,000
Plate and window .. ..	92,000	101,000	62,000
Other .. ..	27,000	64,000	91,000
Haberdashery .. ..	681,000	782,000	371,000
Hardware (General) .. ..	481,000	680,000	673,000
Hats and Caps:—			
Felt .. ..	139,000	148,000	147,000
Other .. ..	118,000	169,000	126,000
Machinery:—			
Mining .. ..	506,000	343,000	809,000
Sewing .. ..	22,000	68,000	32,000
Milk (Condensed) .. ..	174,000	298,000	156,000
Perfumery .. ..	129,000	101,000	72,000
Plated-ware .. ..	65,000	140,000	109,000
Spirits (Whisky) .. ..	115,000	260,000	237,000
Vehicles (Motor-cars) .. ..	396,000	1,321,000	389,000
Total (all Imports) ..	25,854,000	40,379,000	29,593,000

The following table sets out the origin of South African imports during the first half of 1921.

	1920.	1921.
	£	£
United Kingdom .. ..	22,624,907	15,903,717
Canada .. ..	914,539	997,011
India .. ..	1,339,806	975,952
Australia .. ..	1,842,794	624,777
Total British Empire ..	27,489,936	18,752,108
	£	£
France .. ..	579,701	420,123
Germany .. ..	164,522	504,513
Holland .. ..	241,270	398,016
United States .. ..	6,891,014	5,406,513
Total (Foreign Countries)	12,888,768	10,839,635
Grand Total .. ..	40,378,704	29,592,743

## SOUTH AFRICA'S EXPORTS.

One other branch of South African trade—the exports—calls for comment, even from those whose chief interest is the import trade done by the British manufacturer and shipper. The exports of the Union during 1920 were valued at £83,632,484, compared with £99,818,536 in the previous year. Among the outstanding items were raw asbestos £171,000, wattle bark £662,515, blasting compounds £316,785, coal £1,482,862, diamonds £11,597,451, ostrich feathers £547,336, raw gold £35,547,079, Angora hair £518,973, hides and skins £4,238,186, wool £15,988,000 (compared with £17,920,000 in 1919).

The greater part of the decrease in the value of exports was in the raw gold exported, the value in 1919 being £47,500,000, compared with £35,500,000 in 1920. The disparity, however, was really due to excessive shipments in 1919, rather than to any great decline in 1920. The total value of the gold production of the Union, calculated at the standard rate of £4.24773 per fine oz., was £34,654,922 for the calendar year 1920, as against £35,390,609 for 1919. In dealing with the balance of trade, allowance must be made for prices obtained by producers through selling a large proportion at a premium in the open market. The estimated amount of the premium for 1920 was £9,975,843. To the 1919 total, for the period during which gold was at a premium, the sum of £3,888,981 must be added. The total value of South African produce exported (excluding gold) shows a decrease of £5,880,030, as compared with 1919. The most conspicuous decreases were in wool (£2,000,000), mohair (£1,000,000), ostrich feathers (£1,000,000), and maize (£800,000).

The value of wool exported (amounting to the substantial figure of £15,988,103) was the highest on record, with the exception of the extraordinary total value for 1919, and the average price obtained per pound was 2s. 8d., which is easily the highest average for any year. The value of the diamonds exported was £50,000 more than in 1919, though the quantity was only 2,039,000 carats, compared with 2,752,000 carats.

## BRITAIN'S SHARE OF EXPORT TRADE.

Of the South African exports, the United Kingdom took 75.2 per cent. in 1920, to the value of £64,681,392, compared with £82,188,578 in 1919, when the proportion was 79.5 of the whole. Our chief rival was the United States, which took 5.3 per cent. in 1920, the value being £4,530,760, compared with £8,442,696 in 1919, when the United States took 8.2 per cent. Of the total export trade of £86,020,369 in 1920, £69,023,000 went to British Possessions, being 80.2 of the whole.

Of the South African exports during the first half of 1921, Great Britain took £23,050,097, compared with £36,356,751, a big decrease in quantity but an increase in proportion, the United Kingdom taking 77.5 per cent. of the South African exports, compared with 71.2 per cent. in the first half of 1920. The United States took £1,649,000, compared with £3,362,000 in the first half of 1920. The total exports were £29,757,000, compared with £51,091,000 in the first six months of the previous year. Here

are some of the items, other than gold, shipped between January and June, 1921 :—

	1919.	1920.	1921.
	£	£	£
Asbestos .. .. .	113,000	252,000	360,000
Bark (Wattle) .. .. .	162,000	473,000	168,000
Diamonds .. .. .	5,139,000	6,972,000	583,000
Feathers (Ostrich) .. .. .	790,000	272,000	191,000
Hair (Angora) .. .. .	985,000	317,000	158,000
Hides (Sheep) .. .. .	1,303,000	1,674,000	187,000
Sugar .. .. .	311,000	357,000	1,015,000
Wool :—			
Scoured .. .. .	2,266,000	2,353,000	467,000
Greasy .. .. .	6,961,000	11,539,000	2,696,000
Total (all Merchandise) ..	23,744,000	29,795,000	10,579,000

#### GOLD PRODUCTION.

The premier industry of South Africa, in spite of the growth of agricultural and pastoral production, is still gold. The Transvaal gold production during 1919, 1920 and 1921 was :—

	1919.	1920.	1921.
	£	£	£
January .. .. .	2,871,718	2,849,638	2,769,270
February .. .. .	2,704,647	2,657,653	2,372,083
March .. .. .	3,025,992	3,004,903	2,852,173
April .. .. .	2,951,936	2,919,661	2,895,874
May .. .. .	3,079,583	2,970,924	2,898,048
June .. .. .	2,983,515	3,042,817	2,883,583
July .. .. .	3,081,713	3,128,421	2,930,609
August .. .. .	3,001,739	2,983,852	3,023,986
September .. .. .	2,967,287	2,899,236	—
October .. .. .	3,074,174	2,815,506	—
November .. .. .	2,879,834	2,693,382	—
December .. .. .	2,761,836	2,686,914	—
Grand Total ..	35,383,974	34,652,907	22,625,626

The problem of the low-grade mines is a serious one in view of the high cost of working. The fact that gold is now allowed to find its own value in the world's markets has done something to meet the difficulty.

#### RHODESIA'S TRADE.

Apart from the South African Union, though sharing the same Customs tariff, is Rhodesia and the territory under the British South Africa Company. During 1920 the value of the imports was £5,262,318, the following being the countries of origin :—

	Value.	Per cent.
	£	
United Kingdom .. .. .	2,595,726	49.9
Union of South Africa and North Rhodesia .. .. .	1,245,134	23.9
India .. .. .	211,855	4.1
Canada .. .. .	58,285	1.1
Australia .. .. .	32,818	0.6
United States of America ..	548,850	10.5
Japan .. .. .	89,726	1.7
Sweden .. .. .	77,291	1.5
France .. .. .	44,963	0.9

The exports of United Kingdom goods to Rhodesia, according to the British Board of Trade returns, were valued at £666,000 in 1919, and included apparel £89,612, arms and ammunition £14,322, boots and shoes £12,610, chemicals £27,454, cotton piece goods £66,490, implements and tools £31,708, machinery £54,008, medicines £14,534, iron and steel

manufactures £90,806, stationery £7,878, toys and games £42,508, woollen and worsted manufactures £10,528.

Among the exports of Rhodesia during 1920 were :—

	1919.	1920.	Increase.
	£	£	£
Asbestos .. .. .	240,210	355,728	115,518
Butter .. .. .	12,404	29,262	16,858
Maize .. .. .	241,328	415,130	173,802
Maize meal .. .. .	54,742	120,947	66,205
Meats (preserved, salted, or cured) ..	1,732	15,787	14,055
Hides (ox and cow) .. .. .	106,788	146,307	39,519
Skins (goat and sheep) .. .. .	34,853	41,285	6,432
Chromo ore (Iron) .. .. .	57,792	200,939	143,147
Tobacco .. .. .	82,613	152,495	69,882

In all, the exports increased from £4,116,181 in 1919 to £5,158,890 in 1920, imports having increased in the same period by £1,970,992, or 63 per cent.

#### IMPERIAL PREFERENCE.

During 1921 the South African Government set up a Board of Trade and Industry to co-ordinate commerce and trade in so far as these touch the central government of the Union. It will be charged with the duty of advising the Government as to changes in the Customs tariff and the revision of anomalies which may creep in from time to time. The Board will also advise as to the cost and supply of raw materials, the possibility of new industries, the cost and efficiency of labour, the effect of trusts and the development of markets within the Union and overseas. The Chairman of the Board is Sir Edmond Gorges, K.C.M.G.

The first Customs Union in South Africa was between the Cape of Good Hope and the Republic of the Orange Free State in 1889. It found its full consummation in 1903, when a Customs Convention embracing all the Colonies and Territories south of the Zambesi River was concluded. In this year a rebate of 25 per cent. of any duty levied *ad valorem* was granted on goods the growth, produce, or manufacture of the United Kingdom imported into the Customs Union therefrom, or a rebate of the whole duty on certain goods on which an *ad valorem* rate of 2½ per cent. was otherwise payable. Provision was also made for granting like rebates on goods the growth, produce, or manufacture of any British Colony or Possession that granted equivalent reciprocal privileges to goods grown, produced, or manufactured in the territories comprising the South African Customs Union.

In 1906 a further Convention was held at Petermaritzburg at which substantially higher duties were agreed to. The general *ad valorem* rate on goods not specially rated and not enumerated on the free list was raised from 10 per cent. to 15 per cent. The rebate of duties in favour of goods and articles grown, produced, or manufactured in the United Kingdom was continued, but extended to many articles charged with a rated duty.

The spirit of inter-imperial co-operation gives life to the South African tariff to-day.

Until 1919 there was no reciprocity on the part of the Mother Country. It is, therefore, pleasant to record that the measure of imperial preference included in the British Budget, was welcomed in

South Africa. Tea, sugar, tobacco, wines and spirits from South Africa all benefit. Already South African tobacco is in some demand in England for blending purposes, especially tobacco from Southern Rhodesia. South African brandy also benefits, while there are possibilities before the trade in dried apricots, peaches and raisins.

The South African Tariff Act divides imports into six classes, the first having a special rate of duty and a special rebate if of British origin; the second "a mixed rate," covering such goods as boots and shoes, printed matter and vehicles; the third a general *ad valorem* duty of twenty-five per cent., with a rebate of three per cent. if the goods are of Imperial origin; the fourth a duty of three per cent., which is not changed if the goods come from the United Kingdom, or reciprocating British Colonies; and the fifth class covering the "free list." All other goods come under the sixth class with a duty of twenty per cent. *ad valorem*, and a rebate of three per cent. on Imperial goods.

It is provided under the Customs Bill that for the purpose of estimating the amount of duty whenever levied on goods *ad valorem* and of the declaration and oaths which may at any time be required by law or regulations in relation to the question of duty, the current value of those goods shall be taken to be the true current value for home consumption in the open market of similar goods at the place of purchase if, bought in the ordinary manner from the manufacturer or supplier in normal quantities. The cost of packing and packages, but not the agents' commission unless it exceeds 5 per cent., shall be included—provided that in no case shall the "true current value" as defined in this section be less than the cost to the importer of the goods at the place of purchase.

There were considerable alterations in the South African tariff, due to the Revision Act No. 35 of 1921. They are embodied in the following summary:—

### THE SOUTH AFRICAN TARIFF.

#### IMPORT DUTIES.

##### STIMULANTS:

Ale, beer and cyder	- - - - -	2s. 9d. per imp. gal., with a rebate of 6d. for British goods.
Perfumed spirits	- - - per Imp. gall.	s. d. 39 0 (& 10% <i>ad val.</i> , in addition)
Liqueurs, cordials and mixed spirits exceeding 3 per cent. of proof spirit	per Imp. gall.	38 6 or 25% <i>ad val.</i> , whichever duty is the greater
On other sorts of spirits exceeding 3 per cent. of proof spirits	- - - per Imp. gall.	37 6
Medicinal and toilet preparations and essences (liquid) and syrups and tinctures	per Imp. gall.	38 6 or 25% <i>ad val.</i> , whichever is the greater.
Spirits, other than wine brandy— The produce of one Province on importation into any other Province where Customs duty now is less than 10s.	per Imp. pf. gall.	10 0

Vinegar not exceeding proof strength—

- (1) If in bottles or vessels of capacity of not more than one Imperial quart  
per Imp. pf. gall. 1 1  
(2) If in larger vessels per Imp. pf. gall. 0 7

Wines—Sparkling

- Still wines (a) not exceeding 20 per cent. of proof spirit per imp. gal. - - -  
(b) Exceeding 20 per cent. but not 50 per cent. of proof spirit per imp. gal. - - -

NOTE.—Wines containing less than 3 per cent. of proof spirit are not included in the above; and wines containing more than 50 per cent. of proof spirit are classed as spirits.

Tobacco—

- (a) Cigars and cigarillos - - - 8s. 6d. per lb. and 15% *ad val.*  
(b) Goorak or Goorakco, and Hookah mixture, and all imitations or substitutes - - - 6s. per lb.  
(c) Snuff - - - 4s. per lb.  
(d) Cigarettes - - - 6s. per lb. and 15% *ad val.*  
(e) Manufactured - - - 5s. per lb.  
(f) Unmanufactured - - - 3s. 6d. per lb.  
(g) Tobacconists Ware, including pipes - - - 25% with 3% British rebate.

SUGAR:

- (a) Not refined, golden syrup, molasses, saccharum, and treacle - - - 4s. 6d. per 100 lbs.  
(b) Refined (candy, loaf, castor, etc.) - 6s. per 100 lbs.  
(c) Saccharine, etc. - - - 20s. per lb.

GROCERIES, ETC.:

- Prepared cocoa and chocolate and coffee and milk, per lb. - - - 2d., with a rebate of 3% for British goods.  
Coffee, (a) raw, per lb. - - - 3d.  
Coffee, (b) roasted or ground, per lb. - 2d.  
Coffee, (c) mixed, per lb. - - - 3d.  
Chicory, per lb. - - - 2d.  
Confectionery, plain or fancy, of all kinds, compounded made or preserved with sugar; sweetened cocoa or chocolate; honey, jams and jellies; pudding and jelly powders; preserves and sweetmeats; candied or preserved ginger or chow-chow; bon-bons, surprise packets and crackers, per lb. - 2½ or 25%  
NOTE.—Medicinal preparations properly classed as apothecary-ware are not to be included.  
Extracts and essences of all kinds - 25% *ad val.* with a rebate of 3% for British goods  
Milk or cream, condensed, desiccated, or preserved, per lb.—  
(a) Full cream, per 100 lbs. - - - 5s. 2d., with a rebate of 1s. for British goods.  
(b) Skimmed or separated, per lb. -  
Pickles, sauces, chutneys, chillies, ground spices and other condiments, per lb. - 2½d., with a rebate of ¼d. for British goods.  
Soap, soap powders, extracts, per 100 lbs. - - - 25% or 4s. 9d., with a rebate of 7d. or 3 per cent. *ad val.* for British-made goods.

GROCERIES, ETC. (*continued*):

## Tea—

- (a) In packets or tins, not exceeding 10 lbs. each in weight, per lb. - 6d.  
 (b) In larger packets, or in bulk, per lb. - 5d.

## MATCHES:

- (a) Wooden: In boxes or packages of not more than 100 matches, per gross of boxes or packages - 2s.  
 (b) Fusees, vestas or wax matches, or other patent lights used as such: in boxes or packages containing not more than 50, per gross of boxes or packages - 2s.

## APPAREL, TEXTILES AND LEATHER:

- Apparel, hats and caps - 15% ad val., British rebate 3%.  
 Blankets, sheets, rugs of cotton or wool - 20% ad val., British rebate 3%.  
 Coir, candlewick, cotton flax, fibre, flock, hemp and jute: raw, waste, or unmanufactured - 25% Free.  
 Leather Bags, etc. - 25%.  
 Saddlery - 3% British nil.  
 Cotton and woollen piece goods - 15%, British rebate 3%.

## METALS AND MACHINERY:

- Guns and gun-barrels, firearms:  
 (a) Single - £1 per barrel and 15% ad val.  
 (b) Double and other - 15s. per barrel and 15% ad val.  
 Machinery for agricultural, mining, printing, and other industrial purposes, and apparatus and appliances used in connection with the generating and storing of electric power or gas, etc. - 3% ad val. British duty nil.  
 Telegraphs and telephones:—Materials and instruments for use in construction and wrking of telegraph and telephone lines - 3% British nil.  
 Traction engines and power lorries - 3% British nil.  
 Tramway construction and equipment requisites, wire and wire netting for fencing, etc. - 3% British nil.  
 Carriages, carts, wagons, per £100 - £25, with 3% rebate for British.  
 Cranes, elevators and shears, crucibles, cupels, ingot moulds, retorts, etc. - 3% British nil.  
 Oils, etc., essential or perfumed - 25% ad val. British rebate 3%.

## DRUGS AND CHEMICALS:

- Sulphur - Free.  
 Pills, in packages, per lb. - 20s.  
 Disinfectants in bulk - 3% British nil.  
 Medicinal and toilet preparations and essences (liquids), syrups and tinctures, containing over 3 per cent. proof spirit - 20s.  
 Perfumery, cosmetics, dyes, etc. - 25% ad val. British rebate 3%.  
 Borax, bromine, litharge, manganese, and quicksilver - Free.

MEDICINES, PATENT OR PROPRIETARY - 25% with 3% rebate for British goods.

## PAPER AND STATIONERY:

- Books and music, printed, including newspapers and periodicals, maps - Free.  
 Account and cheque books, printed stationery and forms, cards (Christmas, etc.), bags, etc., per £100 - £25.  
 Playing cards - 9d. per pack and 15% with 3% British rebate.  
 Paper; all plain and composite papers in original wrappers, not less than 16 in. by 15 in. and in reels, but not including stationery, etc. - 3% British duty nil.

Bioscopes are subject to a duty of 25 per cent. *ad valorem*, subject to the usual British rebate, while bioscope films pay at the rate of 5s. per 100 feet. There is a rebate of 3 per cent. upon guns and gun barrels, both single and double, which is not specifically mentioned in the foregoing summary. Motor spirit is subject to a duty of 2d. per imperial gallon, without any British rebate. Mineral oils, illuminating and burning, per imperial gallon 1d., without a British rebate. The duty upon lubricating oils is 3d. per gallon and upon varnish 2s. per gallon. Mineral and table waters, in place of the old 25 per cent. duty with a 3 per cent. British duty, are now subject to a special rate of 9d. per dozen bottles, if each bottle contains not more than  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a reputed pint, larger sized bottles having 1s. per imperial gallon. *Bona fide* medicinal waters are not included in the item. The duty upon gold and silver plate and plated ware is 25 per cent. *ad valorem*, with an imperial rebate of 3 per cent. The duty upon jewellery, watches, ornamental hat pins, muff chains and the like is 25 per cent. *ad valorem*, with a 3 per cent. rebate for British goods. Printing inks pay a duty of 3 per cent., which is not charged if the goods come from the United Kingdom, or a reciprocating British colony. Sheep dip come under the same category. For the rest, as has been said, a general *ad valorem* rate of 20 per cent. is charged on all goods not otherwise enumerated in the special classes on free list of the Tariff Act, with a British rebate of 3 per cent. Among the goods affected by this provision are boots and shoes, which pay a duty of £20 per hundred; the minimum duties payable per pair being: Men's, 9d.; women's, 6d.; children's, 3d., with a rebate of 3 per cent. *ad valorem* on British goods. British aircraft pay no duty in South Africa.

Enlargements or reproductions of lithographs and photographs, directories, Christmas annuals, holiday and special editions of South African newspapers, magazines or periodicals pay a duty of 25 per cent. with a 3 per cent. rebate upon British goods. All advertising matter, printed, lithographed, or embossed, including advertising invoice forms and similar stationery issued gratis or at a nominal price, pays 3d. per lb. or 25 per cent. *ad valorem* (whichever is greater), subject to a British rebate of 3 per cent.

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Parliament House, Cape Town.

### CAPE TOWN.

The metropolis of South Africa and Legislative seat of the Union Government. Cape Town enjoys the enormous advantage of being a gateway to the interior of the South African Continent. Other ports do the bulk of the trade in imported goods, but the favourite passenger route for the gold and diamond fields, and, of course, also for Rhodesia, is *via* Cape Town. The docks in Table Bay are not second to any south of the line. Increased accommodation has been provided by an outer harbour of sixty-two acres; and new schemes for graving docks and extra accommodation are in hand. The population of Cape Town and suburbs is (1921) 295,866 of whom 112,059 are whites. The total population of the Cape Province is 2,781,185. There are many fine buildings in the city, amongst them the Houses of Parliament, the South African Museum, the General Post Office, and the Public Library. The Municipal Gardens and the Government Avenue do much to enhance the beauty of the city. The view upon entering the Bay, with Table Mountain towering in the background, is grand and imposing. The older portions of the city partake of quite an eastern character, most of the houses being flat-roofed and nearly all of them being whitewashed. Most of the chief business premises have been replaced by handsome modern structures in every street. The "Sky-scraper" has made its appearance, several have now been constructed. In the upper and more modern portion, called the Gardens and at Green and Sea Points, besides Claremont and Wynberg, are hundreds of handsome houses and villa residences. The streets are regularly and well laid out, and though many are somewhat narrow, others are of great width. The principal streets are now paved with wood blocks, asphalt and granite "sets," and lighted by electricity, while a splendid service of electric trams connects the suburbs with the centre. Adderley Street, St. George's Street, Strand Street, and Plein Street all contain large and well-built shops and stores, and the first can boast of buildings equal to any of a like character in the large towns of other colonies. The district pursuits are principally agricultural and viticultural. *Papers:—*

#### CAPE ARGUS. Daily, evening, 2d.

Founded in 1857. The oldest of English publications in the Western Province. The "Cape Mercantile Advertiser" is incorporated with the "Argus." (Advt., p. 609.)

#### CAPE ARGUS. Week-end Edition, Saturday, 2d.

An enlarged daily edition with many special features. A popular home paper. (Advt., p. 609.)

#### CAPE TIMES. Daily, morning, 2d.; £2 19s. per annum in Union of South Africa; Postal Union, £4 19s.

Established 1876. Conservative in Imperial politics, but thoroughly progressive in Cape Colonial matters. Has a large circulation in the Cape Province. (Advt., p. 608.)

#### ONS LAND. Three times weekly, 2d.

The leading Dutch newspaper in South Africa. (Advt., p. 603.)

#### ONS WEEKBLAD. Dutch Weekly, 3d. (Advt., p. 608.)

#### DE BURGER. Dutch Daily, 1d.

The official organ of the Nationalist party.

#### CAPE. Friday, 3d.

Independent weekly, dealing with S. A. life, politics and art.

#### WEEKLY GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. 60s. per annum.

By authority of Government. No editorials.

#### SOUTH AFRICAN REVIEW. Friday, 4d.

A weekly review of all South African doings relating to politics, trade, sport, society, etc. Illustrated with cartoons. Has a wide circulation. Established 1890. (Advt., p. 630.)

#### DE KERKBOED. Every Thursday. 10s. per annum.

The official organ of the United Dutch Reformed Church of South Africa. Reaches all the influential Dutch families, D.R. clergy and office bearers throughout the country.

#### DUNS GAZETTE. Weekly.

#### SOUTH AFRICAN WAR CRY (Salvation Army). Saturday, 1d.

#### CAPE PROVINCE AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL. Monthly. Free to bona fide farmers in Cape Province. To others, 5s. per annum, post free in South Africa.

Official organ of the Agricultural Department. Approved Advertisements are admitted.

#### YOUNG MEN'S JOURNAL.

Young Men's Christian Association.

\* Where not otherwise indicated the rates of subscription given in the List are for South African subscribers. In most cases 1d. per copy should be added for postage to England.

**Other Monthlies, etc.:-**

- AFRICAN DRAPER AND OUTFITTER.** Monthly. 7s. 6d. per annum.
- CATHOLIC MAGAZINE FOR SOUTH AFRICA.** Monthly 6d.; 7s. per annum throughout South Africa and within Postal Union.
- CHURCH CHRONICLE FOR SOUTH AFRICA.** Fortnightly, 5s. per annum.
- DE GODE HOOP.** Dutch illustrated. Monthly, 6d. (Advt., p. 608.)
- DE UNIE.** Monthly, 6d.
- DIE EBENZER.** (Advt., p. 630.)
- DE HUISGENOOT.** Monthly. 6d.
- DE ZENDINGBODE.** Monthly (official organ of the Dutch Reformed Mission Church in South Africa). 1s. per annum.
- DIOCESAN COLLEGE MAGAZINE.** Quarterly, 5s. per annum.
- EDUCATIONAL NEWS OF SOUTH AFRICA.** Monthly 6d., post free, or 5s. per annum.  
Established 1890. Has 24 pages quarto size, and is supported by Teachers throughout the Union of S.A.
- EFFICIENCY.** 5s. per annum.  
Monthly Journal of the Efficiency Institute, South Africa.
- INSURANCE.** Monthly, 9d.  
An African Journal dealing with Insurance matters.
- KINDERVRIEND.**
- MASONIC JOURNAL OF SOUTH AFRICA.** Monthly. 12s. 6d. per year.
- MOTORING IN SOUTH AFRICA.** Monthly, 3d.  
The official organ of the Royal Automobile Club of South Africa.
- POCKET TIME TABLE.** Monthly.
- SERVICE.** Monthly Magazine, 6d.  
A journal for the public servants of South Africa.
- INDUSTRIAL SOUTH AFRICA** (with which is incorporated **SOUTH AFRICAN COMMERCE**). Monthly, 6d.  
The official organ of the S.A. Manufacturers' Association and General Trade paper.
- P.A.T.A. MONTHLY AND SOUTH AFRICAN CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST.** 3s. 6d. per annum. Monthly.
- SOUTH AFRICAN FRUIT GROWER, EXPORTER AND DISTRIBUTOR.**
- SOUTH AFRICAN POULTRY MAGAZINE AND KENNEL NEWS.** Monthly, 6s. 6d. per annum.  
A Utility Magazine for Poultry Keepers.
- SOUTH AFRICAN LADY'S PICTORIAL AND HOME JOURNAL.** Monthly, 9d. (Advt., pp. 608 and 609.)
- SOUTH AFRICAN LICENSED VICTUALLERS' AND SPORTING GAZETTE.** Fortnightly, 10s. 6d. per annum.  
Organ of the Cape Province Licensed Victuallers' Protection Association.
- SOUTH AFRICAN MEDICAL RECORD.** Fortnightly, 1s.; 25s. per annum.
- SOUTH AFRICAN MISSIONARY.**
- SOUTH AFRICAN BANKER'S DIARY.** 6s. 6d.  
Issued from the office of the "Cape Times." (Advt., p. 608.)
- SOUTH AFRICAN BANKER'S JOURNAL.**
- SOUTH AFRICAN PHOTOGRAPHER.** Monthly, 3d.
- SOUTH AFRICAN POSTAL & TELEGRAPH HERALD.** Monthly, 3d.
- SOUTH AFRICAN RAILWAYS AND HARBOURS MAGAZINE.** Monthly, 6d.
- SOUTH AFRICAN RAILWAYS TARIFF BOOK.** Quarterly, 6d.
- SOUTH AFRICAN STOREKEEPER AND FARMER'S NEWS.** Monthly (Gratis to Merchants in S.A.) 6s. per annum.  
The oldest trade paper in South Africa.
- SOUTH AFRICAN WOMEN IN COUNCIL.**
- SOUTHERN CROSS (Anglican Church.)** Bi-monthly, 3d.
- TRIBUNE.** Monthly, 3s. 6d. per annum.  
Organ of Temperance Reform.
- UNION TIME TABLE.** Monthly, 3d.

**ABERDEEN.**

A picturesque town about 150 miles from Port Elizabeth, and 23 miles from Aberdeen Road, the nearest railway station, situated at the base of the Camdeboo Mountains. Industry, farming, cheese plant. Population 11,000.  
*Paper:-*

**DE NIEUWE TYD** (Dutch). Tuesday, 3d.

**ADELAIDE.**

An important pastoral and agricultural centre, about midway between East London and Port Elizabeth. Adelaide has advanced greatly during the past few years, and is now a seat of magistracy. Two large stock sales are held every month, the total sales averaging £12,000. There are

several large stores, three hotels and four churches. Trade principally consists of cattle, sheep, wool, mohair, hides. Population of town about 2,000 European and 3,000 Coloured. *Local newspaper:-*

**ADELAIDE FREE PRESS AND FARMER'S FRIEND.** 3d.

Official organ for Government and Municipal notices. Weekly. English and Dutch.

**ALICE.**

This town is the capital of the division of Victoria East, and is situated on the East London-Cookhouse Railway, 88 miles from East London and 540 miles from Cape Town. It is an important railway terminus for the district. The far-famed Lovedale Institution adjoins Alice. Besides the large European Staff there are about 900 native boys attending the Institution, and over 300 native girls at the Girls' Institution. The South African College for Native Higher Education adjoins the town. English population in the division named (besides about 40,000 natives), about 3,700. There is also a Public School, Library, Town Hall, and Municipal Offices in the town. A good deal of agricultural and stock farming and tobacco culture in the Victoria East division. Considerable quantities of grain and wool, &c., are brought here. The town is very prettily situated on the Tyumie river, with the well-known Amatola Mountains close by, and Fort Hare and Fort Cox, so well known in the Kaffir wars, are near by. There are many spots of historical interest in the neighbourhood. Kingwillamstown is about 38 miles distant, and Fort Beaufort about 14 miles, and Grahamstown, Seymour, Peddie, Adelaide, Keiskama Hoek, are not far off. *Local newspapers:-*

**ALICE TIMES, SEYMOUR AND PEDDIE GAZETTE.** Thursdays (noon), 3d.; 15s. per annum.

Established 1874. A well-conducted paper devoting its space to local and general matters. Authorised medium for Government notices. Circulates in Alice and district, Peddie, Seymour, Fort Beaufort, and other divisions. (Advt., p. 629.)

**CHRISTIAN EXPRESS.** Monthly, 5s. per annum, post free.

Published at Lovedale in the municipality of Alice.

**ALI WAL NORTH.**

Prettily situated on the South bank of the Orange River, on the East London, Queenstown, and Free State Railway, distance 280 miles from the Port of East London, and in direct railway communication with Port Elizabeth, 310 miles; Cape Town, 668 miles; and with Bloemfontein and the Transvaal. Aliwal North, besides being the centre of a large agricultural area, is a distributing centre for the State, Rasutoland and Herschel native territory, receives a yearly increasing number of invalids and other visitors from all parts. *Local newspapers:-*

**NORTHERN POST AND BORDER NEWS.** Weekly. Published Thursday.

**BOERENUWS.** Dutch only. Weekly.

Circulates throughout the Southern Free State.

**BARKLY EAST.**

Situated in the centre of the division bearing the same name. Lies over 6,000ft. above sea level. Farming and agriculture are largely carried on. During the short winter the climate is intensely cold; but in the summer Barkly East is one of the most healthy divisions in the Cape. District 704 miles N.E. of Cape Town. Town population, 2,000. The town is growing rapidly. *Local newspaper:-*

**BARKLY EAST REPORTER.** Friday, 3d. Friday, 15s. per annum.

Published in English and Dutch. Government organ for all official notices. Local and general news.

**BEAUFORT WEST.**

Beaufort West is the chief town in the Western Karroo divisions. The district is generally acknowledged to be one of the best sheep pastures in South Africa, and produces very large quantities of wool. It is situated midway between the Cape metropolis and the diamond fields, being on the Western Trunk line of railway and has the largest railway repair shops on this section employing several thousand men. District population (1918) whites, 5,551; natives, 6,767. *Local newspaper:-*

**COURIER.** Thursday, 3d.; 15s. per annum.

Founded in 1869. The official advertiser for the districts of Beaufort West, Willowmore, Fraserburg, etc. Dutch and English. (Advt., p. 629.)

**BEDFORD.**

This town is the centre of the important agricultural and pastoral division of Bedford, and is situated 161 miles N.E. from Port Elizabeth. Bedford farmers generally are a go-ahead class, possessing true grit and enterprise, while the leading flock-masters and cattle-breeders are renowned throughout South Africa for the excellence of their thoroughbred stock. The division is celebrated for its wool, mohair, and dairy farming. Its herds of thoroughbred cattle (Shorthorn and Friesland) have a reputation second to none in the country. All cereals are largely cultivated, chiefly wheat, mealies (Indian corn), barley and oats. Creameries have been established—the output of butter is rapidly increasing—and attention is now being devoted to cheese-making. Population of town about 2,200. *Local newspaper* :—

**BEDFORD ENTERPRISE AND DE VOLKSBODE.** Tuesday (English) Friday (English and Dutch), 16s. per annum, postage extra.

Devoted to the farming and agricultural interests of Bedford and adjoining divisions. Authorised medium for Government, Divisional, and Municipal notices for Bedford. (Advt., p. 629.)

**BURGHERSDORP.**

Chief town of the Albert district, Eastern Province. Seat of magistracy. The town is on the Eastern railway system, about 250 miles from the terminal port, East London, and is now connected by rail with every South African railway system. The white population of the district in 1918 was 6,088. Burghersdorp has 2,500 inhabitants. *Local newspapers* :—

**ALBERT TIMES AND MOLTENO NEWS.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1868. Circulates throughout the districts of Molteno, Steynsburg and Venterstad. English organ. (Advt., p. 629.)

**DIE STEM.** Weekly. 15s. per annum.

Most influential Dutch journal. Circulates in the North and North-east portion of the Cape Province and the Southern portion of Orange Free State.

**BUTTERWORTH.**

The centre of a rich agricultural district about seventy miles north-east of King Williamstown, with which it is connected by rail, and forms the distributing centre for the Transkei. Population of district 30,000, chiefly natives

**CATHCART.**

On the main line of railway between East London, Queenstown, and Johannesburg, Cathcart is a growing and flourishing township, and the district is known throughout the Colony as the most flourishing and progressive in respect to its enterprising English farmers. Cathcart possesses the usual public buildings, offices, and places of worship to be found in South African provincial towns. In the district the white population numbers 2,344. *Local newspaper* :—

**FARMERS' CHRONICLE AND STUTTERHEIM TIMES.** Friday, 12s. 6d. per annum.

Devoted to farming interests. Contains general news, municipal and Divisional Council notices. It is also the recognised medium for all Government notices and advertisements. Has a good circulation in the neighbouring districts.

**COLESBERG.**

Colesberg is the chief town of the extensive pastoral district of Colesberg. The climate is dry, the elevation above the sea level being about 4,500 feet. Grain sufficient for home consumption, is grown by the aid of irrigation. All cereals produced are of the highest quality, but not sufficient in quantity for export. Wool-growing is extensively carried on, and every year marks improvement in methods and quality of stock. Horse-breeding is the particular branch of farming for which the district is famous. Distance from Cape Town, 607 miles; from Port Elizabeth, 307 miles. White population of district about 3,758. *Local newspaper* :—

**COLESBERG ADVERTISER AND BOERENVRIEND.** Friday, 12s. 6d. per annum, post free.

Printed in English and Dutch. The only paper in the district. Established 1861. (Advt., p. 629.)

**CLAREMONT.**

Of all the places which cluster at the foot of Table Mountain, on the opposite side to Table Bay, the one which most deserves the name of town is Claremont, the well-known centre of the vehicle-making industry. The famous Lansdowne Road, which taps the farming industry of the Cape Flats, begins here. Building is constantly going on. The present population is 16,000, half of which is composed of the civilised coloured class. There are two clubs, several hotels, and numerous schools and churches.

At the time of going to press there is no local newspaper printed in Claremont.

**CRADOCK.**

Ranks eleventh in population of Cape Province towns and one of the first as a news centre. It is rapidly increasing in size and population. Cradock is the most get-at-able place in the colony, having more towns and more mileage of railway within 200 miles of it than any other, whilst the newer lines have still further improved its position in this respect. It is situated on the main line of railway from Port Elizabeth to Bloemfontein, Johannesburg, Kimberley, and Rhodesia, and is 182 miles from the coast. Deservedly one of the best patronised health resorts, for many residents in important positions originally settled there for their health. Two banks, four hotels, library with reading and smoking rooms, mineral baths, good schools, town hall, Anglican, Wesleyan, D.R., Baptist, and R.C. Churches. Public park open all and every day. Cricket, football, and tennis-grounds, and one of the best cycle tracks in the country, also Y.M.C.A. and well-equipped agricultural show ground. A hospital, with separate ward for paying patients, has just been completed at a cost of £10,000. The district is one of the largest and most productive in the colony; landed property valued at over £1,000,000. Farming of all kinds, but principally sheep, goat, ostrich, horse, and cattle. Splendid wheat and forage. White district population 5,915; town, 2,970. *Papers for the district* :—

**MIDLAND NEWS AND KARROO FARMER.** Daily. Also publish Tri-weekly Edition, 1d.

Is the recognised medium for reaching the progressive farmers throughout the country. Publishes special reports of London wool sales, and special cables of market prices. Special telegrams and Parliamentary reports. Official reports of Cradock and other markets.

**MIDDELANSCHE AFRICANER.** Twice weekly, subscription £1 2s. 6d. per annum.

**DORDRECHT.**

Chief town of the division of Wodehouse, 46 miles from Queenstown. The climate is salubrious and bracing, being situated at an elevation of 5,600 feet above the sea level. Population of Wodehouse division 22,854, of whom 6,841 are Europeans and the rest Natives, principally Tambookies. Considerable attention is given to the production of wool, mohair, and the raising of grain (wheat, oats, rye, maize, kafir-corn, etc.). Wodehouse is famed for its breed of cattle and horses, and is one of the largest sheep districts in the Province and Farming is in a flourishing condition. The celebrated Indwe Coal Mines are situated in the district. *Local newspaper* :—

**FRONTIER GUARDIAN AND DORDRECHT ADVOCATE.** Weekly, 15s. per annum.

Published in English and Dutch. Government Divisional Council and Municipal Gazette for the Division of Wodehouse. Established 1873.

**DOUGLAS.**

Centre of the alluvial diamond diggings, 60 miles south-west of Kimberley. The nearest railway station is Belmont, 50 miles away on the Grand Trunk line.

At the time of going to press there is no local paper in Douglas.

**ELLIOT.**

A rising township about 50 miles from Indwe, with which place it is connected by the Indwe-Maclear extension of the S.A. Railways. It is also connected by post cart with Barkly East, and has a service twice weekly each way. Elliot is the centre of the surrounding towns, viz. : Barkly East, Indwe, Cala and Maclear. The district has now been annexed to the Cape province, and has a large European population chiefly engaged in agriculture and stock raising. There are four churches with resident ministers in the town, viz. : Church of England, Wesleyan Church, Dutch Reformed Church and Gereformeerde Church. There are also three hotels, The Central, The Stanford, and The

Royal. The town is managed by the municipality; there are also two Farmers' Associations (known as Elliot & Ida Farmers' Association), Agricultural Society-Chamber of Commerce, etc. The Slang River runs past the town it has its source from the Drakensberg Mountains, which, with their picturesque peaks, are very often covered with snow during the winter months. Rich deposits of iron ore have just been discovered on the Engobo border of the Elliott district, which it is expected will shortly be developed on a large scale by a British syndicate. Coal is also abundantly found in the same neighbourhood, so it is possible the discovery may develop into a large industry. Co-incident with this discovery ground has risen in price tremendously, £7 per acre being offered for farms in the vicinity which previously were considered dear at £1 10s. to £2 per acre. Population, district, white 3,822. *Local Newspaper* :—

**TEMBULAND NEWS.** Published weekly, on Friday. Subscription per post 10s. 6d. per annum. Printed in English and Dutch.

### EAST LONDON.

The Border port, with direct connection with all parts of South Africa by railway and sea. The terminus of the Eastern Railway system, and a popular seaside resort. The fine harbour offers full facilities for shipping of every kind. The city is possessed of many modern institutions up to date, including electric light, tramways, etc. There is a weekly wool market, and from this port is shipped the largest number of bales of this produce. The town population is about 21,265 whites. The whole of the districts within immediate connection carries a large and increasing population. The city has advanced greatly during the past few years. *Papers for the district* :—

**EAST LONDON DAILY DISPATCH.** Daily, 2d.

Has a wide circulation in East London, Kingwillamstown, Queens-town, Border Districts, Transkeian Territories, Orange River Colony, and Basutoland. (Advt., pp. 606, 607 and 608.)

**WEEKLY STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

A popular journal with a good circulation among farmers and residents in the town and country districts.

**SOUTH AFRICAN NURSING RECORD.** Monthly, 1s.

The official organ of the S.A. Trained Nurses Association.

### FORT BEAUFORT.

Chief town in the division of Fort Beaufort, which is comparatively large and very productive, and the pasturage excellent. Dairy farming is the principal industry of the district, Citrus Fruit growing is being carried on extensively and Fort Beaufort oranges are becoming well known at Covent Garden Market. Good sheep are also reared. A railway between Fort Beaufort and Cookhouse and East London is now completed. Seat of magistracy. *Paper for the district* :—

**FORT BEAUFORT ADVOCATE AND ADELAIDE OPINION.** Fridays. Government Gazette. Established 1859. Excellent circulation amongst farmers, traders, hotels, etc. (Advt., p. 629.)

### GEORGE.

Chief town of the division, situated on the South coast. 33 miles from Mossel Bay and 342 miles from Cape Town. There is direct railway communication as far North as Salisbury in Rhodesia and through carriages run between George and Cape Town. One of the prettiest towns in the Province, renowned as a health resort, and enjoying a beautiful climate in summer. It is distant about four miles from the coast. Gold has been worked to a large extent in the Knysna division on the south coast. White population 9,025. *Paper* :—

**GEORGE AND KNYSNA HERALD.** Wednesday, 3d.; 12s. 6d. per annum.

Government Gazette for George, Knysna and Unlondale, including Millwood Gold Fields.

### GRAAFF-REINET.

The third oldest town in South Africa, situated 184 miles from Port Elizabeth, and 450 miles from Cape Town, with both of which it is connected by rail. Has eight churches and many handsome structures. White population 6,881. *Papers for the district* :—

**GRAAFF-REINET ADVERTISER.** Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 3d.

The only English organ of the district. South African and Imperialist in tone. Influential advocate of the claims of agriculturists. Latest telegraphic news. South African and submarine. Large circulation.

**ONZE COURANT.** Dutch Paper. Published twice per week. Monday and Thursday. Price 2d.

### GRAHAMSTOWN.

A cathedral city, with resident bishop of the Anglican church. The largest town in the South Eastern Electoral Province, 107 miles N.E. from Port Elizabeth. The Supreme Court (Eastern Districts Local Division) is held here. Besides the Anglican cathedral, the town possesses numerous churches, botanic garden, hospitals, museum, colleges, and other fine public buildings. Admirably situated and well laid out, and standing 1,760 feet above sea level, Grahamstown is one of the most propitious towns in the colony. It is, perhaps, the most important scholastic centre in South Africa; additions have been made to existing schools and colleges at large cost. The Rhodes University College and Grahamstown Training College are among these. The local industries are those resulting from the exchange of farm produce, wheat, wool, hides. There are some steam mills, and several factories. The population of the town, which is increasing, is 6,873, district 9,637 whites. Grahamstown is known as the healthiest town in Cape Province. The centenary of Grahamstown was celebrated in 1912. *Papers for the district* :—

**GROCOTT'S DAILY MAIL,** with which is incorporated the *Grahamstown Journal* (Est. 1831). 2d.

Daily. Established over half a century. Has the largest circulation in the district and is read throughout South Africa by the English and Dutch population. (Advt., p. 612.)

**S. ANDREW'S COLLEGE MAGAZINE.** Quarterly, 2s. 6d. per annum. Established 1878.

Devoted to literary matter and subjects of interest connected with S. Andrew's College, Grahamstown.

**LAW REPORTER.** Monthly. One Guinea per annum.

**SUPREME COURT (EASTERN DISTRICTS LOCAL DIVISION) REPORTS.** Quarterly. Two Guineas per annum.

### HUMANSDORP.

A pretty township, the centre of an important and fertile farming and commercial district. Is considered one of the healthiest in the colony. Nine miles from the seaside. Has fine river fishing. The division is suited to agriculture as well as sheep, cattle, and ostrich farming, and large quantities of timber are sent to the coast for export. Fifty-seven miles W. from Port Elizabeth, with which it is connected by rail. The white population of the town and district is 7,612. *Paper for the district* :—

**HUMANSDORP RE-ECHO.** Wednesday, 15s. 0d. per annum, post free.

English and Dutch. Government Gazette for the division of Humansdorp. (Advt., p. 630.)

### INDWE.

Indwe, the headquarters of the Indwe Railway, Collieries, and Land Co., Ltd., is situate 256 miles, by rail, from East London, and 66 miles from Sterkstroom. The town is not more than twelve years old, but has grown so rapidly that at present it is assessed, for municipal rating purposes, at upwards of £124,000. Its rapid growth is probably due to the fact that it acted as a distributing centre for the surrounding districts. The town is lighted by electricity, and the work of laying the piping for the town water supply has just been completed. The population of the town is about 800 whites and 2,500 natives.

No paper is issued at present.

### KIMBERLEY.

Kimberley, the Diamond Centre of the world, is, owing to the remarkable development of the Diamond Industry, now one of the most prosperous centres in South Africa. The demand for imported goods, especially in the shape of mining machinery and appliances, agricultural implements clothing, boots, and imported food stuffs, luxuries, and sporting requisites is exceptional and points to becoming permanent. Owing to the war articles of this description could not be imported but with the promise of shipping facilities and the presence of competitive lines business is extremely brisk. Building material is in keen demand while the Motor industry, owing to lack of railways necessitates town and country inter-communication (which is considerable) being done by road, and promises to become a feature in the import returns. Farming is now being carried on most successfully in the fertile district of Griqualand West, the banks of the Vaal, Modder and Reit rivers being studded with well-cultivated farms, where much

attention has been paid to irrigation. Sheep farming is also claiming increased attention, and horse breeding owing to depletion occasioned by the war, is a profitable source of income. The linking up of the newly conquered territory of south-west Africa (for which the Union holds the mandate) with the Union Railway System and other prospective extensions also make for the prosperity of Kimberley. The total European population of the Kimberley district is 23,406. *Papers for the district:—*

**DIAMOND FIELDS ADVERTISER.** Daily, 3d.; 18s. per quarter; £3 per annum to England. A separate weekly edition is also published.

The "Advertiser" is the only daily paper published in Griqualand West, an area of 15,197 square miles, and has an extensive circulation among all classes. Contains full and reliable news, local, general, and telegraphic. (Advt., p. 605).

**KIMBERLEY EVENING STAR.** Saturdays, 1d.

**KIMBERLEY CATHEDRAL MAGAZINE.** Monthly.

**METHODIST CHURCHMAN.** Weekly.

### KINGWILLIAMSTOWN.

The chief town of the country formerly known as British Kaffraria, which, in 1864, was annexed to the Cape. It is a most important town on the Eastern border, the centre of a large and wealthy native area, the principal emporium for the port of East London, distant 42 miles, with which it is connected by rail, and a chief distributing centre for the Transkei and Pondoland with their enormous native population. The district is one of the wealthiest in South Africa, agriculture and sheep-farming being largely carried on. As a great commercial and industrial centre, its business operations are very wide-reaching. The local industries are wool-washing, confectionery, carriage works, wagon building, printing, mattress making, iron foundry, steam flour and saw mills, tanning, bootmaking, candle, glycerine, soap, match, furniture, basketware and aerated water factories. Kingwilliams-town has many fine churches, banks, hotels, day and boarding schools and a training school for teachers, being an important educational centre, a fine hospital, founded by the late Sir George Grey, when High Commissioner for South Africa, and other public and private edifices, including a well-stocked public library. Population about 6,000 white, 3,000 native and coloured. *Papers for the district:—*

**CAPE MERCURY.** Daily, 2d.

Established 1875. The only English daily in this district. (Advt., p. 611.)

**IMVO ZABANTSUNDU (NATIVE OPINION)** Weekly, 15s. per annum.

In this the native opinion is ably expressed in the Native and English languages. The oldest native newspaper in S. Africa. Circulates wherever Kafir-speaking natives are found. Established 1884.

### KOKSTAD.

The capital of East Griqualand. The seat of chief magistracy. Distant 260 miles from East London, the nearest practicable Cape seaport, and 170 miles from Durban, Natal. Population of Kokstad, 3,500; of East Griqualand, including natives, about 300,000. Sheep farming, cattle rearing, bacon curing, and cheese manufacturing are the most successful industries. This beautiful town is growing rapidly in public favour as a health resort, owing to its salubrious climate. Copper mines are also being opened up. *Paper:—*

**KOKSTAD ADVERTISER and EAST GRIQUALAND GAZETTE.** Weekly, 3d. (Advt., p. 629.)

### MIDDELBURG.

The chief town of a prosperous agricultural division, where the grazing for horses and cattle is excellent. Large breadths of land are cultivated, but not in proportion to the water supply. The town itself is thriving, contains some handsome buildings, and many very beautiful gardens. White population about 4,000. Seat of magistracy. Distance from Port Elizabeth about 243 miles, and 566 from Capetown. *Paper:—*

**MIDDELBURG ECHO.** Tuesday and Friday. 2d.

In English and Dutch. Good circulation in the division.

### MOSSEL BAY.

A rising seaport town on the E. Coast, having an excellent harbour and enjoying "Riviera" climate. A pushing commercial centre now connected by rail to the main line via Oudtshoorn to Port Elizabeth. Fish canning, whaling,

boot manufacturing, sheep and cattle farming are the staple industries of the district, which, has a European population of 6,500, and coloured of 5,709. *Paper:—*

**MOSSEL BAY ADVERTISER.** Weekly, 3d.

The Official Gazette for the districts of Mossel Bay. Bi-lingual.

### OUTDSHOORN.

Largest town in the south-western division of the Cape Province, 60 miles from Mossel Bay. Chief town of the division of the same name, which has a population of over 17,000 white. The soil, which is under irrigation, is extremely fertile. The largest quantity of tobacco in the colony is derived from the division of Oudtshoorn, besides quantities of brandy, fruit, wheat, lucerne and other agricultural produce. Three flourishing cigar and tobacco factories and a brewery are established. The famous Cango Caves are in this division, and attract visitors from all parts of the world. The railway connects the division with its eastern and northern markets. A line is now completed from the south via George Town. The town is growing rapidly, and has doubled its population during the last decade. *Paper:—*

**OUTDSHOORN COURANT and SOUTH WESTERN CHRONICLE.**

Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

In English and Dutch. Covers a large area. Government Gazette for four important districts. Established 1879. (Advt., p. 629.)

### PAARL.

Paarl is distant from Cape Town about 35 miles by rail and is a flourishing town of about 15,000 inhabitants in the division of the same name, which has a population of 32,000, of which 12,000 are whites. The place is very healthy, has a fine climate, with productive vineyards and orchards; while grain and cattle farming is also extensively carried on. The district has flourishing wagon and carriage, jam and boot factories, and other industrial establishments. The town is served by two railway stations, has six banks, twelve churches, four first-class and many other schools. Manganese exists abundantly in this division. *Paper:—*

**PAARL POST.** English and Dutch Weekly. 1d.

### PORT ELIZABETH.

Is regarded as the "Liverpool of the Cape," and lies 450 miles E. of Cape Town. Population, according to a recent estimate, about 45,000, of which 24,000 are whites. Has the largest export trade in the province, and is the produce market centre of the Colonial trade, also possesses many handsome public edifices, including town-hall, post office, Government buildings, market, custom house, synagogue, and several churches. A splendid library, theatre and opera house, and a fine structure for water storage have been completed. There are also many banks and numerous fine hotels, a new hospital and public high school. The town is embellished by three fine parks. The railway is better built and of easier gradient than from East London. The total distance from Port Elizabeth to Johannesburg by rail is 663 miles, the journey being accomplished under 30 hours. The town has a fine service of electric trams. Large sums have been spent on the extensive harbour works, the jetties being completely equipped with hydraulic cranes and capstans and lighted by electricity for all-night working. The North Jetty was lengthened for the better accommodation of vessels discharging there. There is a fine beach and excellent river and sea fishing, and as a holiday centre the town is becoming very popular. *Papers for the district:—*

**EASTERN PROVINCE HERALD.** Daily, 2d.; Subscription (England), 51s. 6d. per annum. Established 1845.

Devotes special attention to subjects relating to commerce, trade, industries, and agriculture, but contains also full and reliable news. Widely circulated. Up-to-date cable and telegraphic services. Authorised medium for all Government, Municipal and Divisional Council notices. (Advt., pp. 605 and 609.)

**PORT ELIZABETH ADVERTISER.** Wednesday and Saturday, free. Postage within colony, 6s. per annum. Foreign annual subscription, 12s., post paid.

Founded in 1867. The authorised medium of all Government Municipal, Divisional Council, and Harbour Board notices. Is distributed free of charge throughout the town. Eight large-sized pages, containing full and accurate shipping, commercial, local and general news.

### PRIESKA.

A town on the Orange River, connected by rail with De Aar Junction, and nearly 200 miles south-west of Kimberley. Population 7,591, of whom 3,500 are Europeans. *Paper:—*

**NORTH WESTERN PRESS.** English and Dutch Weekly. 3d.

Established 1910. (Advt., p. 630.)

**PRINCE ALBERT.**

A town in the Prince Albert division, 70 miles S.W. of Beaufort West. Population about 3,700. *Paper*:—

**PRINCE ALBERT FRIEND.** Dutch and English Weekly.

**QUEENSTOWN.**

The chief town of the division of Queenstown, which is one of the most favoured in Cape Province of South Africa, embracing some of its finest mountain scenery. The climate is dry and bracing, and the town is noted as a sanatorium. Essentially an agricultural district, well watered by flowing rivers, and the mountain ranges are covered with excellent pasturage. With the exception of one other division it is the largest wool producing division in the colony, and there are many flourishing local industries. Queenstown, which is an important centre of trade, is distant 604 miles E. of Cape Town, 205 miles N. of Port Elizabeth, 154 miles from East London, the nearest port, and is connected by rail with Aliwal North, Tarkastad, East London, Johannesburg, Bloemfontein, Kimberley, Cape Town, Port Elizabeth, and Rhodesia. White population about 8,000. *Paper*:—

**QUEENSTOWN REPRESENTATIVE AND FREE PRESS.** Daily, 2d.

Good circulation amongst farmers, traders, hotels, &c., throughout a wide area. (Advt., pp. 609 and 630.)

**RICHMOND.**

Is situated 450 miles N.E. of Cape Town by rail. Is situated on the highest plateau of Cape Province, and is nearly 5,000 feet above sea level. Climate variable. Divisional population, about 5,000. Richmond is considered one of the finest sheep-walks in the colony. *Paper for the district*:—

**RICHMOND ERA.** Tuesday, 3d.; 10s. per annum.

Dutch and English. The official Gazette for Government, Municipal, and Divisional Council notices. Devotes special attention to matters relating to the sheep-farming industry.

**SOMERSET EAST.**

A pleasantly situated town of considerable importance in a farming district. Population, town about 6,000 whites. Is 547 miles distant from Cape Town, 194 miles from East London, 140 from Port Elizabeth, and 67 from Graaff Reinet. The town contains some fine buildings and gardens, and several churches of various religious bodies, in addition to schools of all grades. It has an excellent climate and is surrounded by picturesque scenery, making it an ideal holiday resort. *Papers for the district*:—

**DIE VOORLICHTER.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**SOMERSET BUDGET.** Monday and Thursday, 3d. English. (Advt., p. 630.)

**TARKASTAD.**

In the fiscal division of Tarka, 196 miles by rail from East London, on the main road between Cradock and Queenstown. The town possesses churches of many denominations, public schools, and is the seat of magistracy. Products of the district are wool, mohair, ostrich feathers, oats, wheat, and mealies. Sheep farming is very successful. District population, 7,800; town, 1,950. *Paper*:—

**TARKA HERALD.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

The only newspaper published in the Tarka Division. Authorised medium for Government, Municipal, and Divisional Council notices. Extensively circulated among both Dutch and English residents. (Advt., p. 630.)

**UITENHAGE.**

A flourishing and beautiful town situated on the banks of the Zwartkops River; distant about 20 miles from Port Elizabeth, Algoa Bay. The population of the town and County is nearly 30,000, about 13,000 being whites. The principal industries are wool-washing and agriculture, and the district produces a large quantity of wool. The Government railway workshops are situated here and find employment for about 1,000 hands. The woolwashes number 12 and find employment for about 500 hands. The town is also celebrated for its water supply, derived from never fluctuating mountain springs, and yielding constantly 2,000,000 gallons per day. *Papers for the district*:—

**UITENHAGE TIMES AND FARMERS' JOURNAL.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.; 15s. 6d. per annum, including postage.

Established 1864. Circulates in the districts of Uitenhage, Graaff-Reinet, &c. Advocates the farming interest. Government Gazette for the district. Recently enlarged. (Advt., p. 630.)

**UITENHAGE CHRONICLE AND COMMERCIAL GAZETTE.** Thursday, 1d.; 5s. 6d. per annum, post paid.

Eight-page-royal newspaper devoted to the interests of the town and district, and containing the reports of the Divisional and Town Councils.

**UMTATA.**

In the territory of Tembuland, a tract of country with a population of 300,000, of which 40,000 are whites. It is the seat of Government for the territories of the Transkei and Eastern and Western Pondoland and headquarters of the C. M. Riflemen. Distance from Capetown, 820 miles; King William's Town, 150 miles; East London, 161 miles. The surrounding country is admirably adapted for both stock and agricultural purposes. *Paper for the district*:—

**TERRITORIAL NEWS.** Weekly, 3d.

**VICTORIA WEST.**

The division of Victoria West has a population of 7,500, about 3,000 whites. The town is about equi-distant (420 miles) from Cape Town and Port Elizabeth. Seat of magistracy. Wool and hides, and in lesser quantities mohair and ostrich feathers, form the staple produce of the division. *Paper*:—

**VICTORIA WEST MESSENGER.** Tuesday, 15s. per annum.

In English and Dutch. Government Gazette for the districts of Victoria West, Carnarvon, Prieska, Kenhardt, etc.

**WILLOWMORE.**

An important inland market town, on the Cape Town to Port Elizabeth railway line, via Klippaart, connected by telegraph and telephone, with all parts of South Africa. It is the centre of the mohair and ostrich feather industries and leading produce centre of an area of over 500 square miles. Population about 10,000, 4,500 whites. *Paper for the district*:—

**HET KARROO NIEUWS.** English and Dutch. Thursday.

**WORCESTER.**

An important and well laid-out town and seat of the magistracy for the division bearing the same name, and head town of the parliamentary division. Situated 109 miles N.E. of Cape Town and forms the junction of the main lines of Government and Cape Central Railways. The town has about 8,000 inhabitants, and the division 19,130, of which alone 8,209 are whites. The Worcester division produces ostriches, corn, and fresh and dried fruits. Large quantities of wine, brandy and vinegar are annually produced here, which is the centre of the industry. The leather and clothing trades, cider making and printing are also noteworthy industries. Seat of the Circuit Court for the district and the adjoining districts of Robertson, Montagu, Ceres, Tulbagh, Sutherland and Laingsburg, also an important educational centre, its Institutes for the education of the Blind and Deaf Mutes being unique in South Africa. The town is lit by electricity and has a remarkably abundant supply of fresh water. *Papers*:—

**WORCESTER STANDARD AND WESTERN PROVINCE NEWS.** Saturday, 2d. (English and Dutch.)

Established 1894. Large circulation throughout the town and various districts of the Western and South Western divisions.

**WORCESTER ADVERTISER.** Dutch and English. Weekly, Friday. Price 2d.

Circulates throughout the South Western districts.

**BRITISH BASUTOLAND.**

The country is practically a native reserve, with a population of (1911) 404,507, of Europeans—traders and missionaries—there are 1,396. It is bounded on the North and West by the Orange Free State, on the East by Natal, and by Cape Province on the South. The people are becoming more commercial and are regarded as amongst the best agriculturists in South Africa. The land is divided on the

Communal principle, and there are no individual proprietors. Whites are not encouraged to settle in the country. *Local Newspaper*, published at MAFFETENG Magistracy. NALEDI EA LESOTHO (The Star of Basutoland). Published Fridays. Price 3d.

Printed in English and Sesuto. The only political newspaper in Basutoland.

## BRITISH BECHUANALAND.

Bechuanaland, established as a Crown Colony in 1885, was annexed to Cape Colony in 1895. It is situated north of the Vaal River, west of the Transvaal Province east of what was formerly German South West Africa, and south of the British Bechuanaland Protectorate and Rhodesia. The number of Europeans in the territory is over 18,000, the total population being about 125,000. Trading, agriculture and cattle and sheep farming are the main occupations of the Europeans. The natives grow quantities of maize and kafir-corn (millet). Most of the imports come through Cape ports.

### MAFEKING.

A thriving town, 870 miles from Cape Town by rail. Mafeking is the site of the work-shops of the Rhodesia Railways, and possesses many public buildings. Since the termination of the historic siege the town has made much progress, a large number of new and substantial houses having been erected, an English Church, one of the finest in the country, and a new town hall, costing some £10,000. Mafeking is the headquarters of the Protectorate Administration and Police. Regular railway communication is now established between Mafeking and Johannesburg. Population 3,800 whites. *Paper for the district* :—

MAFEKING MAIL. Daily, 3d. (Advt., p. 611.)

### VRYBURG.

The chief town in a stock farming and agricultural district. The principal business is with the farmers in the vicinity, which is very extensive, comprising about 25,000 square miles. The South African railway, runs through Vryburg. Vryburg was created a municipality in September, 1896. Gal-lamziekte, which is very prevalent in the district, has now been robbed of its terrors through the scientific discoveries of Sir Arnold Theiler and his staff, and cattle can now be farmed with perfect safety, provided the requisite precautions are taken. The town of Vryburg has embarked upon an up-to-date water scheme, which will ensure a plentiful supply of water, and allow of great improvements being made. Population, Europeans 4,700. *Papers for the district* :—

THE NORTHERN NEWS. Published Saturdays, Price 3d.

Circulates throughout Bechuanaland and adjoining Territories.

HET NOORDEN (Dutch). Saturdays, 3d.

## NATAL.



Town Hall, Pietermaritzburg.  
**PIETERMARITZBURG.**

Usually called Maritzburg, the capital of the province of Natal, on the River Umsindusi, is situated about 54 miles

by road and 72 by rail from Durban, the port of Natal. Railway communication is established from the Port through the city, via Ladysmith, Newcastle, and Charlestown, in Natal, and Standerton, Heidelberg, Germiston, and Johannesburg to Pretoria, from thence to Delagoa Bay; also via Ladysmith and Van Reenen's Pass to Bloemfontein and the Cape lines. The Natal-Cape line starting from Pietermaritzburg and running to Franklin, C.P., is being further extended. The streets of Pietermaritzburg are laid out in the Dutch fashion, at right angles, running in every case to the boundaries, its average extent being about two miles long by one wide. The main streets are wide and lit with electric arc lamps. Electric Tramways traverse the length and breadth of the city. Architecturally, Pietermaritzburg is well to the fore. In the centre of the city stands the Town Hall, and other public buildings deserving special mention are the Post Office, a fine new building situated in Longmarket Street, the Provincial Council Assembly Buildings, Supreme Court, the South African Mounted Rifles Barracks and the University. Fort Napier, lately the headquarters of the Imperial Forces of Natal, is situated on a high ground at the South-Western extremity of the city. Pietermaritzburg is essentially a city of Schools, for there are about 18 scholastic institutions within the borough. Of medical institutions the chief is the Government Mental Hospital, which is one of the best equipped in South Africa, and is situated in the midst of extensive and beautiful grounds. The principal works are those of the Natal Brewery Company, printing works, biscuit factory and several flourishing carriage and wagon building and other factories. There are many and various societies and institutions in a flourishing condition. Pietermaritzburg is noted for its bracing climate, and its popularity as a health resort is increasing. Population of Pietermaritzburg at the last census in 1918 was 19,854 Europeans. *Papers* :—

NATAL WITNESS. Daily, 2d., Town delivery, 52s. per annum. Posted in S.A., 65s.

The oldest established newspaper in the colony. Its views are liberal, without respect of persons or parties. Its news columns are fresh, reliable, and well conducted. Est. 1846. (Advt. pp. 609 and 611.)

TIMES OF NATAL. Daily 1d.; 32s. 6d., per annum throughout the union of South Africa.

Gives full and reliable reports of all local events, telegrams from England and all parts of South Africa, and advocates the extension of the manufacturing, agricultural, and other industries in the colony. Very widely circulated. Est. 1851.

NATAL FARMER. Friday. 10s. per annum throughout the union of South Africa.

NATAL PROVINCIAL GAZETTE. Thursday, 3d., or 15s. per annum.

Published by order of the Government by The Times Printing & Publishing Co., Ltd., government printers.

DE AFRIKANER. Tuesday and Friday, 4d.; 25s. per annum.

Established 1886. The only Dutch newspaper in Natal and Zululand widely read by farmers.

## DURBAN.

Durban, the Commercial Metropolis of Natal, and the "Brighton of South Africa," is the most enterprising of South African seaport towns and holiday resorts, possessing unequalled commercial possibilities and attractions. The persistent efforts of Durban's commercial men to impress upon the Government the claims of this seaport have resulted in recent years in the establishment of the most up-to-date facilities and appliances for the conduct of export and import enterprises. A large Graving Dock, capable of taking the largest steamers afloat, grain elevators and additional coaling appliances are now in course of erection, and attention is being paid to extensive additions to the wharfrage from the Point to Congella. Plans are now in hand for works which will see the commencement of adapting the natural advantages of the Harbour, by reason of which Durban must eventually become one of the largest and busiest seaports and industrial centres between the East and the West. Large export enterprises have been established in meat, maize, coal and wool. The Docks are fitted with modern appliances for the manipulation of cargo. The Floating Dock, capable of lifting 8,500 tons, is fitted with complete workshop, and has proved one of the greatest assets of the Harbour. The town is well laid out with wide thoroughfares, well served with electric trams, well drained, while the residential

areas are the most picturesque in South Africa. On ... its borders the Borough has flourishing and rapidly growing suburbs. The population of Durban as ascertained by Census of May, 1921, amounted to 93,515, of whom 29,011 were natives. *Papers for the district:—*

**NATAL MERCURY.** Daily, 2d.

Established 1852. Contains full commercial, shipping, cable, and telegraphic news, local and inter-colonial intelligence. Is an acknowledged authority on South African affairs, is always well informed, and has full reports of all important events. The "Natal Mercury" circulates also throughout the Orange Free State, Transvaal and Cape Provinces. (Advt., pp. 609 and 631.)

**NATAL ADVERTISER.** Daily, 2d. Established 1880.

Published twice every afternoon. Durban's only afternoon paper. (Advt., p. 609.)

**THE WEEK-END NATAL ADVERTISER.** (Advt., p. 609.)

**LATEST.** Price 3d. 16s. per annum. Overseas £1.

A popular Saturday evening sporting and dramatic paper, containing crisp and racy news and latest cables. Cartoons of prominent personalities are a feature. (Advt., p. 609.)

**PICTORIAL.** Weekly. Price 6d.

The only illustrated art journal published in Natal. (Advt., pp. 609 and 631.)

**DURBAN PRESBYTERIAN MAGAZINE.** Monthly. Free.

**SOUTH AFRICA DAIRYMAN.** Monthly. 5s. per year.

**ST. CYPRIAN'S PARISH CHRONICLE.** Monthly. Free.

**SOUTH AFRICAN SUGAR JOURNAL.** Monthly. 1s.

## DUNDEE.

A town situated on the Biggarsburg near the border, on high lying land. Dundee is the centre of the coal district and several collieries are working with excellent results. The vicinity of the town was the scene of the first engagement of the Boer War, and is on this account attractive to a large number of tourists. *Local paper:—*

**DUNDEE AND DISTRICT COURIER.** Weekly, 1d.

## GREYTOWN.

The railway runs from Maritzburg to Greytown, the leading town of Umvoti County, in a centre of the farming district and of the wattle bark industry. It is the chief magistracy in the county. The governing authority is the Local Board. There are good Government buildings, mounted police barracks, Government school, Huguenot seminary, volunteer, agricultural and freemasons' halls, public reading room, three churches, several hotels, &c. European population about 1,000. *Local paper:—*

**GREYTOWN GAZETTE.** Weekly, 3d.

A well-conducted up-country paper.

## LADYSMITH.

Is a railway junction about 240 miles from the coast. The town is nicely laid out on a slope some 30 miles from the foot of the Drakensberg Range. It is sheltered from the heavy winds, and enjoys a dry atmosphere so often recommended for patients suffering from phthisis, bronchial, and asthmatical complaints. Population 6,360, of whom 4,086 are white. Electric power available day and night. *Newspaper:—*

**LADYSMITH GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

## NEWCASTLE.

As its name would suggest, is the centre of an important coal mining district, just over 300 miles from the coast. The town is well laid out, extensively planted with trees, and protected from the severe westerly winds. The climate is invigorating and there is a plentiful water supply. In addition to the mining carried out in the surrounding districts, there is a very considerable industry in wool and farm produce. *Newspaper:—*

**THE NEWCASTLE ADVERTISER.** Weekly, 1d.

A thoroughly up to date weekly newspaper run upon the lines of the principal English county papers. Contains the news of the Colony generally, particularly that of surrounding towns, special articles and serials by the foremost authors of the day.

## PHOENIX.

A station on the Durban-Vernulam line, an Indian and Native centre. *Newspaper:—*

**ILANGA LASE NATAL.** Friday, 3d.

## VRYHEID.

Is a small town on the northern border of Natal. Situated amidst a highly-mineralised district, enjoys considerable prosperity and has a great future before it. In the surrounding country the following minerals have been found—gold, silver, galena, iron, copper, cinnabar, coal and mica, some of which have already been worked with profit. There are two mineral springs in the neighbourhood of the town, both of considerable medicinal value. The climate is dry and healthy. A direct railway line connects Vryheid to Johannesburg, via Ermelo, and a branch line to the Hlabane Coal Fields. Population 4,500 whites. No newspaper is being published here at present.

## ORANGE FREE STATE.



Bloemfontein.

## BLOEMFONTEIN.

The total area of this Province is about 50,000 square miles and agriculture is by far the most important industry. The Orange Free State is known as the "granary of South Africa." There are several diamond mining enterprises, notably the new Jagersfontein Company, which has an enormous output of stones of high value. Bloemfontein, the chief town, is situated on a plain 4,518 feet above sea level, and is 750 miles from Cape Town. It enjoys a dry, healthy climate, which renders it a resort for pulmonary invalids. It is a quiet town, laid out with considerable regularity, with a large market square in the centre, on which the principal streets abut. The public buildings, notably the Government Offices, Town Hall, Post Office, and Railway Station, are well designed and attractive in appearance. Large Railway workshops are situated here, and the town is the venue every year of a great many important conferences. The population is about 37,000. *Newspapers:—*

**THE FRIEND.** Morning Daily, 2d. English.

The oldest newspaper in the province. Established 1850. Has the largest circulation. (Advt., pp. 609 and 610.)

**DE VRIEND DES VOLKS.** Dutch bi-weekly. 20s. per year. (Advt., pp. 609 and 610.)

**DIE LANDBOUW-WEEKBLAD.** 10s. per year.

**FARMER'S WEEKLY.** 6d. Overseas 30s. per annum.

The only English weekly journal devoted to the interests of South African Agriculture circulating throughout South Africa. Established 1910. (Advt., pp. 609 and 610.)

**MOTOR WEEKLY.** The only weekly publication devoted to the interests of the motoring public and the motor trade published in South Africa. (Advt. p. 609 and 610.)

**DIE VOLKSRAD.** The Dutch organ for the southern and western districts. Bi-weekly, Tuesday and Friday. Price 3d.

Official organ of the S.A. National Party.

**SOUTH AFRICAN FARMERS' ADVOCATE.** Monthly, 9d. (Advt., p. 609.)

**THE FARMER'S ANNUAL.** Breeders' and Agricultural Annual of South Africa. Price 4s.

**DE BOEREN VRIEND HUISALMANAK.** Dutch Almanac. Published annually. Price 1s. 6d.

**BETHLEHEM.**

A town about 175 miles by rail from Bloemfontein, situated in the midst of a prosperous farming district. The town has a population of (1911) 3,172; including surrounding district 38,049. The climate is particularly suitable for invalids. *Local Newspaper*:—

**BETHLEHEM EXPRESS.** Friday, 3d.

Printed in English and Dutch.

**FICKSBURG.**

Ficksburg, a town of rising importance 126 miles to the east of Bloemfontein, is the business centre of the Ficksburg district and Northern Basutoland, a good agricultural and pastoral area on the banks of the river Caledon, 6000 feet above sea level. Population (1911) town, 2,000 Europeans, 600 Natives; district, Europeans 3,776, Natives 16,545. *Local newspaper*:—

**FRONTIER GUARDIAN.** Wednesday, 2d.

Printed in English and Dutch.

**HARRISMITH.**

The most important town in the North-eastern district of the Free State, and the fourth largest in the Province. One of the best stock-breeding districts in the Union and second highest in the leading wool-producing Province. Potatoes, mealies, oats, corn, etc., are largely grown. Connected by rail with the whole of South Africa. District European population (1918), 8,230. *Local paper*:—

**WEEKLY CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 3d.

**HEILBRON.**

Is a thriving centre in the Northern part of the Orange Free State. Since it has been connected with the railway the town has made rapid progress. Population 920. *Local Newspaper*:—

**HEILBRON HERALD.** Friday, One Penny.

Printed in both English and Dutch.

**KROONSTAD.**

Is a thriving town in the Northern part of the Orange Free State. It is situated on the Cape-Transvaal main line and is the most important railway junction in the Free State. The centre of a good prosperous farming community. To the invalid in search of a dry atmosphere it offers many attractions. Population, district about 14,000 whites. *Local Newspaper*:—

**THE KROONSTAD TIMES.** Bi-weekly. Tuesday and Friday. Price 1d. English and Dutch.

**LADYBRAND.**

A highly prosperous commercial town about 90 miles by rail from Bloemfontein and about 10 miles from Masern, the capital of Basutoland. It is surrounded by a well watered and highly cultivated country, and is one of the most fertile districts in the province. Used as business centre by a large number of farmers in the surrounding district. The climate is particularly bracing, and is highly recommended by the medical faculty. Population in the town itself 2,500 Europeans, also large native population. *Local Newspaper*:—

**LADYBRAND COURANT.** Weekly. Thursday, 1d.

Printed in English and Dutch.

**THE TRANSVAAL.****JOHANNESBURG.**

The commercial capital of the Transvaal colony, and unquestionably the chief city in South Africa. Situated on the southern slope of the Witwatersrand Range, 5,689 feet above the sea, the city owes its immensely rapid growth and present importance to the discovery of auriferous reefs in the vicinity in 1886 and to the proclamation of the Rand Basin as a goldfield. The



Commissioner S reet, Johannesburg.

surrounding country is of value for agricultural and pastoral purposes, and the reefs run East and West of the city for nearly 130 miles. The vast extent and auriferous productiveness of the reefs caused the city to progress with an amazing rapidity, eclipsing even the growth of golden Ballarat and Bendigo in Australia, or the famous Californian towns created by the gold discoveries on the Pacific Slope. It is estimated that the total yield from Transvaal mines since 1886 amount to 100 million ozs., valued at £400,000,000. Goldmining never wholly ceased during the war, and now the output has exceeded all former records. The city extends over an area of nearly seven square miles, and since 1896 has enjoyed the benefits of municipal government. The streets are regularly laid out and there are numerous public squares and large parks. The principal streets are Commissioner Street, Rissik Street, Pritchard Street, Eloff Street and Market Street. The town has been greatly improved the last few years, and handsome and lofty buildings are numerous such as the Corner House, the Standard Bank, University College, New Law Courts, new Town Hall, Physical Research Hospital, Swimming Baths, large Covered Market, Carlton Hotel, &c. It is well supplied with modern conveniences, water, gas, electricity, tramways and railways. The population according to the 1921 census is 154,413 whites. Johannesburg is one of the most English of all the towns in South Africa. Johannesburg is distant from Cape Town 955 miles via Kimberley, or 36 hours by mail train. From Durban it is only 483 miles, or 24 hours by train, while its distance from Delagoa Bay is only 396 miles. *Newspapers*:—

**RAND DAILY MAIL.** Daily, Morning, 2d.

An up-to-date paper, energetically run and well produced. 12 to 16 pp.; illustrated. Contains motor section, a ladies' page, &c.

**STAR.** Daily, Evening, 2d.

The paper of the home. Three editions daily. (Adv., p. 609.)

**SOUTH AFRICAN MINING AND ENGINEERING JOURNAL.** Weekly, 6d., £2 per annum.

Official organ of the Chamber of Mines. Mining company reports are given fully and all information of interest to the investor finds a place in this journal. (Adv., p. 609.)

**SUNDAY TIMES.** 3d.

One of the largest and most widely circulated papers in the Union. Excellently printed in two colours and containing many articles of special interest as well as a Special Farmer's Supplement. It is the paper for the home. Independent.

**SOUTH AFRICAN PICTORIAL AND STAGE AND CINEMA.** Weekly, 6d.

Illustrated, social, dramatic and sporting, published simultaneously in Cape Province, Natal and Rhodesia. (Adv., p. 609.)

**SOUTH AFRICAN JEWISH CHRONICLE** (incorporating the Jewish Standard). Friday, 3d.

**Other Weeklies:—**

**RACING CALENDAR OF THE JOCKEY CLUB OF SOUTH AFRICA.** Weekly, Thursday. Price 6d.

The official organ of the South African Jockey Club.

**Monthlies:—**

**AFRICAN STOREKEEPER AND SHIPPING JOURNAL.** Monthly, 6d.

**COMRADES.** Monthly, 6d.

**ENGINEERING IN SOUTH AFRICA.** Monthly, 6d.

**JOURNAL OF THE CHEMICAL, METALLURGICAL AND MINING SOCIETY OF S.A.** Monthly 3s. 6d. 42s. per annum.

Leading scientific and technical paper in South Africa. Large circulation among Mine Managers, Engineers, Assayers, etc.

**JOURNAL OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTION OF ENGINEERS.** Monthly. To non-members 2s. per copy.

**MASONIC JOURNAL OF SOUTH AFRICA.** Monthly.

**MEDICAL JOURNAL OF SOUTH AFRICA.** Monthly. 2s. 6d. £1 5s. per annum. (Advt., p. 631.)

**PROGRESSIVE MONTHLY.** Price 3d.

The official organ of the Transvaal Progressive Federation and the League of British Workmen.

**RAND YOUNG MEN'S JOURNAL.** Monthly. Gratis.

**REEF.** Monthly. 3d.

A magazine for mine employees.

**SONS OF ENGLAND JOURNAL.** Monthly. 2s. 6d. per ann.

**SOUTH AFRICAN FARM NEWS.** Monthly, 6d.

**SOUTH AFRICAN FRUIT GROWER.** Monthly, 6d.  
Organ of the Transvaal Fruit Growers' Association.

**SOUTH AFRICAN GARDENING.** Monthly, 6d.  
Established October, 1910.

Deals with gardening, market gardening, poultry, &c.

**SOUTH AFRICAN MASTER BUILDERS' JOURNAL.** Monthly.

**SOUTH AFRICAN MINING REVIEW.** 6d.

A monthly magazine devoted to the mining industry.

**SOUTH AFRICAN MOTORIST.** Monthly, 6d.

Official organ of the Transvaal Automobile Club, Natal A.C., Free State A.C., and the Aeronautical Society of S.A., &c.

**SOUTH AFRICAN RAILWAYS AND HARBOURS MAGAZINE.** 7d.

A monthly magazine of special interest to railway workers.

**AFRICAN MOTOR.** Monthly, Illustrated, 6d.

**AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL.** Monthly, 1s.

**UNITED TRANSVAAL DIRECTORY.** Annual. 42s.  
(Advt., p. 619.)

### BARBERTON.

Barberton, the second Gold Fields town of the Transvaal in extent and mining importance, was so named after Mr. Barber, a prospector who struck gold in the creek near by while the alluvial diggers on Moodies were pegging away in 1885. The sturdy vitality of the town a year afterwards was remarkable, houses and stores springing up as if by magic and by the end of 1886 the streets were crowded by fortune-seekers, who put up with every description of hardship in their eager quest. By the beginning of 1887 Barberton was a town of considerable size, stretching from under the Saddle-back to Lomas Ridge, while on the east and west the suburbs of the Berea and Belgravia saw residential houses arising, and stands were everywhere at a high premium. Barberton lies snugly ensconced under lofty hills, and owing to the large numbers of trees planted everywhere, and despite the fact that it has no fine streets, is one of the most prettily situated towns in South Africa. The European population is about 1,100, and with that of the outside mining and farming centres—the number of which is steadily increasing—brings the population of the Fields up to about 4,000. *Newspaper* :—

**GOLDFIELDS NEWS AND BARBERTON HERALD,** 3d. Published Tuesdays and Fridays. (Advt. pp. 609 and 629.)

### BENONI.

Founded in 1914 by the Kleinfontein Estates and Townships Co., the New Van Ryn Estate, the New Kleinfontein and other mines, Benoni has had a wonderfully rapid rise and is steadily developing. About a year ago a new railway line was opened, tapping Van Ryn and Modder B. mining areas and linking up with Welgadaacht. The town is 21 miles from Johannesburg and the centre of a rich mining area which includes Brakpan, the latter coming under the Municipal area though it also is a flourishing township. The town is well laid out and well administered. There are two theatres, Standard and National Banks, Public Library and a racecourse near by. The population within the Municipal area is 39,000, of whom 18,000 are whites. *Local newspaper* :—

**BENONI HERALD.** Weekly 3d.

### BOKSBURG.

The town is the centre of the various mines owned by the East Rand Proprietary Company. Created a Municipality in 1903, Boksburg has progressed wonderfully. A large township—that of Boksburg North—has been laid out and is connected by a trackless tramway system. Vogelfontein is another charming suburb. The town is fifteen miles from Johannesburg and its elevation is 5,348 feet. At the last census the white population numbered over 13,000 and the coloured 27,000. Boksburg is chiefly noted for its lake and park. By reason of its central position on the "East Rand" it is also rapidly becoming the educational centre for a big district. Apart from several schools for Primary and Secondary education (English and Dutch) there are the "Rand East Trades School"—with average of 200 youths; "Normal College," with about 150; while a Dominican Convent School is in course of erection at a cost of £50,000 to accommodate 300 boarders and 250 day scholars. *Local paper* :—  
**EAST RAND EXPRESS.** Saturday, 3d.

### ERMELO.

This town is the centre of the Eastern Transvaal. With the outlying villages of Carolina, Bethal, Piet Retief, Standerton and Amersfoort, it forms one of the principal wool-growing centres of the Transvaal. Produce and stock rearing receive much attention. Ermelo is one of the most important and productive districts of the Province. The principal features in the town of Ermelo are the Government Forestry Department, coal mines, high school, and normal college. The High School, which cost £25,000, is now occupied. The lake is completed near the Standerton bridge. The new Normal College will be built shortly, tenders are invited. Ermelo is the educational centre of the Eastern Transvaal and possesses a fine golf course. The hospital building to serve the town and district is almost completed. A number of coal mines have opened out recently in the district. The district is rich in coal. Population, Europeans, 8,912; natives about 24,000. *Newspaper* :—  
**DE HOOGVELDER.** Weekly, Friday. Price 3d.

Printed in English and Dutch.

### HEIDELBERG.

The town of Heidelberg is the centre not only of a great maize producing district, yielding hundreds of thousands of bags annually, but also of a richly mineralized area of the Transvaal, in fact, of the south-eastern extension of the Rand. It has been clearly demonstrated that the whole series of reefs found at Johannesburg traverses the Heidelberg district covering an extent of country about 40 miles long. Active development is gradually extending. Coal mines are also being worked. Considerable communities are springing up in various parts of the district, notably at Vereeniging, Nigel, Groobolei Colliery, Balfour and Graylingstad. The present population of town and district is 30,283. Farm property is in great demand in the neighbourhood. *Newspaper* :—  
**HEIDELBERG NEWS.** Weekly, 3d.

### KLERKSDORP.

Population in 1921, 5,692, of which 3,192 are white persons. An important centre of the agricultural districts of the South Western Transvaal. More maize is shipped from this area than any other in the Union. Large stock fairs are held weekly. On the main line Kimberley-Johannesburg and connection with Natal via the Orange Free State. In the immediate vicinity there are large deposits of gold ore, but at present this industry is quiescent, but may be revived at any time. Coalfields 16 miles distant. The old town is the oldest settlement in the Transvaal. *Paper for the district* :—  
**THE RECORD OF KLERKSDORP AND THE WESTERN TRANSVAAL.** (Advt. pp. 609 and 631.)

### KRUGERSDORP.

The fourth largest town in the Transvaal, situated 22 miles west of Johannesburg, and will be the main junction of the Grand Trunk Railway. It contains many stores,

mills, hotels, post office, and other public buildings. The district is a mining one, and is making great progress. District population about 29,000 Europeans. *Local paper* :—  
STANDARD. Twice weekly, 3d.

### LAKE CHRISSIE.

A progressive and rapidly-growing township in the Eastern Transvaal, close to the Swaziland border, chiefly engaged in stock raising. Centre of a rich coal belt, and on route of proposed Johannesburg-Delagoa Railway. *Local newspaper* :—

LAKE CHRISSIE CHRONICLE. Tuesday, 3d.

### LYDENBURG.

Lying in the centre of a richly mineralised and productive agricultural district, this town is bound to advance rapidly under a progressive Government. A railway to Belfast connects it with the main Delagoa Bay line. About 36 miles away are the Pilgrims' Rest goldfields, the scene of the first alluvial diggings in South Africa. There is undoubtedly a great future for the Lydenburg fields, which, like the sister fields around Barberton, have been waiting for the advent of better means of communication, lower transport rates, and other ameliorations that will allow low-grade properties being worked at a profit. Valuable deposits of asbestos have been discovered in the district. *Newspaper* :—

LYDENBURG NEWS. Friday. 20s. per annum.

### MIDDELBURG.

Is situated on the railway about 94 miles from Pretoria. The largest coal centre in South Africa. The town itself is a prosperous business centre of increasing importance. Farmers Co-operative Society has a membership of over 900 members. White population about 17,000. *Local newspaper* :—

MIDDELBURG OBSERVER. Weekly. Friday. 3d.

### PIETERSBURG.

Situated in the Zoutpansberg district which contains an area of about 36,000 square miles, and of which it is the principal town. Good agricultural and grazing land is found in the vicinity, which is also rich in mineral deposits (gold, copper, silver, iron, tin, &c.) Contains several hotels and stores. Population comprises about 3,000 whites and 300,000 natives. *Local papers* :—

RUSTENBURG COURANT. Weekly, Thursdays.

WATERBERG ADVERTISER. Price 3d. Weekly, Saturdays.

ZOUTPANSBERG REVIEW. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

### POTCHEFSTROOM.

Potchefstroom, the old capital of the Transvaal, is the most important town in the Province, outside of the Rand and Pretoria. It is the centre of a flourishing agricultural and stock-breeding district. There are several large Government irrigation schemes in the neighbourhood, and farm settlements. The Mooi River Valley contains some of the finest farms in the country. As the climate, especially in the winter, is ideal, many visitors are attracted from other parts. In addition to the magnificent Government Experimental Farm, School of Agriculture and Schools of Industry, there are other important educational institutions, including the Potchefstroom University College, Boys' and Girls' High Schools, a Normal College, etc. In the town are 40 miles of streets, there is electric light and power, pleasure resort, and other Municipal schemes. District population about 34,000 whites and nearly 48,000 coloured. *Papers for the district* :—

POTCHEFSTROOM HERALD AND WESTERN GAZETTE. Tuesday and Friday, Price 3d. (Advt., pp. 609 and 631.)

DE WESTELIKE STEM. Thursday. Price 3d.

Loyalist Dutch Newspaper for Western and South-Western Transvaal. (Advt., pp. 609 and 631.)

HET WESTEN. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

### PRETORIA.

This picturesque town is the administrative capital of the Union of South Africa, and is situated 4,471 feet above sea level. It was founded in 1855, and named after Commandant Pretorius, first President of the South African Republic. When the seat of government was removed from Potchefstroom in 1863, it became the capital of the Republic, and continued to enjoy a similar pre-eminence under British rule as capital of the Colony of the Transvaal until the consummation of the Union. It is situated on the northern slope of the valley formed by the Aapias River. It is regularly laid out in parallelograms, and many of its fine wide streets are lined with magnificent willows. The public buildings are exceptionally handsome, notably the Union Buildings situated on Meintjies Kop, a hill in the northern suburbs overlooking the town, which were erected at a cost of £1,000,000. The Courts of Justice, the Post Office, the Dutch Reformed Church, the English Cathedral, the Pretoria Club, the Public Library and Museum, the Public Hospital, University College, Railway Station and the Market Buildings are all structures which command attention. Pretoria is an important railway junction, and is in communication by rail with the Orange Free State and Cape Province, Natal and Delagoa Bay, and Pietersburg and Barberton, Rhodesia. Pretoria is lighted by electricity, has a capital system of electric trams, an abundant water supply, and is altogether a specially attractive residential town. The famous Cullinan diamond was found in the Premier mine, 30 miles from the town. Pretoria is 32 miles distant from Johannesburg by road, and 45 by train; 349 from Delagoa Bay, and 1,001 via Kimberley from Cape Town. The selection of Pretoria as the capital of the Union has added greatly to its importance and population, which now reaches 54,000 of whom 34,000 are whites. *Newspapers* :—

VOLKSTEM. Dutch and English. Daily, 2d. Tuesday and Friday, 4d.

PRETORIA NEWS. Daily, evening, 2d.

ONS VATERLAND. Bi-weekly.

DIE BRANDWAG. Fortnightly Illustrated Magazine. 1s.

NONGQAL. Monthly, 1s. 3d.

Government Services Illustrated Magazine. (Advt. p. 609.)

PROVINCE OF TRANSVAAL OFFICIAL GAZETTE. Weekly, 6d.

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Friday, 6d. Official organ of the Union Government. English and Dutch.

### SPRINGS.

This town marks the extreme end of the East Rand and is in the centre of an immensely rich gold area, its width being declared by experts to be ten miles of payable Reef. The possibilities of the district are immense. The town is also the centre of a great farming area and there is much coal in the district, several collieries producing. The town is 29 miles from Johannesburg and is 5,634 feet in sea elevation. Population 3,000 whites and 14,000 coloured. *Newspaper* :—

SPRINGS ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1d.

### VEREENIGING.

A rapidly rising industrial centre on the Vaal River, 35 miles south of Johannesburg. Famous on account of peace being signed here at the end of the Boer War in 1902. Is on the main Railway line and has coal mines, steel works, power station, &c. *Newspaper* :—

VEREENIGING ADVERTISER. Weekly. 5s. per annum.

### VOLKSRUST.

Situated on the borders of the Transvaal, is the first railway station after crossing the Natal border. Is the centre of a large and prosperous agricultural district and a growing railway centre. The town contains the usual public buildings, etc., and three hotels. Population, nearly 3,000 whites. *Local newspaper* :—

VOLKSRUST RECORDER. Weekly, Saturday. Price 1d. Published in English and Dutch.

## TERRITORY OF SOUTH-WEST AFRICA.

(Administered under Mandate by the Union of South Africa.)

Formerly German South-West Africa; a large tract of land north of Cape Colony. Area 322,348 miles. Total Imports (1920), £2,180,183. Exports (1920), £5,307,271. *Leading Papers:*—

### LUDERITZ.

LUDERITZBUCHTER ZEITUNG (Schriftleiter; A. Mylo).

### SWAKOPMUND.

SWAKOPMUNDER ZEITUNG (Schriftleiter; Ferd. Stich).

### WINDHÖEK.

ALLOEMEINE ZEITUNG (Redakteur; V. Kraus).

LANDES-ZEITUNG (Redakteur; Brunnemann).

THE WINDHÖEK ADVERTISER. Organ of the United Service Club. (John Meinert. P.O. Box 56.)

ZUID WEST—SUDWEST.

OFFICIAL GAZETTE.

## SWAZILAND.

Swaziland is bounded on the south, west and north by the Transvaal, and on the east by Zululand and Delagoa Bay and has an area of 6,536 square miles. The Protectorate is ruled by native chiefs, but in 1906 was placed under the control of the High Commissioner for South Africa. On the Transvaal side the gold reefs—by some regarded as a continuation of the Kaap formation—have in many cases proved exceptionally rich. Farther over towards the Portuguese frontier, and within 50 miles of Delagoa Bay, are extensive coal deposits, said to be the best quality coal mined anywhere in the Transvaal or Natal.

For newspaper see Lake Chrissie, Transvaal.

## PORTUGUESE E. AFRICA.

Lourenco Marques, known as the natural Port of the Transvaal, has in the past few years grown considerably, and consequently there are many British agencies or branch houses established here. Much money is being spent on public works and roads, it now being possible to travel by car to any important centre of the Union of South Africa. The town is also growing as a holiday resort for up-country people, the bathing, boating and angling facilities being especially cared for. Increased wharfage and dock facilities have been provided. The population of the town (1912) is comprised of 5,324 Europeans, and 8,029 Asiatic and other coloured Races, but during the last few years has increased rapidly. *Principal newspapers:*—

LOURENCO MARQUES GUARDIAN. Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. The only Bilingual Newspaper in Lourenco Marques. 50c or 3d. (Advt., pp. 609 and 631.)

O BRADO AFRICANO. Weekly. Portuguese and native.

JORNALDO COMERCIO. Weekly, Portuguese.

DELAGOA DIRECTORY. Annual 7s. 6d. (Advt., p. 609.)

ANUARIO DE LOURENCO MARQUES. Annual. (Portuguese Edition of *Delagoa Directory*.) 7s. 6d. 9th year.

## BEIRA.

Beira is one of the two most important ports of Portuguese South-East Africa, and is therefore a leading commercial centre, owing to the country's already considerable production in minerals and agriculture. As regards the former, gold and silver show an important and growing output, and there are plans for the opening up of the country's large copper deposit. The agricultural output at present is mainly confined to sugar, maize, and cotton, but the country, with its large native labour supplies and sub-tropical climate, is well adapted to many other things, such, for instance, as fibre, and there are signs of expansion in every direction.

Beira is recognised as the chief port for Rhodesia, and through it goes the bulk of the Overseas trade with that great territory, as also with those portions of the Belgian Congo served by the Rhodesian railway system.

BEIRA NEWS & E. C. CHRONICLE. Bi-weekly, 3d.

## RHODESIA.

### SALISBURY.

Salisbury, the capital of Rhodesia, lies at an altitude of 5,000 feet above the sea level. Many prospectors and mining companies make Salisbury their head-quarters, in many cases working the country round for 140 or 150 miles. The town, which has grown considerably since 1907, is well situated, being 374 miles from Beira, 302 miles from Bulawayo, 1,274 from Pretoria, 1,229 from Johannesburg, 1,000 from Kimberley, and 1,663 from Cape Town. The town possesses many interesting institutions, clubs, &c. Churches, chapels, banks, and a good hospital are buildings of note, besides the club buildings. Amongst the more commercial institutions may be mentioned the Board of Executors, Chamber of Commerce, Chamber of Mines, Agricultural Society, &c. Salisbury is the centre of a number of goldfields, the most important of which are Salisbury, Mazoe, Shamva, Lomagundi, Upper and Lower Umfuli districts. In all these localities much important mining and development work has been done. Salisbury is a municipality, and the township has been assessed at nearly two millions. The Standard Bank, with its fine new premises and National Bank, have all flourishing branches, the various South African Steamship Companies also having agents here. White population (1921) 5,134, chiefly English and Colonial. White population of Southern Rhodesia (1921) 33,621, native and Coloured 848,840. *Papers:*—

RHODESIA HERALD. Daily, 3d.; Weekly Edition, 6d.

Circulates throughout the whole of Rhodesia. (Advt., p. 609.)

BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Weekly, 6d.

Official publication of the British S. African Company.

INDEPENDENT AND RHODESIA CATTLEMAN AND FARMER. Friday 6d.

RHODESIA AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL, issued by the Government. Bi-Monthly. 5s. per annum. (Advt., p. 609.)

### BULAWAYO.

The capital of Matabeleland, is a rising town containing a fine Government House, built on the site of Lobengula's Kraal, Stock Exchange, three banks, churches, library, clubs, &c. Bulawayo is the chief centre of business and mining in Rhodesia, and of four lines of railway, and is in direct communication with all the mining districts. The town is the stopping place for the trip to Victoria Falls and the tomb of the late Rt. Hon. C. J. Rhodes. The white population was (1921) 6,830. *Papers:*—

BULAWAYO CHRONICLE. Daily, 3d.; Weekly edition, 6d.

The largest circulation of any paper in Rhodesia, circulating right through the country. (Advt., p. 609.)

RHODESIA DIRECTORY. Annual. 12s. 6d. (Advt., p. 609.)

**GATOOMA.**

The principal town in the Hartley district, and third in importance as a postal town in Rhodesia. It is the second most important gold-mining district in Rhodesia, and is situated about 100 miles south of Salisbury. Population 600; district 1,500, whites. *Paper for the district* :—

GATOOMA MAIL AND MINING GAZETTE. Weekly, 6d.

**GWELO.**

More than half the gold extracted in Matabeleland is found in the vicinity of Gwelo, and the large alluvial diamond diggings at Somabula, 12 miles south west of the town, are constantly attracting prospectors. The town is the centre of a large stock raising farming district, and large cattle sales are held here. The population of the district is about 5,000. *Paper* :—

GWELO TIMES. Weekly. 3d.

An organ of district mining intelligence and agricultural news. The township is of growing importance.

**UMTALI.**

Eastern border town of Rhodesia, 200 miles from Port of Beira. Centre of Manicaland Goldfields which include Rezende Mines, and of Citrus and farming district, containing Premier Citrus Estates of B. S. A. Coy., Headquarters of Beira Railway workshops. Prettiest township in Rhodesia, Public Park, Library, two Golf Courses 18 and 9 hole. Population 2,500 White, and several thousand Coloureds. *Paper* :—

RHODESIA ADVERTISER. Established 1894. Daily, 3d. Weekly, Thursday, 6d. (Advt. p. 609.)

## NYASALAND PROTECTORATE.

**ZOMBA.**

Nyasaland is the name applied to the country in the immediate neighbourhood of Lake Nyasa, and is used as the official title of the territory embracing the former Protectorate of British Central Africa. It has a population estimated at 1,202,208 Natives, 515 Asiatics and 1,015 Europeans. Zomba, the Government headquarters, is the official capital, and the Governor and Commander-in-Chief resides there. Blantyre, in the Shire Highlands, is the chief town and commercial centre, with a population of about 7,250, about 270 of whom are Europeans. The principal imports of Nyasaland are soft goods, provisions and hardware, and the chief articles of export cotton, tobacco, ground nuts, rubber and tea. *Newspapers* :—

THE NYASALAND GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Official. Monthly, 6d.

NYASALAND TIMES. Weekly, 6d. Published at Blantyre.

LIFE AND WORK. Monthly, 1½d.

LIVINGSTONIA NEWS. Bi-Monthly, 3d.

NYASALAND DIOCESAN CHRONICLE.

**WEST AFRICA.****GOLD COAST.**

A district of Guinea, with an area of 80,000 square miles, comprising the Gold Coast Colony, Ashanti, and the Northern Territories. Gold is found in large quantities and is one of the chief exports. Other exports are cocoa, timber and rubber, and the principal imports are textiles and hardware. About two-thirds of the total trade is with the United Kingdom. Population (1911) 1,503,386, mostly negroes. Accra is the capital, and of Ashanti, Coomassie. *Papers* :—

GOLD COAST GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Weekly. 30s. per annum.

GOLD COAST NATION. Saturday, 6d.

Official organ of the Gold Coast Natives Association.

GOLD COAST LEADER. Saturday, 6d.

EASTERN STAR AND AKWAPEM CHRONICLE. Weekly 3d.

**SOUTHERN NIGERIA.**

An important colony on the West Coast of Africa, having about 2,000,000 inhabitants. Lagos, the capital, 80,000. There are about 600 Europeans. Palm-oil, palm kernels, rubber, mahogany, maize, ivory and cotton are the principal products. In the Northern Provinces tin-mining is now a flourishing industry. *Papers* :—

LAGOS WEEKLY RECORD. Saturday, 9d.

LAGOS STANDARD. Saturday, 6d.

NIGERIAN CHRONICLE. Friday, 3d.

NIGERIAN PIONEER. Friday, 6d.

TIMES OF NIGERIA. Tuesday, 6d.

**SIERRA-LEONE.**

Sierra Leone is increasing in importance. It exports large quantities of palm kernels, the value of these in 1913 being nearly £1,000,000, almost all of which was taken by Germany but in 1915 fully two-thirds were taken by the United Kingdom. Cotton goods, coal, hardware, provisions and tobacco are the chief imports. Population about 1,327,560; Freetown, the capital, 30,000; very few Europeans. *Papers* :—

GUARDIAN. Friday, 4d.

WEEKLY NEWS. Saturday, 6d.

SIERRA LEONE TELEGRAPH. Weekly, 3d.

**CAMEROON AND TOGOLAND**, formerly German Colonies, are now under joint British and French administration. There are at present no newspapers published in the British sphere of influence, but generally speaking the above papers serve the Territories.

**EAST AFRICA.****ZANZIBAR.**

The city of Zanzibar, which is the capital of the island of Zanzibar, is the largest in East Africa, and has a magnificent harbour. It has grown considerably in importance in late years as the distributing centre and storehouse for the whole East African coast. The exports of Great Britain to Zanzibar and Pemba in 1920 amounted to £460,702. Imports from Zanzibar, £428,419. Population, including surrounding islands, 200,000. *Newspaper* :—

OFFICIAL GAZETTE. Monday, 25 cents.

**NAIROBI.**

The most promising town and capital of Kenya, formerly the East Africa Protectorate. It has 25,000 inhabitants, of whom 3,000 are Europeans, and is on the Uganda Railway midway between Mombasa and Lake Victoria. *Papers* :—

LEADER OF BRITISH EAST AFRICA, UGANDA, AND THE LAKES. Daily, 6 cents; Weekly 25 cents.

EAST AFRICAN STANDARD. Daily, 10 cents; Weekly, 25 cents. (Advt., p. 610.)

MOBASA TIMES (Mombasa). Daily, 10 cents. (Advt., p. 610.)

**KAMPALA.**

The commercial centre of the Uganda Protectorate. In 1914 Uganda had a population of 2,900,122, of whom 1,017 were Europeans and 3,651 Asiatics, the remainder being natives. *Paper* :—

UGANDA HERALD. Weekly, 25 cents.

**TANGANYIKA TERRITORY.**

Formerly German East Africa. Imports (year ending 31st March, 1920), Rupees 17,376,405; Exports, Rupees 19,940,156. Capital, Dar-es-Salaam. *Papers* :—

DAR-ES-SALAAM TIMES, Dar-es-Salaam

TANGA POST, Tanga.

OFFICIAL GAZETTE, Dar-es-Salaam.

# THE IMPORT TRADE OF CANADA.

The political and trading history of Canada goes back more than 300 years to A.D. 1608, when James I ruled in Britain, and Samuel de Champlain founded the colony of Quebec. To this present time the Anglo-French origin of Canada has not been lost. From the seed which Champlain planted grew the Dominion of to-day, fertilised by the efforts of British settlers and soldiers. Centuries were needed before the full potentialities of Canada were revealed and the vast country between the Atlantic and the Pacific proved its full worth for the teeming centres of population in the Old World. In 1868, more than 250 years after Champlain's life-work, the trade of Canada, inwards and outwards, was no more than 115 million dollars. It was only 200 million dollars in the year 1895. Then came a decade of expansion during which Canadian trade reached the 500 million dollar mark. When the World War broke upon civilisation Canada's imports and exports were valued at about 1,000 million dollars, say £200,000,000. By 1920, the total had risen to \$2,350,000,000, \$1,040,000,000 being imports and \$1,280,000,000 exports.

These are the basic figures with which the student of Canadian trade must deal, and they make it plain that the story of Canada's commercial progress is essentially modern. In 1868, when the population of Canada was 3,372,000, the trade per head was no more than \$34. In 1919, when the population was 8,835,000, the value of the trade had risen to \$241 per head. It is the big total of to-day, the high *per capita* rate of to-day, which interest the student of trade rather than the growth during the past 250 or even fifty years. The growth belongs to past history; the existing trade of Canada is present-day fact, and fact of a highly-significant type.

This article, however, is concerned more with the import trade of Canada, than its exports. Even this theme is so vast that some choice must be made. Accordingly, the share of the Mother Country and how it may be increased suggests itself, as manifestly of more interest than details of trade which have gone from Britain for ever. Along the southern frontier of the Dominion is the United States, ready to pour goods into the country of its nearest and most prosperous neighbour. But for the tie of kinship and inter-imperial relationship, the United States would be doing even more business with Canada than it is. Here are the figures for 1921, showing the shares of the Mother Country, our chief rival in the Canadian market, together with the imports of all other countries.

CANADIAN IMPORTS.

From	Twelve Months ending March.		
	1919.	1920.	1921.
United Kingdom .. ..	\$ 73,035,118	\$ 126,362,631	\$ 213,944,814
United States .. ..	750,203,024	801,097,318	856,813,430
Other Countries .. ..	96,473,563	137,068,174	169,600,636
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>919,711,705</b>	<b>1,064,528,123</b>	<b>1,240,158,882</b>

The percentage of Canadian imports from the United Kingdom is about 17 per cent. of the whole, but it is satisfactory to note that this represents a considerable total advance upon the year 1919-20, and even upon the earlier record year, 1913. The percentage increase of imports from the United Kingdom is 53-per cent above 1913, and 69 per cent. above 1919-20. The British share in some of Canada's staple imports is shown in the following table side by side with the total imports in 1920-21.

CANADIAN IMPORTS IN 1920-21.

	United Kingdom.	Total.
Beverages—	\$	\$
Ale and beer .. ..	121,050	131,250
Gin .. ..	197,667	4,174,925
Whisky .. ..	20,353,005	22,947,000
Biscuits .. ..	87,727	107,758
Confectionery (Chocolate) .. ..	48,510	127,710
„ (Candy) .. ..	223,654	547,920
Cocoa .. ..	734,585	3,376,661
Coffee (green) .. ..	433,610	3,814,097
„ extract .. ..	23,003	122,341
Mustard .. ..	407,223	456,032
Tea .. ..	5,688,042	18,488,013
Tobacco .. ..	690,890	14,356,294
Cigarettes .. ..	72,139	105,309
Sauces and pickles .. ..	264,584	500,148
Furs, hides, etc. .. ..	3,078,274	27,784,316
Lace .. ..	1,687,025	2,794,363
Cordage .. ..	215,338	312,030
Total cotton .. ..	37,101,872	99,816,594
Total flax .. ..	8,549,354	14,926,119
Silk goods .. ..	4,272,850	29,720,792
Woollen goods .. ..	52,763,202	67,017,640
Paper wares .. ..	851,508	13,636,399
Wood products .. ..	3,144,574	57,449,384
Iron goods .. ..	16,698,085	245,626,453

As in the other Dominions, and in the Mother Country itself, a trade slump came after the activities which followed upon the Armistice, and the returns for 1921-22 are not likely to be as favourable as those just recorded. It may even be that the goods sent by the United Kingdom will be proportionately less than those of the United States. Canadian buyers are chary of big commitments, and are naturally turning to the United States for many articles which they can obtain quickly in comparatively small quantities. For some time the Canadian banks have been chary of granting advances to customers, and have confined their loans to cases where legitimate business, as opposed to trade speculation, was to be done. But there is no reason to believe that there will be any real stoppage of Canadian progress. The war period was a time of marked growth and brought about big changes. When world trade revives Canada will share to the full in the renewed prosperity. Already, German trade with Canada is reviving. During the year ending August, 1921, Canadian imports from Germany were valued at two million dollars, compared with 10,000 dollars in 1919. Exports to Germany were valued at \$8,500,000, compared with the \$38,000 worth of goods sent by

Canada in the previous year. These are not big figures, but they suggest that one old-time rival of the Mother Country in Canadian markets is alive to the possibilities of the near future. British firms now trading with the Dominion must therefore be alive to their interests. A few of them may have had trying experiences during the past year. When the slump in trade came many Canadian buyers found themselves with over-much stock. Some of the weaker firms sought to secure the cancellation of their contracts. This was to the loss of certain British firms, who are not used to American business method of this kind, and resented the request that they should forgo contracts on which they had themselves incurred trouble and expense. As a fact, only a very small proportion of the Canadian import trade was concerned, and the episode is now a thing of the past.

Before considering the import trade of Canada in more detail, it will be worth setting out some of the leading British exports to the Dominion, as shown in the British trade returns. The last year available is 1919, but it shows the recovery after the World War. Unlike the Canadian statistics, it gives the trade in £'s sterling.

#### BRITISH EXPORTS TO CANADA.

	1918.	1919.
<i>Food and Drink.</i>	£	£
Beer and ale .. .. .	582	4,793
Biscuits and cake .. .. .	83	20,127
Cocoa .. .. .	2,998	36,975
Confectionery and jams .. .. .	385	49,052
Pickles .. .. .	362	7,605
Salt .. .. .	85,595	106,474
Sauces .. .. .	47,104	90,735
Spirits .. .. .	162,356	730,172
Tobacco .. .. .	43,610	34,050
<i>Manufactured Articles.</i>		
Apparel .. .. .	140,988	134,040
Arms and ammunition .. .. .	46,904	22,575
Bags and sacks .. .. .	13,564	21,369
Books .. .. .	139,456	155,734
Boots and shoes .. .. .	26,063	12,933
Carriages .. .. .	6,047	5,964
Cement .. .. .	549	459
Chemicals (general) .. .. .	251,525	350,333
China ware .. .. .	377,300	472,602
Cordage .. .. .	41,066	65,553
Cotton (piece goods) .. .. .	1,650,380	1,512,544
Cutlery .. .. .	36,282	61,336
Electrical goods .. .. .	368,133	59,315
Fishing tackle .. .. .	233,445	235,363
Glass goods .. .. .	27,342	42,597
Haberdashery .. .. .	8,433	28,994
Hardware .. .. .	5,476	20,060
Hats .. .. .	77,961	70,262
Implements .. .. .	10,512	29,494
Instruments .. .. .	25,314	44,207
Jute goods .. .. .	131,044	705,857
Linen (piece goods) .. .. .	264,890	239,543
Machinery .. .. .	388,224	572,571
Medicines .. .. .	138,068	183,789
Metals (iron & steel manufactures) .. .. .	1,298,044	701,796
Oil cloth .. .. .	37,545	42,124
Paints, etc. .. .. .	11,280	31,573
Paper .. .. .	45,329	42,240
Plated ware .. .. .	9,285	22,123
Rubber goods .. .. .	28,573	45,075
Silk goods .. .. .	204,869	185,473
Stationery .. .. .	47,182	57,624
Toys .. .. .	20,249	49,540
Woollen goods .. .. .	2,616,603	2,900,081
Total (all goods) .. .. .	14,274,948	15,994,519

#### SOME GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS.

In working up business in Canada, the vast extent of the Dominion must be kept in mind. Canada is larger than any unit in the Empire; larger than India, larger than Australia. Indeed, Canada is larger than the United States, and can best be compared with Europe itself. With an area of 3½ million square miles, more than one traveller is required if Canadian buyers are to be properly canvassed. Yet, a certain number of British firms allow their Canadian interests to remain in the hands of agents who also work the United States. A Canadian traveller is the proper person for Canada, if the British manufacturer cannot have his own branch office in one of the big Canadian cities. Akin to the problem of suitable travellers and agents, is the necessity for advertisement. Every agent requires to be backed up by adequate expenditure upon posters, newspaper advertisements and what not. The Canadian daily and weekly newspapers afford fine media for advertising, the weeklies circulating chiefly in the country districts and the dailies in the towns.

One of the biggest departments of Canadian trade is textiles. Out of an import trade valued at 243 million dollars, the Mother Country sent goods valued at 111 million dollars, compared with 101 million dollars sent by the United States. Here are the figures for the past three years:—

#### TEXTILE IMPORTS.

	1919.	1920.	1921.
	\$	\$	\$
United Kingdom .. .. .	45,968,360	74,653,042	111,328,091
United States .. .. .	106,768,458	132,292,083	101,758,005
Other Countries .. .. .	25,453,423	24,614,752	30,522,246
Total .. .. .	178,190,241	231,559,877	243,608,342

The proportion of woollens taken by the Canadian importer from Great Britain is specially satisfactory, amounting to 52,763,000 dollars out of a total import of \$67,000,000, especially as the United Kingdom sent only \$38,000,000 in 1919-20. Canadian buyers value the excellent quality of British goods. What competition the British shipper has to face is due to mass production in the United States and consequent cheapness. It is worth while for British shippers to remember that the weight of suitings tend to be too heavy and that of overcoats too light. The temperature of a Canadian house is high as compared with England, while the temperature out of doors is low. The British Board of Trade Commissioner estimates that the popular weight of an overcoat is 32 ounces, and that the weight at times goes to 48 ounces. In women's "ready-to-wear" goods, British shippers are not meeting the Canadian demand as accurately as they might. In certain classes of cotton goods, British merchants are also suffering from American mass production. In particular, United States manufacturers are not afraid to put novel and pretty designs upon low-priced materials. Captain Edwards happily states Canada's requirements in the phrase a shilling design on a threepenny material.

Better class cotton goods, however, are bought from the United Kingdom; the only question is whether the Mother Country may not dominate the popular trade in cottons as well. The marking of goods legislation, to which reference is made in another section of this article, should benefit the British cotton-goods trade. United States competition is strongest in fleece blankets, cotton quilts, towels and underwear. The importation of woollen socks and stockings from the Mother Country in 1920-21 were valued at 2,700,000 dollars, being the greater part of the trade and a big increase upon 1919-20. In silks and laces the British shipper has to meet considerable competition from Switzerland. The total imports of silk goods were valued at \$16,800,000, of which Japan and Switzerland were responsible for \$11,000,000. The chief imports from Britain were silk velvets. In the textile trade, packing is important, and shippers who send their goods in convenient boxes or cartons score at the expense of old-fashioned rivals who still rely upon inconvenient parcels tied up with string which are difficult to get from the shelves.

The annual trade in hats and caps is valued at more than a million dollars, the British exports in 1920-21 being valued at \$425,000 compared with \$690,000 sent by the United States. The home competition due to Canadian-made goods is, however, considerable. There is some trade with Italy in felt hats, largely due to an energetic newspaper advertising campaign by an Italian firm.

#### FURNITURE AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

The class, furniture, oil-cloths, carpets and wall-paper is of interest to British exporters. In the higher types of wall-paper, the British position is established, but cheaper goods come from the United States or are of home manufacture. There is a good trade to be done in enamelled cloth for shelf and table covering. In carpets, the Mother Country does a good class trade, and one which should increase in the near future, as the reputation of the British carpet in Canada stands high. In wood-furniture, however, Britain is handicapped by its distance from the Dominion, and only sends goods to the value of \$112,000, out of a total trade of \$1,686,000. The demand for boots and shoes is largely supplied by Canadian factories which make 90 per cent. of the demand. The imports from Britain were valued at no more than \$360,000, out of \$2,200,000. Only the best-class British goods can find a market nowadays in Canada.

The Canadian importations of musical instruments, including phonographs, amount to \$3,400,000 a year, and are largely of United States origin. The same may be said of the music. In this case, some change in Canadian public taste must be brought about before any great extension of trade can be expected.

#### MACHINERY AND TOOLS.

The canning industry of Canada makes tin-plates an important article of import. Tin-plates to the value of \$9,000,000 were imported in 1920, almost all from the United States. This is a department of trade in which the tin-plate makers of

Wales might well share more generously. Of the \$8,000,000 worth of wire, Britain sends about \$2,000,000, but barbed wire comes from the States. The Mother Country is the chief source of wire-rope exports to Canada. Out of \$1,300,000 worth, over \$1,000,000 came from the United Kingdom. Machinery, apart from agriculture, is however a branch of trade in which the Mother Country is less than fully successful. During 1920-21 \$44,000,000 worth of machinery was imported, of which Great Britain was only responsible for \$3,500,000. This import represented a big increase, and was followed by a corresponding slump, due to the high range of prices now operating.

The United States market is favoured by its nearness to Canada and the possibility of quick delivery which this proximity brings about. Only British houses which have branches or agents in Canada can expect to share in this heavy business. Machine and other tools are also a branch of Canadian trade in which the United States has more than its due share. This is partly due to the fact that few British exporters keep an adequate supply of spare parts in the Dominion, for use in case of breakdown or repair. At the moment the United States has a firm hold upon the market for tools, and a big effort will be necessary if they are to be dispossessed of their share. If British machine-tool makers could be persuaded to visit Canada and test the market in the Dominion, they would certainly discover unsuspected possibilities. They would also see the necessity for a whole-hearted effort, if the present reproach is to be wiped out. Captain Edwards, the British Trade Commissioner, calls attention to the substantial character of many British goods in this class. Thus, a Canadian buyer does not care for a lathe which will last 10 or 20 years. He prefers one with a shorter life which can be replaced by another with all the latest improvements when the first purchase has done its work. American makes of machine-tools have less metal on them and are much less costly for this reason.

Farm tractors are a big item of import, over 11,000 being purchased in 1920-21, to the value of \$10,000,000. Practically all this money went to the United States. Here is a direction in which British manufacturers might look for an increase in their trade. In the same year 1,700 motor tractors were imported, and almost 6,000 passenger cars, the whole being worth \$12,000,000, apart from \$11,750,000 worth of motor-car parts. In the three classes the Mother Country only sent goods to the value of \$184,000, the rest being practically of United States origin. Here again, British exporters are handicapped by the fact that spare parts for their cars and lorries are not readily available and that the Canadian demand is for a cheaper car than most British makers care to supply.

#### HARDWARE AND CUTLERY.

There was a slump in the Canadian hardware market after the boom of 1919 and the early part of 1920. Nevertheless, prospects are not unfavourable for British manufacturers and shippers who are willing to study the special needs of the Canadian

market. There is a shortage of houses in many parts of Canada, and as this shortage is remedied, there will be a big business in builders' hardware, roofing tiles and other lines which might well go to enterprising British dealers. Packing is an important feature in this trade, as the Canadian wholesale buyer has to distribute the goods over a wide tract of country and in small quantities. A method of packing which enables the goods to be quickly and safely distributed is much to be desired.

In cutlery, British firms have long held a commanding share of the trade, and nothing except the dislocation due to a World War prevents them once more securing a great part of this lucrative trade. At present, the United States and Japan are formidable competitors. But the demand for British goods is strong and deliveries are eagerly awaited. If Japan has secured big lines, it was because quick delivery was promised at a low price. The demand for scissors is satisfied by the United States. Household chinaware is another line in which Japanese competition has been felt. Here again, there is ample evidence that any lost trade can be quickly recovered directly British shippers are able to ship quickly the goods required by their Canadian customers.

#### ADVERTISING MATERIAL.

A class of import with a special interest for readers of the NEWSPAPER PRESS DIRECTORY is given in the following table which covers the year 1920-21.

	United Kingdom.	United States.
	\$	\$
Newspapers .. .. .	43,705	2,625,625
Photographs, etc. .. .	154,837	1,081,202
Advertising pamphlets .. .	68,968	1,738,866
Advertising chromos, etc. .. .	20,781	111,086
Advertising posters .. .	6,790	134,825
Books .. .. .	1,794,318	11,113,768

The preponderance of the United States supplies of such things as books and advertising pamphlets is not to the credit of British shippers. True, there are many reasons for the activity of their trade rivals in the States. Nevertheless, if more attention were paid to the Canadian market, the present predominance of the United States might be weakened. Canadians like British books and newspapers; probably they could be taught to prefer them to those from over the border.

The importation of toys, excluding dolls, was valued at about 2,000,000 dollars in 1920-21, one-fifth coming from the Mother Country. Many wooden toys are manufactured in Canada. The best dolls, however, come from Britain, while mechanical toys are generally secured from the United States. Out of the \$3,900,000 worth of watches and clocks, the United States and Switzerland have the greater part of the trade. This is attributed by Captain Edwards to standardisation and mass production. The United States also pays much attention to the special needs of the Canadian market and profits accordingly. Nickel-plated ware is another line in which United States competition is strong. Out of \$1,846,000 worth of nickel-plated goods, the United States sent \$1,714,000.

#### PATENT MEDICINES AND OTHER PROPRIETARY ARTICLES.

The United States holds a large part of Canada's trade in patent medicines, chiefly owing to skill and zeal in advertising. If the owners of British proprietary articles want justice done to their wares in Canada they must advertise too. It would also be well if shippers remembered that there is a large French-speaking population in Canada and printed their labels and wrappers in French as well as English. There is also a good market for toilet requisites. The United States is the chief source of soap, the chief demand being for Castile. Higher grade toilet soaps are either made locally or imported from France and the United States. In both markets British manufacturers could increase their sales if the Canadian soap market were studied more carefully. Soap needs advertising in Canada just as much as it does in England, Scotland or Ireland. British shaving soaps command a considerable sale owing to their reliable quality and the economy they represent owing to the small percentage of moisture as compared with rival shaving soaps. Of the \$1,400,000 worth of soap imported in 1920-21, only \$104,000 came from the United Kingdom, so the possibilities of extending this trade are considerable.

Pickles, sauces and meat extracts are other articles of British origin which find a ready sale in Canada if properly advertised. Many Canadian buyers, doubtless due to their British origin, also prefer biscuits, fancy cakes and confectionery from England. The chocolate trade is particularly large, but is chiefly met by goods of local manufacture. Recent legislation has given the various provinces of Canada power to accept or reject prohibition. In consequence British Columbia and Quebec are the only drinking States. The change to prohibition has greatly stimulated the public demand for sweetmeats and candy, a fact which suggests that British manufacturers should use the present opportunity to test the Canadian market.

#### THE BRITISH PREFERENCE.

A characteristic feature of the Canadian Tariff is the British preference. As will be seen in the summary which follows, the tariff is three-fold; first, a general tariff; then an intermediate tariff which applies to all countries which have made special fiscal treaties with Canada; and, lastly, the British Preferential Tariff reserved for the Mother Country and any Dominions and Possessions within the Empire which care to share in it. British preference was granted in 1898, at a time when trade with the Mother Country was in danger of destruction. At once the British imports began to increase until they reached the values set out in the opening passage of this trade article.

The preferential tariff, however, is only part of the benefit which British exporters derive from the Canadian fiscal system. During 1921 legislation was passed by which the existing difference between the United States and Canadian dollar was utilised to give a further preference to British goods. While the Canadian dollar stands below the United States dollar, customs duty will be calculated on the Canadian value of imports at the current rate of

exchange. In other words, customs duty must be paid on the premium on such exchange. If the Canadian dollar is at a discount of 20 per cent., the importer of United States goods pays duty, not on a dollar, but upon \$1.20, whereas on British goods the Canadian buyer may pay duty on less than the par rate of exchange. The legislation, however, ordains that no depreciation over 50 per cent. shall be taken into account when charging customs duties, so the Canadian market is not flooded with imports at much under market value as was threatened.

Another important Act, which comes into force on December 31st, 1921, ordains that all imports into Canada shall be stamped, branded or labelled with the country of their origin in English or French. Goods which are not so marked will be liable to another 10 per cent. duty, and will not be released from bond until they have been legibly marked. It is hoped and believed that this enactment will greatly benefit British goods, owing to the reputation for quality and reliability which British goods have in the Canadian market.

As for tariff revision, that was expected to occupy the Canadian legislature during 1921, but the politicians decided to allow the vote to speak upon this important matter. Mr. Mackenzie King's victory at the polls is not likely to result in any radical reduction of the duties. Certain changes made in 1921 are embodied in the summary of the tariff which follows.

It may be added that the British Preferential Tariff applies to goods the produce or manufacture of almost any part of the British Empire. Shippers should bear the following in mind:—

(1) Goods certified for entry under the British Preferential Tariff must be packed separately from other goods. The packages, however, may be enclosed with other goods, provided the enclosure be noted on the invoice.

(2) Goods must be imported direct from some one of the countries entitled to such preference.

(3) The source of the goods is not affected by passing through another country in transit if they were originally consigned to the importer in the Dominion for through transportation, but the goods are not permitted to remain in any intermediate country for any purpose other than for their transit.

## CANADIAN TARIFF.

	British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.
<i>Articles of Food.</i>			
Canned meats, extracts of meats and soups .. ..	17½ p.c.	25 p.c.	27½ p.c.
Cocoa and chocolate paste or "liquor," unsweetened .. ..	4 cents.	5 cents.	5 cents.
Ditto, sweetened .. ..	4½ cents.	5½ cents.	5½ cents.
Cocoa or chocolate, in powder form .. ..	27½ p.c.	35 p.c.	35 p.c.
Cocoa or chocolate, n.o.p. and .. ..	1½ cents.	1½ cents.	1½ cents.
Chicory, raw or green, .. ..	22½ p.c.	35 p.c.	35 p.c.
Chicory, kiln-dried, roasted or ground .. ..	2½ cents.	3 cents.	3 cents.
Extract of coffee .. ..	3 cents.	5 cents.	5 cents.
Coffee, roasted or ground, and all imitations thereof .. ..	5 cents.	7 cents.	7 cents.
per pound	3 cents.	5 cents.	5 cents.

	British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.
Coffee, roasted or ground, when not imported direct from the country of growth and production, per pound .. ..	3 cents.	6 cents.	5 cents.
and .. ..	7½ p.c.	10 p.c.	10 p.c.
Coffee, green .. ..	2½ p.c.	3 cents.	3 cents.
and .. ..	7½ p.c.	10 p.c.	10 p.c.
Tea imported direct from the country of growth and production, and tea purchased in bond in the United Kingdom .. ..	7 cents.	10 cents.	10 cents.
Tea, n.o.p. When in wrappings, cartons, or other packages weighing five pound or less, the weight of the wrappings, cartons or other packages to be included in the weight for duty .. ..	7 cents.	10 cents.	10 cents.
and .. ..	10 p.c.	10 p.c.	10 p.c.
Mustard, ground .. ..	17½ p.c.	25 p.c.	27½ p.c.
Starch .. ..	1 cent.	1½ cents.	1½ cents.
Rice flour, sago flour, and tapioca flour .. ..	½ cent.	1 cent.	1 cent.
Salt, n.o.p., in bags, barrels and other coverings .. ..	Free.	6½ cents.	7½ cents.
Salt, in bulk, n.o.p. .. ..	Free.	4 cents.	5 cents.
Condensed milk, the weight of the package to be included in the weight for duty, .. ..	2½ cents.	3½ cents.	3½ cents.
per pound .. ..	25 p.c.	35 p.c.	35 p.c.
Condensed coffee with milk .. ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	27½ p.c.
Milk foods, n.o.p.; prepared cereal foods in packages not exceeding twenty-five pounds weight each .. ..	15 p.c.	17½ p.c.	20 p.c.
Prepared cereal foods, n.o.p. .. ..	50 cents.	65 cents.	75 cents.
Rice, cleaned, .. ..	17½ p.c.	25 p.c.	27½ p.c.
per one hundred pounds .. ..	15 p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.
Sago and tapioca .. ..	20 p.c.	30 p.c.	30 p.c.
Biscuits, not sweetened .. ..	75 cents.	\$1	\$1.25
Biscuits, sweetened .. ..	1 cent.	1½ cents.	1½ cents.
Macaroni and vermicelli, .. ..	25 p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.
per one hundred pounds .. ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Tomatoes and other vegetables .. ..	40 cents.	55 cents.	62½ cents.
Pickles, sauces and catsups, including soy .. ..	2½ cents.	3½ cents.	3½ cents.
Olives in brine, not bottled .. ..	25 p.c.	35 p.c.	35 p.c.
Dates and figs, dried, .. ..	40 cents.	55 cents.	62½ cents.
per one hundred pounds .. ..	2½ cents.	3½ cents.	3½ cents.
Jellies, jams, preserves, and condensed wine meats .. ..	25 p.c.	35 p.c.	35 p.c.
per pound .. ..	½ cent.	½ cent.	½ cent.
Preserved ginger .. ..	22½ p.c.	35 p.c.	35 p.c.
Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds .. ..	½ cent.	½ cent.	½ cent.
and .. ..	22½ p.c.	35 p.c.	35 p.c.
<i>Tobacco, Wines and Spirits.</i>			
Tobacco, unmanufactured .. ..	Free.	Free.	Free.
Cigars and cigarettes, .. ..	\$4.10	\$4.10	\$4.10
per pound .. ..	25 p.c.	25 p.c.	25 p.c.
and .. ..	95 cents.	95 cents.	95 cents.
Cut tobacco .. ..	90 cents.	90 cents.	90 cents.
Manufactured tobacco, n.o.p., and snuff .. ..	30 cents.	30 cents.	30 cents.
Ale and beer, in casks .. ..	42 cents.	42 cents.	42 cents.
per gallon .. ..	17½ p.c.	22½ p.c.	22½ p.c.
Ale, beer, porter and stout, when imported in bottles .. ..	40 p.a.	40 p.c.	40 p.c.
per gallon .. ..	40 p.a.	40 p.c.	40 p.c.
Lime juice and other fruit syrups and fruit juices, n.o.p. .. ..	80 p.c.	80 p.c.	80 p.c.
Alcoholic perfumes and perfumed spirits, bay rum, cologne and lavender waters, hair, tooth and skin washes, and other toilet preparations containing spirits of any kind:—			
(a) When in bottles or flasks containing not more than four ounces each .. ..	90 p.c.	90 p.c.	90 p.c.
(b) When in bottles, flasks or other packages, containing more than four ounces each .. ..	5-00	5-00	5-00
per gallon .. ..	40 p.a.	40 p.c.	40 p.c.
and .. ..	80 p.c.	80 p.c.	80 p.c.
Medicinal or medicated wines, including vermouth and ginger wine, containing not more than forty per cent. of proof spirits .. ..	80 p.c.	80 p.c.	80 p.c.

	British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.		British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.
Wines of all kinds, n.o.p., containing twenty-six per cent. or less of proof spirit, whether imported in wood or in bottles .. per gallon ..	55 cents.	55 cents.	55 cents.	Soap powders, powdered soap mineral soap, and soap n.o.d. .. ..	22½ p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.
And in addition thereto, for each degree of strength in excess of twenty-six per cent. of proof spirit until the strength reaches forty per cent. of proof spirit ..	3 cents.	3 cents.	3 cents.	Soap, common or laundry .. per one hundred pounds	65 cents.	90 cents.	\$1.00
Champagne and all other sparkling wines :—				Castile soap .. per pound	1 cent.	1 cent.	2 cents.
(a) In bottles containing each not more than a quart but more than a pint (old wine measure) per dozen bottles ..	\$9.30	\$9.30	\$9.30	Baking powder .. per pound	4 cents.	5 cents.	6 cents.
and .. ..	..	..	30 p.c.	Perfumery, including toilet preparations, non-alcoholic	25 p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.
(b) In bottles containing not more than a pint each, but more than one-half pint (old wine measure), per dozen bottles ..	\$4.65	\$4.65	\$4.65	Paints and colours .. per gallon	\$1.25	\$1.25	\$1.25
and .. ..	..	..	30 p.c.	Varnishes .. per gallon	20 cents.	20 cents.	20 cents.
(c) In bottles containing one-half pint each or less per dozen bottles ..	\$2.32	\$2.32	\$2.32	Shoe blacking, n.o.p. ..	15 p.c.	20 p.c.	22½ p.c.
and .. ..	..	..	30 p.c.	Printing ink .. ..	12½ p.c.	17½ p.c.	20 p.c.
(d) In bottles containing over one quart each (old wine measure) per gallon ..	\$4.50	\$4.50	\$4.50	Writing ink .. ..	15 p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.
and .. ..	..	..	30 p.c.	Lubricating oils, n.o.p., and axle grease .. ..	12½ p.c.	17½ p.c.	20 p.c.
Whisky, gin, brandy and wine containing more than 40 per cent. of proof, per gallon ..	\$10.00	\$10.00	\$10.00	Vaseline, and all similar preparations of petroleum, for toilet, medicinal or other purposes .. ..	15 p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.
Beverages in the manufacture of which malt, rice or corn is used, when containing not more than two and one-half per centum of proof spirit .. ..	25 p.c.	40 p.c.	40 p.c.				

## Other leading items in the Canadian Tariff are :—

	British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.		British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.
<i>Books, etc.</i>				<i>Earthenware, Glass, etc.</i>			
Books, novels (unbound) ..	15 p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.	Earthenware and stoneware, viz. :—Demijohns, churns, or crocks .. ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Advertising matter, per pound	10 cents.	15 cents.	51 cents.	Tableware of china, porcelain, white granite or ironstone	15 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Printed music .. ..	5 p.c.	7½ p.c.	10 p.c.	Earthenware, n.o.p. ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Albumenised and other papers and films chemically prepared for photographers' use .. ..	15 p.c.	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	Common and colourless window glass ..	7½ p.c.	12½ p.c.	15 p.c.
Playing cards .. per pack	5 cents.	7 cents.	8 cents.	Glass in sheets, and bent plate glass, n.o.p. .. ..	17½ p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.
<i>Medicines, Perfumery, etc.</i>				Plate glass, n.o.p. .. ..	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
All medicinal, chemical and pharmaceutical preparations, compounded of more than one substance, including patent and proprietary preparations, tinctures, pills, powders, troches, lozenges, syrups, cordials, bitters, anodynes, tonics, plasters, liniments, alices, ointments, pastes, drops, waters, essences and oils, n.o.p. :—				Electro-plated ware, n.o.p.; manufactures of gold and silver, n.o.p. .. ..	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
(a) When dry .. ..	20 p.c.	25 p.c.	25 p.c.	Clocks and Watches ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
(b) All others .. ..	60 p.c.	60 p.c.	60 p.c.	Manufactures of glass, n.o.p.	15 p.c.	20 p.c.	22½ p.c.
Provided, also, that any article in this item containing more than forty per cent. of proof spirit shall be rated for duty at .. per gallon	\$3.00	\$3.00	\$3.00	Spectacles .. ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
[and .. ..	30 p.c.	30 p.c.	30 p.c.	Needles .. ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Candles .. ..	15 p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.	Skates of all kinds ..	22½ p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.
				Guns, rifles and revolvers; cartridges, and other ammunition, n.o.p. ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
				Knives and forks and all other cutlery, of steel, plated, or not, n.o.p. .. ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
				Lamps, lanterns, chandeliers; electric light fixtures, burners and shades ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
				Safes, scales, weighing beams	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
				<i>Machinery, Vehicles, etc.</i>			
				Locomotives and motor cars, for railways and tramways; and automobiles and motor vehicles of all kinds ..	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
				Buggies, carriages, pleasure carts and vehicles, n.o.p. ..	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
				Railway cars or other cars, wheel-harrows, trucks, road or railway scrapers and hand carts .. ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
				Bicycles and tricycles, n.o.p. ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
				Sewing machines, and parts thereof .. ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
				Typewriters .. ..	17½ p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.
				Printing presses and lithographic presses .. ..	5 p.c.	10 p.c.	10 p.c.
				Mowing machines and harvesters .. ..	12½ p.c.	17½ p.c.	17½ p.c.
				Cultivators and harrows ..	10 p.c.	1 p.c.	1 p.c.
				Ploughs .. ..	12½ p.c.	17½ p.c.	17½ p.c.
				Portable engines with boilers, for farm purposes ..	12½ p.c.	17½ p.c.	20 p.c.
				Hay loaders, potato diggers and other agricultural implements, n.o.p. ..	12½ p.c.	20 p.c.	20 p.c.

	British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.		British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.
Telephone and telegraph instruments .. .. .	5 p.c.	25 p.c.	27½ p.c.	Lead pencils, pens, pen-holders and rulers of all kinds .. .. .	15 p.c.	25 p.c.	27½ p.c.
Picture frames .. .. .	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.	Tobacco pipes of all kinds, pipe mounts, cigar and cigarette cases, cigar and cigarette holders, and cases for the same, smokers' sets and cases therefor, and tobacco pouches .. .. .	22½ p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.
Umbrella, parasol and sun-shade sticks or handles, n.o.p. .. .. .	15 p.c.	17½ p.c.	20 p.c.	Cinematograph or moving picture films, positives, one and one-eighth of an inch in width and over, per linear foot .. .. .	2 cents.	3 cents.	3 cents.
Billiard and bagatelle tables or boards, cues, balls, cue-racks, and cue-tips .. .. .	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	Magic lanterns and slides therefor, photographic, mathematical and optical instruments, n.o.p. .. .. .	17½ p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.
House, office, cabinet or store furniture of wood, iron, or other material; cash registers; hair, spring and other mattresses, and carpet sweepers .. .. .	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.	Photographic dry plates .. .. .	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
<i>Drapery and Hosiery, etc.</i>				Fertilizers, unmanufactured .. .. .	Free.	Free.	Free.
Doylies, tray cloths, sheets, quilts, counterpanes, towels and pillow cases, of cotton or linen .. .. .	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.	Fertilizers, compounded or manufactured, n.o.p. .. .. .	5 p.c.	7½ p.c.	10 p.c.
Blankets, composed wholly of pure wool .. .. .	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	Nitro-glycerine, giant powder, nitro and other explosives, n.o.p. .. per pound	1½ cents.	2½ cents.	2½ cents.
Flannels, plain, not fancy .. .. .	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	Blasting and mining powder per pound	1½ cents.	½ cents.	2 cents.
Fabrics, manufactures, wearing apparel and ready-made clothing, composed wholly or in part of wool; cloths, tweeds, overcoatings and felt cloth, n.o.p. .. .. .	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	35 p.c.	<b>TRADE OF NEWFOUNDLAND.</b>			
Undershirts, drawers and knitted goods, n.o.p. .. .. .	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	Nearly allied to the Dominion of Canada, and under the charge of the same Trade Commissioner, is the Colony of Newfoundland. The direct trade of the Mother Country is valued at about £500,000 a year. The last statistics in the British returns show the following details in connection with our export trade.			
Socks and stockings of all kinds .. .. .	25 p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.		1918.	1919.	
Carpeting, rugs, mats and matting of cocoa, straw, hemp, or jute; carpet linings and stair pads .. .. .	17½ p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.	Apparel .. .. .	£ 34,681	£ 59,888	
Carpets, n.o.p. .. .. .	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	Books .. .. .	4,473	7,099	
Oil-cloth, linoleum, and cork matting or carpets .. .. .	25 p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.	Chinaware .. .. .	8,749	15,925	
Embroideries, n.o.p.; lace, n.o.p.; elastic; handkerchiefs of all kinds; nettings of cotton, linen and silk; corsets of all kinds; linen or cotton clothing, n.o.p. .. .. .	25 p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.	Cordage .. .. .	11,089	3,392	
Sewing and embroidery silk; silk twist, and silk floss .. .. .	17½ p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.	Cotton (piece goods) .. .. .	62,391	74,595	
Velvets, velveteens, silk velvets, plush and silk fabrics .. .. .	17½ p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.	Fishing Tackle .. .. .	12,573	10,751	
Ribbons of all kinds and materials .. .. .	22½ p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.	Haberdashery .. .. .	597	3,201	
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>				Hats .. .. .	5,160	5,194	
Pianofortes, organs and musical instruments of all kinds, n.o.p.; phonographs, graphophones, gramophones and records therefor .. .. .	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.	Machinery .. .. .	11,870	6,273	
Boots, shoes, slippers and insoles of any material, n.o.p. .. .. .	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.	Soap .. .. .	16,909	27,804	
Harness and saddlery, including horse boots .. .. .	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.	Woollens (piece goods) .. .. .	74,283	96,266	
India-rubber boots and shoes .. .. .	15 p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.	Total (all British exports) .. .. .	412,006	527,162	
Hats, caps, hoods and bonnets, n.o.p. .. .. .	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.				
Gloves and mitts of all kinds .. .. .	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.				
Braces or suspenders .. .. .	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.				
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades of all kinds and materials .. .. .	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.				
Boot and shoe laces .. .. .	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.				
Jewellery .. .. .	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.				
Brushes of all kinds .. .. .	17½ p.c.	25 p.c.	27½ p.c.				

Britain's chief rival in Newfoundland markets is the United States, which greatly increased its share of the trade during the War, when shipping facilities to the Premier Colony were scarce. What has been said of Canada applies equally to Newfoundland. There is a public eager for British goods, but it needs to be cultivated. Its special requirements must be gauged to a nicety if the handicap of distance is to be overcome. Newfoundland's population is only about a quarter of a million, but they are Britons all, and experience has shown that inter-British trade is the best of all trade from the standpoint of the Mother Country. It is more reliable, more remunerative and, above all, gives those returns which cannot be estimated in the £'s sterling or dollars of trade statistics alone, because they help to make the British lands a unity and make it easier for Britons throughout the world to bear worthily the burden of Empire.

# THE NEWSPAPER PRESS OF CANADA.

## PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.



Yonge Street, Toronto.

Ontario, the premier province of the Dominion of Canada, has an area of 407,262 square miles, with great natural resources, including a great mineral wealth and vast regions of forest. Agriculture, however, is the leading industry, but the manufacturing operations of the province are on a very important scale. The province is divided into some 50 counties or districts and possesses about 150 incorporated cities or towns. The population in 1911 was 2,523,274.

### TORONTO.

Toronto, the capital of Ontario and the largest English-speaking city in Canada, is situated on Lake Ontario and Toronto Bay, 333 miles from Montreal, 514 miles from Chicago, 565 miles from New York. It has a population of about 575,000. Toronto is the educational centre of the province and contains many educational institutions, including the University of Toronto with its several Federated Universities and Colleges of different denominations. The city possesses many handsome buildings, including Parliament Buildings, Government House, City Hall, Post Office, and private business establishments, such as Banks, Insurance Offices, &c. *Papers—*

**GLOBE.** Daily, morning. Liberal. 2 and 3 cts.

Established 1844. This old-established, well-conducted paper consists of from 16 to 24 pages. Saturday edition also published.

**MAIL AND EMPIRE.** Daily, morning. Conservative. 2 cts.

Established 1872. A leading paper in the Dominion with a large circulation and influence. (Adv., p. 631.)

**SUNDAY WORLD.** Controlled by the MAIL AND EMPIRE.

Price 10 cts.

Established 1890. Publishes 40 pages including pictorial and coloured supplements. (Adv., p. 631.)

**STAR.** Daily. Independent Liberal. 2 cts.

Established 1892. One of the largest circulated English papers within the Province of Ontario. 16 to 24 pages.

*Sunday edition.* Established 1910. 5 cts.

**TELEGRAM.** Daily, evening. Independent. 2 cts.

Established 1876. Carries a considerable amount of classified advertising. Over 90 per cent. of its circulation is in the city of Toronto.

**HEBREW JOURNAL.** Daily (except Saturday). 8 pages. Est. 1914.

**CANADIAN BAPTIST.** Weekly. \$1.50 per year.

„ **CHURCHMAN.** (Church of England). Weekly.

„ **CONGREGATIONALIST.** Weekly. \$1 per year.

„ **COUNTRYMAN.** Weekly. 5 cts.

„ **ENGINEER.** Weekly. \$3 per annum.

„ **FARMER.** Weekly. \$1½ per year.

„ **GROCER.** Weekly. \$3.00 per year.

„ **INSURANCE.** Weekly.

„ **MACHINERY AND MANUFACTURING NEWS.** Weekly. \$3 per annum.

„ **OBSERVER.** Weekly.

**CATHOLIC REGISTER EXTENSION.** Weekly.

**CHRISTIAN GUARDIAN.** Weekly. Methodist. \$2.00 per year.

**CONTRACT RECORD.** Weekly. \$3.00 per year.

**DRUGGISTS WEEKLY (1919).**

**EAST AND WEST.** Weekly. Presbyterian. 75 cts. per ann.

**FINANCIAL POST.** Saturday. \$3 per year.

**FINANCIAL TIMES.** Weekly.

**HARDWARE AND METAL.** Weekly. \$4 per year.

**INDUSTRIAL BANNER.** Weekly.

**JACK CANUCK.** Weekly.

**LABOR LEADER.** Weekly.

**MONETARY TIMES.** Weekly. \$3 per annum.

**ONCE-A-WEEK.** Weekly.

**ONTARIO GAZETTE.** Weekly.

**PIONEER.** Weekly. Temperance.

**PRESBYTERIAN AND WESTMINSTER.** Wkly. \$2.00 per year.

**SATURDAY NIGHT.** Weekly. 10cts.

**SENTINEL.** Weekly.

**STATESMAN.** Weekly.

**SUN.** Weekly. Agricultural. \$1.50 per year.

**SANITARY ENGINEER, PLUMBER AND STEAMFITTER.** Fort-nightly. \$2 per annum.

- SHOE AND LEATHER JOURNAL. Fortnightly. \$1.50 per yr.  
 VARSITY. Tri-Weekly.  
 ACTA VICTORIANA. Monthly.  
 AVIATION NEWS. Monthly. \$1.00 per year.  
 BAKER AND CONFECTIONER. Monthly. 15 cts.  
 BANK DIRECTORY OF CANADA. Monthly.  
 BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER. Monthly. \$2 per annum.  
 BULLETIN. Monthly.  
 BUSINESS METHODS (1919). Monthly.  
 CANADA LUMBERMAN AND WOOD-WORKER. Semi-Monthly.  
 15 cts.  
 CANADIAN BANDSMAN. Monthly.  
 " CHEMISTRY (1917). Monthly.  
 " CIGAR AND TOBACCO JOURNAL. Monthly. \$2.00  
 per year.  
 " DRUGGIST. Monthly. \$1 per annum.  
 " FIRE AND ACCIDENT JOURNAL. Monthly.  
 " FISH AND GAME. Monthly.  
 " FORD OWNER (1920). Monthly.  
 " FORUM (1920).  
 " FOUNDRYMAN. Monthly.  
 " FURNITURE WORLD AND UNDERTAKER. Monthly.  
 \$1.50 per year.  
 " FURNITURE JOURNAL. Monthly. \$1.50.  
 " HARDWARE JOURNAL. Monthly. \$1.50 per year.  
 " HARNESS JOURNAL. Monthly. \$1.00.  
 " HOME JOURNAL. Monthly. \$2 per year.  
 " IMPLEMENT AND VEHICLE TRADE POWER  
 FARMING OF CANADA. Monthly. \$1 per year.  
 " JOURNAL OF MEDICINE & SURGERY. Monthly.  
 " JOURNAL MUSIC. Monthly.  
 " LANCET. Monthly.  
 " MAGAZINE. Monthly. \$2.50 per year.  
 " MANHOOD. Monthly.  
 " MANUFACTURER. Monthly. \$1.50.  
 " MINING JOURNAL. Semi-Monthly.  
 " MOTORIST. Monthly. 15 cts.  
 " MOTOR-BOAT. Monthly. 15 cts.  
 " MOTOR TRACTOR, ETC. Monthly. \$2.00.  
 " MOVING PICTURES (1917). Semi-Monthly.  
 " MUSIC TRADES JOURNAL. Monthly. \$2.00.  
 " NATIONAL RAILWAY MAGAZINE. Monthly.  
 " OPTOMETRIST AND OPTICIAN (1919). Monthly.  
 " PHARMACEUTICAL JOURNAL. Monthly.  
 " POULTRY REVIEW. Monthly. \$1.00 per year.  
 " PRACTITIONER AND REVIEW. Monthly.  
 " RAILWAY AND MARINE WORLD. Monthly. \$2.00.  
 " TEACHER. Semi-Monthly.  
 " WOODWORKER. Monthly.  
 " BUTTERICK QUARTERLIES.  
 " MANHOOD. Quarterly.  
 CLOTHIER AND HABERDASHER. Monthly. \$3.00 per annum.  
 COMMERCIAL. Semi-Monthly.  
 CONSTRUCTION. Monthly. 35 cts.  
 CONTRACTOR (1921).  
 DOMINION DENTAL JOURNAL. Monthly. \$2 per year.  
 DOMINION INDEPENDENT ODDFELLOW.  
 DRY GOODS REVIEW. Monthly. \$2 per annum.  
 ECONOMIST. Monthly.  
 ELECTRICAL NEWS. Semi-Monthly. \$2 per year.  
 " DEALER AND CONTRACTOR. Monthly. \$1.50  
 per year.  
 EVERYWOMAN'S WORLD. Monthly. \$2 per year.  
 FARMER'S MAGAZINE. Monthly. \$2.00 per annum.  
 FOOTWEAR IN CANADA. Monthly. 15 cts.  
 FREEMASON. Monthly.  
 GENTLEMAN RIDER.  
 HARDWARE AND ACCESSORIES (1920).  
 HOSPITAL WORLD. Monthly. \$3 per annum.  
 INDUSTRIAL CANADA. Monthly. \$2.00 per annum.  
 INSURANCE AND FINANCIAL REVIEW. Monthly.  
 KENNEL AND BENCH. Monthly.  
 LIFE UNDERWRITERS NEWS. Monthly.  
 MACLEAN'S MAGAZINE. Semi-Monthly. \$3 per year.  
 McMASTERS UNIVERSITY. 8 issues. October-May.  
 MARINE ENGINEERING. Monthly.  
 MARKETING. Monthly. \$2.50 per year.  
 MASONIC SUN. Monthly.  
 MEN'S WEAR REVIEW. Monthly. \$2.00.  
 MONEY AND RISKS. Monthly.  
 MOTOR MAGAZINE. Monthly. \$2 per year.  
 MOTOR TRADE. Monthly.  
 MUSICAL CANADA. Monthly.  
 ONLOOKER (1920).  
 ORAL HEALTH. Monthly.  
 PATHFINDER. S.S. Bible Classes.  
 PHONOGRAPH JOURNAL (1919).  
 POWER HOUSE. Monthly. \$2 per annum.  
 POTTERY, GLASS, ETC. Monthly.  
 PRINTER AND PUBLISHER. Monthly. \$3.00 per year.  
 PUBLIC HEALTH JOURNAL. Monthly.  
 PYTHIAN REVIEW. Monthly.  
 RETAIL DRUGGIST OF CANADA. Monthly. \$1.50.  
 RETAIL GROCER AND PROVISIONER. Monthly. \$1.50.  
 RURAL CANADA. Monthly. 10 cents.  
 SUNDAY SCHOOL BANNER. Monthly.  
 TEACHERS MONTHLY. Monthly.  
 THE SAILOR (1918).  
 THE SCHOOL. Monthly.  
 THE VETERAN (1917).  
 TRADER & CANADIAN JEWELLER. Monthly. \$3 per annum.  
 UNIVERSITY MONTHLY. November-July.  
 WOMAN'S CENTURY. Monthly.  
 WOMEN'S WEAR. Monthly.  
 YOUTH AND SERVICE. Methodist.  
 TRINITY UNIVERSITY REVIEW. Qt. October to June.  
 EXHIBITION ILLUSTRATED. A.

## OTTAWA.

Ottawa, capital of Canada since 1857 and seat of the Federal Government, has a population of 127,458, and is situated on the Ottawa River. It is a well-built city, with spacious streets and large public buildings, handsome churches, museums, etc. There are numerous factories for wood products and clothing, iron foundries, and mica works. Great activity has been shown in recent years in manufacturing and building. *Papers*—

- CANADIAN BOY. Boy Scouts Official Organ. Monthly. 20 cts.  
 CITIZEN. Daily, morning and evening. Independent. 2 cts.  
 Morning \$6 per annum, Evening \$3.60 per annum. Established 1844, 12 to 24 pages. Claims the largest circulation of any paper in Ottawa.  
 CITIZEN RETAILED. Monthly.  
 JOURNAL-PRESS. Daily, morning. Ind. Conservative.  
 OTTAWA VALLEY JOURNAL (Semi-weekly edition of *The Journal*). Tuesday and Friday. \$1 per year.  
 LE DROIT. Evening, daily. French. Independent. Subscription \$6.00. Est. 1913.  
 UNITED CANADA. Weekly. Ind. Catholic. 5 cts. Est. 1888.  
 LA VOIX DU SOL. Weekly. Subscription \$1.50. Est. 1913.  
 MILITARY GAZETTE. Semi-monthly.

**BARRIE.**

A flourishing manufacturing town on Kempenfeldt Bay, on the G.T. Railway, about 63 miles from Toronto. Has woollen and planing mills, machine shops, boat building and carriage factories, tannery, foundries, etc. The G.T. Railway machine shops are also here. There are good wharves and steamboat connection. Population 7,000. *Local Newspapers*—

EXAMINER. Thursday. Liberal. Established 1863.

THE ADVANCE. Thursday. Conservative. Est. 1851.

**BELLEVILLE.**

A flourishing town on the north shore of the Bay of Quinte, Lake Ontario. Population 13,000. The industries include woollen, paper, saw, planing and flour mills, canning and hardware factories, cement works, hat factory, shoe factory, woodworking and Elliott machinery. Connected with G.T. Railway, Canadian Northern Railway, and Canadian Pacific Railway. *Papers*—

INTELLIGENCER. Daily, Evening. Conservative. Established 1866. Also weekly edition.

ONTARIO. Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1870. AND WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

**BRANTFORD.**

A thriving city on the Grand River in Brant County. Population 32,000, 66 miles S.W. of Toronto. It has extensive manufactures, including agricultural machinery, hosiery, woollen mills, foundries, &c. *Papers*—

COURIER. Daily, evening. Conservative. 1 ct. Estab. 1870. *Weekly Courier*. Established 1834.

EXPOSITOR. Daily, evening. Liberal. \$5.00 per annum. Established 1852.

**BROCKVILLE.**

Brockville, on the St. Lawrence, the gateway to the 1,000 Islands, county town of united counties of Leeds and Grenville, a residential and manufacturing centre, and market of the leading dairy (cheese and condensed milk) district of Ontario. Factories for the manufacture of hardware, furnaces, edged tools, pumps, automobiles and metal parts, motor boats and engines, hats, gloves, leather belting, confectionery, biscuits, baking powder, office furniture, tamarac and spruce gum. Canada's two trans-continental railways enter the city, the St. Lawrence waterway with excellent dockage at front and ferry connection with U.S. railways. Hydro-electric power. Population, 10,000. *Papers*—

RECORDER AND TIMES. Daily, evening. \$3.00. Ind.-Liberal. Established 1873. The only daily between Kingston and Montreal on the frontier.

BROCKVILLE RECORDER. Weekly. \$1.50. Friday. (Incorporating the *Brockville Times*.) Established 1820. Ontario's oldest newspaper.

**CHATHAM.**

Population 18,000. (Kent County.) On Thames River. A good farming and fruit district, noted for tobacco and sugar beets; also supplying crude oil and natural gas. The industries include automobiles, auto springs, axles and parts, refined sugar, builders' factories, flour mills, malleable iron, steel and brass specialties, woollen mills, textile, carriage and wagon factories. Chatham is served by six railways. *Papers*—

NEWS. Daily, Evening. Liberal. Est. 1890. \$5.00 per an. *Weekly edition* (BANNER NEWS). Est. 1865. \$1.50 per an.

PLANET. Daily, evening. Conservative. Established 1891. Weekly. Established 1851.

**COBALT.**

One of the richest and most famous silver-producing camps in the world. In addition to the mining industry there are also several timber works and machine shops, and the town is the distributing centre for mining machinery and supplies. Population 9,000. *Local Newspapers*—

NUGGET. Daily, evening. Established 1909. \$5.00 per ann.

NORTHERN MINER. Weekly. Established 1915.

MINING REVIEW. Weekly. Friday. \$2.00 per annum.

**CORNWALL.**

On Co. Stormont, on the St. Lawrence river, and has four railways running into the town. It is also a port of call for river and lake steamers. Cornwall is a fine modern town, with electric street railway service and many imposing buildings. The chief industries are cotton, woollen, lineoleum and oilcloth, flour and paper mills, furniture factories and quarries. Population 10,000. *Local Papers*—

FREEHOLDER. Weekly. Liberal. Established 1846.

STANDARD. Weekly. 4 cts. Liberal-Conservative. Est. 1875.

**FORT WILLIAM.**

Fort William (Thunder Bay District), population 25,000, is situated at the head of Lake Superior, and a busy traffic centre, through which the incoming and outgoing freight of Western Canada breaks bulk. The Canadian Pacific, the Grand Trunk Pacific and Canadian Northern Railways have large shipping and grain storage facilities here, employing many thousands of workmen. Other industries include railway car building, shipbuilding, car wheel plants, starch and syrup plants, foundries, pulp and paper mills, warehouses, marine industries, grain redeeming plants, etc. *Paper*—TIMES—JOURNAL. Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1886. Subscription \$3.00.

**GALT.**

A manufacturing city on the Grand river and connected with five railways. The town is actively engaged in manufacturing machinery, saws, safes, stoves, shoes, underwear and silk yarn. There are also flour and woollen mills and brass and iron foundries. Population 13,200. *Local newspaper*—REPORTER. Daily, evening, \$6.00 per annum. Independent Conservative. Established 1896. *Weekly edition*. Thursday, \$1.50 per annum. Established 1846.

**GUELPH.**

Incorporated as a city in 1879, and has a population of 17,000. It is situated in Wellington Co., and is the finest agricultural district in the province, the seat of the Ontario Agricultural College. Its principal industries comprise the waterproof clothing, hosiery and carpet manufactures, the making of sewing machines, organs and pianos, boots and shoes, carriages, engines, hardware specialties, metal products, automobile tyres, rubber goods, pork packing products, &c. *Papers*—

HERALD. Daily, evening. 2 cts. Conservative. Established 1872. *Weekly Herald*. 5 cts. Established 1847.

MERCURY AND ADVERTISER. Daily, evening. \$4 per year. Liberal. Established 1867. *Weekly edition*. \$1.50 per year. Established 1844.

**HAMILTON.**

Situated on Hamilton Bay, Co. Wentworth, and has a population of over 110,000. It stands at the western extremity of Lake Ontario, on the Grand Trunk Railway, Canadian Pacific Railway, and a number of radial lines, and is a busy grain-transporting and manufacturing centre. There are over 450 factories in the city, where steel, iron, cotton, electrical and farming machinery, and other articles are extensively produced. *Papers*—

HERALD. Daily, evening. \$2 per year. Independent. Established 1889.

SPECTATOR. Daily, evening. 2ct. Independent Conservative. Established 1848. By mail \$5 per year. Delivered by carrier in city 15 cts. per week.

REVIEW. Weekly.

HAMILTON NEWSPAPER UNION LIST. A list of 60 Country Weeklies.

LABOUR NEWS. Weekly.

WEEKLY RECORD.

**KINGSTON.**

Frontenac Co., on the Cataraqui river where the St. Lawrence leaves Lake Ontario, 50 miles E. of Belleville and 115 miles S.W. of Ottawa. Population 25,000. Has locomotive works, grain elevators, cotton and hosiery mills, shipbuilding plants, builders' factories, tile and brick works, flour mills, tanneries, lead and iron smelters, mica works, piano factories, box factory, &c. The Royal Military

College, Queen's University, Provincial Hospital, Penitentiary, Eastern Dairy School, etc., are also here, and there is a line fleet of steamers plying between Kingston and Montreal and Toronto. *Papers*—

**BRITISH WHIG.** Daily, evening. \$6 per year. Liberal. Established 1849.

Also Semi-weekly. Mondays and Thursdays. \$1 per year. Established 1831.

**STANDARD.** Daily, evening. 2 cts. \$6 per year. Conservative. Established 1810.

Also Semi-weekly. Mondays and Thursdays. \$1 per annum. The leading newspaper in Eastern Ontario and the oldest in Upper Canada.

**CANADIAN FREEMAN.** CATHOLIC. Weekly.

### LINDSAY.

In County Victoria, on the G.T. and C.P. railways, 69 miles north-east of Toronto. Farming is largely carried on in the vicinity, but the chief industries of the town are flour, woollen and planing mills, tannery, agricultural implement, machinery and carriage building works, poultry packing and cold storage plants. Population 7,800. *Local newspapers*—

**POST.** Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1893.

**WATCHMAN-WARDER.** Thursday. Established 1859.

### LONDON.

In Middlesex Co., on the River Thames, 121 miles S.W. of Toronto. Population 60,000. On C.P. Railway, Grand Trunk, and other lines connecting with Lake Erie and Port Stanley. The centre of a fertile farming region, seat of the Western University, and of Anglican and Roman Catholic Bishops. Among the industries of London are numerous extensive manufacturing and wholesale houses. There are large stove and car works, chemical works, ironworks, and boot and shoe factories. *Papers*—

**ADVERTISER.** Daily, morning and evening. 3 cts. Liberal. Established 1863.

**FREE PRESS.** Daily, morning, and evening. 3 cts. Ind.-Conservative. Established 1849.

**CATHOLIC RECORD.** Saturday. Established 1878. \$1.50 per annum.

**ECHO.** Weekly. Thursday.

**FARMERS' ADVOCATE AND HOME MAGAZINE.** Weekly. \$1.50 per annum.

### MIDLAND.

Stands on Georgian Bay and connected with the G.T. Railway. It has an excellent harbour and considerable quantities of grain are shipped here. Population 6,000. *Local newspapers*—

**ARGUS.** Weekly. Conservative. Established 1889.

**FREE PRESS.** Weekly. 5 cts. Independent. Established 1882.

### NIAGARA FALLS.

Situated on the Niagara River, Co. Welland, at the great falls, and on the C.P.R., G.T.R., New York Central Railway, Erie, M.C.R., Hudson River R., Walbath, R.R., and connected with other systems. Population 15,000. Visited by immense numbers every year. Numerous manufactures are carried on in the city, which possesses the most powerful electric power development on the American continent. *Paper*—

**REVIEW.** Daily, evening. 2 cts. Independent Liberal. Established 1914.

### ORILLIA.

On Lakes Simcoe and Couchiching, and served by three railways. It is a popular summer resort. Chief industries, manufactures wagons, carriages, plows, farm implements, sawmill machinery, furniture, woollen goods, and wood products of various kinds. Population, 8,500. *Local newspapers*—

**NEWS LETTER.** Weekly. Independent. Established 1884.

**PACKET.** Weekly. Conservative. Established 1870.

**TIMES.** Weekly. Liberal. Established 1867. \$1.50 per annum.

### OSHAWA.

On Lake Ontario and connected with G.T., C.P. and C.N. railways. Chiefly engaged in the manufacture of motor cars, metal roofing and fittings, underwear, carpets, and leather, pianos. Population 13,000. *Local newspapers*—

**ONTARIO REFORMER.** Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. Independent. Established 1871.

**OSHAWA TELEGRAM.** Weekly. Est. 1920.

### OWEN SOUND.

Situated in Grey Co., at the confluence of the Sydenham and Potawatamie rivers, and on the C.P.R. and G.T.R. Population 13,000. It has the finest harbour on Georgian Bay, the Sound, 12 miles long, being navigable for the largest vessels. Its industries include steel shipbuilding, tanneries, turbine works, woollens, breweries, saw-mills, furniture factories, cement and varnish works, iron and steel foundries, &c. *Papers*—

**ADVERTISER.** Semi-weekly. Tuesday and Friday. Independent Liberal. Established 1862.

**SUN-TIMES.** Semi-weekly. Tuesday and Friday. \$2.00 per year. Liberal. Established 1890.

### PEMBROKE.

On the Indian, Muskrat and Ottawa rivers, 96 miles north-west of Ottawa. Has a large steel plant, foundry and machine shops, and is also considerably engaged in the lumber trade. Population 8,000. *Local papers*—

**OBSERVER.** Weekly. Liberal. Established 1854.

**STANDARD.** Weekly. Conservative. Established 1869.

### PETERBOROUGH.

On the Otonabee river, Peterborough Co., 70 miles N.E. of Toronto. Population 22,000. On C.P.R. and G.T.R. The distributing point of a flourishing agricultural district. With many important industries, amongst them the Quaker Oats Co. and Canadian General Electric Company. There are woollen and carpet factories, electrical, machinery, and other works. It is a well-built town of rapid developments. *Papers*—

**EXAMINER.** Daily evening. Liberal. \$6.00 per annum. Established 1885. *Weekly edition.* Thursday. \$1.50 per annum. Established 1847.

**FARM AND DAIRY AND RURAL HOME.** Weekly.

### PORT ARTHUR.

Situated on the shore of Thunder Bay at the head of Lake Superior and of the Great Lakes navigation. Population 16,000. It is the port of entry and judicial centre for the district, is largely engaged in shipping, lumbering, mining, smelting of iron, fishing and manufacturing industries and paper making; and is the northern terminus for various steamship lines. 50,000 electric h.p. available for factories. *Paper*—

**NEWS-CHRONICLE.** Daily, evening. \$4 per year. Independent. Established 1903.

### PORT HOPE.

Situated at the confluence of the Genaraska river and Lake Ontario, and junction of Midland division with main line of Canadian National Railways, also Canadian Pacific Railway. Port Hope is a great apple-growing centre and ships about 40,000 barrels of apples yearly. It has preserving and canning works, and there is a fine harbour. Population 5,092. *Local newspapers*—

**GUIDE.** Daily, evening. \$4.00. Liberal. Established 1878.

*Weekly Edition.* Friday. Established 1831. \$2.00.

**TIMES.** Weekly. Conservative. Established 1860.

### ST. CATHARINES.

In Lincoln Co., on Welland Canal and G.T.R. and Canadian National. Population (1920) 19,902. Besides being a health resort, St. Catharines, which is connected by electric railway with Niagara Falls, Port Colborne, Welland, Niagara-on-the-Lake, Thorold and Merriton, has numerous important industries, such as tool, saw, wood, and machinery works, paper and flour mills, breweries, etc., as well as stone quarries. *Paper*—

**STANDARD,** Daily, Evening. Conservative. Established 1891. 2d.

**ST. THOMAS.**

Population 20,000. The centre of a rich agricultural and fruit district, containing a population of 50,000. An important railway centre, five steam and one electric railway radiating all directions, making St. Thomas the shopping centre of the district. Large locomotive and car shops, foundries, flour mills, phonograph, lithograph, boot and shoe, knitting, packing factories, &c. Only daily published in city or territory. *Paper*—

ST. THOMAS TIMES'—JOURNAL. Daily. 3 cts.

**SARNIA.**

Situated in Lambton County, at the head of St. Clair River, on G.T.R. Population 16,200. Steamers to points on Lakes Huron and Superior. Among the local resources timber, petroleum and salt are prominent, and there are numerous industrial works such as Imperial Oil Co., employing 1,300 hands, Perfection Stone Works, Stuart Jam Factory, Holmes Foundry Co., National Engineering Co., Northern Navigation Co., Premier Paper Products Co., Cleveland Sarnia Sawmills, &c. The town has two miles of water front, at any time of which steamers can be safely accommodated. *Paper*—

CANADIAN OBSERVER. Daily, Evening. Independent.

**SAULT ST. MARIE.**

In the Algoma district on the St. Mary river, C.P. Railway and Algoma Central Railway. Its chief industry is the steel mills of the Lake Superior Corporation, one of the largest of its kind in the world, and the Lake Superior Paper Co. Manufacturing Newspaper. District is rich in pulpwood, minerals and farming land. The city lies at the foot of the rapids and is connected by ferry with Sault St. Marie, Mich. Population 25,000. *Local newspapers*—

STAR. Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1912.

STEELTON NEWS. Weekly. Independent. \$1.50 per annum. Established 1912.

**STRATFORD.**

In Perth County. Population 17,000, stands on the River Avon, and G.T.R., of which it is a busy divisional point, and is a flourishing dairy centre and the chief distributing point of a rich agricultural district. It has flour mills, biscuit works, railway locomotive shops, furniture, meat packing, agricultural implement, knitting, clothing and other factories. One of six Provincial Normal Schools located here. County Seat. *Papers*—

BEACON. Daily, evening. 2cts. Liberal. Established 1887. *Weekly Edition*. Thursday. Established 1854.

HERALD. Daily, evening. Conservative. Established 1887. *Weekly Edition*. Thursday. Established 1863.

**SUDBURY.**

On the main line of the C.P. Railway at its junction with the Soo line to St. Paul and Minneapolis. The surrounding country is rich in iron, nickel, copper, gold and other minerals, and Sudbury is the centre of the greatest nickel mining operations in the world. It is the divisional headquarters of the C.P.R. and the wholesale centre of an extensive territory. Population 10,000. *Local newspapers*—

STAR. Wednesday and Saturday. Independent. Established 1908.

SUDBURY NEWS. Weekly. Established 1894.

**WELLAND.**

On the Welland River and canal and connected by no less than eight railways. It is considered one of the best manufacturing locations in Canada, deriving power from the Niagara Falls and having water communication with the great lakes, splendid railway service and situated in the natural gas belt. Population 10,500. *Local newspaper*—

WELLAND TRIBUNE AND TELEGRAPH. Tuesday and Thursday. Independent. \$2 a year.

**WEST TORONTO.**

Situated 6 miles N.W. of Toronto. Population 30,000. Is in York Co., and is a busy industrial centre. Here are the C.P.R. yards, employing 3,000 hands. There are also plough works, piano factories, large stock yards, motor and cycle works, flour and planing mills. *Paper*—

WEST YORK HERALD. Weekly. Independent. Established 1910.

**WINDSOR.**

In Essex Co., on the Detroit River, opposite Detroit. Population 52,500. The steamer services connecting with the city are numerous, and among the chief industries are automobiles, salt works, lumber and saw mills, patent medicine, and varnish factories, while a large trade is done in grain and other agricultural produce. *Papers*—

BORDER CITIES STAR. Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1918. \$7.80 per annum.

LE PROGRES. French Weekly. Liberal.

**WOODSTOCK.**

Population 11,000, Co., Oxford and River Thames; G.T.R. and C.P.R., and terminus of St. Mary's and Western Railways, 27 miles east of London. 100 miles S.W. of Toronto. Tel. T. Ex. Banks. Chief industries: Organs and pianos, wagon, furniture, tannery, textile factories, flour and planing mills, stove and boiler foundries, machine shops, cereal mills, wire fence, tubing and auto accessories, pipe organ and farming and dairying. The city contains several well built churches, college, collegiate institute, several public schools, city hall, fire hall and court house. Has its waterworks and fire department and is supplied by gas and electricity. It is the geographical centre of the richest and most fertile agricultural county in the province and is the distributing point for 50,000 people. The lines of the two great railway systems radiate from it in eight directions. The surrounding towns and villages, where no papers are published: Beachville, Bright, Innerkip, Eastwood, Hickson, Gobles, Sweaburg, Princeton, Rayside, Ranelagh, Cooley Pond, Springford, Zenda, Mt. Elgin, Granthurst, Bennington, Vandecar, Golspie, and Centreville. *Papers*—

SENTINEL REVIEW. Every evening except Sunday. Established 1886. Independent. Subscription \$5.00.

WEEKLY SENTINEL REVIEW. Established 1881. Thursday. Subscription \$1.00.

EXPRESS. Weekly. Established 1898. Wednesday. Conservative. Subscription \$1.00, 8 pages.

ROD AND GUN IN CANADA. Monthly. Established 1899. Fishing, Hunting, Exploration and out-door life. Subscription \$1.50.

**PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.**

The area of the province of Quebec is 703,653 sq. miles, and its population is 2,258,867, 80 per cent. of whom are French speaking people. There are over 4,000 miles of railway in the province, and the headquarters of the Canadian Pacific Railway and Grand Trunk Railway are in Montreal. The forest wealth of the province is very great. Quebec is second only to Ontario in manufactures.

**QUEBEC.**

Quebec, on the left bank of the St. Lawrence, 180 miles from Montreal, on the G.T.R., C.P.R. and other railways, is the capital city of the province, has a population of 120,000 and is accounted the most picturesque city on the North American continent. It is divided into two parts, the Upper Town and the Lower Town; the former, crowned by the ancient Citadel on the summit of Cape Diamond, being the chief residential part, and the latter the commercial part. Among the principal buildings may be mentioned the Parliament Buildings, the Roman Catholic and English Cathedrals, and various convents colleges, school, and institutes. It is the port of entry for Atlantic steamers in summer and the landing place of

emigrants. Quebec is the largest inland port in the world.  
*Papers—*

**CHRONICLE.** Daily, morning. 2cts. Conservative. Established 1764. Has a wide circulation among all classes.  
*Weekly Gazette.* Thursday.

**QUEBEC TELEGRAPH.** Daily, evening. 2cts. Independent. Established 1874.

**L'EVENEMENT.** French Daily, evening. \$3 per year. Conservative. Established 1867.

*Weekly Edition—Saturday.* \$1.50 per year. Established 1872.

**LE SOLEIL.** French Daily, evening. \$3 per year. Liberal. Established 1880. Also *Weekly Edition.* \$1 per year.

**EDUCATIONAL RECORD.** Quarterly. \$1 per annum.



Dominion Square, Montreal.

## MONTREAL.

**MONTREAL.**—This, the largest city of Canada, and the commercial metropolis of the Dominion, is situated on the island of Montreal, at the head of ocean navigation on the St. Lawrence River, and is the chief seaport of the Colony. It is connected with the Great Lakes by a canal system. Distant from Ottawa, 120 miles; Toronto, 333 miles; New York, 400; and Liverpool, 2,750 miles. The headquarters of the large railways, Canadian Pacific and Grand Trunk, and the head offices of the principal Canadian banks and insurance offices are located in the city. The population at the 1920 census was 800,000. The public buildings are fine structures, the churches especially being splendid specimens of architecture—St. James's Cathedral, modelled after St. Peter's, Rome; Notre Dame Church, Christ Church Cathedral (Anglican), and St. James's (Methodist) in particular are worthy of mention. Montreal contains the celebrated McGill University, Laval University, Bishop's University, and Montreal College. The manufactures are numerous, factories existing for the following trades:—Boots, shoes, furs, hats, woollen and cotton goods, baskets, bedding, brooms, glass, glue, soap, candles, pickles, baking powder, sugar refining, rubber, joinery, stationery, tinware, machinery, hardware, ironmongery and tools of all kinds, railway rolling stock, agricultural implements, furniture, etc. *Papers—*

**GAZETTE.** Daily, morning. 5cts. Conservative. Established 1778. The high-class morning daily in Montreal, makes a special feature of commercial and financial news, and is an influential, well-managed organ.

**MONTREAL HERALD.** Daily, evening. 2cts. Ind.-Liberal. Established 1811.

Has an extensive and influential circulation among all classes.

**STAR.** Daily, evening. 2cts. Independent. Established 1869.

It is claimed for this popular newspaper that it has a circulation in excess of all other English newspapers in Montreal combined.

**FAMILY HERALD AND WEEKLY STAR.** Wednesday. \$2.00 per annum. Established 1870.

Canada's National Farm Journal. Claims the largest circulation of any publication in Canada.

**LE CANADA.** French Daily, morning. 2ct. Liberal. Established 1903.

*Weekly Edition, Thursday.* \$1 per year.

**LE DEVOIR.** Daily, Evening. Independent. Established 1910.

*Weekly Edition, Thursday.* \$1 per year.

**LA PATRIE.** French Daily, evening. 2cts. Independent. Established 1879.

*Weekly Edition* (formerly *Le Cultivateur*). Saturday.

**LA PRESSE.** French Daily, evening. 1ct. (Saturday 2cts.) Independent. Established 1884. Has the largest circulation of any daily in Canada, French or English.

*Weekly Edition.* Thursday. Established, 1884.

**CHRONICLE** (Banking, Insurance, Finance). Weekly. Friday. Established 1881.

**FINANCIAL TIMES.** Weekly. \$3 per year.

**JOURNAL OF COMMERCE** (Industry, Commerce and Finance). Weekly. Friday. \$3 per year. Established 1875.

**NORTHERN MESSENGER.** Weekly. 50cts. per year. Undenominational religious weekly. Established 1865.

Has a large family circulation.

**SAMEDI** (French) Literary and Humorous Weekly. 7cts. Established 1889.

**STANDARD.** Weekly, Saturday, 5cts. Literature, news, with illustrated section. Has a large home circulation.

**WEEKLY WITNESS AND CANADIAN HOMESTEAD.** Weekly. 4 cts. Tuesday. Independent. Established 1815.

**WORLD WIDE.** Weekly. Literary and Independent Political Review. \$2.00 per year.

**CANADIAN MESSENGER OF THE SACRED HEART** (Catholic). Monthly. 50 cts. per year. Established 1891.

**PRESBYTERIAN RECORD.** Monthly. Established 1876.

**LE JOURNAL D'AGRICULTURE ET D'HORTICULTURE.** French, monthly. 10cts.

Also published, separate edition in English.

## HULL.

Situated in Wright Co., on the Ottawa River, opposite Ottawa city, with which it is connected by two bridges. On the C.P.R. Population 30,000. There are pulp, paper, woollen and saw mills, and tanneries, pork packing establishments, and lumber shipping yards. *Papers—*

**ADVANCE.** Weekly. Union. Established 1904.

**LE SPECTATEUR.** French, weekly. Liberal. Established 1889.

## LEVIS.

Situated in Levis Co., on the south shore of the St. Lawrence River, opposite Quebec City, on G.T.R. Population 10,000. Here are the famous Levis dry docks, and the industries include tanneries, boot and shoe factories, foundries, planing mills, boiler and machine shops.

*Papers—*

**LE QUOTIDIEN.** French. Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1882.

*Weekly Edition* (Hebdomadaire). Established 1882.

## MONTMAGNY.

Situated on the South Shore of the St. Lawrence, at the mouth of the South River, 37 miles east of Quebec. The inhabitants are chiefly engaged in saw and pulp mills, farming and butter making. Population 8,000. *Local newspapers—*

**COURRIER.** Weekly. Liberal. Established 1883.

**LE PEUPLE.** Weekly. Conservative. Established 1900.

## ST. HYACINTHE.

In St. Hyacinthe Co., on the River Yamaska, and on the G.T.R., C.P.R., and I.C.R., 35½ miles E.N.E. of Montreal. Population 12,000. County seat and port of entry. Amongst its industries are woollen, grist, shoe, carriage and cigar factories, tanneries, breweries, &c.

Seat of R.C. Cathedral. *Papers—*

**LE CLAIRON.** Weekly, \$1 per year. Liberal. Established 1912.

**LE COURRIER DE ST. HYACINTHE.** French, weekly. Liberal. Established 1853.

**LA TRIBUNE.** French, weekly. Friday. Independent. Established 1888.

## ST. JOHNS.

A town on the Richelieu River, C.P. Railway, G.T. Railway, and other local lines. It does an extensive trade in lumber, grain and farm produce, and there are many factories in the town. Population 7,000. *Local newspapers—*

**NEWS.** Weekly. Independent-Conservative. Established 1848.

**LE CANADA FRANCAIS.** Weekly. Liberal. Established 1860.

**SHERBROOKE.**

In Sherbrooke Co., at the confluence of the Magog and St. Francis Rivers, on the C.P.R. and G.T.R., 101 miles E. of Montreal, and terminus of Quebec Central and Boston and Maine. Has clothing, mining, carpet, woollen, iron, scale, bedstead, brewery, pulp mill machinery, and bottling industries. Population 23,400. *Papers*—

RECORD. Daily, evening. Independent. Est. 1897. 3c.  
LA TRIBUNE. Daily. Evening. Liberal. Established 1910.  
Subscription, \$3.00.

LE PROGRES DE L'EST. French, semi-weekly. Tuesday and Friday. Liberal. Established 1883.

**SOREL.**

Situated on the Richelieu River at its confluence with Lake St. Peter, and on the Quebec Southern Railway. Has a good Harbour where the Government vessels and leading lines of lake steamers and harbour-tugs put in for the winter. Has large shipyards and repair shops, also engine and machine shops and other works. Population 9,000. *Local newspapers*—

LE COURRIER DE SOREL. Weekly. Liberal. Established 1900.

LE SORELOIS. Weekly. Conservative. Established 1879.

GAZETTE DE BERTHIER. Weekly. Liberal. Established 1889.

**THREE RIVERS.**

In St. Maurice Co., incorporated as a city in 1857, on C.P.R., at the mouth of the St. Maurice River, and at the head of the tide water of the St. Lawrence. Distant from Montreal and Quebec, 93 miles. Population (1916) 20,500. Daily steamers from Quebec, Montreal, and other points. Has a fine harbour with two miles of wharf. Industries include lumber mills, foundries; paper-box, shoe, furniture, cotton, cigar factories, cotton mills, pulp mills and glove factories. *Papers*—

LE COURRIER. Weekly. Conservative. Established 1913.

LE BIEN PUBLIC. Weekly. Independent. Established 1909.

LE TRIFLUVIEN. French, weekly. Independent. Established 1908.

**VALLEYFIELD.**

In Beauharnais Co., on G.T.R., N.Y.C. Ry., and western terminus of the Beauharnais Canal. Good steamer service with Montreal, Quebec, Ottawa, and Lake ports. Population 10,000. Industries, cotton, paper and flour mills, machine shops, &c. *Paper*—

LE PROGRES. French, weekly. Liberal. Established 1878

**PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK.**

New Brunswick is the chief of the maritime provinces of Canada. It contains 27,983 square miles, and has a population (1911) of 351,815. Its lumbering and fishing industries are of great importance, having a forest area of 7,500,000 acres, and employing about 20,000 people in connection with its fisheries. Farming and dairying are also extensive industries, and it has valuable coal mines, while other mineral deposits have been found in various sections. Its scenic beauties are conspicuous; the beautiful river of St. John, navigable for over 200 miles, runs through a wonderful succession of lovely natural scenes, emptying itself into the magnificent harbour of St. John. There is an efficient railway service provided by the Inter-Colonial and C.P.R., which have numerous branch lines.

**ST. JOHN.**

In Co. St. John (population 52,000) is situated on the Bay of Fundy at the mouth of the River St. John, and is built on a rocky peninsula of great picturesqueness. It is the terminus of the Inter-Colonial and C.P.R. Railways, and is 483 miles east of Montreal. The harbour is of great extent and always free from ice. There are regular sailings to the various British ports, and a total annual trade of £7,000,000. The industries include pulp and saw mills, foundries, engine works, corn mills, and wood-working factories. *Papers*—

GLOBE. Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1858.  
Weekly Edition, two sections. Wednesday and Saturday.

STANDARD. Daily, morning. \$3 per year. Conservative. Established 1909.

STANDARD AND NEW BRUNSWICK FARMER. Semi-weekly, Tuesday and Friday. \$1 per year. Conservative. Established 1909.

TELEGRAPH—SUN. Daily, morning. 2 cts. Liberal. Established 1869. *Semi-weekly Edition*, Wednesday and Saturday. Established 1862.

TIMES AND STAR. Daily, evening. 1 ct. Liberal. Established 1904.

**CHATHAM.**

On the Miramichi River, 90 miles north of Moncton. Its harbour accommodates vessels of the largest tonnage and a considerable quantity of lumber is shipped every year. The manufacture of lumber and pulp are the chief industries, while engine, boiler and machine works and ship-building are also important aids to the town's industrial welfare. Population 16,200. *Local newspapers*—

GAZETTE. Monday, Wednesday and Friday. \$1.50 per annum. Independent Liberal. Established 1910.

WORLD. Wednesday and Saturday. Independent Conservative. Established 1882. Weekly Edition. Thursday.

COMMERCIAL. Weekly. Independent. Established 1898.

NEWS. Daily. Established 1869. Evening. Independent. Liberal. \$4.80 a year.

BANNER-NEWS. Weekly Edition of *News*. Est. 1869. Wednesday. Independent. Liberal. \$1.50 a year.

**FREDERICTON.**

Stands on the left bank of the St. John River and is served by the I.C.R., C.P.R., and Valley Railways. The town is largely engaged in leather tanning and the boot and shoe trade. The University of New Brunswick is here, also Government Buildings, Military School and barracks. Population 9,000. *Local newspapers*—

GLEANER. Daily. Evening. Independent Conservative. Est. 1890. Semi-weekly edition. Tuesday and Friday.

MAIL. Daily. Evening. Independent Liberal. Established 1910. Semi-weekly edition. Tuesday and Friday.

ROYAL GAZETTE. Weekly. Official.

**MONCTON.**

In Westmorland County, on the Petitcodiac River, which flows into the Bay of Fundy. Headquarters of the Inter-colonial Railway and eastern terminus of the Grand Trunk Pacific (Transcontinental); headquarters of the Moncton and Buctouche Railway. Population 20,000. The navigation of the Bay of Fundy is controlled from here. There are railway workshops, confectionery, woollens, hats and caps, stoves, builders' and other factories, as well as machine shops, wire fence, and lumber works. The largest gas and oil wells in Canada (controlled and developed by English capital) are only a few miles from Moncton; and also the famous oil shales deposits. The city is heated by natural gas for factory and domestic purposes. *Papers*—

TIMES. Daily, morning. Conservative. 3 cts. Established 1868. *Semi-weekly Edition*, Wednesday and Saturday.

TRANSCRIPT. Daily, evening. 3 cts. Liberal. Established 1882. *Semi-weekly Edition*, Tuesday and Friday. \$1.50 per year.

L'ACADIEN. Semi-weekly. French. Liberal. Est. 1913.

L'EVANGELINE. Semi-weekly. French. Est. 1900.

**PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA.**

The province of Nova Scotia contains 20,550 square miles and has a population of 510,000. It is the most eastern province of the Dominion, and is bounded on the east and south by the Atlantic Ocean, and on the north and west by the Gulf of St. Lawrence, the Strait of Northumberland, and the Bay of Fundy. Its fisheries employ some 18,000 men; it has an abundance of coal and iron ore, as well as large deposits of manganese and gypsum; while its products of cereals and fruit are important. There are nearly 6,000,000 acres of forest land, and the yearly value of its lumber output is over £400,000.

**HALIFAX.**

The capital and chief city of the province, has a population of 65,000, and is the headquarters of the British Naval forces in North America. It is situated on the west side of Halifax Harbour (four miles long and averaging a mile in width), and is the Atlantic terminus of the Canadian Government Railways. It has one of the largest dry docks on the continent, and in Bedford Basin, an arm of the harbour, all the navies of the world could be comfortably accommodated. It is the leading winter port of Canada. Its industries, apart from the shipping interests, are concerned with iron-founding, sugar refining, cotton, woollen, paper, soap, and machinery.

**Papers—**

**CHRONICLE.** Daily, morning, 3 cts. Liberal. Established 1860. (Advt., p. 631.)  
**ECHO.** Evening edition of the *Chronicle*. \$5 per year. Established 1877. (Advt., p. 631.)  
**NOVA SCOTIAN.** Weekly edition of the *Chronicle*. \$1.00 per annum. Established 1844.  
**HERALD.** Daily, morning, 2 cts. Independent Conservative. Established 1873.  
**HOMESTEAD.** Weekly edition of the *Herald*. Estd. 1875.  
**MAIL.** Evening edition of the *Herald*. Established 1878.  
**ACADIAN RECORDER.** Daily, evening. \$5 per annum. Liberal. Established 1813. *Tri-weekly edition.* Monday, Wednesday, Friday. \$1 per annum.  
**PRESBYTERIAN WITNESS.** Weekly, Saturday. Established 1848.  
**WESLEYAN.** Weekly.  
**MARITIME MERCHANT.** Fortnightly. 10cts.  
**CO-OPERATIVE NEWS.** Fortnightly. \$1 per year.  
 Devoted to the fruit-growing industry.

**AMHERST.**

The centre of a good farming district and headquarters for large lumber industries. There are important car works and machine shops, engine and boiler works in the town. Population 10,200. *Local newspaper—*  
**NEWS.** Daily, evening. Independent - Conservative. Established 1890. *Saturday edition.* 24 to 32 pages. \$4.00 per year. A progressive paper with an influential home circulation.

**GLACE BAY.**

In Cape Breton Co., on Glace Bay, Cape Breton, 14 miles East of Sydney. Population 20,000. Is the centre of the Dominion Coal Co.'s properties, which pay an average of £60,000 a month in wages. Mining, fishing, machine making, and woodworking are among the chief industries. *Paper—*  
**GAZETTE.** Daily, evening. 2 cts. Independent. Estd. 1904.

**NEW GLASGOW.**

On the East River of Pictou, eight miles from Pictou Harbour. The N.S. Steel and the Eastern Car works are situated near the town, and there are extensive coal mines in the vicinity. Population 13,000. *Local Newspapers—*  
**EVENING NEWS.** Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1912. \$5.00 per annum.  
**EASTERN CHRONICLE.** Tuesday and Friday. Liberal. Established 1843.  
**ENTERPRISE.** Saturday. \$1.50 per year. Established 1888.

**SYDNEY.**

In Cape Breton Co. (population 30,000) is the Eastern terminus of the Canadian Government Railways. Ranks as second city in the province, and is the largest coal, iron and steel producing centre in Canada. The Dominion Steel Works cover over 600 acres, and employ 6,000 hands. Excellent railway connections and steamer service to Quebec, Montreal, and other parts. A very progressive and flourishing city—has the seventh largest payroll in Canada.

**Papers—**

**POST.** Daily, morning and evening. 5 cts. Conservative. Etab. 1900. *Weekly edition (Weekly Post).* Etab. 1896.  
**RECORD.** Daily, evening. Liberal. 5 cts. Established 1898.

**TRURO.**

Situated two miles above the head of Cobequid Bay, 61 miles north of Halifax. It is in the centre of the province, and surrounded by a large agricultural district and lumbering trade. It is the head of the Railway operation and the home of many railwaymen and commercial travellers. Truro is a manufacturing town, the chief employment being the manufacture of underwear, shirts,

condensed milk, coffee, cocon, etc., aerated water, confectionery, etc. There is situated at Truro the largest printing and publishing plant in Nova Scotia. It is also an educational centre. Population 6,500. *Local newspapers—*

**NEWS.** Daily, evening. 3 cts. Independent. Estd. 1890.  
*Weekly edition.* Thursday. 3 cts. Established 1891.  
**CITIZEN.** Weekly. 3 cts. Conservative. Estd. 1908.  
**COLCHESTER SUN.** Weekly. 3 cts. Conservative. Established 1871.

**YARMOUTH.**

A port on the Bay of Fundy, the extreme western point of Nova Scotia. Has daily steamer service to Boston and weekly to St. John and Halifax. It is surrounded by good farming country, and is chiefly engaged in supplying the necessities of the shipping and fishing trades. Population 7,000. *Local newspapers—*  
**POST.** Daily, evening. Conservative. Established 1908.  
**TIMES.** Tuesday & Friday. Conservative. Established 1883.  
**HERALD.** Weekly. Tuesday. Liberal. Established 1833.  
**LIGHT.** Weekly. \$1 per year. Independent. Established 1890.

**YARMOUTH TELEGRAM.** Friday.

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.**

The smallest and most thickly populated of the Canadian provinces, an island situated in the gulf of St. Lawrence, separated from New Brunswick and Nova Scotia by the Northumberland Strait. It has an area of 2,133 square miles, and a population of (1911) 93,772, being 44 to the square mile. It is an exceedingly fertile island, known as the "Garden of the Gulf," and has valuable oyster and other fisheries.

**CHARLOTTETOWN.**

The capital of the province, is situated on a point of land between the North and Hillsborough Rivers, and has an excellent harbour. Population 13,000. Has steamer services connecting with the chief Canadian and United States ports. Its industries include factories for condensed milk, aerated waters, tobacco, soap, lobster packing, and starch.

**Papers—**

**EXAMINER.** Daily, evening. Independent-Conservative. Established 1847.  
**MORNING GUARDIAN.** Daily, morning. 2 cts. Conservative. Established 1891.  
**EVENING GUARDIAN** (formerly *Rural Daily*). Daily, evening. Established 1887. 2 cts.  
**PATRIOT.** Daily, morning and evening. Liberal. Established 1881.  
*Semi-Weekly edition.* Monday, Tuesday. Estd. 1861.  
**HERALD.** Weekly. Roman Catholic. Wednesday. Established 1870.  
**WATCHMAN.** Weekly. Friday. Independent. Liberal. Established 1890.

**PROVINCE OF MANITOBA.**

The province of Manitoba is one of the largest in the Dominion and comprises an area of 251,832 miles, the approximate land area being 147,152,880 acres, of which only about 8 per cent. is under cultivation. The population (1919) 618,903. Manitoba is one of the biggest grain producing districts in the world, yielding 150,000,000 bushels of various grains yearly. The northern part of the province is rich in minerals, timber, fish and fur, most of which is as yet undeveloped. Poultry-raising and dairying are important industries, dairy products in 1920 being produced to the value of \$16,000,000, poultry to the value of \$3,500,000, while 1,000,000 pounds of honey worth \$250,000 was produced, the country being particularly suited to mixed farming. The total agricultural production in 1920 amounted to \$260,000,000. Its railway facilities are excellent, being served by all transcontinental lines and numerous branches, aggregating about 5,000 of Canada's total 30,000 miles of railways. The world's largest individual railway yard—the C.P.R. yard with 110 miles of tracks is located in Winnipeg, the capital of the province.



Main Street from Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.

**WINNIPEG.**

Winnipeg is situated at the confluence of the Red and the Assiniboine Rivers, 1425 miles west of Montreal and 1481 miles east of Vancouver. It is the exact centre of a circle which cuts through New York on the east, the Gulf of Mexico on the south, Vancouver on the west, and the borders of the Arctic Ocean on the north. It is the capital of Manitoba, and has grown from a population of 215 in 1870 to 282,000 in 1920. It covers 15,287 acres and has 500 miles of streets. Twenty-seven railway lines radiate in every direction. It is the second largest grain market in the world, possessed the largest stock yards in Canada, handling over 750,000 animals annually. Bank clearings in 1920 were \$3,015,704,299, the third largest in the Dominion. More than 500,000 horse power is available at the cheapest power rate on the American continent. Winnipeg possesses 250 wholesale houses, 445 factories and over 1,500 retail establishments. More than \$120,000,000 worth of industrial products were manufactured in Winnipeg in 1920.

**Papers—**

- MANITOBA FREE PRESS. Daily, morning. 5 cts. Independent. Established 1874. Has a very wide and growing circulation.
- FARMERS' ADVOCATE. Weekly.
- FREE PRESS EVENING BULLETIN. Evening, 5 cts.
- FREE PRESS PRAIRIE FARMER. Weekly. Established 1872. \$1 per annum.
- TRIBUNE. Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1890. *Weekly Edition*. \$6.00 per annum. (The Farmers' Weekly Tribune).
- GRAIN GROWERS' GUIDE. Wednesday. \$1.50 per year.
- CANADIAN SCOTSMAN. Weekly.
- NORTH-WEST REVIEW. Weekly. Independent. Established 1885.
- WEST CANADA (German). Weekly.
- WINNIPEG NEWSPAPER UNION LIST.
- A list of nearly 300 local weeklies.
- COMMERCIAL. *Semi-monthly*. 20 cts.
- GAZETA-KATOLICKA (Polish). Weekly.
- LA LIBERTE (French). Weekly.
- CANADIAN THRESHHERMAN AND FARMER. Monthly. 10 cts. Established 1902.
- COUNTRY LIFE IN CANADA. Monthly. 10 cts. Established 1905.
- NOR'-WEST FARMER. *Semi-monthly*. 5 cts. Established 1882.
- WESTERN CANADA TRADE REVIEW. Monthly. 20 cts. Devoted to the wine, spirit, brewing and licensed hotel industries.
- WESTERN HOME MONTHLY. 10 cts. Has a national circulation.

**BRANDON.**

An agricultural centre on the Assiniboine River and C.P., G.T., & C.N. Railways. The district is largely engaged in farming and every year an agricultural fair is held which is the greatest gathering of farmers in Western Canada. There is also a live-stock exhibition in winter. Population 18,000. *Local Newspaper—*

SUN. Daily, Evening. \$4.00 per year. Conservative. Est. 1883. *Weekly Edition*, Thursday. \$1.50 per year. Est. 1883.

**PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE.**

Situated 56 miles west of Winnipeg, on the main lines of the C.P., C.N., G.T. and G.N. Railways. There are very large flour mills and brick yards in the town, also manufacturing and farming and stock raising is extensively carried on in the surrounding district. Population 6,700. *Local Newspaper—*

GRAPHIC. Daily, Evening. \$4.00 per year. Independent-Liberal. Est. 1897. *Weekly Edition* (Manitoba Liberal) Thursday. \$2.00 per year. Est. 1880.

**ST. BONIFACE.**

Situated on the Red River, across from Winnipeg, to which it is connected by two bridges. The rapid growth of the live stock industry in the Prairie Provinces has given considerable impetus to St. Boniface, which has one of the largest stock yards in Canada. Population 11,500.

*Local Newspapers—*

NORWOOD PRESS AND ST. BONIFACE ECHO. Weekly. Independent. Established 1906.

LE MANITOBA. Weekly. Conservative. Established 1872.

**PROVINCE OF SASKATCHEWAN.**

Saskatchewan was constituted a province in 1905, with Regina as chief city. It occupies the central part of the great alluvial plain of the Northward, and is the most fertile of the Canadian wheatfields. It lies direct west of Manitoba, and has a land area of 250,650 sq. miles, and a water area of 27,000 sq. miles. There are 86,000 sq. miles suitable for grain growing, 32,000 sq. miles more that only need irrigation to fit them for raising wheat, and over 100,000 sq. miles suited for ranching and mixed farming. The population of the province in (1919) 754,090. The railway services include the C.P.R., the Canadian Northern, the Grand Trunk Pacific and Great Northern, which are rapidly extending in all directions. The climate although rather severe in winter is delightful in summer, the long sunny days being admirably suited for maturing the wheat rapidly.

**REGINA.**

The capital of the province, is situated in the district of Regina, on the C.P.R., and C.N.R., 350 miles west of Winnipeg, also on a branch line of the G.T.P. Melville to Regina. It is the distributing centre for an immense agricultural region, and has numerous industries, such as flour mills, foundries, saw mills, and soap factories. Population (1916) 45,000. *Papers—*

- LEADER. Morning. 5 cts. Liberal. Established 1905.
- POST. Evening. Established 1816.
- PRAIRIE FARM AND HOME WEEKLY. Wednesday. \$1.00 per year. Successor to *Weekly Leader*. Established 1883.
- WESTERN MEDICAL NEWS. Monthly. \$1 per year. Established 1902.

**MOOSE JAW.**

In the Moose Jaw District, on the main line of the C.P.R., the C.N.R., and the G.T.R. The industries are flour and planing mills, C.P.R. shops, breweries, Abattoir brickyards, bottling works, wholesale house, cattle, horse, and sheep ranching, grain growing, &c. Population 23,000. *Papers—*

NEWS. Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1907. \$7.00 per annum.

TIMES. Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1906.

SASKATCHEWAN FARMER. Monthly. \$1 per year. Established 1910.

**NORTH BATTLEFORD.**

Stands on the heights above and north of the junction of the Saskatchewan and Battle Rivers, and is a divisional point on the C.N. railway main line. Farming and ranching and milling are the chief industries, and the city is growing very rapidly. Wholesale distributing centre. Population 5,000. *Local newspapers—*

- NEWS. Weekly. Liberal. Established 1906.
- OPTIMIST. Weekly. Conservative. Established 1912.

**PRINCE ALBERT.**

On the North Saskatchewan river, and terminus of three branches of the C.N. railway. It is the district headquarters of the Hudson Bay Company and the North-west Mounted Police. Mixed farming, lumbering, fishing, mining and fur trading are the chief industries. Population 15,000. *HERALD*. Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1911.

**SASKATOON.**

Population 30,100. District of Saskatoon, on Saskatchewan River, on C.P.R., C.N.R. and G.T.P., 160 miles north of Regina, 466 miles west of Winnipeg. A distributing centre for 48,000 square miles famous wheat country. Flourishing city of exceptionally rapid growth. Is the seat of Provincial University, Agricultural College and Experimental Farm. Industries include western plant Quaker Oats Co., and other large flour mills, three brick plants, two foundries, three woodworking plants, Provincial centre C.N.R., cigar factories, and machine shops. *Papers*—*STAR* (combined with *Phoenix*). Daily, evening. Independent. \$12 per year delivered, \$7 mail. Established 1912. *PHOENIX* (combined with *Star*). Daily, morning. Liberal. \$12 per year delivered, \$7 mail. Established 1902.

**SWIFT CURRENT.**

Situated on the Swift Current River, which provides the domestic water supply from a million-gallon reservoir above the city, and also supplies the Canadian Pacific Railway as well as the market gardeners along its banks. The main industry of the Swift Current district is agriculture, grain growing and stock raising, with a tendency more and more to dairying, the Saskatchewan Creamery Co. having a butter and ice cream factory in the city. Swift Current was the largest initial wheat shipping point on the C.P.R. system in 1915, but fall rye growing is now proving to be a better average crop, and the production between rye and wheat will be almost evenly balanced during the coming year. Farmers are erecting silos and are getting down to better farming methods with a smaller acreage under crop. The labour situation and the necessity for more intensified tillage have compelled this re-adjustment of farming methods. The city has a population of nearly five thousand. *Local Newspapers*—

*SUN*. Tuesday and Friday. Liberal. Established 1904. \$1.50 per annum.

*HERALD*. Weekly. Conservative. Established 1915.

**WEYBURN.**

On the Souris River, on C.P.R. and G.T.P. Railway, 125 miles S. of Regina. Has cement works, flour mills, creamery, joinery, foundry, brick works, &c. Population, 5,500. *Papers*—

*REVIEW*. Wednesday. Independent. \$2.00 per annum. Established 1910.

*HERALD*. Semi-Weekly (Wednesday and Saturday). Liberal. \$1.50 per annum. Established 1901.

**YORKTON.**

In the district of Mackenzie, on C.P., C.N. and G.T.P. Railways. The town contains nine grain elevators, and ships over 2,000,000 bushels annually. It is one of the leading wholesale distributing centres in Saskatchewan, and is the commercial and railway centre of the Eastern portion of the province. Population 5,000. *Local Newspapers*—

*ENTERPRISE*. Weekly. Independent - Conservative. Established 1896.

*PRESS*. Weekly. Liberal. Established 1915.

**PROVINCE OF ALBERTA.**

Alberta, constituted a province in 1905, has an area of 254,559 sq. miles, the greater portion of which is eminently suitable for cereal cultivation, and a population of (1919) 587,770. Its western boundary, for nearly 400 miles is formed by the Rocky Mountains, and it is in this region that considerable mineral wealth has been discovered.

**CALGARY.**

Calgary, in the district of the same name, is situated on the Bow and Elbow Rivers, on C.P.R. main line. The C.P.R. has a large hotel here, also immense car shops which employ several thousand men. It is the headquarters of the C.P.R.'s twenty-million-dollar irrigation system. The G.T.P. and the C.N. have also important terminals here. It is the trading centre of a great stock-raising and farming district, the chief supply station of the mining district of the Rockies, and a milling centre, having several immense elevators and flour mills. Population 75,000. *Papers*—

*ALBERTAN*. Daily, morning. Liberal. Established 1902. *Weekly Edition*. Wednesday.

*ALBERTA FARMER AND WEEKLY HERALD*. Weekly. Independent. Est. 1883.

*HERALD*. Daily, evening. 25 cts. per week. Independent. Established 1883.

*COMMERCIAL REVIEW*. Semi-monthly. \$2.00 per year. Established 1905.

*FARM AND RANCH REVIEW*. Semi-monthly. \$1 per year. Established 1905.

**EDMONTON.**

Edmonton is situated on the Saskatchewan River, and is the capital of the province. Population (1913) 72,516. The distributing centre for a prosperous and extensive farming and ranching territory. Has saw, grist, and planing mills, and the stock-raising, mining, pork packing plant, farming and lumbering interests are strongly represented. Forty-five schools, 24 banks, 74 churches. Strathcona, on the opposite bank of the river and connected with Edmonton by the C.P.R. high-level bridge, now forms part of greater Edmonton and is termed South Side. *Papers*—*BULLETIN*. Daily, morning and evening. 5 cts. Liberal. Established 1903. *Semi-Weekly Edition*. Monday and Thursday. Established 1880.

*JOURNAL*. Daily, evening. 10 cts. per week. Conservative. Established 1903.

**LETHBRIDGE.**

Situated in the district of Lethbridge, and is the commercial centre of Southern Alberta. The Dominion Experimental Farm is here, and the district is devoted to farming, stock raising, wool growing, etc. There are large coal mines in the vicinity with an output of 2,500,000 tons annually. Famous for Alfalfa. District holds world's record for wheat yield on 1,000 acres. Population 14,000. *Local Newspapers*—

*HERALD*. Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1907. \$8.00 per annum.

*Weekly Edition*. Wednesday. Est. 1905. \$1.50 per ann.

*ADVOCATE*. Weekly. Established 1918.

**MEDICINE HAT.**

A manufacturing town on the South Saskatchewan River and the Canadian Pacific Railway. It is famous for its natural gas, 22 wells now being worked. Coal mining is also extensively carried on. Population 11,000. *Local Newspapers*—

*NEWS*. Daily, evening. \$6 per year. Liberal. Established 1910. *Weekly Edition*. Thursday. \$1.50 per year. Established 1884.

**BRITISH COLUMBIA.**

The longest of the provinces of the Dominion, with a land area of 395,000 square miles and a water area of 2,439 square miles.

It presents almost every variety of scenery and climate, and has a larger range of products and resources than any other province. In its southern sections it is warm enough to grow semi-tropical fruits, in its more mountainous regions it has intense cold, and almost everywhere is highly productive. It is rich in timber, yields well of the precious metals, and with its great stretch of sea coast has fisheries of the first importance. It is a province of illimitable prospects, and is attracting large numbers of immigrants to take part in its coming developments. Estimated population 718,660.



Hastings Street, Vancouver.

**VANCOUVER.**

In the district of Vancouver, on Burrard Inlet and English Bay, the Pacific Ocean terminus of the C.P.R., G.N.R. and Canadian National Railways systems. A handsome, well-built city, leading trade and distributing centre, and the home of many prosperous industries. It has steamship connection with China, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and is the chief port for northern and Yukon shipping. Population exceeds 100,401.

*Papers—*

SUN. Daily, morning. \$5.00 per year. Independent Liberal. Established 1864. Incorporates the News Advertiser.

VANCOUVER DAILY PROVINCE. Daily, evening. \$6 per annum. Independent. Established 1898.

WORLD. Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1888. \$6.00 per annum.

CITIZEN. Weekly. \$1 per year. Conservative. Established 1907.

BRITISH COLUMBIA FARMER. Monthly. \$1.00 per year. Established 1909.

BRITISH COLUMBIA MAGAZINE. Monthly. 15 cts.

GARDENER'S MAGAZINE. Monthly. 5 cts.

WESTERN CANADIAN MOTORIST. Monthly. 20 cts.

**VICTORIA.**

In the district of Victoria, and capital of the province. Population 65,000. Situated on Vancouver Island, 72 miles west of Vancouver. One of the finest cities on the Pacific Coast, and a great trading centre. Its industries include fur sealing, whaling, salmon canning, ship-building, lumber, planing, machine works, soap, mining, &c. *Papers—*

COLONIST. Daily, morning (except Monday). \$12.00 per annum.

Conservative. Established 1858.

TIMES. Daily, evening. By Mail \$3 per annum. Liberal. Established 1884.

WEEK. Weekly.

BRITISH COLUMBIA PHARMACEUTICAL RECORD. Monthly. \$1 per annum.

**KAMLOOPS.**

Stands at the confluence of the North and South Thompson Rivers, on the C.P. and C.N. Railways. It is the distributing centre of a large agricultural section. Iron and copper mining are the chief resources, but farming and ranching are being rapidly developed. It has a dry and healthy climate. Population 5,000. *Local Newspapers—*

INLAND SENTINEL. Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1909.

STANDARD SENTINEL. Tuesday and Friday. Conservative. Established 1897.

**NANAIMO.**

A port on the East Coast of Vancouver Island, 40 miles west of Vancouver. It has the best harbour on the coast, with a good depth of water and fine anchorage. Coal mining is the chief industry and the Western Fuel Coal

Mining Co., who own 33,000 acres of land, have their chief depôt here. Population 10,000. *Local Newspapers—*  
FREE PRESS. Daily, evening. Conservative. Est. 1874.  
HERALD. Daily, morning. Conservative. Est. 1900.

**NELSON.**

An important mining, farming, timber and industrial town on the south shore of Kootenay Lake. The C.P. and the G.N. Railways run branches into the town. Largest town in interior of British Columbia. Nelson is the wholesale trading centre for Southern British Columbia, and the C.P. Railway have large yards and repair shops here. Population 7,500. *Local Newspaper—*

NEWS. Daily, morning. Conservative. Established 1902. \$6.00 per year.

**NEW WESTMINSTER.**

Situated in the district of the same name, and on the Fraser River. Population 22,000. Is connected with Vancouver, Chilliwack, and Eburne by electric railway, and is on the C.P.R., C.N. and G.N.R. lines. Its industries comprise salmon fisheries, lumbering, canning, saw mills, brass works, cordage factory, shipbuilding, engineering works, &c. The Fraser Valley is a most fertile and wealthy agricultural district. *Paper—*

BRITISH COLUMBIAN. Evening. Conservative. Est. 1886.

Weekly, \$1.50 per year. Established 1860.

**PRINCE RUPERT.**

A Pacific coast town standing near the mouth of the Skeena River, and the western terminus of the G.T.P. Railway. Fishing, canning, lumbering, shipbuilding and mining are the chief industries, and the town is growing very rapidly. Population 8,500. *Local Newspapers—*

EMPIRE. Daily, evening. Unionist. Established 1909.

Weekly Edition. Wednesday. Established 1907.

NEWS. Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1909.

Weekly Edition. Thursday. Established 1909.

**YUKON TERRITORY.****DAWSON CITY.**

The metropolis and seat of government of the Klondike and Yukon River region. Population over 11,000. The distributing centre of the entire territory. *Paper—*

NEWS. Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1899. 25 cts. Weekly Edition. Friday. 25 cts.

**NEWFOUNDLAND.**

The oldest of the British colonies, comprising the Island of Newfoundland, 40,000 square miles, and a part of Labrador, 120,000 square miles, and containing population 243,000. The only part of the British North America not included in the Dominion of Canada. The fisheries are the chief industry, and in recent years there have been great developments in the wood pulp industry under the control of British companies.

**ST. JOHN'S.**

The most eastern seaport of America, 1,293 miles from New York, 1,921 miles from Liverpool, with a splendid harbour. Fishing and the treatment of fish-oil are the chief industries, but there are also foundries, breweries, and several factories. Population 35,000. *Papers—*

ADVOCATE. Evening. Established 1911.

NEWS. Daily, morning. Ind.-Conservative. Est. 1894.

STAR. Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1915.

TELEGRAM. Daily, evening. 2 cts. Liberal. Estab. 1878.

WEEKLY ADVOCATE. Weekly.

PLAINDEALER. Weekly. Est. 1907.

NEWFOUNDLAND QUARTERLY. Quarterly. 80 cts. per year. Established 1901.



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# IMPORT TRADE OF INDIA.

It may be that the enthusiasm with which the son and heir of the Emperor-King has been welcomed in India is the prelude to happier times in the great dependency. Truth to tell, India's economic and political history during the past year and a half makes far from pleasant reading, and, perhaps, the most painful page is that which tells of the campaign of non-co-operation which has divided a community of 325 million people into two hostile camps. In India, of all places in the world, the co-operation of all enlightened citizens is wanted if the problems of life, liberty and progress are to be faced and solved. For good or ill, wide powers of self-government have been handed over to the Indian people. They have been called upon to assist in developing the land to which England gave political unity and an honest and efficient administration. If any man can counter the pernicious campaign of non-co-operation which threatens the well-being of India, surely it is the plucky, eager and enthusiastic youth who has already impressed his personality upon the people of Canada, Australia and New Zealand and is now seeking to unite the House of Windsor still more closely to those who dwell between Cape Comorin and the Himalayas.

The census taken on March 19th, 1921, gives the population of India as 319,075,132. This was considerably fewer than had been expected compared with the 1911 census; the increase was less than 4 million, or 1.2 per cent., instead of the 6.5 per cent. of the previous decade. But for the influenza epidemic and the ravages of plague and famine, the population of India might well have been 340,000,000. The share of the United Kingdom in satisfying the import demands of this vast community amounted during 1920-21 to no less than £204,600,000. The figure may well serve as the basis of our inquiry into the present condition of India's import trade. Here are the details of the figures, set out in a table which shows the principal articles imported into British India since the close of the World War.

## BRITISH IMPORTS TO INDIA, 1919-21.

	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£
Apparel .. ..	741,000	1,606,000
Arms and ammunition .. ..	258,000	550,000
Belting .. ..	475,000	1,311,000
Boots .. ..	390,000	609,000
Boots and shoes .. ..	149,000	570,000
Carriages and carts .. ..	1,222,000	2,012,000
Cotton piece goods :		
Grey .. ..	19,239,000	18,731,000
White .. ..	15,302,000	20,879,000
Coloured .. ..	11,221,000	30,537,000
Cutlery .. ..	106,000	230,000
Cycles and parts .. ..	277,000	848,000
Drugs and medicines .. ..	552,000	999,000
Earthenware .. ..	251,000	564,000
Glassware .. ..	323,000	668,000
Hardware .. ..	2,052,000	5,262,000
Instruments .. ..	1,149,000	3,929,000

	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£
Liquors :		
Ale and beer .. ..	340,000	802,000
Spirits .. ..	1,477,000	2,030,000
Wines .. ..	261,000	407,000
Machinery .. ..	5,916,000	17,522,000
Motor-cars .. ..	739,000	3,847,000
Paints .. ..	735,000	1,264,000
Paper .. ..	877,000	3,126,000
Railway plant .. ..	4,093,000	13,478,000
Soap .. ..	1,082,000	1,310,000
Stationery .. ..	470,000	1,267,000
Tobacco .. ..	1,357,000	1,597,000
Toys .. ..	91,000	204,000
Umbrellas .. ..	90,000	245,000
Woollen goods .. ..	1,365,000	4,757,000
Total (all goods) .. ..	104,983,000	204,603,000

The values in the foregoing table have been converted into pounds sterling at the rate of ten rupees to the £. Before continuing our inquiry into British trade, it will be worth while to set out the total trade of India during 1920-21, as shown in the Indian trade returns in rupees. The figures cover the twelve months ended March, 1921. The imports are valued at 3,35,50,72 thousand rupees compared with 2,07,97,24 thousand rupees in the previous year.

## TOTAL INDIAN IMPORTS, 1920-21.

	Quantities 1921.	Value, 1921.
		Thousand Rupees.
Apparel .. ..	Value	3,26,28
Arms and ammunition .. ..	"	63,96
Belting .. ..	"	1,46,10
Boots and shoes .. ..	Pairs	1,05,83
Carriages :		
Carriages and carts .. ..	Value	82,15
Motor-cars and waggons and cycles .. ..	"	12,34,43
Cycles and parts .. ..	"	91,43
Cement .. ..	Tons	1,39,43
Chemicals .. ..	Value	2,66,13
Cotton manufactures :		
Hosiery .. ..	"	1,90,88
Piece goods :		
Coloured, printed or dyed .. ..	1,000 Yards	34,56,84
Grey, unbleached .. ..	"	26,45,20
White, bleached .. ..	"	21,89,50
Thread, sewing .. ..	1,000 lbs.	91,20
Drugs and medicines .. ..	Value	2,11,28
Earthenware .. ..	"	88,07
Glassware .. ..	"	3,37,62
Haberdashery and millinery .. ..	"	3,01,89
Liquors :		
Ale, beer, stout, and porter .. ..	Gallons	1,00,87
Liqueurs .. ..	"	8,27
Spirits .. ..	"	33,946
Wines .. ..	"	2,223,232
Matches .. ..	Gross boxes	396,115
Metal manufactures :		
Cutlery .. ..	Value	55,20
Hardware .. ..	"	9,08,38
Machinery :		
Electrical .. ..	"	2,18,80
Sewing and knitting .. ..	"	68,06
Textile .. ..	"	6,72,76
Paints .. ..	Cwts.	347,083
Paper .. ..	Value	1,52,47
Soap .. ..	Cwts.	6,84,07
Stationery .. ..	Value	1,40,95
Tobacco, unmanufactured .. ..	1,000 lbs.	1,82,15
" manufactured .. ..	"	712
Tyres .. ..	Value	9,20
Wool, piece goods .. ..	1,000 yards	2,86,71
		1,69,59
		4,61,18
Total value of imports .. ..	Thousand rupees	3,35,50,72

For a detailed analysis of the import trade of India, and, indeed, for a review of the whole economic situation in the dependency, the student of trade cannot do better than refer to the exhaustive survey written by Mr. Thomas Ainscough, the Trade Commissioner in India and Ceylon, which replaces the familiar review of Indian trade which used to be issued by the India Office. Mr. Ainscough recalls that the trade boom following the Armistice was based upon insecure foundations and that the apparent prosperity to which it gave rise was fictitious. The monsoon of 1919 had been a good one, and there were exports in plenty to pay for generous import orders. Without quite counting the cost, Indian importers called for goods from Britain to replace the shortage due to five years' arrears of purchases. By the summer of 1920 the first feverish desire to buy had spent itself, and when the monsoon of 1920 proved a partial failure, it was plain that bad times were coming. And come they did. During 1919, owing to the fruitful crops which followed an excellent monsoon, Indian exports were 50 per cent. more than imports. At the same time silver rose from about 48d. to 89d. per ounce, putting the exchange value of the rupee over 2s. The purchasing power of the Indian buyer was thus greatly increased, and heavy orders were placed in the United States, Japan, and Britain herself. Unfortunately, by the middle of 1920, the boom had spent itself, and buyers were even anxious to cancel orders. Mid-Europe failed to buy cotton, jute, hides and other Indian exports on the scale hoped for. Japan was not in a position to repeat her earlier orders for raw cotton. The Indian monsoon, moreover, was 10 to 12 per cent. below the normal, and silver fell to 30d. per ounce. Indian importers were consequently faced with big stocks of cotton goods, hardware and other imports which would have to be disposed of on a falling market, goods, moreover, which had been ordered when the rupee was over 2s., whereas it was now 16d. On account of the decline in exchange value alone, Indian importers had to face a loss of 50 or 60 per cent. In truth, bad times had come.

#### BRITAIN'S TRADE WITH INDIA.

It cannot be said that the methods adopted by Indian importers to meet the crisis were distinguished by noteworthy generosity. Bodies of importers at Bombay, Delhi, Amritsar and elsewhere met and carried resolutions pledging themselves not to take delivery of goods at a lower rate than two shillings to the rupee, on the ground that they had been misled by the Government's statement that the Currency Committee's recommendation advocating the linking of the rupee to gold at the ratio of a rupee equalling one-tenth of the gold content of a £ would be adopted. Many Indian importers failed to meet their drafts at the due date, with the result that the Indian import market was in a state of chaos for months. The banks courageously bore the burden of the overdue bills, most of which had been discounted in England. It is estimated that drafts to the value of £30,000,000 were repudiated in the opening months of 1921. The plucky action of the Indian banks amounted to an unofficial moratorium, a moratorium which has not yet been ended in many

cases. As Mr. Ainscough has pointed out, the big increase in the cost of production in Britain and the high freights handicap United Kingdom imports in the Indian market. The quality and durability of British wares ensure them a welcome; but there comes a time when the Indian buyer must accept articles of native production, even if they are of lesser value, because he has not the money to pay for British goods of more intrinsic worth. This process of substituting locally-made goods for imported wares has been very noticeable during 1920 and 1921. It is a process which British merchants and shippers will have to watch closely. However, to the present, it is only a tendency, and the recovery made by the Mother Country in regard to Indian trade is truly remarkable. Already Britain's share of the total trade of India is 44 per cent., or 3 per cent. above the pre-war figure. Britain's share of the import trade is even more satisfactory. Falling to 46 per cent. during the War, it rose to 61 per cent. in 1920, and is now only 3 per cent. less than in 1913-14. In 1920-21 the United Kingdom shipped to India goods worth £204,000,000, as we have seen, 95 per cent. of which were manufactures.

#### COTTON PIECE GOODS.

Let us pass in review some of the items of Indian trade which have a special interest for British manufacturers and shippers, especially those which require assistance from the gentle art of advertisement—goods which are apt to be overlooked when trade statistics are examined in bulk. The great class of cotton textiles calls for preliminary notice. It happily illustrates what has been said above in regard to substitution. The Indian *rayat* has only a certain sum available for clothes. If prices rise abnormally, he must either buy more sparingly or be content with goods of less value. Indian buyers of Lancashire piece-goods have done both these things. In some families there have been no purchases of new clothes for years; Mr. Ainscough says that hundreds of thousands of families are in rags. In other cases cheaper Indian-Japanese goods have been substituted for Lancashire cottons. The general tendency, however, has been to buy British goods as before, but in reduced quantities. Though the bulk of trade as regards value is up to and above the pre-war standard, it is often not up to the pre-war level in respect of quantity. If prices in 1920-21 had been at the pre-war level, the quantities imported in exchange for the money paid would have been at least a third greater than the 1913-14 imports. The two tables which follow make the point clear.

#### IMPORTS OF COTTON PIECE GOODS (QUANTITY).

Year.	Grey (Unbleached)	White [Bleached].	Coloured, printed or dyed.
	Million yards.	Million yards.	Million yards.
1913-14	1,534.2	793.3	831.8
1918-19	583.4	286.6	227.3
1919-20	533.3	322.0	208.3
1920-21	580.2	421.8	489.2

## IMPORTS OF COTTON PIECE GOODS (VALUE).

Year.	Grey (Unbleached).	White (Bleached).	Coloured, printed or dyed.
	£	£	£
1913-14	16,966,515	9,523,204	11,907,683
1918-19	15,729,434	8,753,467	7,879,640
1919-20	22,517,784	15,963,337	12,750,138
1920-21	26,452,009	21,895,015	34,568,395

An interesting feature in this market has been the competition of Japan. The year 1919 was bad for Japanese cotton goods in India. Whereas 206 million yards of greys were imported from Japan in 1918-19, only 62 million were imported in the following year. By 1920-21, however, the quantity had risen to 150 million yards, compared with 15 million in 1914-15. At the present time, Japanese manufacturers are selling at very low prices, and are even underselling the Bombay mills in their own market. In 1920-21 Japan did 27 per cent. of the import trade in unbleached greys, compared with 73 per cent. done by Lancashire and other British firms. The chief items in Japan's total trade with India were cotton piece-goods (£8,371,000), cotton yarn (£4,899,000), silk manufactures (£2,959,000), cotton hosiery (£1,393,000), matches (£1,296,000), and general hardware (£758,000). Japan now supplies 7.9 per cent. of India's imports, receives 9.5 per cent. of her exports, and the Japanese share of the total trade is 8.6 per cent.

## THE INDIAN MILLS.

Apart from Japan, the chief rivalry which Britain has to meet in the Indian piece-goods trade is from Indian mills. The following table sets out the chief types of cloth woven last year, the pre-war quantities being added for purposes of comparison.

	1913-14.	1920-21.
Grey and bleached goods :	Yards.	Yards.
Dhooties .. ..	284,769,519	340,127,529
Shirtings and longcloth	292,487,741	456,239,812
T. cloths, domestics and sheetings .. ..	128,968,721	97,387,839
Drills and jeans ..	27,813,000	74,304,517
Chadars .. ..	69,870,506	59,194,229
Total grey and bleached goods ..	872,445,720	1,129,882,568
Coloured piece goods ..	291,845,868	450,967,178
Grand Total .. ..	1,164,291,588	1,580,849,746

The raising of the import duty in March, 1921, on imported cotton goods from 7½ per cent. to 11 per cent. will certainly mean a set-back to Lancashire's trade in unbleached goods of the coarser quality, but it is probable that the import trade in finer cloths will steadily increase, so that what is lost on the round-about will be gained on the swings. As the standard of living rises in India, and it must rise, the classes of goods for which Lancashire is pre-eminent will come into greater and ever greater demand. Be that as it may, the possibility of a protectionist tariff in India must be faced. Indian industrialists are quite opposed to free trade. The transfer of political power to Indian legislators is only increasing a tendency which has been marked for years.

Passing from cottons to "woollens," the imports of carpets and rugs from the United Kingdom in 1920-21 were valued at the very satisfactory total of £132,000, our chief rival being Persia. An effort should also be made to restore the pre-war trade in cashmere shawls. In pre-war times this trade was in the hands of Germany and Austria, and was valued at £375,000 a year. It fell to practically nothing during the war. In 1920-21, out of £11,800 worth of shawls imported, Britain sent £7,619. In woollen piece-goods, as a whole, the Mother Country has a very strong position. Her exports to India in 1920-21 were valued at £4,118,000, compared with £1,190,000 in the previous year, our chief rival being Japan, with a trade valued at £200,000.

## HOSIERY AND HABERDASHERY.

British exporters have a practical monopoly in the trade in the better-class clothing. Out of a total importation of £3,262,000 worth of apparel, Britain sent £1,605,000, our chief rival being France, with £774,000. Of the hats and caps, Britain supplied 60 per cent. In cotton hosiery, Japan, as has been said, is virtually alone. Out of a trade valued at £1,908,000, Japan sent goods costing £1,393,000, a big increase upon the £490,000 of 1918-19. In wool hosiery, however, the British shippers fare better, holding 66 per cent. of the trade. Considerable quantities of woollen vests, socks, etc., are being manufactured in India. In haberdashery, the United Kingdom also has a strong position, while in boots and shoes she shares the trade with the United States. Britain holds the bazaar trade, while America is slowly ousting us from the higher-grade trade. Mr. Ainscough is of opinion that the situation is rather due to poor marketing than any defects in the British wares. He suggests that makers of high-grade footwear should appoint more travellers and advertise more extensively. The market is a vast and valuable one, and should be cultivated.

## AMERICAN COMPETITION.

The imports of iron and steel goods are still below the pre-war standard. Only 426,000 tons were imported into India during 1919-20, compared with 1,018,000 in 1913-14. Of these the United Kingdom sent 269,000 tons, compared with 611,000 in the pre-war year. Our chief rival in this market is the United States, which sent 134,500 tons in 1919-20. The form of the American competition is shown below.

## IRON AND STEEL IMPORTS, 1920.

Description.	From the U.K.	From U.S.A.
	Tons.	Tons.
Iron—Bar and Channel .. ..	11,580	1,153
Iron and steel :		
Beams, pillars and girders .. ..	63,696	6,471
Bolts and nuts .. ..	6,505	1,176
Hoops and strips .. ..	18,850	3,746
Nails, rivets and washers .. ..	7,450	1,022
Cast pipes and fittings .. ..	20,536	4,288
Galvanized plates .. ..	59,920	6,530
Tinned plates .. ..	44,897	4,329
Plates not galvanized .. ..	67,283	20,478
Wrought tubes and pipes .. ..	19,813	21,192
Wire nails .. ..	1,935	2,720
Steel bars and channel .. ..	77,626	16,322

The total American shipments to India in 1920-21 were valued at £35,298,000, compared with £25,267,000 in 1919-20, being 10·5 per cent. of the trade and second only to the United Kingdom. The principal imports were motor-cars, which were valued at £6,486,000; mineral oils, £5,300,000; the iron and steel goods mentioned above, which were valued at £5,199,000; machinery, £4,026,000; hardware, £2,255,000; instruments, £1,335,000; and cigarettes, £1,000,000. Though the American rivalry in machinery is noteworthy, even more noteworthy is the excellent stand made by their British competitors. The total Indian imports of machinery and millwork in 1920-21 were valued at £22,000,000. Of this the Mother Country sent no less than £17,500,000, compared with America's £4,025,000. In 1918-19 Britain's share was only 64 per cent. In 1920 it had advanced to 78 per cent. of the total Indian import. Here are some of the classes of machinery imported:

Machinery	1919-20	1920-21
	£	£
Prime movers (other than Electrical) .. .. .	708,589	2,448,764
Electrical .. .. .	1,240,680	2,188,587
Boilers .. .. .	514,411	1,587,413
Machine tools .. .. .	—	1,382,388
Mining .. .. .	155,746	297,618
Paper-mill .. .. .	97,775	319,126
Rice and flour mill .. .. .	118,264	554,832
Saw mill and wood-working .. .. .	76,413	182,474
Sewing and knitting .. .. .	546,377	680,578
Tea machinery .. .. .	223,442	391,074
Cotton—		
Spinning machinery .. .. .		1,508,850
Weaving machinery .. .. .		1,504,676
Bleaching and dyeing machinery .. .. .	1,307,626	542,123
Printing machinery .. .. .		29,692
Other sorts .. .. .		603,144
Jute machinery .. .. .	1,477,699	2,776,731
Typewriters .. .. .	181,168	363,314

#### MOTOR-CARS AND CYCLES.

During 1920-21, 15,432 motor-cars were imported into India, 10,120 coming from the United States, as compared with 2,541 from Britain. The average value of a British car was about £840, as compared with the American average of £445. Canada sent 1,938 cars, valued at £612,000, most of them being Ford cars made in Canada. The British trade is done with wealthy British and Indian buyers, who want the best, but the big demand for medium and low-priced cars is almost entirely satisfied by American exporters. Of the motor-cycles imported, Britain sent £400,000 worth of goods out of £535,000. Motor lorries, however, came chiefly from America. Motor lorries are replacing the archaic bullock-cart at last, and British traders should be ready to take advantage of an ever-increasing demand. The trade in cycles and parts, other than motor cycles, is considerable. It was valued at £914,000 in 1920-21. The details of the trade are not available, but in 1919-20 the United Kingdom held £276,000 out of £321,000. Out of 21,912 machines, Britain supplied 21,091, valued at £187,000. The trade in cycle parts is also largely in British hands.

#### HARDWARE AND INSTRUMENTS.

The details of the hardware trade are shown in the following table:

	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£
Hardware—		
Agricultural implements .. .. .	200,704	429,315
Builders' hardware .. .. .	192,135	671,733
Domestic hardware (other than enamelled hardware) .. .. .	101,484	271,310
Enamelled ironware .. .. .	293,222	429,784
Gas mantles .. .. .	47,088	72,961
Implements and tools .. .. .	614,018	1,181,625
Lamps, metal .. .. .	343,776	710,077
Total (all imports) .. .. .	4,366,220	9,083,836

The item "instruments and appliances" accounted for £5,811,000 out of the total Indian imports in 1920-21. Here are the chief items:

	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£
Electrical instruments, etc.—		
Fans and parts .. .. .	214,349	399,030
Wires and cables .. .. .	448,536	1,215,879
Lamps and parts .. .. .	104,856	242,488
Accumulators .. .. .	—	152,908
Lighting fittings .. .. .	—	314,211
Total of electrical instruments, etc. .. .. .	1,549,589	4,183,864
Musical instruments .. .. .	109,481	372,482
Optical .. .. .	74,235	171,186
Photographic .. .. .	114,690	295,048
Scientific and philosophical .. .. .	209,466	439,044
Surgical .. .. .	127,623	241,017
Other kinds .. .. .	34,360	108,507
Total imports .. .. .	2,219,444	5,811,148

Of the electrical apparatus, the share of the Mother Country in 1920-21 was £2,888,000, a splendid figure, being only £258,000 two years earlier. In photographic wares the United Kingdom did 68 per cent. of the trade in 1919-20, considerably less than the normal British share, which is nearer 90 per cent., this being also Britain's proportion of the trade in scientific instruments in pre-war times. At present America has an undue share of the trade, holding one-third compared with Britain's 57 per cent. The same ratios roughly cover the trade in surgical instruments.

#### FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.

The following were the most interesting items in the importation of £3,610,000 worth of provisions in 1920-21, a trade in which the Mother Country shared to the extent of £1,790,000.

Import of Provisions.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	Cwts.	Cwts.
Farinaceous and patent foods .. .. .	271,000	255,000
Canned and bottled .. .. .	138,400	134,325
Biscuits and Cakes .. .. .	47,300	41,861
Condensed milk .. .. .	67,700	61,759
Jams and jellies .. .. .	7,100	16,658
Cocoa and chocolate .. .. .	9,600	7,154

The imports of cocoa and chocolate in 1920-21 were valued at £143,000, and it is noteworthy that British shippers are now meeting strong competition from the United States. In 1919-20 Britain sent 56 per cent. of this trade and the United States 33 per cent., whereas in pre-war times the American trade was negligible. Britain, however, has regained her old-time trade in biscuits and cakes. Out of £728,000 of canned and bottled foods Britain sent 51 per cent., compared with America's 31 per cent. and Australia's 6 per cent. Of the £3,374,000 worth of liquors, the Mother Country was responsible for £2,083,000, our chief rival being France, with £501,000. The position in respect of ale and beer is interesting. Before the War, Britain's chief rival was Germany; then came Japan, which sent more than the Mother Country in 1918-19. Now British exports of ale, beer and stout represent 80 per cent. of the whole, and Japan has taken the position she had in this market in 1915-16. Considerable quantities of beer are made in India, about two-thirds of the consumption being locally produced. The following table shows the trade in spirits.

## IMPORTS OF SPIRITS.

Country of Origin.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£
United Kingdom .. ..	1,476,542	2,030,176
France .. ..	383,155	770,299
United States .. ..	116,760	124,443
Other countries .. ..	162,537	233,435
Total imports .. ..	2,138,994	3,158,353

Of the £950,000 of whisky, the United Kingdom sent 96 per cent., France sending 78 per cent. of the brandy.

Cigarettes are the outstanding item in the import tobacco trade, the trade being shared by the United Kingdom and the United States. Out of a total import of £2,563,000 in 1920-21, Britain held £1,349,000 and America £1,057,000. The total number of cigarettes imported was no fewer than 1,591 millions in 1919-20, compared with 653 millions before the war.

## PAPER AND SOAP.

Printing and other papers showed a big increase during 1920-21, the total value of the imports being £7,300,000 compared with £1,800,000 during 1918-19, printing paper representing £2,848,000, writing paper £2,036,000 and other papers £1,550,000. The places of origin of the printing paper were:

## PRINTING PAPER.

Imported from	1918-19	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£	£
United Kingdom .. ..	57,143	175,703	1,161,230
Sweden .. ..	50,566	63,549	395,413
Norway .. ..	275,927	197,929	760,867
Japan .. ..	50,028	5,120	103,306
United States .. ..	169,400	187,115	164,883
Other countries .. ..	1,018	6,175	263,289
Total imports .. ..	604,082	635,591	2,848,988

Britain's position in the Indian soap trade is a strong one. We hold £1,309,000 out of a total of £1,409,000. During 1919-20 the imports of toilet soap were valued at £439,000, household and laundry soap accounting for £743,000. There is an increasing competition in toilet soap from the United States. American competition in paints and colours is also considerable, especially in white lead and high-grade colours. The Mother Country, however, did trade valued at £1,263,000 out of a total import of £1,524,000. In varnish and other painters' materials Britain's share was a generous one. The trade with India in drugs and medicines is a growing one. Less than a million sterling in 1918-19, it had grown to £2,112,000 in 1920-21. Of this proprietary medicines accounted for £281,000. The United Kingdom did about 56 per cent. of the trade in these specialities, America's share being 24 per cent.

## INDIA'S EXPORTS.

It would be deeply interesting to deal at equal length with the other great branch of Indian trade—the exports. Reference has already been made to the effect of the monsoons upon the import markets, an influence which is manifest enough when we recall that 226 millions of India's population (or 72 per cent.) are agriculturists. Rice is the chief crop, the second being wheat. Some 29 million acres of India are under wheat. Sugar, cotton, jute, flax, indigo and tea are other outstanding crops. The production of tea amounted last year to 377 million pounds. In every case, India benefits by the care of the great departments of State which are charged with the overseership of her primary industries. Irrigation, and hydro-electric extension are two methods by which the central and provincial governments are extending India's agricultural activities. The manufacturing industries of India are also worthy of study by British exporters, particularly the cotton industry. This includes 6,760,000 spindles, as compared with 60,079,000 in the United Kingdom, an important but not a staggering total.

## TARIFF CHANGES.

Perhaps the most interesting feature of the year, however, is the change in the tariff. In March the general import tariff was raised from  $7\frac{1}{2}$  to 11 per cent. The change was a necessity, as further revenue had to be raised. It is a pity that British exporters were the first to suffer, an inevitable consequence of the fact that they held 60 per cent. of India's import trade. It cannot be doubted that the granting of a measure of representative government has made the demand for a higher tariff more insistent, especially in Bombay. On the whole, however, the Indian tariff is moderate, and British importers have, at any rate, the consolation that they share equally with their rivals in the race for India's import trade. Indian buyers have an ingrained desire for British goods, if they can afford them. This is the most sure form of Imperial Preference, worth a very substantial percentage upon any duty. But a definite imperial preference of the percentage type is not beyond the bounds of possibility. A Fiscal Commission is now sitting to examine, with references to all the interests concerned, the tariff policy of the

Government of India, including the question of the desirability of adopting the principle of Imperial Preference, and to make recommendations.

### THE INDIAN TARIFF.

Ale, beer, cider and porter, 6 annas, 6 pies per imperial gallon, or six quart bottles; spirit unfit for consumption,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. *ad valorem*; perfumed spirits, 30 rupees per gallon; all other spirit 18 rupees 12 annas per gallon; champagne, less than 42 per cent. of proof spirit, 9 rupees per gallon, or six quart bottles; other wines, 4 rupees 8 annas per gallon; unmanufactured tobacco, 1 rupee per lb.; cigars and cigarettes, 75 per cent. *ad valorem*; other tobacco, 2 rupees 4 annas per lb.; firearms, including rifles, 15 rupees each, or 20 per cent. *ad valorem*; gunpowder, 20 per cent. *ad valorem*; opium, 24 rupees per seer of 80 tolas. The following goods are liable to a duty of  $2\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. *ad valorem*: Vinegar in casks, telegraphic instruments imported by a railway company; machinery, including locomotives, steam rollers, etc., electric, steam, water and other driving engines; angle iron, bar, rod and pig-iron, angle-steel, bar rod and lead-sheets for tea chests; railway plant and rolling stock; printing presses, type, ink, lithographic stones, paper folding machines, etc. The following are subject to a duty of 11 per cent. *ad valorem*. Flour, provisions and oilmen's stores and groceries, spices, coffee and other articles of food and drink; apparel, including drapery, boots and shoes and military uniforms and accoutrements, explosives, carriages and carts, including jinrickshas, perambulators and wheelbarrows, but motor-cars, etc., pay 20 per cent. Chemicals, drugs and medicines, clocks and watches, cutlery, electro-plate, hardware, and other implements and instruments come under the 11 per cent. heading, as do dyes and colours, furniture, glassware, earthenware, and china; machinery to be worked by manual or animal labour; iron and steel manufactures not otherwise specified; paper, stationery, account books, Christmas cards, but excluding trade catalogues and advertising circulars, which are free of duty. Other goods which are liable to a duty of 11 per cent. *ad valorem* are haberdashery, millinery, hosiery, cotton piece goods, thread other than sewing or darning thread, and all other manufactured cotton goods, silks, woollen goods, and other textile fabrics not otherwise specified; brushes, candles, matches, oilcloth, polishes, pictures, rubber tyres, soap and toilet requisites and umbrellas. Articles wholly or mainly manufactured not otherwise specified pay a duty of 11 per cent. *ad valorem*. It will be seen that, in general, the revised tariff has increased the Indian duties upon manufactured goods from  $7\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. to 11 per cent. There is, however, a generous free list covering such goods as arms forming part of the equipment of an officer, many agricultural implements, dairy appliances, raw cotton and wool, manures, wood pulp, cotton machinery, books, maps, and music.

Many luxuries, such as confectionery, glass bangles, pay a duty of 20 per cent. *ad valorem*, as do clocks and watches, electro-plated ware, musical instruments, gold and silver plate, certain textiles such as embroideries, Japan and Shanghai silks, kinema

films, fireworks, jewellery, perfumery, prints and engravings, smokers' requisites, toys, games, playing cards and motor-cars, motor cycles, bicycles, motor scooters and parts and accessories thereof.

### COLONY OF CEYLON.

Ceylon, a land with a population of over 4,000,000 people and a pre-war trade in British imports alone valued at £4,185,000. The principal imports in 1919 and 1920 were:

	1919.	1920.
	Thousands rupees.	Thousands rupees.
Apparel .. .. .	10,77	28,67
Books .. .. .	5,83	6,32
Cement .. .. .	10,02	16,84
Coal .. .. .	3,44,79	2,96,37
Coffee .. .. .	6,32	7,13
Cotton Manufactures:		
Piece Goods:		
Bleached .. .. .	32,36	76,05
Dyed .. .. .	90,87	1,35,86
Grey .. .. .	9,43	12,36
Printed .. .. .	21,14	36,51
Other .. .. .	16,86	42,80
Haberdashery .. .. .	27,27	29,65
Manure .. .. .	1,01,11	1,31,42
Metal Manufactures:		
Hardware .. .. .	17,61	32,75
Iron: Galvanised .. .. .	9,16	33,94
Hoop .. .. .	10,97	8,95
Nails and Rivets .. .. .	6,84	10,25
Lead: Pig .. .. .	25,60	22,72
Machinery .. .. .	24,32	49,94
Steel: Cast .. .. .	6,53	18,30
Motor Cars .. .. .	5,09	28,05
Oil:		
Kerosene .. .. .	40,59	43,37
Liquid Fuel .. .. .	62,96	55,83
Lubricating .. .. .	6,63	7,85
Petrol and Benzine .. .. .	15,40	12,45
Paper .. .. .	4	18
Silk and Satin .. .. .	7,58	21,63
Spirits .. .. .	9,20	9,76
Spirits .. .. .	10,40	20,00
Tobacco .. .. .	6,39	20,78
Tyres for Motor Cars .. .. .	10,80	20,21
Total (all imports) .. .. .	23,12,99	30,91,84

During the six months ended June, 1921, the Cingalese imports were valued at 13,33,99 thousand rupees, compared with 15,04,77 thousand rupees in the first six months of 1920. The depression which made itself felt in India naturally reacted upon the import market in Ceylon.

### STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

The imports of the Straits Settlements in 1920 were valued at £124,000,000 and the exports at £102,500,000. The corresponding figures in 1920 were £96,600,000 and £99,300,000. The aggregate trade was therefore £226,750,000. The United Kingdom sent £18,334,000 of the imports into the Straits Settlements and took £12,565,000 of the exports, her chief rival being the United States, which took £33,800,000 of the exports and sent the Straits Settlements £5,595,000 of her imports.



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# THE NEWSPAPER PRESS OF INDIA.

## BENGAL PRESIDENCY.



Law Courts and Government House, Calcutta.

### CALCUTTA.

The chief port and the capital of the Presidency, and until March, 1912, the headquarters of the Supreme Government. Lies on the left bank of the river Hooghly, an arm of the Ganges, about 100 miles above its entrance into the Bay of Bengal. Calcutta, which in point of population is the second city in the British Empire, has been styled the "City of Palaces," and no one who sees it for the first time can fail to be impressed with the magnificence of its approaches and the elegance of its buildings. The exports of Calcutta consist of opium (nearly all the opium sent to China is exported from Calcutta), sugar, saltpetre, indigo, muslins, rice, cotton, tea, silks, jute, gunny bags, shellac, linseed, &c. Imports: Salt, piece-goods, twist and yarn, metals, books, wines and spirits, woollen, cotton and silk manufactures, &c. The population of the Presidency of Bengal numbers (1911) 46,305,642, and of Calcutta and suburbs 1,216,514.

*Papers for the district:—*

**ENGLISHMAN.** Daily, One anna. £4 15s. 6d. per annum, post free.

Founded in 1821, under the title of the "John Bull in the East." On the 1st October, 1833, it appeared as the "Englishman." The "Englishman" is largely supported by the official, commercial, trading and planting community classes. It now consists of twelve, sixteen, twenty, twenty-eight and sometimes thirty-two pages. Its London, Paris, military, sporting and general correspondence, telegraphic and otherwise, are in excellent hands. Publishes an overland edition. (Advt., p. 412.)

**STATESMAN.** Daily, except Monday, One anna. Sunday edition, Two annas. Rs. 24 per annum.

Established in 1873, on popular lines, the "Statesman" has gained for itself a foremost position and exercises a very wide influence, while in the discussion of financial and economic questions it is a recognised authority, and is well supplied with the latest news from all parts, both by wire and mail. Publishes five editions daily. Publishes also a weekly overland edition, for despatch by Homeward Mail. (Advt., p. 420.)

**NEW EMPIRE.** Evening, One anna.

A popular evening newspaper. The only English evening daily in Calcutta. Latest telegraphic news, foreign and country; latest market reports, share market news and quotations, etc. Two editions daily. (Advt., pp 614 and 634.)

**INDIAN DAILY NEWS.** Daily Rs. 15 per annum.

Popular "halfpenny" journal. Established 1793. An independent newspaper. Occupies an influential position in Calcutta, and has great authority in topics specially affecting the commerce and trade of Bengal. Its reporting is unsurpassed by any other journal.

**AMRITA BAZAR PATRIKA.** Daily. 1 anna. Established 1866.

Published in the English language in the Indian interest. Is one of the leading organs of Indian opinion in Bengal, and strongly advocates the welfare of the immense Bengalee population.

**BENGALLEE,** English. Daily. Rs. 15 per annum, postage extra.

A leading organ of educated Indian opinion. Progressive and well conducted. Also publishes a semi-weekly edition.

**INDIAN MIRROR.** Daily (Monday excepted). Town subscription Rs. 24 per ann. Foreign subscription Rs. 64.

The organ of the Brahmo Soma, the most intellectual and cultured body of Hindus in Bengal. (Advt., p. 633.)

**HINDOO PATRIOT.** Weekly, 4 annas. Rs. 12 per annum, postage extra.

The "Patriot" is one of the leading Indo-English papers. Its object is to serve the interests of the land-holding classes of the realm and other influential people. Circulates extensively among the nobility and gentry of Bengal.

**BASUNATI.** Weekly, Rs. 2.

The most widely circulated vernacular weekly in India. (Advt., p. 632.)

**BHARATANITRA.** Weekly, Rs. 2. Established 1878.

A high-class Hindi weekly, reaching the nobility and commercial classes.

**CAPITAL.** Weekly, Rs. 1.400. Rs. 42 per annum, post free.

A weekly journal of commerce, containing full reports of the Indian money and stock markets, shipping intelligence and financial news generally.

**INDIAN PLANTERS' GAZETTE.** English, weekly. Rs. 20.

Devoted to planting, agriculture, commerce, social news and sport, and possesses an extensive circulation.

**LOOKER-ON.** India's witty weekly.

**MUSSALMAN, THE.** English. Weekly. Rs. 6.

**SAMAY.** Bengali weekly. ½ anna or ¼d. per issue. Within India, Rs. 2; Outside, 6s. per annum.

Established 1883. A popular newspaper with a very extensive circulation among the Bengali-speaking people who number more than 80 millions. (Advt., p. 634.)

**EMPRESS.** English. Bi-monthly. Rs. 16 per annum, including postage to all parts of the world.

A well-printed illustrated newspaper, "Queen" size. Biographical, Industrial and Social. Dramatic and sporting illustrations and first class fiction are its special features. (Advt. p. 614.)

**REFORMED INDIA.** Saturday. Half anna.

INDIAN AND EASTERN ENGINEER. Monthly. Rs. 1.

Circulates in the principal cities of India and the East.

INDIAN BUSINESS. Monthly.

INDIAN ENGINEERING. Weekly. R. 1 per issue. Illustrated.

INDIAN MEDICAL GAZETTE. English, monthly, Rs. 14 per annum.

A record of medicine, surgery, public health and medical news, Indian and European. A similar journal to the British "Lancet." (Advt., p. 613.)

INDIAN MEDICAL RECORD. Monthly. Annual subscription, 16s. post free.

A monthly journal of public health and tropical medicine. Devoted to the interests of the medical profession in India. (Advt., p. 612.)

INDIAN MOTORIST. 1 R.

DAINIK BASUMATI. Daily.

A vernacular evening paper with a wide circulation. (Advt., p. 632.)

DAINIK BHARATAMITRA. Hindi. Daily, except Monday.

Reaches all classes of people.

INDIAN INK ANNUAL. Rs. 1.

*Other papers and magazines published in Calcutta, with yearly local subscription rates, postage to England extra. N.B.—Where not indicated as "English," papers are published in the vernacular:—*

ALL INDIA RAILWAY GUIDE, English, monthly, Rs. 3.

BAND PROGRAMME, English, circulated free in the Eden Gardens daily. Contains latest telegrams.

BANGABASI BENGALI, weekly, Rs. 2.

BANGABASI HINDI, weekly, Rs. 2. Has the largest circulation of all the Hindi papers.

BANGYA SAHITYA PARISHAD PATRIKA. Quarterly, Rs. 3 per annum.

BENGAL CIVIL LIST, English, quarterly, official. Rs. 8.

BHARATI, monthly, Rs. 3.

BIRBHARAT. Hindi, Weekly.

BUREAU ADVERTISER, English, weekly.

BUSINESS. Monthly. 1 R.

CALCUTTA GAZETTE (Official), English, Wednesday, Rs. 20.

CALCUTTA JOURNAL OF MEDICINE, English, monthly, Rs. 10.

CALCUTTA LAW JOURNAL, English, fortnightly. Rs. 10 per annum.

CALCUTTA PRICE CURRENT, English, weekly. Rs. 21. 2 per annum.

CALCUTTA REVIEW, English, quarterly, Rs. 16.

CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY MAGAZINE, English, monthly, Rs. 2. 8.

CALCUTTA WEEKLY NOTES, English, weekly, Rs. 12.

CHIKITSAKA, Bengali, monthly, Rs. 2.

COMMERCE, English, leading financial weekly. Calcutta and Bombay editions, Saturday. Rs. 40 per annum. (Advt., p. 612.)

COMMERCIAL GAZETTE, English weekly, Rs. 2.

EPIPHANY, English, weekly, Re. 1. 8.

EXCHANGE GAZETTE AND DAILY ADVERTISER, English, daily, free.

HABLU MATIN, English, weekly, Rs. 12.

HITABADI, Bengali, weekly, Rs. 2. Daily. Rs. 6 per annum. Advocates political reform.

HITAVARTA, weekly Hindi edition of HITABADI. Large circulation. Rs. 2.

INDIAN BRADSHAW, English, monthly, Rs. 6.

INDIAN CHURCH DIRECTORY, English, annual, 4s., postage extra. The only publication of its kind. Supplies all information regarding Church of England activity in India, Ceylon, and Burma. 650 pp.

INDIAN EMPIRE, English, bi-weekly and weekly, Rs. 5 and Rs. 3.

INDIAN EVANGELICAL REVIEW, English, quarterly, Rs. 5.

INDIAN KENNEL GAZETTE, English, monthly. Rs. 5 per annum.

INDIAN MILITARY RECORD. English, fortnightly, 10 annas.

INDIAN PAPER AND STATIONERY TRADES CIRCULAR. Monthly. Free.

INDIAN RAILWAY GAZETTE, English, monthly, Rs. 5.

INDIAN STUDENT, English, monthly, Rs. 1.

INDIAN TEMPERANCE RECORD, English, monthly. Re. 1. 8. Re. 1. 4 Great Britain.

INDUSTRY, English, monthly. People's edition, Re. 1. 3; Royal edition, Rs. 2.

JOURNAL AND PROCEEDINGS OF THE ASIATIC SOCIETY OF BENGAL, English, monthly, Rs. 24.

JOURNAL OF PHOTOGRAPHY, English, monthly, Rs. 5.

JOURNAL OF THE PHOTOGRAPHIC SOCIETY OF INDIA, English, monthly, Rs. 10.

JYOTIRBID, Bengali, Sanskrit and English, monthly. Re. 1. 8.

KAJERLOKE or BUSINESSMAN, Bengali and English, monthly.

KRISHAK THE, Bengali, monthly, Rs. 2.

MIHIR-O-SUDHAKARI, Bengali, weekly, Rs. . .

MODERN REVIEW, English, monthly, Rs. 6.

NIBEDAN (or SIGN BOARD), Bengali, monthly, Re. 1.

PHILATELIC JOURNAL OF INDIA, English, published by the Philatelic Society of India, 4s. per annum, post free.

PROBASHI, Bengali, monthly, Rs. 3. 8.

RACING CALENDAR, English, fortnightly, Rs. 16.

RAILWAYS, English, fortnightly, Re. 10.

REFORMED INDIA, a weekly of the latest fashion.

BEIS AND RAYYET, English, weekly, Rs. 12. Newspaper and Review.

ROYAL CHRONICLE, English, fortnightly, Rs. 25 per annum. A representative organ of the Indian aristocracy.

ST. ANDREW, English, quarterly, 4 annas.

SAJJANTOSHINI, Periodical in Sanskrit and Bengali. Annual subscription Re. 1 per volume, containing 12 numbers.

SAMAJ, Bengali, monthly, Re. 1.

SANJIBANI, weekly, Thursday, Rs. 2. Established 1883. Circulates among the higher and educated classes.

TELEGRAPH, English, weekly, 4 anna.

THACKER'S CALCUTTA DIRECTORY, annually. Rs. 5.

THACKER'S INDIAN DIRECTORY, English, annually, Rs. 28. (Advt. p. 613.)

UCHITA VAKTA, weekly, Rs. 2.

WORLD AND THE NEW DISPENSATION, English, weekly, Rs. 4.

YOUNG MEN OF INDIA, English, monthly, Rs. 2.

Organ of Y.M.C.A. in India and Ceylon.

## DACCA.

One of the oldest cities of Bengal, 262 miles N.E. of Calcutta. Formerly the Capital of Bengal under Mahomedan rule, now the second Capital for the presidency. The summer seat of the Government of the province. The seat of the first Teaching and Residential University of India. Has in Naraingunj its port (inland) the largest jute centre. Connected by rail routes with the ports of Calcutta and Chittagong. It has been famous for its fine muslin weavings, still produced in large quantities. Since the opening of the East Bengal Railway in 1886 the town has recovered some of its former prosperity. The manufactures of Dacca include embroidery, cheese, soap, cotton cloth of every description, immense quantities of mother-of-pearl and horn buttons, gold and silver plate and filigree and brass work of great originality and excellence, besides pottery. Population of the town is about 120,000 by the last census, and of East Bengal, of which it is the headquarters, over 18,000,000.

The city is lighted throughout by electricity, and an elaborate underground drainage system is just being completed. Dacca has the finest Strand in the country, illuminated by electricity, and its university site, containing fine buildings and dozens of cricket and football fields, with the city's racecourse nearby, is regarded as the finest university area in the whole Empire.

*Papers for the district:—*

HERALD. Daily. Half anna per copy. Established 1911. Contains latest political, educational, agricultural, social and industrial news. (Advt. p. 634.)

BHARAT MOHILA. Bengali Magazine. Monthly, Rs. 4.

BISHA VARTA. Weekly, Rs. 2.

DACCA REVIEW. An Anglo-Bengalee Monthly, Rs. 2.

DACCA PROKASH. Bengali. Weekly, Rs. 3. 8.

DACCA GAZETTE. Anglo-Bengali. Weekly, Rs. 4.

PROTIVA. Bengali Magazine. Monthly, Rs. 2. 6.

## DARJEELING.

Beautifully situated on a ridge 7,000 feet on the Eastern Himalayas. The Darjeeling district has a population of (1911) 266,000. The chief industry is the cultivation of tea.

DARJEELING ADVERTISER AND VISITOR. Weekly, 2 Annas.

## PROVINCE OF BEHAR AND ORISSA.

### PATNA.

Patna, the capital of the Province of Behar and Orissa, is the great centre for the indigo and grain trade, and has a population of 170,000. The government headquarters are known as Patna; the civil station as Bankipore, and the Indian city as Patna City.

ITENHAD. Bihia. Weekly.

### BANKIPORE.

BEHAREE. English. Daily Rs. 15, Weekly Rs. 5.

BEHAR HERALD. English. Saturday. Rs. 6.

EXPRESS. English. Daily. Rs. 15.

HINDI BAHABEE. Daily. Vernacular. Rs. 10.

### CUTTACK.

Population 52,562. Situated on the Mahandi river.

UTKAL DIPIKA. English. Weekly, Rs. 2.

## UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH.

### ALLAHABAD.

An ancient city of British India, capital of the United Provinces, and headquarters of the Government. Situated at the confluence of the Rivers Ganges and Jumna. Population of the United Provinces is (1911) 47,182,044; Allahabad, about 166,000. Chief station on the East Indian Railway, connecting Bombay, Calcutta, and the Punjab. 835 miles from Bombay, 580 from Calcutta, and 705 from Lahore.

*Papers for the district:—*

**PIONEER.** Daily (except Tuesday). £6 16s. 0d. per annum. Established 1865. Published at Allahabad in the United Provinces, the "Pioneer" is very extensively circulated throughout the whole country and its subscription list shows a continuous growth. It has always devoted particular attention to the interests of the Civil and Military services; but in its general and commercial intelligence also the paper has long been in the forefront of Anglo-Indian journalism. (Advt., p. 419.)

**PIONEER MAIL.** Weekly. Rs. 24 per annum. For transmission to Europe, America, &c.; is published at the office of the "Pioneer." The "Mail" is conspicuous for its full and accurate reports of all Indian events of the week. Its popularity in England is yearly increasing. One of the oldest of Indian weekly papers. Established 1874. (Advt., p. 419.)

**OVERLAND PIONEER MAIL.** 52 pages. Weekly. Subscription rates with postage £1 12s. 0d. per annum. (Advt. p. 419.)

**GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH.** Official. Weekly. Saturday. English edition, Rs. 18 per annum. Urdu edition, Rs. 12 per annum.

**INDIAN IMPORTER AND EXPORTER.** Monthly. 6 annas. Incorporating "Bazaar Trades Journal," "Indian and Eastern Apparel," "Hardware and Ironmongery Gazette." (Advt. p. 419.)

**INDIAN POULTRY GAZETTE.** Monthly. 10s. per annum.

**INDIAN TELEGRAPHIST.** Monthly. English. Rs. 5.

**MASONIC RECORD.** Monthly. English. Rs. 12.

**INDIAN FORESTER.** Monthly. English. £1 10s. 9d. per annum. Published by the Pioneer Press. (Advt., p. 419.)

**SARASWATI.** Hindi. Monthly. 7s. 4d. A High-class illustrated monthly.

**HINDUSTAN REVIEW.** English. Monthly. Rs. 5. The oldest Indian Monthly Review in existence and noted for its high literary character and great political influence.

**LEADER.** THE. English. Daily. Rs. 24.

**COMBINED CIVIL LIST.** Quarterly. £1 7s. per annum. (Advt., p. 419.)

### AGRA.

Agra, a city of British India, and the second in size and importance in the Agra Province; situated on the right bank of river Jumna, 841 miles N.W. Calcutta. Population 190,000. The bazaars are well filled, and there are several European and Parsee merchants having large establishments. Agra boasts of two buildings which are unparalleled for magnificent beauty. The one, the Taj Mahal, a mausoleum built in the seventeenth century by the Emperor Shah Jahan, in commemoration of his favourite queen, Mumtaz-i-Mahal; the other, the mausoleum built by the Emperor Jehangir, in memory of his father, Akbar the Great. The principal articles of trade are tobacco, cotton, grain, sugar, and salt, and the chief article of Indian manufacture gold and silver embroidery.

*Papers for the district:—*

**THE PEOPLE'S HERALD.** English. Weekly. 1 anna.

**AGRA AKBAR.** Weekly. Urdu. Rs. 6 per annum.

**SURMAI ROZGAR.** Weekly. Urdu.

### ALIGARH.

A town of great antiquity with 1,166,163 inhabitants in the district of the same name. It is the seat of the Aligarh Institute, founded by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan in 1864, and is now famous for the great Mohammadan College, the Oxford of the Indian Mussalmans. *Papers:—*

**ALIGARH INSTITUTE GAZETTE.** Weekly. Hindustani and English. Rs. 4 for India. 6s. 6d. for foreign countries. The oldest paper printed in Hindustani types.

**ALIGARH DISTRICT GAZETTE.** Fortnightly. 12 as.

**ALIGARH MAGAZINE.** Monthly. Conducted by the students of the M.A.O. College. Rs. 4.

### BENARES.

A most ancient city, the metropolis of Hinduism, the emporium of a large trade, famous for its brocades, laces, silks, shawls, gold filigree work, jewellery, &c. Lies on the left bank of the Ganges. The sight of the city from the river side is most picturesque. It is daily visited by a large influx of opulent pilgrims from every part of India, and has a population of (1911) 198,855. District population 897,461.

*Papers for the district:—*

**BNARAT-JIVAN.** Weekly. Monday. Rs. 2 with postage.

Established 1884; is the only Hindi paper which maintains its position as having the largest circulation in the United Provinces.

**NAGARI PRACHARINI PATRIKA.** Monthly. Rs. 1 per annum.

**PANDIT (THE).** Monthly. Rs. 12.

### LUCKNOW.

The capital of Oudh, fourth in size among cities in India. Population at 1911 census, 764,798. The principal products of the provinces are wheat, sugar, cotton, indigo and opium.

*Papers for the district:—*

**INDIAN DAILY TELEGRAPH.** Daily. Rs. 24 per annum. (Advt., p. 633.)

**ODDH AKBAR.** Daily (except Monday). Urdu. Rs. 15 per annum.

Established 1858. The oldest and most influential vernacular daily in the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. (Advt., p. 634.)

**ADVOCATE, THE.** Tri-weekly, 2 as. Rs. 9 10 as. per annum. With which is incorporated "Indian Union." Established 1888 as an Indo-English weekly. Represents the views of the advanced section of the Indian community in matters political and social. (Advt., p. 632.)

**HINDUSTANI.** Weekly. Rs. 3.

Established in 1883. Issued from the office of the "Advocate." Hindustani. (Advt., p. 632.)

**INDIAN WITNESS.** Weekly. Rs. 4.

*Other papers published in Lucknow:—*

**ALL INDIA CIVIL CASES,** fortnightly.

**ALL INDIA CRIMINAL CASES,** fortnightly.

**CHILDREN'S FRIEND,** monthly, Urdu-Hind.

**DILGUDAZ,** monthly. Rs. 1 8 per annum.

**DIL-AFROZ,** monthly. Rs. 2 per annum.

**EDUCATIONAL GAZETTE,** monthly.

**LUCKNOW GAZETTE,** fortnightly.

**MO-ARRIKH,** monthly. Rs. 5 per annum.

**NAGRI PARCHARAK,** monthly.

**NIZAM,** monthly.

**ODDH CASES,** monthly.

**ODDH LAW REPORTER,** fortnightly.

**STUDENT'S WORLD,** monthly.

### MEERUT.

Cantonment Station on the North Western Railway, and the headquarters of an army division. An ancient city of considerable size and importance. Population 115,471.

*Papers for the district:—*

**ANES-I-HIND.** Weekly. Rs. 4.

**ARYA SAMACHAR.** Monthly. Urdu. Rs. 2.

**DEONAGRI GAZETTE.** Hindi. Weekly. Rs. 2.

### MORADABAD.

A flourishing town in the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, situated on the right bank of the Ramganga river, 1,100 miles from Bombay, 818 miles from Calcutta and 104 miles from Delhi, with a population of nearly 95,000. Moradabad is the industrial centre of the province and is famous for its metal-ware industry. Its industries also include spinning and weaving mills, ice factories and iron foundries. The town has many handsome buildings and its educational institutions are quite modern. Moradabad is at the junction of the Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway and Rohilkhand Kamaon Railway.

*Paper for the district:—*

**NAIR-I-AZAM.** Hindustani. Weekly. Rs. 4 8 per annum. Foreign, 8 shillings. 47 years' standing.

### MUSSOORIE.

A well-known hill station in the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, with a Convalescent Depot for British troops at Landour, in the vicinity. Summer population 20,000. *Paper:*

**MUSSOORIE TIMES.** Weekly. English. One anna.

### NAINI TAL.

A well-known health resort and summer headquarters of the Government of the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.

*Papers for the district:—*

**LAKE ZEPHYR.** Weekly. English. Free.

**NAINI TAL GAZETTE.** Weekly. English. Free.

## THE PUNJAB.



Lahore City.

### LAHORE.

The seat of the Government of the Punjab, and one of the most ancient cities of India. Population of the Punjab 19,274,956; Lahore, 228,687 (census 1911). Simla, the summer capital of India, where the Viceroy and Governor-General of India, the Commander-in-Chief, Government officials, and the rank and fashion of Northern India spend six months of the year, is also situated in the Punjab, of which the capital is Lahore, which is a central station for Rawalpindi, Mooltan, Karachi, Delhi, Meerut, Umballa, etc., and all are large commercial towns and important military garrisons. Lahore is itself an important commercial town, and besides this, Amritsar, one of the great commercial centres of the Punjab, is distant only an hour's journey. The principal public offices are situated in Lahore, and the station possesses several good hotels. Delhi is now a separate province or *enclave*. The province of the Punjab is agricultural, artificial irrigation being in general use. Grain and cotton are largely exported. There are some very rich rock-salt deposits, also coal and petroleum in the province. The papers of the Punjab circulate also in Kashmir and Afghanistan, where there are no indigenous newspapers.

#### Papers for the district :—

**CIVIL AND MILITARY GAZETTE.** Daily. £6 16s. 0d. per annum to Europe, with postage. Established 1872.

An old-established and highly influential journal. The leading newspaper for the Punjab, N.W. Frontier Provinces, &c. (Advt., p. 419.)

**TRIBUNE.** Daily. Rs. 25 per annum, outside India.

A well-conducted paper, containing general news and select articles circulated extensively in all Northern India and North-Indian States.

**AKHBAR-I-AM.** Weekly.

A leading vernacular paper of Upper India, printed in Urdu.

**FAUJI AKBHAR.** The Army Newspaper, in Urdu, Gurmukhi and Hindi. 1 anna.

**INDIAN IMPORTER.** Fortnightly. 17s. 4d. per annum. (Advt., p. 419.)

**THE DAILY PAISA AKBHAR.**

Rs. 15 per annum. Hindustani. Political, Social, Literary, Illustrated (Advt., p. 615.)

**THE WEEKLY PAISA AKBHAR.** Thursday.

Rs. 2.8 per annum. Hindustani. Political, Social, Literary, Illustrated (Advt., p. 615.)

**THE INTKHA-BI-LAJWAB.**

Rs. 4 per annum. Hindustani. The Tit Bits of India. Illustrated. Weekly. The only paper of its kind in India. (Advt., p. 615.)

**THE SHARIF BIBI.** Monday.

Rs. 8 per annum. Hindustani. "The Gentlewoman" of India, entirely conducted, contributed and subscribed by ladies. (Advt., p. 615.)

**BACHON-KA-AKBHAR.**

Rs. 2.8 per annum. Hindustani. Illustrated monthly. A magazine for boys. (Advt., p. 615.)

**ZAMINDAR.** Urdu. Daily, Rs. 20.

#### Other papers published in Lahore :—

**AFTAB AKBHAR,** daily. Moslem Political.

**ARYA GAZETTEE,** Sectarian Hindu weekly.

**BANDE MATRAM,** daily. Hindu Socialist.

**DESH,** daily. Hindu political.

**HIMALA AKBHAR,** Political Hindu weekly.

**HUNTER AKBHAR,** weekly.

**KASHMIRI MAGAZINE,** weekly.

**NAQ AKBHAR,** daily.

**PARKASHI,** Arya Samaj Interests, Urdu, weekly. Rs. 2. per annum.

**PUNJAB SAMACHAR,** Urdu, weekly. Rs. 2 per annum.

**SIYASAT,** daily. Moslem Socialist.

**WATAN,** Urdu, weekly. Rs. 3 per annum.

### AMRITSAR.

A wealthy city, with a population of 141,000. Sacred city for Sikhism. An important commercial centre. Cashmere shawl-weaving and carving in ivory are very largely carried on. *Papers for the district*—

**VAKIL.** Urdu. Bi-weekly. Rs. 6 and Rs. 4. (Advt., p. 634.)

**KHALSA SAMACHAR.** A weekly Sikh paper in Gurmukhi.

Rs. 4.4.

**KHALSA ADVOCATE.** Weekly. English. Rs. 6 per annum.

**TEMPERANCE GUIDE.** Urdu. Monthly. Rs. 1.4 per annum.

### GUJRAT.

A town of great antiquity. Population about 22,500.

#### Local Newspaper—

**SOOFEE.** Urdu. Monthly. Rs. 2.

### QADIAN.

A great religious centre, being the birthplace of Ahmad. The centre of Ahmadiyya Movement, whose present head is Mirza Bashir-ud-Din Mahmood Ahmad. Muslim missionaries are sent out from here to the various parts of the world for the propagation of Islam. The town has got a college of Ahmadiyya Theology, which prepares graduates to work as missionaries. There is also a High School with an excellent hostel. An annual conference of the members of the moment is held in the town in the month of December. Population about 50,000.

#### Papers :—

**REVIEW OF RELIGIONS.** Monthly. English edition, Rs. 4 per annum. Urdu edition, monthly. Rs. 2 per annum.

Established 1902. 40 pages.

**TASHIHZUL AZHAN.** Monthly. Urdu edition. Rs. 2.8 per annum.

**ALFAZL.** Bi-weekly. Urdu edition. Rs. 6 per annum.

**FARUQ.** Weekly. Urdu edition. Rs. 4 per annum.

**NOOR.** Fortnightly. Urdu edition. Rs. 3 per annum.

### RAWALPINDI.

Now one of the largest military stations in India, having in consequence a considerable European population. Total population in 1901, 96,000. Rawalpindi has an active transit-trade with Afghanistan and Cashmere.

#### Papers for the district :—

**PUNJAB TIMES.** Weekly. 2 annas.

The oldest established paper N. of Lahore. Has a good local circulation also in the provinces of the Punjab, Cashmere, and the frontier stations. (Advt., p. 635.)

**RAWALPINDI AND MURREE ADVERTISER.** Weekly. 2 picc.

### SIMLA.

The principal Hill sanatorium of India, and the summer capital of the Viceroy, the Commander-in-Chief, and the Lieutenant-Governor of the Punjab. Population varies from about 15,000 to 60,000 during the season. Some of the offices of the Government of India are now permanently fixed there, and occupy very handsome buildings.

#### Papers for the district :—

**ON GUARD** (Official Army Temperance Organ). Monthly.

**SIMLA TIMES.** Weekly. 4 annas.

▲ literary and home journal.

**LIDDELL'S SIMLA.** Weekly.

### DELHI.

During the visit of H.M. King George V., in December, 1911, Delhi was consecrated the capital of India, and the headquarters of the Indian Government. The town is situated on the west bank of the River Jumna, and has now become the largest and most important junction of the Indian railway system. Here converge the North Western Railway, the E. Indian Railway, Oudh and Rohilkhand, Southern Punjab, and G.I.P. line, and the Rajpatana Malwa Railway. The city is of great antiquity, and contains many buildings of historic interest, amongst which may be named the Juma Masjid, the most famous

mosque in India, the minarets of which are 130 feet high and command a splendid view of the city and surrounding country. The public gardens and museum are also noteworthy. The city walls are  $5\frac{1}{2}$  miles in circumference, and have 10 gates. Delhi is famous for its gold and silver work, and has a large and picturesque population (232,859) of various nationalities. The trade is active and in a flourishing state. The city is supplied with an electric tramway system, and electric lighting is replacing oil. Garrison: one Regiment Indian Cavalry, one Regiment Indian Infantry, one Battery of Garrison Artillery, four Companies of British Infantry, and one Company of Volunteers.

*Papers for the district:—*

**EASTERN MAIL.** Daily. Rs. 24 per annum; per copy, 1 anna.

Started in Allahabad in 1884. The paper is widely circulated. It contains the latest intelligence from all sources and is especially noted for the excellence of its news and the independence of its views. (Advt., p. 633.)

**ILLUSTRATED PIONEER MAIL AND INDIAN WEEKLY NEWS.** 36 pages, weekly. Subscription rates, with postage, £1 12s. 0d. per annum. (Advt., p. 419.)

**I.P.M. ANNUAL.** 1 Rupee. (Advt., p. 419.)

## PROVINCE OF BURMA.



The Secretariat, Rangoon.

### RANGOON.

A town, river-port, and chief entrepôt for the foreign trade of Burma, on the Eastern branch of the Irrawaddy, about twenty-six miles from the sea. The exports comprise teak-wood, rice, catechu, stick lac, raw hides, petroleum, paraffin wax, beeswax, elephants' tusks, raw cotton, rubber, orpiment, gold and silver, gems and ponies. The imports are cotton, linen goods from India, British woollens, iron, steel, quicksilver, copper, cordage, borax, sulphur, gunpowder, salt, saltpetre, firearms, coarse porcelain, English glassware, opium, tobacco, coco and areca nuts, sugar and spirits. The trade of Burma continues to expand, and over 95 per cent. of it passes through Rangoon. The population in 1912 was 293,316. In 1921 was 339,527.

*Papers for the district:—*

**BURMA GUARDIAN.** Evening.

National daily with great reading interest, conducted on Independent lines.

**BURMA HERALD.** Daily, except Sunday.

**RANGOON TIMES.** Daily. 2 annas. Weekly Edition.

The oldest newspaper in Burma, having been established in 1854. The leading journal of the province. Conducted on Independent lines. The papers of this proprietorship are printed by Electric Power. (Advt., p. 614.)

**RANGOON GAZETTE.** Daily. English.

**RANGOON COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER.** Daily, free. (Advt., p. 614.)

**FRIEND OF BURMA.** Daily. (Burmese).

**RANGOON GAZETTE WEEKLY BUDGET.** Weekly.

**BRITISH BURMA ADVERTISER** (advertisements only). Daily gratis.

**BURMA DIRECTORY AND DIARY.** Annual, Rs. 5.

### MANDALAY.

The city was the last capital of Burma under Burmese rule, and has been since the British annexation the capital

of Upper Burma. Its population in 1911 was 138,299. It is the seat of the Judicial Commissioner's Court for Upper Burma. Although a picturesque city, it has been slowly declining in population and is not so prosperous as Rangoon. It is the home of Burmese arts and crafts.

*Papers for the district:—*

**UPPER BURMA GAZETTE.** English.

**MANDALAY TIMES.** Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

**STAR OF BURMA.** Wednesdays and Saturdays.

### MOULMAIN.

A port in the Tenasserim division, Burmah, thirty miles N. of Amherst; population about 56,000. Vast forests in the neighbourhood yield an inexhaustible supply of teak timber, and rubber and minerals are also now largely exploited, which gives Moulmain great advantages as a commercial port. Moulmain is the second port of Burma, and is a town of some importance.

*Papers for the district:—*

**MOULMAIN ADVERTISER.** Tri-weekly, Rs. 3 per month.

Established 1846. Well-conducted paper, which soon took the place of the oldest paper in Burma.

**MOULMAIN DAILY NEWS.** English and Burmese. Daily.

## RAJPUTANA.

A territory comprising twenty Indian States, besides the British district of Ajmer-Merwara (population 1911, 501,395). It is situated between the Punjab on the north and Sind on the west, and has a total population (census 1911) of 10,530,432. The chief native States are Jaipore, Jodhpore, and Udaipore; and, next in importance, Alwar, Bhartpore, Kotah, and Bikaner.

No authentic newspaper is being published in the district at the time of going to press.

### GWALIOR (CENTRAL INDIA).

Gwalior is the biggest State in Central India, having an area of 30,000 square miles and a population of 3,200,000 souls. Gwalior, the capital town, has a population of 100,680 according to the last Census, is a junction railway station of the Main G. I. P. Railway and the Gwalior Light Railways, has a number of fine buildings, hotels, college, hospital, polytechnic institute, clubs, and a number of factories. Gwalior is a racing centre.

The chief industries are agriculture, leather manufacture, tanning, carpet making, fine muslin work and furniture making. The town has a big electric workshop which undertakes railway work, and a big electric press. There is also a large electric power house. *Local papers:—*

**JAYAJI PRATAP.** Weekly. Anglo-Hindi. Rs. 3 per annum. Established 1905.

**GWALIOR STATE GAZETTE.** Weekly. Rs. 8 per annum.

Government Official Gazette. Published in Hindi and English. Established 1850.

## CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR.

### NAGPUR.

Chief town of the Central Provinces and Berar, seat of Chief Commissioner, and Junction of the G.I.P. and Bengal Nagpur Railways. Population (1911) 134,712; Nagpur district, 309,986.

*Papers for the district:—*

**CENTRAL PROVINCES CIVIL LIST.** Quarterly. Rs. 6 per annum without postage. Official.

**CENTRAL PROVINCES GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** English, Official. Weekly, Rs. 15, with postage.

**MARWADI.** Weekly. Hindi. Rs. 2.8 per annum.

**HITAVADA.** English. Weekly. Rs. 5.

**NAGPUR DIOCESAN MAGAZINE.** English. Quarterly. Rs. 1.

**SADERSIAN.** English. Monthly. Rs. 2.

**MAHARASHITIA.** Marathi. Weekly. Rs. 2.14.

**BAHISHKRIH BHARAT.** Marathi. Weekly. Rs. 3.

**MOYAMA.** Marathi. Monthly. Rs. 5.

## PROVINCE OF ASSAM.

**ASSAM CIVIL LIST.** Published at Shillong.

**ASSAM GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Published at Shillong.

**TIMES OF ASSAM.** English. Weekly. Published at Dibrugarh, 2 annas.

## MADRAS PRESIDENCY AND MYSORE.



Madras.

### MADRAS.

A city and port of British India, on the Coromandel coast, the capital of the Presidency of Madras, with a population (including suburbs) of 522,951, according to the last census (1921). The Presidency of Madras has an area of 350,346 square miles, and a population, including Native States, of 47,868,328. The city and suburbs extend nine miles along the coast. Madras is the seat of the Governor, and of the High Court of the Presidency. The High Court buildings form a splendid pile. Other public buildings and places of interest are the University, St. George's Cathedral, the lighthouse tower on the High Court buildings, Fort St. George (which contains barracks, the arsenal, a church, some of the Government offices, &c.), the General Hospital, the Memorial Hall, the Bank of Madras, Government House, the Marina, Chepauk Park, the Observatory, &c., &c. It enjoys a considerable trade. The Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway connects this port with the port of Calicut on the Malabar coast, distance 413½ miles. About half-way between these two ports, at Erode, a junction is formed between this line and the South Indian Railway, which, with its main terminus at Madras, has its southern terminus at Tuticorin, close to Cape Comorin, the southernmost point of India. In a N.W. direction, the Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway is connected at Raichore with the Great Indian Peninsula Railway, which completes its communication with Bombay by way of Sholapore and Poona. At Guntakal Junction the railway runs in a westerly direction to Poona, and in an easterly direction to Bezvada. The South Indian Railway connects Madras with Ceylon via Dhanushkodi. In a N.E. direction the Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway connects with the Bengal-Nagpur Railway, and so directly with Calcutta.

#### Papers for the district:—

**MADRAS MAIL, Ltd.** Incorporates the *Madras Times*. Daily. 2 annas.

An evening paper, established 1868. The first evening paper issued in India. Circulates all over Southern India—i.e., in the Madras Presidency, Mysore, Cochin, and Travancore, besides Hyderabad, the Central Provinces and Burma. It has the largest circulation in Southern India. Publishes also Engineering, Motoring, Planting, Literary, Science, Ladies, and Stage and Cinema Supplements. (Advt., p. 613.)

**MADRAS WEEKLY MAIL.**

Overland edition of the daily "Mail," circulating largely in England. (Advt., p. 613.)

**THE DAILY EXPRESS.**

**THE HINDU.** Daily, 2 annas per copy.

An independent Indian paper, published in English daily in the evening since 1889. Also issues tri-weekly and weekly editions. (Advt., p. 635.)

**NEW INDIA.** Daily. 1 anna.

Established 1841 as the "Madras Standard." "New India" is the organ of the movement to obtain Home Rule for India.

**INDIAN PATRIOT.** Daily, Evening.

Has also a tri-weekly edition. Circulates largely in Southern India, including Mysore and Travancore.

**JARIDA-I-ROZGAR.** Urdu. Daily and weekly. Rs. 12 and Rs. 18 per annum.

Established 1873. The oldest Urdu journal in Southern India.

**MUHAMMADAN.** Monday and Thursday. Rs. 12 per annum. Published in English. The sole organ of the Indian Muslims in Madras.

**SWADESAMITRAN.** Daily. Rs. 14. Also publishes a tri-weekly edition, Rs. 7. A Tamil paper.

**EDUCATIONAL REVIEW.** Monthly. 7s. 6d. per annum. A high-class monthly review.

**SHAMS-UL-AKBAR.** Monday. Rs. 17 per annum. Urdu journal circulating throughout India.

**SOUTH INDIAN TRADE JOURNAL.** Monthly. Rs. 6.8.

**INDIAN EMIGRANT.** Monthly. 8 annas. 10s. per annum. Doings of Indians in British Colonies and Foreign Countries.

**INDIAN JOURNAL OF EDUCATION.** Monthly. 8s. 6d. per annum. A first-class educational review, conducted with great ability. Established over 10 years.

**INDIAN REVIEW.** Monthly. High-class literature. Rs. 5, or 10s. per annum.

**MADRAS LAW JOURNAL.** Weekly. 21s. per annum. Established 1891. Very ably conducted, and has already attained considerable influence.

**VIVEKACHINTAMANI.** Monthly, 6 annas (thin paper), yearly, Rs. 4; thick paper edition, 8 annas, yearly Rs. 5.

A monthly Tamil magazine and review, for the Diffusion of Light and Knowledge, and to the Children's Educational Movement. Approved by the Department of Education.

**UNITED INDIA AND NATIVE STATES.** Weekly. Rs. 8 per annum.

**NEW REFORMER.** Monthly. Rs. 3.

**WEDNESDAY REVIEW.** Trichinopoly. Weekly.

**WEALTH OF INDIA.** English. Monthly. Rs. 5 per annum.

#### Other papers published in Madras:—

**ANDRAPRAKASIKA.** Telugu, Bi-weekly.

**ANTISEPTIC.** Medical Monthly, Rs. 4 per annum.

**BRAMAIVADIN,** monthly. I Hindu Philosophy. Rs. 5.

**CATHOLIC WATCHMAN,** weekly.

**CHRISTIAN COLLEGE MAGAZINE,** English, monthly.

**CHRISTIAN PATRIOT,** weekly.

**EASTERN GUARDIAN,** English, weekly, Rs. 10.

**HINDU NESAN.** Bi-weekly. Tamil.

**JOURNAL OF THE PHOTOGRAPHIC SOCIETY OF INDIA.** Monthly

**MADRAS LAW TIMES,** English, weekly, Rs. 10.

**MADRAS WEEKLY NOTES.**

**PEOPLE'S FRIEND.** Monthly. Tamil. Rs. 4 per annum.

**THEOSOPHIST,** Religious and Philosophical, English. Monthly. Rs. 8 Foreign 12s.

### BANGALORE.

The British capital of the province of Mysore, S. India, 415 miles from Bombay, and 180 miles W. by S. from Madras. It is connected with Madras (216 miles) by a branch line of the Madras Railway, and with Poona by the Southern Mahratta Railway. Population (census 1901) 89,559, exclusive of the city. The Government House, or Residency, and the public offices are situated in the Cubbon Park. The Maharajah's Palace is on the High Ground. There are about twenty churches of the different Christian sects, and many Hindu temples and Mahomedan mosques. Bangalore is the headquarters of the Bangalore District of the North Division of the Southern Army, and contains barracks for artillery, cavalry and infantry. *Papers for the district:—*

**DAILY POST.** Daily. Rs. 36 per annum.

An independent evening paper, containing, besides capable leaders, foreign and inland telegrams, notes of the day and ample correspondence. The oldest daily in the province of Mysore.

**KASIM-UL-AKBAR.** Monday and Thursday. Rs. 18, Rs. 9. Rs. 6 per annum, according to Edition.

Established 1859. Patronised by the Mysore Government. Contains general news.

**MYSORE GAZETTE.** English and Canarese. Weekly. Mysore Government paper.

**MYSORE SCHOOL AND SCOUT MAGAZINE.** Monthly. Rs. 1 (Students), Rs. 2 (Patrons).

**PLANTERS' CHRONICLE.** Weekly.

**CALICUT:**

Calicut is a seaport town on the Malabar Coast, about 90 miles S.E. of Mangalore, 50 miles S.E. of Cannanore 96 miles N.W. of Cochin. Population (1911) 80,000. It is the third largest town in the Madras Presidency, and is 413 miles distant from the City of Madras by rail. Exports: teak, pepper, coffee, tea, cinchona, ginger, ebony, ivory, cardamoms, wax, coir, cordage, sandalwood, and coconuts.

*Papers for the district:—*

**WEST COAST SPECTATOR.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday. English. 2 annas.

Established 1885. An independent journal, circulating amongst all classes in the provinces of Malabar, Cochin, Travancore, Coorg, N. and S. Canara, Mysore, Coimbatore, Salem, Madras and Bombay.

**WEST COAST REFORMER.** Tri-weekly. English.

Established 1910.

**THE MITAVADI.** English and Malayalam chief organ of the Liberal Party on West Coast of India.

**MADURA.**

The chief town of a maritime district of the same name in the south-west of the Presidency, with a population of (1911) 192,669. The District itself has a population of 2,000,000.

*Paper for the district:—*

**SOUTH INDIAN MAIL.** Monday. Foreign Subscription Rs. 6 per annum. Inland Rs. 4.2 per annum post free.

Established 1887.

**OOTACAMUND.**

Ootacamund is the principal Hill Station of Southern India with a considerable resident European population, and receives, during the hot months, visitors from all parts of India. It is the centre of tea, coffee, and cinchona cultivation. It is the seat of the Madras Government during half the year, and is the permanent headquarters of the Madras Army. Population 18,596.

*Paper for the district:—*

**SOUTH OF INDIA OBSERVER.** Weekly.

Established 1886. The "Nilgiri News" (established 1892) is now incorporated with the "South of India Observer." Being now the only local paper, it circulates amongst an influential and considerable European and Indian population. (Adv., p. 634.)

**COCHIN.**

Cochin, chief seaport on the Malabar Coast, and one of the calling places of the British India steamers trading between Calcutta and Bombay, besides of European and other foreign steam and sailing vessels, is one of the outlets of an extensive and fertile district, which has a large trade with all parts of the world, and is a great resort of shipping. The improvement of the harbour has just commenced, and Cochin promises to be one of the most important commercial centres in the world. There are several European factories, and the chief trade is done in coconut oil, coprah, coir yarn, tea, rubber, coffee, pepper and other spices. Population of British Cochin (1911) 19,897.

*Papers for the district:—*

**COCHIN ARMS.** Saturday, 4 annas.

Circulates throughout the Malabar district, and Travancore, and Cochin States, the local news of which is very carefully collected. (Adv., p. 635.)

**MALABAR HERALD.** Saturday, 2 annas.

Claims the largest circulation on the Malabar Coast. (Adv., p. 635.)

**TRAVANCORE.**

Trevandrum is the capital of Travancore State, and the seat of the Maharajah. Population (1911) 3,428,975.

Kottagam, headquarters of Kottagam District, is one of the most important towns in Travancore.

**WESTERN STAR.** Tri-weekly, Rs. 12 per annum.

Established 1864. Pays great attention to local and district matters. Also contains general news. (Adv., p. 634.)

*Other papers published in the Madras Presidency, with names of towns where issued:—*

**BANNER OF THE CROSS** (Ramanad).

**DESABHIMANI**, weekly (Cuddalore).

**SELF GOVERNMENT** (Trichinopoly).

**THE CRESCENT** (Coimbatore).

**THE PATRIOT** (North Arcot).

**BOMBAY PRESIDENCY  
(WITH SIND).**

Municipal Offices and Rail Station, Bombay.

**BOMBAY.**

Bombay is the gate of India, and one of the chief ports of the East. The largest part of the trade of British India passes through the city. Its merchants are distinguished for their enterprise, and its citizens are public-spirited beyond their compeers in any part of the Empire. Bombay is the great cotton centre, and there are now over 100 cotton mills in operation, employing altogether more than 100,000 hands. In addition there are other large industries, such as iron and brass foundries, flour mills, etc. Cotton, oilseeds and wheat form its largest export trade. In public buildings, mercantile establishments, houses in the native bazaar, and in other respects Bombay is unsurpassed in India. Among the public buildings may be mentioned the Secretariat, the University Senate Hall, the High Court, the Municipal Offices, the Offices of the two great Railways, the Public Works Offices, the Post and Telegraph Offices, the Sailors' Home, the Town Hall, the Mint, the Cathedral, the Women's and Children's Hospital, &c. Its population numbers 979,445, according to the 1911 Census, and that of the Presidency including Aden 27,084,317. It contains the termini of the two principal railways of India. Government House is at Malabar Point, four miles from the Fort. Large manufactories and many industries of a varied character are carried on in the city. Nowhere in the Empire are the best features of business enterprise more fully exhibited.

*Papers for the district:—*

**TIMES OF INDIA.** Daily, 2 annas.

The "Times of India" is conducted with power and success, and has achieved a reputation throughout the whole of our Eastern Empire. Its literary department is specially well served; in reporting it takes high rank, while in general management nothing is left to be desired.

**TIMES OF INDIA ILLUSTRATED WEEKLY,** 6 annas.

Published every Wednesday for circulation throughout India. Has the largest circulation of any illustrated paper in the East. 72 pages.

**TIMES OF INDIA.** Mail Edition. Weekly, 4 annas.

Published every Mail day for dispatch to Europe. 24 pages.

**ADVOCATE OF INDIA.** Daily, 2 annas.

Published every evening.

**BOMBAY CHRONICLE.** Daily, 2 annas. Established 1913.

An organ of Indian public opinion.

**PRAJA MITRA AND THE PARS.** Daily. Anglo-Gujarati. 1½ ad. Rs. 18 per annum. Sunday edition, 2 annas; Rs. 6 per annum.

**HINDUSTHAN AND AKHBAR-I-SOUDAGUR.** Daily, Rs. 10 per year. Sunday Edition, Rs. 3 per year.

Leading Gujarati journal, extensively circulated among the mercantile and other classes in the Presidency. The only Hindu Gujarati daily in the Presidency.

**BOMBAY SAMACHAR.** Daily, Rs. 12 per year.

A leading Gujarati journal of Bombay. First published in 1822. Political, commercial, and general. Six large double super-royal pages; double number on Mondays and Wednesdays, and treble on Saturdays.

**JAN-I-JAMSHED**, Gujarati, daily. 1 anna. Rs. 21 per annum.

Largely circulated amongst the better class of Parsees, Hindoos and Mohammedans.

**TIMES OF INDIA DIRECTORY**. Annual. Rs. 12.

**INDIAN YEAR BOOK (AND WHO'S WHO IN INDIA)**. Rs. 6.

**BOMBAY MARKET REPORT AND TRADE JOURNAL**. Weekly 4 annas, Rs. 10 per annum.

Published weekly in connection with *The Times of India* on the departure of every weekly mail.

**BOMBAY GOVERNMENT GAZETTE**. Weekly.

**HINDI PUNCH**. Sunday, Rs. 18 per annum.

The only illustrated comic weekly journal in the Bombay Presidency. Social and political subjects in cartoons, cuts, and skits. Being published in two languages, English and Gujarati, it appeals to a wide circle of readers. Started in 1855 under the title of the "Parsee Punch."

**INDIAN MOTORING**. Weekly. 2 annas.

(Issued in association with the *Times of India*.)

**PICKINGS FROM THE HINDI PUNCH**. Monthly, Rs. 6 per annum.

A selection of cartoons, cuts and skits from the "Hindi Punch," with English and Gujarati letterpress.

**BOMBAY GUARDIAN**. Saturday, Rs. 5 per annum.

A Christian weekly newspaper circulating throughout India.

**KAISER-I-HIND**. Anglo-Gujarati, weekly, Rs. 7.4 abroad.

A well-known exponent of independent Indian opinion on matters political, educational, social, and general.

**THE EXAMINER**. Saturday. 2 annas.

An ably-conducted Roman Catholic paper. 16 pages small size.

**DNYANODAYA**. Weekly. 1 anna.

The only Anglo-Marathi Christian paper in the Bombay Presidency. Deals also with social and political questions, and appeals to Indian Christians and Hindus.

**INDIAN SOCIAL REFORMER**. Weekly. English, Rs. 5 per annum. Foreign 10s. post free.

**STREE BODHI**. Monthly. 4 annas.

An influential magazine with a good circulation.

**INDIAN TEXTILE JOURNAL**. Monthly, in English. Re. 1.

An ably-conducted technical and illustrated paper, representing the manufacturing interests of the Indian Empire, with a circulation which extends to the United Kingdom, Japan and the East. Its contributions are mostly from specialists, and are of considerable value to the manufacturers and exporters in Europe. The recognised authority on matters pertaining to the textile and engineering industries of India.

**INDIAN INDUSTRIES AND POWER**. Monthly, Re. 1.

Incorporates the Indian Motor News. The leading Engineering and Industrial Journal in Western India.

**INDUSTRIAL INDIA**. Monthly.

*Other papers published in Bombay:—*

**AKBAR-E-ISLAM**, daily, 4 annas p.a., Gujarati.

**BALBODHMEWA**, monthly. A child's magazine, Marathi.

**BALBODHA**, monthly, 8 annas p.a., Marathi.

**BOMBAY DIOCESAN RECORD**, English, monthly, Re. 1.

**BOMBAY MARKET REPORT**, Price Current Market Report, every Saturday on departure of mails. English, Rs. 11.10.

**BOMBAY PRICE CURRENT**, Rs. 11.6.

**BOMBAY LAW REPORTER**, monthly, 10s.

**BOMBAY YOUNG MEN'S MONTHLY**, free to club members.

**BRITISH SOLDIER**. Briton.

**COOK'S ORIENTAL GAZETTE**, 4 annas per copy. Monthly.

**DAILY ARRIVALS OF COTTON, WHEAT AND GOODS**, daily, Rs. 80 for members, Rs. 95 for non-members.

**DAILY COMMERCIAL SALES REPORT**, Daily, Rs. 5.

**DAILY TRADE RETURN**, daily, Rs. 60 per annum

**DECCAN BUDGET**, Friday.

Detailed Returns of Principal Imports. Monthly. Rs. 36 per annum.

**DINA BANDHU**, weekly, Anglo-Marathi.

**EAST AND WEST**, monthly, Rs. 12 per annum.

**GUJARATI**, Anglo-Gujarati, weekly, Rs. 3. Very popular.

**HITPADESHAK**, weekly, Anglo-Marathi.

**INDIAN WAR CRY**, monthly, Rs. 1.8 per annum.

**INDU PRAKASH** or *Moonlight*, Anglo-Marathi, daily, very popular, Rs. 9.

**JOURNAL OF THE BOMBAY NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY**, Quarterly Rs. 15 per annum.

**JOURNAL OF THE BOMBAY ANTHROPOLOGICAL SOCIETY**, Quarterly, Rs. 15 per annum.

**KETKI**, monthly, 12 annas p.a., Marathi.

**KOH-I-NOOR AND LUXMI**, monthly, Gujarati, Rs. 3 (India), 4s. 8d. Postal Union.

**KOKAB-I-KONKAN**, monthly, free to members, Hindustani.

**MASIK MANORANJAN**, monthly, Re. 1.8 p.a., Marathi.

**MUSLIM HERALD**, daily, Hindustani.

**MESSENGER OF THE SACKED HEART**, monthly, 6 annas per annum.

**NURE ELAM**, monthly, Gujarati.

**O'ANGLO-LUSITANO**, weekly, Anglo-Portuguese. Rs. 4 per annum.

**PANDIT, THE**, Anglo-Hindi and Marathi, weekly, Rs. 4. Distributed chiefly through the regiments all over India. A record of military orders.

**PASTORAL GAZETTE**, Quarterly, Rs. 3 per annum.

**PRABHAKAR**, Anglo-Marathi, daily, Rs. 10.

**RAILWAY TIMES**, weekly, Rs. 6 per annum.

**RAST GOFAR AND SATYA PRAKASH**. Now amalgamated with Snoddy issue of *PRAJA MITRA*.

**SAMALACHIAK**, quarterly, annas 1.8 p.a., Gujarati.

**SANJ VARTAMAN**, daily, annas 6 p.a., Gujarati.

**SARASVATI MANDIR**, quarterly, Rs. 1 p.a., Marathi.

**SIRI VENKATESWAR SAMACHAR**, weekly, 4 annas p.a., Hindi.

**STRI MITRA**, monthly, Gujarati.

**THEOSOPHIC GLEANER**, monthly, Rs. 2 per annum.

## HYDERABAD (SIND).

The historic capital of Sind, celebrated for its manufactures of gold-work, silks, lacquered-ware, pottery, and arms. Has a population of 75,000.

*Papers for the district:—*

**HYDERABAD BULLETIN**. Daily. 4 annas.

**SIND JOURNAL**. Wednesday. 2 annas.

**SIND MAIL**. Saturday. Sindhi. Rs. 3 per annum.

**SIND VASI** (Vernacular). Daily.

**JOT (Lux)**. Fortnightly. Sindhi. 12 annas per annum.

**PRABHAT**. Tri-Weekly. Anglo-Sindi. 1 anna.

**SARASVATI**. Monthly. Sindi. 1 anna.

**SUDHAR PATRIKA**. Monthly. Gurumkhi. 1 anna.

## KARACHI (SIND).

A seaport town, the capital of Sind and port of entry for the whole of Northern and Upper India, of rapidly and steadily increasing importance, lately enhanced by its vast number of harbour improvements and facilities, admitting the largest ships of heavy tonnage with every degree of safety. Its population from the latest census returns was about 194,947. Its present vigorous extension augurs well for its future prosperity. It is the terminus of the proposed Indo-European trunk line of railway through Persia.

*Papers for the district:—*

**DAILY GAZETTE**. Daily. 2 annas.

Established in 1879. Claims to be the organ of the European community and the leading journal in the province. The only daily within a radius of 500 miles.

**MORNING GAZETTE**, a supplement to the **DAILY GAZETTE**. Price 2 annas.

**KARACHI HANDBOOK**. Annual. Rs. 5.

**SIND SUDHAR**. Sindi. Weekly. 1 anna.

**SIND LAW REPORTER**. Quarterly. Rs. 10 per annum.

Published under authority of the High Court of Sind.

## POONA.

Principal military station in the Western Presidency, and the monsoon headquarters of the Bombay Government. The Poona season, lasting from June to November, attracts visitors not only from Bombay and the country districts of that Presidency, but also from distant parts of India. Population 177,666.

*Papers for the district:—*

**DAILY TELEGRAPH AND DECCAN HERALD**. Daily. 2 annas.

An eight-page sheet, with full local news. Established in 1860.

**DNYAN CHAKSHU**. Anglo-Marathi. Weekly, Rs. 2 per annum.

Commercial.

**DNYAN PRAKASH**. Anglo-Marathi. Daily, also Weekly edition. Re. 1 per annum. Postal union Rs. 1 13.

Political, literary, social, and economical.

**KESARI**. Marathi. Weekly, Rs. 2 5 annas per annum.

Popular.

**MAHRATTA**. English. Weekly, Rs. 4 per annum.

A popular patriotic paper.

*Other papers published in Poona:—*

**INDIAN LAW HERALD**, monthly, 2s. per annum, English.

**KARMANUK**, weekly, Marathi.

**SUDHARAK**, weekly, Anglo-Marathi.

**RAJKOT (KATHIAWAR).**

Rajkot, the chief town of the province of Kathiawar, is exceptionally healthy all the year round. There are altogether forty, large and small, States, irrespective of petty Talukas, in the Province. *Papers* :—

KATHIAWAR NEWS. Wednesday and Saturday.

Established May, 1868. Is conducted with enterprise and ability. Has a good circulation throughout Kathiawar and parts of Gujarat and Rajputana. Principally local in character. Independent in principles.

KATHIAWAR TIMES. Anglo-Gujarati. Bi-weekly.

Published by the Victoria Jubilee Printing Press.

**SUKKUR.**

A town on the river Indus, in the Shikarpur district. Has a good trade with central provinces. Population 37,000. *Papers* :—

ALHAQ. Weekly. Anglo-Vernacular. Rs. 5 per annum.

COMMERCIAL GAZETTE. Tuesday. Gratis to business houses.

Distributed extensively throughout India, Burma, &c.

SINDHI, weekly, Anglo-Sindi.

*Other papers published in the Bombay Presidency, with names of towns in which they are issued :—*

ABYA BHANU, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 A'RYAVART, weekly, Marathi (Dhulia).  
 HAKUL, weekly, Marathi (Rutnagiri).  
 BARODA VATSAL, weekly, English, Marathi, and Gujarati (Baroda).  
 BELGAUM SAMACHAR, weekly, Marathi (Belgaum).  
 BROACH SAMACHAR, weekly, Gujarati (Broach).  
 BUDHI PRAKASHI, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 CAMBAY GAZETTE, fortnightly, Gujarati (Cambay).  
 CHITRAGUPTA, weekly, Marathi (Karad).  
 DAKSHIN VRITT, weekly, Marathi (Kolhapur).  
 DECCAN COLLEGE QUARTERLY, quarterly, Anglo-Marathi (Wai).  
 DESHABHAKTA, weekly, Anglo-Gujarati (Baroda).  
 DESHA KALA VARTAMAN, weekly, Marathi (Crandol).  
 DESHI MITRA, weekly, Anglo-Gujarati (Surat).  
 DHARWAR VRITT, weekly, Marathi (Dharwar).  
 DNYAN SAGAR, weekly, Marathi (Kolhapur).  
 DNYAN SUDHA, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 DNYAN VILAS, monthly, Marathi (Kolhapur).  
 GRANTHA MALA, monthly, Marathi (Kolhapur).  
 GUJARATA MITRA, weekly, Anglo-Gujarati (Surat).  
 GUJARATI PUNCH, weekly, Anglo-Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 GUJARAT SHAHA PATRA, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 HUBLI PATRA, weekly, Anglo-Kanarese (Hubli).  
 INDIAN LAW REPORT, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 JAGADADARSHA, weekly, Marathi (Ahmednagar).  
 JAIN DIVAKAR, monthly, Anglo-Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 JAIN HITECHHU, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 JUNJI POKAR, monthly, Anglo-Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 KANARESE SCHOOL PAPER, monthly, Kanarese (Dharwar).  
 KARNATAK PATRA, weekly, English, Marathi, Kanarese (Dharwar).  
 KARNATAK VAIRHAV, weekly, Kanarese (Vijapur).  
 KATHIAWADNO HIMAYATI, weekly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 KELAVNI, monthly, Gujarati (Baroda).  
 KHANDESHI CHITRAGUPTA, weekly, Marathi (Dhulia).  
 KHRISTI, monthly, Marathi (Ahmednagar).  
 LOKA BANDHU, weekly, Kanarese (Dharwar).  
 MAILAKAL, monthly, Anglo-Gujarati (Baroda).  
 MAHARASHTRA VRITT, weekly, Marathi (Satara).  
 MARATHI DIN BANDHU, weekly, Anglo-Marathi (Kolhapur).  
 PRAJA BANDHU, weekly, Anglo-Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 PRAJA POKAR, weekly, Gujarati (Surat).  
 PRAKASHAK, weekly, English, Marathi and Gujarati (Vijapur).  
 PRATASKAL, monthly, Anglo-Gujarati (Baroda).  
 PREKSIIAK, weekly, Anglo-Marathi (Satara).  
 RAJAPATRIKA, weekly, Anglo-Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 RAJPIPLA DARBAR GAZETTE, fortnightly, Gujarati (Nandod).  
 RASIK RANJINI, weekly, Kanarese (Gadag).  
 SADACHAR SAMAJ, weekly, Anglo-Kanarese (Hubli).  
 SAMARTHA, weekly, Anglo-Marathi (Kolhapur).  
 SANSKRIT CHANDRIKA, monthly, Sanskrit (Malvan).  
 SARASVATI, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 SATSAUJI VIJAYA, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 SATYA SHODHAK, weekly, Marathi (Rutnagiri).  
 SHASHANK, monthly, Gujarati (Surat).  
 SHOLAPUR SAMACHAR, weekly, Marathi (Sholapur).  
 SHRI SARASVATI MASIK PUSTAK, monthly, Kanarese (Karwar).  
 SHRI SAYAJI VIJAY, weekly, English, Marathi, and Gujarati (Baroda).  
 SUDARSHAN, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 SURAT AKHIBAR, weekly, Gujarati (Surat).  
 SURYA PRAKASHI, weekly, Anglo-Gujarati (Surat).  
 SUWARNAMALA, monthly, Marathi (Sholapur).  
 TATVAVIVECHAKA, monthly, Anglo-Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 VAGBHUSAN, monthly, Kanarese (Dharwar).  
 VAIDYA KALPATARU, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 VART VAVIDHI & SARASVATI, monthly, Anglo-Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 VASANT, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 VIDYA VILAS, weekly, Marathi (Kolhapur).

**BRITISH BALUCHISTAN.**

Quetta, the capital and only town of importance in British Baluchistan, is connected with Karachi (Sind) by rail, being situated 535 miles north of that port. Population 48,933. British Baluchistan and administered territory has an area of 134,638 square miles and a population of 800,678, has a dry and bracing climate, but the sudden and extreme changes of temperature are the cause of severe fevers among the white population. Baluchistan consists largely of mountains and sandy deserts, and most of the people lead a pastoral, nomad life. A new trade route between India and Selstan, in Persia, via Nushki, was opened in 1896. A railway runs from Quetta to Dalbandin. The Governor-General's agent, stationed at Quetta, has almost absolute control. *Newspaper* :—

BALUCHISTAN GAZETTE. Weekly. Established 1888. Rs. 20 per annum. The only English journal in British Baluchistan. (Advt., p. 635.)

**CEYLON.**

Ceylon is an island in the Indian Ocean, to the south-west of India, and has an area of 25,481 square miles. The climate on the whole, though tropical, is healthy. Tea, rubber and coconuts are the chief products of the island, while rice is grown, chiefly for home consumption. Tea and rubber are cultivated with considerable profit over an area of about 650,000 acres, and employ something like 500,000 Tamil coolies. The imports into Ceylon from the United Kingdom include wines and spirits, cotton goods, haberdashery, millinery, machinery, motor-cars and hardware, and amounting to nearly £2,200,000 a year. Imports into the United Kingdom from Ceylon total about £10,200,000. A railway runs from Colombo into the interior, also to the north and south coasts. Though climbing hillsides to the extent of 6,200 ft. in 180 miles, it is one of the cheapest worked lines in the world, and railway receipts form a large item of revenue in the island's balance sheet. The length of railway opened is over 720 miles, while another 70 miles are under construction or already sanctioned. The cultivation of rice and coconut palm has increased considerably within the last 20 years. Ceylon is also famous for precious stones, especially rubies, cat's-eyes and pearls. The population of the island is estimated at (1919) 4,800,000, of whom about 6,000 are European.



National Bank and Victoria Arcade, Colombo.

**COLOMBO.**

Colombo (population 1919, 286,000) is the chief city and port of Ceylon. It has a large and still increasing shipping trade, being the great steamer coaling and calling port of the East, over 60,000 European passengers calling yearly.

The roadstead was exposed to both the north-east and south-west monsoons but this inconvenience to shipping has been removed by a south-west breakwater, costing £700,000, and two northern arms, the whole enclosing an area of 640 acres of perfectly sheltered anchorage even in the roughest weather. A large graving dock, 800 feet long, has also been constructed. The trade of Colombo consists mainly of the preparation for shipment of tea, rubber, coconuts, cinnamon, citronella oil, cacao, and cinchona grown in the interior. There are also coir and oil factories for the making of fibre and expressing oil from the produce of the coconut tree, and stores for the preparation and packing of plumbago for export.

*Papers for the district:—*

**CEYLON OBSERVER.** Daily, 15 cts.

Established 1834. The "Observer" pays particular attention to planting matters, as well as to Ceylonese and general interests. Is strongly devoted to developing the material and social interests of the Colony. (Advt., p. 433).

Weekly Edition—Weekly Ceylon Observer. 35 cts. Wkly., 24s. per annum, to catch the Overland Mail.

**TIMES OF CEYLON.** Daily (evening), 15 cts.

The oldest Ceylon daily devoted to the chief industry of the island—that of the planting community. Telegraphic service supplied by Reuter, and by special correspondents abroad. (Advt., p. 615.)

Weekly Edition—Times of Ceylon. Weekly, 6d. (Advt., p. 615.)

**CEYLON INDEPENDENT.** Daily, 10 cts.

Established 1888. The news is presented in the most readable form; the paper is usually accompanied by full-page supplements. (Advt., p. 635.)

Weekly Edition—Ceylon Mail. Weekly, 2½d. (Advt., p. 635.)

**CEYLON MORNING LEADER.** Daily, 10 cts.

A vigorous morning daily, paying particular attention to politics, commerce and agriculture. (Advt., p. 617.)

**CEYLON DAILY NEWS.** Daily, 10 cts.

A responsible, progressive journal which devotes itself to the safeguarding of the political, social, commercial, and agricultural interests of the island.

A non-party paper wielding a large influence over public opinion, it is recognised as a most useful advertising medium by the trade. (Advt., p. 616.)

**LAKMINA.** (The Gem of Ceylon.) Sinhalese. Daily, 5 cts.

The largest and leading Sinhalese paper in Ceylon. The only vernacular paper in Ceylon. Circulates in all parts of the island. (Advt., p. 618.)

**SARASAVI SANDARESA AND SIHALA SAMAYA.** Sinhalese. Weekly, 10 cts.

Organ of the Buddhists of Ceylon.

**TROPICAL AGRICULTURIST.** Monthly, 20s. per annum.

Established 1881. A monthly periodical issued by the Ceylon Agricultural Society. Devoted to tropical agriculture.

**CEYLON CATHOLIC MESSENGER.** Tuesday and Friday.

Established 1869. Devotes itself to the chronicling of local and general news, and defending Roman Catholic principles.

**GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Weekly.

Established 1802. Official organ.

**THE DINAMINA.** Sinhalese. Daily, 5 cts.

Run conjointly with the "Ceylon Daily News" on the same lines of policy.

The leading Sinhalese Daily Newspaper in Ceylon, read by the Sinhalese public which forms three-fourths of the entire population of Ceylon. (Advt., p. 616.)

**NANARTHA PRADIPAYA.** Sinhalese. Bi-weekly.

Roman Catholic organ.

## JAFFNA.

Jaffna is a town and port of Ceylon, situated on a peninsula which adjoins its northern extremity, 186 miles north of Colombo, and 110 miles N.W. of Trincomalee. Palmyra timber, tobacco, rice and fruit are produced on the peninsula, but the chief occupation of the inhabitants is fishing. Jaffna has a population of 40,441.

*Papers for the district:—*

**CEYLON PATRIOT AND WEEKLY ADVERTISER.** Weekly. Rs. 5½ per annum.

A journal printed in English, conducted and owned entirely by Jaffnese. Established 1862. Independent of Government or missionary bodies. Circulation in Ceylon, India, Burma, and Straits Settlements.

**MORNING STAR.** Tamil and English. Weekly. Rs. 5.25 per annum.

Established 1841.

**JAFFNA COLLEGE MISCELLANY.** English.

**JAFFNA CATHOLIC GUARDIAN.** English. Weekly.

Established 1876.

**HINDU ORGAN.** English, weekly. Tamil, fortnightly.

## STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

The Crown Colony of the Straits Settlements comprises the Island of Singapore (with its capital city of Singapore), the Town and Province of Malacca, the Territory and Islands of the Diudings, the Island of Penang and a portion of the Malay Peninsula opposite Penang, called Province Wellesley. The Island of Labuan, which geographically is a portion of Borneo, is also a part of the Straits Settlements, as are also the Coocos or Keeling Islands and Christmas Island, the latter being about 1,000 miles south of Sumatra and used as a cable station on the main route to Australia. The total area is 1,660 square miles, the population is estimated at 714,069. The form of administration is by a Governor, assisted by an Executive and Legislative Council. The imports from the United Kingdom for 1918 amounted to £6,197,995, and the exports to us £10,815,006. The currency in the Straits Settlements is the dollar.

## SINGAPORE.

Singapore, which is an island 27 miles long by 14 miles wide, having a population of (1911) 303,321, is situated at the southernmost point of the Malay Peninsula, and has as its capital the city of Singapore, where in one day may be seen representatives of practically every nation under the sun, and where the harbour is practically full of shipping of all nations the year through. Its trade has increased to huge proportions of recent years, making it by far the most prosperous of any of the British Crown Colonies. There is a splendid line of railway running across the island to Jonore on the mainland and constitutes part of the trunk line through the Malay Peninsula to Penang. It will eventually connect with Burma for India and Siam for China. Singapore owes its importance to its indispensable situation as a port of call and highway to the Far East, and its position as a metropolis for the wealthy products of Malaya. Scarcely anything that Europeans need is produced in the Straits, save some simpler forms of food. Singapore is very strongly fortified, and is stocked with a large supply of coal. It has been predicted that it will, in the not very distant future, be the largest seaport and trade centre east of Suez, being directly in the path of shipping from Europe and India to China, and half-way between Colombo and Hong Kong. An elaborate system of electric tramways is now running in the city. The city of Singapore is a free port; no duties are levied upon anything except opium, spirits, wines, beer, tobacco and petroleum consumed in the colony.

*Papers for the district:—*

**STRAITS TIMES.** Daily. 10 cts.

Established over half a century. The chief paper in the Straits Settlements. 16 pages daily. An English newspaper for the East from India to China. From Singapore, English news radiates to the French, Dutch, and other Colonies, and to Siam and the Malay States.

**STRAITS BUDGET.** Weekly. 25 cts.

The weekly mail edition of the Straits Times.

**SINGAPORE FREE PRESS AND MERCANTILE ADVERTISER.** Daily, morning. 10 cts.

It circulates largely in the surrounding parts of Asia, Siam, Netherlands, India, &c.

**SINGAPORE FREE PRESS.** (Mail Edition.) Weekly. 25 cts.

**MALAYU TRIBUNE.** Daily. 5 cts.

**EXCHANGE MARKET REPORT.** \$7.50 per quarter.

**UTUSAN MALAYU.** (Malay Herald.) Tri-Weekly. 10 cts.

**LAW REPORTS.** Quarterly.

**STRAITS SETTLEMENTS GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Weekly. 45 cts.

**STRAITS SETTLEMENTS GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** (Chinese Edition.) Fortnightly.

**PENANG.**

The northernmost of the Straits Settlements. It includes Penang or Prince of Wales Island (population, 1911, 141,559), (on the eastern side of which is Georgetown the port and capital), and the strip of mainland opposite, known as Province Wellesley (population 1911, 123,978), also The Dindings (population 1911, 7,466). Penang is the emporium for all the trade of the northern and more prosperous parts of Sumatra and the Malay Peninsula.

*Papers for the district :—*

PENANG GAZETTE. Daily. 15 cts., Established 1833. (Advt., p. 635.) Weekly Edition \$18 per annum.

PENANG SIN POE. Chinese. Daily. 5 cts.

STRAITS ECHO. Daily. 15 cts. An organ for Penang and the F.M.S. Weekly mail edition published. \$17.50 per annum.

**FEDERATED MALAY STATES.**

Roughly speaking British Malaya consists of a narrow tongue of land 464 miles long and some 200 miles broad. It is a mountainous land, and a great part is covered by a dense growth of timber. The population is very composite, Malays, Chinese, Indians of all races, Siamese, Japanese, Annamese, Burmese rubbing shoulders together, to say nothing of the Europeans, whom the economic expansion of this part of the Empire has of late years been attracting in increasing numbers. Under British rule the Federated Malay States is a well ordered and progressive land, and an example of the success of British colonizing methods.

The Federated States consist of Perak, Selangor, Negri Sembilan, and Pahang. Each is ruled by a Sultan, having as their advisers British Residents. The Federated States are divided into administrative districts, whose district officers are responsible to the four British Residents. The Residents are under the Chief Secretary to Government, while he is responsible to the High Commissioner of the Malay States. The Governor of the Straits Settlements acts as the High Commissioner of the Federated Malay States.

The currency in use is the dollar, equivalent to 2s. 4d. English money.

The natural wealth is very considerable, the principal products being rubber, area nuts, coffee, copra, gambier, pepper, rice, sugar and other tropical crops, also gold, tin, ore and wolfram. The F.M.S. provide roughly 50 per cent. of the world's supply of tin, and in 1914 over £7,000,000 worth of rubber was sent to the United Kingdom.

The railway system of the Federated Malay States has been steadily extended and there are now upwards of 614 miles open. The Johore State Railway 120½ miles long, is also worked and maintained by the Railway Department of the Federated Malay States. In addition to the railway system the land is well supplied with roads, to the extent of some 2,294 miles. The total area of British Malaya is 51,725 square miles, the population of the Federated States being estimated at 1,500,000.

The imports of the F.M.S. from the United Kingdom in 1918 amounted to £725,036, their exports to us being £2,143,507. The largest items among the British exports were cotton goods, machinery, motor-cars and iron and steel manufactures.

**PERAK.**

The premier state of the Federated Malay States is situated on the western coast of the Peninsula; area 7,800 miles; population 494,057. The capital is Taiping (population 19,556). Ipoh is the chief commercial centre, and has a mixed population of nearly 30,000. *Papers for the district :—*

TIMES OF MALAYA. Daily and weekly. (Ipoh.) 20 cts. (Advt., p. 635.)

MALAYAN TIN AND RUBBER JOURNAL. Fortnightly. (Ipoh.) 20 cts.

Devoted to the interests of mining and planting. (Advt., p. 635.)

**SELANGOR.**

On the west coast of the Malay Peninsula. Area 3,138 square miles. One of the four Federated Malay States. Planting and tin-mining are the principal industries. Several hundred thousand acres are under rubber, and about one-tenth of this area under cocoanuts. Revenue (1920) \$25,922,875, mainly derived from export duties on rubber and tin, profits on sale of chandu, excise duties and land revenue. Most of the tin-mining in this State is carried on by Chinese. The only coal mine is in this State. The capital is Kuala Lumpur—the largest town on the mainland, one and a half hours by train from Port Swettenham, a port of call for ocean-going steamers. Kuala Lumpur is the headquarters of the F.M.S. Administration, and has an estimated population of about 80,400—Chinese, Indians, Malays and Europeans. It is a prosperous and growing town possessing many fine buildings. *Newspapers :—*

MALAY MAIL. 10 cts. Established 1896, the first daily paper published in the Federated Malay States. Daily and Weekly. Circulates amongst all classes. Subscription, Daily edition, \$30 per annum, postage extra; weekly edition, \$24 per annum, including postage. (Advt., p. 635.)

MORNING LEADER. Established 1920. Daily. \$31 per annum.

PLANTER. Established 1920. Monthly. \$12 per annum.

FEDERATED MALAY STATES GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Fortnightly.

**EGYPT.**

As a result of the outbreak of war between Great Britain and Turkey, Egypt was, on December 18th, 1914, proclaimed a British Protectorate. The country is one of our best customers in the East. The controlling of the Nile by the construction of the Assuan Dam has proved a great boon in the cultivation of the land. Egypt is now producing cotton, millet, wheat, rice, melons, sugar, hemp, maize, &c. The mineral wealth of the country is considerable, and petroleum has also been found. Nitre, marble, red granite, alabaster, and limestone are worked in fairly large quantities, and the Sinai peninsula supplies the world with its largest, and best turquoises. The population in 1917 was 12,750,918, including 150,094 foreigners. The imports from the United Kingdom in 1918 amounted to £22,385,038. The exports to the United Kingdom from Egypt in 1918 amounted to £54,150,929. Cairo is the capital.

**ALEXANDRIA.**

The chief port of Egypt, through which nearly the whole of the foreign trade of the country passes. The city is of great antiquity, having been founded in 332 B.C. In modern times the city has flourished considerably, and is daily becoming of greater importance as a centre of trade. Population 444,617. The principal *Newspapers* are :—

BOLLETTINO MENS CAMERO ITAL. DE COMMERCIO (Italian) Monthly.

BOURSE EGYPTIENNE (French). Daily. (Advt., p. 614.)

BULLETIN DE LÉGISLATION ET DE JURISPRUDENCE EGYPTIENNE (French and Italian). Bi-monthly.

BULLETIN MENSUEL CHAMBRE DE COMMERCE FRANCAISE (French). Monthly.

ECHO (L') (French). Weekly.

EGYPTIAN GAZETTE (English with French edition). Daily, 2 pt.

EPIHEMERIS (Greek). Daily. (Advt., p. 614.)

FINANCE EGYPTIENNE (French). Weekly.

GAZETTE DES TRIBUNAUX (French and Italian). Monthly.

MESSAGIERIO EGIZIANO (Italian). Daily. (Advt., p. 614.)

REFORME, LA (French). Daily.

TELEGRAPHOS (Greek). Daily.

TACHYDROMOS (Greek). Daily.

WADINNIL (Arabic). Daily. (Advt., p. 614.)

AL BASSIR (Arabic). Daily.

AL AHALY (Arabic). Daily. (Advt., p. 614.)

MOTOR REVIEW. Fortnightly.

## CAIRO.

The largest city in Africa and the official residence of the Sultan. It stands on the eastern bank of the Nile, a short distance above the delta. It is still an important centre of traffic between the East and West, being on the direct "overland route" by rail from Alexandria to Suez, at the head of the Red Sea. Cairo is a favourite resort of Europeans. *Population* 790,939. The principal *Papers* are:—

AL AHRAH (Arabic). Daily.  
AL MOKATTAM (Arabic). Daily.  
AL WATAN (Arabic). Daily. (Advt., p. 614.)  
BOURSE EGYPTIENNE (French). Daily. (Advt., p. 614.)  
EGYPTIAN MAIL. Daily. 10 mill. (Advt., p. 614.)  
IMPARZIALE (Italian). Daily.  
JOURNAL DU CAIRÈ (French). Daily.  
JOURNAL OFFICIEL (English and French). 3 a week.  
KAIRON (Greek). Daily.  
HOUSAPER ARÈV (Armenian). 3 a week.  
LE PROGRÈS (French). Daily. (Advt., p. 614.)  
OFFICIAL BULLETIN OF NATIVE TRIBUNAL (English and French). Monthly.  
PHOS (Greek). Daily. (Advt., p. 614.)  
TABIB-EL-ALILA (Doctor at Home) (Medical). Monthly.  
THE SPHINX (English) (during winter only). Weekly. Illustrated. Established 1892. 4 pts.  
PALESTINE NEWS. Weekly. (Advt., p. 614.)  
LA PRESSE MEDICALE (French). Bi-Monthly. (Advt., p. 614.)

## PORT SAID.

Stands on the Mediterranean and is the northern terminus of the Suez Canal. *Population* 91,090. *Local Newspaper*:—

VERITÉ (French). Daily.

## OTHER BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

## CYPRUS.

The area of this island exceeds 3,500 square miles, with a *population* in 1911 of 274,108, of whom nearly 80 per cent. are Greeks. Cyprus was nominally a portion of the Ottoman Empire, under British administration by the treaty with Turkey of 1878, until annexed by the British Government in November, 1914. It possesses a warm and healthy climate, and a notoriously fertile soil. Wines and spirits, cereals and caroubs (locust-beans) are produced in large quantities. *Imports* from the United Kingdom, 1918, £232,122; *Exports* to the United Kingdom £319,085. Nicosia, the capital, has 16,052 inhabitants. Larnaka (9,262), and Limassol (10,302), are the other chief towns. The principal *Paper* is:—

ENOSSIS. Larnaka. Weekly.

## GIBRALTAR.

This world-famous fortress is a British possession at the southern extremity of Spain. It is about 14 miles from the opposite coast of Africa. Gibraltar is a free port and enjoys the advantage of a large shipping trade. During the year 1918, 7,607 vessels entered Gibraltar. *Civilian population* (1911) 19,586, with about 6,000 troops. *Imports* from the United Kingdom in 1918, £3,015,800; *Exports* to this country £158,983. *Principal newspapers*:—

GIBRALTAR CHRONICLE & OFFICIAL GAZETTE. Daily. 1d  
EL CALPENSE. Daily. 15 cts.  
FI. ANNUNCIADER. Daily. 15 cts.

## HONG KONG.

The island of Hong Kong, at the mouth of the Canton river, is a British possession, and had in 1915 an estimated *population* of 509,160, of whom 495,840 were Chinese. The Colony comprises an area of about 390 square miles. The capital is Victoria, which has one of the finest harbours in the world, with a water area of some 10 square miles. The port is free, except for duties imposed on alcoholic liquors and tobacco, and possesses excellent docks. Hong Kong is the centre of a vast trade in many kinds of produce, chiefly sugar, flour, oil, amber, cotton, ivory, betel, sandalwood, rice, tea, woollens, silks, salt, etc. In 1919, Hong Kong's *Imports* from the United Kingdom were £5,129,784, and the *Exports* to this country £2,693,813. The total trade of the island is calculated to be about £194,584,642 per annum. The *population* of Victoria is 598,100. The principal *Newspapers* are:—

DAILY PRESS. (Morning) Daily. \$3 per month.  
Established 1857. Has a wide and influential circulation (Advt., p. 635.)  
CHUNG NGOI SAN PO. Daily. (In Chinese). (Advt., p. 635.)  
CHINA MAIL. Evening. \$3.00 per month.  
TELEGRAPH. Evening, 10 cts.  
SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST. Daily. \$3.00 per month.  
CHINA OUTLOOK. Daily.  
DIRECTORV AND CHRONICLE. Annual. (Advt., p. 635.)  
WAH Tsz YAT PO. Daily. (In Chinese.)  
OVERLAND CHINA MAIL. Weekly.  
WEEKLY PRESS AND CHINA OVERLAND TRADE REPORT.  
A financial and commercial weekly journal.  
GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Weekly.  
SOUTH CHINA WEEKLY POST.  
HONG KONG WEEKLY TELEGRAPH.  
TSUN WAN YAT PO.  
SAI KAI KUNG YIK PO.  
KUNG WO PO.  
TAI KWONG PO.  
HONG KONG NIPPO.

## MALTA.

A British possession in the Mediterranean, which includes the island of Gozo and several islets. *Population* of the whole group, 225,000 in 1920. *Imports* from the United Kingdom for 1919, £1,442,828, *Exports* to this country £918,538. Valetta, the chief town, has a *population* of 25,000. Malta has a very fine harbour and docks and is the base of the Mediterranean Fleet. It is also an important port of call for vessels passing from the East and Australasia by the Suez Canal, 2,500 vessels entering Valetta Harbour in 1919. The following are the principal *Newspapers*, all published at Valetta:—

MALTA HERALD. Daily, evening. 1d.  
MALTA E SUE DIPENDENZE. Italian. Daily.  
LLOYD MALTESE. Daily.  
DAILY MALTA CHRONICLE.  
IL HABIB. Weekly.  
MALTA LETTERARIA. Italian Review. Monthly.

## MAURITIUS.

An island in the Indian Ocean, 500 miles east of Madagascar, 2,000 miles from India and has a *population* of (1913) 379,853, two-thirds of whom are Indians. The country is chiefly devoted to the sugar industry, and depends upon others for its supplies of the common necessities of life. Its principal trade is usually with India, but large purchases of sugar were made by the Sugar Commission. *Imports* to Mauritius from the United Kingdom in 1920, Rs. 23,227,019. Total imports of Mauritius Rs. 85,045,686. *Exports* to the United Kingdom, Rs. 98,380,000. Grand total of Exports, Rs. 127,476,475. Port Louis, the capital, has (1913) 49,310 inhabitants. French is spoken all over the island. The following are the principal *Newspapers* published at Port Louis:—

PLANTERS' COMMERCIAL GAZETTE. Daily. Rs. 24 per year.  
LE MAURICIEN. Daily. Rs. 24 per year.  
LE CERNÉEN. Daily. Rs. 24 per year.  
JOURNAL DE MAURICE AND PETIT JOURNAL. Daily.  
Rs. 12 per year.  
LA CROIX ET PATRIE. Daily. Rs. 12 per year.  
LE RADICAL. Daily. Rs. 12 per year.  
LE REVUE DE MARIE. Bi-Monthly. Fcs. 8.

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## TRADE OF THE WEST INDIES.

During 1920, the trade of the West Indian group with the Mother Country, inwards and outwards, was roughly valued at £20,000,000, exclusive of the Falkland Islands, which would have added another £4,000,000 to the total. £20,000,000 is not a negligible amount. True, the great Overseas Dominions of the Crown and the Empire of India have a bigger claim upon the attention of the British manufacturer and shipper. Nevertheless, £20,000,000 of trade is worthy of consideration from time to time, with a view to seeing if it cannot be increased or made more valuable to the Mother Country and these colonies which were a source of wealth and power to the Empire before most of the Overseas Dominions came into being as British Possessions. All have the advantage of situation in the tropics and offer the varied products associated with islands in the warmer regions of the earth. Sugar, rum, cotton, cocoa, copra, bananas, coffee, lime-juice, arrowroot, ginger, logwood, mahogany, rice, sponges, oil, asphalt, diamonds and gold are a few of the natural products of these well-favoured possessions. The colonies extend from the Bahamas in the north to Trinidad in the south, and include the forest lands of British Guiana on the mainland as well as the islands which first come to mind when the "West Indies" are mentioned. The Empire is fortunate in the posses-

sion of lands which so happily supplement the products of the more temperate climes in which Canada, South Africa and other possessions of the Crown lie.

During the war most of the West Indian possessions of the Crown experienced exceptional prosperity. Sugar, which had been worth 30s. per cwt., made 60s. before the war was over. The only trouble was that shipping facilities were difficult to secure and the Mother Country profited less than she might have done from the West Indian demand for imports which followed the prosperity of the export trade. In 1918 the United States supplied such an island as Trinidad with more than half of her imports.

However, with peace, there were signs of a reaction in favour of inter-imperial trade. In this connection it is pleasant to chronicle the establishment of a British Board of Trade representative in the islands. Mr. A. W. H. Hall, the officer in charge, is stationed in Trinidad and his report furnishes a useful résumé of trade conditions at the present time. The area with which he deals is that covered by the present article, and includes British Guiana, and British Honduras as well as the West Indian Islands, the whole having a trade of about £45,000,000, as the following table shows. The trade figures for Antigua, St. Kitts and the Virgin Islands refer to 1918, the latest statistics available.

Colony.	Area.	Population.	Imports, 1919.	Exports, 1919.	Total Trade, 1919.
	Square Miles.		£	£	£
Bahamas .. .. .	4,466	60,000	539,242	382,140	921,382
Barbados .. .. .	166	200,000	3,893,458	3,305,382	7,198,840
Bermuda .. .. .	14½	20,000	792,683	208,708	1,001,391
British Guiana .. .. .	90,277	245,000	3,590,812	4,240,832	7,831,644
British Honduras .. .. .	8,598	44,000	978,170	926,835	1,905,005
Jamaica .. .. .	4,207	900,000	5,085,615	5,627,329	10,712,944
Leeward Islands—					
Antigua .. .. .	170	35,000	307,954	262,881	652,292
Dominica .. .. .	291	36,000	203,360	256,789	460,149
Montserrat .. .. .	32½	13,000	68,795	102,058	170,853
St. Kitts-Nevis .. .. .	153	46,000	306,309	344,633	650,942
Virgin Islands .. .. .	58	6,000	17,160	9,046	26,206
Trinidad and Tobago .. .. .	1,868	390,000	6,217,234	7,256,594	13,473,828
Windward Islands—					
Grenada .. .. .	123	75,000	438,110	637,369	1,075,479
St. Lucia .. .. .	233	55,000	322,769	430,192	752,961
St. Vincent .. .. .	140	53,000	185,128	153,892	339,020

### TRADE IN 1920.

The following year, 1920, was not altogether a satisfactory one for West Indian trade. There was drought in several of the islands, and importers found it necessary to stop purchasing until the financial position was clearer. West Indian buyers, indeed, were in much the same position as those of New Zealand and for much the same reason. Orders given during the latter years of the war, and not executed by British shippers at the time, were unexpectedly

fulfilled at top prices and congestion made itself felt. However, the financial difficulties should only be temporary, and there have been no trade failures of importance. This, in itself, is a satisfactory proof of the soundness of the position in this trading area.

The Mother Country's share in the £45,000,000 worth of "West Indian" trade can be judged from the following table, which includes British imports and exports during 1920 :

## BRITAIN'S TRADE WITH THE WEST INDIES.

Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTS.			
	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.
	£	£	£	£
Bermudas .. .. .	2,138	2,363	1,588	1,687
Bahamas .. .. .	32,098	23,497	33,233	26,157
British West India Islands .. .. .	6,216,052	8,059,391	11,021,523	14,302,807
British Honduras .. .. .	101,901	1,349	214,115	309,738
British Guiana .. .. .	1,856,743	2,454,524	2,215,766	1,923,085
Falkland Islands .. .. .	1,123,165	2,979,689	1,726,392	2,457,221
Total, British Possessions (including Protectorates) ..	359,030,373	423,034,971	582,570,639	559,937,041
Total, Foreign Countries .. .. .	705,134,305	893,115,932	1,043,585,573	1,372,711,840
Total .. .. .	1,064,164,678	1,316,150,903	1,626,156,212	1,932,648,881

Countries.	TOTAL EXPORTS.			
	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.
Bermudas .. .. .	124,449	75,347	77,777	329,694
Bahamas .. .. .	23,317	13,832	41,628	236,964
British West India Islands .. .. .	2,204,904	1,756,302	2,363,036	6,478,398
British Honduras .. .. .	58,633	62,801	102,552	194,760
British Guiana .. .. .	816,569	709,235	737,916	1,803,588
Falkland Islands .. .. .	172,751	178,686	238,371	333,270
Total, British Possessions (including Protectorates) ..	180,151,905	183,453,454	215,262,012	526,927,615
Total, Foreign Countries .. .. .	416,605,302	348,910,624	748,122,665	1,030,294,985
Total, All Exports .. .. .	596,757,207	532,364,078	963,384,677	1,557,222,600

Before the trade of the various West Indian possessions is passed in detailed review, it will be worth while calling attention to one or two general political and economic considerations which British exporters will do well to bear in mind. Though the white population of the West Indies is a big buyer of British wares, the natives, who form a large part of the population, are necessarily content with the cheaper classes of goods. Their pay does not exceed 2s. 6d. a day. Nevertheless, the import trade of the West Indies is not of a low class. There is a good demand for medium and high-class cotton goods and for boots and shoes, and Mr. Hall assures the British exporter that the West Indian stores display expensive plated ware and jewellery. Indeed, what the British exporter has to fear is not that his wares will be unwelcome to the West Indian market, but that, owing to lack of enterprise and skill in advertising, trade which should be his may go to his energetic rival, the United States dealer. America is well fitted to serve the West Indies by geographical position. American goods reach West Indian ports far more quickly than is possible from Great Britain. But even more important is the energy with which American traders and their agents keep their goods ever before their West Indian clients. In the West Indies, newspapers are almost the only medium of publicity. They may have a limited sale, but they are read from cover to cover, and all commission agents rely upon their aid to gain publicity for their goods. Catalogues, posters and other forms of advertisement general in Great Britain are not yet in use in the West Indies. Travellers (their expenses amount to about £90 a month) and newspaper

advertising are the recognised methods of working up a trade connection. Exporters who refuse to avail themselves of such aids have not realised the ABC of West Indian trade conditions.

## CANADO-WEST INDIAN AGREEMENT.

Fortunately, at the present time, there is a widespread movement to counteract the activities of United States merchants and shippers by encouraging the counter-activities of Canada. Indeed, there are West Indians who go so far as to suggest there should also be a political union with Canada. In August, 1921, the Legislative Council of Jamaica debated this question, and a big body of opinion was found to favour federation on an Imperial basis, of all the British possessions in the Western Hemisphere. Speakers urged that federation with Canada would mean that before long the West Indies would be able to dispose of all their products in the Dominion markets, and would justify the cost of improved steamship communication. Canada was the best place to which the colonies could look for trade development. The Dominion required close connection with tropical territory, and she was, therefore, prepared to open her gates so that the West Indies could share in her high state of civilisation.

The last thing that West Indian planters and others desire is any weakening of the tie with the Mother Country. The advocates of West Indian federation are imperialistic to the backbone. This was shown during the negotiations which led to the Customs Agreement between the West Indies and Canada, concluded last year. Though preferences were arranged for West Indian goods in Canada and

Canadian goods in the "West Indies," it was also expressly provided that the Agreement should not interfere with any existing preference enjoyed by the Mother Country or with any future preference which might be granted by either Canada or the West Indies to any part of the British Empire. In accordance with the terms of the Canadian-West Indian Agreement, the Canadian Government placed two passenger and freight steamers on a new service from Canadian ports to the Bahamas, Jamaica and British Honduras. The Canadian Government steamships are also giving a fortnightly service to Trinidad and British Guiana.

The terms of the Canado-West Indian reciprocity agreement were set out in the last issue of the NEWSPAPER PRESS DIRECTORY, and need not be repeated here. A satisfactory feature was the inclusion of Jamaica, which had stood out from the earlier Canado-West Indian agreement. The preference granted to Canadian goods by the Bahamas was later increased from 10 to 25 per cent. The only Government which has not ratified the agreement with Canada is that of Bermuda. In most cases the tariffs of the various islands and dependencies have been revised in order to give effect to the reciprocal arrangements, the revised tariffs including Trinidad, British Guiana, British Honduras, Grenada and St. Vincent. In the colonies named the preferential rate is 10 per cent., the general rate being 20 per cent. in Trinidad and British Guiana and 15 per cent. in the other colonies. This preference, when added to the premium of about 25 per cent. at which American exchange stands, gives British exporters a very substantial advantage. In the case of Trinidad, American goods are subject to yet greater charges owing to the fact that import duties are assessed on their cost in American money. Thus goods invoiced at \$100 are subject to duty at 20 per cent. on \$125 (= \$25) and apart from freight charges they cost the Trinidad importer \$150 as against \$110 the cost of British goods invoiced at the same sum. The British exporter has, therefore, an apparent advantage of over 36 per cent.

#### "BRITISH WEST INDIA ISLANDS."

The mention of individual tariffs brings us to the several trading communities which make up the general trading group known as the "West Indies." One unit is known officially as the British West India Islands, and includes Barbados, Jamaica, Trinidad, the Leeward Islands, St. Lucia and St. Vincent. Details of their import trade with Britain are given in the following table, which is drawn from British sources:

BRITISH EXPORTS.	1917.	1918.	1919.
<i>Food and Tobacco.</i>	£	£	£
Beer and ale .. ..	21,810	21,778	30,607
Biscuits and cakes ..	1,533	—	10,463
Milk (condensed) ..	19,039	—	21
Spirits .. ..	36,901	25,436	40,213
Confectionery and jams	2,146	34	6,418
Tobacco .. ..	27,971	36,011	28,318
<i>Manufactures.</i>			
Apparel .. ..	72,134	50,922	57,374
Boots and shoes ..	23,932	13,809	6,061
Carriages .. ..	2,782	1,551	6,166
Cement .. ..	31,857	1,453	17,557

BRITISH EXPORTS.	1917.	1918.	1919.
<i>Manufactures—contd.</i>	£	£	£
China ware .. ..	15,186	12,082	14,465
Cotton goods (piece) ..	352,948	374,141	306,044
" " (other) .. ..	154,142	132,846	120,501
Glassware .. ..	11,486	9,685	15,106
Haberdashery, etc. ..	5,862	3,059	6,410
Hardware .. ..	12,134	11,713	22,075
Hats .. ..	46,978	41,986	43,804
Linen goods .. ..	26,153	13,819	23,121
Machinery .. ..	170,742	70,547	300,320
Manures .. ..	65,051	100,113	44,659
Medicines .. ..	24,002	30,896	44,067
Manufactures (iron) ..	66,649	56,239	140,953
Paints .. ..	19,389	6,928	23,252
Saddlery .. ..	7,749	8,465	14,272
Soap .. ..	173,151	177,211	190,009
Woollen (piece goods) ..	74,295	55,257	86,943
Total (all goods) ..	2,053,516	1,698,066	2,184,178

The trade of Trinidad, which is included in the foregoing, may be supplemented by certain figures for 1920 which show the British share of Trinidad trade together with that of the United States:

#### IMPORTS OF TRINIDAD.

	1919.		1920.	
	£	Per cent.	£	Per cent.
United Kingdom ..	870,701	16.6	2,219,483	26.5
Canada .. ..	1,062,936	20.2	1,257,877	15.0
United States ..	2,041,441	38.9	3,474,007	41.5
Other Countries ..	1,279,048	24.3	1,425,545	17.0
Totals .. ..	5,254,126	100.0	8,376,912	100.0

Cocoa is an important product of Trinidad, and its recent fall in price was not without an effect upon the purchasing power of Trinidad buyers. From \$26 for 110 lb. in April, 1920, the price of cocoa fell to \$7 within a year, the lower price being one which no longer pays planters. The difficulty was intensified because, in the early part of 1920, certain dry goods importers in Trinidad speculated heavily in cocoa. The American exchange was against them and they hoped to rectify the matter by shipping cocoa in payment for their imports. Unfortunately the demand for cocoa in the States suddenly declined, and heavy losses were made.

Among the imports into Trinidad during 1919 and 1920 were:

	1919.	1920.
	£	£
Apparel .. ..	64,009	127,780
Bags .. ..	50,238	132,138
Beer and ale .. ..	37,469	60,251
Boots and shoes ..	59,975	127,038
Chemicals .. ..	17,967	34,512
China and earthenware	8,567	23,992
Confectionery .. ..	10,539	24,821
Cordage and twine ..	31,237	50,957
Cotton (piece goods) ..	267,713	564,211
Electrical apparatus ..	5,982	23,024
Glassware .. ..	18,387	30,162
Haberdashery .. ..	33,969	65,852
Hardware .. ..	119,660	284,046
Medicines .. ..	33,225	51,031
Motor-cars .. ..	46,949	174,004
Soap (common) .. ..	67,140	99,360
Woollen Goods .. ..	29,469	66,308

## JAMAICA AND THE BARBADOS.

Jamaica, which is also included in the British West India Islands, is the largest of the island possessions of the Crown in the Caribbean Seas. Of its population of 900,000 about 3 per cent. are white. The share of the United Kingdom in Jamaica's import trade during 1920 is shown below :

## IMPORTS OF JAMAICA.

	1919.		1920.	
	£	Per cent.	£	Per cent.
United Kingdom ..	1,012,576	19.9	3,063,936	29.7
Canada ..	530,108	10.4	596,916	8.7
United States ..	3,365,275	66.2	6,040,607	58.6
Other Countries ..	177,656	3.5	311,773	3.0
Totals ..	5,085,615	100.0	10,313,282	100.0

The following were the principal imports into Jamaica during 1919 and 1920 :

	1919.	1920.
	£	£
Bags and sacks .. ..	69,736	98,861
Boots and shoes .. ..	121,876	236,708
Cement .. ..	28,749	90,641
Cotton, (piece goods) ..	846,558	1,348,906
Electrical apparatus ..	27,439	72,692
Haberdashery .. ..	52,347	123,724
Hardware .. ..	90,819	290,262
Implements and tools ..	44,436	108,276
Motor-cars .. ..	41,850	325,799
Woollen goods .. ..	45,491	133,566

The banana industry in Jamaica is not so important as it was in pre-war times. Instead of 12,000,000 stems, the exports fell to 4,300,000 stems in 1918, though there was a rise in 1919 and 1920 to 9,000,000 stems. Other Jamaican crops are coconut, copra, coffee, ginger and honey.

Among the imports into Barbados during 1919 were apparel, £29,947; boots and shoes, £31,061; cement, £17,192; china and earthenware, £4,921; coal, £441,698; cordage, £14,785; cotton piece goods, £155,785; hosiery, £10,681; haberdashery, £21,368; hats and bonnets, £21,721; manures, £202,599; medicines and drugs, £22,548; iron and steel manufactures, £76,055; paint and colour, £13,884; perfumery, £13,339; soap (common), £91,097; soap (toilet), £5,909, and woollen goods, £16,770.

## THE BAHAMAS.

The Bahamas, with 29 islands which total some 4,466 square miles of country, have a population of about 60,000 and an annual trade of close upon a million sterling. Historically, the Bahamas are ultra-British, having been attached to the Empire since A.D. 1629. But in trade the leanings of the importers of the Bahamas are towards the United States. The trade of the islands during the last seven years was :

Year.	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
	£	£	£
1913 .. ..	398,244	263,954	662,198
1914 .. ..	367,524	223,491	591,015
1915 .. ..	363,410	243,431	601,684
1916 .. ..	475,067	332,079	807,746
1917 .. ..	493,584	402,447	896,061
1918 .. ..	367,180	278,171	645,351
1919 .. ..	539,242	382,140	921,382

Of the £539,000 worth of imports in 1919, the United Kingdom sent goods to the value of £34,179, compared with £435,922 sent by the United States. The increase over 1918 was due to large purchases of goods which could not be obtained during the war years and to the high prices which ruled through the year when high freights militated against trade with the Mother Country. The exports to Britain were valued at £45,000, tortoise-shell and sponge being items of importance. America took hemp, £85,131; sponge, £108,000, together with pineapples, tomatoes and a variety of fruits.

## THE BERMUDAS.

The Bermuda Islands suffered considerably during the war owing to the loss of their tourist traffic. It is pleasant to be able to record a big change for the better in 1920. In that year the trade of Bermuda was valued at about £1,700,000, £1,414,250 being imports and £265,868 exports, the imports being a big increase over 1919 and 1913, when only £570,575 worth of goods were imported. A large proportion of Bermudan trade is done with the United States, as is natural in view of the proximity of the island to the mainland. In 1920 the United States held 52 per cent. of Bermuda's import trade, Canada 23.9 per cent., and Britain 19.2 per cent. The Canadian trade has been expanding rapidly at the expense of the United States, Canada's pre-war exports being only 13 per cent., as compared with 23.9 per cent. to-day—a very satisfactory change. Messrs. Furness, Withy & Co., Ltd., having obtained the contract to maintain a service of two first-class passenger boats in the winter and one in the summer between New York and Bermuda, have in view the erection of an hotel and the preparation of a golf course at Tuckers Town.

## BRITISH GUIANA.

British Guiana and British Honduras, the mainland possessions of the Crown in the West Indies, are lands of possibility rather than accomplishment. There is no tropical produce which they should not yield, given capital and the necessary expert knowledge. The area of British Honduras is 7,562 square miles, while its population is under 50,000, of whom about 1,000 are whites. It is estimated that less than 100 miles of British Honduras have been cultivated. British Guiana is as big as the British Isles, yet its population is no more than 300,000, the whites (mostly Portuguese) numbering 20,000.

The imports of British Guiana in 1920 included the following :

	United Kingdom.	United States.
	£	£
Apparel .. ..	49,794	28,626
Bags and sacking .. ..	45,669	8,213
Beer and ale .. ..	37,328	1,919
Boots and shoes .. ..	18,970	42,202
Bricks and tiles .. ..	15,192	174
Cement .. ..	37,629	6,758
Chemicals .. ..	15,745	11,738
Cordage and twine .. ..	31,624	1,589
Cotton goods .. ..	248,882	229,198
Glassware .. ..	6,797	6,033
Haberdashery .. ..	23,129	2,413
Hardware .. ..	35,730	17,200
Medicines .. ..	14,515	14,181
Paper .. ..	17,855	14,201
Soap (common) .. ..	50,097	652
Woollen goods .. ..	43,519	2,751

# THE NEWSPAPER PRESS OF THE WEST INDIES.

## BRITISH WEST INDIES.

### ANTIGUA.

Antigua is the most important of the Leeward Islands, and the seat of Government; is 28 miles long by 14 wide. First settled in 1632 by a few English, it was declared a British possession in 1667. The produce of Antigua includes large quantities of sugar, molasses, tamarinds and pineapples. The cotton industry is well developed, and large areas have been put under cultivation with the prospect of much success, under the aegis of the Imperial Department of Agriculture. The population, including Barbuda, in 1911 was 32,265.

#### ST. JOHN'S.

The capital of Antigua, with a population of 7,910 (census 1911). *Paper*:—  
ANTIGUA SUN. Daily, 1½d.

Contains latest local intelligence, also Inter-Colonial, English and foreign news. Most widely circulated in the Colony.

### BAHAMAS.

A chain of islands extending nearly 600 miles N.W. from near the N. coast of Hayti to the E. coast of Florida, and including 20 larger islands, 153 islets, and innumerable reefs. The area is 5,400 square miles; the population in 1911 being 55,944, of whom nearly 7,000 are Europeans. Exports: sponge, sisal fibre, pineapples, oranges, grape fruits.

#### NASSAU.

Nassau, in New Providence, is the seat of Government, the capital of Bahamas, and a bishop's see. Population (1911) 13,554. *Papers*:—

NASSAU GUARDIAN. Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

Established 1844. (Advt., p. 632.)

TRIBUNE. Daily. Established 1903.

### BARBADOS.

One of the Windward Islands, 78 miles E. of St. Vincent, length, 21 miles; greatest breadth, 14½ miles; area, 166 square miles. It is almost wholly given up to cultivation. There is only one harbour, Carlisle Bay, the island being almost entirely surrounded by coral reefs. Healthy climate and equable temperature. Population in 1909, 196,498, of whom about 20,000 are whites. Barbados, colonised by the English in 1625, was made a bishop's see in 1824.

#### BRIDGETOWN.

The capital of Barbados, is on the West coast. Founded in 1628. A railway, 23 miles in length, connects with the parish of St. Andrew. Population about 30,000. *Papers*:—  
ADVOCATE. Daily, 3 cts. (Advt., p. 632.)  
STANDARD. Daily, 3 cts. (Advt., p. 632.)  
GLOBE. Tri-weekly. Evening, 1d.  
OFFICIAL GAZETTE. Bi-weekly.  
AGRICULTURAL REPORTER. Daily.  
SPARKLET. Weekly, 1d.  
WEEKLY ILLUSTRATED PAPER. 3 cts.  
WEST INDIAN GUARDIAN. Monthly.  
WESLEYAN METHODIST CHURCH RECORD. Monthly.

### DOMINICA.

The largest British island of the Leeward group of the Lesser Antilles, half-way between Martinique and Guadeloupe, both French possessions. Area, 290 square miles; population, mostly negroes, 33,863 in 1911. Cocoa and lime-juice form the most important items in the export list of Dominica, the revenue from the sugar trade being secondary to these. The fruit industry is making considerable progress. Dominica was finally declared British in 1814.

#### ROSEAU.

A port on the west coast and capital of Dominica, has a population of 6,000, mostly Roman Catholics. *Paper*:—  
DOMINICA GUARDIAN. Liberal. Thursday, 6d., postage extra.

Founded by members of the late Legislative Assembly.

### GRENADA.

A mountainous island situated N. by W. from Trinidad, area 133 square miles. Among several good harbours, that of St. George is the principal; it is almost completely landlocked. A coaling station has recently been established at St. George. Exports principally to United Kingdom. Population (1911) 66,750. Cocoa, spices and fruit are the chief products. The town of

#### ST. GEORGE

is the capital of the island and is the seat of the Government of the Windward Islands. Grenada is one of the most prosperous of the West Indies, and its climate is remarkably healthy. It is regarded as a sanatorium by the people of the other islands. Grenada was ceded to Great Britain by France in 1783. Population of St. George (1911) 4,916.

*Papers*:—

CHRONICLE AND GAZETTE. Daily (except Monday) 2d.  
Established 1784.

Circulates throughout the West Indies.

FEDERALIST AND GRENADA PEOPLE. Weekly, £1 0s. 10d.  
per annum, postage extra.

Established 1890. Circulates in Grenada, Trinidad, St. Vincent, St. Lucia, &c.

GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. 1st and 15th of each month, 6d.  
Only advertisements of judicial sales are inserted.

### JAMAICA.

The most important in every respect of the British West Indian Islands, situated 90 miles South of Cuba; area, 4,193 square miles; length, 144 miles; greatest width, 49 miles. Jamaica is divided into three counties, called Surrey, Middlesex, and Cornwall. Kingston is the sixth best harbour in the world. The island is now a famous health resort and "Winter Eden," whither every year large numbers of Europeans, Canadians and Americans go to spend the winter months, and whither tropical pleasure parties are constantly visiting. Jamaica has two Government training schools for teachers, and 900 elementary schools. There are two medicinal springs for rheumatism, which experts declare to be unsurpassed by the most famous Russian Medicinal Springs. The vegetation is extremely luxuriant. Chief exports: bananas, oranges, grape-fruit, sugar, coffee, cocoa, spices, rum, dye-woods, honey, coconuts. One-third of the trade is with the United Kingdom. The Imports of the West Indian Islands from us in 1918 amounted to £1,756,302 and Exports £8,057,391. Population 900,000 of whom about 15,000 are whites.

#### KINGSTON.

Capital and chief town, stands on the N. side of the harbour, which, for its size, is one of the best in the world. Population (1911) 59,584. Since 1872 the seat of Government has been at Kingston. *Papers*:—

DAILY GLEANER. Morning, daily, 1½d.

Exclusively used by the Government for official advertisements.

JAMAICA TIMES. Weekly, 1½d.; subscription, 6s. per annum; abroad, 8s. per annum.

Established 1899. 32 pp. An enterprising, influential and popular paper.

JAMAICA GAZETTE. Thursday.

Published by authority at the Government Printing Office.

NORTHERN WEEKLY NEWS (Montego Bay). Weekly.

DIOCESAN GAZETTE. Monthly.

WESLEYAN METHODIST MONTHLY.

CATHOLIC OPINION. Monthly.

BAPTIST REPORTER. Monthly. 2d.

PRESBYTERIAN. Monthly. 2s. 6d.

**ST. CHRISTOPHER.**

Belonging to the Leeward Group, St. Kitts (as it is popularly called) is situated 45 miles N.W. of Guadeloupe; length, 23 miles; breadth, 5 miles; area, 68 square miles. Products—sugar, molasses, coffee, cocoa, tobacco, rum, &c. Nevis and Anguilla, two small islands, are administered from St. Kitts. Population, 43,303 in 1911. Proclaimed English in 1713.

**BASSE-TERRE.**

The capital of St. Christopher, on the W. coast; has a population of 8,200. *Paper*:—  
**DAILY EXPRESS.** Daily.

**ST. LUCIA.**

The largest of the Windward Islands, was finally declared English in 1803, after having twelve times changed hands between France and England. It is 24 miles long by about 18 wide, with an area of 245 square miles. Has a population of 50,000, of whom about 1,300 are whites. Sugar, cocoa, logwood, limes, coconuts, &c., are amongst the chief exports.

**CASTRIES.**

The capital of St. Lucia, an important coaling station. Population of (1912) 16,594. *Paper*:—  
**VOICE.** Wednesday, Saturday, 3d.

**ST. VINCENT.**

An island of the Windward group, 95 miles W. of Barbados. Area 132 square miles, about a third of which is under cultivation. The population is (1914) 45,605. St. Vincent is distinguished for the production of Sea Island Cotton of the finest quality. Other important exports are arrowroot, sugar, molasses, rum, cocoa, &c.

**KINGSTOWN.**

The chief town of St. Vincent, is on the S.W. coast on a large bay; population 4,300. *Papers*:—  
**SENTRY.** Friday, 4d.

**TIMES.** Thursday, 2d.

**GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Fortnightly, additional issues as required. 6d. 12/6 per annum.

Only Government notices inserted.

**TRINIDAD.**

Trinidad lies only seven miles, at the two nearest points, from the coast of Venezuela, being the most southerly of the British West India Islands. It has an area of 1,860 square miles, is 69 miles long, and 54 broad at its greatest width. The soil is rich and fertile; climate hot and moist, but, generally speaking, healthy. The population was recently estimated at 380,000, including 85,000 East Indians. Trinidad (with Tobago) is a Crown Colony. The products are sugar, molasses, rum, cocoa, coffee, bitters, fruits, &c., together with a large quantity of asphalt from Pitch Lake, near La Brea. Valuable discoveries of petroleum have recently been made, and the island bids fair to become one of the most important oil producing centres of the British Empire.

**PORT OF SPAIN.**

The chief town of Trinidad, and one of the finest in the West Indian Islands, has a population of 65,000. *Papers*:—  
**P. OF S. GAZETTE.** Daily, 2d. Established 1825.

**ROYAL GAZETTE.**

**TRINIDAD GUARDIAN.** 2d.

**CATHOLIC NEWS.** Weekly, 1d.

**BRITISH GUIANA.**

British Guiana, and chief county Demerara, is separated from Dutch Guiana on the E. by the River Corentyne, and adjoins Brazil and Venezuela on the S. and W. respectively. Area, 90,000 square miles; total population in 1921, 297,691. Telegraphic communication with Europe. The exports consist of sugar, rum, cocoa, gold, diamonds, molasses, balata, timber, charcoal, rice, and different kinds of gums. The imports come chiefly from the United Kingdom and United States, those from the United Kingdom amounting in 1917 to £816,569.

**GEORGETOWN.**

The capital and principal port of British Guiana, is a handsome, well-built and prosperous town, with a population (1921) of 59,624, of whom about 3,300 are whites. The town possesses many fine public buildings and the streets are broad and well laid out, and many have fresh water canals passing through them. Georgetown is lit by electric light, and possesses excellent electric tram-car and telephone systems. *Papers*:—

**DAILY ARGOSY.** Daily, except Monday, 6 cents; \$18 per ann.

**DAILY ARGOSY (Mail Edition).** Fortnightly, 4d.

**DAILY CHRONICLE.** Daily, except Monday, 6cts. (Adt., p. 618.)

**DAILY CHRONICLE.** (Mail Edition.) Fortnightly, 4d.

**OFFICIAL GAZETTE.** Bi-weekly.

**COMMERCIAL REVIEW.** Monthly, 10 cts.

**BRITISH HONDURAS.**

Belize, capital of Br. Honduras, forms the S.E. port of Yucatan, and has an area of 8,598 square miles. The population in 1911 was 40,458, of whom only 2,000 were whites. The country is tropically fertile, and valuable timber is exported largely; also sarsaparilla, india-rubber, fruits, &c. The imports from the United Kingdom in 1918 amounted to £62,801.

**BELIZE.**

The capital town has a population of (1911) 10,478 and is a dépôt for British goods for Central America. *Papers*:—

**GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Saturday, 15 cents; \$4 per annum.

Commercial advertisements not accepted.

**CLARION.** Thursday, 10cts. \$4.50 per annum post free.

Devoted to interests of British Honduras. Est. 1897.

**BELIZE INDEPENDENT.** Wednesday, 10cts. \$4.50 per annum.

**BERMUDAS.**

An ideally located group of islands of coral foundation in the mid-North Atlantic Ocean, almost half-way between Canada and the West Indies. Important naval and military station. Population (1911) 13,994, of whom 6,691 are white. Representative government, elected by freeholders; oldest Colonial parliament under British flag. Area of islands about 19 square miles. Very fertile soil, producing large crops of potatoes, onions, celery, and green vegetables; also Easter lilies, and in limited quantity, genuine Bermuda arrowroot. Exports are principally to the United States. Total imports exceed £550,000 annually, a large proportion being from Great Britain. Because of climatic and health conditions, islands are resorted to both summer and winter by large numbers of Americans and Canadians, whose presence creates an exceptionally large demand for goods of British manufacture. Imports from the United Kingdom during 1918, amounted to £75,347. The city of Hamilton is the capital, with a population of 2,627 (1911). *Paper*:—  
**BERMUDA ROYAL GAZETTE AND COLONIST.** Daily. (Advt., p. 632.)

**FRENCH WEST INDIES.****GUADELOUPE.**

Principal island of the Lesser French Antilles, 75 miles N. by W. of Martinique. Area, with dependencies, 494 square miles. Population 212,000, mostly coloured. Guadeloupe was declared French in 1816. Sugar is the chief product.

**POINTE-A-PITRE.**

The principal town and port of Guadeloupe. Population 22,664. *Papers*:—

**LE NOUVELLISTE.** Daily.

**LA PETITE PATRIE.**

**L'ACTION.**

**LA TRIBUNE LIBRE.**

**LES DÉPÊCHES TELEGRAPHIQUES.**

**MARTINIQUE.**

One of the Lesser Antilles. Area, 380 square miles. Proclaimed a French colony in 1814. There is a population now of about 184,000, mostly negroes. Sugar and rum are the chief exports. *Papers*:—

**LA GAZETTE COMMERCIALE.** Daily.

**LA PAIX.** Bi-weekly.

**JOURNAL OFFICIEL.** Bi-weekly.

**LA DÉMOCRATIE COLONIALE.** Bi-weekly.

**DANISH WEST INDIES.****ST. THOMAS.**

One of the Virgin Islands, lying E. of Puerto Rico. Population, about 12,000. English is spoken by the general public.

**CHARLOTTE AMALIE.**

The chief town and port of St. Thomas, and one of the most important shipping ports in the West Indies, with a population of about 11,000. *Papers* :—

LIGHTBOURN'S MAIL NOTES. Daily, 40 cents a month.  
BULLETIN. Daily.  
ST. THOMAS TIDENDE. Semi-weekly.

**ST. CROIX (SANTA CRUZ).**

An island 40 miles south of St. Thomas, devoted chiefly to agriculture. Capital—Christiansted. Population of Island (1911) 15,467. Seaport town, Frederiksted. *Papers* :—  
ST. CROIX AVIS (Christiansted). Bi-weekly, \$6 per annum.  
HERALD (Christiansted). Daily. 25 cents a month.  
WEST END NEWS (Frederiksted). Daily. 40 cents a month.  
ST. CROIX BULLETIN. Daily. 25 cents a month.

**HAYTI.**

Stands next to Cuba amongst the West Indian Islands in point of size. Is now divided into two independent States—Hayti and the Dominican Republic. The total area, with its small dependencies, is 28,820 sq. m. Hayti has many good harbours. The products include cotton, rice, maize, cocoa, arrowroot, tobacco, sugar, coffee, bread-fruit, indigo, &c. The Republic of Hayti has a population of over 2,000,000.

**PORT-AU-PRINCE.**

The chief town of the Republic of Hayti possesses about 100,000 inhabitants. *Papers* :—

LE MATIN. Daily.  
LE NOUVELLISTE. Daily.  
LE MONITEUR. Fortnightly.

**DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.**

The Dominican Republic forms the Eastern part of the Island of Hayti and has a population of 900,000.

**SAN DOMINGO.**

The capital of the Dominican Republic lies on the S. coast of Hayti. Population estimated at 20,000. *Papers* :—

EL TIEMPO. Daily. Established 1910.  
LISTIN DIARIO. Daily. Established 1889.  
GACETA OFICIAL. Wednesday and Saturday.

**PUERTO PLATO.**

Principal port of the Dominican Republic, on the N. coast of Hayti. Population about 15,000. *Papers* :—  
BOLETIN DE NOTICIAS. Daily.  
EL PORVENIR. Weekly.

**PUERTO RICO.**

Puerto Rico passed into the possession of the United States in 1898. It has an area of 3,670 square miles, and is situated 75 miles E. of Hayti. Sugar, coffee, rice, tobacco, maize, yams, bananas, plantains and tropical fruits are the principal products. Population 1,118,012.

**SAN JUAN.**

The capital of Porto Rico has a population estimated at 48,716, and stands on a small island connected by bridges with the peninsula. *Papers* :—

IMPARCIAL. Daily, 3d. a copy and 8'00 year.  
LA DEMOCRATIA. Daily.  
EL TIEMPO. Daily.  
PUERTO RICO ILUSTRATO. Weekly.

**MAYAGUEZ.**

A commercial town, with a population of 27,000. *Papers* :—  
DEANI DEL OESTE. Daily. Established 1898.  
VOZ DE LA PATRIA. Daily. Established 1901.  
MUNDO. Daily.

**CUBA.**

The largest island of the West Indies, and until recently Spain's chief colonial possession, but is now a Republic. The total area of Cuba is 44,178 square miles. The well-wooded mountains contain minerals—copper, iron, &c., and mineral waters abound. The soil is marvellously fertile, and forests of mahogany, &c., are plentiful. Tobacco, sugar, coffee, cacao, cotton, maize, rice, tropical fruits, &c., are amongst the abundant products of the island. Sugar, coffee, and tobacco plantations may be numbered by thousands. There are also valuable fisheries. Population over 2,000,000. Imports from the United Kingdom in 1918 were valued at £1,985,007.

**HAVANA.**

The capital of Cuba, and one of the chief commercial centres of the West Indies. Population 297,000. *Papers* :—

EL PAIS. Daily.  
DIARIO DE LA MARINA. Daily.  
LA LUCHA. English and Spanish. Daily. 2 Editions.  
AVISADOR COMERCIAL. Daily.  
POST. Daily and Sunday.  
EL COMERCIO. Daily.  
LA ESTRELLA. Weekly.  
EL FIGARO. Illustrated weekly.  
EL HOGAN. Illustrated weekly.

**MATANZAS.**

A seaport, fortified, on the N. coast of Cuba, 55 miles E. of Havana by rail. Large trade in the staple products of the island. Population 37,000. *Papers* :—

CORREO DE MATANZAS. Daily.  
LA NUEVA AURORA. Daily.

*Other Cuban journals and towns where published* :—

LA INDEPENDENCIA (Santiago). Daily.  
LA CORRESPONDENCIA (Cienfuegos). Daily.  
DIARIO (Santa Clara). Daily.  
LA FRATERNIDAD (Pinar del Rio). Morning and Evening.

**PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.**

By the Treaty of Peace (December, 1898) these islands were ceded by Spain to the United States. They number about 2,000 altogether and cover a land area of about 115,000 square miles. Imports from the United Kingdom, 1918, to the Philippines and Guam, were valued at £563,026; Exports to us £6,082,122. Population (1918) 10,000,000 (Manila 289,000). The principal newspapers are :—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
MANILA	La Nacion	Daily
"	Cablenews-American	"
"	Times	"
"	Bulletin	"
"	El Comercio	"
"	La Vanguardia	"
"	Philippines Free Press	Weekly

**HAWAII.**

A group of islands in the North Pacific Ocean, 2,000 miles from San Francisco, and under United States Government control. The islands have an area of 6,454 square miles, and the inhabitants are chiefly Japanese and Chinese. The Imports from the United Kingdom in 1918 were £6,601; Exports to us, which consist entirely of preserved fruit, £4,175. Population (1914) 208,063. Principal papers :—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
HONOLULU	Pacific Commercial Advertiser	Daily
"	Star-Bulletin	"
"	Sunday Advertiser	Weekly
"	Nippu Jiji (Jap. and Eug.)	Daily

# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

The United States of America is a Federal Republic with an area of 3,026,789 square miles and a population (1920 Census) of 105,683,108. At the 1910 Census the population was 91,972,266. There are 48 states in the Union, each having separate local government, the central government having charge of all federal matters including foreign affairs. Perfect equality is accorded to all religions in the United States, which has in consequence become the most cosmopolitan nation in the world. Before the war nearly 1,000,000 fresh immigrant settlers arrived every year. A new immigration policy, however, has been in operation during 1921, which rigidly curtailed the number of immigrants. During 1920, the trade of the United Kingdom with America was valued at £606,000,000, of which £541,000,000 was due to imports from the United States and £33,900,000 to articles of British manufacture exported to American ports. The total imports of the United States during 1920 were valued at £1,099,000 and the exports at £1,683,000.

The chief articles of British export are cotton, jute, linen and woollen manufactures, unwrought tin, iron and steel manufactured goods, leather goods, coal products, paper-making materials, rubber and wool. Printed books and British pickles, sauces and condiments are much in demand. Articles of clothing, china and earthenware, electrical goods, glass manufactures, scientific instruments, medicines, paint, paper, plated goods, umbrellas, toys and games and furniture of British manufacture are also largely imported.

Generally speaking, the United States tariff imposes heavy duties on luxuries, but only lightly taxes the necessities of life, trust-produced commodities and natural products in danger of exhaustion, allowing in some cases entirely free entry. The articles which are admitted free are raw wool, meat, flour, lumber, coal, pig iron, maize, leather, steel rails, fish, agricultural implements, wood pulp, sulphur, soda and sugar.

The leading manufacturing states are New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois and Massachusetts. Mississippi, South Carolina, Louisiana, Alabama, Georgia and Florida have the greatest proportion of negroes amongst their population. The principal industrial centres are New York (clothing, shoes, sugar-refining, printing and publishing); Chicago (meat, clothing, iron and steel); Philadelphia (woollen goods, foundry products, carpets, terra cotta ware); Boston (boots and shoes, rubber, printing); Pittsburgh (iron and steel, glass); Baltimore (tobacco, iron and steel, oyster canning); Minneapolis (flour); Cleveland (iron and steel, farming implements); Louisville (tobacco); Detroit (motor-cars); San Francisco (fruit and wine); Waterbury and Waltham (watches); Rochester (photographic apparatus); Syracuse (typewriters).

The following is a list of the leading papers published in the United States of America arranged in alphabetical order according to States:—

D—Daily. W—Weekly. S W—Semi-weekly. T W—Tri-Weekly. M—Morning. E—Evening.							
Place.	Population.	Paper.	How Published.	Place.	Population.	Paper.	How Published.
<b>ALABAMA.</b>							
Birmingham ...	178,270 ...	Age Herald	M & W	Oakland ...	216,261 ...	Enquirer	E
Mobile ...	60,777 ...	News	E	Post			E
Montgomery ...	43,464 ...	News Item	E	Tribune			E
		Register	M	Star-News			E
		Advertiser	M	Post			E
		Journal	E	Bee			E
		Times	E & W	Union			M
<b>ARIZONA.</b>				San Diego ...	74,683 ...	Sun	E
Phoenix ...	29,053 ...	Gazette	E	Union			M
Tucson ...	20,292 ...	Republican	M	San Francisco ...	506,676 ...	Bulletin	E
		Citizen	E	Call and Post			E
		Star	M	Chronicle			M
<b>ARKANSAS.</b>				Examiner			M
Fort Smith ...	28,870 ...	S. W. American	M	News			E
Hot Springs ...	11,695 ...	Times Record	E	Mercury-Herald			M
Little Rock ...	65,030 ...	New Era	E	Independent			M
		Gazette	D & W	Record			E
		Democrat	E	<b>COLORADO.</b>			
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>				Colorado Springs	30,105 ...	Gazette	M
Alameda ...	28,806 ...	Times Star	E	Telegraph			E
Berkeley ...	56,036 ...	Gazette	E	Express			E
Fresno ...	46,068 ...	Herald	E	Great Divide			W
Long Beach ...	55,593 ...	Republican	M	Post			E
Los Angeles ...	576,673 ...	Telegram	E	Rocky Mt. News			M
		Press	E	Times			E
		Examiner	M	Pueblo ...	42,908 ...	Chieftain	M
		Express	E	Star-Journal			E
		Herald	E	<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>			
		Record	E	Bridgeport ...	143,538 ...	Herald	W
		Times	M	Star			E
				Times			E
				Post			E

*For leading Magazines and Class Publications see end of this list of Newspapers.*

Place.	Population.	Paper.	How Published.	Place.	Population.	Paper.	How Published.
Danbury ...	18,943	News	E & W	Rockford ...	65,651	Register Gazette	E
Hartford ...	138,036	Courant	M	Star			M
Meriden ...	29,867	Times	E	Springfield ...	59,183	State Journal	M
New Britain ...	59,316	Journal	E	State Register			E
New Haven ...	162,519	Record	M				
		Herald	E				
		Record	E				
		Journal-Courier	M				
		Register	E				
		Times-Leader	E				
		Union	E				
Norwich ...	22,304	Bulletin	M				
Stamford ...	35,000	Advocate	E				
Waterbury ...	91,715	American	E				
		Republican	M				
		Democrat	E				
DELAWARE.							
Wilmington ...	110,068	Every Evening	E				
		Journal	E				
		News	M				
		Sunday Morning Star	W				
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.							
Washington ...	437,571	Herald	M				
		Post	M				
		National Tribune	W				
		Star	E				
		Times	E				
FLORIDA.							
Jacksonville ...	91,558	Florida Metropolis	E				
		Florida Times-Union	M				
Key West ...	18,749	Citizen	E				
Pensacola ...	31,035	Journal	M				
		News	E				
Tampa ...	51,608	Times	E				
		Tribune	M				
GEORGIA.							
Atlanta ...	200,616	Constitution	M & T-W				
		Georgian	E				
		Journal	E & T-W				
Augusta ...	52,458	Chronicle	M				
		Herald	E				
Columbus ...	31,125	Enquirer-Sun	M				
		Ledger	E				
Macon ...	52,995	News	E				
		Telegraph	M				
Savannah ...	83,252	News	M				
		Press	E				
IDAHO.							
Boise ...	21,393	Capital News	E				
		Statesman	M				
ILLINOIS.							
Aurora ...	86,397	Beacon-News	E				
Bloomington ...	28,725	Bulletin	E				
		Pantagraph	M				
Chicago ...	2,701,212	American	E				
		News	E				
		Herald & Examiner	M				
		Journal	E				
		Post	E				
		Saturday Blade	W				
		Svenska Tribunen					
		Nyheter (Swedish)	W				
		Tribune	M				
		Zgoda (Polish)	E & W				
Danville ...	33,750	Commercial-News	E				
		Press	M				
Decatur ...	43,818	Herald	M				
		Review	E				
East St. Louis ...	66,740	Journal	E				
Elgin ...	27,485	Courier	E				
Evanston ...	37,234	News Index	E				
Galesburg ...	23,834	Republican					
		Register	E				
		Mail	E				
Joliet ...	38,406	Herald-News	E				
Moline ...	30,743	Dispatch	E				
Peoria ...	76,121	Journal	E				
		Journal-Transcript	W				
		Star	E				
		Transcript	M				
Quincy ...	35,978	Herald	E				
		Whig-Journal	E				
			E				
INDIANA.							
Evansville ...	85,264	Courier	M				
		Journal	E				
		Press	E				
Fort Wayne ...	86,549	News & Sentinel	E				
		Journal-Gazette	M				
Indianapolis ...	314,194	Indiana Times	E				
		News	E				
		Star	M				
Muncie ...	86,524	Press	E				
		Star	M				
Richmond ...	26,765	Item	M				
		Palladium & Sun					
		Telegram	E				
South Bend ...	70,983	News-Times	M				
		Tribune	E				
Terre Haute ...	66,083	Post	E				
		Star	M				
		Tribune	E				
IOWA.							
Burlington ...	24,057	Gazette	E				
		Hawk-Eye	M				
Cedar Rapids ...	45,566	Gazette	E				
		Republican	M				
Clinton ...	24,151	Advertiser	E				
		Herald	E				
Council Bluffs ...	36,162	Nonpareil	M & E				
Davenport ...	56,727	Democrat & Leader	E				
		Times	E				
Des Moines ...	126,468	Capital	E				
		News	E				
		Register	M				
Dubuque ...	39,141	Telegraph Herald	M & E				
		Times-Journal	M & E				
Ottumwa ...	23,003	Courier	E				
Sioux City ...	71,227	Journal	M & E				
		Tribune	M & E				
Waterloo ...	36,320	Courier	E				
		Times-Tribune	M				
KANSAS.							
Atchison ...	12,680	Globe	E				
Hutchinson ...	23,298	Gazette	M				
		News	E				
Kansas City ...	101,177	Kansas	E				
Leavenworth ...	16,902	Times	M				
		Post	E				
Pittsburg ...	18,052	Headlight	E & W				
Topeka ...	50,022	Capital	M				
		State-Journal	E				
Wichita ...	72,217	Beacon	E				
		Eagle	M & W				
		Stockman	E				
KENTUCKY.							
Covington ...	57,121	Kentucky Post	E				
Lexington ...	41,534	Leader	E				
		Morning Herald	M				
Louisville ...	234,891	Courier-Journal	M				
		Herald	M				
		Post	E				
		Times	E				
Paducah ...	24,735	News-Democrat	M				
		Sun	E				
LOUISIANA.							
New Orleans ...	387,219	Item	E & W				
		States	E & W				
		Times-Picayune	M & W				
Shreveport ...	43,874	Journal	E				
		Times	M & S-W				
MAINE.							
Augusta ..	14,114	Kennebec Journal	M				
Bangor ...	25,978	Commercial	E				
		News	M & S-W				

For leading Magazines and Class Publications see end of this list of Newspapers.

*For leading Magazines and Class Publications see end of this list of Newspapers.*

Place.	Population.	Paper.	How Published.	Place.	Population.	Paper.	How Published.
NEW MEXICO.				NORTH DAKOTA.			
Albuquerque ...	15,157 ...	Journal ...	M	Fargo ...	21,961 ...	Courier News ...	M
		New Mexico ...				Forum ...	E
		Ruralist ...	W			North Dakota ...	
NEW YORK.						Leader ...	W
Albany ...	113,344 ...	Argus ...	M	Grand Forks ...	14,010 ...	Herald ...	M & E
		Journal ...	E			American ...	E
		Knickerbocker ...		OHIO.			
		Press ...	M	Akron ...	208,435 ...	Beacon Journal ...	E
		Sunday Telegram ...	W			Press ...	E
Binghamton ...	66,800 ...	Times Union ...	E			Times ...	E & W
		Press and Leader ...	E	Canton ...	87,091 ...	News ...	E
Brooklyn ...	2,022,262 ...	Sun ...	M			Repository ...	E
		Eagle ...	E	Cincinnati ...	401,248 ...	Enquirer ...	M & W
		Chat ...	W			Com. Tribune ...	M
		Citizen ...	E			Post ...	E
		Standard Union ...	E	Cleveland ...	796,836 ...	Times-Star ...	E
		Times ...	E			News ...	E
Buffalo ...	606,675 ...	Tablet ...	W			News Leader ...	W
		Courier ...	M			Plain-Dealer ...	M
		Enquirer ...	E			Press ...	E
		Express ...	W	Columbus ...	237,031 ...	Citizen ...	E
		Morning Express ...	M			Dispatch ...	E
		News ...	E			State Journal ...	M
		Times ...	E	Dayton ...	153,830 ...	Herald ...	E
Elmira ...	45,305 ...	Advertiser ...	M			Journal ...	M
		Herald ...	E			News ...	E
		Star Gazette ...	E	Hamilton ...	39,675 ...	News ...	E
		Telegram ...	W			Journal ...	E
Jamestown ...	38,917 ...	Journal ...	E & Tri-W	Lima ...	41,306 ...	News and Times ...	
		Post ...	M			Democrat ...	E
Kingston ...	26,688 ...	Freeman ...	E			Republican Gazette ...	M
Long Island City ...	50,000 ...	Star ...	E	Lorain ...	37,295 ...	Times-Herald ...	E
New York ...	5,620,048 ...	American ...	M			Advocate ...	E
		Globe and Com. ...		Newark ...	26,718 ...	Times ...	E & W
		Advertiser ...	E	Portsmouth ...	33,011 ...	News ...	E
		Herald ...	M	Springfield ...	60,840 ...	Sun ...	M
		Jewish Morning ...				Blade ...	E & W
		Journal ...	M			News Bee ...	E
		Journal ...	E			Times ...	M
		Mail ...	E	Youngstown ...	132,358 ...	Telegram ...	E
		Telegraph ...	M			Vindicator ...	E
		Post ...	E	Zanesville ...	29,569 ...	Times-Recorder ...	M
		Sun ...	E	OKLAHOMA.			
		Telegram ...	E	Guthrie ...	11,755 ...	Leader ...	E
		Times ...	M	McAlester ...	12,095 ...	News-Capital ...	E
		Tribune ...	M	Muskogee ...	30,227 ...	Phoenix ...	M
Niagara Falls ...	50,760 ...	World ...	M & E			Times-Democrat ...	E
Poughkeepsie ...	35,000 ...	Gazette & Journal ...	E	Oklahoma City ...	91,258 ...	Oklahoman ...	M
		Star & Enterprise ...	E			Oklahoma News ...	E
		Eagle News ...	M			Times ...	E
		Courier ...	W	Tulsa ...	72,075 ...	World ...	E & W
Rochester ...	295,750 ...	Dem. and Chronicle ...	M			Tribune ...	E
		Herald ...	M	OREGON.			
		Times Union and ...		Portland ...	258,288 ...	News ...	E
		Advertiser ...	E			Oregonian ...	M & W
Schenectady ...	88,723 ...	Gazette ...	M			Oregon Journal ...	E & W
		Union-Star ...	E			Telegram ...	E
Syracuse ...	171,717 ...	Herald ...	E	PENNSYLVANIA.			
		Journal ...	E	Allentown ...	73,502 ...	Call ...	M
		Post Standard ...	M			Chronicle & News ...	E
Troy ...	72,013 ...	Record ...	M & E			Item ...	E
		Sunday Budget ...	W			Leader ...	E
		Times ...	E	Altoona ...	60,331 ...	Mirror ...	E
Utica ...	94,156 ...	Observer ...	W			Times-Tribune ...	M
		Herald-Dispatch ...	E			Globe ...	E
		Observer ...	E	Bethlehem ...	50,358 ...	Eagle ...	E
		Press ...	M	Butler ...	23,778 ...	Times ...	E
		Saturday Globe ...	W	Chester ...	58,030 ...	Times ...	E
		Sunday Tribune ...	W	Easton ...	33,813 ...	Free Press ...	E & S-W
Yonkers ...	100,176 ...	Herald ...	E			Express ...	F
		News ...	E			Dispatch ...	M
		Statesman ...	E			Times ...	E
NORTH CAROLINA.				Harrisburg ...	75,917 ...	Patriot ...	M
Asheville ...	28,504 ...	Citizen ...	M			News ...	E
		Times ...	E			Telegraph ...	E
Charlotte ...	46,335 ...	News ...	E & W	Hazleton ...	32,277 ...	Plain Speaker ...	E
		Observer ...	M & W	Johnstown ...	67,327 ...	Democrat ...	M
Durham ...	21,719 ...	Herald ...	M			Leader ...	E
		Sun ...	E			Tribune ...	E
Greensboro ...	19,861 ...	News ...	M	Lancaster ...	53,150 ...	Examiner & New Era ...	E & S-W
Raleigh ...	24,418 ...	News and Observer ...	M			Intelligencer ...	E
Wilmington ...	33,372 ...	Star ...	M			News Journal ...	M
Winston-Salem ...	48,395 ...	Journal ...	M	McKeesport ...	45,975 ...	News ...	E
		Twin-City Sentinel ...	E	New Castle ...	44,938 ...	Herald ...	E
		Union Republican ...	W			News ...	E
				Norristown ...	32,319 ...	Times ...	E

For leading Magazines and Class Publications see end of this list of Newspapers.

Place.	Population.	Paper.	How Published.	Place.	Population.	Paper.	How Published.
Philadelphia ... 1,823,779 ...	Bulletin ...	E		UTAH.			
	Inquirer ...	M		Ogden ... 32,804 ...	Standard-Examiner ...	E	
	North American ...	M		Salt Lake City ... 118,110 ...	Deseret News ...	E & S W	
	Public Ledger ...	M & E			Telegram ...	E	
	Record ...	M			Tribune ...	M & S W	
Pittsburg ... 588,193 ...	Chronicle Telegraph ...	E		VERMONT.			
	Dispatch ...	M & W					
	Gazette Times ...	M					
	Leader ...	E		Barre ... 10,008 ...	Times ...	E	
	Post ...	M		Burlington ... 22,779 ...	Free Press ...	M	
	Press ...	E			News ...	E	
	Sun ...	E		Rutland ... 14,954 ...	Herald ...	M	
Pottsville ... 21,876 ...	Republican ...	E		VIRGINIA.			
Reading ... 107,784 ...	Eagle ...	E					
Scranton ... 137,783 ...	Republican ...	M		Danville ... 21,539 ...	Bee ...	E	
	Times ...	E		Lynchburg ... 29,956 ...	News ...	M	
Washington ... 21,840 ...	Observer ...	M		Newport News ... 35,596 ...	Press ...	M	
Wilkes-Barre ... 73,828 ...	Reporter ...	E			Times-Herald ...	E	
	Record ...	M		Norfolk ... 115,777 ...	Ledger-Dispatch ...	E	
	News ...	E			Virginian Pilot ...	M	
	Times-Leader ...	E		Petersburg ... 31,002 ...	Index-Appeal ...	M & W	
Williamsport ... 36,198 ...	Gazette & Bulletin ...	M		Richmond ... 171,667 ...	News Leader ...	E	
	Sun ...	E			Times Dispatch ...	M	
York ... 47,512 ...	Dispatch ...	E			Dispatch ...	E	
	Gazette & Daily ...	M		Roanoke ... 50,842 ...	Times ...	M	
RHODE ISLAND.					World-News ...	E	
Newport ... 30,255 ...	News ...	E		WASHINGTON.			
Pawtucket ... 64,248 ...	Times ...	E					
Providence ... 237,595 ...	Bulletin ...	E		Bellingham ... 25,570 ...	Herald ...	E	
	Journal ...	M		Everett ... 27,644 ...	Herald ...	E	
	Tribune ...	E		Seattle ... 315,652 ...	Post-Intelligencer ...	M	
Woonsocket ... 43,496 ...	Call-Reporter ...	E			Star ...	E	
SOUTH CAROLINA.					Times ...	E	
					Union Record ...	E	
Charleston ... 67,957 ...	News and Courier ...	M		Spokane ... 104,237 ...	Chronicle ...	E	
	Post ...	E			Spokesman-Review ...	M & S W	
	American ...	M		Tacoma ... 96,965 ...	Ledger ...	M	
Columbia ... 37,624 ...	State ...	M			News Tribune ...	E	
	Record ...	E			Times ...	E	
Greenville ... 23,127 ...	News ...	M		Walla Walla ... 15,503 ...	Bulletin ...	E	
Spartanburg ... 22,638 ...	Herald ...	M		WEST VIRGINIA.			
	Journal and ...						
	Carolina Spartan ...	E		Charleston ... 39,608 ...	Gazette ...	M	
SOUTH DAKOTA.					Mail ...	E	
				Huntingdon ... 50,177 ...	Herald-Dispatch ...	M	
Aberdeen ... 14,537 ...	American ...	M			Advertiser ...	E	
	News ...	E		Parkersburg ... 20,050 ...	News ...	M	
Sioux Falls ... 25,176 ...	Argus-Leader ...	E			Sentinel ...	E	
	Press ...	M		Wheeling ... 56,208 ...	Intelligencer ...	M	
TENNESSEE.					News ...	E	
					Register ...	M	
Chattanooga ... 57,895 ...	Chattanooga Times ...	M			Telegraph ...	E	
	News ...	E		WISCONSIN.			
Knoxville ... 77,818 ...	Journal and Tribune ...	M & W					
	Sentinel ...	E		Beloit ... 21,284 ...	News ...	E	
Memphis ... 162,351 ...	Commercial-Appeal ...	M & W			Leader ...	M	
	News Scimitar ...	E		Eau Claire ... 20,883 ...	Commonwealth ...	E	
	Press ...	E		Fond du Lac ... 23,427 ...	Press Gazette ...	E	
Nashville ... 118,342 ...	Banner ...	E		Green Bay ... 31,017 ...	Gazette ...	E	
	Tennessean ...	M & E		Janesville ... 18,293 ...	Tribune and ...	E	
TEXAS.					Leader-Press ...	E	
				Madison ... 38,378 ...	Democrat ...	M	
Austin ... 34,876 ...	American ...	M			State Journal ...	E	
	Statesman ...	E		Milwaukee ... 475,147 ...	Journal ...	E	
Beaumont ... 40,422 ...	Enterprise ...	M			News ...	E	
	Journal ...	E			Sentinel ...	M	
Dallas ... 158,976 ...	Dispatch ...	E		Oshkosh ... 33,162 ...	North-Western ...	E	
	Journal ...	E		Racine ... 58,593 ...	Journal News ...	E	
	News ...	M & W			Times Call ...	E	
El Paso ... 77,543 ...	Times Herald ...	E		Superior ... 39,624 ...	Telegram ...	E	
	Herald ...	E		WYOMING.			
	Times ...	M					
Fort Worth ... 106,482 ...	Record ...	M & W					
	Star-Telegram ...	E & W		Cheyenne City ... 13,829 ...	State Leader ...	M	
Galveston ... 44,255 ...	News ...	M			State Tribune ...	E	
	Tribune ...	E		ALASKA.			
Houston ... 138,276 ...	Chronicle ...	E					
	Post ...	M		Juneau ... 5,000 ...	Empire ...	E	
San Antonio ... 161,379 ...	Express ...	M & S W					
	Light ...	E & W					
	News ...	E					
Waco ... 38,500 ...	News Tribune ...	M					

For leading Magazines and Class Publications see end of this list of Newspapers.

## Leading National and Class Publications.

Paper.	Place.	How Published.	Paper.	Place.	How Published.
<b>Agriculture and Farming.</b>					
American Agriculturist ...	New York ...	Weekly	Boy's World ...	Elgin, Ill. ...	Weekly
American Co-operative Journal	Chicago ...	Monthly	Etude (Musical) ...	Philadelphia ...	Monthly
American Farming ...	Chicago ...	Monthly	Fame and Fortune ...	New York ...	Weekly
American Forestry ...	Washington, D. C. ...	Monthly	Forward (Youth and Family) ...	Philadelphia ...	Weekly
American Poultry Journal	Chicago ...	Monthly	Girl's Companion ...	Elgin, Ill. ...	Weekly
Arkansas Homestead ...	Little Rock ...	Semi-Monthly	International Musician (Musical)	St. Louis ...	Monthly
Bee ...	Sacramento ...	Weekly	Little Folks ...	Salem, Mass. ...	Monthly
Better Farming ...	Chicago ...	Monthly	National Geographic Magazine	Washington ...	Monthly
Breeders' Gazette ...	Chicago ...	Weekly	(Travel, Lit. and Science)	Dansville, N. Y. ...	Monthly
California Cultivator ...	Los Angeles, Cal. ...	Weekly	Normal Instructor ...	New York ...	Monthly
Capper's Farmer ...	Topeka, Kan. ...	Monthly	Physical Culture ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
Corn Belt Farmer ...	Des Moines ...	Monthly	Popular Mechanics Magazine	Boston ...	Monthly
Country Gentleman ...	Philadelphia ...	Weekly	Primary Education ...	New York ...	Weekly
Dairy Farmer ...	Waterloo ...	Semi-Monthly	Scientific American (Scientific)...	New York ...	Monthly
Dairyman's League News	New York ...	Monthly	St. Nicholas (Juvenile) ...	New York ...	Monthly
Dakota Farmer ...	Aberdeen, S. D. ...	Semi-Monthly	Theatre Magazine (Dramatic) ...	Boston ...	Weekly
Drovers' Journal ...	Chicago ...	Daily	Wellspring for Young People	Elgin, Ill. ...	Weekly
Farm and Fireside ...	New York ...	Monthly	(Congregational Juvenile)...		
Farm and Home ...	Springfield, Ms. ...	Monthly	Young People Weekly ...		
Farm and Ranch ...	Dallas, Tex. ...	Weekly			
Farmer ...	St. Paul, Minn. ...	Weekly	<b>Family and Fashion.</b>		
Farmer and Breeder ...	Sioux City, Iowa ...	Semi-Monthly	American Cookery ...	Boston ...	Monthly
Farmer and Stockman ...	Kansas City ...	Weekly	American Woman ...	Augusta, Me. ...	Monthly
Farmer's Dispatch ...	St. Paul, Minn. ...	Semi-Monthly	Butterick Trio ...	New York ...	Monthly
Farmer's Guide ...	Huntingdon, Ind. ...	Weekly	Comfort ...	Augusta, Me. ...	Monthly
Farmer's Wife ...	St. Paul, Minn. ...	Monthly	Delineator ...	New York ...	Monthly
Farm Home ...	Springfield, Ill. ...	Monthly	Designer ...	New York ...	Monthly
Farm Journal ...	Philadelphia ...	Monthly	Everyday Life ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
Farm Life ...	Spencer, Ind. ...	Monthly	Farmer's Wife ...	St. Paul, Minn. ...	Monthly
Farm News ...	Dallas, Tex. ...	Bi-Weekly	Fashion Book ...	New York ...	Monthly
Farm, Stock and Home ...	Minneapolis ...	Semi-Monthly	Fashionable Dress ...	New York ...	Monthly
Field and Farm ...	Denver, Col. ...	Weekly	Gentlewomen ...	New York ...	Monthly
Garden Magazine ...	Garden City, N. Y. ...	Monthly	Good Housekeeping ...	New York ...	Monthly
Hoard's Dairyman ...	Fort Atkinson, Wis. ...	Weekly	Harper's Bazar ...	New York ...	Monthly
Illinois Farmer & Farmer's Call	Quincy, Ill. ...	Semi-Monthly	Home Friend ...	Kansas City ...	Monthly
Hoosier Farmer Organized ...	Indianapolis ...	Monthly	Home Instructor ...	Quincy, Ill. ...	Monthly
Idaho Farmer ...	Boise, Idaho ...	Weekly	Home Life ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
Inland Poultry Journal ...	Indianapolis ...	Monthly	Household ...	Topeka, Kan. ...	Monthly
Iowa Farmer ...	Des Moines, Io. ...	Semi-Monthly	Household Guest ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
Iowa Homestead ...	Des Moines, Iowa ...	Weekly	Household Journal ...	Batavia, Ill. ...	Monthly
Journal of Agriculture ...	St. Louis, Mo. ...	Semi-Monthly	Illustrated Companion ...	New York ...	Monthly
Kansas Farmer & Mail & Breeze	Topeka ...	Weekly	Ladies' Home Journal ...	Philadelphia ...	Monthly
Michigan Farmer & Live Stock J.	Detroit, Mich. ...	Weekly	McCall Book of Fashions ...	New York ...	Quarterly
Missouri Farmer ...	Columbia, Mo. ...	Semi-Monthly	McCall's Magazine ...	New York ...	Monthly
Missouri Ruralist ...	St. Louis, Mo. ...	Semi-Monthly	May Manton Fashion Monthly	New York ...	Monthly
National Farmer & Stock Grower	St. Louis, Mo. ...	Monthly	Modern Priscilla (Fancy Work)	Boston ...	Monthly
National Stockman and Farmer	Pittsburg, Pa. ...	Weekly	Mother's Magazine ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
Nebraska Farmer ...	Lincoln ...	Weekly	Needlecraft Magazine ...	New York ...	Monthly
Nebraska Farm Journal ...	Omaha ...	Semi-Monthly	New Ideas ...	Philadelphia ...	Monthly
North-west Farmstead ...	Minneapolis ...	Semi-Monthly	Peerless Fashion Guide ...	Brooklyn, N. Y. ...	Monthly
Ohio Farmer ...	Cleveland ...	Weekly	People's Home Journal ...	New York ...	Monthly
Oklahoma Farmer ...	Oklahoma ...	Semi-Monthly	People's Popular ...	Des Moines, Iowa ...	Monthly
Oklahoma Farmer-Stockman	Oklahoma ...	Semi-Monthly	Pictorial Review ...	New York ...	Monthly
Orange Judd Farmer ...	Chicago ...	Weekly	To-day's Housewife ...	Cooperstown, N. Y. ...	Monthly
Orchard and Farm ...	Los Angeles ...	Monthly	Vanity Fair ...	New York ...	Monthly
Park's Floral Magazine ...	La Park, Pa. ...	Monthly	Vickery and Hill List ...	Augusta, Me. ...	Monthly
Pacific Rural Press ...	San Francisco ...	Weekly	Vogue ...	New York ...	Semi-Monthly
Pennsylvania Farmer ...	Philadelphia ...	Weekly	Woman's Home Companion ...	New York ...	Monthly
Practical Farmer ...	Philadelphia ...	Semi-Monthly	Woman's Weekly ...	Chicago ...	Weekly
Prairie Farmer ...	Chicago ...	Weekly	Woman's World ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
Progressive Farmer ...	Birmingham, Ala. ...	Weekly			
Reliable Poultry Journal	Quincy, Ill. ...	Monthly			
Rural American ...	Minneapolis ...	Weekly			
Rural Life ...	Rochester, N. Y. ...	Monthly			
Rural New Yorker ...	New York ...	Weekly			
Rural World ...	Los Angeles ...	Weekly			
Southern Agriculturist ...	Nashville, Ten. ...	Semi-Monthly			
Southern Cultivator ...	Atlanta, Ga. ...	Semi-Monthly			
Southern Fruit Grower ...	Chattanooga, T. ...	Monthly			
Southern Planter ...	Richm'd, Virg. ...	Semi-Monthly			
Southern Ruralist ...	Atlanta, Ga. ...	Semi-Monthly			
Successful Farming ...	Des Moines, Iowa ...	Monthly			
Wallace's Farmer ...	Des Moines, Iowa ...	Weekly			
Western Farm Life ...	Denver, Col. ...	Semi-Monthly			
Western Farmer ...	Portland, Oregon ...	Semi-Monthly			
Wisconsin Agriculturist ...	Racine, Wis. ...	Weekly			
Wisconsin Farmer ...	Madison, Wis. ...	Weekly			
<b>Education and Juvenile.</b>			<b>Literary and Humorous.</b>		
American Boy ...	Detroit, Mich. ...	Monthly	American Rev. of Revs. ...	New York ...	Monthly
Boy's Life (Boy Scouts) ...	New York ...	Monthly	Bookman ...	New York ...	Monthly
Boy's Magazine ...	Smethport, Pa. ...	Monthly	Current Opinion ...	New York ...	Monthly
			Dixie Home ...	Birmingham, Ala. ...	Monthly
			Editor and Publisher ...	New York ...	Weekly
			Judge (Humorous) ...	New York ...	Weekly
			Life (Humorous) ...	New York ...	Weekly
			Literary Digest ...	New York ...	Weekly
<b>Medical.</b>			American Druggist and Pharm.	New York ...	Semi-Monthly
			Record ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
			American Jnl. of Clinical Medicine	New York ...	Monthly
			American Journal of Surgery ...	New York ...	Monthly
			American Medicine ...	New York ...	Monthly

Paper.	Place.	How Published.
Boston Medical & Surgical Jnl.	Boston ...	Monthly
Healthy Home ...	Athol, Mass. ...	Monthly
International Journal of Surgery	New York ...	Monthly
Journal of American Medical Association ...	Chicago ...	Weekly
Life and Health (Hygienic) ...	Washington ...	Monthly
Medical Brief ...	St. Louis, Mo. ...	Monthly
Medical Council ...	Philad-elphia ...	Monthly
Medical Critic and Guide ...	New York ...	Monthly
Medical Journal ...	New York ...	Weekly
Medical Standard ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
Medical World ...	Philadelphia ...	Monthly
New York State Jnl. of Medicine	New York ...	Monthly
Osteopathic Health ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
Pharmaceutical Era ...	New York ...	Monthly
Therapeutic Gazette ...	Detroit, Mich. ...	Monthly
Trained Nurse & Hospital Review	New York ...	Monthly
Urologic and Cutaneous Review	St. Louis, Mo. ...	Monthly

## National.

Adventuro ...	New York ...	Monthly
Ainslee's Magazine ...	New York ...	Monthly
American Magazine ...	New York ...	Monthly
Argosy—All Story Weekly	New York ...	Weekly
Atlantic Monthly ...	Boston ...	Monthly
Blue Book Magazine ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
Capper's Weekly ...	Topeka, Kan. ...	Weekly
Century ...	New York ...	Monthly
Collier's Weekly ...	New York ...	Weekly
Cosmopolitan ...	New York ...	Monthly
Country Life ...	Garden City, N.Y. ...	Monthly
Everybody's Magazine ...	New York ...	Monthly
Grit ...	Williamsport, Pa. ...	Weekly
Harper's Magazine ...	New York ...	Monthly
Harper's Weekly ...	New York ...	Weekly
La Polletto's Magazine ...	Madison, Wis. ...	Monthly
Leslie's Illustrated Weekly	New York ...	Weekly
McClure's Magazine ...	New York ...	Monthly
Metropolitan Magazine ...	New York ...	Monthly
Motion Picture Magazine	Brooklyn, N.Y. ...	Monthly
Munsey's Magazine ...	New York ...	Monthly
National Magazine ...	Boston ...	Monthly
Opportunity ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
Outlook ...	New York ...	Weekly
Overland Monthly ...	San Francisco ...	Monthly
Pearson's Magazine (Am. Edn.)	New York ...	Monthly
People's Favourite Magazine	New York ...	Monthly
People's Home Journal ...	New York ...	Monthly
Popular Magazine ...	New York ...	Semi-Monthly
Railroad Men ...	New York ...	Monthly
Red Book Magazine ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
Saturday Evening Post ...	Philadelphia ...	Weekly
Saturday Globe ...	Utica, N.Y. ...	Weekly
Scribner's Magazine ...	New York ...	Monthly
Short Stories ...	Garden City, N.Y. ...	Monthly
Smart Set ...	New York ...	Monthly
Smith's Magazine ...	New York ...	Monthly
Snappy Stories ...	New York ...	Monthly
Sunset Magazine ...	San Francisco ...	Monthly
Top-Notch Magazine ...	New York ...	Semi-Monthly
Wide World Magazine ...	New York ...	Monthly
World's Work ...	Garden City, N.Y. ...	Monthly
Young's Magazine ...	New York ...	Monthly
Youth's Companion ...	Boston ...	Weekly

## Religious, Brotherhood and Political.

Advanced Quarterly (Baptist) ...	Nashville, Tenn. ...	Weekly
Appeal to Reason (Socialist) ...	Girard, Kan. ...	Weekly
Benziger's Magazine ...	New York ...	Monthly
Catholic News ...	New York ...	Weekly
Christian Advocate (Methodist) ...	New York ...	Weekly
Christian Endeavor World ...	Boston ...	Weekly
Christian Herald ...	New York ...	Weekly
Columbiad (Knights of Columbus)	Hoboken, N.J. ...	Monthly
Commoner ...	Lincoln, Neb. ...	Monthly
Epworth Herald (Methodist) ...	Chicago ...	Weekly

Paper.	Place.	How Published.
Extension Magazine (Catholic Missionary) ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
Irish World (Catholic) ...	New York ...	Weekly
Lookout (Christian Endeavour)	Cincinnati ...	Weekly
Messenger of the Sacred Heart (Catholic) ...	New York ...	Monthly
Modern Brotherhood ...	Cedar Rapids, Io. ...	Monthly
Modern Woodman ...	Rock Island, Ill. ...	Monthly
Pilot (Catholic) ...	Boston ...	Weekly
Railroad Trainman (Labour)	Cleveland, Ohl ...	Monthly
Sabbath Reading ...	New York ...	Weekly
Sovereign Visitor (Order of Woodmen) ...	Omaha, Neb. ...	Monthly
Sunday School Magazine (Meth.)	Nashville, Tenn. ...	Monthly
Sunday School Times ...	Philadelphia ...	Weekly
Visitor (Methodist) ...	Nashville, Tenn. ...	Weekly
Young People (Baptist Juvenile)	Philadelphia ...	Weekly

## Sporting.

American Motorist ...	Washington ...	Monthly
Baseball Magazine ...	Boston ...	Monthly
Field and Stream ...	New York ...	Monthly
Forest and Stream ...	New York ...	Monthly
Golfer's Magazine ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
Motor ...	New York ...	Monthly
Motor Boat ...	New York ...	Monthly
Motor Boating ...	New York ...	Monthly
National Sportsman ...	Boston ...	Monthly
Outdoor Life ...	Denver, Col. ...	Monthly
Outers' Book-Recreation ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
Outing Magazine ...	New York ...	Monthly
Sporting News ...	St. Louis, Mo. ...	Weekly
Travel ...	New York ...	Monthly
Motor Land ...	San Francisco ...	Monthly
Yachting ...	New York ...	Monthly

## Trade.

Advertising and Selling ...	New York ...	Weekly
Advertising World ...	Columbus, Ohio ...	Monthly
Associated Advertising ...	New York ...	Monthly
American Machinist (Enginrng.)	New York ...	Weekly
Automobile Topics ...	New York ...	Weekly
Automobile Dealer and Repairer	New York ...	Monthly
Automobile Trade Jnl. ...	Philadelphia ...	Monthly
Bakers' Review ...	New York ...	Monthly
Bakers' Weekly ...	New York ...	Monthly
Building Age ...	New York ...	Monthly
Butchers' and Packers' Gazette	St. Louis ...	Weekly
Cement and Engineering News	Chicago ...	Monthly
Coal Age ...	New York ...	Weekly
Commercial Traveller's Magazine	Springfield ...	Quarterly
Dry Goods Economist (Drapery)	New York ...	Weekly
Electrical World ...	New York ...	Weekly
Engineering News-Record ...	New York ...	Weekly
Hardware Age ...	New York ...	Weekly
House Beautiful ...	Boston ...	Monthly
House and Garden ...	New York ...	Monthly
Inland Printer ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
Iron Age ...	New York ...	Weekly
Iron Trade Review ...	Cleveland ...	Weekly
Machinery ...	New York ...	Monthly
Mechanical Engineering ...	New York ...	Monthly
Modern Grocer ...	Chicago ...	Weekly
Motor ...	New York ...	Monthly
Motor Age ...	Chicago ...	Weekly
Motor World ...	New York ...	Weekly
Motion Picture News ...	New York ...	Weekly
National Builder ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
National Jeweler and Optician	Chicago ...	Monthly
Pharmaceutical Era ...	New York ...	Monthly
Popular Mechanics' Magazine ...	Chicago ...	Monthly
Power Farming Dealer ...	Michigan ...	Monthly
Printer's Ink (Advertising)	New York ...	Weekly
Salesmanship ...	Detroit, Mich. ...	Monthly
Sample Case (Com'l Travellers)	Columbus, Ohio ...	Monthly
Scientific American ...	New York ...	Weekly
Soda Fountain ...	New York ...	Monthly
System (Business) ...	Chicago ...	Monthly

# PRESS OF THE PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(WITH PARTICULARS OF THEIR POPULATION, AREA, ANNUAL AMOUNT OF TRADE, CHIEF IMPORTS, &c.)

## ALGERIA. (See page 460.)

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

FOURTEEN provinces and ten territories are comprised in the Republic, which has one of the richest agricultural and pastoral territories in South America, and is about 1,132,000 square miles in area. Its population in 1919 was 8,462,030. The principal products are wool, hides, sugar, cereals, and tobacco, also a large quantity of fruits for export. There are immense cattle and sheep ranches and the export of frozen beef and mutton is an important industry. Britain has a large trade with the Argentine, and the railways are almost entirely in the hands of British companies. The imports from Britain include machinery, hardware,

cotton and linen goods, and woollens. In 1920 the Imports from the United Kingdom amounted to £43,841,651; Exports to United Kingdom, 1920 £128,046,279. In 1913 the value of German goods imported into Argentina amounted to nearly £14,000,000 and consisted chiefly of electrical machinery, paper printing machinery, chemicals, cheap jewellery, photographic accessories, soap, etc. The principal ports are Buenos Aires, Rosario, La Plata and Bahia Blanca. The population of Buenos Aires, the capital, was (1920) 1,658,269. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BUENOS AIRES	La Prensa	... Daily	BUENOS AIRES	La Nota	... Weekly	DOLORES	La Patria	... Daily
"	La Nación	...	"	Handels Zeitung	...	"	La Reforma	...
"	La Argentina	...	"	Atlantida	...	"	El Nacional	...
"	Patria degli Italiani	...	"	Weekly Herald	...	GUALEGUAY	El Debate	...Alt Day
"	Giornale d'Italia	...	"	Economista Argentina	...	GUALEGUAYCHU	El Censor	...
"	La Republica	...	"	Revista Municipal	...	JUJUY	El Dia	... Daily
"	La Fronda	...	"	Semana Medica	...	"	El Imparcial	... Bi-wkl
"	La Razon	...	"	Prensa Medica	...	JUNIN	El Heraldo	... Daily
"	El Diario	...	"	La Propiedad	...	JUAREZ	El Independiente	... Bi-Wkl
"	La Union	...	"	Boletin Industrial	...	LOMAS	La Union	... Daily
"	Ultima Hora	...	"	Baskonia	...	LUJAN...	La Opinion	... Bi-wkl
"	La Epoca	...	"	Scena Umoristica	...	LA PLATA	Buenos Aires	... Daily
"	La Critica	...	"	Boletin Oficial Bolsa de Comercio	...	"	El Dia	...
"	La Vanguardia	...	"	El Constructor	...	"	El Argentine	...
"	El Pueblo	...	"	Nova Galicia	...	MENDOZA	Los Andes	...
"	The Standard	...	"	Ilustración S. Americana	...Fortnly.	MERCEDES	La Provincia	...
"	Buenos Aires Herald	...	"	Revista Ilustrada	...	"	El Orden	...
"	Deutsche La Plata Zeitung	...	"	La Ingenieria	...	M. DEL PLATA	La Capital	...
"	Courrier de La Plata	...	"	Revista Almacenera	...	"	El Progreso	...
"	Diario Español	...	"	La Defensa	...	OLAVARRIA	La Democracia	...Bi-wkl
"	Tribuna Español	...	"	Lloyd Argentino	...	PARANA	El Entre Rios	... Daily
"	Argentinisches Tageblatt	...	"	Boletin Oficial Centre Alma-ceneros	...	"	El Diario	...
"	Die Presse	...	"	Revista Zootécnica	...Monthly	QUILMES	El Provincial	... Weekl
"	Diario Israelita	...	"	Germinal	...	RAFAELA	El Liberal	...
"	El Avisador Mercantil	...	"	La Inmigración	...	RAUCH	El Imparcial	...
"	Cronista Commercial	...	"	El Comerciante	...	RIJOJA	El Independiente	...
"	Azzaman	...Alt Days	"	Gaceta Rural	...	RIO CUARTO	El Pueblo	...
"	Assalam	...	"	El Campo	...	"	La Provincia	...
"	Caras y Caretas	... Weekly	"	Monitor Sec. Anonimas	...	RAMOS MEJIA	La Verdad	... Weekl
"	Fray Mocho	...	"	Life and Work	...	ROSARIO	La Capital	... Dail
"	El Hogar	...	"	Avellaneda	... Weekly	"	La Republica	...
"	Mundo Argentino	...	"	El Pueblo	...	S. FERNANDO	El Pueblo	... Week
"	Tit-Bits	...	"	El Comercio	...	"	La Razon	...
"	La Plata Post	...	"	Diario del Pueblo	...	SALTA	El Civico	... Dail
"	Review of the River Plate	...	"	Bahia Blanca	...	SALTO	La Verdad	...Bi-wkl
"	Plus Ultra	...	"	El Atlantico	...	SANTA FE	Nueva Epoca	... Daily
"	Southern Cross	...	"	El Siglo	...	"	El Litoral	...
"	Hiberno Argentine Review	...	"	Nueva Provincia	... Daily	S. DEL ESTERO	El Siglo	...
"	Times of Argentina	...	"	La Palabra	... Weekly	SAN JUAN	Reaccion	...
			"	Catamarca	... Daily	SAN LUIS	La Actualidad	...
			"	Chascomus	...	"	La Opinion	...
			"	Chivilcoy	...	TRES ARROYOS	Vez del Pueblo	... Dail
			"	Cordoba	...	T. LAUQUEN	El Independiente	... Bi-wl
			"	Corrientes	...	TUCUMAN	El Orden	... Dail
			"	Concordia	...	"	La Gaceta	...
			"	"	...	URUGUAY	La Juventud	...Tri-wl
			"	"	...	VILLA MARIA	El Heraldo	...

## AUSTRIA.

THE AUSTRIAN REPUBLIC comprises practically the whole of the German speaking portion of the late dual Monarchy of Austria-Hungary. This Central European country has an area of 31,756 square miles, and the population in 1920 was 6,067,000, mostly devoting themselves to agricultural pursuits, but there is some

cattle breeding and forestry. Chief manufactures are cottons, woollens, glass, etc. Coal and graphite are found in certain districts. The country has no direct outlet to the sea, but has been given a free access by rail to the Adriatic by the treaty of St. Germain. Chief towns: Vienna (1,852,000) (1920), Graz (150,000).

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
VIENNA	Arbeiter Zeitung ...	Daily	VIENNA	Volkszeitung ...	Daily	KLAGENFURT	Mir ...	Weekly
"	Deutsches Volksblatt "	"	"	Der Morgen am Montag ...	Weekly	GRAZ	Grazer Tagespost ...	Daily
"	Die Neue Zeitung "	"	"	Nenes Montagsblatt "	"	"	Grazer Zeitung ...	"
"	Der Morgen ...	"	LINZ	Tages Post ...	Daily	"	Arbeiterwille ...	"
"	Der Nene Tag ...	"	"	Linzer Wochenblatt ...	Weekly	BREGENZ	Vorarlberger Tageblatt ...	Daily
"	Illustrierte Kronenzeitung ...	"	SALZBURG	Volksblatt ...	Daily	INNSBRUCK	Nachrichten ...	Daily
"	Neue Freie Presse ...	"	"	Salzburger Wacht ...	"	"	Neueste Morgenzeitung ...	"
"	Nenes W'ener Tagblatt ...	"	KLAGENFURT	Karntner Landeszeitung ...	Daily	"	Abendblatt ...	"
"	Neues W'ener Journal ...	"	"	Klagenfurt Zeitung ...	"	"	Tiroler Volksbote ...	"

## Illustrated and Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
VIENNA	Wiener Mode ...	Fort-nightly	VIENNA	Börse für Lebensmittel ...	Fort-nightly	VIENNA	Allgemeine Sportzeitung ...	Weekly
"	Oesterreichische Chemiker Ztg. ...	"	"	Die Industrie ...	Weekly	"	Der Merker (Mus.) ...	Fort-nightly
"	Backer Ztg. ...	"	"	Wiener Handelsblatt ...	Daily	"	Ars Medici ...	Monthly
"	Elektrotechnik und Maschinenbau ...	Weekly	"	Uebersee ...	Weekly	"	Wiener Salonblatt ...	Weekly
"	Holzmarkt ...	"	"	Der Bauernbündler M'thly	"	"	Interessante Blatt ...	"

## AZORES. (See "Portuguese Dependencies," page 473.)

## BELGIUM.

The kingdom of Belgium is quickly regaining its former prosperous condition. The Railways are already operating 80 per cent. of their pre-war goods and factories show a production equal to 75 per cent. of their normal standard. In 1919, the population was 7,577,027, with the Flemish and French elements about equally divided, covering an area of 11,392 square miles. Agriculture is largely followed, but Belgium must be considered essentially a manufacturing country, dependent to a certain extent upon others for the simple necessities of life. Hence it has always been a valuable field for the British exporter. In 1920, the figures were

£68,525,682 and £44,925,208 respectively. The principal imports comprise cotton and woollen yarns and manufactures, machinery, metals and hardware. The following are the most populous centres of Belgian industry:—Brussels, with suburbs (1912, pop. 756,637), and Bruges, as well as Mechlin and Antwerp (pop. 312,384, exclusive of suburbs), famous for their laces; Charleroi, for iron, steel, and glassware; Liège (pop. 174,768), for firearms; Ghent (pop. 165,149), for linens, and Verviers for woollens. The principal newspapers and periodicals are:

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BRUSSELS ...	L'Etoile Belge (Adv., p. 641) ...	Daily	ALOST...	De Werkman ...	Weekly	BASTOGNE ...	Announces Ardennaises ...	Weekly
" ...	La Libre Belgique...	"	ANDENNE ...	Journal ...	"	BILSEN HASSELT	Handelsgazet ...	"
" ...	Le Soir ...	"	" ...	L'Impartial ...	"	BOOM ...	Aankondiger ...	"
" ...	Indépendance Belge	"	ANTWERP ...	Le Matin ...	Daily	BRAINE LE		
" ...	La Nation Belge (Adv., p. 641) ...	"	" ...	Métropole ...	"	COMTE ...	Feuille d'Annonces	"
" ...	La Dernière Heure	"	" ...	Neptune ...	"	BRASSCHAET	Polder en Kempen	"
" ...	La Gazette ...	"	" ...	Lloyd Alversois ...	"	BRECHT ...	Nieuwsblad ...	"
" ...	Midi ...	"	" ...	Het Handelsblad ...	"	" ...	La Patrie ..	Twice weekly
" ...	Nieuws van den Dag ...	"	" ...	L'Action Nationale ...	"	BAUGES ...	Journal de Bruges	} weekly
" ...	Het Laaste Nieuws	"	" ...	Volksgazet ...	"	" ...	Brugsch Handelsblad ...	
" ...	De Standaard ...	"	" ...	Courrier du Soir ...	"	" ...	Burgerwelzijn ...	"
" ...	Ons Vaderland ...	"	" ...	Gazet van Antwerpen ...	"	" ...	Brugsche Volk ...	"
" ...	Le Peuple ...	"	" ...	pen ...	"	CHARLEROI ...	Journal de Charleroi	Daily
" ...	Lé National Bruxellois	"	" ...	Journal d'Anvers ...	Weekly	" ...	Gazette de Charleroi	"
" ...	Journal de Bruxelles	"	" ...	Zondagsgazet ...	"	" ...	Pays Wallon ...	"
" ...	Le XX <sup>e</sup> Siècle ...	"	" ...	Belgian Post ...	Daily	" ...	Le Rappel ...	"
" ...	Moniteur Belge (official)	"	ARLON...	De Nieuwe Gazet	"	" ...	Moniteur Industriel	Weekly
" ...	Volkstem ...	"	" ...	L'Avenir du Luxembourg ...	"	" ...	Journal du Canton	"
ALOST			" ...	bourg ...	"	" ...		
			ATH ...	Les Nouvelles ...	"	" ...		
			AUDENAERDE	Echo de la Dendre...	Bi-wkly	CINEY ...		
				Land ...	Weekly			

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
COURTRAI ...	Kortrijksche Volk Weekly		LIÈGE ...	L'Express ...	Daily	ROULERS ...	Nieuw Rousselaere Weekly	
" ...	Leiewacht ...	"	" ...	La Meuse ...	"	SERAING ...	Courrier ...	Daily
" ...	L'Indicateur ...	"	" ...	La Gazette de Liège ...	"	" ...	Journal ...	Weekly
DEINZE ...	Gazet ...	"	" ...	Journal de Liège ...	"	SOIGNIES ...	Impartial ...	"
" ...	Deinsche Burger... ..	"	" ...	National Liégeois ...	"	" ...	Canton de Soignies ...	"
DIEST ...	Gazet van Diest ...	"	LIERRE ...	Gazet van Lier ...	Weekly	SOTTEGHEM ...	Beiaard ...	"
DINANT ...	L'Hcrizon ...	"	LOKEREN ...	De Vrije Stem ...	"	SPA ...	Mémorial ...	"
ECLLOO ...	Eecloonaar ...	"	" ...	Stad Lokeren ...	"	" ...	L'Union Spadoise... ..	"
" ...	Gazet van Eecloo... ..	"	LOUVAIN ...	Petites Offiches ...	Weekly	" ...	L'Avenir ...	"
GEMBLOUX ...	Courrier ...	"	LUXEMBOURG			STAVELLOT ...	Annonce ...	"
GHEENT ...	Bien Public... ..	Daily	(Grand Duchy			" ...	Semaine ...	"
" ...	Flandre Libérale ...	"	of) ...	Luxemb. Wort ...	Daily	ST-NICOLAS ...	Land van Waas ...	"
" ...	Journal de Gand ...	"	" ...	Indépendance ...	"	" ...	Liberaal Weekblad... ..	"
" ...	Volk ...	"	" ...	Luxemburger Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Annoncenblad ...	"
" ...	Gazet van Gent ...	"	" ...	L. Volkszeitung ...	Bi-wkly	" ...	Volksbode ...	"
" ...	Vooruit ...	"	MAESEYCK ...	Maseycker ...	Weekly	ST. TROND ...	Train ...	"
" ...	Gentenaar ...	"	" ...	Weekblad ...	"	" ...	Volksbode ...	"
" ...	De Landwacht ...	"	MALDEGHEM ...	Volksbode ...	"	TERMONDE ...	De Strijd ...	"
GHEEL ...	Nieuwsblad... ..	Weekly	" ...	Getrouwe ...	"	" ...	Ros Beiaard ...	"
" ...	Advertentieblad ...	"	" ...	Weekblad ...	"	" ...	Toekomst ...	"
GRAMMONT ...	De Vaandrig ...	"	MALINES ...	Gazet van Meehelen Daily		" ...	Scheldeland ...	"
" ...	Geeraard ...	"	MARCHE ...	Gazette ...	Weekly	THIELT ...	Gazet van Thielt ...	"
HAECHT ...	Haechtenaar ...	"	" ...	Courrier ...	"	" ...	Volksmacht ...	"
HAMME ...	Durme en Schelde ...	"	MOLL ...	Gazet van Moll ...	"	THOUROUT ...	Thouroutnaar ...	Bi-weekly
HASSELT ...	Ons Limburg ...	"	MONS ...	Le Hainaut ...	Daily	" ...	Bode ...	Weekly
" ...	Aankondigingsblad ...	"	" ...	L'Avenir ...	"	TIRLEMONT ...	Gazet van Tienen... ..	"
" ...	Nieuw Limburg ...	"	" ...	Le Progrès ...	"	" ...	Landbouwer ...	"
HERENTHALS ...	Kempenland ...	"	" ...	La Province ...	"	TONGRES ...	Courrier du Limbrg. ...	"
HERVE ...	Courrier ...	"	NAMUR ...	Vers l'Avenir ...	"	" ...	De Postrijder ...	"
" ...	Echo du pays ...	"	" ...	Province ...	"	TOURNAI ...	Courrier de l'Escaut Daily	
HERCK-LA-VILLE ...	Nieuws der Week ...	"	" ...			" ...	Avenir du Tournaisis ...	"
HEYST-OP-DEN-BERG ...	Aankondiger ...	"	NEUFCHATEL ...	Ardennais ...	Weekly	TURNOUT ...	Aankondingsblad ...	Weekly
" ...			" ...	Action ...	"	" ...	Kempenaar ...	"
HUY ...	Journal de Huy ...	Bi-wkly	NINOVE ...	Klok ...	"	VERVIERS ...	L'Union Libérale ...	Daily
" ...	Gazette de Huy ...	Bi-wkly	NIVELLES ...	Brabant Wallon ...	"	" ...	Courrier du Soir ...	"
" ...	Courrier ...	"	" ...	Echo d'Ostende ...	Daily	" ...	Le Jour ...	"
JODOIGNE ...	Echo des Affiches... ..	Weekly	" ...	Carillon ...	"	VIRTON ...	Sentinelle ...	"
" ...	Jodoginois ...	"	" ...	De Zeewacht ...	Weekly	" ...	Publicateur ...	"
LA LOUVIERE... ..	Les Nouvelles ...	Daily	PATURAGES ...	Nouvelles du Borinage ...	"	WAVRE ...	Schelde ...	"
" ...	Gazette du Centre... ..	"	" ...	Gazette du Borinage ...	"	WETTEGEN ...	Zondagsbode ...	"
LEAU ...	Leewenaar ...	Weekly	PERUWELZ ...	Journal ...	Weekly	" ...	Eigen Aard ...	"
LEBBEKE ...	Gazet ...	"	RENAIX ...	Journal ...	"			
LESSINES ...	Journal ...	"						

## Leading Illustrated and Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BRUSSELS ...	La Belgique Militaire ...	Weekly	BRUSSELS ...	National Illustré (family)... ..	Weekly
" ...	Le Vélo (Sporting) ...	"	" ...	Exportation Belge (Commerce) ...	Fortly.
" ...	La Moto ...	"	" ...	Eventail (Theatre) ...	Weekly
" ...	Chronique des Travaux Publics ...	Bi-weekly	" ...	Notre Pays (Illustrated) ...	"
" ...	Belgique Commerce et Industrie... ..	Monthly	" ...	Ons Land ...	"
" ...	Le Magazine ...	Fortly	" ...	Huisgezin ...	"
" ...	Le Moniteur Economique de Belgique Weekly		" ...	Chasse et Pêche ...	"
" ...	L'Automobile Belge... ..	Monthly	" ...	De Zweep ...	"
" ...	Moniteur des Intérêts Matériels (Commerce) Daily		" ...	Le Peuple Illustré ...	"
" ...	Patriote Illustré (Family) ...	Weekly	" ...	Le Scout ...	Monthly
" ...	Reine de la Mode ...	Monthly	" ...	Journal Médical de Bruxelles (Med.)	Weekly
			" ...	Le Scalpel (Med.) ...	"

## BOLIVIA, REPUBLIC OF.

TOGETHER with Paraguay this country alone amongst the South American States does not possess a seaboard. Its mineral products are of the greatest value: the famous silver mines of Potosi are considered to be practically inexhaustible. Gold is also found in the eastern Cordillera of the Andes. The other products comprise lead, copper, tin, salt, and sulphur. Its vegetable produce, cotton, cocoa, all sorts of

grain, cinchona bark, indigo, indiarubber, etc., form a large part of the exports. The Imports from the United Kingdom include metal goods and silks, and other textile fabrics, and in 1920 amounted to £768,429; the Exports to the United Kingdom £1,930,979. The population of Bolivia is 2,820,074 (1918), that of Sucre being 29,000, and La Paz, which is the seat of the Government, 107,252. Principal Newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
SUCRE ...	La Industria ...	Bi-wkly	LA PAZ ...	Tiempo ...	Daily	COCHABAMBA	Comercio ...	Weekly.
" ...	La Capital... ..	"	" ...	El Mercurio ...	"	" ...	El Pueblo ...	Bi-wkly.
" ...	El Sud ...	Weekly	" ...	El Estado Official Gazette	"	SANTA CRUZ ...	La Ley ...	"
" ...	La Prensa Libre... ..	"	" ...	Revista de Comercio Monthly	"	" ...	Estrella Del Oriente ...	"
LA PAZ ...	La Razon ...	Daily	ORURO ...	El Tribuno... ..	Bi-wkly	POTOSI ...	El Tiempo ...	"
" ...	El Diario ...	"	" ...	El Nacional ...	"	TARIJA ...	El Trabajo ...	"
" ...	El Comercio ...	"	" ...	Revista Judicial ...	Monthly	" ...	Estrella de Tarija ...	"
" ...	Comercio de Bolivia ...	"	COCHABAMBA... ..	El Heraldo... ..	Bi-wkly	" ...	El Pensamiento ...	"

# BRAZIL, REPUBLIC OF.

WITH the enormous area of 3,238,870 square miles, Brazil is the most extensive of South American countries, having an immense territory, 2,600 miles from north to south, and 2,500 from east to west, and including in all 20 States. The population is over 26,000,000. Emigrants, principally from Portugal, Spain and Italy, number about 200,000 annually in normal times. Imports are largely made up of textile goods, machinery and consumables, whilst the leading exports are coffee, india rubber, cotton, cocoa, maté, hides, tobacco, sugar, manganese and gold. The export of frozen meat has greatly

increased in the last year. Agriculture is being fostered by the Ministry of Agriculture, and Brazil is now exporting large quantities of wheat. The mineral wealth of the country is remarkable, but has been developed to a very small extent. The trade with England is considerable; the Imports from the United Kingdom in 1920 were £24,893,997, and the Exports to us £12,025,378. Rio de Janeiro, the capital, has over 1,250,000 inhabitants; São Paulo, the second largest city, over 510,000. The principal papers are:

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
RIO DE JANEIRO	Jornal do Commercio	Daily	BARBACENA	A Noite	...	OLIVEIRA	Gazeta de Minas	Daily
"	Jornal do Brasil	"	BELEM DO	Folha do Norte	"	PARAHYBA	O Norte	"
"	(Advt., p. 643)	"	PARA	Diario do Estado do	"	"	Estado da Parahyba	"
"	Gazeta de Noticias...	"	"	Para	"	PELOTAS	Correio Mercantil	"
"	A Noite (Advt., p. 642)	"	"	Folha do Norte	"	"	Diario Popular	"
"	Correio da Manhã	"	BELLO	Jornal de Minas	"	"	Opinião Publica	"
"	O Paiz	"	HORIZONTE	Diario de Minas	"	"	(Advt., p. 641)	"
"	A Tribuna	"	"	A Noite	"	PERNAMBUCO	Diario de Pernambuco	"
"	A Noticia	"	"	A Vida de Minas	"	"	Jornal de Recife	"
"	O Imparcial (Advt., p. 644)	"	"	(Illustrated)	Weekly	"	Jornal Pequeno	"
"	A Epoca	"	CAMPINAS	Cidade de Campinas	Daily	"	A Provincia	"
"	A Rua (Advt., p. 645)	"	"	Monitor Campista	"	"	A Republica	"
"	O Dia	"	"	Diario do Povo	"	"	O Tempo	"
"	O Patria	"	"	Correio de Campinas	"	PETROPOLIS	Tribuna de Petropolis	"
"	Rio Jornal	"	"	Commercio de Cam-	"	"	Diario da Manhã	"
"	Il Corriere Italiano	"	"	pinas	"	PORTO ALEGRE	Correio do Povo	"
"	(Italian)	"	CAMPOS	Gazeta do Povo	"	"	A Federação (Advt., p. 648)	"
"	Diario Official	"	"	(Advt., p. 646)	"	"	Italia (Italian)	"
"	Fon-Fon (Illus.)	Weekly	"	O Diario	"	RIBERA	A Cidade	"
"	Para Todos (Advt. p. 650)	"	"	Monitor Campista	"	PRETO	Diario da Manhã	"
"	Carta (Illus.)	"	"	Folha do Comercio	"	"	O Intransigente	"
"	Revista da Semana (Illus.) (Advt. p. 651)	"	CORUMBA	O Brasil	"	RIO GRANDE	O Tempo	"
"	O Malho (Illus.) (Advt., p. 649)	"	"	Correio do Estado	"	"	Echo do Sul	"
"	A Selecta	"	"	Tribuna Corumba	"	"	A Tribuna	"
"	La Nuova Italia	"	CURYTIBA	Diario da Tarde	"	SANTOS	A Noticia	"
"	Tico-Tico (Children's)	"	"	A Republica	"	"	Diario de Santos	"
"	(Advt., p. 650)	"	"	A Tribuna	"	S. PAULO	A Placa	"
"	Jornal das Moças (Children's)	"	"	Commercio da Parana	"	"	O Estado de S. Paulo	"
"	Scena Muda (Cinema) (Advt. p. 651)	"	FLORIANOPOLIS	O Dia	"	"	Diario Popular	"
"	O Jockey (Sporting)	"	"	Folha do Comercio	"	"	Jornal do Commercio	"
"	Wileman's Brazilian Review (Commercial)	"	"	A Republica	"	"	Correio Paulistano	"
"	Monitor Mercantile	10 days	FORMIGA	A Noticia	"	"	(Advt., p. 646)	"
"	Brazil-Ferro-Carril Bi-m'thly	"	FORTEALEZA	Correio de Ceara	"	"	Fanfulla (Italian)	"
"	Jornal Illustrado	Monthly	"	Diario do Estado	"	"	(Advt., p. 647)	"
"	Ilustrações Brasileira (Advt. p. 650)	"	"	Folhado Povo, Ceará	"	"	Le Messenger de S. Paulo (French)	"
"	Liga Maritima Brasileira	"	"	O Imparcial	"	"	(Advt., p. 619)	"
"	Eu Sei Tudo (Advt. p. 651)	"	"	A Tarde	"	"	A Gazeta	"
"	Jornal de Modas (Ladies)	"	JAIU	Commercio do Jahu	"	"	A Capital	"
"	Revista da Medicina	"	"	Jornal do Jahu	"	"	A Vida Moderna (Illus.) (Advt., p. 618)	Weekly
"	Revista Medico Cirurgica	"	JUIZ DE FORA	O Pharol (Advt., p. 648)	"	"	A Cigarra	14 days
"	A Faccira	"	"	Jornal do Commercio (Advt., p. 648)	"	"	Chacaras e Quintaes	Monthly
"	Revista Souza Cruz	"	"	Diario do Povo	"	SÃO CARLOS	Correio de S. Carlos	Daily
"	Lectura Para Todos (Advt., p. 650)	"	"	Diario Mercantil	"	"	A Tarde	"
"	Reviste Commercial do Brazil	Bi-m'thly	"	Folha de Lavras	"	"	Commercio de São Carlos	"
ARACAJU	O Estado de Sergipe	Daily	LAVRAS	Diario de Lavras	"	"	SÃO LUIZ	A Pacotilha
"	Diario da Manhã	"	LEOPOLDINA	Gazeta de Leopoldina	"	"	"	O Estado
BARIA	Diario de Noticias (Advt., p. 647)	"	MACEIO	Diario Official	"	SOROCABA	Cruzeiro do Sul	"
"	O Estado	"	"	Correio da Tarde	"	"	Diario de Sorocaba	"
"	Diario da Bahia	"	MANAOS	Jornal de Alagoas	"	THEREZINA	A Gazeta	"
"	A Tarde	"	"	Jornal do Commercio	"	"	Correio de Therezina	"
"	Gazeta do Povo	"	"	Gazeta da Tarde	"	UBÁ	Folha do Povo	"
"	Jornal de Noticias	"	"	A Noticia	"	"	Gazeta de Ubá	"
"			MARANHAO	O Tempo	"	UBERABÁ	Jornal do Triangulo	"
"			NATAL	Pacotilha	"	"	Lavoura do Comercio	Tri-wkly
"			"	A Republica	"	VICTORIA	A Tarde	Daily
"			"	A Imprensa	"	"	Diario da Manhã	"
"			NICTHEROY	O Fluminense	"	YTÚ	A Republica	"
"			"	O Monumento	"	"	A Federação	"
"			NOVA FRIBURGO	O Friburgense	"	"		"

## BULGARIA.

THE Kingdom of Bulgaria, which includes Eastern Roumelia, was considerably extended as a result of the war with Turkey, but its boundaries have been considerably altered under later territorial adjustments. Its area now is 71,457 square miles. The Exports of Bulgaria consist mainly of grain, wool, skins and timber; the Imports of iron, coal, and all sorts

of manufactured goods. Bulgaria has a population now estimated to be 5,000,000. Imports from the United Kingdom in 1920, £1,048,776; Exports £206,395. Chief cities: Sofia (pop. in 1920 estimated to 200,000 inhabitants), Philippopolis (47,929), Varna (41,317), Rustchuk (35,823), Slevno (25,142), Plevna (23,000), Schoumla (23,000). Principal papers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
SOFIA	Mir ...	Daily	SOFIA	Rabitch Viestnik	Daily	PHILIPPOLIS	Philippopolis	Weekly
"	Narodni Prawa	"	"	Ontro	"	"	Balcanska Zora	Daily
"	Bulgar. Handels-Ztg.	"	"	Daevnik	"	"	Malak Liste	Weekly
"	Balkanska Tribuna	"	"	Echo de Bulgarie...	"	"	Nova Maritza	Tri-wkly
"	Vetcherna Posta	"	"	Preporetz	"	RUSTCHUK	Orient	Weekly
"	Retsh	"	"	Nov Vek	Tri wkly	VARNA	Tzveistnik	"
"	Den	"	"	Svet lina (Ill.)	Weekly	"	Varnanski Trgovski	"
"	Swobadno Slovo	"	"	Luz (Hebrew)	"	"	Viestnik...	Bi-wkly
"	Bolgario	"	"	Voeni Journal	"	"	Trgovski Phar	Daily

## CENTRAL AMERICA.

(See also "British Honduras," page 439.)

CENTRAL AMERICA consists of five independent Republics, viz., Guatemala, Nicaragua, Salvador, Honduras, and Costa Rica, and the Colony of British Honduras. The total population of the six countries is now over 4,700,000, about a quarter of that number

being whites. Central America is rich in minerals—gold, silver, copper, zinc, and valuable marbles and other stone being found—and the vegetable productions are abundant and varied. The principal towns and their newspapers, exclusive of British Honduras, are:—

COSTA RICA.			Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
Town.	Title.	Issued.	GUATEMALA	Nacional	Daily	BLUEFIELDS	The Recorder (Eng.)	Weekly
SAN JOSE (Pop. 35,000)	Diario de Costa Rica	Daily	"	El Horizonte	Weekly	GRANADA	Diario	"
"	La Gaceta y Boletin Judicial (Official)	"	QUEZALTENANGO	Bien Publico	"	"	El Centro Americano	"
"	La Informacion	"	HONDURAS.			LEON	Siglo XX.	"
"	El Imparcial	"	TEGUCIGALPA...	La Paz	Tri-wkly	SAN SALVADOR.		
PUNTARENAS (Pop. 4,750)	El Pacifico	"	(Pop. 34,700)	La Regeneracion	Weekly	SAN SALVADOR	Diario	"
"	El Correo de la Costa	"	COMAYAGUA	El Orden	"	(Pop. 64,000)	El Imparcial	"
GUATEMALA.			NICARAGUA.			"	El Indice	"
GUATEMALA (pop. 100,000)	Diario de Centro	"	MANAGUA	El Diario	Daily	"	Diario Oficial	Daily
"	America	Daily	(Pop. 30,000)	Gaceta Oficial	Weekly	"	Diario del Comercio	"
"	La Republica	"	"	El Siglo XX.	"	SANTA ANA	El Relator	Weekly

## CHILE, REPUBLIC OF.

WITH an area estimated at 289,798 square miles, Chile comprises twenty-three provinces and one territory, and lies between the Andes and the Pacific. It had a total population of 3,777,485 on August 1, 1921. Agriculture and mining are the chief pursuits. Imports from the United Kingdom in 1920 amounted to £9,884,101, the Exports to this country being £12,942,932. The principal Imports are cotton, woollens, machinery,

articles of apparel, tools, hardware and cutlery; and the chief Exports are nitrates, silver and copper ores, hides, wheat and guano. The mineral wealth of the country is enormous. Santiago, the capital, has a population of (1920) 498,931; Valparaiso, 191,000; Concepcion, 86,144; Talca, 39,312; Iquique, 44,290; Chillan, 39,000, and Antofagasta, 56,000. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
SANTIAGO	Mercurio	Daily	ANTOFAGASTA	El Industrial	Daily	PISAGUA	El Pueblo de Pisagua	Daily
"	Las Ultimas Noticias	"	ARAUCO	El Arauco	"	SAN CARLOS	La Actualidad	"
"	La Nacion	"	ARICA	El Ferrocarril	"	"	El Derecho	"
"	El Diario Ilustrado	"	CHILLAN	La Discusion	"	"	La Verdad	"
"	La Epoca	"	"	El Dia	"	SAN FELIPE	La Prensa	"
VALPARAISO	El Mercurio	"	CONCEPCION	El Sur	"	SAN FERNANDO	La Epoca	"
"	La Union	"	"	La Union	"	"	La Estrella	"
"	La Estrella...	"	CONSTITUCION...	El Maule	"	SAN JAVIER	El Chileuo	"
"	El Chileno	"	COPIAPO	El Amigo del Pais...	"	LA SERENA	El Pacifico	"
"	El Herald	"	"	El Constitucional...	"	TACNA	La Libertad	"
"	South Pacific Mail (English)	Weekly	CORONEL	El Esmeralda	"	TALCA	El Liberal Democratico	"
ANCUD...	La Alianza	Daily	IQUIQUE	El Nacional	"	TALTAL	El Traiguén	"
ANGOL	El Colono	"	"	La Patria	"	TRAIGUEN	La Aurora	Daily
ANTOFAGASTA	El Mercurio	"	"	El Tarapaca	"	VALDIVIA	El Correo	"
			PARRAL	El Parral	"	"		

## CHINA.

OF all countries, Japan included, China has probably felt the war least. Not only is she in pocket by the supply of labour—the wages of her 150,000 coolies has practically all been returned to China—but the extraordinary increase in the value of silver enables her to import goods from gold countries, and practically all countries are gold countries nowadays, at about the same cost as in pro-war days. With an area of 4,287,000 square miles and a population of 421,000,000, she has greater potentialities than any other large country to-day.

Her foreign trade, considering her population, is relatively small, but is rapidly increasing. Her principal exports are tea, beans, millet, and other grain, silk, hides and skins, and metals. The great mineral resources of the country are hardly touched, although the war has speeded them up.

Cottons, woollens, machinery of all kinds, power

Town.	Title.	Issued.
AMOY ...	Gazette and Shipping Report...	Daily
CANTON ...	Canton Times (English) ...	"
" ...	Teat Shap Ye Hong Sheng Po (Chinese) ...	"
" ...	Yenng Sheng Po (Chinese) ...	"
" ...	Kung Wo Po (Chinese) ...	"
" ...	Hsin Po ...	"
PEKING ...	Yih Shih Pao ...	"
" ...	North China Star ...	"
" ...	Morning Post ...	"
" ...	Peking Leader ...	"
" ...	Peking Yih Pao ...	"
" ...	Peking Gazette ...	"
" ...	Peking Daily News (English) ...	"
" ...	Peking Times (English) ...	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.
SHANGHAI ...	North China Daily News (morning) British (Advt., p. 636) ...	Daily
" ...	Shanghai Mercury (evening) ...	"
" ...	The Shanghai Times (morning) ...	"
" ...	China Press ...	"
" ...	China Times ...	"
" ...	Echo de Chine (French) ...	"
" ...	Sin-Shun Pao (Chinese) ...	"
" ...	Sinwan Pao (Chinese) ...	"
" ...	China Observer (English) ...	"
" ...	North China Herald British ...	Weekly
" ...	Eastern Times ...	"
" ...	Celestial Empire ...	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.
SHANGHAI ...	Far Eastern Review (Eng. and Commercial) ...	Monthly
" ...	Chinese Illustrated News (in Chinese) ...	"
" ...	Chinese Recorder ...	"
TIENSIN ...	Peking and Tientsin Times ...	Daily
" ...	China Times ...	Daily
" ...	Chih Pao (Chinese) ...	"
" ...	North China Daily Mail ...	"
" ...	Tientsin Daily News ...	"
" ...	Tai Kung Pao ...	"
" ...	North China Sunday Times ...	Weekly
HANKOW ...	Central China Post ...	Daily

plants for electrical and other purposes, paints, paper, glass and medicines are only a few of the principal imports increasingly in demand. The value of *Imports* from the United Kingdom in 1920 amounted to £43,970,382 and *Exports* to us £26,898,466.

The capital, Peking, has a population of 1,328,420. Shanghai, the gate of China, in the centre of her coast line and tapping the great waterway of the Yangtze-kiang, is her largest port: it has a population of a million Chinese and about 20,000 foreigners, the largest European population by far in the Far East; Hankow, the second commercial centre in China, 1,000,000, and the chief ports are Canton, of which the British Colony of Hong Kong is the port, in South China; Hankow on the Yangtze River in Central China, and Tientsin, of which Chingwangtao is the winter port, in North China. The principal newspapers are:—

## COLOMBIA, REPUBLIC OF.

A SOUTH AMERICAN State, including eight departments, with an area of 461,606 square miles, and a total population estimated at about 5,475,000, of whom more than one-half are whites and half-castes. The mineral resources of Colombia are very considerable, emeralds, gold, silver, platinum, copper, iron, lead and coal being found, and it has vast forests. Value of *Imports* from the United Kingdom in 1920 was £6,248,625. The

*Exports* to the United Kingdom, the chief of which in normal times are bananas, coffee, hides and rubber, totalled in 1920 £2,688,661. These figures do not include Panama, formerly one of the nine departments, but since November, 1903, recognised as a separate Republic. Bogota, the capital, possesses about 120,000 inhabitants. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
BOGOTA ...	El Nuevo Tiempo...	Daily
" ...	El Tiempo ...	"
" ...	Diario de Cundinamarca ...	"
" ...	Diario Oficial ...	"
" ...	Diario Nacional ...	"
" ...	El Conservador ...	"
" ...	El Comercio... ..	"
" ...	El Herald ...	"
" ...	El Criterio ...	"
" ...	El Republicano ...	"
" ...	El Telegrama ...	"
" ...	Gaceta de Cundinamarca ...	"
" ...	Gaceta Republicana ...	"
" ...	Gaceta Judicial ...	"
" ...	Gil Blas ...	"
" ...	Liberal ...	"
" ...	Mañana ...	"
" ...	Renovacion ...	"
" ...	Revista Judicial ...	"
" ...	Registro Municipal ...	"
" ...	La Campana ...	Tri-wkly
" ...	La Crónica ...	"
" ...	El Tio Juan... ..	"
" ...	El Consueta ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	La Espectativa ...	"
" ...	Cromos ...	Weekly
" ...	El Apostolado de la Oracion ...	"
" ...	Biblioteca Popular ...	"
" ...	Las Noticias ...	"
" ...	El Orden ...	"
" ...	La Nacion ...	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.
BOGOTA ...	El Tren ...	Weekly
" ...	El Honor ...	"
" ...	El Veterano ...	"
" ...	Los Tiempos ...	"
" ...	El Narrador ...	"
" ...	El Hacendado ...	"
" ...	El Sel ...	"
" ...	La Asociacion ...	"
" ...	Anales de la Sociedad de Socorros Mutuos ...	"
" ...	El Siglo ...	"
" ...	La Epoca ...	"
" ...	El Debate ...	"
" ...	El Derecho ...	"
" ...	Anales de Jurisprudencia ...	Monthly
" ...	Anales de la Canalizacion del Magdalena ...	"
" ...	Anales de Instruccion Publica ...	"
" ...	Anales de la Academia de Medicina ...	"
" ...	El Repertorio Colombiano ...	"
" ...	Revista Bibliografica ...	"
" ...	Anales de Ingenieria ...	"
" ...	Revista Dental ...	"
" ...	Revista de San Lazaro ...	"
" ...	Revista de Beneficiencia ...	"
" ...	Revista Gris ...	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.
BOGOTA ...	Revista Colombiana ...	Monthly
" ...	Revista de Fajardo & Ca. ...	"
" ...	La Homeopatia ...	"
BARBACOAS ...	El Ciudadano ...	"
BARRANQUILLA ...	El Promotor ...	Weekly
" ...	La Revista ...	Fntly
" ...	El Acontecimiento ...	Weekly
BUCARAMANGA ...	Eco de Santander ...	Daily
" ...	La Pluma ...	"
CALI ...	El Ferrocarril ...	"
" ...	Boletin de Medicina ...	"
" ...	El Doctrinario ...	Weekly
HONDA ...	El Motor ...	"
" ...	La Voz del Folima ...	"
LA MESA ...	Revista de Femen-dama ...	Monthly
MEDELLIN ...	Las Novedades ...	Weekly
" ...	La Justicia ...	"
" ...	El Esfuerzo ...	"
" ...	La Poliantea ...	"
" ...	La Miscelanea ...	Monthly
" ...	La Bohemia Alegre ...	"
" ...	El Repertorio ...	"
" ...	El Espectador ...	Weekly
" ...	El Aviso ...	"
" ...	El Nacional ...	"
" ...	Los Tiempos ...	"
" ...	Anales de la Academia de Medicina ...	Monthly
OCANA ...	La Probidad ...	"
POPAYAN ...	Revista Caucana ...	"
" ...	El Deber ...	Weekly
RIO HACHA ...	El Ferrocarril ...	Quarterly

## CZECHO-SLOVAKIA:

THE Czecho-Slovak Republic, one of the new Central European States, comprises the richest provinces of the former Austro-Hungarian Monarchy, viz., Bohemia, Moravia, Silesia. Slovakia and autonomous Carpathian Ruthenia. Its territory covers 54,041 square miles and has a population of 13,500,000 inhabitants, of which there are 6 million Czechs, 3½ million Germans, the rest being Magyars, Slovaks, Poles and Ruthenians. The mineral wealth of Czecho-Slovakia is enormous. In addition to gold, silver and radium, considerable quantities of lead, iron, coal, lignite, graphite, salt, oil, etc., are found there.

Agriculture attains a very high standard and is the basis of a large industry. At present Czecho-Slovakia is the chief European sugar exporting country (400,000 tons annually). In 1913 its sugar production amounted to 1,300,000 tons, Czecho-Slovakia being third (as regards production of alcohol, fourth) in the world in respect of quantity produced. Moravian malt, Bohemian beer

("Pilsner") and hops have a very good reputation in the world market.

As regards forest wealth, Czecho-Slovakia ranks among the most richly wooded countries in Europe. The forests comprise 32 per cent. of the whole area. A large quantity of wooden articles, especially of bentwood furniture, is exported. The total exports for the second half of 1919 amounted to 3,886,338,542 crowns, the imports to 4,545,157,837 crowns. Of other industries, attention may be specially drawn to the famous Bohemian glass industry, fancy goods manufacture, engineering (agricultural machinery), textile industries (4 million spindles), paper, leather and chemical industry.

The capital of Czecho-Slovakia is Prague, with a population of 676,000 (1921). Other important towns are Brno (Brunn) (135,000), Plzen (Pilsen), Bratislava (Pressburg), Olomouc, Moravska Ostrava, Carlsbad and Kosice (Kascha). The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
PRAGUE	Cech ... ..	Daily
"	Ceske Slovo ... ..	"
"	Ceskoslovenska Republika ... ..	"
"	Narodni Listy ... ..	"
"	Narodni Politika ... ..	"
"	28 rijen ... ..	"
"	Pravo Lidu ... ..	"
"	Reforma ... ..	"
"	Tribuna ... ..	"
"	Venkov ... ..	"
"	Prager Tagblatt ... ..	"
"	Prager Zeitung ... ..	"
"	Prager Abendblatt ... ..	"
"	Bohemia ... ..	"
BRNO	Lidove Noviny ... ..	"
"	Moravska Orlice ... ..	"
"	Morawski Noviny ... ..	"
"	Socialisticka Budoucnost ... ..	"
"	Rovnost ... ..	"
"	Svoboda ... ..	"
"	Tagesbote ... ..	"
"	Volksfreund ... ..	"
"	Morgenpost ... ..	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.
BRNO	Zeitung ... ..	Daily
"	Stiaz Socialism ... ..	"
PLZEN	Cesky Dennik ... ..	"
"	Pilsner Tagblatt ... ..	"
"	Cesky Smer ... ..	"
"	Nova Doba ... ..	"
OLOMOUC	Ceskoslovensky Dennik ... ..	"
"	Nasinec ... ..	"
"	Pozor ... ..	"
"	Nähr Tagblatt ... ..	"
MORAVSKA OSTRAVA	Duch Casu ... ..	"
"	Moravskoslezsky Dennik ... ..	"
"	Morgen Zeitung ... ..	"
"	Ostravsky Dennik ... ..	"
BRATISLAVA (PRESSBURG)	Slovensky Dennik ... ..	"
"	Slovensky Domov ... ..	"
"	Robotnicke Noviny ... ..	"
"	Westung Grenzbote ... ..	"
"	Pressburger Zeitung ... ..	"
LIBEREK	Reichenberger Zeitung ... ..	"
TURC. SV. MARTIN	Narodnie Noviny ... ..	"
"	Slovensky Tyzdenuik ... ..	Weekly

## Leading Illustrated, Class Papers, etc.

Town.	Title.	Issued.
PRAGUE	Zlata Praha (Illustrated) ... ..	Fortn'ly
"	Svetozor (Illustrated) ... ..	Weekly
"	Cesky Svet (Illustrated) ... ..	"
"	Nove Parizske Mody (Fashion) ... ..	Fortn'ly
"	Akademie (Socialist) ... ..	Monthly
"	Budoucnost (Socialist) ... ..	"
"	Ceska Revue (Scientific) ... ..	"
"	Nove Cechy (Scientific) ... ..	"
"	Nove Atheneum (Scientific) ... ..	"
"	Nase Doba (Scientific) ... ..	"
"	Ceska Mysl (Philosophical) ... ..	"
"	Obzor Narodohospodarsky (Political Economy) ... ..	"
"	Cs. Statisticky Vestnik ... ..	"
"	Nase zahraniaci (National interests abroad) ... ..	Four times a year
"	Socialni Revue (Sociological) ... ..	Monthly
"	Ochrana Ditete (Humanitarian) ... ..	Six numbers per year
"	Cesky urednik (Civil Service organ) ... ..	Monthly
"	Druzstevnik ... ..	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.
PRAGUE	Zpravy verejne sluzby technicke (Technical) ... ..	Fortn'ly
"	Odborove sdruzeni (Trade Union organ) ... ..	Weekly
"	Zeileo (Iron) ... ..	Fortn'ly
"	Nove Smery (Metallurgical) ... ..	"
"	Textilni Listy (Textile) ... ..	"
"	Nova Prace (Research and Technical) ... ..	"
"	Cesky Financnik (Finance) ... ..	"
"	Czechoslovak Trade Journal (Trade and Industry) ... ..	Monthly
"	Vestnik ministerstva obchodu (Trade and Industry) ... ..	"
"	Prumyslový Vestnik (Trade and Industry) ... ..	"
"	Obzrevatel (Trade and Industry) ... ..	"
"	Ceskoslovensky Merkur (Trade and Industry) ... ..	"
"	Wirtschaft (Trade and Industry) ... ..	"
BRNO	Narodni Hospodar (Trade and Industry) ... ..	"

## DENMARK.

This country has an area of 15,042 square miles, and is the smallest of the Northern States of Europe. Its population in 1916 was 2,921,000, nearly one-half of whom live entirely by agriculture. Its few manufactures are mainly for home consumption. Large quantities of agricultural and dairy produce, horses, and cattle are exported to the United Kingdom. The Exports to the United Kingdom in 1920

were £31,165,965, and the Imports in 1920 amounted to £34,983,923. Woollen, cotton, and silk goods, hardware, coal, machinery, motors and cycles, and colonial produce are normally the leading imports from the United Kingdom. Copenhagen, the capital, has a population (including suburbs) of 506,390 (1916). The principal papers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
COPENHAGEN...	Politiken(Advt.p.640)	Daily	FREDERIKSHAVN	Folkeblad	... Daily	OOENSE	... Fyns Tidende	... Daily
"	Berlingske Tidende	"	"	Socialdemokrat	"	RANDERS	... Dagen	"
"	Ekstrabladet	"	HELSINGØR	... Avis	"	"	... Amtsavis	"
"	Dagens Nyheder	"	"	Dagblad	"	"	... Dagblad	"
"	National Tidende	"	HJØRRING	... Nordjydsk Dagblad	"	RIBE	... Folkeblad	"
"	Aftenposten	"	HOLBÅK	... Amts-Avis	"	RINGKJØBING	... Amts Dagblad	"
"	Dagbladet	"	"	Helbæk	"	RINOSTED	... Folketidende	"
"	Aftenbladet	"	HOLSTEBRO	... Dagblad	"	RØNNE	... Bornholms Avis	"
"	København	"	"	Avis	"	ROSKILDE	... Avis	"
"	Børsen	"	HORSENS	... Folkeblad	"	"	... Dagblad	"
"	Socialdemokraten	"	"	... Avis	"	RUDEJØNING	... Langelands Avis	"
"	Kristeligt Dagblad	"	"	Socialdemokrat	"	SAMSO	... Dagblad	"
"	Hovedstaden	"	KALLUNDBORG	... Avis	"	SILKEBORG	... Avis	"
"	Folkets Avis	"	KOLDING	... Avis	"	SKANDERBORG	... Amts-Avis	"
"	Klokken 5	"	"	Folkeblad	"	SKIVE	... Folkeblad	"
AALBORG	... Aalborg Amts Tidende	"	"	Socialdemokrat	"	SLAGELSE	... Posten	"
"	... Stiftstidende	"	KORSØR	... Avis	"	SORØ	... Amts Dagblad	"
"	... Nerdjylland	"	MARIBO	... Lollands Posten	"	"	... Amtstidende	"
AARHUS	... Jyllandsposten	"	NAKSØV	... Tidende	"	SVENDSBORG	... Amtstidende	"
"	... Stiftstidende	"	NYBORG	... Avis	"	THISTED	... Amtstidende	"
"	... Amtstidende	"	NYKJØBING	... (Falst.) Stifts-Tidende	"	VARDE	... Dagblad	"
ESBJERG	... Avis	"	"	... Folke Tidende	"	VEJLE	... Amts-Avis	"
"	... Posten	"	"	... (Jut.) Morsø Avis	"	"	... Amts-Folkeblad	"
FREDERICIA	... Avis	"	"	... Morsø Folkeblad	"	VIBORG	... Stifts-Folkeblad	"
"	... Dagblad	"	NAESTVED	... Avis	"	"	... Amts Socialdemokrat	"
FREDERIKSBORG	... Amtstidende	"	ODENSE	... Chio	"	"	... Dagblad	"
FREDERIKSHAVN	... Avis	"	"	... Fyns Stifts Tidende	"	VORDINGBORG	... Dagblad	"

## Leading Illustrated and Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
COPENHAGEN	Illustreret Tidende (Illustrated)	... Weekly	COPENHAGEN	Medlemsblad for Urtekræmmerforeningen (Grocery)	... Weekly
"	Allers Ill. Familie-Journal (Illustrated)	"	"	Vore Damer	... Fortly.
"	Illustreret Familieblad	"	"	Vore Herrer	"
"	Hver 8.Dag (Illustrated)	"	"	Ingeniøren (Engineering, &c.)	... Weekly
"	Verden og Vi (Illustrated)	"	"	Architekten (Building)	"
"	Klods Hans (Comic)	"	"	Vort Landbrug (Agric.)	"
"	Nordisk Mønstertidende (Fashion)	Bi-monthly	"	Ugeskrift f. Landmaend (Agric.)	"
"	Hus og Hjem (Ladies)	... Weekly	"	Vort Landbrug (Agric.)	"
"	Hjemmet (Home)	"	"	Motor	"
"	Teknisk Tidsskrift (Engineering, &c.)	"	"	Auto	"
"	Dansk Søfartstidende (Shipping)	"	"	Motor Cykel	"
"	Fiskeritidende (Fisheries)	"	"	Sport	"
"	Financetidende (Finance)	"	"	Hospitals Tidende (Med.)	"
"	Dansk Mejeritidende (Dairy)	"	"	Ugeskrift for Læger (Med.)	"
"	Smørtidende (Butter)	"	"	Archiv for Pharmac og Chemi.	... 2-monthly
"	Federatidende (Meat trade)	"	"	Farmaeutisk Tidende	... 3-monthly
"	Elektroteknisk Tidsskrift	"	"		

## ECUADOR, REPUBLIC OF.

A STATE divided into 17 provinces and one territory, on the western side of South America, with a population estimated at 2,000,000 mostly of Spanish descent. The Imports from England in 1920 were valued at £1,365,128; Exports to the United Kingdom £1,666,882.

The mineral and vegetable products of Ecuador are

very valuable. There are extensive forests, and the cinchona bark tree is common. Its chief vegetable products are cocoa, cotton, india-rubber, tobacco, fruits, &c., while its minerals consists of gold, quicksilver, lead, iron and copper. Guayaquil, the chief port, has a population of (1920) 100,000. Quito, the capital, has about 70,000, and Cuenca, 30,000. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
QUITO	... El Dia	... Daily	CUENCA	... La Voz del Azuay	... Weekly	GUAYAQUIL	... Quito del Pueblo	... Daily
"	... El Comercio	"	GUAYAQUIL	... El Diario Ilustrado	Daily	"	... El Tiempo	"
"	... El Independiente	Bi-wkly	"	... El Guante	"	"	... El Comercio Ecuatoriano	... Monthly
"	... La Epoca	"	"	... El Telegrafo	"			

## ESTHONIA.

THE area of Esthonia is 23,160 square miles, with a population of (1920) 1,180,000. Capital, Tallinn (Reval), pop. (1921) 115,000. The other principal towns are Tartu (Dorpat), Pärnu (Pernau), Baltiski (Baltic Port), Narva, Wiljamdi (Fellinn), Haapsalu, Kuresaare (Arensburg).

Town.	Title.	Issued.
REVAL ...	Paevaleht (afternoon paper with largest sale) ...	Daily
" ...	Waba Maa (morning paper with largest sale) ...	"
" ...	Tallinna Teataja ...	"
" ...	Sotsialdemokraat ...	"
" ...	Kaja ...	"
DORPAT ...	Postimees (morning and evening paper) ...	"
WALK ...	Rajalane ...	"
WILJANDI (Fellin) ...	Sakala ...	"

*Imports*, coal, oil, machinery, cotton, iron, salt. *Exports*, flax, timber, furniture, paper, cement, textiles, dairy products, potato spirit. Principal newspapers published in Esthonia:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
KURSAARE ...	Meie Maa ...	Daily
(Arensburg)		
REVAL ...	Meie Mats ...	Weekly
" ...	Wana Meie Mats ...	"
" ...	Sipelgas ...	"
REVAL ...	Tehnika ajakiri (Technical Review) ...	Monthly
" ...	Poellumees (Agronomical Review) ...	"
" ...	Laevandus (Navigation) ...	"
" ...	Kaswatus (Education) ...	"

## FINLAND.

THE Republic of Finland has an area of 145,588 square miles and a population (1921) of 3,331,814. Capital, Helsingfors. Population of Capital, about 185,510. Principal towns, Abo, Tammerfors, Viborg,

Vasa, Jyväskylä, Uleåborg, Björneborg. *Imports*, from U.K. (1920), Finnish marks 803,800,000. *Exports* to U.K., Finnish marks 1,059,400,000. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Circulation.	Issued.
HELSINGFORS ...	Uusi Suomi (Finnish) ...	60,000	Daily.
" ...	Kauppalehti (Finnish) ...	—	"
" ...	Helsingin Sanomat (Finnish) ...	70,000	"
" ...	Huvudstadsbladet (Swedish) ...	45,000	"
" ...	Suomen Sosialidemokraatti (Finnish) ...	75,000	"
" ...	Dagens Press (Swedish) ...	—	"
" ...	Svenska Tidningen (Swedish) ...	—	"
ABO ...	Uusi Aina (Finnish) ...	23,000	"
" ...	Turun Sanomat (Finnish) ...	30,000	"
" ...	Abo Underrättelser (Swedish) ...	6,500	"
" ...	Socialisti (Finnish) ...	10,000	"

Town.	Title.	Circulation.	Issued.
VIBORG ...	Karjala (Finnish) ...	25,000	Daily
" ...	Karjalan Aamulehti (Finnish) ...	20,000	"
" ...	Kansan Työ (Finnish) ...	12,000	"
" ...	Maukaasa (Finnish) ...	20,000	"
" ...	Viborgs Nyheter (Swedish) ...	—	"
TAMMERFORS ...	Aamulehti (Finnish) ...	20,000	"
" ...	Kansan Lehti (Finnish) ...	—	"
" ...	Tammerfors Nyheter (Swedish) ...	—	"
VASA ...	Vaasa (Finnish) ...	10,700	"
" ...	Ilkka (Finnish) ...	12,000	"
" ...	Vasabladet (Swedish) ...	8,000	"
ULEABORG ...	Kaiku (Finnish) ...	—	"

### PERIODICALS.

Town.	Title.	Circulation.	Issued.
HELSINGFORS	Valvoja (Finnish) ...	—	Monthly.
"	Suunta (Finnish) ...	—	Weekly.
"	Aika (Finnish) ...	—	Monthly.
"	Finsk Tidskrift (Swedish) ...	—	Monthly.
"	Nya Argus (Swedish) ...	—	Weekly.
"	Mercator (Swedish) Economical ...	—	Weekly.

Town.	Title.	Circulation.	Issued.
HELSINGFORS	Suomen Kuvalehti (Finnish) ...	—	Weekly.
"	Veckans Krönika (Swedish) ...	—	Weekly.
"	Otava (Finnish) ...	—	Monthly.
"	Finsk Pappers—och Trävarutid- skrift (Swedish) (Paper and Timber) ...	—	Bi-monthly.

## FRANCE.

Our nearest neighbour, and has been for many years our second largest customer on the continent of Europe. As our ally in the European conflict, we have been brought into more friendly contact with France than ever before in all our history, and it is confidently expected that our closer relationship will result in a great increase in trade in the future. The French Republic covers an area of 212,659 square miles, and supports a population (1921) of 37,499,394, of which it is estimated 1,000,000 are foreigners, the department of the Seine alone numbering about 220,000. In 1920 the *Imports* of France from the United Kingdom were valued at £175,747,743, and the *Exports* to us at £75,836,422. Among the principal articles imported by France from this country are: Coal, cotton yarn, cotton manufactures, woollen manufactures, metals and

hardware, leather goods, chemical products, &c. The principal exports to this country comprise woollens, wines and spirits, lace, silks and ribbons, raw silk, hides and skins, leather wares, haberdashery, gloves, etc., and dairy farm, fruit and vegetable produce. Though France is one of the most flourishing of agricultural countries, owing to the fertile soil and generally fine climate, her manufactures are numerous and considerable; and, besides the articles of export enumerated above, mention must be made of the manufactures of jewellery, clocks and watches, motor vehicles, glass, pottery, cabinet-work, carving, flowers and feathers, toys, and the many objects of art and tasteful workmanship comprised under the general head of *articles de Paris*. The population of Paris in 1911 was 2,846,986. The principal papers are:—

### Paris.—Leading Political Papers.

Title.	Issued.	Title.	Issued.	Title.	Issued.
L'Action Française ...	Daily	Humanité ...	Daily	Patrie ...	Daily
Avenir ...	"	Intransigeant ...	"	Petit Journal ...	"
Bulletin Municipal de la Ville de Paris ...	"	Le Journal ...	"	Petit Parisien ...	"
Démocratie Nouvelle ...	"	L'Homme Libre ...	"	Petite République ...	"
Dépêche Coloniale ...	"	Journal des Débats ...	"	Presse ...	"
Echo de Paris ...	"	Journal Officiel ...	"	Soir ...	"
Eclair ...	"	Journée Industrielle ...	"	Temps ...	"
Ere Nouvelle ...	"	Liberté ...	"	Daily Mail (Continental Edition) ...	"
Excelsior (Illustrated) ...	"	Libre Parole ...	"	Chicago Tribune (European Edition) ...	"
Figaro ...	"	Matin ...	"	New York Herald (European Edition) ...	"
Gaulois ...	"	L'Oeuvre ...	"		

## Paris.—Leading Illustrated and Class Papers.

Agriculture, &c.	...	Agriculture and Elevage	...	Monthly	Industries, &c.	...	Le Génie Civil	...	Weekly
	...	Agriculture Nouvelle	...	Bi-monthly		...	La Métallurgie	...	"
	...	Journal Vinicole	...	Weekly		...	Le Constructeur	...	"
	...	Vie à la Campagne	...	Weekly		...	L'Outillage	...	"
Commerce	...	Revue Horticole	...	Bi-monthly		...	L'Usine	...	"
	...	Bulletin des Halles	...	Daily		...	Chimie et Industrie	...	Monthly
	...	Le Marché Français	...	"		...	L'Epicier Française	...	Weekly
	...	L'Exportateur Français	...	Monthly		...	Moniteur de la Cordonnerie	...	"
Family	...	Les Echos de l'Exportation	...	Weekly	Medical	...	Echo du Commerce	...	Daily
	...	La Famille	...	Weekly		...	La Semaine Médicale	...	Weekly
	...	Le Foyer	...	Bi-weekly		...	Gazette des Hopitaux	...	"
	...	Femina	...	Bi-monthly		...	Bulletin Medical	...	"
Fashions...	...	L'Art et La Mode	...	Weekly	Printing and Paper	...	Progrès Medical	...	"
	...	Chiffons	...	Tw. Mthly.		...	La Presse Médicale	...	"
	...	Eve	...	"		...	Journal des Imprimeurs	...	Monthly
	...	La Mode du Petit Journal	...	"		...	Moniteur de la Papeterie	...	"
Finance	...	La Mode Pratique	...	"	Religious	...	La Croix	...	Daily
	...	Mode Illustrée	...	"		...	Semaine Religieuse	...	"
	...	Nouvelle Mode	...	"		...	Le Pèlerin	...	"
	...	Petit Echo de la Mode	...	Monthly		...	Le Rire	...	Weekly
Illustrated	...	Les Modes	...	Monthly	Sport	...	Chasse Illustrée	...	Bi-monthly
	...	Miroir des Modes	...	"		...	Jockey	...	Daily
	...	Cote de la Bourse et de la Banque	...	Daily		...	L'Auto	...	"
	...	Echo de la Banque et de la Bourse	...	"		...	Le Sport Universel	...	Weekly
Magazines	...	Semaine Financière	...	Weekly	Theatrical	...	La Vie au Grand Air	...	Weekly
	...	Echo de la Bourse	...	"		...	Paris-Sport	...	Daily
	...	L'Illustration	...	Weekly		...	Vie Automobile	...	Weekly
	...	Le Monde Illustré	...	"	Visitors	...	Comedia	...	Daily
Industries, &c.	...	Les Lectures pour tous	...	Monthly		...	Cinema	...	Weekly
	...	Annales Politiques et Littéraires	...	Weekly		...	Daily Mail	...	Daily
	...	Le Miroir	...	"		...	New York Herald	...	"
	...	Nos Loisirs	...	"		...	American Register	...	Weekly
	...	Vie Parisienne	...	"	Magazines	...	Je Sais Tout	...	Monthly
	...	Journée Industrielle	...	Daily		...	Lectures pour Tous	...	Bi-weekly
	...	Journal des Travaux Publics	...	Bi-weekly		...	La Nature	...	Weekly
	...		...			...	Science et la Vie	...	Monthly

## Principal Provincial Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
ABBEVILLE	Pilote de la Somme	Bi-wkly	ANGERS	Journal de Maine-et-Loire	Weekly	AUTUN...	Autunois	Bi-wkly
AODE	Avenir Agathois	Weekly	"	L'Ouest	"	"	Lo Morvan	"
AGEN	L'Indépendant du Lot-et-Garonne	"	"	Messenger de l'Ouest	"	AUXERRE	Rappel	3 a wk
"	L'Echo de Lot et Garonne	"	"	Républicain de Maine-et-Loire	"	"	Le Nouvelliste	Tri-wkly
AIX	Le Mémorial	Bi-wkly	"	L'Ami du Peuple	"	"	Le Bourguignon	"
"	Echo des Bouches du-Rhone	Weekly	"	Express	Daily	"	Réveil de la Bourgogne	"
"	L'Union Républicaine	"	"	L'Ouest	"	AVIGNON	Courrier du Midi	Weekly
AIX-LES-BAINS	L'Avenir	Bi-wkly	"	Le Petit Courrier	"	"	Quotidien du Midi	Daily
"	Progrès	"	"			"	La Semaine	Weekly
AJACCIO (Corsica)	La Jeune Corse	Daily	ANGOULEME	Courrier des Charentes	Tri-wkly	BAR-LE-DUC	L'Echo de l'Est	Daily
"	Nouvelle Corse	Weekly	"	La Charente	Daily	"	Le Réveil	"
ALAIS	Journal d'Alais	Weekly	"	Petite Charente	"	BASTIA	Le Petit Bastiais	Daily
"	L'Union Républicaine	"	"	Eclaireur	"	BATEUX	Indicateur de Bayeux	Bi-wkly
"	Le Languedoc	"	"	La Haute Ardèche	Weekly	"	Journal de Bayeux	"
ALBI	Démocrate	Tri-wkly	ANNONAY	Journal d'Annonay	"	BAYONNE	Courier	Daily
"	La Gazette du Tarn	Weekly	"	La Gazette d'Annonay	"	BEAUNE	Journal de Beaune	Tri-wkly
"	Patriote	Daily	"			"	Avenir Bourguignon	"
ALENÇON	Journal d'Alençon	Tri-wkly	ARLENT	Journal d'Arlevent	Daily	BEAUVAIS	Moniteur de L'Oise	Daily
"	Echo d'Alençon	Weekly	"	L'homme de Bronze	"	"	La République de l'Oise	"
"	Courrier Normand	"	"	Le Forum	"	BELFORT	La Frontière	Bi-wkly
"	Avenir de l'Orne	Bi-wkly	"			"	Germinal	Tw.wkly
AMIENS	Progrès de la Somme	Daily	ARRAS	Courrier du Pas-de-Calais	"	BREGERAC	L'Indépendant	"
"	Journal d'Amiens	"	"	L'Avenir	"	"	Journal de Bergerac	"
"	La Chronique Picarde	"	"	Pas-de-Calais libéré	Weekly	BERNAT	Journal de Bernay	Daily
"	Messenger de la Somme	Weekly	"			"	L'Avenir	"
			AURILLAC	Nouvelliste du Cantal	"	BESANCON	Eclair Comtois	"
			"	Le Progrès du Cantal	Daily	"	Petit Comtois	"
			"	L'Avenir du Cantal	Tri-wkly	"	La Dépêche Républicaine	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BETHUNE ...	Avenir de l'Artois Weekly		CHARLEVILLE...	Petit Ardennais ...	"	EPINAL ...	L'Union Républi-	
" ...	Le Petit Béthunois Bi-wkly		"	Le Courrier des Ar-	"	" ...	caine ...	Daily
BEZIERS ...	L'Hérault ...	Weekly	"	dennes ...	"	" ...	Le Télégramme des	
" ...	Echo des ventes ...	"	CHARTRES ...	Journal de Chartres	Tri-wkly	"	Vosges ...	"
BIARHITZ ...	Gazette ...	Daily	"	La Dépêche	Daily	EYREUX ...	Journal d'Evreux...	Bi-wkly
BLOIS ...	L'Avenir ...	Tri-wkly	CHATRAUBRIANT	Journal de Cha-	Weekly	"	La Normandie ...	"
" ...	L'Indépendant ...	"	CHATEAUDUN...	Le Patriote	Bi-wkly	FECAMP ...	Journal ...	Tri-wkly
" ...	La République ...	"	"	Progrès de l'Indre	Tri-wkly	"	Mémorial ...	Weekly
" ...	Réveil ...	Daily	CHATEAUBOUX	Journal du Départe-	Daily	FLERS ...	Journal de Flers ...	"
BOLBEC ...	Journal de Bolbec	Bi-wkly	"	ment ...	Daily	" ...	Le Patriote Normand	"
BORDEAUX ...	La Gironde ...	Daily	"	Progrès de l'Indre	Tri-wkly	" ...	Le Courrier ...	"
" ...	La Petite Gironde	"	CHATEAU-			FOIR ...	Avenir ...	Tw.wkly
" ...	Bordeaux Midi ...	"	THIERRY...	L'Informateur	Bi-wkly	FONTENAY-LE		
" ...	La Feuille d'Annonces,	"	"			COMTE ...	La Vendée...	Tri-Wkly
" ...	La Liberté de	"	CHATELLERAULT	Mémorial ...	"	"		
" ...	Bordeaux et du	"	"	Echo ...	Weekly	FORBACH ...	Lothringer Grenz-	
" ...	Sud-Ouest ...	"	"			"	bote ...	Daily
" ...	La France ...	"	CHAUMONT ...	Petit Haut-Marnais	Daily	FOUGERES ...	Le Jnl. de Fougères	Weekly
" ...	Le Moniteur Agricole	Weekly	"	Petit Champenois	"	"	Le Petit Fougères	"
" ...	La Liberté du	"	"			"	La Chronique de	"
" ...	Dimanche ...	"	CHERBOURG ...	Cherbourg Eclair	"	"	Fougères...	"
" ...	Feuille Vinicole de	"	"	Phare de la Manche	Bi-wkly	"		
" ...	la Gironde ...	"	"	Le Réveil ...	"	"		
" ...	La Croix (Church	"	"	Dépêche ...	Tw.wkly	FOURMIES ...	Jnl. de Fourmies	Bi-wkly
" ...	paper) ...	"	"			"		
" ...	Affiches Bordelaise	"	CLAMECY ...	L'Echo de Clamecy	Weekly	"		
" ...	Bois et Résineux...	Monthly	"	L'Indépendance ...	"	GAILLAC ...	Mémorial ...	Weekly
"			"	Le Clamecyçois ...	"	"	Républic. de Gaillac	Bi-wkly
BOULOGNE-SUB-			CLERMONT-FER-			GAP ...		
MER...	La France du Nord	Daily	RAND ...	Le Moniteur	Daily	"		
"	Télégramme ...	"	"	Moniteur du Di-	"	GIEN ...	L'Indépendant de	
"	Le Réveil ...	"	"	manche ...	Weekly	"	GIEN ...	"
BOURG...	Courrier de l'Ain...	"	"	L'Avenir ...	Daily	"	Avenir Républicain	"
"	Le Républicain de	"	"	L'Avenir du Di-	Weekly	"		
"	l'Ain ...	Tri-wkly	"	manche ...	Weekly	GRANVILLE ...	Granvillais...	"
"			"			"		
BOURGES ...	La Dépêche	Daily	"	Petites Affiches	"	GRASSE ...	Revue de Grasse	"
"	Journal du Cher	"	"			"		
BREST ...	La Dépêche	Daily	COGNAC ...	Indicateur	Bi-wkly	GRENOBLE ...	Petit Dauphinois...	Daily
"	Courrier du Finistère	Weekly	"	La Constitution	Tri-wkly	"	Dépêche ...	"
"			"	L'Ere Nouvelle	Bi-wkly	"	La République de	"
"			"			"	l'Isère ...	"
CAEN ...	Journal de Caen	Daily	"			"	Le Droit du Peuple	"
"	Moniteur du	"	COLMAR ...	Le Nouveau Rhin	Daily	"		
"	Calvados ...	"	"	Français ...	Daily	"		
"	L'Eclaireur	Weekly	"	Le Démocrate du	"	GERRET ...	Echo de la Creuse	Weekly
"	La Semaine Nor-	"	"	Haut Rhin ...	"	"	Courrier de la Creuse	Daily
"	mande	"	"	Le Courrier d'Alsace	"	"		
"	Bonhomme Normand	"	COMPIEGNE ...	Progrès ...	Tri-wkly	GUINGAMP ...	Jnl. de Guingamp	Weekly
CAHORS ...	Le Réveil du Lot	Bi-wkly	"	La Gazette de l'Oise	"	"	Echo Guingampais	"
"	Le Querey ...	Weekly	CORBEIL ...	Indépendant	Weekly	"		
CALAIS ...	Petit Calaisien	Daily	DAX ...	Réveil des Landes...	Bi-wkly	HAVRE (LE) ...	Le Havre ...	Daily
"	Phare de Calais	Bi-wkly	"	Le Démocrate	Weekly	"	Petit Havre...	"
CAMBRAI ...	L'Indépendant	Daily	DIEPPE ...	Vigie de Dieppe	Bi-wkly	"	Journal du Havre	"
CANNES ...	Le Littoral	Daily	"	Impartial ...	"	"	Echo Libéral	Tri-wkly
CARCASSONNE	Courrier de l'Ande	"	"	L'Eclaireur...	Weekly	"	Havre-Eclair	Daily
CARPENTRAS ...	Le Ventoux	Weekly	DIGNE ...	Journal des Basses-	Weekly	HAZEBROCK ...	Indicateur ...	Bi-wkly
CASTERS ...	Echo du Tarn	Bi-wkly	"	Alpes ...	Weekly	"	Le Cri des Flandres	"
"	L'Avenir du Tarn	Daily	"	Gazette des Alpes...	"	HONFLEUR ...	Echo Honfleurais...	"
"	Le Courrier du Tarn	Bi-wkly	DIJON ...	Bien Public	Daily	"	Avenir ...	Weekly
CETTE ...	L'Information	"	"	Progrès de la Cote-	"	ISSOIRE ...	Le Moniteur	Weekly
"			"	d'Or ...	"	"		
CHALONS-SUR-			DOLÉ ...	L'Action Jurassienne	"	ISSOUDUN ...	Le Journal...	Bi-wkly
MARNE ...	Journal de la Marne	Daily	DOULAI...	Le Bonhomme	Tri-wkly	"		
"	L'Union Républi-	"	"			JOIGNY ...	Le Républicain	Bi-wkly
"	caine ...	"	DRAUGIGNAN...	Le Var ...	Bi-wkly	"	Courrier ...	Weekly
"	Petit Chalonnais ...	"	"			"		
CHALON-SUR-			DUNKERQUE ...	Le Nord Maritime	Daily	JONZAC ...	Courier ...	"
SAONE ...	Courrier de Saone-	"	"	Le Phare du Nord	"	"		
"	et-Loire ...	"	"			LANOES ...	La Haute Marne	Bi-wkly
"	Progrès de Saone-	"	ELBEUF ...	L'Impartial...	Bi-wkly	"	Nouvelle ...	"
"	et-Loire ...	"	"	L'Elbeuvien	"	LANNION ...	Journal de Lannion	Weekly
CHAMBERY ...	Le Démocrate Savoi-	Weekly	EPERNAY ...	Le Réveil de la Marne	Daily	"	Lannionnais	"
"	sien ...	"	"	Courrier du Nord-	"	"		
"	Le Patriote Répub-	Daily	"	Est ...	Tri-wkly	LAON ...	L'Aisne ...	Daily
"	licain ...	"	"	Le Vigneron de la	Weekly	"	Le Bulletin de	"
"			"	Champagne	"	"	l'Aisne ...	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
LAVAL	La Mayenne	Daily	MILLAU	Le Messager	Weekly	PERPIGNAN	L'Indépendant	Daily
"	L'Avenir de la Mayenne	Wkly	"	Indépendant	"	"	Le Roussillon	"
LE MANS	La Sarthe	Daily	MONTAROI	Le Gatinais	"	PITHIVIER	L'Echo de Pithiviers	Weekly
"	Echo Regional de l'Ouest	Weekly	"	L'Indicateur	"	POITIERS	Cour de la Vienne	Daily
"	Bonhomme Sarthois	"	MONTBELLARD	Le Pays de Montbellard	Bi-wkly	"	La Semaine	Weekly
"	Petit Manceau	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	L'Avenir de la Vienne	Daily
LIBOURNE	Chronique	Bi-wkly	"	"	"	"	Journal de l'Ouest	"
"	Union Républicaine	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	PONT-A-MOUSSE	Le Patriote	Weekly
"	L'Indépendant Libournaise	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	PONTARLIER	C. de la Montagne	"
LILLE	La Dépêche	Daily	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Journal de Pontarlier	"
"	Echo du Nord	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Echo Liberal	Daily
"	Le Télégramme du Nord	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	PONT-AUDEMER	La Risle	Weekly
"	Le Nouvelliste	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	PONTOISE	Le Progrès	"
"	Le Réveil du Nord	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Echo Pontoisien	"
"	Le Progrès du Nord	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	PROVINS	Le Briard	"
"	Grand Echo	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	La Brie	"
LIMOGES	Courrier du Centre	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	PUR (Le)	Le Haute-Loire	Daily
"	Gazette du Centre	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	L'Avenir	"
"	Moniteur	Bi-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Action du Dimanche	Weekly
"	Réveil du Centre	Daily	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	QUIMPER	Le Finistère	Tri-wkly
LISIEUX	Le Lexovien	Bi-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	QUIMPERLE	Echo de Bretagne	Daily
"	Progrès Lexovien	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	RAMBOUILLET	L'Indépendant	Weekly
LONS-LE-SAULNIER	La Liberté	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	REIMS	Dépêche	Daily
"	Union Républicaine	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Le Courrier	"
"	Démocrate	Weekly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Indépendant Remois	"
LORIENT	Nouvelliste du Morbihan	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	L'Eclairer de l'Est	"
LUNEVILLE	Jrnl. de Lunéville	Bi-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	REIMS	Dépêche	Daily
LYON	Le Nouvelliste	Daily	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	REIMS	Le Courrier	"
"	Salut Public	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Indépendant Remois	"
"	Lyon-Républicain	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	L'Eclairer de l'Est	"
"	Le Progrès	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	REIMS	Dépêche	Daily
"	L'Express	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	REIMS	Le Courrier	"
"	Moniteur Judiciaire	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Indépendant Remois	"
"	Le Réveil	Weekly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	L'Eclairer de l'Est	"
MACON	Journal de Saône-et-Loire	Daily	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	REIMS	Dépêche	Daily
"	L'Union Républicaine	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	REIMS	Le Courrier	"
MANTES	Le Petit Mantais	Bi-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Indépendant Remois	"
MARENNES	Jrnl. de Marennes	Weekly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	L'Eclairer de l'Est	"
MARMADE	Echo de Marmande	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	REIMS	Dépêche	Daily
"	Revue Marmandaise	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	REIMS	Le Courrier	"
MARSEILLE	Le Sémaphore	Daily	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Indépendant Remois	"
"	Petit Marseillais	Daily	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	L'Eclairer de l'Est	"
"	Le Soleil	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	REIMS	Dépêche	Daily
"	Le Petit Provençal	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	REIMS	Le Courrier	"
"	Le Bavard	Weekly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Indépendant Remois	"
"	Le Midi Commercial et Agricole	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	L'Eclairer de l'Est	"
"	Journal Commercial et Maritime	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	REIMS	Dépêche	Daily
"	Le Mondain	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	REIMS	Le Courrier	"
MAUREVOIE	La Frontière	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Indépendant Remois	"
MEAUX	Journal de Seine-et-Marne	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	L'Eclairer de l'Est	"
"	Le Publicateur	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	REIMS	Dépêche	Daily
MENDRE	Le Moniteur	Weekly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	REIMS	Le Courrier	"
METZ	Courrier de Metz	Daily	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Indépendant Remois	"
"	Le Messin	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	L'Eclairer de l'Est	"
"	Metzer Zeitung	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	REIMS	Dépêche	Daily
"	Le Lorrain	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Le Courrier	"
MILLAU	Le Messager	Weekly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Echo de la Sologne	"
"	Indépendant	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	ROUBAIX	Journal de Roubaix	Daily
MONTAROI	Le Gatinais	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	ROUEN	Journal de Rouen	"
"	L'Indicateur	"	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Dépêche de Rouen	"
MONTBELLARD	Le Pays de Montbellard	Bi-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	"	Le Port de Rouen	"
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	ROYAN	Journal de Royan	Weekly
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly			
MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Landais	Tri-wkly	MONT-DE-MARSAN	Républicain Land				

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
ST.-AFFRIQUE	Le Messager ...	Weekly	SAUMUR	Echo Saumurois ...	Daily	TROYES	La Tribune de l'Aube	Daily
"	L'Echo de Saint-Affrique ...	"	"	Le Bonhomme Angevin ...	Weekly	"	Le Petit Troyen ...	"
SAINT-AMAND (Cher) ...	Le Nouvelliste ...	"	"	La Petite Loire ...	Tri-wkly	"	L'Avenir ...	Bi-wkly
"	Echo du Cher ...	Bi-wkly	SAVERNE	Journal de Saverne	"	TULLE...	Le Corrèzien	Daily
SAINT-AMAND (Nord) ...	L'Echo Amandinois	Weekly	SEDAN...	Cri de Sedan ...	Weekly	VALENCE	Le Messager ...	Daily
"	L'Union Amandinoise	"	SENLIS	Courrier de l'Oise	Bi-wkly	"	La Sentinelle ...	Weekly
SAINT-BRIEUC	L'Electeur ...	Weekly	"	Avenir de l'Yonne	"	"	Journal de Valence	Daily
"	Le Réveil ...	Bi-wkly	"	Union del'Yonne...	"	VALENCIENNES	Feuille d'Annonces	Weekly
SAINT-DIE	Gazette Vosgienne	"	SOISSONS	Argus Soissonnais	Daily	"	Petit Valenciennois	Weekly
SAINT-DIZIER	La Liberté de la Haute-Marne ...	"	"	Démocrate Soissonnais ...	Tri-wkly	VANNES	Progrès du Morbihan	Bi-wkly
SAINT-ETIENNE	La Tribune Républicaine... ..	Daily	STRASBOURG	Journal d'Alsace Lorraine...	Daily	"	L'Avenir ...	"
"	Mémorial de la Loire	"	"	Strasb. Neueste Nachrichten	"	VENDOME	Le Carillon...	Weekly
"	La Loire Républicaine	"	"	La République de Strasbourg	"	VERDUN	Bulletin Merein	Tri-wkly
"	L'Eclairur...	Weekly	"	L'Alsacien	"	VERSAILLES	Semur "...	Weekly
SAINT-JEAN-D'ANGELY	Union Nationale	Bi-wkly	"	La Presse Libre	"	"	Echo de Versailles...	"
SAINT-LO	Messager de la Manche	Wkly	"			"	Journal de Versailles	"
"	Le Courrier	"	TARBES	Le Republicain	"	VERVINS	Le Libéral de l'Aisne	Daily
"	Le Gars Normand	"	"	Les Pyrénées	"	VESOUL	L'Union Démocratique ...	Bi-wkly
SAINT-MALO	Le Republicain	Bi-wkly	THONON	Echo du Léman	Weekly	"	Nouvelliste	"
"	Le Salut	"	"	L'Union Républicaine	"	VICHY	Dépêche de Vichy	Daily
SAINT-MIRIEL	La Meuse	Weekly	TOULON	Le Petit Var	Daily	VIENNE	Journal de Vienne	Bi-wkly
SAINT-NAZAIRE	L'Avenir	"	"	La République	"	"	Moniteur Viennois	Weekly
"	Courrier	"	TOULOUSE	Le Télégramme	"	VILLEFRANCHE-DE-ROUERGUE (Aveyron) ...	Le Narrateur	"
SAINT-OMER	Indépendant	Daily	"	La Dépêche	"	VILLEFRANCHE (Rhône) ...	Journal	Bi-wkly
SAINT-QUENTIN	Grand Echo de l'Aisne	"	"	L'Express du Midi...	"	VILLENEUVE-SUR-LOT ...	Le Progrès	"
SAINTES	L'Indépendant	Tri-wkly	TOURS	Journal d'Indre et Loire ...	"	VINCENNES	Journal	Weekly
"	Progrès	"	"	La Touraine Républicaine	"	VITRY-LE-FRANÇOIS	Le Messager	4-weekly
"	Le Peuple	"	"	Dépêche de Centre	"	"	Le Republicain	Tri-wkly
SARLAT	Le Glaneur	Weekly	TROUVILLE	L'Avenir	Weekly	WISSEMBOURG	Journal de Wissembourg	Daily
						YVETOT	Le Réveil	Bi-wkly
						"	L'Abeille Cauchoise	"

## ALGERIA.

ALGERIA is now an integral part of France. It lies between Morocco and Tunis, and has a Mediterranean seaboard of about 630 miles. The population in 1911 was 5,563,828, of whom 752,043 were Europeans and 4,740,526 natives. Algeria possesses great mineral and agricultural resources, and the breeding of live stock

is one of the principal occupations of this rich and fertile country. The imports from the United Kingdom in 1918 were valued at £3,884,755, and the Exports to us £2,260,039. Population of *Algiers* in 1911 was 172,397, of whom one quarter were French. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
ALGIERS	La Dépêche Algérienne ...	Daily	BOUGIE	L'Echo ...	Weekly	ORAN	Echo d'Oran	Daily
"	Les Nouvelles	"	CONSTANTINE	La Dépêche	Daily	"	Le Petit Oranais...	Bi-wkly
"	L'Echo d'Alger	"	"	Le Republicain	"	ORLEANSVILLE	Le Progrès	Weekly
"	Le Mabahcher	Bi-wkly	GUELMA	Le Progrès de Guelma	Weekly	PHILIPPEVILLE	Le Zeramna	Bi-wkly
BATNA	Echo du Sahara	"	"	Le Petit Guelma	"	"	L'Union Républicaine	"
BLIDAH	Le Tell	"	MASCARA	L'Avenir de Mascara	"	SETIF	Le Progrès	"
BONE	Le Réveil Bônois	Daily	"	Le Réveil	"	SIDI-BEL-ABBES	Le Progrès	Weekly
"	L'Avenir de l'Est	"	MOSTAGANEM...	L'Aïn-Sefra	Bi-wkly	TEMENEN	Le Courrier	"

## MOROCCO.

MOROCCO, the largest of the Barbary States, has an area estimated at 314,000 square miles. A French Protectorate is now recognised over the greater part of Morocco by a treaty signed in 1912. The rest forms a Spanish protectorate, except a small zone at Tangier which is international. Morocco is said to have great mineral treasures, but all the natural resources have been much neglected. Grain, skins and eggs are the chief exports and there can be little doubt that, with the

opening up of the country, copper, lead, petroleum and other valuable deposits will be found in considerable quantities. The *Imports from the United Kingdom* in 1920 were valued at £4,938,246, the *Exports* to this country being £1,647,136. Total population about 7,000,000. The population of the chief towns is as follows: Fez, 120,000; Casablanca, 80,000; Morocco, 80,000; and Mesquinez, 56,000. Casablanca is now the principal port. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
TANGIER	Al-Moghreb-Al-Aksa	...	CASABLANCA	La Vigie Marocaine	...	RABAT	Echo du Maroc	...
	(English) ...	Wkly		(French) ...	Daily		Es Saada	...
"	La Dépêche Marocaine	Daily	"	La Presse Marocaine	"	"	Nord Marocain	...
"	Et Tarai	...	"	Le Petit Marocain	"	"	Bulletin Officiel du	...
"	Eco Mauritano	...	"	Corriere Italiano	"	"	Protectorat Français	Wkly
	(Spanish) ...	Wednesdays and Saturdays	MOROCCO	Le Sud Marocain	...	TETUAN	Eco de Tetuan	...
				Atlas	...		(Spanish) ...	...
			MEKNES	Meknes-Fez	...	MELILLA	El Telegrama del Rif	...
					"		(Spanish)	Daily

## OTHER FRENCH DEPENDENCIES.

(See also "West Indies," page 439.)

## INDO-CHINA.

THIS country has proved an unprofitable possession to France, which has occupied it since 1862. Of recent years, however, capital has done much to develop the country. French Indo-China comprises Cochin China and the protectorates of Cambodia, Annam, Tonkin and Laos. The *population*, about 16,600,000, is composed almost entirely of natives. There are not more than

13,400 resident Europeans, the climate being altogether unfavourable, though the soil is fertile. Rice, cotton, sugar, seeds, tobacco, spices, and fish are the principal productions. The trade is chiefly with France and French Possessions. Capital: Hanoi, in Tonkin, *population* 90,300, Saigon, *population* including suburbs 70,000.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
SAIGON	L'Impartial	...	SAIGON	Le Réveil Saigonnais	Weekly	HAIPHONG	Le Courrier d'Haiphong	Daily
"	L'Opinion	...	"	L'Humanité	...	HANOI	L'Avenir du Tonkin	...
"	Le Progrès Commercial de Saigon	...	"	Journal Officiel	...	"	Franco Indo-Chine	...
		Weekly	"	Courrier Saigonnais	Daily	"	Journal Officiel...	...

## MADAGASCAR.

THIS large island, with an area of 226,000 square miles and a population of about 3,153,500, is a French possession. Gold, copper, iron, lead, and coal are found in small quantities; the mineral wealth is probably large, but at present undeveloped. Our *Imports* from Madagascar are chiefly plumbago and

cereals and amounted (1920) to £878,034. The *Exports* by the United Kingdom are insignificant, owing to the very high protective tariff of 1897 (and in 1920 amounted to £294,068). The capital, Tananarivo, has 75,000 inhabitants. The principal port is Tamatave. The most important newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
TANANARIVE	Journal Officiel	...	TANANARIVE	L'Indépendant	...	TAMATAVE	Colon de Madagascar	...
"	Vao-Vao	...	"	Depêche Journal du Commerce	...	"	Le Tamatave	...
"	Tribune	...			Weekly			...
"	Progrès	...			Weekly			...

## NEW CALEDONIA.

THE French colonies in the Pacific consist of two groups, viz., New Caledonia, with the Loyalty Islands, *population* 50,608 in the west; and, the Society Islands including Tahiti, *population* 30,563, in the east.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
NOUMEA	France Australe	...	NOUMEA	Le Bulletin du Commerce	...
		Daily			Weekly

## TUNIS.

A FRENCH protectorate in North Africa, under the control of a French Resident Governor, but nominally governed by the Bey, Mahomed el Hadi Pasha. The population is about 2,000,000, the chief town, Tunis, the most important city of Barbary, having 230,000

inhabitants, about 60,000 of whom are Europeans. Trade with Tunis is growing, the value of the *Imports* and *Exports* from and to this country being £1,790,823 and £2,383,620 respectively in 1920. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
TUNIS...	... La Dépêche ...	Daily	TUNIS...	... Ez-Zohra (Arab) ...	Daily	SFAX ...	... La Dépêche Sfax-ienne ...	Daily
" ...	... Le Progrès ...	"	" ...	... Es-Sabah (Hebrew) ...	"	SOUSSE ...	... L'Avenir du Centre ...	Weekly
" ...	... Le Colon Français ...	Wkly	" ...	... La Tunisie Illustrée Bi-M'tly ...	"	" ...	... Sahel ...	"
" ...	... Egalité ...	Daily	BIZERTE ...	... L'Unione (Ital.) ...	Daily	GABES ...	... Le Réveil ...	"
" ...	... Courrier de Tunisie ...	"	" ...	... L'Echo de Bizerte ...	Wkly			
" ...	... La Tunisie Française ...	"	" ...	... Le Petit Bizertin ...	"			

## REUNION (LA).

AN island on the East Coast of Africa with a population of (1906) 173,822 (with the neighbouring islands of St. Paul, Kerguelen, and Amsterdam). British trade with the Island is small, but the Imports from Great

Britain in 1916 showed a considerable increase. The capital is St. Denis (population about 23,972), and the principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
SAINT-DENIS ...	... La Patrie Créole ...	Daily	SAINT-DENIS ...	... La Dépêche ...	Weekly
" ...	... Le Journal Officiel ...	Bi-wkly	" ...	... Le Peuple ...	Daily

## PONDICHERY.

PONDICHERY has a population of (1918) 46,841, but together with Chandernagore, in India, there is about

277,700. Rice, cotton, and indigo are cultivated. The *Imports* are principally fancy goods and jewellery.

Town.	Title.	Issued.
PONDICHERY ...	... Le Progrès ...	Weekly
" ...	... Journal Officiel ...	"

## SENEGAL.

SENEGAL is the oldest and most important of the French possessions in West Africa. It has an area of

73,974 square miles and a population of 1,300,000 of whom 4,229 are French. The capital is St. Louis

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
SAINT-LOUIS (15,000) ...	... Journal Officiel ...	Weekly	DAKAR ...	... L'Afrique Occidentale Française ...	Weekly
" ...	... La Tribune ...	"			

## GERMANY.

GERMANY is now a Federal Republic. Trade with the United Kingdom has been resumed, and during 1920 their imports from this country amounted to £50,685,000, their exports to us being £31,073 000. It may, however, still be useful to keep on record the pre-war situation. There had been a steady increase in the population for many years, and in 1910 it stood at 64,925,993. Of this number Prussia was credited with 40,163,333, and the three other kingdoms of Bavaria, Saxony, and Wurtemberg with 14,131,526. About 32 per cent. of the population was engaged in agricultural pursuits, but manufactures had, during recent years, rapidly increased. The principal products include coal, iron, copper, lead and zinc, also lignite and mineral salts in considerable quantities. The *Imports from the United Kingdom* in 1914 amounted to £36,431,273, consisting chiefly of metals,

coal, woollen and cotton yarns, woollen stuffs, furs, tinplate and leather goods, and the *Exports* to us £47,049,343. In 1913, the year before the war, our imports of German sugar reached over ten millions sterling, iron and steel manufactures over £4,000,000, leather over £2,000,000, musical instruments over £900,000, while toys and games amounted to over £1,000,000. The principal towns with a population exceeding 100,000 are: *Berlin* (1910) 2,070,695; chief city, Aix-la-Chapelle, Altona, Barmen, Bochum, Bremen, Breslau, Brunswick, Cassel, Charlottenburg, Chemnitz, Cologne, Crefeld, Dantzie, Dortmund, Dresden, Duisburg, Dusseldorf, Elberfeld, Essen, Frankfurt-on-Main, Gelsenkirchen, Halle, Hamburg, Hanover, Karlsruhe, Kiel, Königsberg, Leipzig, Magdeburg, Mannheim, Munich, Nuremberg, Plauen, Stettin, Stuttgart and Wiesbaden. The principal papers are:—

## Leading Political Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BERLIN ...	B'er Abendpost ...	Daily	BRUNSWICK ...	Neueste Nachrichten	Daily	FRANKFORT-ON-ODER ...	Oderzeitung ...	Daily
" ...	B'er Allgemeine Ztg ...	"	" ...	Allgem. Anzeiger ...	"	FREIBERG, i. S.	Anzeiger ...	"
" ...	B'er Lokal-Anzeiger ...	"	" ...	B'sche Landeszeitung ...	"	FREIBURG, i. B.	Freiburger Zeitung ...	"
" ...	B'er Morgenpost ...	"	CASSEL ...	Allgemeine Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Breisgauer Zeitung ...	"
" ...	B'er Morgen-Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Hess. Post. ...	"	" ...	Freiburger Tagblatt ...	"
" ...	B'er Tageblatt ...	"	" ...	Neueste Nachrichten ...	"	FURTH ...	Nordbayer. Zeitung ...	"
" ...	B'er Volks-Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Tagblatt & Anzeiger ...	"			
" ...	B.Z. am Mittag ...	"	CHARLOTTENBURG ...	Zeitung "Neue Zeit" ...	"	GEISENKIRCHEN ...	Allgemeine Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Der Tag ...	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"	" ...	G'er Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Tägliche Rundschau ...	"	CHREMNITZ ...	Allgemeine Zeitung ...	"	GERA ...	G'er Zeitung ...	"
" ...	B'er Börsen-Courier ...	"	" ...	Neueste Nachrichten ...	"	" ...	G'er Tagblatt ...	"
" ...	B'er Börsen-Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Tagblatt & Anzeiger ...	"	GIESSEN ...	G'er Anzeiger ...	"
" ...	Deutsche Tageszeitung ...	"	COHLENZ ...	General-Anzeiger ...	"	" ...	G'er Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Deutscher Volksfreund ...	"	" ...	Volkszeitung ...	"	GLEIWITZ ...	Oberschles. Wanderer ...	"
" ...	Deutsche Warte ...	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"	GORZLITZ ...	Nachrichten & Gen. Anz. ...	"
" ...	Deutsche Zeitung ...	"	COBURG ...	Tagblatt ...	"	" ...	Neuer G'er Anzeiger ...	"
" ...	Germania ...	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"	GOETTINGEN ...	Tagblatt ...	"
" ...	Märkische Volksztg ...	"	COLOGNE ...	Kölnische Zeitung ...	"	GOHA ...	Tagblatt ...	"
" ...	8 Uhr Abendblatt ...	"	" ...	K'sche Volkszeitung ...	"	GUBEN ...	Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Deutsche Allg. Z. ...	"	" ...	Stadtanzeiger d. K.Z. ...	"			
" ...	Neue Preuss. (+) Ztg. ...	"	" ...	Rheinische Volks-wacht ...	"	HAGEN, i. W. ...	Westd. Volkszeitung ...	"
" ...	Vorwärts ...	"	" ...	K'er Tagblatt ...	"	" ...	Westfäl. Tagblatt ...	"
" ...	Vossische Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Rheinischer Merkur ...	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Das Kleine Journal ...	Weekly	CREFELD ...	General-Anzeiger ...	"	HALBERSTADT ...	Allgemeine Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Die Welt am Montag ...	"	" ...	Niederrhein. Volksz. ...	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"
AIX-LE-CHAPPELLE ...	Allgemeine Zeitung ...	Daily	" ...	K'er Zeitung ...	"	HALLE a. S. ...	Allgemeine Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Aachener Anzeiger ...	"				" ...	Nachrichten ...	"
" ...	Echo der Gegenwart ...	"				" ...	Saale Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Aachener Post ...	"				" ...	Hallesche Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Der Volksfreund ...	"				HAMBURG ...	Fremdenblatt ...	"
ALTONA ...	Nachrichten ...	"				" ...	Correspondent ...	"
" ...	Tagblatt ...	"				" ...	Hamburger Anzeiger ...	"
ASCHAFFENBURG ...	Beobachter am Main ...	"				" ...	Nachrichten ...	"
" ...	A'er Zeitung ...	"				" ...	Neue H'er Zeitung ...	"
ASCHERSLEBEN ...	Anzeiger ...	"				" ...	Neueste Nachrichten ...	"
" ...	Tagblatt ...	"				HAMELN ...	Deister & Weserztg ...	"
AUGSBURG ...	Abendzeitung ...	"				HAMM, i. W. ...	Westfälische Anzeiger ...	"
" ...	Neueste Nachrichten ...	"				" ...	Westf. Volksfreund ...	"
" ...	Neue A'er Zeitung ...	"				" ...	Hausfreund ...	Weekly
BADEN-BADEN ...	Badeblatt ...	"				HANAU ...	Anzeiger ...	Daily
" ...	B'er Tagblatt ...	"				HANNOVER ...	Anzeiger ...	"
BAMBERG ...	B'er Tagblatt ...	"				" ...	Kurier ...	"
" ...	Neueste Nachrichten ...	"				" ...	Tagblatt ...	"
BARNEN ...	Barmer Zeitung ...	"				" ...	Volkszeitung ...	"
" ...	Stadt Anzeiger ...	"				HARBURG ...	Anzeigen und Nachrichten ...	"
BAUTZEN ...	B'er Nachrichten ...	"				HEIDELBERG ...	Tagblatt ...	"
" ...	B'er Tagblatt ...	"				" ...	Neueste Nachrichten ...	"
BAYERLUTH ...	B'er Tagblatt ...	"				HEILBRONN ...	Allg. Sonntagsanzeiger ...	Weekly
" ...	Oberfränk. Zeitung ...	"				" ...	General-Anzeiger ...	Daily
BERNEBURG ...	Zeitung ...	"				" ...	Neckar-Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Anhalt. Kurier ...	"						
" ...	General Anzeiger ...	"						
BEUTHEN, i. O. ...	Oberschl. Grenzztg ...	"	EBERSWALDE ...	Zeitung ...	"	HILDBURGHAUSEN ...	Dorfzeitung ...	"
" ...	Beuthener Zeitung ...	"	EISENACH ...	Tagespost ...	"	HILDESHEIM ...	Allgemeine Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Oberschles. Zeitung ...	"	EISLEBEN ...	Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Kurier ...	"
" ...	Ostdt Morgenpost ...	"	ELBRASFELD ...	Berg. Märk. Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"
BIELEFELD ...	Westfäl. Neueste Nachrichten ...	"	" ...	General Anzeiger ...	"	HIRSCHBERG ...	Bote a. d. Riesengeb. ...	"
" ...	Westfäl. Zeitung ...	"	ELBING ...	Zeitung ...	"	HOF ...	Anzeiger ...	"
BOCHUM ...	B'er Anzeiger ...	"	ERFURT ...	Thüringer Allgemeine Zeitung ...	"	INGOLSTADT ...	Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Westfäl. Volkszeitg ...	"				ISERLOHN ...	Kreisanzeiger ...	"
" ...	Märkischer Sprecher ...	"	ERLANGEN ...	Fränk. Nachrichten ...	"	JENA ...	Zeitung ...	"
BONN ...	Deutsche Reichsztg ...	"	" ...	Tagblatt ...	"			
" ...	General-Anzeiger ...	"	ESSEN ...	Volkszeitung ...	"	KAISERSLAUTERN ...	Pfälz. Presse ...	"
" ...	Bonner Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Allgemeine Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Pfälz. Volkszeitung ...	"
BRANDENBURG ...	B'er Anzeiger ...	"	" ...	Essener Westf. Anzeiger ...	"	KARLSRUHE ...	Bad. Beobachter ...	"
BREMEN ...	Weser Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Rhein. Westf. Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Bad. Landeszeitung ...	"
" ...	B'er Nachrichten ...	"	ESSLINGEN ...	Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Badische Presse ...	"
" ...	Norddeutsche Rundschau ...	"				KATTOWITZ ...	Zeitung ...	"
BRESLAU ...	B'er Neueste Nachrichten ...	"	FLENSBURG ...	Nachrichten ...	"			
" ...	B'er Mergen Zeitung ...	"	FORST, i. L. ...	Tagblatt ...	"			
" ...	B'er Zeitung ...	"	FRANKFORT-ON-MAIN ...	Frankfurter Zeitung ...	"			
" ...	Schles. Zeitung ...	"	" ...	General-Anzeiger ...	"			
" ...	Schles. Volksztg ...	"	" ...	Kleine Presse ...	"			
			" ...	Nachrichten ...	"			

Reference should also be made to towns indexed under K.

## Leading Political Papers—continued.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
KIEL ...	Neueste Nachrichten	Daily	MUELHEIM (Ruhr) ...	Zeitung ...	Daily	ROSTOCK ...	Anzeiger ...	Daily
" ...	Zeitung ...	"	MUNICH ...	Bayerischer Kurier	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"
KOENIGSBERG ...	Allgemeine Zeitung	"	" ...	Bayerische Zeitung	"	SAARBRUECKEN	Saarbrücher Landes	"
" ...	Hartung'sche Zeitung	"	" ...	Münchener Zeitung	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Anzeiger ...	"	" ...	Nenes M'er Tagblatt	"	" ...	S'er Zeitung	"
" ...	Tageblatt ...	"	" ...	Neueste Nachrichten	"	SCHWEIDNITZ	Mittelschl. Volksfrd	"
" ...	Preuss. Volksfreund	Weekly	" ...	Bayer Staatszeitung	"	SCHWERIN ...	Mecklenb. Zeitung...	"
KOENIGS-HUETTE ...	Oberschles. Kurier	Daily	M'GLADBACH	Westd. Landeszeitung	"	SIEGEN ...	Zeitung ...	"
KOESLIN ...	Zeitung ...	"	MUENSTER ...	Anzeiger & Volksztg	"	SOLINGEN ...	Generalanzeiger ...	"
KONSTANZ ...	Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Westfäl. Merkur	"	SPIRE... ..	Zeitung ...	"
KREUZNACH ...	General-Anzeiger...	"	NAUMBURG...	Kreisblatt ...	"	" ...	Hausfreund ...	Weekly
" ...	Oeffentl. Anzeiger...	"	NEISSE ...	Zeitung ...	"	STENDAL ...	Der Altmärker	Daily
Reference should also be made to towns indexed under C.			NEUMUENSTER	General-Anzeiger ...	"	STETTIN ...	Abendpost...	"
LANDSBERG, a. W. ...	General-Anzeiger...	Daily	" ...	Holstein. Courier ...	"	" ...	General-Anzeiger	"
LEIPZIG ...	Allgemeine Zeitung	"	NEUNKIRCHEN	Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Ostsee Zeitung	"
" ...	Zeitung ...	"	NEURODE ...	Der Hausfreund ...	Weekly	STOLP... ..	Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Neueste Nachrichten	"	NEUSS ...	N.-G. Zeitung ...	Daily	STRALSUND ...	Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Tageblatt ...	"	NEUSTADT ...	Pfaelz. Kurier ...	"	STUTTGART ...	Schwäb. Merkur ...	"
" ...	Leipziger Volks-zeitung	"	" ...	Stadtanzeiger ...	"	" ...	Nenes Tagblatt ...	"
LIEGNITZ ...	Tageblatt ...	"	NUREMBERG ...	Fränkischer Kurier	Daily	" ...	Württemb. Zeitung	"
LUEBECK ...	Anzeigen & Zeitung	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Südd. Zeitung	"
" ...	General-Anzeiger ...	"	OBERHAUSEN	General Anzeiger ...	"	TILSIT ...	Allgemeine Zeitung	"
" ...	Neueste Nachrichten	"	OBERNDORF	Schwarzw. Bote ...	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"
LUDWIGSHAFEN	General-Anzeiger	"	OFFENBACH	Zeitung ...	"	TUEBINGUEN...	Chronik ...	"
" ...	Pfälz. Rundschau...	"	OLDENBURG ...	Nachrichten ...	"	TRIER... ..	Zeitung ...	"
MADEBURE ...	General-Anzeiger ...	"	OSNABRUECK ...	Tageblatt ...	"	" ...	Landeszeitung	"
" ...	Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Paulinusblatt	Weekly
MANNHEIM ...	Tageblatt ...	"	PADERBORN...	Westf. Volksblatt	"	ULM a. D. ...	Tagblatt ...	Daily
" ...	General-Anzeiger	"	PFORZHEIM ...	Anzeiger ...	"	WEIMAR ...	Deutschland ...	"
" ...	Neue Bad. Landesztg	"	PIRMASENS ...	Zeitung ...	"	WESEL ...	Generalanzeiger ...	"
MAYENCE ...	Mainzer Anzeiger ...	"	PLAUEN i. V. ...	Neue Vogtl. Zeitg.	"	WIESBADEN ...	Tageblatt ...	"
" ...	Journal ...	"	" ...	Vogtländ. Anzeiger	"	" ...	Neueste Nachrichten	"
" ...	Mainzer Tagblatt ...	"	POTSDAM ...	Tageszeitung ...	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"
MEISSEN ...	Tageblatt ...	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Rhein. Volkszeitung	"
MEMEL ...	Dampfbote ...	"	QUEDLINBURG	Kreisblatt ...	"	WITTEN ...	Tageblatt ...	"
MUELHEIM (Rhine) ...	Zeitung ...	"	RATIBOR ...	Oberschles. Anzeiger	"	WORMS ...	Rhein. Volksblätter	"
MUELHEIM (Ruhr) ...	General-Anzeiger ...	"	RATISBON ...	Anzeiger ...	"	WUERZBURG ...	Bayer. Landeszeitung	"
			" ...	Tageblatt ...	"	" ...	Generalanzeiger ...	"
			RECKLINGHAUSEN	Zeitung ...	"	ZITTAU ...	Morgenzeitung ...	"
			REMSCHIED ...	Zeitung ...	"	ZWICKAU ...	Neueste Nachrichten	"
			REUTLINGEN	General-Anzeiger ...	"	" ...	Tageblatt	"
			RHEYDT ...	Zeitung ...	"			

## Leading Illustrated and Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
<b>Agricultural:</b>			<b>Agricultural:</b>		
BERLIN ...	Reickslandbund ...	Weekly	STUTTGART ...	Württ. Wochenblatt f. Landw.	Weekly
" ...	Ill. Landwirtschaftl. Zeitung	"	<b>Building, Engineering, Mining, &amp;c.:</b>		
" ...	Deutsche Landwirtsch. Presse	Bi-weekly	BERLIN ...	Die Bauwelt ...	Bi-weekly
" ...	Deutscher Bauernbund	Weekly	" ...	Technische Rundschau	Weekly
" ...	Haus Hof Garten	Bi-monthly	" ...	Deutsche Bauzeitung	Bi-weekly
" ...	Deutsche Ldw. Genossenschafts-presse	Bi-monthly	" ...	Zeitschrift f. Ver. D. Ingenieure	Weekly
" ...	Praktischer Wegwiser	Weekly	" ...	Technisches Zentralblatt	"
CASSEL ...	Kürhen Bauern Zeitung	"	" ...	Deutsche Technikerztg	"
DARMSTADT ...	Hess. Landw. Zeitschrift	"	" ...	Zeitschrift für Dampfkessel und Mash. Betrieb	Bi-monthly
DRESDEN...	Sächsische Landw. Zeitschrift	"	" ...	Kompass	Weekly
ESSEN ...	Feld und Wald	"	" ...	Giesserei Zeitung	Weekly
FREIBURG ...	Vereinsblatt d. Bad. Bauern-Ver.	"	" ...	Mittel-d. Reichsbundes Deutscher Technik	Weekly
HALLE ...	Landw. Wochenschrift	"	ESSEN ...	Anzeiger f. Berg, Hütten & Masch. W	Tri-weekly
HANNOVER ...	H'scher Landmaun	"	GERA ...	Prakt. Masch. Konstrukteur	Weekly
" ...	H'e Land-u-Forstw. Ztg.	"	PÖSSNECK ...	Der Maschinenmarkt	Tri-weekly
HAMM ...	Ackerscholle	"	<b>Chemical, Pharmaceutical, &amp;c.:</b>		
" ...	Der Praktische Landwirt	Fortnightly	BERLIN ...	Apotheker Zeitung	Weekly
KARLSRUHE ...	Bad. Landw. Wochenblatt	Weekly	" ...	Pharmazeutische Zeitung	Bi-weekly
KÖLN ...	Rheinischer Bauer	"	" ...	Der Drogenhändler	"
LUEBECK ...	Wochenblatt	"	BERLIN	STEIGLITZ Anzeiger der Chemichen Industrie	Weekly
MUNICH ...	Wochenblatt d. landw. Vereins in Bayern	"	COETHEN ...	Chemiker-Zeitung	Tri-weekly
MUENSTER	Westfäl. Bauer...	"	LEIPZIG ...	Drogisten-Zeitung	Bi-weekly
			STUTTGART	Süddeutsche Apotheker Zeitung	"

## Leading Illustrated and Class Papers—continued.

Town.	Title.	Issued.
<b>Comic Papers:</b>		
BERLIN ...	Kladderadatsch ...	Weekly
" ...	Lustige Blätter ...	"
" ...	Der Dorfbarbier ...	"
" ...	Nagels Lustige Welt ...	"
MUNICH ...	Simplicissimus ...	Weekly
" ...	Fliegende Blätter ...	"
" ...	Meggendorfer Blätter ...	"
" ...	Jugend ...	"
STUTTGART ...	Der wahre Jacob ...	Fortly

**Export:**

BERLIN ...	Echo mit Deutsche Export Revue (5 editions) German ...	Weekly
" ...	English, French, Italian, Spanish	Monthly
" ...	Export-Woche ...	Weekly
" ...	Wochenausgabe des Berliner Tageblatt ...	"
" ...	Deutsche Export Ztg ...	"
HAMBURG ...	Export-Zeitung ...	"
LEIPZIG ...	Export Anzeiger ...	Monthly

**Illustrated Papers, Magazines, &c.:**

BERLIN ...	Der Welt-Spiegel ...	Weekly
" ...	Ber Illustrierte Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Die Woche ...	"
" ...	Illustrierte Familien Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Allg. Wegweiser ...	"
BRUNSWICK ...	Westermanns Monatshefte ...	Monthly
ESSEN ...	Die Wochenschau ...	Weekly
" ...	Christliche Familie ...	"
HAMBURG ...	Hamburger Woche ...	"
" ...	Hamburger Illustrierte Zeitung ...	"
HEILBRONN ...	Süddeutsche Ill. Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Aus Zeit und Leben ...	"
COLOGNE ...	Neueste Illustrierte Zeitung ...	"
LEIPZIG ...	Illustrierte Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Die Gartenlaube ...	"
" ...	Daheim ...	"
" ...	Reclam's Universum ...	"
" ...	Welt und Haus ...	"
" ...	Velhagen u. Klingsings Monatshefte ...	Monthly
STUTTGART ...	Ueber Land und Meer ...	Weekly
" ...	Das Buch für Alle ...	"

**Ladies' and Fashion Papers:**

BERLIN ...	Moden-Spiegel ...	Weekly
" ...	Dies Blatt gehört d. Hausfrau ...	"
" ...	Die Praktische Berliner ...	"
" ...	Die Modenwelt ...	Bi-monthly
" ...	Die Dame ...	"
" ...	Der Bazar ...	"
" ...	Elegante Mode ...	"
" ...	Modenzeitung f. Deutsche Haus ...	Fortly
" ...	Vobacha Frauen-u. Moden-Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Hauslicher Ratgeber ...	"
" ...	Prakt. Damen und Kindermode ...	Fortly
" ...	Deutsche Wäsche u. Handarbeits Zeitung ...	Monthly
" ...	Fürs Haus (& 19 Provincial edts.)	Weekly
DONAUWÖRTH ...	Monika ...	"
LEIPZIG ...	Deutsche Moden-Zeitung ...	Bi-monthly

Town.	Title.	Issued.
<b>Ladies' and Fashion Papers—continued.</b>		
LEIPZIG ...	Deutsche Frauenzeitung ...	Tri-weekly
" ...	Die Deutsche Frau ...	Weekly
" ...	Hauslicher Ratgeber ...	"

**Medical:**

BERLIN ...	Deutsche Medizinische Wochen- schrift ...	Weekly
" ...	Medizinische Klinik ...	"
" ...	Berliner Klinische Wochenschrift ...	"
" ...	Allgem. Med. Zentralzeitung ...	"
" ...	Gross Berliner Aerzblatt ...	"
" ...	Deutsche Medizinal-Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Medico ...	"
" ...	Therapeutische Monatshefte ...	Monthly
" ...	Therapie der Gegenwart ...	"
HAMBURG ...	Aerztlicher Central-Anzeiger ...	Weekly
JENA ...	Zeitschrift f.aerztl. Fortbildung ...	Bi-monthly
LEIPZIG ...	Aerztliches Vereinsblatt ...	"
" ...	Reichs-Medizinal-Anzeiger ...	Fortly
MUNICH ...	M'f'r Medizinische Wochenschrift ...	Weekly
" ...	Aerztliche Rundschau ...	"
" ...	Aerztliche Anzeiger ...	"

**Miscellaneous Trades and Industries:**

BERLIN ...	Allgemeine Fleischerzeitung (Butchers) ...	Daily
" ...	Deutsche Fleischerzeitung (Butchers) ...	"
" ...	Der Confectionär (Textile &c.) ...	Bi-weekly
" ...	Textilwoche (Textile &c.) ...	Weekly
" ...	Textilzeitung (Textile, &c.) ...	"
" ...	Schuh und Leder (Boot & Leather) ...	"
" ...	Deutsche Uhrmacherzeitung ... (Watchmakers) ...	Bi-monthly
" ...	Tageszeitung f. Brauerei (Brewers) ...	Daily
" ...	Deutsche Brauindustrie ...	Weekly
" ...	Papierzeitung (Paper) ...	Bi-weekly
" ...	Deutsche Hutmacherzeitung (Hatter) ...	Weekly
" ...	Internationales Offertenblatt und Berliner Offertenblatt ...	"
" ...	Wegweiser f. Spiel Galanterie u. Kurzwaren Industrie ...	"
FRANKFORT O.M. ...	Der Ledermarkt (Leather) ...	Tri-weekly
LEIPZIG ...	Leipzig Schuh-u. Lederzeitung (Leather) ...	Weekly
" ...	Der Spinner und Weber (Textile) ...	"
" ...	Wochenschrift für Textil-Industrie ...	"
" ...	Zeitschrift f.d.ges. Textil-Industrie ...	"

**Sport (including industry):**

BERLIN ...	Deutsche Sport Zeitung S. Georg ...	Weekly
" ...	Sport im Bild ...	"
" ...	Sport im Wort ...	"
" ...	Sport-Spiegel ...	"
" ...	Automobilwelt ...	Tri-weekly
" ...	Allgem. Automobilzeitung ...	Weekly
" ...	Deutscher Sport ...	Daily
" ...	Sportwelt ...	"
" ...	Der Sporn ...	"
BIELEFELD ...	Der Kadmarkt u. das Motorfahrzeug ...	Weekly
EISENACH ...	Deutsche Fahrzeug Technik ...	"
ESSEN ...	Deutsche Rad-u. Kraftfahrzeitung ...	"
MUNICH ...	Mitteil.d. Deutschen u.östrerr. Alpen-Vereins ...	Monthly
" ...	Sport ...	Weekly
STUTTGART ...	Zwinger und Feld ...	"

## GREECE.

As a result of the Balkan war in 1913, and the Great War, Greece obtained a considerable increase in territory, which now reaches as far as the Black Sea Coast, and covers an area of 65,000 square miles.

Imports from U.K. in 1920, £13,294,378, chiefly manufactured articles. Exports to United Kingdom £6,815,805 (oil, fruit, sponges, lead, zinc, &c.). Population 7,000,000; Athens, 167,479; Salonica, 174,000.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
ATHENS ...	Akropolis ...	Daily	ATHENS ...	Balk. Tachydromos ...	Daily	ATHENS ...	Embros ...	Daily
" ...	Hestia ...	"	" ...	Patris ...	"	" ...	Messenger d'Athènes (French) ...	Weekly
" ...	Neologos ...	"	" ...	Imera ...	"	" ...	Progrès (French-Greek) ...	"
" ...	Neon Asty (Illustrated) ...	"	" ...	Proia ...	Weekly	" ...	Journal d'Athènes ...	"
" ...	Ethniki Agoghi (National Education) ...	"	" ...	Hermès (Financial) ...	"	" ...	Echo de la Mode (Fashion) ...	"
" ...	Politia ...	"	" ...	L'Economiste ...	"	" ...	Diaplassia Paidon (Children's Mag.) ...	"
" ...	Athenai ...	"	" ...	Romios (Satirical) ...	"			
" ...	Nea Ellas ...	"	" ...	Astrapy ...	Tri-w'ly			
			" ...	Kosmos ...	Weekly			

## GREECE—continued.

Town.	Title.	Issued.
ATHENS ...	Thémis (Legal) ...	Weekly
" ...	Revue Hellenique Bi-mthly	"
" ...	Elliniki Géorgia (Agricultural) ...	Period
" ...	Estia ...	"
" ...	Galinos (Medical) ...	"
CANNÉE: (CRETA) ...	Chania ...	Weekly
CHALCHIS ...	Euripos ...	Tri-wkly

Town.	Title.	Issued.
CORFU ...	Phoni ...	Weekly
LARISSA ...	Proia ...	"
PATRAS ...	Neologos ...	Daily
PIREUS ...	Sphaira ...	"
SALONICA ...	El Avenir (Israel) ...	Weekly
" ...	La Liberté ...	"
" ...	Independant ...	"
" ...	Pharos tis Thessalonikis (Greek) ...	Tri-wkly

Town.	Title.	Issued.
SALONICA ...	Yém Assr (Turkish) ...	Tri-wkly
" ...	Makedonia ...	Weekly
" ...	Nea Alithia ...	Daily
" ...	Tachydromos ...	"
SPARTA ...	Peloponnesis ...	Weekly
SYRA ...	Patris ...	"
VOLO ...	Thessalia ...	"
" ...	Eleutheria ...	"
ZANTE... ..	Elpis ...	"

## HOLLAND.

A MARITIME country of Central Europe, with an area of 12,761 square miles, and a population of 6,843,436 (1920). The trade between the United Kingdom and the kingdom of the Netherlands is of considerable importance. The Dutch are chiefly devoted to maritime, farming, and agricultural pursuits. The mercantile marine is very important, and a large carrying trade is done with England and her colonies. Holland supplies us with agricultural and dairy produce to the extent of three-quarters of her exports. The total value of the *Exports* to the United Kingdom in 1920 was £39,253,702. In 1914 the exports were £24,310,821, and included, besides dairy produce, woollen and cotton

goods, chemicals, painters' colours, paper, "geneva," hides, sugar, and metals. Cocoa and chocolate are also supplied in large quantities, and there is an increasing trade in vegetables and bulbs. Holland is a capital field for proprietary articles of British and American manufacture. The *Imports from the United Kingdom* (valued in 1920 at £62,138,433) normally consist of metals, hardware, machinery, cotton yarn and manufactures, wool and woollen goods, drugs, patent medicines, and proprietary articles. These figures do not include the trade returns of the Dutch colonies. *Amsterdam*, the chief city, had in 1920 a population of 649,335; The Hague, 360,425; and Rotterdam, 507,661. Principal newspapers: —

Town.	Title.	Issued.
AMSTERDAM ...	De Telegraaf (Advt., p. 638) ...	Daily
" ...	De Courant (Advt., p. 638) ...	"
" ...	Het Nieuws van den Dag (Advt., p. 639) ...	"
" ...	Algemeen Handelsblad ...	"
" ...	De Tijd (Catholic) ...	"
" ...	De Standaard ...	"
" ...	Het Centrum ...	"
" ...	Het Volk ...	"
" ...	Dagelijksche Beurs-Courant ...	"
" ...	De Revue der Sporten Weekly	"
" ...	De Amsterdammer ...	"
" ...	Het Leven (Ill.) ...	"
" ...	De Prins (Ill.) ...	"
" ...	Eigen Haard (Ill.) ...	"
ALEMAAR ...	Alkmaarsche Courant Daily	"
" ...	Ons Blad ...	"
AMERSFOORT ...	De Nieuwe Courant Bi-wkly	"
" ...	Amersfoortsche Dagblad ...	Daily
" ...	Eembode ...	Twice-wkly
APELDOORN ...	Nieuwe Apeldoornsche Courant ...	Daily
" ...	Apeldoornsche Courant ...	Tri-wkly
ARNHEM ...	Arhemsche Courant Daily	"
" ...	Nieuwe A. Courant ...	"
" ...	Dagblad ...	"
ASSEN ...	Prov. Drentsche en Asser Courant ...	Weekly
BOLSWARD ...	Courant ...	Weekly
BREDA... ..	Dagblad van Noord-Brabant ...	Daily
" ...	Courant ...	"
BRIELLE ...	N. Brielsche Courant Bi-wkly	"
DELFT ...	Delft. Courant ...	Daily
" ...	Nieuwe D. Courant ...	"
DEVENTER ...	Dagblad ...	Daily
" ...	Courant ...	Weekly
" ...	Nieuws en Advertentieblad "Salland" ...	"
DORDBRECHT ...	Courant ...	Daily
" ...	Nieuwsblad ...	"
EINDHOVEN ...	Meierijsche Courant ...	"
" ...	Eindhovensche Dagblad ...	"
" ...	" ...	"
ENSCHDEDE ...	Twentsch Dagblad ...	"
" ...	Tubantia ...	"
GORS... ..	De Zeeuw ...	"
" ...	Courant ...	Tri-wkly

Town.	Title.	Issued.
GORINCHEN ...	N. Gorinchemsche Courant ...	Bi-wkly
GOUDA ...	Dagblad ...	Daily
" ...	Goudsche Courant ...	"
GRONINGEN ...	Provinciale Groninger Courant ...	"
" ...	Ons Noorden ...	"
" ...	Nieuwsblad v. h. N. ...	"
HAARLEM ...	Opr. Haarlemsche Courant ...	"
" ...	Nieuwe Haarlemsche Courant ...	"
" ...	Dagblad ...	"
" ...	Katholieke Illustratie ...	Weekly
" ...	De Auto ...	"
HAGUE, THE... ..	Haagsche Courant ...	Daily
" ...	De Nieuwe Courant (Advt., p. 639) ...	"
" ...	Het Vaderland ...	"
" ...	Dagblad v. Z. Holland en 'sGravenhage ...	"
" ...	De Nederlander ...	"
" ...	La Gazette de Hollande ...	"
" ...	Avondpost ...	"
" ...	De Residentieboode (Catholic) ...	"
" ...	Nederl. Staatscourant ...	"
" ...	Haagsche Post ...	Weekly
" ...	De Hofstad ...	"
" ...	Het Schip ...	Fortnly
" ...	Neerlands Koopkracht (Financial) Tri-wkly	"
HARLINGEN ...	Nieuwe Harl Courant ...	"
HENGLO ...	Nieuwe H. Courant Bi-wkly	"
" ...	Hengelo's Advertentieblad ...	Weekly
S'HERTOGENBOSCH ...	Prov. H. Courant ...	Daily
" ...	Het Huisgezin ...	"
HEERLEN ...	Limburger Dagblad ...	"
HOORN ...	Nieuwe Hoornsche Courant ...	Bi-wkly
KAMPEN ...	Courant ...	"
LEEUWARDEN ...	Courant ...	Daily
" ...	Nieuwsblad ...	"
LEIDEN ...	Dagblad ...	"
" ...	De Leidsche Courant (Catholic) ...	"
" ...	De Gracieuse (Fshn.) Bi-mnthly	"
MAESTRICHT ...	Limburger Koerier Daily	"
MEPPEL ...	Courant ...	Bi-wkly

Town.	Title.	Issued.
MIDDELEBURG ...	Courant ...	Daily
NIJMEGEN ...	Prov. Gelder en Nijmeg Courant ...	"
" ...	Gelderlander ...	"
ROERMOND ...	Nieuwe Koerier ...	Tri-wkly
ROTTERDAM ...	Nieuwe Rotterdam. Courant ...	Daily
" ...	Rotterdam sch Nieuwsblad (Advt., p. 639) ...	"
" ...	Maasbode (Catholic) ...	"
" ...	De Rotterdammer ...	"
" ...	Dagblad van Rotterdam ...	"
" ...	Wereldkroniek (Ill.) ...	Weekly
" ...	Economisch Statistische Berichten (Financial) ...	"
ROZENDAAL ...	De Grondwet ...	Tri-wkly
SCHAGEN ...	Schager Courant ...	4-wkly
SCHIEDAM ...	Courant ...	Daily
" ...	Nieuwe S. Courant ...	"
SCHOONHOVEN ...	Courant ...	Tri-wkly
SNEEK ...	Nieuwe Sneeker Courant ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	Tielsche Courant ...	Tri-wkly
" ...	Nieuwe Tielsche Courant ...	Bi-wkly
TILBURG ...	Nieuwe Tilburg Courant ...	Daily
" ...	Tilburg Courant ...	"
UTRECHT ...	Provinciaal en Stedelijk Dagblad ...	"
" ...	Courant ...	"
" ...	Het Nieuws ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	Nederl Illustratie (Ill.) ...	Weekly
VENLO ...	Nieuwe Venlosche Courant (Advt., p. 640) ...	Daily
" ...	Nieuwe V. Courant Bi-wkly	"
VLAARDINGEN ...	Courant ...	Daily
VLISSINGEN ...	Courant ...	Weekly
WAGENINGEN ...	Courant ...	Tri-wkly
WINSCHOTEN ...	Courant ...	"
ZAANDAM ...	Zaanlandsche Courant ...	Bi-wkly
ZIERIEZER ...	Nieuwsbode ...	Tri-wkly
ZUTPHEN ...	Courant ...	Daily
ZWOLLE ...	Provinciale Overrijsselsche en Zwolsche Courant ...	"
" ...	Overrijsselsche Dagblad ...	"

## DUTCH DEPENDENCIES.

## JAVA.

JAVA, an island on the equator, is densely populated, having, together with Madura, more than 34,000,000 inhabitants. Coffee, sugar, tea, spices, and other vegetable produce are besides rubber, indigo, cinchona, hides, capoc, etc., the principal exports. There is an

excellent field in the Dutch Indies for the sale of English manufactures and produce, and the newspapers are generally well circulated and ably conducted. The following are the principal:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BANDOENG ...	Preanger Bode ...	Daily	SEMARANG ...	Locomotief ...	Daily	SOERABAYA ...	Archief voor Suiker industrie in Ned. Indie ...	Weekly
BATAVIA (pop. 225,000) ...	Java-Bode ...	"	" ...	Dagblad ...	"	" ...	Nieuwe Vorstenlanden ...	Daily
" ...	Bataviaasch-Nieuwsblad ...	"	" ...	Warna Warta ...	"	" ...	Bromartani ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	Het Nieuws van den Dag voor Nederlandsch Indie ...	"	SOERABAYA ...	Djawa Tengah ...	"	" ...	Darmo Kondo ...	"
" ...	Bataviaasch Handelsblad ...	"	" ...	Nieuwe Soerabaya Courant ...	"	DJOEJA ...	Jogja Vooruit ...	Daily
" ...	Sin Po ...	"	" ...	Soerabaiasch Nieuwsblad ...	"	" ...	Mataram ...	"
" ...	Perniagaan ...	"	" ...	Soerabaiasch Handelsblad ...	"	CHEERIBON ...	Cheribonsche Courant ...	"
			" ...	Pewarta Solabaya ...	"	MALANG ...	Jahn's Advertentieblad Tri-wkly	

## SUMATRA, ETC.

AN island in the East Indian Archipelago, having an area of 165,000 square miles. Rice, sugar and coffee are cultivated, and gold, tin and coal are found. Population,

including adjacent islands, is estimated at 4,000,000. Padang is the principal town, population, 90,000. The chief newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
PADANG ...	Sumatra Bode ...	Daily.	MACASSAR (CELEBES) ...	Pemberita Makassar ...	Daily.
" ...	De Padanger ...	"	PARAMARIBO (DUTCH GUIANA) ...	De West ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	Sinar Sumatra ...	"	" ...	Suriname ...	"
" ...	Tjaja Sumatra ...	Bi-wkly	" ...	De Surinamer ...	"
MEDAN DELI ...	Deli Courant ...	Daily	" ...	De Plantersgids ...	"
" ...	Sumatra Post ...	"	WILLEMSTAD (CURAÇAO) ...	Boletin Comercial ...	Daily
" ...	Pewarta Deli ...	Tri-Wkly	" ...	Curaçoesche Courant ...	Weekly
BANDJERMASIN (BORNEO) ...	Advertentieblad ...	Weekly	" ...	Vrijmoedige ...	"
MACASSAR (CELEBES) ...	Makassarsche Courant ...	Daily	" ...	La Cruz ...	"

## HUNGARY.

THIS Central European Republic, formerly a part of the Dual Monarchy of Austria Hungary, had its territory greatly reduced by the treaty of St. Germain which only left it one third of its former area which was brought to 32,800 square miles. The approximate population is 7,482,000 (1920), chiefly engaged in agriculture. The

mineral wealth of this country is not to be neglected, coal being found. The only communication with the sea is by the Danube, which is internationalized. Chief Towns: Budapest 926,000 (1920); Szegedin 110,000. No reliable information can be obtained in regard to the provincial press. The principal papers are—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BUDAPEST ...	Az Est ...	Daily	BUDAPEST ...	Pester Lloyd ...	Daily.
" ...	A Nap ...	"	" ...	Pesti Hirlap ...	"
" ...	Az Ujsag ...	"	" ...	Pesti Naplo ...	"
" ...	Bud. Hirlap ...	"	" ...	Pester Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Kis Ujsag ...	"	" ...	Szozot ...	"
" ...	Nemzeti Ujsag ...	"	" ...	Uj Lap ...	"
" ...	Nepszava ...	"	" ...	Vilag ...	"
" ...	Neues Pester Journal ...	"	" ...	Virradat ...	"

## Leading Illustrated and Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BUDAPEST ...	Tolnai Vilag Lapja (Ill.) ...	Monthly	BUDAPEST ...	A Tarsasag (Society) ...	Weekly
" ...	Az Erdeker Ujsag ...	"	" ...	Arvosi Ettlap (Medical) ...	"
" ...	Uj Idok ...	Bi-mthly	" ...	Koztelek (Agric.) ...	"
" ...	Kepes Kronika ...	Monthly	" ...	Nemzeti (Sport) ...	"
" ...	Divat Szalon (Fash.) ...	"	" ...	Magyar Vaskereskede ...	"
" ...	Bazar ...	"			

## ITALY.

THE Kingdom of Italy, composed of 69 provinces, has a total area of 120,450 square miles and a population of over 38,500,000, exclusive of the large number of foreign tourists and residents. Of late years successful efforts have been made to develop the wine trade with this country. Our exports to Italy consist chiefly of coal, machinery, and metals, hardware, earthenware, cottons, yarns, woollens, chemicals, and all sorts of manufactured goods. In return we draw from Italy in normal times large supplies of fruits of all kinds, wines, olive-oil, vegetables, silk, hides, stones and slates, dyes, chemicals, &c. The cultivation of silk is now an important industry. The manufactures include straw hats (those of Leghorn being famous), woollen and silk and cotton goods and textile manufactures generally; various objects of art, Venetian glass, motor cars, machinery,

chemical products, &c. The mineral wealth of Italy is considerable, Sicily producing sulphur in enormous quantities, while iron, copper, zinc, and manganese are also abundant. There is a continual *va-et-vient* of visitors, principally from England and America, and a large resident population of wealthy foreigners, with the result that goods and produce of English origin are always in demand. *Imports* from United Kingdom, 1920, £45,326,231. *Exports* to this country, £17,880,532. The most densely populated cities are *Rome*, the chief city (650,000), *Naples* (723,208), *Turin* (427,733), *Milan* (599,200), *Palermo* (341,656), *Genoa* (272,077), *Florence* (232,860), *Catania* (211,699), *Venice* (160,727), *Leghorn* (105,322), *Bari* (103,522), and each of these has a floating population of rich tourists. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
ROME ...	Tribuna ...	Daily	CATANIA ...	Giornale dell' Isola	Daily	MILAN ...	Il Sole ...	Daily
" ...	Giornale d'Italia ...	"	" ...	Corriere di Catania	"	NAPLES ...	Corriere di Napoli	"
" ...	Popolo Romano ...	"	COMO ...	Provincia ...	"	" ...	Mattino ...	"
" ...	Osservatore Romano ...	"	FERRARA ...	Gazzetta Ferrarese ...	"	" ...	La Libertà ...	"
" ...	Idea Nazionale ...	"	FLORENCE ...	La Nazione ...	"	" ...	Il Giornale ...	"
" ...	Messaggero ...	"	" ...	Il Nuovo Giornale	"	" ...	Don Marzio ...	"
" ...	Corriere d'Italia ...	"	" ...	Corriere del Com-	"	" ...	Il Roma ...	"
" ...	Il Piccolo ...	"	" ...	mercio ...	"	" ...	Sei e Vintidue ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	Esercito Italiano ...	Tri-wkly	" ...	L'Unità Cattolica ...	"	PALERMO ...	Il Giornale di Sicilia	Daily
" ...	L'Italie ...	Daily	FIUME ...	Vedetta d'Italia ...	"	" ...	Corriere del Mattino	"
" ...	L'Epoca ...	"	GENOA ...	Caffaro ...	"	" ...	Giornale di Sicilia...	"
" ...	Il Tempo ...	"	" ...	Il Cittadino ...	"	" ...	L'Ora ...	"
ANCONA ...	L'Ordine ...	"	" ...	Il Lavoro ...	"	PARMA ...	Gazzetta di Parma ...	"
BARI ...	Corriere delle Puglie	"	" ...	Il Corriere Mercantile	"	SAVONE ...	Cittadino ...	"
BERGAMO ...	Eco di Bergamo ...	"	LEGHORN ...	Gazzetta Livornese...	"	TRIESTE ...	Il Piccolo ...	"
" ...	Il Popolo ...	"	MANTUA ...	Provincia ...	"	" ...	Il Piccolo della Sera	"
BOLOGNA ...	Resto del Carlino ...	Daily	MESSINA ...	Gazzetta ...	"	TURIN ...	Stampa ...	"
" ...	Avvenire d'Italia ...	"	MILAN ...	Corriere della Sera...	"	" ...	La Gazzetta del Popolo	"
BRESCIA ...	La Provincia ...	"	" ...	Il Secolo ...	"	" ...	Il Momento ...	"
" ...	Sentinella Bresciana	"	" ...	La Sera ...	"	" ...	La Gazzetta Torino	"
" ...	Il Cittadino...	"	" ...	La Perseveranza ...	"	VENICE ...	Il Gazzettino ...	"
BRINDISI ...	Indipendente ...	Bi-wkly	" ...	L'Avanti ...	"	" ...	La Gazzetta di	"
CAGLIARI ...	Unione Sarda ...	Daily	" ...	Popolo d'Italia ...	"	VERONE ...	Venezia ...	"
							L'Adige ...	"

## Leading Illustrated and Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
ROME ...	Tribuna Illustrata (Illustrated) ...	Weekly	MILAN ...	Corriere dei Piccoli (Children) ...	Weekly
" ...	L'Asino (Satirical)...	"	" ...	Farfalla Milanese (Illustrated)	Bi-wkly
" ...	Gazzetta Medica (Medical) ...	F'nightly	" ...	Gran Moda (Fashion) ...	Bi-m'ly
" ...	Nuova Antologia ...	"	" ...	Il Villaggio (Agricultural) ...	Weekly
" ...	Noi e il Mondo (Illus.) ...	"	" ...	Monitore della Moda (Fashion) ...	"
" ...	Bollettino Soc. Ital. Agricoltori ...	"	" ...	Revista del Touring Club Italiano	Monthly
BOLOGNA ...	Bollettino della Scienze Mediche (Medical)	Monthly	" ...	Gazzetta della Sport ...	Daily
" ...	Vita Moderna (Magazine) ...	Monthly	" ...	Gazzetta degli Ospedali (Medical)	Bi-wkly
FLORENCE ...	Revue Internationale ...	F'nightly	" ...	Gazzetta Medica (Medical) ...	Weekly
" ...	Scena Illustrata ...	Bi-m'ly	" ...	Guerin Meschino ...	"
" ...	Settimana Medica dello Sperimentale	"	" ...	Il Mondo Umoristico ...	"
" ...	(Medical) ...	"	" ...	Secolo Illustrato ...	"
" ...	Diana (Hunting) ...	Monthly	" ...	Secolo XX (Magazine) ...	Monthly
FORLI ...	Raccoglitori Medico (Medical) ...	"	" ...	Corriere del Teatro (Theatre) ...	"
GENOA ...	Globus ...	F'nightly	" ...	Teatro Illustrato (Theatre) ...	Bi-m'ly
" ...	Italia Artistica ...	Weekly	" ...	Lettura (Magazine) ...	Monthly
" ...	Settimana Religiosa (Family) ...	"	NAPLES ...	Morgagni (Medical) ...	Weekly
MILAN ...	Illustrazione Italiana (Pictorial & Literary)	"	TURIN ...	Pasquino Satirical...	"
" ...	Margherita (Fashion) ...	Bi-m'ly	" ...	Fischietto (Satirical) ...	"
" ...	Domenica del Corriere (Illustrated)	Weekly	" ...	Stampa Sportiva (Sports) ...	"

## JAPAN.

THE Japanese Empire, which has long borne the title of "The England of the East," is a wonderfully progressive country, and of recent years has shown a remarkable power of adopting the ways and methods of the West. Korea which was annexed to Japan in 1910 is also being rapidly developed, and the favourable tariffs in operation prior to the annexation are to remain in force until 1920. Great Britain and her Colonies take the lead by a long way in the foreign trade carried on by Japan, America coming second, with China third. The staple articles of import into Japan from the United Kingdom are cotton yarn and cotton piece goods, and woollen and mixed cotton and

woollen fabrics, metals, drugs, electrical apparatus, motors and machinery, and those of export, raw silk, straw plaiting, fish and tea. The *Imports* from the United Kingdom in 1920 amounted to £28,006,071, and the *Exports* to this country, £29,699,321. The area of the empire is 235,886 square miles, and the population (1918) 79,636,126. Tokyo, 2,347,442 (1918); Osaka, 1,641,580; Kiōto, 670,357; Nagoya, 436,909; Kobé, 592,726; Yokohama, 447,423; Hiroshima, 162,391; Nagasaki, 198,147. Dairen (population 70,000) which is situated in the Liaotung Territory, China, is leased by Japan. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
TOKYO	Niehi-Niehi-Shimbun	Daily	OSAKA	Mainichi Shimbun	Daily	NAGASAKI	Nagasaki Shimpō	Daily
"	Jiji Shimpō (Advt., p. 637.)	"	"	Eiri Shimbun	"	DAIREN	Manchuria Daily News	"
"	Japan Daily Advertiser	"	"	Shimpō	"	"	Manshu Niehi Niehi Shimbun	"
"	Japan Mail	"	"	Jiji Shimpō	"	"	Ryoto Shimpō	"
"	Hochi Shimbun	"	"	Nippo	"	"	Talto Nippo (Chinese)	"
"	Nippon	"	YOKOHAMA	Industrial Japan	Monthly	NAGOYA	Kinjo Shimbun	"
"	Niroku Shimpō	"	"	Japan Daily Herald	Daily	"	Fuso	"
"	Kokumin Shimbun	"	"	Japan Gazette	"	"	Shin Aichi	"
"	Yomiuri Shimbun	"	"	Japan Weekly Mail	Weekly	NIIGATA	Niigata Shimbun	"
"	Asahi Shimbun	"	"	Japan Herald Mail	"	"	Tohoku Nippo	"
"	Miyako Shimbun	"	"	Summary...	"	SHIDZUOKA	Shidzuoka Shimpō	"
"	Chuwō Shimbun	"	"	Japan Weekly Gazette	"	HAKODATE	Hokkai	"
"	Yamato Shimbun	"	"	The Box of Curios	"	"	Hakodate Shimbun	"
"	Chugai Shogyō Shimpō	"	"	Maicho Shimpō	"	SAPPORO	Sapporo Shimbun	"
"	Yorodzu Chōhō	"	"	Boyeki Shimpō	Daily	"	Hokkai Times	"
"	Japan Times	"	KOBE	Japan Chronicle	Daily and Weekly	FUKUOKA	Fukuoka Niehi-Niehi	"
"	Far East	Weekly	"	Kobe Herald	"	"	Kyushu Nippo	"
"	Taiyō	Monthly	"	Kobe Shimbun	"	OKAYAMA	Sanyō Shimpō	"
KYOTO	Chugai Dempo	Daily	"	Yushin Nippo	"	KANAZAWA	Chugoku Shimpō	"
"	Hinode Shimbun	"	"	Nagasaki Press	"	"	Hokoku Shimbun	"
OSAKA	Osaka Asahi Shimbun	"	NAGASAKI	Chinzei Nippo	Daily	OTARU	Hokuriki Shimbun	"
			"			"	Otaru Shimbun	"
						"	Otaru Shogyō Shimbun	"

## JAVA.

(See "Dutch Dependencies," page 467.)

## LATVIA.

LATVIA, one of the new Baltic States, embraces the whole of the former Russian province of Courland, the four southern districts of the former Russian province of Livonia (Riga, Wenden, Wolmar, Walk), and the three north-western districts of the former Russian province of Vitebsk (Dvinsk, Reshitza, Lutzin), known as Latgale.

The whole area is approximately 64,196 square kilometres (about 25,000 square miles), of which 21,184 square kilometres are forests, 17,992 square kilometres meadows and pastures, 17,145 square kilometres arable land, 6,978 waste land.

**Population.** The population of Latvia before the war exceeded 2½ millions, but now according to the census of June 15th, 1920, was just over 1½ million; the population, however, is increasing every week by the war refugees returning from Russia. The overwhelming majority of the population is Lettish.

The Capital of Latvia is Riga, with a population of

181,437 (pre-war population exceeded ½ million). Other principal towns: Libau, Mitau, Windau, Dvinsk, Wolmar, Walk (southern part).

Latvia is principally an agricultural country, and before the war used to export cereals, flax, meat and dairy produce, also timber, to the total value of £12,350,000 per annum. Her industries were also developed—in 1910 she had 782 factories with 93,343 workmen, producing merchandise to the value of £20,000,000. However, during the war these were almost totally destroyed.

The Latvian Exports July 1st, 1919, to June 30th, 1920, totalled 501,081,777\*, of which 361,791,097 Latvian roubles went to Great Britain.

The Latvian Imports July 1st, 1919, to June 30th, totalled 536,750,181 Latvian roubles, of which 58,042,496 Latvian roubles were from Great Britain.

The principal newspapers are as follows:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
RIGA	Waldibas Wehstnesis (Government Messenger)	Daily	LIBAU	Leepajas Atbalis (Libau Echo)	Daily
"	Latwijas Sargs (The Guardian of Latvia)	"	"	Strahdneeku Awise (Labour Gazette)	"
"	Jaunakas Sinas (The Latest News)	"	RIGA	Ilustrets Schurnals (Illus. Magazine)	Monthly
"	Brihwā Seme (The Free Country)	"	"	Ekonomists (published by the Ministry of Finance)	"
"	Latwijas Kareivis (The Latvian Soldier)	"	"	The Latvian Economist (an English edition of the above)	"
"	Latwijas Wehstnesis (The Latvian Messenger)	"	"	Izglitibas Ministrijas Menesraksts (The Journal of the Ministry of Education)	"
"	Sozialdemokrats	"	"	Latwijas Tirtotajs (The Latvian Merchant)	"
"	Segodnia (published in Russian)	"	"	Kopdarbiba (Co-operation)	"
"	Rigasche Rundschau (pub. in German)	"			
LIBAU	Libausche Zeitung (pub. in German)	"			

\* Value in Latvian roubles.

## MEXICO, REPUBLIC OF.

THIS immense country is naturally rich and fertile. It has an area of 767,198 square miles and a population of 15,063,000 (1910.) Its mineral wealth is very great and it is the largest silver-producing country in the world. Among the chief products are silver, copper, gold, fibres, coffee, and tobacco; petroleum is also largely

produced. The Imports from the United Kingdom in 1920 were £4,566,207, consisting chiefly of cotton and woollen goods and machinery, the Exports, of which petroleum and copper were the chief items, £13,444,493. Population of Mexico city, 470,659 (1910). The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
MEXICO ...	Diario del Hogar ...	Daily	MEXICO ...	Mexican News ...	Weekly	MONTEREY ...	El Cosmopolita ...	—
" ...	El Heraldo de Mexico	"	AQUAS CALIENTES ...	El Republicano ...	—	" ...	Monterey Times...	—
" ...	Excelsior...	"	CHIHUAHUA ...	El Norte ...	—	QUERETARO ...	Le Sombra ...	—
" ...	El Universal ...	"	CULIACAN ...	El Monitor ...	—	S.-LUISE DE POTOSI ...	Correode San-Luis	—
" ...	El Pueblo ...	"	GUADALAJARA ...	Diario de Jalisco ...	—	TAMPICO ...	El Eco del Comercio	—
" ...	El Demócrata ...	"	JALAPA ...	Voz de la Verdad ...	—	" ...	El Porvenir ...	—
" ...	Courrier du Mexique ...	"	MATAMOROS ...	El Cronista ...	—	VERA CRUZ ...	El Dictamen ...	Daily
" ...	Mundo Ilustrado ...	"	MAZATLAN ...	Correo de la Trade ...	—	" ...	El Liberal ...	—
" ...	Gil Blas ...	"	MERIDA ...	Eco del Comercio ...	—	" ...	Gaceta Oficial ...	—
" ...	Arte y Letras ...	Weekly	MONTEREY ...	La Defensa ...	—	ZACATECAS ...	Rosa del Tepeyac	—

## NORWAY.

NORWAY comprises an area of 124,130 square miles and has a population (1920) of 2,646,306. Only about a thirtieth of the country is under cultivation, forests covering quite a quarter. The staple industry is fishing, cod and herring being mostly caught. Though agriculture has of late years made considerable strides the country is not by any means self-supporting, and imports most of its corn and meat. Minerals are found in Norway of similar varieties to those of Sweden, though in nothing

like the quantity which the latter country yields. Timber, wood pulp, and other products of the forests, also fish, oil, and dairy produce are the leading exports. The *Imports from the United Kingdom* were £35,482,361 in 1920, and the *Exports* to this country £23,819,439. Christiania, the capital of Norway, has a population of 300,000; Bergen 100,000. The following are the most important newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
CHRISTIANIA ...	Aftenposten ...	Daily	BERGEN ...	Dagen ...	Daily	HAUGESUND ...	H. Avis ...	Daily
" ...	Morgenbladet ...	"	" ...	Arbeidet ...	"	" ...	H. Dagblad ...	"
" ...	Morgenposten ...	"	BODØ ...	Nordlandsposten ...	"	LARVIK ...	J. & L. Amtstidende	"
" ...	Middagsavisen ...	"	CHRISTIANSSAND ...	Fædrelandsvennen	"	" ...	Østlandsposten ...	"
" ...	Verdens-Gang (Adv. p. 640) ...	"	" ...	Chr. Tidende ...	"	MOSS ...	Moss Avis ...	"
" ...	Dagbladet ...	"	CHRISTIANSSUND ...	Romsdalsposten ...	"	" ...	Moss Tilskuer ...	"
" ...	Ørebladet ...	"	" ...	Nordmør ...	"	PORSGRUND ...	Grenmar ...	"
" ...	Social-Demokraten ...	"	" ...	Romsdals Amtstidende ...	4-wkly	SKIEN ...	Varden ...	"
" ...	Tidens Tegn ...	"	DRAMMEN ...	Drammens Blad ...	Daily	" ...	Fremskridt... ..	"
" ...	Dagens Nyt ...	"	" ...	Drammens-Tidende	"	SANDEFJORD ...	Vestfold ...	"
" ...	Norges Handels-og Sjøfartstidende ...	"	" ...	Drammens Dagblad	"	STAVANGER ...	Aftenblad (Adv. p. 640) ...	"
" ...	Nationen ...	"	" ...	Fremtiden ...	"	" ...	Vestlandsposten ...	"
AALESUND ...	Søndmørsposten ...	"	FREDRIKSTAD ...	Fr. Blad. ...	"	" ...	Vestlandet ...	"
ARENDAL ...	Agderposten ...	"	" ...	Fr. Dagblad ...	"	TÖNSBERG ...	Tunsbergene ...	"
" ...	Vestlandske Tidende	"	" ...	Smaalenenes Amtstidende ...	"	TROMSØ ...	Tromsø Stiftstidende	"
BERGEN ...	Bergens Tidende ...	"	GJØVIK ...	Ny Dag ...	Daily	TRONDHJEM ...	Adresseavis ...	"
" ...	Morgenavisen ...	"	" ...	Ny Tid ...	"	" ...	Dagsposten ...	"
" ...	Berg. Aftenblad ...	"	HAMAR ...	Demokraten ...	"	" ...	Nidaros ...	"
" ...	Folkets Avis ...	"	" ...	Oplandet ...	"	" ...	Ny Tid ...	"
" ...		"	" ...	Stiftstidende ...	"	" ...	Folketidende	Tri-wkly

## Class Papers and Periodicals.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
CHRISTIANIA ...	Teknisk Ugeblad. (Engineering)	Weekly	CHRISTIANIA ...	Farmand (Commercial)	Weekly
" ...	Norsk Verksteds-og Støperidende (engineering)	Monthly	" ...	Norsk Motorblad	Monthly
" ...	Allers Familie Journal (Illustrated)	Weekly	" ...	Skibsbygning	"
" ...	Folkebladet (Illustrated)	"	" ...	Tidskrift for Kemi, Farmaci og Terapi	Weekly
" ...	For Hus og Hjem (Illustrated)	"	" ...	Pharmacia	"
" ...	Hjemmenes Vel ...	"	" ...	Tidskrift for den Norske Lægeforening (Medical)	Bi-monthly
" ...	Hjemmet (Home)	"	" ...	Norsk Magazin f. Lægevidenskaben (Medical)	Monthly
" ...	Vor Tid (Ill.)	"	" ...	Norsk Jdraetsblad (Sport)	Weekly
" ...	For tusind Hjem (Home)	"	" ...	Norges Handels-Kalender (Commercial Directory)	E. O. Y.
" ...	Urd (Ladies)	"	BERGEN ...	Norsk Fiskeritidende	Monthly
" ...	Hver 8de Dag (Ill.)	"	" ...	Fiskets Gang	Weekly
" ...	Norsk Exporttidende	Monthly	" ...	Medecinsk Revy	"
" ...	Norsk Fisketidende	"	HORTEN ...	Illustreret Familieblad	"
" ...	Papir-Journalen	Bi-monthly			
" ...	Tidsskrift for Papirindustrie	Tri-monthly			
" ...	Electroteknisk Tidsskrift	"			

## NICARAGUA.

(See "Central America," page 452.)

## PANAMA, REPUBLIC OF.

Up to 1903, the tract of country now known as the Republic of Panama was one of the nine departments of Colombia. In that year the department revolted, and a new State was formed which promptly concluded a treaty with the United States in respect to the Panama Canal, regarding which the United States and Colombia had long negotiated without a tangible result. The area of Panama is nearly 32,000 square miles, supporting a population of (1920) 401,428. A railway runs from ocean

to ocean, a distance of 47 miles, and belongs to the U.S. Government, as does the canal zone, which extends 5 miles each side of the canal, except the cities of Panama and Colon at the ends. The canal is now open for shipping and a considerable increase in the trade of the district is anticipated. *Imports from United Kingdom* in 1920, £538,236, chiefly cotton, linen and woollen manufactured goods, condensed milk, &c. *Exports to United Kingdom* £228,476. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
PANAMA ...	Morning Journal ...	Daily	PANAMA ...	Canal Record ...	—	CARTAGENA ...	El Porvenir ...	Daily
" ...	La Prensa ...	"	" ...	La Estrella de PANAMA	... Tri-wkly	" ...	El Correo de Bolivar	Weekly
" ...	Star and Herald and	"	" ...	La Republica ...	"	COLON ...	The Telegram ...	Tri-wkly
" ...	La Estrella ...	"	" ...	Mercurio ...	"	" ...	The Starlet (Eng.	"
" ...	Star & Herald (Eng.) ...	Weekly	" ...	Cronista ...	"	" ...	and Span.)	"
" ...	El Cronista ...	Tri-wkly	" ...	El Heraldo (Illus.)	Weekly			
" ...	Diario de Panama	—						

## PARAGUAY.

THE country shows some signs of progress, but is still very primitive. The natural resources lie chiefly in the primeval forests and the pasture lands. The climate is extremely hot throughout a large portion of the year, and is unsuitable for inhabitants of North Europe who desire to engage in manual labour. Area 65,000 square miles (not including the Chaco to which Bolivia also lays claim). Population, about 800,000 inhabitants.

Exports, in order of importance, are: hides, timber,

quebracho extract (tannin), yerba maté (Paraguay tea), tobacco, cattle and animal products, oranges, and *petit grain* oil. There is a single track railway from Asunción the capital (80,000) to Encarnación in the south of the country (232 miles) which joins (by means of a train ferry over the river Alto Paraná) the Argentine railway system.

Imports from the United Kingdom in 1920 were £172,134, and the Exports to this country £2,413. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
ASUNCION ...	El Diario ...	Daily	ASUNCION ...	La Revista del Comercio ...	Ftly.	ASUNCION ...	Revista de la Escuela de Comercio	Wkly.
" ...	La Tribuna ...	"	" ...	El Economista Paraguayo...	Wkly.	" ...	El Enano ...	"
" ...	El Liberal ...	"				CONCEPCION ...	El Municipio	Daily
" ...	La Patria ...	"						
" ...	El Nacional ...	"						

## PERSIA.

ALTHOUGH naturally rich in mineral and vegetable produce, this country, comprising an area of 630,000 square miles, is quite undeveloped. Much of the trade of Persia is with British India, although Russia, by reason of her increased influence, was gaining ground commercially. The principal manufactures are those of carpets, rich silks, brocades, and shawls, while dried

fruits, gums and tobacco are also exported. The Imports from this country in 1920 were valued at £2,246,711, and the Exports £3,743,305. The Customs (as also the Post Office) has since 1900 been under the management of European officials. The population is estimated at 10,000,000, that of *Teheran*, the capital, being about 280,000 and *Tabriz* 180,000. The Press is practically nil;

Town.	Title.	Issued.	TOWN.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
TEHERAN ...	Raad ...	Daily	TEHERAN ...	Djarti-Mellot ...	Daily	ISPAHAN ...	Zayendé Raad	Daily
" ...	Iran ...	"	" ...	Halladj ...	Weekly	MECHED ...	Novbahar ...	"
" ...	Sédarjé Teheran ...	"	" ...	Rahnama ...	"			

## PERU, REPUBLIC OF.

AN important South American Republic, the population of which may be estimated at 4,000,000. The principal imports from the United Kingdom, consist of machinery, hardware, metals, woollen, silk, and cotton goods. Sugar is now the principal vegetable production of this fertile but uncultivated country, but cotton, copper, gold, silver, guano and rubber are also largely

exported. The Exports to the United Kingdom in 1920 figured at £14,619,312, the Imports from the United Kingdom being of the value of £4,833,953. Peru is rich in minerals, and petroleum is also being largely produced. The capital is Lima, the population of which is about 141,000. Callao has 31,000 inhabitants. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
LIMA ...	El Comercio...	Daily	LIMA ...	Noticias (Illustrated)	Weekly	HUARAZ ...	El Correo de Ancash	Weekly
" ...	Prensa ...	"	" ...	La Lectura (Illustrated)	"	" ...	La Juventud de Ancash	"
" ...	La Cronica (Illustrated)	"	" ...	La Voce d'Italia	Bi-wkly	" ...	La Federacion	"
" ...	La Union ...	"	" ...	El Agricultor Peruano	"	" ...	El Eco de Huaraz	"
" ...	El Peruano (Official)	"	" ...	El Auxiliador del Comercio	Monthly	HUACHO ...	El Eco de Huacho	"
" ...	El Diario Judicial ...	"	" ...	Peru Today (Illus.)	"	" ...	El Imparcial	"
" ...	El Clero ...	Weekly	" ...	La Riqueza Agricola (Illustrated)	"	TRUJILLO ...	La Verdad	"
" ...	La Opinion Nacional	"	" ...	El Callao ...	Daily	" ...	La Union Nacional	"
" ...	La Integridad ...	"	" ...	La Reaccion ...	"	" ...	La Razon	"
" ...	Variedades (Ill.) ...	"	" ...	La Nueva Era	Weekly	" ...	La Industria	"
" ...	West Coast Leader (Illustrated)	"	PIURA ...	El Comercio ...	"	" ...	El Independiente	"
			" ...	La Revista del Norte	"	SAN PEDRO...	El Ferrocarril	"

## POLAND.

THE present area of Poland, now an independent Republic separated from Russia in 1918, is approximately 300,000 square miles. Agriculture is the main occupation of the population which is estimated to

about 30,000,000. Mines are worked in some parts of the country. Poland has access to the sea through the free city and port of Danzig. Chief Cities: *Warsaw*, 764,054; *Łódź*, 393,526. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
WARSAW	Monitor Polski (Official) ...	Daily	WARSW	Przegląd Gospo-	Weekly	LODZ	Głos Polski	Daily
"	Kurjer Polski	"	"	darczy	"	CRACOW	Nowa Reforma	"
"	Naród	"	"	Tygodnik Handlowcy	"	"	Czas	"
"	Gazeta Warszawska	"	"	Przegląd Elektro-	"	"	Naprzód	"
"	Rzeczpospolita	"	"	techniczny	"	"	Głos Narodu	"
"	Kurjer Paranny	"	"	Przegląd Techniczny	"	"	Przemysł	Weekly
"	Rabotnik	"	"	(Technology)	"	POSEN...	Dziennik Poznański	Daily
"	Przegląd Wieczorny	"	"	Gazeta Rolnicza	"	"	Argdownik...	"
"	Le Journal de Pologne	"	"	(Agricultural)	"	"	Kupiek	Weekly
			"	Adradzenic Kraju...	Monthly	"	Przegląd Wloknisty	"
			"	Ekonomista	Quarterly	"	Drogerzysta (Drugs)	"

## PORTUGAL.

THIS, the most westerly of the European countries, with an area of 35,500 square miles and a population (exclusive of the Colonies) of 6,399,355 (1920), is rich in mineral and vegetable produce; of the latter, the vine and the olive are the chief, and of the former, copper, iron, antimony, and manganese. Its manufactures are increasing in importance, and now comprise iron and steel goods, as well as gloves, silk, woollen and cotton stuffs. The principal article of export, however, is the celebrated wine of Oporto, in which in normal times consists nearly

one-third of the export trade to the United Kingdom. Cork is also very largely exported, and considerable quantities of cocoa from the colony of S. Thomé are also re-exported to this country. The Imports from the United Kingdom in 1920, principally machinery and hardware, coal and metals, woollens, and cotton goods, amounted to £12,051,676, the Exports to the United Kingdom being £6,899,451. Lisbon, the capital, has (1920) 500,276 inhabitants; Oporto, 215,330. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
LISBON	Diário do Governo...	Daily	AVEIRO	Democrata	Weekly	MONTEMORO	O Meridional	Weekly
"	Diário de Notícias	"	"	Progresso	"	NOVO	Democracia	"
"	Século	"	BARCELLOS	Folha da Manhã	"	"	"	"
"	Jornal do Commercio	"	"	Era Nova	Monthly	OLIVEIRA DE	Radical	Bi-wkly
"	A Luta	"	BRAÇA	Bracarense	Daily	AZEMEIS	Opinião	"
"	O Mundo	"	"	Diário Minho	"	PAGOS DE	O Progresso	Weekly
"	A Situação	"	"	Ecos do Minho	"	FEIRREIRA	Jornal	"
"	A Opinião	"	"	Jornal de Braga	"	PENACOVA	CommerciodePenafiel	Bi-wkly
"	Capital	"	"	Commercio do Minho	Tri-wkly	PENAFIEL	Penafidense	Weekly
"	Patria	"	BRAGANÇA	Noticias de Bragança	Weekly	"	Jornal de Penafiel	"
"	Vanguarda	"	CAMINHA	Noticias de Caminha	"	PESO DA REGOA	5 de Outubro	"
"	A Republica	"	CASTELLO	Noticias de Castello	"	PONTE DA	BARCA	O Povo da Barca
"	A.B.C.	Weekly	"	Branco	"	BARCA	"	Campanha
"	Gazeta dos Caminhos de Ferro	"	"	Bierão	"	PONTE DO LIMA	Commerco do Limo	"
"	O Suppldo de Modas y Bordados	"	CHAVES	Folha de Chaves	Daily	POVOA DE	VARZIM	Intransigente
"	Construção Moderna	"	"	Republicano	Weekly	"	"	Liberal
"	Arte Musical	"	COIMBRA	Debate	Daily	"	"	Propaganda
"	Revista d'Artitharia	Monthly	"	Gazeta de Coimbra	Bi-wkly	"	"	Estrella Povoense
"	Os Ecos da Avenida	Weekly	"	O Futuro	Weekly	"	"	Povoa de Varzim
"	Ilustração Portuguesa	"	"	O Movimento Medico	Monthly	"	"	Correio do Estramadura
"	O Arco Iris	"	COVILHÃ	Correspondencia da Covilhã	Weekly	SANTAREM	"	Jornal de Santo Thyrso
"	Os Ridiculos	Bi-wkly	"	Democrata	"	"	"	Debate
"	Vinha Portuguesa	Monthly	FAMALIGAO	Estrella do Minho	"	"	"	Semana Thyrsense
O PORTO	Primeiro de Janeiro	Daily	FIGUEIRA	Gazeta de F.	Daily	TRANCOSO	Folha de Trancoso	Bi-wkly
"	Jornal de Notícias	"	"	Voz de Justiça	"	VALENÇA	Valenciano	Weekly
"	Commercio do Porto	"	GUARDA	Distrito da Guarda	"	"	Plebe	"
"	Montanha	"	"	Opinião	Weekly	VIANNA DO	"	Intransigente
"	Lanterna	"	GULMARÃES	Commercio	Daily	CASTELLO	"	Povo
"	Gazeta das Aldeias	Weekly	"	Alvorada	"	"	"	Vida Nova
"	O Jornal Horticula	"	"	Ecos de Guimarães	"	"	"	Aurora do Lima
"	O Lavrador	"	ILHAVO	O Brado	Weekly	"	"	Folha de Vianna
"	O Jornal dos Medicos e Farmaceuticos	"	"	Nauta	"	"	"	Propaganda
"	Gazeta dos Hospitales	"	LANEGO	O Progresso	Daily	VILLA REAL	"	O Povo de Norte
"	Soberania do Povo	"	"	Tribuna	"	"	"	Evolução
"	Independencia	"	"	Fraternidade	Weekly	"	"	O Villarealense
AMARANTE	O Amarantino	"	MIRANDELLA	Correis de Mirandella	"	VIZEU	"	Commercia de Vizeu
"	Flôr do Tamega	"	MONSÃO	Ecos da Raia	"	"	"	Povo Beirão
ARCOS DE VAL-DE-VEZ	Alvorada do Vez	"	"	Poro de Monsão	"	"	"	Voz do Povo
AVEIRO	Correio de Aveiro	"	"	Regional	"			
"	Campeão das Provincias	Bi-wkly						

## PORTUGUESE DEPENDENCIES.

### PORTUGUESE WEST AFRICA.

AN extensive colony on the West Coast of South Africa, bounded on the North and East by the Congo State and Rhodesia, and on the South by South-west Africa. *Imports* of Portuguese West Africa, including the Cape Verde Islands, from the United Kingdom, con-

Town.	Title.	Issued.
LOANDA ...	Capital ...	Weekly
" ...	Independente ...	"
" ...	A Reforma ...	"

sist chiefly of cotton manufactures, coal and hardware, and amounted to (1920) £2,003,073. *Exports* to the United Kingdom, £204,687. Angola has a population of about 5,000,000, the capital, Loanda, 17,541. Principal newspapers:

Town.	Title.	Issued.
LOANDA ...	Jornal de Angola ...	Weekly
BENGUELLA ...	Jornal do Benguella ...	"

### THE AZORES.

THE Azores form, with Madeira, an integral part of the Portuguese Republic, and together possess a population of nearly half a million people. *Imports* from

the United Kingdom (1920) £124,026, and *Exports* £171,782. Newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
ANGRA DO HEROISME	Correio des Açores ...	Weekly	HORTA (Fayal)	Civilisacão ...	Weekly	PONTA DELGADA	Gazeta da Relação	Weekly
(Terceira)	União ...	"	PONTA DELGADA	Diário dos Açores ...	Thrice Weekly		O Tempo ...	"
HORTA (Fayal)	O Telegrapho ...	"	(S. Miguel)	"	"	VILLA DAS LAGES	Echo de Pico ...	"
				Açoriano Oriental ...	Weekly		(Pico)	

### MADEIRA.

CELEBRATED as a health resort for consumptives. Having a large number of English residents, there is a considerable demand for goods and produce from this country. *Imports* from the United Kingdom

for 1920 amounted to £1,107,706, consisting chiefly of coal, cotton goods, metals, machinery and apparel. *Exports* to us were valued at £120,728. Population over 85,000. Papers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
FUNCHAL ...	Diário de Notícias ...	Daily	FUNCHAL ...	O Herald ...	Bi-wkly	FUNCHAL ...	O Povo ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	Diário da Madeira ...	"						

### MOZAMBIQUE.

THE centre of an extensive province on the East Coast of Africa. The total *Imports* of Portuguese East Africa from the United Kingdom for 1920 amounted to

£3,365,812 and the *Exports* to the U.K. to £2,725,539. The population of Portuguese East Africa is over 3,000,000. Principal papers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
LOURENÇO MARQUES	Boletim Oficial ...	Weekly	LOURENÇO MARQUES	Africa Oriental ...	Weekly
"	O Brado Africano Guardian ...	"	BEIRA ...	"Manico e Sofala ...	"
"	Jornal do Comercio ...	"	QUILIMANE ...	O Afrieno ...	"

### CAPE VERDE ISLANDS.

A PROSPEROUS colony off the West Coast of Africa, having an area of 1,475 square miles and a population

over 150,000. Its imports are included in those of Portuguese West Africa. See above. Paper—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
THIAOO (Cidade da Praia) ...	O Progresso ...	Weekly

### SÃO THOMÉ AND PRINCIPÉ ISLANDS.

Situated in the Gulf of Guinea, and have an area of 442 square miles. Population 45,000 (1,000 whites.)

Cocoa is the principal export. Capital, St. Thomas. Population 3,000. Paper:

Town.	Title.
Sao Thomé ...	Boletim Oficial

### DELAGOA BAY.

(See South Africa, page 391.)

## ROUMANIA.

As a result of the Great War, this country has acquired large territories formerly belonging to Austria-Hungary and to Russia, and now covers an area of 122,282 square miles. The agricultural produce of the country is noteworthy, corn being predominant. Vines and fruit are abundant. Minerals are said to be plentiful, but only salt and petroleum are worked, the latter

being the principal industry of the country. The *Imports* from the United Kingdom in normal times are manufactured goods, machinery, hardware, etc., and amounted in 1920 to £7,803,205; *Exports* during the same year £3,231,892. The population is 17,000,000. Chief cities: Bucharest 400,000, Czernowitz 94,000.

Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BUCHAREST	Independence Roumaine	Daily	BUCHAREST	Izbauda ...	Daily	BEHLAD ...	Paloda ...	Weekly
"	Adeverul ...	"	"	Epoca ...	"	BRILA ...	Messengerul Brailei ...	"
"	Universul ...	"	"	Bukar Tagblatt ...	"	CRAIOVA ...	Gazeta Craiovei ...	Tri-wkly
"	Vointa Nationala ...	"	"	Rumänischer Lloyd ...	"	GALATZ ...	Galatii ...	Daily
"	Victorul ...	"	"	La Roumanie ...	"	"	Tribuna Liberala ...	Tri-wkly
"	Seara ...	"	"	Secolul ...	"	JASSY ...	Evenimentul ...	Daily
"	Ordinea ...	"	"	Mîneria ...	"	"	Opinia ...	"
"	Conservatorul ...	"	"	Aetinea ...	"	RIMNICU SARAT ...	Gazeta Sateanului	Bi-mthly
"	Diminicata ...	"	"	Mîneria Literara (Ill.)	Weekly	TURNO-SEVERIN	Dreptatea ...	Bi-wkly

# RUSSIA.

OWING to the war and to two revolutions, the old Russian Empire is now in a state of upheaval and anarchy, and it is impossible to foretell what will be its ultimate frontiers and kind of Government. For the present, one can only be fairly certain that future Russia will not include either Poland or Finland, which will remain independent States. But even without these two States, Russia occupies an immense territory in Europe and Asia, with unlimited resources and with an enormous population (roughly 180 millions), which will ensure an ample supply of comparatively cheap labour.

Russia is predominantly an agricultural country, and though some parts of its territory are unsuitable for cultivation, it possesses on the other hand in the South an immense belt of very fertile land—the so-called black soil, and an equally fertile and still larger wheat growing area in Siberia. Russia grows wheat, rye, flax (chiefly in the Northern provinces), hemp, cotton (in Central Asiatic provinces), tobacco, sugar beet, etc. Cattle raising is also an important industry, as there are very rich grazing lands, for instance in the Don region.

Russia exported grain, butter, eggs, poultry, bacon and other produce, hides, hemp, flax, timber, sugar, etc.

The timber wealth of Russia is practically unlimited, and though Russia has been exporting very large quantities of it, it may be safely said that its export could be enormously increased as soon as many districts in the North are tapped, which have been left untouched, owing to the absence of proper ways of communication.

The output of oil in Russia—a commodity which assumes a greater and greater importance—formed a very large part of the total world output of oil. The chief oil bearing areas are in the Caucasus near the Caspian Sea, but there are also other still unexplored large deposits of oil in other regions, so that supplies of oil from Russia are likely to play a great part in the future.

Large deposits of coal—without which no industry can exist—are found all over Russia and Siberia. The best known are those in the Donetz region and in Poland, and before the war their output was practically sufficient to cover the home requirements.

It would be impossible to give an adequate idea of the mineral wealth of Russia in the space available. It may be mentioned however that, besides being the chief source of supply of platinum for the world, Russia possesses inexhaustible deposits of gold, silver, iron, manganese, copper, rare metals, etc., etc.

Russian manufacturing industry reached a very high degree of development before the war. It has a large number of engineering and metallurgical works, ship-building yards, spinning and weaving mills, paper mills, boot factories, sugar mills, breweries and distilleries, chemical works, glass works, etc., etc. Although Russian

engineering industry was highly developed, it could not supply even a small part of the machinery required for home consumption, so that Russia formed an excellent market for foreign manufacturers.

Germany had a lion's share in the Russian trade, partly on account of lower prices, but chiefly on account of the extended credit which German manufacturers were able to give owing to their knowledge of the Russian conditions. Another factor which weighed in their favour was that they quoted prices for goods delivered to the consumer's place, duty paid. As British manufacturers would only quote in most cases prices f.o.b. British port, Russians declined to have the trouble of calculating shipping and railway freight, duty, etc.

In view of the present unsettled conditions in Russia and of the utter collapse of Russian currency (the rate of exchange being 30,000—40,000 roubles to £, instead of 9.40—9.60 before the war), trade with Russia is practically out of the question, but as soon as more normal conditions prevail, Russia will be for a long time a market that will greedily absorb all kinds of goods.

Among the goods for which there will be an unlimited demand for years to come may be mentioned agricultural machinery and implements, rolling stock, rails, tools and machine-tools, cutlery, mining machinery, spinning and weaving machinery, sugar machinery, electrical machinery, motor vehicles of all kinds, cotton and woollen goods, leather, stationery, soap, perfumery, etc., etc.

Preparations ought to be made, therefore, to begin business as soon as it becomes possible, so as to forestall foreign competitors, and it might be a good plan to have catalogues ready, printed in Russian.

In preparing catalogues for Russia, it must be borne in mind that Russian measurements differ but little from the English ones. Below will be found a short table of Russian weights and measures.

NOTE.—Russian inches and feet are the same as English:—

1 vershok =  $1\frac{3}{4}$  inches.

1 arsheen = 16 vershok = 28 inches.

1 sagan = 7 ft. = 3 arsheen.

1 verst = 500 sagan = 3,500 ft.

1 Russian lb. = 32 lots = 96 zolotnik = 0.9 lb. English.  
(1 lb. Russian = 409 gr., 1 lb. English = 454 gr.)

1 pound = 40 lbs. Russian = 36 lbs. English (1 cwt. = 3 pounds).

Before the war, the number of ordinary newspapers and trade and technical publications in Russia, though by no means in proportion to the size of the population, was fairly large and rapidly increasing. With the exception of a few sheets published by the various Soviets and generally called "Izvestia" (News), there is now practically no Press.

## YUGO-SLAVIA (SERBIA).

The Kingdom of Serbia was largely increased by the recent Peace Treaties and now includes the Kingdom of Montenegro, and territories formerly belonging to the Dual Monarchy, namely Bosnia and Herzegovina and the Southern portion of Croatia and Slavonia.

Approximate area 86,878 square miles. Agriculture is the main occupation of a population of 11,600,000, also live stock raising (swine). There are mineral resources, but few are worked. Chief Cities: Belgrade 100,000, Zagreb (Agram) 80,000. Newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
BELGRADE	Cas ...	Daily
"	Demokracija ...	"
"	Epoha ...	"
"	Samouprava ...	"
"	Tribuna ...	"
"	Sluzbene Novine ...	"
"	(except Monday)	
"	Vecernje Novosti ...	Daily
"	(except Monday)	

Town.	Title.	Issued.
BELGRADE	Politika ...	"
"	Pravda ...	"
"	Irgovinski ...	Weekly
"	Bika (Humoristic) ...	"
LJUBLJANA	Slovenec ...	Daily
(LAOGRACH)	Ljulljanski Zvon ...	M'nthly
SARAJEVO	Jugoslavija ...	Daily

Town.	Title.	Issued.
SARAJEVO	Hrvatska Sloga ...	Daily
ZAGREB	Agramer Tageblatt ...	"
(AGRAM)	Hrvat ...	"
"	Rejec Siba ...	"
"	Borka ...	Weekly
"	Hrvatska Prosvjeta ...	M'nthly
SKOPLJE	Stara Srbija ...	Daily
(USKUB)		

## SIAM.

THE chief products of this country, which is situated between the British Indian province of Burmah and the territory of French Indo-China, are rice, valuable timber, and fruits. Population about 8,150,000. Capital, Bangkok (1919) 541,000. The total value of the

Imports received from England for 1920 was £4,110,740, and the Exports £795,487. About two-thirds of the trade of Siam is British, a large proportion of which is done with Singapore, Hong Kong, and Bombay. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
BANGKOK	Bangkok Times ...	Daily
"	Siam Free Press ...	"
"	Siam Observer ...	"
"	Menam (Chinese) ...	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.
BANGKOK	Siam Weekly Mail (Siam Observer, weekly issue in English) ...	Weekly
"	Siam Maitri (The Friend of Siam) (Siam Observer, weekly issue in Siamese) ...	"

## SPAIN.

THE kingdom of Spain is composed of 49 provinces, which, including the Canary and Balearic Islands, cover an area of 196,173 square miles. The total population, inclusive of the Canary and Balearic Isles, was 20,356,000 (1914), Madrid, the capital, having 655,796 inhabitants, Barcelona 621,921, Valencia 244,594, Seville 164,244. Spain is generally fertile, and besides the culture of the vine and the olive, fruit-growing is one of the staple industries. Cereals of all kinds, hemp and flax, are also largely cultivated. The famous wines of Jerez, Alicante, and Malaga are

exported in vast quantities to this country. In minerals Spain is very rich, copper, lead and iron, and quicksilver being the chief products, which, with wine and fruits, cork and Esparto grass, and olive oil form the staple exports to England. The Imports from the United Kingdom to Spain amounted in 1920 to £22,674,223. Exports to U.K., £37,296,827. Prior to the war Germany was making great efforts to secure a share of the trade previously enjoyed almost exclusively by France and Great Britain. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
MADRID	El Imparcial ...	Daily
"	Heraldo ...	"
"	Liberal ...	"
"	Correspondencia de España ...	"
"	El Sol ...	"
"	La Accion ...	"
"	A.B.C. (Ill.) ...	"
"	El Dia ...	"
"	Diario Universal ...	"
"	El Mundo ...	"
"	La Epoca ...	"
"	Correo Español ...	"
"	El Universo ...	"
"	La Libertad ...	"
"	La Voz ...	"
"	Correspondencia Militar ...	"
"	Siglo Futuro ...	"
"	Tribuna (Ill.) ...	"
"	Semana Catolica ...	Weekly
"	Gaceta de Madrid (Official) ...	Daily

Town.	Title.	Issued.
ALBACETE	Diario de Albacete ...	Daily
ALCOY	Voz del Pueblo ...	"
ALICANTE	El Dia ...	"
"	El Luchador ...	"
ALMERIA	La Independencia ...	"
"	Crónica Meridional ...	"
"	El Popular ...	"
AVILA	Diario de Avila ...	"
BADAJOS	Nuevo Diario de Badajoz ...	"
"	La Region Extremeña ...	"
BARCELONA	La Vanguardia ...	"
"	Las Noticias ...	"
"	El Liberal ...	"
"	Diario de Barcelona ...	"
"	El Diluvio ...	"
"	La Publicidad ...	"
"	El Progreso ...	"
"	La Veu de Catalunya ...	"
"	El Noticiario Universal ...	"
"	Diario Mercantil ...	"
"	El Correo Catalan ...	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.
BILBAO	El Liberal ...	Daily
"	La Tarde ...	"
"	Euzkadi ...	"
"	Noticiero Bilbaino ...	"
"	Gaceta del Norte ...	"
"	El Pueblo Vasco ...	"
BURGOS	Diario de Burgos ...	"
"	El Castellano ...	"
"	La Voz de Castilla ...	"
CACERES	Noticiero de Caceres ...	"
CADIZ	Diario de Cadiz ...	"
"	Correo de Cadiz ...	"
CARTAGENA	Eco de Cartagena ...	"
"	La Tierra ...	"
"	El Porvenir ...	"
CASTELLON	Heraldo de Castellon ...	"
CORDOBA	Diario de Córdoba ...	"
"	El Defensor ...	"
CORDUNA	Voz de Galicia ...	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
FERROL ...	Correo Gallego ...	Daily	MALAGA ...	El Cronista ...	Daily	SEVILLE ...	El Liberal ...	Daily
" ...	Diario Ferrolano ...	"	" ...	El Popular ...	"	" ...	Noticiero Sevillano ...	"
GERONA ...	Diario ...	"	" ...	La Union Mercantil ...	"	" ...	El Correo de	"
GIRON ...	El Comercio ...	"	" ...	Diario Malagueño ...	"	" ...	Andalucia ...	"
" ...	El Noroeste ...	"	" ...	El Regional ...	"	SORIA ...	Avisador Numantino ...	"
GRANADA ...	El Defensor ...	"	MURCIA ...	El Liberal ...	"	" ...	El Noticiero ...	"
" ...	El Noticiero Granadino ...	"	" ...	El Noticiero ...	"	TARRAGONA ...	Tarragona ...	"
" ...	Publicidad ...	"	" ...	El Tiempo ...	"	" ...	La Cruz ...	"
" ...	Gaceta del Sur ...	"	" ...	La Verdad ...	"	TERUEL ...	El Diario ...	"
GUADALAJARA ...	La Palanca ...	Weekly	ORENSE ...	La Region ...	"	TOLEDO ...	El Castellano ...	"
HUELVA ...	La Provincia ...	Tri-Wkly	OVIEDO ...	El Carbayon ...	"	TORTOSA ...	Diario ...	"
" ...	Diario ...	Weekly	PALENCIA ...	Diario Palentino ...	"	" ...	El Tiempo ...	"
HUESCA ...	El Diario ...	Daily	" ...	El Dia ...	"	VALENCIA ...	Mercantil Valenciano ...	"
JAEN ...	El Liberal ...	Tri-wkly	PAMPLONA ...	Diario de Navarra ...	"	" ...	Diario de Valencia ...	"
JEREZ ...	El Guadalete ...	Daily	" ...	El Pueblo Navarro ...	"	" ...	La Voz Valenciana ...	"
" ...	Diario de Jerez ...	"	PONTEVEDRA ...	Diario ...	"	" ...	Las Provincias ...	"
LEON ...	Diario de Leon ...	"	REUS ...	Las Circunstancias ...	"	" ...	La Correspondencia ...	"
" ...	La Democracia ...	"	" ...	Diario de Réus ...	"	" ...	El Pueblo ...	"
LERIDA ...	El Diario ...	"	SALAMANCA ...	El Adelanto ...	"	VALLADOLID ...	El Norte de Castilla ...	"
" ...	El País ...	"	SAN SEBASTIAN ...	La Voz de Guipuzcoa ...	"	" ...	La Defensa ...	"
LINARES ...	El Noticiero ...	"	" ...	Pueblo Vasco ...	"	VIGO ...	El Faro de Vigo ...	"
LOGRONA ...	La Rioja ...	"	SANTANDER ...	El Liberal ...	"	VITORIA ...	La Libertad ...	"
" ...	Diario de la Rioja ...	"	" ...	La Atalaya ...	"	" ...	Heraldo Alaves ...	"
LUGO ...	El Progreso ...	"	SANTIAGO ...	El Cantabrico ...	"	ZAMORA ...	El Correo ...	"
" ...	El Norte de Galicia ...	"	" ...	Diario de Galicia ...	"	ZARAGOZA ...	Heraldo de Aragon ...	"
			SEGOVIA ...	Eco de Santiago ...	"	" ...	El Noticiero ...	"
				Diario de Avisos ...	"			

## Leading Illustrated and Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
MADRID ...	La Esfera ...	Weekly	BARCELONA ...	Industria e Invencciones ...	Weekly
" ...	Ilustracion Española y Americana ...	"	" ...	Gaceta Medica ...	"
" ...	Moda Elegante (Fashion) ...	"	" ...	Eco de Sports ...	"
" ...	Moda Practica ...	"	" ...	Eco de la Moda ...	"
" ...	Ultima Moda ...	By-Monthly	" ...	El Hoga y la Moda ...	"
" ...	Blanco y Negro (Illustrated) ...	Weekly	" ...	La Hormiga de Oro ...	"
" ...	Alrededor del Mundo ...	"	" ...	Hojas Selectas ...	Monthly
" ...	Mundo Grafico ...	"	" ...	Ciencia Agricola ...	Bi-monthly
" ...	Nuevo Mundo ...	"			
" ...	El Siglo Médico ...	"	MALAGA ...	Union Ilustrada ...	Weekly
" ...	Los Sucesos (Illustrated) ...	"	SAN SEBASTIAN ...	Novedales ...	Monthly
" ...	Informacion Agrícola ...	Bi-monthly			
" ...	Progreso Agrícola y Pecuário ...	Weekly			

## SPANISH DEPENDENCIES.

### BALEARIC ISLANDS.

A GROUP of Islands in the Mediterranean, off the South-West coast of Spain. Area, 1,935 square miles; popu-

Town.	Title.	Issued.
PALMA DE MALLORCA ...	La Ultima Hora ...	Daily
" ...	La Almudaina ...	"

lation (1910), 325,703. Capital, Palma. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
PALMA DE MALLORCA ...	Correo de Mallorca ...	Daily

### CANARY ISLANDS.

THE area of the Canary Islands is 2,807 square miles, and population, 419,809. In 1920 the Imports from the United Kingdom amounted to £3,689,892 and

Exports to £4,295,349. Capital, Santa Cruz. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
SANTA CRUZ DE TENERIFE ...	El Diario de Tenerife ...	Daily	LAS PALMAS ...	El Tribuno ...	Daily
" ...	El Imparcial ...	"	" ...	El Noticiero ...	"
" ...	El Comercio ...	Weekly.	" ...	Diario de Las Palmas ...	"

## SWEDEN.

SWEDEN, with a population of (1920) 5,903,762, is chiefly remarkable for its mineral wealth, iron being abundant. Nearly one half the people are engaged in agricultural pursuits, cereals and potatoes being the chief products. There are enormous forests covering about one-half the surface of the country. The exports include timber, iron, steel, copper, paper, matches, fish, oil, skins; also

bacon and dairy produce. The Imports from the United Kingdom consist chiefly of colonial produce, coal, wool, cotton and machinery, and in 1920 amounted to £44,332,916, and the Exports to this country to £56,467,716. Stockholm, capital of Sweden, has (1920) 419,788 inhabitants. The following are the most important papers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
STOCKHOLM	Aftonbladet	Daily	HELSINGBORG	Helsingborgs Posten	Daily	LULEÅ	Norrbottnens Kuriren	Daily
"	Dagens Nyheter	"	"	Öresunds Posten	"	LUND	Lunds Dagblad	"
"	Nya Dagligt Allehanda	"	"	Skånska Social	"	MALMÖ	Skånska Dagbladet	"
"	Social Demokraten	"	"	Demokraten	"	"	Skånska Aftonbladet	"
"	Svenska Dagbladet	"	HARNÖSAND	Hernösands Posten	"	"	Sydsvenska Dag-	"
"	Svenska Morgonbladet	"	HUDIKSVALL	Hudiksvall Posten	Tri-wkly	"	bladet Snällposten	"
"	Stockholms Tidningen	"	JÖNEÖPING	Läns Tidning	Daily	"	Arbetet	"
"	Stockholms Dagblad	"	"	Huskvarna Posten	"	NORRÖPING	Östergötlands Dag-	"
"	Svensk Handelstid-	"	"	Posten	"	"	blad	"
"	ning	"	"	Smålands Allehanda	"	"	Östergötlands Folk-	"
BORÅS	Tidning	Bi-wkly	"	Smålands Folkblad	"	"	blad	"
ESKILSTUNA	Eskilstuna Kuriren	Daily	KALMAR	Barometern	"	"	Östgöten	"
"	Folket	"	"	Kalmar	"	"	Norrköpings Tidnin-	"
"	Sörmlandsposten	"	KARLSHAMN	K's Allehanda	"	"	gar	"
FALUN	Tidning fur Falu	"	"	Karlshamn	"	ÖREBRO	Nerikes Allehanda	"
"	Dalpinen	Bi-wkly	KARLSKRONA	Blekinge Läns	"	"	Nerikes Tidningen	"
"	Gefle Dagblad	Daily	"	Tidning	"	"	Örebro Kuriren	"
"	Gefle-Posten	"	"	Karlskrona Tidnin-	"	ÖSTERSUND	Östersunds Posten	Daily
"	Norrlands Posten	"	"	gen	"	"	Jämtlandsposten	"
GÖTEBORO	Göteborgs Handels-	"	KARLSTAD	Nya Värmlands	"	"	Jämtlands Kuriren	Tri-wkly
"	och Sjöfartstid-	"	"	Tidningen	"	SÖDERHAMN	Söderhamns Tidning	"
"	ning	"	KRISTIANSTAD	Kristianstad Läns	"	"	S. Posten	Daily
"	Göteborgs Posten	"	"	Tidning	"	"	S. Tidning	"
"	Göteborgs Dagblad	"	"	Kristianstadsbladet	"	UDDEVALLA	Bohuslänningen	4-wkly
"	G. Morgonpost	"	KRISTINE-	Tidningen	"	UMEÅ	Umebladet	Daily
"	Ny Tid	"	HAMN	Nya Kristinehamn	"	UPSALA	Upsala	"
"	Göteborgs Tidningen	"	"	Posten	3-wkly	VÄSTERÅS	Westmanlands	"
"	"	"	LANDSKRONA	Landskrona Posten	Daily	"	Allehanda	"
HALMSTAD	Halland	Daily	LINKÖPING	Östgöta Correspon-	"	"	Westmanlands	"
"	Hallands Posten	Tri-wkly	"	denten	"	"	Läns Tigning	"
HELSINGBORG	Helsingborgs Dag-	"	"	Östgöten	"	VEXIÖ	Smålandsposten	4-wkly
"	blad	"	"	Östergötlands Dag-	"	YSTAD	Ystads Allehanda	Daily
"	"	"	"	blad	"			

## Leading Illustrated and Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
STOCKHOLM	Idun (Ladies)	Weekly	STOCKHOLM	Nordisk Landtmanna Tidning	Weekly
"	Brokiga Blad (Ill.)	"	"	(Agriculture)	"
"	Vecko Journalen (Ill.)	"	"	Teknisk Tidskrift (Engineering)	"
"	Svensk Damtidning (Ladies)	"	"	Svensk Travarntidning (timber trade)	Bi-mly
"	Strix (Humorous)	"	"	Svensk Papperstidning	"
"	Söndags Nisse (Humor.)	"	GÖTEBORO	Hvar 8 Dag (Illustrated)	Weekly
"	Hygiea (Medical)	Bi-Monthly	"	Affarsvelden	"
"	Svensk Motortidning	Bi-monthly	"	Löder & Skoindustri (Leather)	Bi-mthly
"	Allm Svenska Läkartidningen	"	HELSINGBORG	Allers Familie Journal (Illustrated)	Weekly
"	(Medical)	Weekly	"	Allers Mönster Tidning (Fashion)	Bi-mthly
"	Verkstadera (Engineering)	Monthly	MALMO	Hemmet (Ill.)	Weekly
"	Landtmannabladet (Agriculture)	Weekly			

## SWITZERLAND.

This Central European Republic has an area of 15,950 square miles, and the population was, in 1920, 3,888,320, consisting principally of German, French and Italian speaking people, the former greatly predominating. The inhabitants are largely employed in agricultural pursuits, but the industries are also numerous, and include the manufacture of watches, (Geneva and Neuchâtel), embroidery, lace, electrical machinery, water-power machinery, railway machinery,

electro-chemical products, silks, ribbons, woollens, cottons chocolate, cocoa, condensed milk, cheese, etc. The amount of trade with England has been growing steadily, the Imports amounting to £15,463,656, and the Exports to £36,996,066 in 1920. Cotton, linen and woollen manufactured goods are the chief imports from the United Kingdom. Berne, the capital, has a population of 104,626 (1920); Zurich, 207,161; Bale, 135,976 and Geneva 135,059. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
AARAU	Aargauer Tagblatt	Daily	FRAUENFELD	Thurgauer Zeitung	Daily	LAUSANNE	Tribune	Daily
ALTDORF	Urner Wochenblatt	Weekly	FRIBURG	La Liberté	"	"	Feuille d'Avis	"
BAOEN	Aargauer Volksblatt	Daily	"	Nachrichten	"	"	Gazette	"
BASLE	Basler Nachrichten	"	GENEVA	La Tribune	"	"	La Revue	"
"	National-Zeitung	"	"	Journal de Genève	"	LE LOCLE	Feuille d'Avis	"
"	Volksblatt	"	"	La Suisse	"	LIESTAL	Basell. Zeitung	"
"	Anzeiger	"	"	Feuille d'Avis Offici-	"	LUCERNE	Tagblatt	"
BERNE	Der Bund	"	"	elle	"	"	Vaterland	"
"	Anzeiger	"	"	l'Action Radicale	Weekly	"	Neueste Nachrichten	"
"	Berner Tagblatt	"	GLARIS	Glarner Nachrichten	"	LUGANO	Gazzetta Ticinese	"
"	Neue Berner Zeitung	"	GRENCHEN	Grenchener Tag-	"	"	Popolo e Liberta	"
"	Express	"	"	blatt	"	MONTREUX	Le Messenger	"
"	Journal du Jura	"	"	"	"	"	Feuille d'Avis	"
CHAM-DE-FONDS	Impartial	"	GRINDELWALD	Echo	Bi-wkly	"	Suisse Libérale	"
CHUR	Neue Bundner Ztg.	"	HERISAU	Appenzeller Zeitung	"	"	Express	"
DAVOS	D'Er Zeitung	"	INTERLAZEN	Oberl. Volksblatt	4-wkly	NEUHAUSEN	Echo vom Rheinfall	"
"	The Courier (Engl.)	Weekly	"	Tagblatt	Daily	OLTEN	O'er Tagblatt	"
"	Rhätische Volkszei-	"	LANGENTHAL	Oberaargauer Tag-	"	PORRENTROY	Le Pays	"
"	tung	Bi-wkly	"	blatt	"	"	Le Jura	Bi-wkly
DELESMONT	L'Impartial du Jura	Tri-wkly	LANGNAU	Emmenthalerblatt	Tri-wkly	ROMANSHORN	Volksnacht am Bo-	Daily
"	Feuille d'Avis	Weekly					densee	

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
SCHAFFHAUSEN	Intelligenzblatt ...	Daily	ST. GALL	Die Ostschweiz ...	Daily	ZOFINGEN	Tagblatt ...	Daily
"	Tagblatt ...	"	"	Schweizerische	"	"	Volks-Zeitung ...	Weekly
SCHWYZ	S'er Zeitung ...	Bi-wkly	"	Freie Volkszeitung	Weekly	ZUG	Zuger Volksblatt	Tri-wkly
"	Bote der Urschweiz	"	THUN	Tagblatt ...	"	ZÜRICH	Neue Zürcher Ztg.	Daily
SITTEN	Gazette du Valais...	Tri-wkly	USTER	Anzeiger ...	"	"	Tagesanzeiger ...	"
SOLOTHURN	S'er Tagblatt ...	Daily	VEVEY	Feuille d'Avis ...	"	"	Tagblatt ...	"
"	S'er Anzeiger	"	"	Courrier de Vevey	"	"	Zürcher Post ...	"
STAPA	Zürichsee zeitung...	Tri-wkly	WADENSWIL	Anzeiger ...	4-wkly	"	Zürcher Volkszeitung	"
ST. GALL	Tagblatt ...	Daily	WINTERTHUR	Der Landbote ...	Daily	"	Neue Z. Nachrichten	"
"	Stadt Anzeiger ...	"	"	Neues W'er Tagblatt	"	"		

### Illustrated and Ladies' Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BASEL	La Veillée (Home)	Mthly	LIESTAL	Schwizerhüsi (Ill.)	Bi-mthly	ZÜRICH	Frauen & Modenztg f.d.S. (Ladies)	Weekly
BELLIZONA	Ill. Schw. Hauszeitung (Home)	Weekly	LUCERNE	Schweizerische Hausaltungsblatt (Home)	"	"	Furs Schweizer Haus (Ill.)	"
CHAUX-DE-FONDS	Feuille du Dimanche (Ill.)	"	LUGANO	L'Amico dei Giovani	Weekly	"	In freien Stunden (Ill.)	"
EINSIEDELN	Alte u. Neue Welt (Ill.)	Bi-mthly	"	La Fauniglia	"	"	Schweiz Fliegende Blätter (Humor.)	"
GENEVA	La Revue ...	Mthly	SCHAFFHAUSEN	Schw. Hausfrauenzeitung (Ladies)	"	"	Der Nebelspalter (Humor.)	"
"	Le Patrie Suisse (Illustrated)	Weekly	ZOFINGEN	Schweizer Ill. Zeitung (Ill.)	"	"	Die Schweiz (Ill.)	Monthly
LAUSANNE	Lectures Illustrées (Ill.)	Mthly	ZÜRICH	Schw. Wochen Ztg.	"	"	Schweiz. Modenzeitung (Fashion)	Bi-mthly
"	La Revue Romande	Bi-Mthly	"	Schw. Familien Wochenblatt (Ill.)	"	"	Schweizer Heim	Weekly
"	Mon chez moi	Mthly	"	Die Schweizer Familie (Ill.)	"	"		

### Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BASEL	Correspondenzblatt f. Schw. A. (Med.)	Weekly	GENEVA	Bulletin Commercial & Industriel Suisse	Mthly	ZÜRICH	Schweizer Brauerei Rundschau (Brewers)	Bi-mthly
"	Neue Basler Handelszeitung (Co.nm.)	Mthly	"	Revue Médicale	"	"	Schweiz Bäcker v. Konditor Zgt.	Weekly
"	Medizinische Wochenschrift	Weekly	"	Journal Off. du "A.C.S." (Mot'rs)	Bi-mthly	"	Schweizer Baublatt (Buildg.)	Bi-wkly
BERNE	Automobil Revue...	"	"	Journal d'Agriculture Suisse	Mthly	"	Der Radsport (Cycle)	Weekly
"	Der Schweizer Bauer (Agric.)	Tri-wkly	LAUSANNE	Bulletin Technique	Bi-mthly	"	Schw. Schutzzeitung (Shootg.)	"
"	Schw. Rundschau f. Medizin (Med.)	Fortly	"	Le Sillon Roman (Agric.)	"	"	Schw. Textil-Zeitung (Textile)	Bi-wkly
"	Sport	"	"	La Revue Medicale	Mthly	"	Der Bauernfreund (Agric.)	Weekly
"	Technische Rundschau (Tech.)	Mthly	"	Bulletin d'Apiculture	"	"	Schw. Konfektions und Wäscheztg (Outfittg.)	Bi-mthly
"	Schweizer Baukunst (Building)	Bi-mthly	LUZERN	Der Landwirt (Agriculture)	Weekly	"	Alpina (Alp. Sport)	"
CHAUX-DE-FONDS	Fédération Horlogère suisse (Watchm.)	Bi-mthly	RAPPERSWIL	Schw. Leder-Industrie Ztg (Leather)	Weekly	"	Schw. Uhrmacher Journal (Watchm.)	Mthly
DIETIKON	Schweiz. Uhrmacherzeitung (Watchm.)	Bi-mthly	ST. GALL	Stickerei-Industrie (Lace)	Fortly	"	Theater T. Fremdenblatt	"
GENEVA	Revue Polytechnique	"	ZÜRICH	Industrieblatt	Weekly	"	Der Gastwirt	Tri-mthly
"	Journal Suisse d'Horlogerie (Watchman.)	Mthly	"	Schweizer Banzeitung (Buildg. Eng.)	"	"	Alpina	"
"			"	Schw. Wochenschrift f. Chemie	"	"		
"			"	Der Spezialehan lel (Grocery)	Weekly	"		

## TURKEY.

MANY provinces, formerly part of the Ottoman Empire, have been declared independent under the terms of the treaty of Sèvres (1920). The area of Turkey in Europe is now reduced to 1,500 square miles as against 12,000 before the European War, and that of Turkey in Asia only amounts to 140,000 square miles, roughly one seventh of its pre-war size. The total population of the empire is estimated at 9,300,000 inhabitants. Imports from the United Kingdom, chiefly woollen and cotton

manufactures, amounted to £32,409,576 in 1920, and Exports to us were £12,092,253 during the same year. The population of Constantinople, the capital, situated on the European shore of the Bosphorus is about 1,250,000. During the last critical years the Newspaper Press has undergone many changes, and with unsettled conditions still prevailing no reliable record of the present situation is forthcoming. Before the war the principal newspapers were:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
CONSTANTINOPLE	Levant Herald and Eastern Express (English & French)	Daily	CONSTANTINOPLE	Yamanak (Armenian)	"	ADRIANOPLE	Edirné (Turkish)	Daily
"	Levant Herald and Eastern Express (English)	Weekly	"	Hairenik (Armenian)	"	BEYROUTH	Journal de Beyrouth (French)	"
"	Stamboul (French)	Daily	"	Proodos (Greek)	"	"	Al Bachir (Arab)	Weekly
"	Moniteur Oriental (Anglo-French)	"	"	La Turquie	"	"	Lissan-ül-Hal (Arab)	Daily
"	Saadet (Turk.)	"	"	Le Jeune Turc	"	"	El Beyrouth (Arab)	Bi-wkly
"	Tachydromos (Greek)	"	"	Sabah	"	"	Al Awahl	Daily
"	Akhter (Persian)	Weekly	"	Canine	"	SMYRNA	Impartial (French)	"
"	Anatolillos Astir (Greek)	Daily	"	Djeridei Sharkieh (Turko-Armenian)	Daily	"	La Réforme (French)	"
"	Tanin (Turkish)	"	"	Arevelk (Armenian)	"	"	Amalthea (Gr.)	Tri-wkly
"	Ikdam (Turkish)	"	"	Pouzantion (Armenian)	"	"	Courrier de Smyrne (French)	Bi-wkly
"	Malumat (Turkish)	"	"	Malumat (Artistic) (Arab)	Weekly	"	Journal de Smyrne (French)	"
"			"	Servet-i-Funoun (Illustrated)	"	"	Armonia (Greek)	Tri-wkly
"			"	British Ch. of Com. of Turkey Qtly Jnl. Qtrly.	"	"	Nea Smyrni	Daily
"			"			"	Affiches Smyrniennes	Weekly

# URUGUAY, REPUBLIC OF.

URUGUAY is famous for its excellent pasturage, which supports seven millions of horned cattle and about twenty-one millions of sheep. Agriculture is also largely practised, wheat, barley, and maize being raised. For so small a country, Uruguay is largely supplied with British goods. The *Imports* from the United Kingdom in 1920 were £6,056,941, and the *Exports* to this country amounted to £7,053,206. The imports from this country include machinery (principally agricultural implements), and tools, hardware, and cotton and woollen goods. Before the war

Uruguay was a large customer for German goods and imported from that country textile materials, cotton, wool, silk thread, oils, colours, dyes, chemical products, paper and leather goods, musical instruments, agricultural and factory machinery, glass ware and pottery, mineral waters, beer, wines, spices, tobacco, soap, toys, wallpaper, electrical goods and motor cars. Area, 72,210 square miles. Population (1919) 1,462,887, Montevideo, the capital, having (1919) 387,890 inhabitants. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
MONTVIDEO ...	El Dia ...	Daily	COLONIA ...	Union Valdense ...	Weekly	RIVERA ...	El Independiente ...	Weekly
" ...	La Razon ...	"	DURAZNO ...	La Publicidad ...	"	" ...	La Gruta ...	"
" ...	La Tribuna Popular ...	"	" ...	El Progreso ...	"	ROCHA ...	La Democracia ...	Daily
" ...	El Siglo ...	"	" ...	La Accion Civica ...	"	" ...	Revista Rochense ...	Weekly
" ...	El Bien Publico ...	"	" ...	El Nuevo Herald ...	"	" ...	El Orden ...	"
" ...	El Diario Espanol ...	"	FLORES ...	La Idea Nueva ...	"	" ...	Albores ...	"
" ...	El Telegrafo ...	"	" ...	El Deber Civico ...	"	" ...	El Mirador ...	"
" ...	Diario del Plata ...	"	" ...	La Verdad ...	"	SALTO ...	La Tarde ...	Daily
" ...	El Plata ...	"	" ...	La Democracia ...	"	" ...	El Blorio ...	"
" ...	La Mañana ...	"	" ...	La Epoca ...	"	" ...	Ecos del Progreso ...	Weekly
" ...	El Pais ...	"	" ...	La Libertad ...	"	" ...	Tribuna Saltena ...	"
" ...	La Defensa ...	"	FLORIDA ...	La Voz de Florida ...	Daily	" ...	La Idea ...	"
" ...	La Noche ...	"	" ...	El Imparcial ...	"	" ...	Adelante ...	"
" ...	Diario Oficial ...	"	" ...	Piedra Alta ...	Weekly	" ...	La Voz del Salto ...	"
" ...	Montevideo Times ...	"	MALDONADO ...	El Combate ...	"	SAN JOSE ...	La Manana ...	Daily
" ...	Uruguay News ...	Weekly	" ...	La Voz Estudiantil ...	"	" ...	El Pueblo ...	Weekly
" ...	El Amigo del Obrero ...	"	" ...	La Defensa ...	"	" ...	Imparcial ...	"
" ...	L'Italiano ...	"	MINAS ...	El Eco del Verdun ...	Daily	" ...	La Paz ...	"
ARTIGAS ...	La Campana ...	"	" ...	La Union ...	"	" ...	El Trabajo ...	"
" ...	La Lira ...	"	" ...	El Orden ...	"	" ...	La Palabra ...	"
CANALONES ...	El Baluarte ...	"	" ...	La Luz ...	Weekly	" ...	Los Principios ...	"
" ...	La Reaccion ...	"	" ...	Cultura ...	"	SORIANO ...	El Diario ...	Daily
CERRO LARGO ...	El Deber Civico ...	Daily	" ...	La Prensa ...	"	" ...	El Dia ...	"
" ...	El Pueblo ...	"	" ...	La Voz de Minas ...	"	" ...	El Progreso ...	Weekly
" ...	La Defensa ...	Weekly	" ...	La Idea ...	"	TACUAREMBO ...	El Trabajo ...	"
" ...	Nacionalista ...	"	PAYSANDU ...	El Paysandu ...	Daily	" ...	El Uruguay ...	"
" ...	Cerro Largo ...	"	" ...	El Telegrafo ...	"	" ...	El Herald ...	"
" ...	El Partido Colorado ...	"	RIO NEGRO ...	La Campaña ...	Weekly	" ...	El Nacional ...	"
COLONIA ...	El Departamento ...	"	" ...	El Imparcial ...	"	TREINTA Y TRES ...	El Trabajo ...	"
" ...	La Colonia ...	Daily	" ...	El Debate ...	"	" ...	El Comercio ...	"
" ...	Actualidad ...	Weekly	" ...	El Pueblo ...	"	" ...	La Accion ...	"
" ...			RIVERA ...	El Comercio ...	"			

## Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
MONTVIDEO ...	Agros ...	Weekly	MONTVIDEO ...	Revista del Centro Farmaceutico ...	Weekly
" ...	Anales de Instruccion Primaria ...	"	" ...	Revista del Centro Military Naval ...	"
" ...	Anales de la Universidad ...	"	" ...	Revista de la Escuela de Veterinaria ...	"
" ...	Apolo ...	"	" ...	Revista Medica del Uruguay ...	"
" ...	Boletin del Consejo Nacional de Higiene ...	"	" ...	Anales Mundanos ...	"
" ...	Circular Centro Ganadero ...	"	" ...	Revista de la Union Industrial Uruguayana ...	Bi-weekly
" ...	El Comercio Espanol ...	"	" ...	Industria y Comercio ...	"
" ...	El Hacendado ...	"	" ...	Revista del Gremio de Tenderos ...	"
" ...	Femina ...	"	" ...	Pajina Blanca ...	"
" ...	La Propiedad ...	"	" ...	El Estanciero ...	"
" ...	Natura ...	"			

# VENEZUELA, REPUBLIC OF.

THE *Imports* from the United Kingdom in 1920 were £3,446,686, including articles of food, wines and spirits, and textile goods, and *Exports*, £904,735. The vegetable products comprise coffee, cocoa, sugar, tobacco, indigo, vegetable dyes, bark. Timber,

copper, hides, &c., are also sent to Great Britain. Area, 363,728 square miles according to latest estimates. The population was estimated in 1920 to be 2,411,952; Caracas, the chief city, 92,212. Chief papers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
CARACAS ...	El Universal ...	Daily	CIUDAD ...			PUERTO CABELLO ...	Estandarte ...	Daily
" ...	El Nuevo Diario ...	"	BOLIVAR ...	El Luchador ...	Daily	" ...	Centenario ...	Monthly
" ...	El Diario ...	"	MARACAIBO ...	El Fonografo ...	"	VALENCIA ...	Eco Publico ...	Daily
" ...	El Noticiero ...	"	" ...	El Panomara ...	"	" ...	El Cronista ...	"
" ...	La Patria ...	Weekly	PUERTO CABELLO ...	Boletin de Noticias ...	"	" ...	El Radical ...	"
" ...	La Revista ...	"	" ...	Diario de Avisos ...	"	" ...	La Lucha ...	Tri-wkly
" ...	Heraldo Industrial ...	"	" ...	El Teson ...	"			
" ...	La Colmena ...	"						

Telegraphic Address :  
"MUNIARC, FLEET, LONDON."

Telephone No. :  
CITY 9330. (15 lines.)

# THE DAILY CHRONICLE.

ONE PENNY.

## SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS :

	Per Inch.	Per Column.	Width of Column.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	Inches.
<b>TRADE.</b>			
News Page ... ..	3 10 0	66 10 0	2 $\frac{3}{8}$
Narrow Column (when available) ... ..	3 0 0	57 0 0	1 $\frac{1}{8}$
Special Position (Solus on Front Page) ...	5 10 0	—	2 $\frac{3}{8}$
Special Positions (Solus in column) ... ..	4 0 0	—	2 $\frac{3}{8}$
Title Corners (right or left) ... ..	6 0 0		
Whole page £430 0 0			
<b>FINANCIAL.</b>			
Company Meetings and Bank Reports ...	4 0 0	76 0 0	2 $\frac{3}{8}$
Company Prospectuses	5 0 0	95 0 0	2 $\frac{3}{8}$

Double column pro rata.  
Length of Column, 19 inches.

## LINEAGE RATES.

For each Insertion. Minimum 2 lines.			
SITUATIONS VACANT or WANTED, of all descriptions ...	1/-	per line	
BUSINESSES, PROPERTY, LAND, HORSES, MOTOR CARS, ARTICLES FOR SALE or WANTED; HOUSES, SHOPS, etc., TO LET; SEASIDE and COUNTRY QUARTERS; MISCELLANEOUS ... ..	2/-	" "	
TRADE ADVTS. UNDER ABOVE HEADINGS ... ..	3/-	" "	
AGENCIES ... ..	2/-	" "	
FINANCIAL, SHARES FOR SALE, MONEY LENDING ...	5/-	" "	
SPECIAL NOTICES, PARLIAMENTARY, GOVERNMENT, BANK, MUNICIPAL INSTITUTIONS, EDUCATIONAL, COMPANY, INSURANCE, TENDERS, PATENTS, TOURS, SHIPPING, RAILWAYS, HOTELS and HOLIDAY RESORTS, PARTNERSHIPS, COAL, PIANOFORTES, PUBLICATIONS, PROFESSIONAL ...	3/-	" "	
TRADE ADVTS. UNDER SPECIAL NOTICES HEADING ...	5/-	" "	
AUCTION SALES; LEGAL and PREACHING NOTICES; LECTURES, ART GALLERIES ... ..	2/-	" "	
BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS, and IN MEMORIAM ...	2/-	" "	
THEATRES, EXHIBITIONS, ENTERTAINMENTS, CONCERTS, CINEMAS, AVIATION ... ..	4/- two lines 3/6 per line after.		
PARAGRAPHS (with ADVT. at end) ... ..	7/6	per line minimum 4 lines	
DISPLAYED CLASSIFIED in SITUATIONS COLUMNS only (Minimum, 1 inch; Maximum, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches, single column) ... ..	£3	per inch	

Lineage rate is for "Pearl" type throughout. Other settings are charged on the "Pearl" type basis of 15 lines per inch, irrespective of number of lines appearing.

The above Prices are for One Insertion. No reduction is made for a series.

Great care is taken to produce a clear impression of illustrations, and to this end blocks should be deeply engraved and contain as little shading as possible.

Half Tone Blocks should be of 55 Screen.

The Proprietors reserve the right to decline any Blocks or Copy of which they do not approve. They also decline responsibility in the event of an advertisement being omitted from any cause whatever. The placing of an order will be considered an acceptance of these conditions.

Acknowledged to be the best

London Morning Newspaper.

## THE DAILY CHRONICLE

### THE COMPLETE NEWSPAPER

The Daily Chronicle is famous for its early and exclusive information, and for its well informed political notes and foreign news. It is the Newspaper for all who wish to keep abreast of current events and thought, and to have before them a daily review of the world.

### THE INDISPENSABLE NEWSPAPER

The Daily Chronicle stands unrivalled among London Newspapers for its complete Service of news. It makes News its first consideration, gathering it from its Resident and Special Correspondents in every important centre, and carefully presenting it in the manner most convenient to the Reader.

### THE WELL INFORMED NEWSPAPER

The Daily Chronicle is indispensable to all intelligent Women for its Special Articles on Current Topics and Literary Subjects, by the foremost Writers of the day, for its prompt and careful reviews of important new books, and for its news of the Arts and the Drama.

The large and influential circulation which the DAILY CHRONICLE enjoys in the Financial and Commercial world places it in the front rank of London dailies as the best medium for giving publicity to Prospectuses of new Companies which are issued from time to time, and for bringing them under the immediate notice of the moneyed and investing classes.

The City Article contains the latest Stock Exchange Quotations Money Market returns, and a brief summary of the Foreign Bourse with ruling prices.

Special reports of Bank Returns, home and foreign, and of Railway Traffic Receipts as issued.

Advertisements MUST be prepaid. Cheques, Postal or Post Office Orders to be made payable to "The Daily Chronicle," and crossed Lloyd's Bank, Limited.

Office : DAILY CHRONICLE BUILDINGS, FLEET STREET, LONDON, E.C. 4.

THE RECORD ACHIEVED BY THE

# Daily Express

is one of constant Progress, shown in the ever increasing power and prestige of the paper and its

**RAPIDLY GROWING SALE.**

A SCALE OF ADVERTISEMENT  
CHARGES MAY BE HAD ON  
——— APPLICATION. ———

THE

# Daily Express

is a thoroughly live, independent and up-to-date  
Newspaper, and offers the most promising field  
to the Advertiser.

---

116, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.  
**THE DAILY EXPRESS.**

**Daily Mail**

**OVER**

**1,350,000**

**DAILY**

**NET SALE**

**GUARANTEED.**

# OVERWHELMING PROOF OF THE VALUE OF The Daily Mirror

THE modern advertiser demands results from his advertising, in the same way in which he demands results from any other business investment.

That advertisers get wonderful results from the DAILY MIRROR is an established fact—and one to which there is overwhelming volume of proof.

For instance :

On June 26th a well-known firm of advertisers, The Haymarket Stores, exclusively used the *Daily Mirror* advertisement columns for a special supplement, definitely staking the success of a big sale on the results from one paper—the *Daily Mirror*.

Then again :

Mr. Alfred Marland (Advertising Manager, Karswood Poultry Spice and Karswood Poultry Meal), has just paid the following tribute :—

"Until 1913—seven years ago—I stubbornly refused to consider *The Daily Mirror* as a man's paper.

"I then tried it for a mail order cigar campaign, and the average cost per order from *The Daily Mirror* was beaten by only one other daily paper. To me, at that time, this was absolutely staggering.

"To-day, by actual test, *The Daily Mirror* produces enquiries from men and women at a lower cost per reply than any other daily paper. A quarter page in your issue November 12th has pulled over 19,000 replies to date for the 1921 Karswood Poultry Book, 'How Four Hens Paid the Rent.' I believe this result to be unequalled for cost of space in the history of advertising."

The power of the "Daily Mirror" cannot be over-estimated. First of its kind, it has held the field against all comers—steadily growing in circulation, influence, and prestige. The pioneer of picture papers—its unique pictures set a standard of quality and topical interest which make the "Daily Mirror" eagerly bought every day of the week and carry it into practically every home in the kingdom. Not only does it reach the richer classes, but, also, it goes to the average man and woman.

If ever there was an ideal class of circulation for advertisers to appeal to, it is this vast class—the very people who buy the bulk of the nation's high-class goods.

DAILY NET SALE OVER

## ONE MILLION COPIES.

Particulars as to Advertising Rates and latest Certified Circulation Figures will be sent on application to :—

Mr. G. A. GODLEY,  
Advertisement Manager,  
23 to 29, Bouverie Street, London, E.C. 4.

Telegrams : "Reflexed, Fleet, London."

Telephone—6100, Holborn (5 lines)

# The Daily News

**T**HE paper with great traditions,  
great achievements and great  
ideals.

In addition to a complete news  
service "The Daily News" provides  
popular features and contributions  
by the best writers and artists of  
the day.



Founded by  
CHARLES DICKENS,  
1846.

**ONE PENNY DAILY.**

# THE DAILY TELEGRAPH

**BRIGHTON:**  
8, King's Road.  
Telephone—Nat. 361 Brighton.

**Head Office:—135, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.**

Telephone—0850 City (six lines).

**Displayed Advt.s:—144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.**

Telephone—Central 7026.

**West End Branch: 161, Piccadilly, W.**

Telephone—Regent 1947.

**GLASGOW:**  
82, Gordon Street.  
Telephone—Central 1628.

**PARIS:**  
2, Rue de la Chaussee d'Antin.

**NEW YORK:**  
66, Broadway.

**MANCHESTER:**  
8, Brown Street.  
Telephone—City 3598.

## SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.

TRADE—Type or Block - - - - -	£50 per Col. and pro rata.
INSURANCE, BANKS & COMPANY MEETINGS	£50 per Col. and pro rata.
PROSPECTUSES - - - - -	£100 per Col.
BIRTHS, MARRIAGES and DEATHS - - -	2/6 per Line.
EDUCATIONAL, WAR FUNDS' APPEALS, CHARITIES, HOTELS, PARTNERSHIPS, HORSES, MOTORS, FURNITURE, AUCTIONS, and all SMALL TRADE ADVTS.	2/- per Line.
PERSONAL (LOST and FOUND) - - - - -	2/- per Line.
ALL OTHER CLASSES IN THIS COLUMN	7/6 per Line.
FINANCIAL, CONCERTS, ART, EXHIBITIONS - - - - -	2/6 per Line.
SITUATIONS VACANT (Minimum 4 Lines) - -	1/- per Line.
TRAINING SCHOOLS and EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES (Minimum 4 Lines) - - - - -	2/- per Line.
BOARD and RESIDENCE, LONDON and COUNTRY (Minimum 3 Lines) - - - - -	1/- per Line.
SITUATIONS WANTED (Minimum 2 Lines)-	1/- per Line.
ALL OTHER SMALL CLASSIFIED - - -	2/- per Line.
BOOKS—Per Double Column Inch - - - -	£3 3s.
MUSIC PAGE—Single Column - - - - -	25/- per inch. and pro rata.
THEATRES and MUSIC HALLS - - - - -	30/- per inch. 4 Lines 12/6 2/6 per Line after.

TRADE or FINANCIAL ADVERTISEMENTS cannot be accepted for Leader Page.

Every effort is made to insert in next day's issue all Advertisements received up to 5 p.m., but the Proprietors cannot GUARANTEE the insertion of advertisements for any particular date, or to alter the original advertisement after once accepted.

P.O.O.'s must be made payable at the New Bridge Street Money Order Office, to FRANCOIS CAINE,  
"The Daily Telegraph" Office, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.

Telephone :  
1500 City.

# The Morning Post

Established November 2, 1772.

346 Strand,  
W.C. 2.

## SCALE of CHARGES

OCTOBER 1st, 1920.

(CANCELLING ALL PREVIOUS SCALES.)

### Displayed Advertisements on News Pages.

#### Trade (including Charities and Insurance)

TYPE or BLOCKS : 35/- per Single Column Inch ;  
£42 per Single Column ; Double or Triple Column  
spaces *pro rata*.

#### Publishers

TYPE or BLOCKS : 30/- per Single Column Inch ;  
£36 per Single Column ; Double and Triple Column  
spaces *pro rata*.

#### Company Prospectuses

TYPE or BLOCKS : £80 Single Column ; Double  
and Triple Columns *pro rata*.  
(minimum space 6 inches).

#### Company Meetings and Financial (not Prospectuses)

*Including all advertisements of Banks, Balance  
Sheets, &c.*

TYPE or BLOCKS : £48 per Single Column and *pro rata*.

Minimum Spaces for all Classes of Displayed Advertisements (except Prospectuses)—  
1 INCH SINGLE COLUMN. 2 INCHES DOUBLE COLUMN.

Column Measurements—Length, 24 inches ; Breadth,  $2\frac{5}{8}$  inches.

Latest Time for Copy, 6 p.m. on day previous to insertion.

For Rates for Classified Advertisements apply to  
ADVERTISEMENT MANAGER, 346 STRAND, W.C. 2.

# The WESTMINSTER GAZETTE

THE GREAT NATIONAL MORNING NEWSPAPER.

Telephone : City 2463.

TWOPENCE.

## SCALE OF CHARGES

TRADE, including DISPLAY TYPE & BLOCKS - - - - -	30s. per inch	£33 per column
SOLUS POSITION, FRONT PAGE 6 inches double column		£50
" " FACING LEADER, ditto, page 6		£30
PROSPECTUSES - - - - -	80s. per inch	£80 per column
FINANCIAL (display type) - - - - -	40s. per inch	£44 per column
COMPANY MEETINGS - - - - -	40s. per inch	£40 per column
READER (Trade) amongst ordinary advertisements - - - - -	40s. per inch	£44 per column
READER amongst editorial matter - - - - -	60s. per inch	£66 per column
PARAGRAPHS, with word " Advt." - - - - -	21s. for 3 lines	10s. for each additional line
PUBLISHERS' LISTS - - - - -	45s. per DOUBLE COLUMN INCH	
AUCTION ANNOUNCEMENTS - - - - -	1/6 per line	
" " (display type) - - - - -	24s. per inch	
THEATRES, CONCERTS, MUSIC HALLS, CINEMAS, DANCES, EXHIBITIONS, MEETINGS, LECTURES and ART GALLERIES - - - - -	1/6 per line (minimum 4 lines)	
BIRTHS, MARRIAGES and DEATHS, IN MEMORIAM & ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	5s. for 3 lines	1/6 for each additional line
PERSONAL AND LOST AND FOUND - - - - -	1/6 per line	
TRADE UNDER PERSONAL HEADING - - - - -	3s. per line	
COMPANY NOTICES, ELECTION ADDRESSES, LEGAL and POLICE NOTICES, CONTRACTS and TENDERS	2s. per line	
PARLIAMENTARY NOTICES - - - - -	2s. per line	
EDUCATION & CHARITY ANNOUNCEMENTS - - - - -	1s. per line	
SHIPPING & RAILWAYS (display type) - - - - -	30s. per line	
" " (letterpress type) - - - - -	1/6 per line	
HOTELS, APARTMENTS, AND BOARD RESIDENCE (letterpress type) - - - - -	1/6 per line, one insertion	
" " (display type) - - - - -	1/3 per line, 78 insertions	
	1s. per line, 156 insertions	
	20s. per inch	
RATES FOR MISCELLANEOUS CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS (not Trade) - - - - -	1/6 per line	Three insertions for the price of two

For all further particulars, specimens, etc., apply to ADVERTISEMENT MANAGER, Newspaper House, 169-170, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.

January 1st, 1922.

Cancelling all previous Scales.

THE  
**PALL MALL**  
 GAZETTE  
 AND GLOBE

THE "Pall Mall Gazette" covers a circulation area containing upwards of twenty million inhabitants, and is read by the classes possessing the highest purchasing power.

The "Pall Mall Gazette" goes home, and reaches the woman who buys for the household.

For rates apply to **ADVERTISEMENT MANAGER, 8, Temple Avenue, E.C. 4.**

Telephone : City 7271.

THERE IS ONE BEST  
 IN EVERYTHING

**The Observer**

THE ONLY SUNDAY JOURNAL IN 1791  
 THE LEADING SUNDAY JOURNAL IN 1922

HOLDS THAT POSITION  
 EVERY SUNDAY

Telephone :  
 City 4591

Offices :  
 22, Tudor Street, E.C.4

# DAILY GRAPHIC

FOR  
BEST NEWS  
AND  
BEST PICTURES

## WONDERFUL LONDON YESTERDAY.

There is no page in the whole of the Daily Press which compares in value and interest with that which Mr. London contributes day by day to the

## "DAILY GRAPHIC"

The whole political and artistic world of London reads this feature daily. If you do not read it, you do not know what is going on.

ONE PENNY

Your advertisement will reach a class public at a very moderate cost.

*Send for particulars to:*

ADVERTISEMENT DIRECTOR,  
"GRAPHIC" PUBLICATIONS LTD.,  
TALLIS STREET, LONDON.

The Sunday Newspaper

# Sunday Times

1822. ✦ 1922.

# Lloyd's Sunday News.

Established 1842.

DISPLAYED ADVERTISEMENTS (with or without blocks), no position guaranteed. (Minimum, One Inch.)  
Single Col. only.

Wide measure (2½ wide) ... .. £6 per inch.  
15 per cent. extra for guaranteed top.

## LARGER SPACES BY ARRANGEMENT.

GARDENING Advertisements. Single Col. only ... .. £4 per inch.

FURNISHING „ Single Col., Limited Display £3 per inch.  
No Position Guaranteed. (Minimum, 1 Inch.)

AUCTIONS ... .. (minimum, 5 lines) 4/- per line.

BUSINESSES, HOUSES or LAND To be Let, Wanted  
or for Sale ... .. (minimum, 3 lines) 4/- per line.

GENERAL TRADE ANNOUNCEMENTS  
(minimum, 4 lines) 4/- per line.

MONEY ... .. (minimum, 4 lines) 7/6 per line.

MEDICAL, PUBLIC COMPANIES (minimum, 4 lines) 5/- per line.

THEATRES, CONCERTS, CINEMAS, and AMUSE-  
MENTS ... .. Minimum, 2 lines, 4/- ; 3/6 per line afterwards.

SITUATIONS VACANT, MUNICIPAL, LEGAL,  
PERSONAL and OFFICIAL NOTICES, RAILWAYS  
and SHIPPING ... .. (minimum, 2 lines) at 4/- per line.

CHARITIES and SITUATIONS WANTED ... .. 2/- per line.

Double and Single column Advertisements in Special Positions by arrangement.

**NOTE.—Blocks** must be line drawings, cut fine, and mounted on metal. **Dimension** : Single column, ordinary position, 19 in. by 1.

The Proprietors reserve the right to decline any blocks or copy of which they may not approve, whether an order shall have been accepted or not ; and further reserve the right to cancel at any time orders in hand owing to prevailing conditions. In consequence of the large number of advertisements received, insertion cannot be guaranteed for any particular date, although every endeavour will be made to carry out the wishes of advertisers.

Advertisements must be prepaid. Cheques and Postal Orders should be made payable to UNITED NEWSPAPERS (1918), Ltd., and crossed "Lloyds Bank Ltd."

## LLOYD'S SUNDAY NEWS IS THE WORLD'S MARKET

It circulates regularly among a class of people who can afford to buy what they need, and who give their custom freely to the advertiser of good goods.

If you want to assure yourself of the business pulling capacity of "Lloyd's News," look through its pages. You will find that for many years the world's largest and most successful advertisers have used its columns.

## LLOYD'S NEWS, THE GREAT HOME PAPER.

Enquiries :—The Advt. Manager, 12, Salisbury Square, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telegraphic Address :

Muniarc, Fleet, London.

Telephone No.

City 9330 (15 lines).

**Three Farthings  
per inch per thousand**

is the cost of advertising space in the

**NEWS <sup>OF</sup> THE WORLD**

---

**CERTIFIED NET SALE EXCEEDS**

**3,000,000**

**COPIES PER ISSUE.**

---

There is NO known form of  
publicity that costs so little.

There is NO known medium  
that gives better RESULTS.

---

**30/2, Bouverie Street, LONDON, E.C.4.**

The Best  
Sunday Paper.

2d.

# The People

168 Columns for  
Twopence.

2d.

## MILLIONS OF READERS EVERY WEEK.

THE PEOPLE gives more matter than any other newspaper. THE PEOPLE, established in 1881, as a Sunday Weekly for All classes soon achieved a phenomenal success and is now in the front rank of Sunday Papers. THE PEOPLE is undoubtedly, from its varied,

ENORMOUS AND INCREASING CIRCULATION,  
one of the VERY BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS.

## SCALE OF CHARGES.

### ADVERTISEMENTS CLOSELY SET, WITHOUT DISPLAY.

NOTICE.—The first three lines average 18 words, and each line after 7.

			s. d.	s. d.
Situations (Private) Wanted .. .. .	2 lines or under,	3 0	per line after,	1 6
Do. Do. Vacant, Apartments, Charities .. .. .	2 "	4 0	"	2 0
Do. Official, Parochial .. .. .	2 "	5 0	"	2 6
Theatres, Concerts and Amusements .. .. .	2 "	4 0	"	2 0
Houses, Land, Businesses to be Let or Sold, Publications, Lost & Found, &c. .. .. .	3 "	10 0	"	2 6
Trades, Auctions, Smalls (Mall Orders) .. .. .	3 "	12 0	"	3 0
Official, Personal and Professional, Insurance, Railways, Shipping, Emigration, Contracts and Tenders, Legal Notices, &c. .. .. .	3 "	12 0	"	3 0
Public, Prospectuses of Companies, Issue of Debentures, New Capital, Government Loans, &c. .. .. .	3 "	16 0	"	4 0
Gardening, Poultry, Cycling, and Sporting on Article Pages .. .. .	3 "	14 0	"	3 9
Medical .. .. .	3 "	12 0	"	4 0
Money .. .. .	3 "	15 0	"	5 0
Paragraphs (bottom of news col.) with the word "Advt." appended .. .. .	3 "	14 0	"	3 6
Readers (next matter) top of column charged at space rates, plus 3½ per cent.				

### DISPLAYED.

Advertisements set in other than the ordinary small type, or by desire displayed, and tabulated matter, are charged according to the space occupied.

	PER INCH.		ONE COLUMN. 18 ins.		Set in Bold Type next or under reading matter.		
	Ordinary Position.	On Page of Matter.	Ordinary Position.	On Page of Matter.	*ACROSS 2 or 3 COLUMNS.  Type or Block.	ACROSS THE PAGE.	
						TYPE OR BLOCK.	
	a. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	½ page.	½ page.
TRADES, &c. .. .. .	50 0	60 0	45 0 0	54 0 0	63	110	220
OFFICIAL, &c. .. .. .	60 0	70 0	54 0 0	63 0 0	72	125	250
PUBLIC, &c. .. .. .					Per col		
MEDICAL .. .. .							
Minimum: Type or Block, 1 inch.					* Minimum one eighth (2½ ins.)		

"NO ADVERTISEMENTS ON TOP" positions 10 per cent. extra.

### SPECIAL SOLUS POSITIONS BY ARRANGEMENT.

The breadth of Single and Double Column Blocks must not exceed 1½ and 3½ inches respectively, and should be mounted on metal. No Reductions are made for series, and insertion cannot be guaranteed; but continuous advertisers will have precedence.

All Blocks and Copy are Subject to Approval, even if an order has been accepted.

Advertisements for all Editions can be received up to 2.0 p.m. on Friday, and for the Sunday Editions on Saturday up to 4.0 p.m.

ADVERTISEMENTS MUST BE PREPAID. Postal Orders and Cheques to be made payable to "THE PEOPLE," and crossed "London County, Westminster and Parrs Bank, Ltd."

"The People" Advertisement Offices, 1, Arundel Street, W.C.2.

Telegrams—People, Eastrand, London.

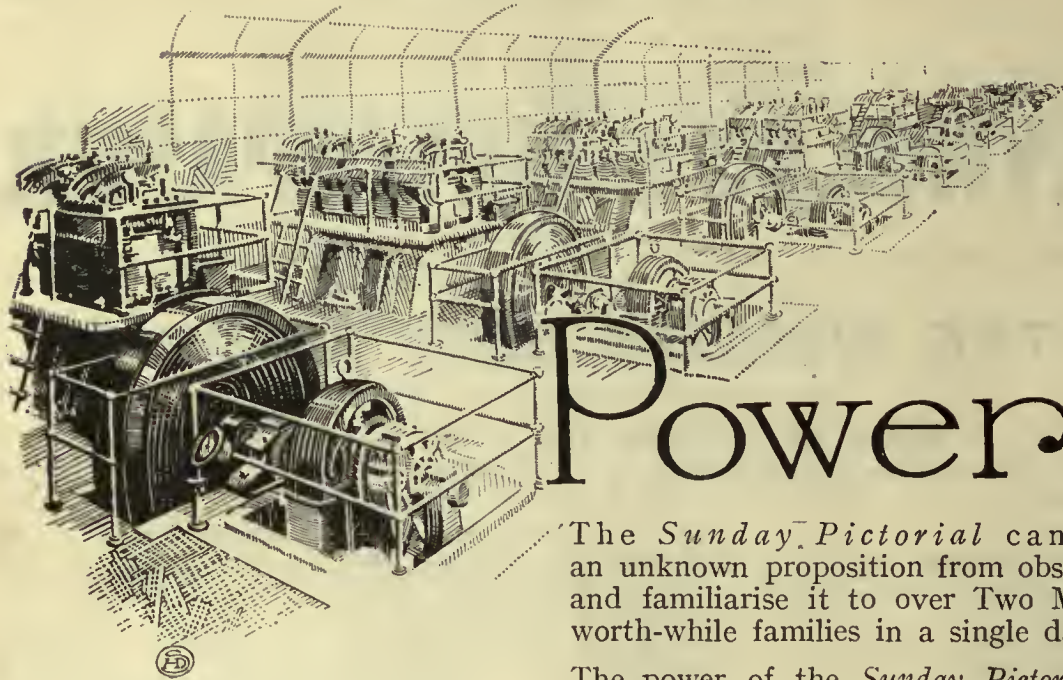
Telephone—Gerrard 9624.

# REYNOLDS'S NEWSPAPER.

8, TEMPLE AVENUE, LONDON, E.C. 4.

**"THE WORLD'S BEST WEEKLY."**

## 21



# Power—

The *Sunday Pictorial* can lift an unknown proposition from obscurity and familiarise it to over Two Million worth-while families in a single day.

The power of the *Sunday Pictorial* as an advertising medium is only equalled by its power as a paper.

Every reader has confidence in it, and that confidence extends to the goods they see advertised in its columns.

The *Sunday Pictorial* is a power in the commercial world and it is the driving force which propels a business to prosperity with a momentum that never slackens.

It generates and accumulates goodwill and makes its readers the lasting friends and customers of its advertisers.

"Power comes to whom Power is due"—so place your announcements in

## *The* *Sunday Pictorial* 'A Campaign in Itself'

Specimen Copy, Rates and Full Particulars  
will be sent on application to

Mr. S. D. Nicholls  
Advertisement Manager  
23-29, Bouverie St.  
London  
E.C.4.

Phone:  
Hol 6100  
(Five Lines).

Telegrams:  
Nusunpic, Fleet,  
London."

## Good Reasons for Advertising in the CHRISTIAN HERALD

# Over £3,000 for £26 · 10 · 0

A Leicester Boot and Shoe Manufacturer writes on January 1st, 1921:

**Over 6,000 Satisfied Customers from Readers of the "Christian Herald."**

"The total business done from our original advertisements in February and March, 1920, runs into over £3,000 to date. The original advts. cost £26/10/0."

*It pays to advertise in the "Christian Herald."*

## SATISFIED ADVERTISERS.

FOR EVERY  
BRANCH OF  
TRADE

Messrs. The British Vacuum Washer Co., Waterloo Road, Liverpool, in a letter to the *Christian Herald*, dated February 17th, 1921, say:—

"We have great pleasure in bearing testimony to the splendid pulling power of your valued paper. We do not make a rule of writing testimonials, but we feel it to be our duty to do so in this case. We have been advertising in the *Christian Herald* for a considerable time, and the very large number of orders which we have received bears eloquent testimony to its value as an advertising medium."

A firm of Hosiery Specialists in Scotland writes:—"We have ORDERS EVERY DAY in response to advertisement in your paper."

A Leicester firm of Wholesale Drapers and Haberdashers writes:—"We are highly satisfied with results from previous advert."

A firm of Manufacturers Agents writing on Sept. 30th, 1921, say:—

"The advertisement has proved quite satisfactory," and in giving instructions for their advert. to be continued say:—"We find missing a week is very detrimental to us."

Another small advertisement in the *Christian Herald*, offering two Debentures of £25 each, brought application for over £1,500. *Christian Herald* readers have money to spend with the advertisers in their paper.



FIGURES  
THAT SPEAK

The above are some letters from clients in many lines of business which prove that for selling direct or through the trade it pays to advertise in

# THE CHRISTIAN HERALD

The circulation has averaged weekly well over a quarter of a million copies for the last 20 years, and assuming each copy is read by three or four persons, the advertisements come under the notice of

## OVER A MILLION READERS.

*For Specimen Copy and Rate Card apply to*

**Advertisement Manager, 6, Tudor Street, London, E.C. 4**

# "THE BYSTANDER."

(The famous handy-sized illustrated weekly.)

## APPEAL TO QUALITY.

When you appeal to Quality, you appeal directly to those who have money to spend. There are few people in the upper and middle classes of England who do not see

**"THE BYSTANDER"**

weekly. It is indeed a truism that if your goods are right

**"THE BYSTANDER"**

will sell them for you.

Rate for advertisements, facing matter - £70 0 0 per page.  
 " " " ordinary positions - £60 0 0 " "

Send for further particulars to:—

GEORGE SPARKES,  
 Advertisement Director,  
 Graphic Buildings,  
 WHITEFRIARS,  
 LONDON, E. C. 4.

Telephone:—

Central 7070 (5 lines).

Telegrams:—

Talliscano, Fleet, London.

## The NEW CATHOLIC PRESS Ltd.,

Series of 37 Weekly Papers.

Published in every populous Centre throughout the United Kingdom.

Aberdeen Catholic Herald,  
 Birmingham Catholic News,  
 Blackburn and Accrington  
 Catholic News,  
 Bolton & Bury Catholic Herald,  
 Bradford Catholic Herald,  
 Bristol Catholic Herald,  
 Burnley and Nelson Catholic  
 News,

The Catholic Herald,  
 Clydesdale Catholic Herald,  
 Cumberland Catholic News,  
 Dundee Catholic Herald,  
 Edinburgh Catholic Herald,  
 Fife Catholic Herald,  
 Glasgow Observer and Catholic  
 Glasgow Star, [Herald,  
 Hull Catholic Herald,  
 Irish Catholic Herald,  
 Lanarkshire Catholic Herald,  
 Leeds Catholic Herald,

Leicester Catholic News,  
 Liverpool Catholic Herald,  
 London Catholic Herald,  
 Manchester Catholic Herald,  
 Nottingham and Midland  
 Catholic News,

Oldham Catholic Herald,  
 Preston Catholic News,  
 St. Helens Catholic Herald,  
 Sheffield Catholic Herald,  
 South Coast Catholic Herald,  
 Staffordshire Catholic News,  
 Tees-Side Catholic News,  
 The Catholic News,  
 Tyneside Catholic News

(Newcastle),  
 Wearside Catholic News  
 (Sunderland),  
 Welsh Catholic Herald (Cardiff),  
 Wigan Catholic Herald,  
 Yorkshire Catholic Herald.

## The Catholic Herald & The Catholic Home Journal.

*The Foremost Catholic Publications  
 in England, Scotland and Ireland.*

THERE ARE OVER 6,000,000  
 CATHOLICS IN THE BRITISH ISLES.

THE CATHOLIC PRESS offers exceptional advantages to Advertisers of sound commodities because its relations with its readers are of a particular intimate as well as cordial character.

The matters with which it deals are those which the Catholic Community in the British Isles regard as of the first importance.

THE CATHOLIC PRESS is not read casually but with closest and most earnest attention.

The CATHOLIC HOME JOURNAL. Weekly.

These Papers are the acknowledged organ of the Catholic Community, and the best medium for Advertisers.

Please write for Terms, &c., to the Advertisement Manager.

The New Catholic Press, Ltd., 12, Bouverie Street, London, E.C. 4.

Telephone: CENTRAL 4289.

THE  
**GROCCERS' REVIEW**  
 AND  
**PROVISION TRADE JOURNAL**  
 IS

ABSOLUTELY the pre-eminent Grocery Trade Paper of the NORTH.

It is the only grocery trade paper in England printed and published outside of London, and circulates throughout an enormously wealthy area containing a population of nearly **15,000,000** persons, who are served by many of the best and most substantial men—Manufacturing, Wholesale, and Retail—in the Trade.

These men of discernment find the advt. columns of the "Grocers' Review" absorbingly interesting.

ASK FOR TERMS AT ONCE.

PRESS MONDAY NOON FOR TUESDAY.

LONDON ADDRESS:

Southampton House, 317, High Holborn, W.C. 1.

Telegrams: Sellapia, Holb., London. Telephone: Holborn 2163.

PUBLISHING OFFICES:—

1, Greenwood Street, Manchester.

Telegrams: Review, Manchester. Telephone: Central 6894 & 6895.

Confidence in your advt. is largely dependent upon the company it keeps. If it appears in

## The Guardian

(With which is incorporated  
 The Churchwoman)

it will be in good company, as only bona-fide advts.—proved by investigation before insertion—are accepted.

This is the policy, over many years, which has produced such unequalled confidence between its Readers and Advertisers. Share it.

Whole Page, 32 guineas, and pro rata throughout.  
 Type area of Page, 14 in. x 9½ in.

J. G. SPARKHALL, Advt. Manager,  
 29, King Street, Covent Garden, W.C.

# HARDWAREMAN AND IRONMONGERS' CHRONICLE

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY.

BRIGHTEST AND MOST POPULAR JOURNAL IN THE IRONMONGERY  
 AND HARDWARE TRADES.

Subscription 10/- per Annum, including Handsome Desk Diary.

ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION.

Danes Inn House, 265, Strand, London, W.C. 2.

TEL. No. 5845 CENTRAL.

TELEGRAMS: "IROCHRON ESTRAND, LONDON."

And 148/149, Great Charles Street, Birmingham.

TELEGRAMS: "IROCHRON, BIRMINGHAM."

# THE ODHAMS GROUP

JOHN BULL  
*The National Medium.*

PASSING SHOW  
*"Makes Smiles Grow."*

LONDON MAIL  
*The Witty Weekly.*

EVERYWOMAN'S  
*The bright and practical Home Journal.*

PICTURES  
*The only 2d. all-photogravure Film Paper in the World.*

KINEMATOGRAPH  
WEEKLY  
*The Trade Organ of the Film Industry.*

PAN  
*The All-Fiction Magazine.*

IDEAL HOME  
*The Advertisers' "Direct Route" to Buyers.*

PICTUREGOER  
*The most beautiful Film Magazine published.*

Between them, the publications forming the "Odhams Group" cover practically the entire field of journalistic enterprise. There are few British homes of any importance into which one or other of them is not a regular visitant.

With the exception of "John Bull" (which is of universal appeal) each caters to the needs of a well-defined section of the community.

None but the announcements of reputable firms are allowed to appear in any of the group and readers are protected against misrepresentation by the well-known "Odhams Guarantee."

By including in your appropriation suitable journals of the Odhams Group you will ensure that your announcements are read by people who are likely buyers and have faith in advertised goods.

**Odhams guarantee all Advertisements, and  
Guaranteed Advertisements mean—RESULTS.**

For further details get in touch with—

Philip Emanuel,  
Advertisement Manager,  
ODHAMS PRESS LTD.,  
57, 58, 59, Long Acre, W.C.2.  
Telephone Gerrard 9870 (14 lines).



# THE CHRISTIAN WORLD

EVERY THURSDAY. *The Premier Religious Weekly Newspaper.*

PRICE 2d.

Messrs. C. MITCHELL & CO., LTD., will gladly explain to you the value and pulling power of *The Christian World*, and also furnish their reasons for having used our columns so extensively for a period of over sixty years. An enquiry addressed to that firm will bring all the information and advice you need.

☐ **RATES:** £52 per page and pro rata to eighth-page; double column, £23; solus, £27; single column, next matter, £11 10 0. Service rates and particulars and prices of other spaces sent on application.

Per inch, double column, next matter, 27/-.

Single column inch, next matter, 13/6.

" " " " " 12/6 series.

THE CHRISTIAN WORLD, 13 & 14, FLEET STREET, LONDON, E.C. 4.

ESTABLISHED 1901.

## FINANCIAL OPINION

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.

PRICE THREE PENCE.

A weekly digest of the Financial news of the day, together with special information on Stock Exchange business. Weekly contributions by experts are given referring to Rubber, Oil and Mining.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION - - - - 15/- per annum.

Answers to Correspondents Free of Charge to Subscribers.

Editorial Offices:—52, BISHOPSGATE, LONDON, E.C. 2.

## MIDDLESEX COUNTY TIMES.

THE RECOGNISED COUNTY ORGAN, AND THE OLDEST AND MOST LARGELY CIRCULATED PAPER PUBLISHED IN THE MUNICIPAL AND PARLIAMENTARY BOROUGH OF EALING.

WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY.

8-12 pages of Eight 24½ in. 13 em columns.

2d.

CIRCULATING THROUGHOUT WEST MIDDLESEX.

## ACTON GAZETTE and EXPRESS.

OLDEST AND LARGEST CIRCULATION IN ACTON, BEDFORD PARK, CHISWICK PARK, GUNNERSBURY, ETC.

FRIDAY.

4-8 pages of Eight 24½ in. 13 em columns.

ONE PENNY.

CHIEF OFFICES:

EALING: 61, BROADWAY, W.5.

ACTON: 3, KING STREET, W.3.

Telegrams—"TIMES," EALING.

Telegrams—"GAZETTE," ACTON.

Telephone—EALING 7.

Telephone—CHISWICK 21.

BRANCH OFFICES: 36, HIGH STREET, STAINES, and 32, HIGH STREET, SOUTHALL.

ESTABLISHED 1855.

Phone—Hammersmith, 1451.

## THE WEST LONDON OBSERVER.

(With Special Localised Editions for Hammersmith, Fulham, Kensington, Chiswick and Acton.)

The Oldest, Largest and Best Local Papers. Published every Friday.

CIRCULATE in Hammersmith, Fulham, Kensington, Walham Green, Brompton, West Kensington, Earl's Court, Knightsbridge, Chelsea, Shepherd's Bush, Notting Hill, Paddington, Willesden, Brentford, Ealing, Acton, Chiswick, Bedford Park, Wandsworth, Putney, Barnes, Mortlake, Kew and Richmond.

**BEST ADVERTISING MEDIA IN THE WEST OF LONDON.**

SMALLS.—TWENTY WORDS: Once, 3s.; 3 times, 6s.; DISPLAYED ADVERTISEMENTS, Once, 5s.; 13 weeks, 3s.; 26 weeks, 2s. 6d.; 52 weeks, 2s. 6d. per inch (one edition). Special terms for all editions.

LEGAL AND OFFICIAL, 10s. inch, AUCTIONS, 7s. 6d. inch.

Chief Office: 16, QUEEN ST., HAMMERSMITH, W. 6.

Fulham Office—Observer House, Effie Road, Walham Green, S.W. 6.



The Family Newspaper  
for Prosperous East Lancashire.

*Specimens, Rates, etc., from*  
R. S. CROSSLEY, JR.,  
Director of Advertising,  
ACCRINGTON.

## THE Ashton Reporter SERIES

*34,000 Per Week.*

Consisting of the "Ashton-under-Lyne Reporter," "Stalybridge Reporter," "Mossley and Saddleworth Reporter," "Gorton, Openshaw and Bradford Reporter," "High Peak Reporter,"

**are Family Papers.**

They circulate in a thickly-populated area, amongst a class of highly-paid workpeople and all  $\therefore$  classes of local traders.  $\therefore$

**The "Ashton Reporter"**  
Sales are about eight times those of any paper printed in the district.

*Advertising rates from any recognised Agency, from the Publishers, Ashton-under-Lyne, or the London Office, 151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.*

## THE Cotton Factory Times

is the only direct way  
to the homes of the

**COTTON OPERATIVES  
OF LANCASHIRE.**

A Class of Highly-paid Artisans, well able to buy the best of everything.

No Waste Circulation  
**EVERY COPY  
"GETS THERE."**

*Advertising Rates from any recognised Agency, or from the London Office, 151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.*

# BIRMINGHAM

THE BUSY WORKSHOP OF THE WORLD.

## POPULATION - 919,438

The Leading  
Newspapers

**Birmingham Gazette**  
*(Morning)*

**Birmingham Despatch**  
*(Evening)*

**Sunday Mercury**  
and News

**SPORTS ARGUS**  
*(Saturday Night)*

Largest Sales in an Area with  
a Population of Four Millions

*For Advertisement Rates and Further Particulars—*

**BIRMINGHAM:**

Newspaper House,  
Corporation Street,  
Telephone : Central 589.

**LONDON:**

The Newspaper House,  
169 & 170 Fleet Street, E.C.4.  
Telephone : Cily 2463.  
Private Branch Exchange.

# BIRMINGHAM

**THE BUSIEST TOWN IN ENGLAND.**

POPULATION NOW OVER 919,438. THE CENTRE OF A RICH AND EXTENSIVE MANUFACTURING AND RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT, COVERING A WIDE AREA OF THE GREATEST VALUE TO ADVERTISERS. THE PRINCIPAL PAPERS ARE :—

**Birmingham Post**

—*The Leading—*  
*Provincial Paper.*

**Weekly Post : :**

ESTABLISHED 1825  
" *Birmingham* <sup>as the</sup> *Journal.*"

**Birmingham Mail**

Evening Paper.  
ESTABLISHED 1870.

London Offices : (COMMERCIAL, EDITORIAL AND PRIVATE WIRE.) 88, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

**THE ONLY NEWSPAPER PRINTED IN BLACKPOOL.**

ESTABLISHED 1843.

## Blackpool Gazette & Herald

**TUESDAY. | THURSDAY. | SATURDAY.**

THE BLACKPOOL GAZETTE & HERALD effectively covers the whole of the coast resorts between the Rivers Wyre and Ribble, including Fleetwood, Cleveleys, St. Annes, Lytham, also embracing the rich agricultural area of the Fylde, Blackpool being the radiating centre of the combined populations of 150,000.

THIS JOURNAL CARRIES AN AVERAGE OF 3,000 "SMALL" ADVERTISEMENTS WEEKLY. IT CONTAINS EVERY OFFICIAL, LEGAL, PUBLIC AND AUCTION ANNOUNCEMENT.

HEAD OFFICE :  
TEMPLE STREET, BLACKPOOL.  
TELEPHONE : 82 (2 lines).  
TELEGRAMS : "Gazette."

LONDON OFFICE :  
134, FLEET STREET, LONDON, E.C. 4.  
TELEPHONE : 7984 City.  
TELEGRAMS : "Scrivening, Fleet."

# THE BRADFORD DAILY ARGUS.

CONSTITUTIONAL, COMMERCIAL AND SOCIAL  
ORGAN FOR THE CITY AND DISTRICT.



"ARGUS" NEW BUILDINGS.

The first site for the new Bradford scheme to be developed in conjunction with the Midland Railway Company's direct line to the North was purchased by the Bradford and County Constitutional Press Co., Ltd.

The reconstruction plans cover the whole of the flat central area of the City.

The "Argus" buildings now approaching completion are on the main road and tram route through Leeds to the South and adjoin the City Hall. The contract involves driving a new street through the heart of the city and connecting the new building with the main outlet through Keighley and Skipton to the North. The above illustration shows the completed building.

1868 ——— FOR OVER 50 YEARS ——— 1922  
THE

# Bradford Daily Telegraph

has been the  
**HOME PAPER**  
For Bradford and District.

As the City of Bradford and the great Woollen Industry has grown in importance, the "Bradford Daily Telegraph" has grown with it. The "Telegraph" is an integral part of the daily home life of Bradford and district and is the only medium to reach the masses and the middle classes in this wealthy and densely populated area.


*Head Office:*

BRADFORD.  
Tel.: 3670 (8 lines).

*London Office:*

172, FLEET STREET,  
Tel.: Holborn 1107.

## THE BIG 4

- 
- The Bristol Gazette.
  - The Cheddar Valley Times.
  - The South Gloucestershire Gazette.
  - The North Somerset Gazette.

These 4 Old-established Weekly Journals circulate throughout the immensely populated area of

BRISTOL,  
SOMERSETSHIRE and  
GLOUCESTERSHIRE,

Amongst over **800,000** people.

These Papers reach Buyers not touched by other local papers.

If you want a Business, House, Apartments, Situation, or to Sell anything, you cannot do better than advertise your wants in these 4 Papers.

**The General Publishing Syndicate Ltd.**  
Eighty-nine, Redcliffe Hill,  
BRISTOL.

Wise Advertisers advertise  
where the money is—

The Three Premier Journals covering the HIGH PEAK DISTRICT and the wealthy Spas of BUXTON and MATLOCK are

**The High Peak News**  
**The Buxton Advertiser**  
**The Matlock Visitor.**

By using the THREE, You get there.

Particulars from

**M. BLYTHE, 159, Fleet Street, E.C.4.**

THE ADVERTISING MEDIUM OF THE  
DISTRICT. ENQUIRE FOR TERMS.

# THE MID-SUSSEX TIMES

PUBLISHED TUESDAY AFTERNOONS.

The Weekly Family Newspaper for the  
important Residential Area of Mid-Sussex,

and the most widely circulated and  
most extensively read Newspaper in the

North Sussex or East Grinstead Parlia-  
mentary Division.

WEEKLY CIRCULATION - - 5,000

PROPRIETORS AND PUBLISHERS:

**CHARLES CLARKE (HAYWARDS HEATH) LTD.**

TELEPHONE: 60 H. HEATH.

Address all Advertising and Business com-  
munications to the MANAGING DIRECTOR.

Printing and Publishing Offices:

**12 & 13, Boltro Road, Haywards Heath.**

All Advertisements must reach the Offices by Monday Mornings.

ESTABLISHED 1772.

# The Devon AND Exeter Gazette.

Chief Morning Daily

between

Bristol and Plymouth.

London Office: 173, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

Telephone: City 7662.

THE LEADING DEVONSHIRE PAPER.

*The most influential. Circulates in  
every town, village and hamlet.*

HEAD OFFICE:—

**229, HIGH STREET, EXETER.**

For Effectively Covering the

# City of Bradford

and the surrounding townships, with  
its population of well over a million,

The . . .

# Bradford Daily Argus

IS YOUR PROPOSITION.

IT circulates among all the surrounding population, from the artisan to the wealthy upper and middle class. It serves a public its two radical contemporaries cannot claim to reach. In the "ARGUS" you can advertise popular commodities, or the more expensive luxuries, with certain success in both cases. The policy of the "ARGUS" is right, its scale inflexible yet reasonable, its circulation vigorous, lively, and ever increasing, and its pulling power without rival in the North of England. Book up space now.

The **Bradford Daily Argus, Bradford.**

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

# ADVERTISERS

you can

Cover the  
Heart of the Midlands  
by using the

## BURTON DAILY MAIL

A bright up-to-date evening paper  
which goes into every local home

and the

## BURTON OBSERVER

probably the most profusely illustrated  
and widely read weekly paper between  
London and the North.

---

## BURTON FOOTBALL MAIL

The only local paper devoted exclusively to sport.

*The Saturday Evening Favourite.*

---

*Head Office :—*

65, 66 & 67, High Street,  
BURTON-ON-TRENT.

*London Manager :—*

E. GREENWOOD,  
Thanet House,  
231-2, Strand, W.C. 2.

Telephone: 2994 Central.

Telegraphic Address: Adposter, Estrand, London.

# BURTON-ON-TRENT EVENING GAZETTE

(Established 1880). The Oldest Daily, with a reputation and prestige above all competitors. It will be found in the homes of people with the most spending power in Burton and District. Its special features make it essentially "THE HOME PAPER," a fact which National and Local Advertisers have been quick to recognise as the best medium for their Advertisements.

# BURTON-ON-TRENT CHRONICLE

(Established 1860.)  
Thursdays, Market Day.

with which is incorporated the BURTON, ASHBY and COALVILLE GUARDIAN.

The leading weekly newspaper and the officially recognised advertising medium for the Burton Division of Staffordshire, the whole of South Derbyshire, Swadlincote to Melbourne, and part of West Derbyshire; also North Leicestershire, including Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Moira, Measham, Woodville, Coalville, etc., and portions of Warwickshire, also Agencies at Lichfield and Tamworth.

THE ONLY BURTON WEEKLY USED BY THE GOVERNMENT FOR OFFICIAL AND WAR SAVING ADVERTISEMENTS.]

## HEAD OFFICES: BURTON-ON-TRENT.

Telephone: 78 (Advertising) and 220 (Editorial).

Branch Offices:—

Swadlincote

Telephone:—594.

Ashby-de-la-Zouch

68.

Uttoxeter

All communications for LONDON Business to

Mr. W. H. WELLSMAN,

143-144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone: Central 4450.

## TWO WEST COUNTRY PAPERS.

THE

# DAILY WESTERN TIMES

(FRIDAY'S EDITION - 12 pages)

AND

# The EXPRESS & ECHO

The only Evening Paper between  
BRISTOL and PLYMOUTH.

YOUR ADVERTISING CAMPAIGN  
IS INCOMPLETE WITHOUT THEM.

## DONCASTER

is the Centre of the New South Yorkshire Coalfields. Six or Seven New Railways

:: :: deal with the output of Coal from FIFTEEN NEW COAL PITS :: ::

TO-AY Doncaster's area is the most rapidly developing district of modern times.

TO-MORROW Doncaster will have a NEW POPULATION of a Quarter of a Million people.

## THE DONCASTER CHRONICLE

IS THE PAPER TO REACH THE PEOPLE.

# NORTH-WEST ENGLAND.

## *The Dominating Newspapers*

### **The CUMBERLAND NEWS** **CARLISLE.**

The "Cumberland News," published on Fridays, with a Market Edition on Saturdays, has a

**Certified Net Sale of over 21,000 Copies**

per issue, which is much greater than that of any competitor. It is sold by 250 agents throughout Cumberland, North Westmorland, West Northumberland, and the Scottish Border Counties.

### **The CUMBERLAND NEWS**

is the recognised Advertising medium for City and County, and few newspapers of its class in the Kingdom contain such a volume of local and general advertising. A specimen copy will be posted free on application.

### **The CUMBERLAND EVENING NEWS.**

**Daily (Except Friday).**

The "CUMBERLAND EVENING NEWS" IS THE ONLY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED DAILY BETWEEN GLASGOW AND LANCASHIRE, AND WEST OF NEWCASTLE, and has a wide and rapidly growing circulation. Much of its circulation is in districts which no other evening newspaper can enter, and it must have a place in any scheme of advertising which aims at covering North Western England and Southern Scotland.

**Head Office—27, ENGLISH STREET, CARLISLE.**

Telephone : 148.

**London Office—(Mr. WELLSMAN), 143-4, FLEET STREET.**

Telephone ; CENTRAL 4450.

## SWANSEA.

# Cambria Daily Leader

Circulates through the industrial area of Wales, of which SWANSEA is the centre.

**THE LARGEST CIRCULATION.**  
**THE MOST ENTERPRISING NEWSPAPER.**  
**THE PAPER WITH A BIG ADVERTISING PULL.**

The favourite paper with National and Local advertisers.

## Herald of Wales

Is the great Weekly paper for South Wales. The Home Journal throughout the South.

Head Offices; LEADER BUILDINGS, SWANSEA.

London Office: 151, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4. 'Phone: Central 2394.

## GRANTHAM JOURNAL.

Melton Mowbray, Oakham, and Uppingham Journal, Established 1854. Published every Saturday Morning.

The only paper printed in Grantham. Price Twopence.

As a high-class Family Newspaper, the JOURNAL has attained considerable popularity throughout South Lincolnshire, North Leicestershire, Rutland, North Northants, and South Notts, and is one of the Best Advertising Mediums in the district, covering the area more effectively than any other newspaper. Being strictly neutral and impartial in political and denominational matters, it is extensively read by all classes.

John Gasson, Esq., M.P., giving evidence at the Assizes for the County of Rutland, testifies to the extensive circulation of the Grantham Journal—

Mr. McCordle: "The Grantham Journal, I think, circulates very widely in this district?"

Mr. Gretton: "It is the most widely circulated weekly newspaper."

The chief publishing offices are at Grantham, Melton Mowbray, Oakham, Uppingham and Bourne; and there are few places of importance in the counties named at which the JOURNAL has not correspondents and agents.

Advertisements are charged at the rate of eightpence per line (7d. prepaid); special quotations for series of thirteen, twenty-six, or fifty-two insertions. Head Offices—Grantham. Published by the Grantham, Melton Mowbray, Oakham, and Uppingham Journal Co., Ltd. 'Phone 80.

### MELTON MOWBRAY JOURNAL.

An edition of the *Grantham Journal*. Local Publishing Agents in Melton Mowbray—Messrs. John Towne & Co.

The JOURNAL is the recognised medium for Melton Mowbray, throughout Rutland, and North and East Leicestershire, and has a large circulation in the town and the rural districts than any other newspaper: Read by all classes.

Established 1854. Saturday, Twopence. Eight pages. Advertisements received at the head office at Grantham as late as Friday for publication in the issue of Saturday.

### OAKHAM AND UPPINGHAM JOURNAL.

An Edition of the *Grantham Journal*. Local Publishing Agents:—OAKHAM, Chas. Matkin; UPPINGHAM, J. Hawthorn, A. G. Dolby, and R. Wells. The JOURNAL is the recognised newspaper for Oakham, Uppingham, and the whole of the County, is read by all classes, and has an extensive circulation in the neighbouring counties.

Established 1854. Saturday, Twopence.

Advertisements received at the head Office, at Grantham, as late as Friday for publication in the issue of Saturday.



## Warrington Guardian Series

Branch Offices and Staffs at Chester, Altrincham, Sale, Crewe, Sandbach, Congleton, Knutsford, Northwich, Nantwich, Irlam, and Cadishead, Winsford, Runcorn and Widnes. :: ::

**CIRCULATION OVER 40,000 WEEKLY.**

Reaches more Readers in S.W. Lancashire and Cheshire than any other local newspapers.

**Good Service at Fair Rates.**

**HEAD OFFICE, WARRINGTON.**

London Office: 173, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4

## THEY WILL BUY!

We have for years been educating the public of **DERBY** to **BUY ADVERTISED GOODS** for preference, and to-day they **ARE DOING SO**. This is **PROVED** by the pictures we have published of the great crowds besieging local shops, whose Sales have been exclusively advertised in the—

## Derby Daily Express

Ask any advertising agent, and he will tell you from his own experience that the "**EXPRESS**" is by far the **MOST REMUNERATIVE** advertising medium in the County. This fact is also proved by the wonderful show of announcements from the big national advertisers that regularly appear in its advertisement columns. Such keen and discriminating buyers do not waste their money in unprofitable media.

### *Follow the lead!*

of these experts, and you cannot go wrong.

*Send for rates and specimen copy to—*

**Mr. S. H. ROBERTS, 173/5, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4,**  
or make appointment by telephone, Central 4481.

**UNSURPASSED ADVERTISING MEDIA FOR EAST ANGLIA.**

**. . NORWICH . .**

## EASTERN DAILY PRESS

(Established 1870).

Published in the Metropolis of East Anglia. The only daily morning paper in Norfolk, which County it exclusively covers. Also circulates extensively in Suffolk and other adjoining Counties.

No paper in East Anglia has a wider area of circulation, or carries more advertising than the **Eastern Daily Press**.

**. . NORWICH . .**

## EASTERN EVENING NEWS

(Established 1882).

The only daily Evening paper in Norfolk. Also circulates in Suffolk and other adjoining Counties.

## NORFOLK NEWS & WEEKLY PRESS

An excellent series of five district editions.

**Head Offices: NORWICH.**

**Branch Offices: Great Yarmouth, Lowestoft, King's Lynn, Cromer, etc.**

**London Office: 151, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.**

Telephone, Central 2276.

# WISE ADVERTISERS

always include **HERTFORDSHIRE** in their list.

**Because** Hertfordshire—a prosperous county with a population of 333,236—is chiefly agricultural, and during the past few years many new industries have been opened up in various parts of the county. These industries include Agricultural, Electrical, and Motor Engineering, Brush, Clothing, Hat and Boot manufacturing.

**Therefore** cover **HERTFORDSHIRE** thoroughly by means of

## THE HERTS ADVERTISER

Fridays  
2d.

AND

## THE HERTFORDSHIRE NEWS

Tuesdays  
1d.

which have the largest circulation in the county (guaranteed).

Specimen Copies and Rate Cards  
from the Publisher, The Herts  
Advertiser, and The Hertfordshire  
: : News, St. Albans, : :

'Phone: St. Albans 63.

Talk to all Herts through the  
columns of the County Papers.



Has been for nearly 60 years the Premier Weekly Paper in South Northumberland.

Hexham is the heart and centre of a wide district with a large residential, mining, and agricultural population.

The *Hexham Courant* thoroughly permeates the entire district. It has a **Certified Net Sale** of well over 6,000 copies per week, which is larger than that of any paper published between Newcastle and Carlisle, and in many of the outlying villages it is often the only newspaper seen.

Its Net Sale per issue in Hexham alone is more than an average of one copy per house.

**Published Friday for Saturday.**  
Price 2d.

**ADVERTISEMENT RATES AND  
SPECIMEN COPY ON APPLICATION.**

Head Office: **Beaumont Street, Hexham-on-Tyne.**  
Telephone: No. 51. Telegrams: "Courant, Hexham."  
London Office: **151, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.**  
Tele: Central 2394.

## THE Narberth, Whitland, and Clynderwen Weekly News

The only Paper printed in the Narberth Union, which comprises 52 parishes, with a population of **17,322.**

Established in 1906 for the three large agricultural districts in Pembrokeshire and Carmarthenshire named in the Title.

**THE EXCLUSIVE ADVERTISING MEDIUM FOR  
THIS AREA.**

□ □ □

**INDEPENDENT.**

Proprietor—W. BURGESS.

**HEAD OFFICE:**

**Market Square, Narberth, Pembrokeshire.**  
**THURSDAYS. :: PRICE 2d.**

## HULL.

The Greatest Port on the East Coast  
with a population over 300,000, has

**ONLY ONE MORNING PAPER**

- - THE - -

## **EASTERN MORNING NEWS**

Which reaches the Commercial and Investing Classes,  
completely covering Hull and the Humber Ports.

For Shipping and Commercial News it has  
no competitor, and is found on every up-  
to-date business man's desk every morning.

THE POPULAR EVENING PAPER in the populous  
district which has made great permanent progress is

THE

## **HULL DAILY NEWS**

Its City Sales have more than doubled during the  
last few years, and its Country Editions are sold in  
every town and village in North-East Yorkshire.

THE

## **HULL WEEKLY NEWS**

Is the well-read Home Paper and the Farmers' Favourite Medium.  
THE OLDEST FAMILY JOURNAL IN THIS GREAT DISTRICT.

LONDON OFFICE: 159, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

Mr. MATT. BLYTHE - - - - - London Manager.

HEAD OFFICE—

**42, WHITEFRIARGATE, HULL.**

Circulates from the  
environs of London



to the  
South Coast.

# The Kent and Sussex Courier

AND SOUTHERN COUNTIES HERALD.

— Incorporating the Tunbridge Wells Gazette and Visitor. —

CONSERVATIVE. ESTABLISHED 1872. FRIDAY, 3 EDITIONS.

The circulation of the **COURIER** is guaranteed to be at least six times greater than that of any other paper in the district.

Some idea of the popularity of the **COURIER** can be gleaned from the hundreds of small wants carried in each issue.

## SCALE OF CHARGES.

Parliamentary and Government Notices, 1s. 3d. per line; Legal Notices, 1s.; Auctions, 9d.; Paragraphs, 1s. Trade Advertisements, 5s. per inch for 1 insertion; 3s. 6d. per inch for 13 insertions; Classified Advertisements, 1½d. per word (Minimum 12 words) prepaid.

**Proprietors: The Courier Printing and Publishing Co., Ltd.**

TELEPHONE 1040

(Private Branch Exchange).

**Head Offices: TUNBRIDGE WELLS.** TELEGRAMS—COURIER, TUNBRIDGE WELLS.

**Branch Office: 78, HIGH STREET, TONBRIDGE.** (TEL. 200.)

**54, HIGH STREET, SEVENOAKS.** (TEL. 44.)

# KENTISH DISTRICT TIMES Co., Ltd.

## LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.

Bromley and District Times.

Dartford Chronicle.

Chislehurst and District Times.

Beckenham Times.

West Kent Times.

Crayford Chronicle.

Sidcup and District Times.

St. Mary Cray and Orpington Times.

Swanley and Eynsford Times.

Erith Observer.

Bexley Heath Observer.

Eltham and District Times.

## SCALE OF CHARGES FOR MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS (Exclusive of Trade, Legal, &c.)

(These appear in all 12 Papers).

	Once.	3 times.	6 times.	13 times.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
12 words or less ... ..	2 0	4 0	8 0	16 0

And so on at the rate of 2d. for every word, and 3 insertions for the price of 2.

## DISPLAYED ADVERTISEMENTS.

Terms per Insertion per Paper for the Entire Series of Twelve.

For one year. 52 insertions.	For half a year. 26 insertions.	For a quarter. 13 insertions.	For six weeks. 6 insertions.
<b>6d. per inch.</b>	<b>7d. per inch.</b>	<b>8d. per inch.</b>	<b>9d. per inch.</b>

## OTHER ADVERTISEMENTS.

ANY ONE PAPER.

Parliamentary Notices 1s. per line; Company, Legal and Official Notices 9d. per line; Club Notices, etc., 6d. per line; Paragraph Advertisements 6d. per line; Auctions 6d. per line, all 12 papers 1s. 6d. per line. Births and Deaths, and Marriages 2s. 6d. each. Trade display per inch, 52 at 1s. 6d.; 26 at 1s. 8d.; 13 at 1s. 9d.; 6 at 2s.; 1 at 2s. 6d.

Telephones:—Sidcup 77; Bromley 17; Dartford 4; Lea Green 334; Bexley Heath 1; Erith 96; Museum 7239.

**Offices: SIDCUP, BROMLEY, DARTFORD, ELTHAM, BEXLEY HEATH, ERITH & LONDON**

# THE KENTISH EXPRESS

(Published Friday afternoon for Saturday.)

Price 2d.

## KENT'S LEADING NEWSPAPER.

**Largest Circulation of any Paper in the County.**

NON-POLITICAL.

:

:

:

ESTABLISHED 1855.

### Scale of Charges for Advertisements.

GOVERNMENT 1/6 per line (18/- per inch).

COMPANY ... 1/6 per line (18/- per inch).

OFFICIAL 6/- for the first six lines; 9d. for each succeeding line.

COMING EVENTS 6d. per line (6/- per inch)

AUCTIONS 1/- per line first 10 lines; 9d. per line after.

PROPERTY FOR SALE, WANTED AND TO LET ... 9d. per line.

PERSONAL ... 3d. per word.

READERS one insertion, 10/- per inch. Flat rate of 7/6 per inch for two or more insertions.

LOCAL AND COUNTY PARS 9d. per line.

SCHOLASTIC ... 6d. per line (6/- per inch).

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS AND IN MEMORIAM ... 1d. per word.

ORDINARY DISPLAY—One insertion 10/- per inch; two or three insertions, 7/6 per inch. Flat rate of 5/- per inch for four or more insertions. Special position (top of column or next matter) 25 per cent. extra. Minimum space for top, six ins. single or double.

MONEY 10/- per in.; 6/- for series (prepaid).

WANTS PREPAID SCALE:—2d. per word.

### Publisher's own Statement.

—o—

THE FIRST PENNY PAPER  
PUBLISHED IN KENT.

In 1855 the Kentish Express was founded and immediately won favour with the public. Year by year it rose in value both in regard to circulation and as an Advertising Medium. To-day it maintains its position in the county, with a circulation far in excess of any other paper, and extending into practically every town and village, while the advertisers every week hail also from hundreds of places. These two facts speak for themselves. Essentially a home paper, it is read by all members of a family and therefore seen by thousands in addition to those who actually buy it. A great feature is the "Wanted" advertisements, numbering several hundreds a week, while the "Displays" are contributed by tradesmen in all the important towns—another proof of its popularity as a County paper.

### HEAD OFFICES: HIGH STREET, ASHFORD, KENT.

Branch Offices:—

CANTERBURY - King's Bridge.

CRANBROOK - High Street.

HASTINGS - 55, Robertson Street.

MAIDSTONE - 57, Week Street.

RAMSGATE - 55, High Street.

# Lancashire Daily Post.

ONE PENNY.

**L**ONG-ESTABLISHED as the best Advertising Medium in PRESTON, BLACKBURN, BURNLEY, ACCRINGTON, CLITHEROE, NELSON, BLACKPOOL, FLEETWOOD, LANCASTER, BARROW-IN-FURNESS, WORKINGTON, and CARLISLE, and many other busy towns and villages that are situated between the West Riding of Yorkshire and the Sea Coast, and between Wigan in the South and Carlisle in the North; a district both

## Populous and Prosperous.

Advertisers should note that the district covered by the "Lancashire Daily Post" is almost unique by reason of the magnitude and importance of its commerce. Any copy will show "The Post" to be a popular Advertising Medium. The value of Property Sold by Auction and advertised in its columns is between one and two millions a year.

The variety of trade carried on within its boundaries is so great that even in bad times the depression is never general or very deep, but in normal times the volume of trade is immense, and the purchasing power

of the people is phenomenal. "The Post" is read by all classes. Its impartiality and accuracy have established it as the **best newspaper** in the district, and unexcelled by any other in the kingdom.

War and Foreign News is given as early and completely as possible.

Local Events of importance are fully reported and often illustrated. Financial and Commercial intelligence is given great prominence in its columns, and is obtained through the most authentic channels. This feature is a valuable guide to the Merchant, Manufacturer, and Speculator, who may draw inspiration from its reports.

Lighter Topics—of more particular interest to the Ladies—receive due attention from time to time, and readers are advised of the latest and best in the **World of Fashion**.

The list of Branch Offices connected by telephone with the Head Office fairly indicates the populous centres occupied by "Our Readers."

**Proprietors: GEORGE TOULMIN & SONS, LIMITED.**

**Chief Offices: PRESTON.**

*Telephone 937 (Private Exchange).*

*LONDON: 173-4 & 5, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4. Telephone: Central 4481.*

## Branch Offices:

ACCRINGTON  
BARROW-IN-FURNESS  
BLACKPOOL

BLACKBURN  
BURNLEY  
CHORLEY

CLITHEROE  
KENDAL  
LANCASTER

NELSON  
WORKINGTON

**BEST WEEKLY PAPER IN THE NORTH OF ENGLAND.  
SATURDAY.**

**2d.**

# THE PRESTON GUARDIAN

(ESTABLISHED 1844).

"The Preston Guardian" is not merely a local paper in the ordinary sense of the word. The great amount of news given in the various editions is in part local to so many different towns and villages in North, East and West Lancashire, that "The Preston Guardian" has long been established as a

## County Paper of the first rank.

One of its principal characteristics is the completeness of its reports of the many Lancashire Agricultural Societies and Shows; Important articles on Live Stock, Crops, Markets, Movements organised in the Interests of Tenants or Landlords; Methods of Farming, Dairying, and Stock raising, both at home and abroad. Reports of County and Rural

District Councils; the Governing Bodies connected with County and Local Institutions, and the thousand and one Political and Social incidents of everyday life.

There are many special features which make "The Guardian" an Institution in the Family Circle; the needs of all being ably catered for. Much of the week's news is illustrated accurately and picturesquely by its own artists. The beauty of its process work is unexcelled.

As an efficient Advertising Medium of permanent value "The Guardian" has no equal in the district. The greatest care is exercised in the arrangement and display of announcements so as to attract the attention of prospective patrons.

Terms on application.

**Branches at—ACCRINGTON, BARROW-IN-FURNESS, BLACKBURN, BLACKPOOL, BURNLEY, CLITHEROE, CHORLEY, DARWEN, LANCASTER, NELSON AND WORKINGTON.**

**Chief Office: 127, FISHERGATE, PRESTON. London Office: 173-4 & 5, FLEET ST., E.C. 4.**

**Tel.: Central 4481.**

**Proprietors: GEORGE TOULMIN & SONS, LIMITED.**

# THE LEEDS MERCURY

Established 1718.

THE LEEDS MERCURY HAS THE LARGEST  
AUDITED NET SALE OF ANY YORKSHIRE  
MORNING PAPER.

:: :: ::

Advertisers should note this and place  
THE LEEDS MERCURY upon their  
permanent Advertising List.

:: :: ::

## HEAD OFFICE:

New Station Street, Leeds.

Phone: 20207 & 20208 Leeds.

## LONDON OFFICE:

65, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

Phone: 9066 City.

For Leicester and Leicestershire the Recognised Papers are:—

**LEICESTER ADVERTISER.**

**Loughborough Monitor & Herald.**

Best for Hunting News, Advertisements, and General Reading.

Best for News and Agricultural Notes.

The **Leicester Advertiser** is by far the Best Medium for all classes of Advertisements, and contains more Auction Sales each week than any other Leicester paper—Daily or Weekly.

The **Loughborough Monitor and Herald** is the only Advertising Medium which effectually covers North Leicestershire, and contains a large number of Sale Advertisements.

London Office: 44, Fleet Street.

Leicester Office: Chatham Street.

Loughborough Office: 12, Baxter Gate.

Telephone 5060 Central.

Telephone 277.

Telephone 22.

London Representative, Mr. C. Crane, 44, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

For the information and convenience of Advertisers the following papers are selected as the  
Best Newspapers in Leicestershire:

# Leicester Daily Mercury.

Largest Circulation of Any Local Paper.

Many Editions Daily.

Latest Home and Foreign News.

Latest Racing, Cricket, Football, and other Sporting News.

*Depth of Column 16½ inches, width 2½ inches.*

# Sports Mercury.

LEADING SPORTS PAPER FOR THE MIDLANDS.

EVERY SATURDAY EVENING.

The Illustrated

# Leicester Chronicle.

Leading  
Local Weekly

Published  
every Friday

Established 1810.

The Local Weekly with the largest circulation.

# POULTRY NEWS.

A PAPER DEVOTED TO POULTRY INTERESTS.

EVERY FRIDAY - 2d.

*Depth of Column 16½ inches, width 2½ inches.*

Proprietors—F. HEWITT & SON, Ltd., Leicester.

London Representative—Mr. C. CRANE, 44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

# Liverpool's Leading Papers.

Large and Rising Circulations.  
Best for Readers and Advertisers.

Morning—

## Liverpool Courier

2d.

Organ of the Moneyed Classes. All News Carefully Classified.  
Market Reports a Special Feature.

All the Liverpool Commercial Sales are found  
only in the "Courier."



Afternoon—

## Evening Express

ONE PENNY.

Liverpool's Popular Evening Newspaper.



Week-End—

## Weekly Courier

2d.

Special Feature on each Page. Excellent Home Journal.  
*Keyed Advertisements Show Splendid Results.*

---

Private Wire with London Office for transmission of Advertisements and News.

Proprietors: C. TINLING & Co., Ltd., Victoria Street, Liverpool.

London Office—187, FLEET STREET; Entrance, First Door Right Hand, Clifford's Inn Passage, E.C.4.

Telephones, { (Editorial) CITY 2696.  
(Advertising) CITY 2238.

Mr. JAS. FORBES, London Manager.

**Stronger Than Ever**  
 IN THE  
**LIVERPOOL**  
 and North-West Districts  
 in Circulation, Influence, Enterprise and Advertisements.

Intending Advertisers are invited to test for themselves our claims to supremacy.

**THE GREAT LIVERPOOL DAILY.**

**Liverpool Post**  
 & Mercury

The Amalgamated Morning Paper with FAR THE BIGGEST Circulation.

Recognised, irrespective of Party and on all hands, as the predominant Commercial and General Newspaper and as the morning paper advertisement medium of the district. A glance at the "POST" will convince the expert of its relative supremacy.

**THE "LIVE WIRE" EVENING NEWSPAPER.**

**Liverpool Echo.**

GUARANTEED LARGEST CIRCULATION.

Has not only far the biggest, but the best class circulation, and contains on an average more separate Advertisements than any other evening paper in the Country. Unequalled show of small Advertisements. Bright but not sensational treatment of all news is a great feature of the "ECHO."

**THE AUTHORITATIVE ISSUE.**

**THE LIVERPOOL**

**Football Echo.**

Is the complete and authoritative Sports paper. It has more exclusive news in a week than most of the other papers have in a season. Famous for its specials, its criticism, and its detailed reports.

**THE WEEK-END PAPER FOR THE WORKERS.**

**LIVERPOOL WEEKLY POST.**

(With which is amalgamated the "WEEKLY MERCURY.")

The favourite weekly among the working classes of the industrial North-West. Famous for its Serial Stories, Pictures, and Special Features. Biggest provincial weekly circulation in the country.

London Advt. and Private Wire Office: 130, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (F. Johnston).  
 Telephone: Central 662.

# THE MANCHESTER EVENING NEWS

Now as always the paper with the  
**HOME CIRCULATION**——  
the best for advertisers.

The MANCHESTER EVENING NEWS circulates in the most densely populated area in the world, amongst people who have money to spend. Its remarkable display of small classified advertisements each day proves that it goes into the homes of the people. When arranging campaigns it will pay you to include it in your list.

---

**HEAD OFFICE: 3, CROSS STREET, MANCHESTER.**

Telephones: City 3367 to 3377 (Eleven Lines).

**LONDON OFFICE: 43, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.**

Telephones: Holborn 2350 and 2351.

**Proprietors: WILLIAM EVANS & CO.**

# THE Manchester Guardian

“WHAT Manchester thinks to-day London will think to-morrow,” is an aphorism which is not devoid of truth. The Lancastrians are quick thinkers, and the paper which leads their thought is the MANCHESTER GUARDIAN. For one hundred years it has held the respect of the hard-headed Northerners, and to-day it is the most influential English newspaper published outside London.

## THE WEEKLY.

THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN WEEKLY contains a large selection from the editorial matter of the daily Guardian. There are leading articles and sections for Literature, Drama and Music ; and when Parliament is sitting a special weekly sketch is given.

The “WEEKLY” has a large circulation among English-speaking people throughout the world.

## “THE COMMERCIAL.”

THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN is famous throughout the world of business for the excellence, comprehensiveness, and complete reliability of its commercial intelligence. The same standard of real service to commerce has been set for the new weekly trade review, the “MANCHESTER GUARDIAN COMMERCIAL.”

The “COMMERCIAL” has been quickly recognised as the business man’s best paper and is fast building up a world-wide circulation.

3, CROSS STREET, MANCHESTER.  
43, FLEET STREET, LONDON, E.C. 4.

**THE LEICESTER MAIL****6 EDITIONS DAILY 1d.**

Leads in every important line of local display advertising, and holds commanding position in the plans of the national advertiser who desires to cover Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland on an economical basis.

*For Better Business in the Midlands Concentrate in*

**THE LEICESTER MAIL**

The "Mail's" influence throughout Leicestershire, Rutland and parts of the adjoining Counties is due to a policy that gives it a stronger : : hold on its readers' interest than that of ordinary newspapers. : :

It is vital to your own and your clients' interests to include the *Leicester Mail* in your appropriations.

**Head Offices : 10, Belvoir Street, Leicester.**

Telephone : 1273 (3 lines). Telegrams : "Mail, Leicester."

**London Office : 40—43, Fleet Street.**

Tele. : Holborn 118. ("Belfast Telegraph" Office.)

**F. E. COOK. Advertisement Manager.**

**6 EDITIONS DAILY 1d.****THE LEICESTER MAIL**

*The  
Nottingham  
Guardian.*

**The great North  
Midland daily.**

# LINCOLN, RUTLAND AND STAMFORD MERCURY

ESTABLISHED 1005.

Thursday night for Friday. Twopence.

Proprietress: Mrs. TODD-NEWCOMB.

OLDEST AND BEST COUNTY NEWSPAPER.

*Largest circulation (each issue) of any Newspaper covering the whole of the Counties of Lincolnshire and Rutlandshire.*

OVER 1,000 AGENTS AND CORRESPONDENTS.

## CHARGES FOR ADVERTISING.

	Per line
	s. d.
Births and Special Announcements of Deaths and Marriages	1 0
Parliamentary and Government Notices	1 6
Public Companies and Parliamentary Election Addresses, Auctions and Public Notices	1 0
Ordinary Advertisements (two lines or more)	0 10

A reduced charge for twenty-six or more insertions; particulars on application.

The MERCURY can be posted from Stamford on Thursday evening to subscribers wishing to receive it through that channel, by payment in advance of 13/- yearly, 6/6 half-yearly, 3/4 quarterly.

It covers the whole of Lincolnshire and Rutlandshire, and is extensively circulated over four adjoining Counties, and has also a circulation in all the British Colonies, and in the American States.

THE LINCOLN, RUTLAND & STAMFORD MERCURY has long been admitted to be one of the most valuable mediums for advertisements in the province. It is acknowledged as the best medium for the official County and Municipal Notices, for Solicitors, Auctioneers and Estate Agents' Advertisements, also for "Wanted," "Vacants," etc.

Cheques and Post Office Orders to be made payable to "STAMFORD MERCURY."

Publishing Offices—High Street, Stamford. Telephone No. 10.

Lincoln Office—3, Exchange Arcade. Telephone No. 215.

Nottingham Office—

Beulack Buildings, Wheelergate. Telephone No. 830.

London Office—

146, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Telephone No. 9972 (Central).

# THE NORTH LEEDS NEWS.

## THE LEEDS INDEPENDENT WEEKLY.

Only Journal Published in the Residential district of Leeds.

Circulates amongst 200,000 people.

## SOUND ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

## MODERATE RATES SURE RESULTS.

Offices: 19, Victoria Chambers, South Parade, LEEDS.

Every Friday - - One Penny.

# The Merthyr Express

120 COLUMNS.

24 PAGES.

Established 1864.

Two Pence.

Published Friday Morning for Saturday.

Population of this district over 500,000.

WITHIN a radius of fifteen miles there is a population of over half a million engaged in industry, amongst whom the MERTHYR EXPRESS is the most popular paper, read by all classes. Bona-fide circulation exceeds that of all the other English newspapers printed in East Glamorgan and West Monmouth combined. It is, therefore, without question, the most efficient medium for advertisements. Advertisements should reach the office on Thursday.

Three Editions to cover separate districts are published regularly, and advertisements appear in all the editions at one charge.

The MERTHYR EXPRESS offers to the judicious advertiser the best advertising in the district. The reason is Right Rates—and Right Readers.

## Rate Card on Application.

London Office: 118, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

Telephone: City 4367.

Proprietors and Publishers—

H. W. SOUTHEY & SONS, LTD.,  
Glebeland Street, Merthyr Tydfil.

Phone 195. Telegrams "Southey, Merthyr."



## *The Great Advertising Media of the North.*

**NEWCASTLE DAILY CHRONICLE.**

**THE EVENING CHRONICLE.**

**THE ILLUSTRATED CHRONICLE.**

**THE SPORTING MAN.**

**NEWCASTLE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.**

**1d.**

**2d.**

¶ The enormous prosperity of the whole of the Tyneside district at the present time is greater than at any previous period.

¶ This necessarily gives this centre of industry the first claim on the appropriations of those advertisers who seek the right Provincial markets.

¶ No matter how good your trade may be in this district, it can still be improved.

¶ Now is the great opportunity.

### *Chief Office :*

**Westgate Road, NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE.**

Nat. Tel. 1240 (seven lines).

Registered Telegraphic Address: "CHRONICLE, NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE."

### *London Office :*

**84, FLEET STREET, E.C.4.**

(Connected with Chief Office by Special Wire day and night.)

Nat. Tel. 1659 Holborn, 9150 Central. Advt. Tel. Central 4481.

**AN ADVT. IN THESE PAPERS IS NOT A SPECULATION  
BUT A SOUND INVESTMENT.**

# The Northern Echo

## Evening Despatch

## Yorkshire & Gazette.

## Auckland & County Chronicle

Stanley News & North West Durham Observer.

**Reach the MONIED MASSES of THE NORTH.**

The Counties of NORTHUMBERLAND,  
DURHAM, and the North Riding of  
Yorkshire are most effectively covered by

# THE "NORTHERN ECHO."

The Largest Morning Paper Sale throughout the Counties  
Certified as over 60,448 dally for the whole of the year 1920.

Principal Offices :

DARLINGTON, NEWCASTLE - ON - TYNE, MIDDLESBROUGH,  
STOCKTON, HARTLEPOOLS, SUNDERLAND, SOUTH SHIELDS,  
YORK, BISHOP AUCKLAND, NORTH WEST DURHAM.

## YORK & DISTRICT.

The "Yorkshire Gazette" has a large country circulation and goes into hundreds of farmhouses in Yorkshire, and is the popular weekly for the City of York and district ; Malton, Pickering and the Ryedale district and the Cleveland district of North Yorkshire.

The Stanley News sells largely in Gossett, Stanley, Annfield Plain, Chester-le-Street, Birtley and throughout North West Durham, for which it is the family newspaper.

## BISHOP AUCKLAND & DISTRICT

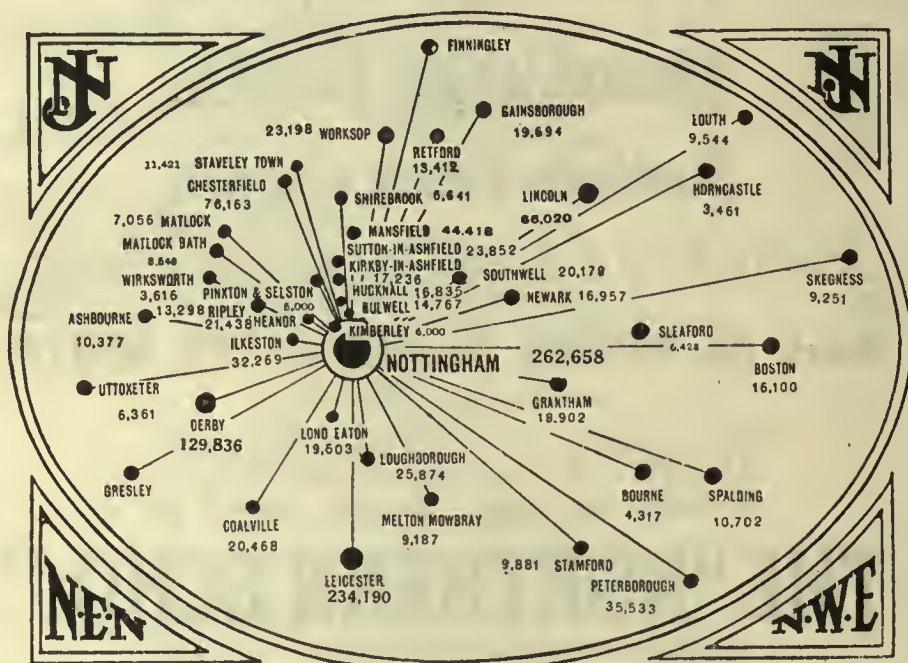
The "Auckland and County Chronicle" has the largest sale of any weekly paper in the thickly populated County of Durham, one of the most prosperous and popular of English Counties.

## THE NORTHERN EVENING DESPATCH

has established itself as a home paper in the populous South Durham, Teesdale, Swaledale, and North Yorkshire districts. Trade is booming in these districts.

London and private wire Offices : THE NEWSPAPER HOUSE,  
169-170, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4. Tel. : City 2464.

# TO EFFECTIVELY COVER THIS AREA



## YOU MUST USE

Nottingham Journal  
Nottingham Evening News  
Nottinghamshire Weekly Express

**THE SALES  
ARE  
RIGHT.**

THE  
ESSENTIAL  
**3**

**THE RATES  
ARE  
RIGHT.**

Enquire for Rates from Nottingham or from

London Offices : THE NEWSPAPER HOUSE, 169—170, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

Nottingham Telephone : 2287 (Private Branch Exchange).

London Telephone : City 2463 (4 lines).

# OLDHAM CHRONICLE

**CERTIFIED NET SALES**

*Half-Year ended June 30th, 1921:—*

**EVENING CHRONICLE - 17,712** PER DAY.  
(Monday to Friday)

**EVENING CHRONICLE - 23,316** PER ISSUE.  
(Saturday — "GREEN FINAL")

We separate our large Saturday Evening Sales when the paper is of a Sporting character, so as to give advertisers a fair statement. We could inflate our average by taking the figures in bulk, but this is not our wish. During Football Season "Green Final" sales exceed 30,000 each week.

**WEEKLY CHRONICLE - 16,775** PER ISSU

**EVENING CHRONICLE Sales over FOUR TIMES**  
:: those of any other Oldham Evening paper. ::

**WEEKLY CHRONICLE Sales over THREE TIMES**  
those of any other Oldham Series of Weekly papers.

*London Office—*

**10-11, FETTER LANE, E.C.4.**

Telephone: 1472 Holborn.

**UNION STREET, OLDHAM.**

Telephone: 1841 (5 lines).

## CARNARVONSHIRE

**Is the Biggest Slate Centre in the Kingdom.**

The Great Penrhyn and Dinorwic Quarries are only a few miles distant from the Cathedral and University City of Bangor, the publishing home of the

## North Wales Chronicle

(ESTABLISHED 1808)

and its associated English and Welsh Papers, the only "rotary" printed papers in North Wales.

"The Advertising World" described them years ago as—"One of the most powerful groups of papers in the Principality," and they have been going ahead ever since.

These quarries are now filled with thousands of men, and one of the biggest trade booms ever known in the slate industry is in full swing.

The Principal media for intending Advertisers are the following papers:—

**NORTH WALES CHRONICLE**  
**HOLYHEAD CHRONICLE**  
**Y CLORIANYDD & GWALIA (Welsh)**

Please communicate direct with Head Office:

**CAXTON HOUSE, BANGOR,**  
**NORTH WALES.**

**2 South Yorkshire Papers**  
THAT ARE SURE TO BRING YOU BUSINESS.

**"Rotherham Advertiser"**

AND

**"Rawmarsh and Mexbro' Advertiser"**

**TWOPENCE.**

**EVERY SATURDAY MORNING.**

**The only Papers printed in Rotherham.**

HEAD OFFICES:—

**EFFINGHAM STREET, ROTHERHAM.**

PROPRIETORS:—

**HENRY GARNETT & CO., LTD.**

Combined Guaranteed  
Circulation over **25,000**

# **“Scarborough Evening News, and DAILY POST.”**

Established 1876.

Four or more editions Daily (except Friday).

ONE PENNY.

The “Evening News” is the only daily paper published within 40 miles of Scarborough. It publishes the most reliable service of News by Telegraph and Telephone. Its local news is the fullest and most accurate.

As an advertising medium it is especially valuable since, in addition to being read by the resident population of the borough and the surrounding district, all announcements in its columns are brought under the notice of an immense number of persons of all classes, from all parts of the country, who resort to Scarborough at different periods of the year.

# **“Scarborough Mercury,”**

Established 1855.

Published on Friday.

TWO PENCE.

The “Mercury” is the largest and oldest and the most influential local weekly paper. It has a great postal circulation and follows Yorkshiremen to all parts of the globe.

It holds a pre-eminent position in those portions of the North and East Ridings bounded by Whithy, Pickering, Malton, Driffield and

Bridlington. In the territory named, where it circulates in over 150 towns and villages, no other weekly newspaper approaches it in sales or influence, and it forms an unrivalled medium for reaching not only the professional, commercial and monied classes in the urban districts, but also the extensive outlying agricultural area with which Scarborough is associated.

# **“Bridlington Free Press,”**

Established 1859.

Published on Wednesday (Id.) and Saturday (2d.)

The “FREE PRESS” is the oldest and most influential paper published in this growing and most popular watering place, and circulates in the North and East Riding of Yorkshire and throughout one of

the richest agricultural districts of England. It is the recognised paper of the district. Its net sales are more than six times those of any of its local contemporaries.

Proprietors, “Scarborough Mercury” Newspaper Company, Limited.

Head Office:

Aberdeen Walk, Scarborough. Tel. 946 (Private Branch Exchange).

Bridlington Office:

Prospect Street, Bridlington. Tel. 384.

London Office: 62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tel. 3578 City.

# **SOUTH WALES DAILY POST,**

SWANSEA,

Obtains BEST and QUICKEST RESULTS,

and is well known locally as

**“THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM”**

# **SOUTH WALES WEEKLY POST**

# **THE CAMBRIAN** (Established 1804)

Are weekly papers with a specially large circulation amongst country people. Advertisers will be delighted with results.

For Rates and Specimen Copies write—

Head Office:

211, HIGH STREET, SWANSEA,

or

London Office: 92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Representative: W. T. SMITH.

# South Yorks, Derbys., Lincs. & Notts.

Before the war the District shown on the map was recognised as one of the finest advertising grounds in the British Isles. Trade was good, Wages were high, Advertising particularly Responsive.

Since the war there have been an inclusive increase in Trade, Wages and Circulations.

## THE SHEFFIELD DAILY TELEGRAPH,

Certified Net Sales 59,159 copies per day.

AND

## THE YORKSHIRE EVENING TELEGRAPH & STAR, 1d.,

Certified Net Sales 176,325 copies per day.

COVER THIS FINE FIELD!

POPULATION OF SHEFFIELD IS NOW OVER HALF A MILLION  
AND THE OUTSKIRTS ANOTHER MILLION.



**1d.** THE **1d.**  
**SHEFFIELD DAILY TELEGRAPH**  
Is the oldest penny morning news-  
paper in Great Britain, and is first in  
influence and circulation in Sheffield  
and District.

**1d.** THE **1d.**  
**YORKSHIRE TELEGRAPH & STAR**  
is the best Evening paper published  
within nearly 40 miles of Sheffield,  
Yorkshire's largest city.

**2d.** THE **2d.**  
**SHEFFIELD WEEKLY NEWS**  
is the local Weekly for the city and  
surrounding towns.

## 2d. THE WEEKLY TELEGRAPH. 2d.

Read wherever English is spoken, and the most successful family journal. Has stood the test of years, and its columns bear ample witness to the faith that advertisers place in its merits.

Specimen Copies, Advertising Rates of these first grade journals can be had from the proprietors.

**Sir W. C. Leng & Co., Sheffield Telegraph Ltd., Sheffield.**

Sheffield Telephones : 3949 Central (10 lines).

Private Wire Office—London : 180-181, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

London Telephones : 223 and 4931 Holborn.

**YORKSHIRE EARLY BIRD, (1d.) W.T. NOVELS, THE SPORTS SPECIAL, SHEFFIELD W. NEWS,**  
150,000 copies weekly (Sat.) (Illustrated)  
are published by the same proprietors.

# STEELOPOLIS.

## THE SHEFFIELD INDEPENDENT

has been established over 100 years.

It is, without question, the dominant morning paper for the whole of its area.

This area includes Sheffield, Rotherham, Barnsley, Doncaster, Chesterfield, Mexborough, Mansfield, Worksop, &c.

Its advertisement rates are based on circulation value.

It is the "Cash Purchasers'" paper—those who are free to trade where they desire—those who are influenced by advertising because they are not bound to any particular business house through having a running account.

These are the people to whom the live publicity man appeals.

These are the potential buyers of advertised goods.

Therefore reach them through their own medium,

"THE SHEFFIELD INDEPENDENT."

LONDON OFFICES:

THE NEWSPAPER HOUSE,

169 & 170, FLEET STREET,

E.C. 4.

'PHONE:

CITY 2463.

# KEYED ADVERTISEMENTS

CONTINUALLY DEMONSTRATE THE VALUE OF THE

# SOUTH WALES DAILY ARGUS

## AND THE WEEKLY ARGUS SERIES

These papers circulate throughout densely populated Manufacturing, Coal-mining and Shipping Districts, and a prosperous Agricultural Area.  
Circulations consistently record increases.

ASK FOR RATE CARD.

CHIEF OFFICES:

14, High Street, Newport, Mon.

LONDON:

150, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

If you want to reach the public of Warwickshire, Leicestershire and Northamptonshire you must advertise in

## THE RUGBY ADVERTISER

(75th year of publication).

Friday 2d. Tuesday 1d.

COMBINED GUARANTEED  
AVERAGE CIRCULATION  
—14,000—

For rates, etc., apply Head Offices,  
ALBERT STREET, RUGBY. Telephone 21.

Or at our London Offices,  
115, FLEET STREET, E.C. Telephone: 2626 Central.

The ONLY WEEKLY TEXTILE PAPER.

## THE TEXTILE MERCURY

Every Saturday - - SIXPENCE.

Subscription:

UNITED KINGDOM, 30/- per annum.  
ABROAD, 37/6 per annum.

Circulates among

Spinners, Manufacturers, Machinists,  
Bleachers, Dyers, Colourists, and  
Merchant Shippers throughout the  
World.

Advt. rates and full particulars on application.

Head Office:

1, BRAZENNOSE STREET, MANCHESTER

TELEPHONE: CENTRAL 3418

London Office: 10 & 11, FETTER LANE, E.C. 4

TELEPHONE: HOLBORN 1472

# Busy Staffordshire,

with its densely-populated towns housing thousands of pottery employees, miners, iron and steel workers, as well as toilers at many other industries, is a valuable field opened for advertisers of Commodities and Household Goods by the *Staffordshire Sentinel*. This widely-circulated County Newspaper has an almost entirely house-to-house distribution throughout the busiest areas of North Staffordshire.

It is held in high regard by the inhabitants.

Offices and  
Works  
Foundry Street,  
Hanley.



Telegrams :  
'Sentinel, Hanley.'

'Phones :  
2 and 90 Central.

## THE "DAILY SENTINEL"

is essentially a "homely" newspaper. It is read by the workers at the end of the day's toil, in the comfort of their firesides, at the time when the advertisements as well as the news columns make their strongest appeal. Its policy is non-political—it is influential and well-known.

There is no other daily newspaper within a radius of 25 miles. The *Sentinel* is the only daily published between Manchester and Wolverhampton, and it ranks amongst the foremost in the provinces.

Send  
for  
Rate  
Card  
of  
these  
Influential  
Newspapers

## THE "WEEKLY SENTINEL"

is the Premier Agricultural Paper of the North Midlands.

With its substantial circulation of 20,000 copies each issue, and its dominating influence, it is the accepted organ of Agricultural Opinion, and is very popular with farmers throughout Staffordshire and the adjoining parts of Shropshire, Cheshire and Derbyshire. Its picture pages, illustrating local events, photographed by its own efficient staff, constitute an interesting supplement.

12 LARGE PAGES . . . 2d.

The Net Sale of the  
"Daily Sentinel" 70,000  
— is nearly —

Copies per day. —  
Chartered Accountant's  
Certificate on application.

# THE Staffordshire Sentinel

HEAD OFFICE: HANLEY, STOKE-ON-TRENT.

LONDON OFFICE: 44, FLEET STREET.

Rep.: Mr. Fyvie.

'Phone: City 138.

THE KENT COUNTY PAPER.

**The South Eastern Gazette**  
**MAIDSTONE & KENTISH JOURNAL.**

ESTABLISHED 1815.

PUBLISHED TUESDAYS 2d. SATURDAYS THREE HALFPENCE.

Post Free 13/- and 10/10 respectively per annum.

Advertisements received up till midday Mondays and Fridays.

If you wish to do Business with the  
**FARMERS OF KENT**  
Your BEST MEDIUM is

**The South Eastern Gazette**

Which has a larger Postal Issue than any other Paper in the County.

Ahead of all Kent Papers.

PADDOCK WOOD.

Dear Sirs—We are again placing the "SOUTH EASTERN GAZETTE" on our list of media for the ensuing season. In fact, it heads our list of Kent papers, as we consider it to be by far the best medium in the county through which to reach farmers and others—Yours faithfully,

E. A. WHITE, LTD.

THE KENTISH AUCTION MEDIUM.

**The South Eastern Gazette** is one of the leading Provincial Journals in the South Eastern District, circulating largely among the gentry, professions, agriculturists, and leading tradesmen and inhabitants of the County of Kent, containing Monday's and Friday's markets, special week-end review of the money and share markets, notes on motoring, expert reports from the hop and fruit plantations, and latest telegraphic messages.

The recognised County paper for

Parliamentary, Government, Legal, Official and Company Notices.  
Scale of Advertisement Charges forwarded on application.

Head Office: 4, HIGH STREET, MAIDSTONE.  
Telephone: 395. Telegrams: Gazette, Maidstone.

London Office: 159, FLEET STREET.  
Telephone: Holborn, 982.

Some Industries  
of the Area.

Coal, Iron and Steel.  
Shipbuilding and  
Repairing.  
Engineering.  
Coal Exporting.  
Hemp & Wire Rope.  
Zinc, Glass, Paper,  
Chemicals, Salt.

For under  $\frac{2}{11}$  of 1d.

per square inch

per 1,000 copies

sold

you can get into

Circulate in  
Sunderland . . .  
West Hartlepool . . .  
Hartlepool . . .  
Seaham Harbour . . .  
Houghton-le-Spring . . .  
and the many  
Populous Villages  
of the  
**DURHAM**  
**COALFIELD.**

**Every Home in the Heart**  
**of the**  
**Durham Industrial Area.**

For Scale of Charges, Chartered  
Accountants' Certificates of Net Sales  
and other particulars apply to the

LONDON MANAGER,

**SUNDERLAND ECHO Co., Ltd.,**

**NORTHERN DAILY MAIL Co., Ltd.,**

NEWSPAPER HOUSE,

170, FLEET STREET.

Telephone :  
Central, 2845.

LONDON, E.C. 4.

THE LEADING WEEKLY NEWSPAPER IN SOUTH STAFFORDSHIRE.

**The Walsall Observer**

Established 1868.

Independent.

Saturday, 2d.

A high-class Family Journal, it contains all the Local News and many special features.

The **Observer** goes, regularly, into 85 % of the homes in the County Borough of Walsall, and it has, in addition, an extensive circulation in the adjacent and prosperous coal-mining districts of Cannock Chase (for which a Special Edition is now published).

The number of copies sold per issue is greater than that of the combined sales of all the other weekly newspapers published in the area in which the **Observer** circulates.

Write for Specimen Copy, Scale of Charges, and copy of Accountants' Certificate of Net Sales.

PROPRIETORS :

Telegrams :  
"Observer, Walsall."

**J. & W. GRIFFIN, Ltd., WALSALL.**

Telephone :  
137 Walsall.

London Representative :—Mr. Peter Dippie, 12, York Buildings, Adelphi, W.C.2.

# Wellington Journal and Shrewsbury News

*Saturday. Three-Halfpence.*

**Certified Net Sale 44,041 Copies per issue.**

Auditors' certificate for this figure covers the twelve months ended 26th March, 1921—the first complete year at the increased price of three-halfpence per copy. Of this figure, over 33,000 copies are sold in Shropshire, the population of which is 242,959, and over 10,000 outside the County. The sale of the "Journal" in Shropshire is greater than the combined sales in the County of all other papers printed in the County. If advertisers, in fact, wish to cover the area between Chester, Stafford, Hereford and Aberystwyth, they cannot do it so efficiently and so economically as through the "Journal."

All the information concerning service, due to and expected by advertisers, is published in booklet form each year, together with a map showing distribution in detail. The "Advertiser's Weekly" stated:—"The Wellington Journal and Shrewsbury News" is the first English paper to supply all this information—an innovation of great importance which will prove a landmark in British Advertising. . . . By offering this thorough and invaluable information the 'Wellington Journal' is doing a great service to advertisers and advertising."

*Send for a copy.*

**Proprietors: LEAKES, Wellington, Salop.**

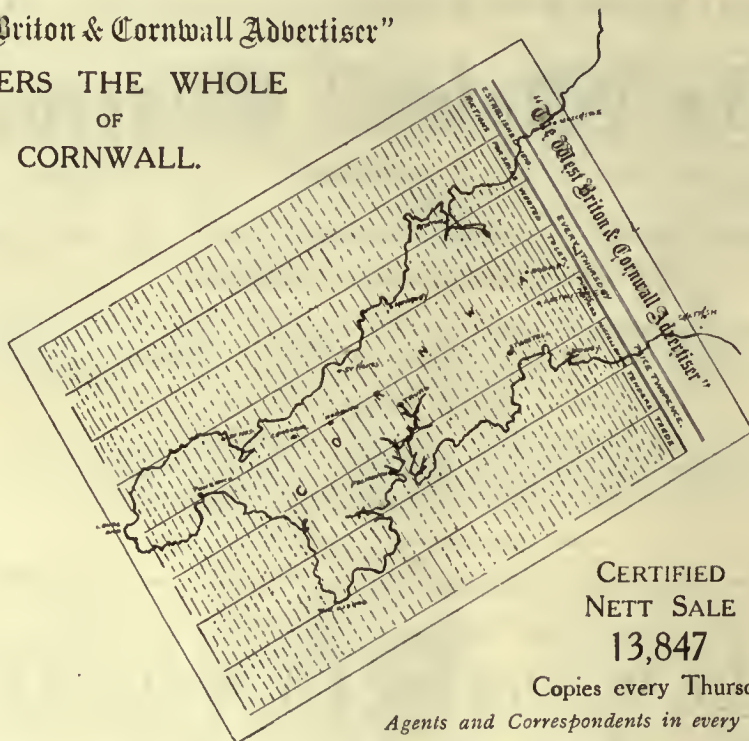
*Telephone: 16,*

**London Representative: Mr. A. H. PAINE, 115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.**

*Telephone: 2626 Central.*

**"The West Briton & Cornwall Advertiser"**

**COVERS THE WHOLE  
OF  
CORNWALL.**



**CERTIFIED  
NETT SALE  
13,847**

**Copies every Thursday.**

*Agents and Correspondents in every Town and Village.*

**Head Office:—27, BOSCAWEN STREET, TRURO.**

ESTABLISHED HALF A CENTURY.

PUBLISHED WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY.

# WEST CUMBERLAND TIMES

ADVERTISING DEPARTMENT,

:: COCKERMOUTH. ::

*Certified Net Sales January to June, 1921, 22,631 Copies Weekly.*

The "**TIMES**" is thoroughly well known throughout the West Coast from Glasgow to Liverpool, circulating in a large Agricultural, Coal Mining, Iron Ore Mining, Engineering, Iron and Steel and Shipbuilding Area. It is recognised as the Indispensable Medium for advertisements of every description.

## THE Western Morning News and Mercury.

Price 1½d.

The Western Morning News and Mercury carries far more prospectuses than any paper in the West.

It is the first and only journal west of London to establish the Creed System of High Speed Printing Telegraphy.

**The Western Morning News Co., Ltd., Plymouth.**

London Offices : 47, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

Telegraphic Addresses—

"NEWS, PLYMOUTH."

"PLYMOUTHISM, FLEET, LONDON."

Telephone Nos.—

PLYMOUTH 413.

HOLBORN 165.

# Western Mail.



Covers  
The Whole of Wales  
(North and South).

# Torbay Express

AND

# South Devon Echo

DAILY EVENING 1d.

*Circulates throughout South Devon.*

Contains full reports of all the news of the day, special attention being paid to the local society and sporting news of . . . the Torbay area. . .

Head Office : 53, Union Street, Torquay.

Tele : 541.

London Office : 62, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4.

Tele. City 3578.

# The Witney Gazette and West Oxfordshire Advertiser

has had for the last forty years a large and unique circulation in West Oxfordshire and adjoining counties. As to three parts of its circulation it enters houses where no other paper (daily or weekly) is taken. This together with the fact that no money-lending or objectionable advertisements have ever been inserted will be appreciated by the keen advertiser.

It is the Recognised Medium for Government and Official Advertisements in this District.

Proprietors :—J. E. & B. KNIGHT,  
20, High Street, Witney.

# Wolverhampton Chronicle.

THE WOLVERHAMPTON CHRONICLE circulates throughout the manufacturing and agricultural districts of Staffordshire and the Midland Counties.

THE CHRONICLE is the oldest-established paper in Staffordshire, having been first issued in 1789. It is the only largely circulated newspaper printed and published in the middle of the week in the county; and it is also widely circulated in the adjacent districts of Shropshire, Worcestershire, and Warwickshire. It is therefore a most eligible advertising medium for all kinds of public announcements.

Head Office—50 and 51, Queen Street, Wolverhampton.

Chief London Office for Advertisements—Charles Crane, 44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

# The Express and Star.

This paper is the oldest, the largest, and by far the best daily paper printed in Staffordshire. It was established in 1874. Six editions are published every day. It is very largely circulated in the parliamentary borough of Wolverhampton, and all the important towns in South Staffordshire and East Worcestershire, and the adjoining counties. It commends itself to all parties, and thousands buy it daily for its sporting, telegraphic, and abundant local news. Its sporting supplies and market reports are superior to those of any other evening paper in the kingdom.

Branch Offices at Dudley, Brierley Hill, Old Hill, Walsall, Wednesbury, and West Bromwich, Shrewsbury, Wellington and agencies throughout the district.

Head Office—50 and 51, Queen Street, Wolverhampton.

Chief London Office for Advertisements—Charles Crane, 44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

To Advertisers.

# The Midland Counties Express.

Advertiser for Staffordshire, Shropshire, Worcestershire, and Warwickshire.

THE MIDLAND COUNTIES EXPRESS has now been established over fifty years, and is extensively read by all classes of society in Staffordshire, Worcestershire, Shropshire, and Warwickshire. It is one of the best advertising mediums in the provinces.

Branch Offices at Dudley, Brierley Hill, Old Hill, Walsall, Wednesbury, and West Bromwich, Shrewsbury, Wellington, and agencies throughout the district.

Chief Office—50 and 51, Queen Street, Wolverhampton.

London Office for Advertisements—Charles Crane, 44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

# INDISPENSABLE.

"The Yorkshire Observer" is indispensable to all business men engaged in the many branches of the great Woollen and Worsted Textile Trades because of its authoritative and exclusive information. It reaches every day "the people who count" in the Wealthy West Riding and is Indispensable to advertisers—general and financial—who desire to cover this responsive advertising field.

"The Yorkshire Observer" is also one of the best general newspapers in the Provinces, with special features of its own (particularly high-class illustrations), and a good service of exclusive news and articles.

## The Yorkshire Observer.

*Head Office :* BRADFORD.

*London Office :* 172, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

*Telephone :* Holborn 1107.

*Advertisements forwarded to Bradford by Private Wire.*

# The WOOL RECORD

AND

# TEXTILE WORLD.

*Telephone :*  
232  
*Bradford.*

*Telegrams :*  
"Woolman,"  
*Bradford.*

ESTABLISHED 1909.

*Editors :* S. B. HOLLINGS, F. H. MEEK.

The Leading Authority on all matters relating to the Wool Textile Trades from the Raw Material to the Finished Article.

TRADE REPORTS. MARKET QUOTATIONS.  
COLONIAL AND FOREIGN REPORTS.  
SPECIAL ARTICLES BY EXPERTS.

SUBSCRIPTIONS (payable in advance): British Isles, £2; Foreign, £2 5s per annum.

For Advertisement Rates and other Particulars  
Address: S. SUGDEN, Advertisement Manager.

Proprietors—"THE WOOL RECORD Ltd.," 10, Booth Street, BRADFORD

THE YORKSHIRE  
**Evening News**  
LEEDS

LEADING LIBERAL PAPER IN YORKSHIRE.

**Auditors'  
Certificate  
of  
Circulation**

17, East Parade,  
Leeds, Aug. 11th, 1921.

To the Directors of

THE "YORKSHIRE EVENING NEWS," LEEDS.

Having examined the Books of your Company for the three months ended July 30th, 1921, we certify that the number of copies printed of the "Yorkshire Evening News" for that period was **10,492,000.**

For the month of July alone, the number of copies printed was **3,700,200,** making an average daily total number of copies of **142,315.**

The number of copies returned from Newsagents was **262,309,** making an average daily total number of **10,089.**

The mid-day Sporting Editions printed by you are entirely excluded in arriving at the above figures.

(Signed) LEE & WHITFIELD,  
Chartered Accountants, Auditors.

IT is to be noted in connection with the above Certificate, that the Coal Strike covered the months of May and June, and that during these months and the greater part of the month of July, newspapers suffered seriously by reason of the greatly restricted train services. For these reasons the Certificate covers the three months of May, June, and July, and the month of July alone. The returned "Unsold," it will be observed, are only a fraction over 7 per cent. of the total printings.

"EVENING NEWS" OFFICES,  
LEEDS, August 16th, 1921.

London Offices, Private Wire and Advertisements: 150, Fleet St., E.C. 4.



NO ADVERTISEMENT can be effectually brought under the notice of the inhabitants of York and the North and East Ridings of Yorkshire unless it appears in the columns of

## The Yorkshire Herald

*The  
County  
Paper*

—  
197th Year  
Price 1½d.

One of the largest circulated Morning Newspapers in the Northern Counties.

The "Yorkshire Herald" is one of the brightest and most spirited of Journals. Its parliamentary, commercial, shipping, general news, and sporting intelligence is full and reliable. It is the recognised Journal for financial, official, and legal notices, and is used by all national advertisers.

## The Yorkshire Evening Press

*Established  
1882  
Six Editions  
Daily  
Price 1d.*

The "Yorkshire Evening Press" is the only evening paper published within a radius of 25 miles of York. It is by far the most popular and best selling evening paper throughout this district and the North and East Ridings generally.

## The Yorkshire Weekly Herald

The recognised official organ of Agriculturists and their Unions throughout the North of England.

*Established  
1725  
Price 2½d.*

Agricultural notes, news, articles, pictures, and interviews, combined with fullest possible local and national market reports, make it an indispensable paper to all interested in the industry. It is published in the market centre of the largest and richest agricultural district in England.

Pre-eminently *the* best Weekly Newspaper in the North of England.

Head Office : Coney Street, YORK.

Telephone : 653 (4 lines).

London Office : 145, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone : Holborn 4934.

## ALL NATIONAL ADVERTISERS

who desire to secure the maximum benefit from their announcements,

**Should include SCOTLAND in their schemes**

and place the

**Daily**  **Record**  
and Mail.

on their list of media.

The DAILY RECORD is emphatically the ALL-SCOTLAND PICTURE Newspaper.

It is the only Daily Paper which can claim to cover the whole country from the Solway Firth to the Shetland Islands.

Its circulation is THREE TIMES AS GREAT as that of any other Morning Journal in the country.

It is connected by Private Wire with its London Office, and advertisements can be sent over that wire free of charge.

NO PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN in SCOTLAND can hope to reap the fullest possible measure of success without the aid of the GLASGOW DAILY RECORD. *Vide* current advertisers in its columns. Addresses as at bottom of page.

## WEEKLY RECORD

(Established 1862).

For over half-a-century the favourite Family Newspaper of Scotland. Its four separate Saturday Editions cover all Scotland, the North of England, and the North of Ireland.

## THE SUNDAY MAIL

is easily the leading Sunday Newspaper in Scotland. It is printed and published on Sunday.

To place your announcements before the home circles of Scotland, the WEEKLY RECORD and the SUNDAY MAIL are undoubtedly the papers for you.

*All inquiries as to Specimen Copies, Rates and Space should be addressed to the*

**ADVERTISEMENT MANAGER,**

RECORD AND MAIL BUILDINGS  
GLASGOW.

} or {

65, FLEET STREET,  
LONDON, E.C. 4.

Phone: Central 6593 (Private Exchange).

Phone: City 9066.

Branch Offices:—EDINBURGH, ABERDEEN, DUNDEE, PERTH, PAISLEY, GREENOCK, BELFAST, LEEDS and NEWCASTLE.

# THE EDINBURGH EVENING DISPATCH.

Is a large paper (six and eight pages daily) of the **very highest class**, publishing its First Edition in the forenoon and further Editions until 7.0 p.m. or later.

Final Editions on Saturday evenings contain frequently as much as from 20 to 25 columns of Sporting News, completely covering this field.

Is illustrated with half-tone blocks, and aims at being a **Superior Family and General Newspaper**, comprising **Commercial and Financial News, Drama, Music, Books, Society and Fashions**, with numerous original articles on up-to-date topics.

Is to **Advertisers a most valuable medium** for reaching the **purchasing and investing public** in Edinburgh, Leith and other populous centres throughout Scotland.

## *Head Office—*

**LONDON:**  
45, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**EDINBURGH:**  
North Bridge.

**GLASGOW:**  
24, George Square.

Price 2d.

. . . THE . . .

Price 2d.

# WEEKLY SCOTSMAN.

**Head Offices—24, NORTH BRIDGE, EDINBURGH.**

**Glasgow Offices—24, GEORGE SQUARE. London Offices—45, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.**

The "**Weekly Scotsman**" is a clean, bright, entertaining and instructive Home Journal, interesting to both sexes and all ages. It contains **Serial and Complete Stories** by the Best Writers of Fiction; Illustrations of **Fashions and Patterns for Home Dressmaking**; **Papers on Health** by a Practising Physician; a Special Department on **Household Affairs** in all its branches; an **Advice Bureau for Housewives**; **Social News and Gossip**; Articles on **Current Literature**, and all the **News of the Week** at Home and Abroad.

As a medium for appealing to all sorts and conditions of men and women the "**Weekly Scotsman**" is well worthy the consideration of those anxious to make known to the purchasing classes every saleable commodity and proprietary article.

# *The Scotsman.*

"THE GREAT METROPOLITAN NEWSPAPER."

—*Joseph Chamberlain*

"The power of *The Scotsman* about any matter affecting Edinburgh would be considerably more effective than even that of *The Times* in any question which was of importance in London. And not only in civic matters does *The Scotsman* hold sway, but, owing to its unique position in the capital—without a rival—and the provident business talent which gave it an extensive circulation throughout all Scotland, it has come to be the national newspaper of the country."

—"The Newspaper," by *G. Binney Dibblee, M.A.*

## *Scotland's Premier Newspaper.*

Is the only Morning Daily Newspaper published in Edinburgh and Leith (population over 400,000), where it is read by every well-to-do family.

Has the largest circulation among all classes in Scotland and the North of England.

Contains more advertisements in one issue than any other newspaper in Great Britain.

Runs special trains to Glasgow, Hawick, and the South-West.

Owens and occupies the largest newspaper building in the world.

---

HEAD OFFICE—

LONDON:

45, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

EDINBURGH:

NORTH BRIDGE.

GLASGOW:

24, GEORGE SQUARE.

**Edinburgh . . .****ESTABLISHED 1873. . .****DAILY. ONE PENNY.****Evening News.**

The EDINBURGH EVENING NEWS  
has a larger local circulation than  
any other Daily Newspaper. :: ::

It is read by all classes, and Advertisements which do not appear in  
its columns fail to secure thorough and effective publicity in Edinburgh,  
Leith, and the Central and South-Eastern Districts of Scotland.

**ADVERTISING SCALE.**

Business Cards, Shipping, Education, Hotels and Holiday Resorts, and Auctions	per line. 9d.
Trade Advertisements (display or block type), Public, Legal, General Notices, Contracts, Amusements, Parliamentary Notices, Election Addresses, and Government Notices	1s.
Joint Stock Companies' Prospectuses, Over Leader and Paragraph Advertisements	1s. 3d.
Reports of Company Meetings and Reader Advertisements	1s. 6d.

Advertisements for Special Positions, if guaranteed and accepted, charged 50 per cent. additional to above Prices.

**DISCOUNTS ON TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF INSERTIONS.**

London Advertisements received and arranged for at 72, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

TELEPHONE—CITY 9330.

**Publishers :—THE EDINBURGH EVENING NEWS, LTD.**

**Registered Office :—18, MARKET STREET, EDINBURGH.**

**THE GLASGOW  
EVENING NEWS**

Is the favourite advertising medium for Glasgow and the West of Scotland and combines both a quantity and quality circulation. Results analysed will quickly demonstrate that for actual returns taken with due regard to cost an advertisement in its columns is the most effective method of selling goods in Scotland. It stands alone as a paper that pulls because its readers are a class who spend money freely. By its powerful influence it collected over £140,000 for the various War Funds, a record no provincial evening paper has equalled.

HEAD OFFICE:

67, HOPE STREET, GLASGOW.

LONDON OFFICE:

47, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.



# REDUCED COSTS

will stimulate

# BRITISH TRADE.

All schemes for increasing the national output and for helping the wheels of commerce to revolve emphasise the need for the lowering of expenses. The cost of advertising is an important factor in the marketing of goods. Recognising this, the proprietors of the

# GLASGOW CITIZEN

(Founded 1864)

have reduced the rate for

## TRADE DISPLAY ADVERTISING.

The Tariff is now

**12/- per inch**

and

pro rata up to three columns.

*Offices :*

**GLASGOW :** Citizen Buildings. Phone, 7010 Central (10 lines).

Also Branches in different districts of the City.

**LONDON :** 143 and 144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Phone, 330 Holborn.

Branch Offices also at EDINBURGH, PAISLEY and GREENOCK.

**YOU CAN**  
 Completely, Effectively, and Economically cover  
**SCOTLAND**  
 WITH ONE ORDER, AND ONE ACCOUNT  
 BY USING  
**M. BLYTHE'S**  
 LIST OF  
**Scotch Local Weekly Newspapers.**  
*They go where the big ones cannot get.*

Quotations given and orders received for any **SINGLE PAPER**,  
 any group, or collectively.

**Sole Representative :—M. BLYTHE, 159, FLEET STREET, E.C.4.**

**GROUP No. 1.—Covering North of Scotland.**

Banffshire Advertiser	Highland Times	Northern Times
Banffshire Herald	Huntly Express	Nairn Telegraph
Forres Gazette	Inverness Football Times	Orcadian
Fraserburgh Herald	Northern Chronicle	Shetland Times
Highland News		

**GROUP No. 2.—Covering West of Scotland.**

Buteman	Dunoon Herald	Maryhill Herald
Cambuslang Advertiser	Govan Press	Milngavie Herald
Carlisle Gazette	Gourock Times	Port-Glasgow Express
Carrick Herald	Kirkintilloch Herald	(Wednesday)
Clydebank Press	Kilsyth Journal	Port-Glasgow Express (Friday)
Cumnock Chronicle	Largs News	Southern Press
Dumbarton Herald	Lennox Herald	Wishaw Herald

**GROUP No. 3.—Covering East of Scotland.**

Arbroath Guide	Fife News	Midlothian Journal
Arbroath Herald	Haddington Advertiser	Midlothian Advertiser
Edinburgh Citizen	Kirkcaldy Mail	Musselburgh News
Fifehire Advertiser	Leith Burghs Pilot	St. Andrews Citizen
Fife Herald	Leven Mail	West Lothian Courier

**GROUP No. 4.—Covering the Centre of Scotland.**

Bo'ness Journal	Falkirk Mail	Stirling Observer (Saturday)
Bridge-of-Allan Gazette	Perth Courier	Stirling Sentinel
Callander Advertiser	Stirling Observer (Tuesday)	

**GROUP No. 5.—Covering South of Scotland.**

Annan Observer	Dumfries Courier (Saturday)	Moffat Times
Annan Record	Dumfries Standard (Wednesday)	Peebles Advertiser
Dumfries Courier (Wednesday)	Dumfries Standard (Saturday)	Stewartry Observer

You want to Extend Your Business? ————— Then  
**TAP THE SCOTTISH BORDERS**

Advertise in - - -  
 The  
**Southern Reporter**

**EVERY THURSDAY.**

**8 to 12 pages.**

The remarkable prestige of "The Southern Reporter" as an advertising medium  
 is built upon the rock foundation of

**CIRCULATION AND SATISFACTION.**

**LARGEST SALE.**

**MODERATE SCALE OF CHARGES.**

**HEAD OFFICES :**  
**53, HIGH STREET, SELKIRK.**

**EDINBURGH OFFICES :**  
**100, PRINCES ST.**

**"FIRST THREE  
 NET SALES  
 NEWSPAPERS  
 IN EUROPE."**

**WHERE  
 IRELAND  
 SCORES!**

**FROM ONE "AD." £1,785 IN ORDERS.**

"Irish Independent," Dublin.

"24th January, 1921.

"Dear Sirs,

"Referring to the one advertisement which we placed in your papers recently, double column  
 5 inch, offering three ALBION CHASSIS for sale at £295 each.

"We are pleased to say we sold these immediately on the appearance of the advertisement,  
 and we shall have pleasure in giving you further advertisements for your paper.

"You are at liberty to use our letter in what way you like, as we are very pleased with the  
 results through your columns, and we understand your paper is at the top with regard to 'Net Sales.'

Dublin.

"Yours faithfully,  
**CUMMING & DILLON'S AUTO SERVICE,**  
**"J. H. CUMMING, Managing Director."**

**London Office: MR. A. J. WALL, Manager.**  
 (Private Wire) 63, FLEET STREET, E.C. Telephone: No. 2342 (Central).

**Manchester Office: MR. E. EDMONDSON, Manager.**  
 4, CORPORATION STREET. Telephone: 4660.

**Head Office: MR. T. A. GREHAN, Advertisement Manager.**  
**CARLISLE BUILDING, DUBLIN.**

**IRISH  
 INDEPENDENT**

**DUBLIN  
 EVENING  
 HERALD**

**IRISH WEEKLY &  
 SUNDAY  
 INDEPENDENT**

## Belfast News-Letter

DAILY—1d.  
185th Year of Publication.

NETT SALES FAR EXCEED THOSE OF ANY  
OTHER ULSTER MORNING NEWSPAPER.

THE Best Advertising Medium in the Province. Unionist and Imperialist in policy,  
It is read by all who have a real stake in the prosperity of the Country. Ulster  
contains more than one-third of the population of all Ireland, and about 75 per cent.  
of the Country's industries.

Proprietors: BELFAST NEWS-LETTER, LTD.,  
Head Office: Donegall Street, Belfast. London Office: 180/181, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Phone—City 932.

Private wire connects London and Belfast Offices.

## Belfast Weekly News

THURSDAYS—2d.  
67th Year of Publication.

HAS an extensive sale in practically every town and village of Ulster. Articles of  
human interest, serial and complete stories, a vigorous line in Unionism, and a  
snappy intelligent summary of the world's general news secure for it a large body of  
readers, not merely in Ireland but in Scotland, England, the Colonies, and U.S.A.

Proprietors: BELFAST NEWS-LETTER, LTD.,  
Head Office: Donegall Street, Belfast. London Office: 180/181, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

PRIVATE WIRE CONNECTS THE TWO OFFICES.

## CORK EXAMINER

National.

DAILY—2d.

Established 1840.

Circulation EXCEEDS the COMBINED circulation of all the other papers published in the Province of Munster.

## CORK WEEKLY EXAMINER & WEEKLY HERALD

Established 1850.

EVERY THURSDAY—2d.

## CORK EVENING ECHO

DAILY—ONE PENNY.

PRIVATE WIRE—LONDON TO CORK.

THOS. CROSBIE & CO., Ltd., CORK.

London Office: 176, FLEET STREET.  
Telephone: CITY 595.

## Do YOU Want Catholic Business ?

If you do you will ADVERTISE in the

## “IRISH CATHOLIC”

WEEKLY.

PRICE, TWO PENCE.

The “IRISH CATHOLIC”—now in its 35th year of existence—has a world-wide circulation. It is to be found in every Catholic Home, College, School, and Religious House of any importance in Ireland and Great Britain, while it has a large circulation among the Catholics of India, China, Japan, Burmah, Africa, Australia, Canada, and the United States.

The keenest Advertisers report the Best Results from Advertising in the “IRISH CATHOLIC.”  
*Has Special Correspondents in London and Rome.*

If you want Catholic Customers, ADVERTISE in the “IRISH CATHOLIC”

THE “IRISH CATHOLIC,” LTD.,

Publishing Office: 55, MIDDLE ABBEY STREET, DUBLIN.  
(J. P. Lalor, Secretary).

London: W. J. WATTS, 159, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

**IN IRELAND.**

## **THE DUBLIN EVENING MAIL**

is admitted to be the : :

**LEADING EVENING PAPER**

in the Irish Capital.

Carries pages of smalls daily,  
which is proof of its popularity.

## **THE SPORTS MAIL**

**AND IRISH WEEKLY MAIL**

The only

Saturday night sports paper in Dublin  
giving

finals and reports of all sporting events.

LONDON OFFICE:

Mr. M. BLYTHE, Representative,

159, FLEET STREET, E.C.4,

(Telephone : City 7819.)

HEAD OFFICE:—

PARLIAMENT STREET & CORK HILL, DUBLIN.

# The PEARSON— GROUP

include some of the largest circulating magazines and weekly periodicals in the Kingdom.

They cover the widest and most varied field reached by any conceivable combination of popular periodicals, they perform for the advertiser the unique function of reaching all the various grades and classes of the community.

In short they comprise in themselves a ready-made and comprehensive advertising plan, complete in all essentials for a successful campaign.

Pearson's Publications include:—

**PEARSON'S MAGAZINE**

**THE ROYAL**       "

**THE NOVEL**       "

**PEG'S PAPER**

**PEARSON'S WEEKLY**

**HOME NOTES**

**THE SMALL HOLDER**

**THE SCOUT**

**PEG'S COMPANION**

*For rates and bright advertising ideas write, The Advertising Manager,*

**C. ARTHUR PEARSON, Ltd., 17, Henrietta Street, London, W.C. 2.**



Advertisement Rate £22 per page and pro rata for series.  
The page is divided into 3 columns, 10 in. deep by 2½ in. wide.

**70-76, LONG ACRE, LONDON, W.C. 2.**

Branch **MANCHESTER:** 53, Arcade Chambers, Deansgate.  
Offices: **EDINBURGH:** 17, Shandwick Place, West End 1.

## THE POWER LAUNDRY,

**A Journal of Modern Practice in  
Laundry Work, Dyeing & Cleaning.**

**PUBLISHED EVERY ALTERNATE SATURDAY.**

**Price 4d.**

**SUBSCRIPTION, 12s. 6d. per annum, Post Free. ESTABLISHED 1903.**

Circulates throughout practically every Laundry in the Kingdom; also a wide circulation in the Colonies, France, Sweden, and other foreign countries. Read by the majority of Dyers and Cleaners. **SIZE OF PAGE** (type space) 9½ × 6¾ inches.

**LATEST DATE FOR RECEIVING ADVERTISEMENTS:** Where proof is required, Monday morning; without proof, Wednesday morning in week preceding publication.

**ADVERTISEMENT TARIFF ON APPLICATION.**

**OFFICES: 19-21, Farringdon Street, London, E.C. 4.**

**TELEPHONE: City 6025.**

# Profitable Investment

THE Periodicals which come from the House of Cassell have a reputation second to none. No pains or expense are spared to make them the best that money can produce. Emanating from a publishing house known the whole world over, these periodicals enter the homes of all classes of people to give entertainment, instruction and recreation.

There is no element of "chance" about a Cassell periodical; it represents a thoroughly safe and profitable investment.

Again and again is a magazine picked up for the reading of a new story or article, and while these create fresh interest, the advertisement remains the same, to be reconsidered and dwelt upon.

The number of national advertisers who renew their contracts in

## CASSELL'S UNRIVALLED PERIODICALS

bears indisputable testimony to their sound value.

Specimen Copies and Rates may be obtained upon application to the Advertisement Manager, Cassell & Co., Ltd., La Belle Sauvage, London, E.C.4.

≡ The House of Cassell ≡

MONTHLIES

### THE STORY-TELLER

The Finest All-Fiction Magazine. 1s. net.

### THE NEW MAGAZINE

With Fine Art Supplement. 1s. net.

### CASSELL'S MAGAZINE

Fiction and Topical Articles. 1s. net.

### The Quiver

The Great "Home" Magazine. 1s. net.

### Little Folks

For all Boys and Girls. 1s. net.

### CHUMS

Best for Boys. 10d. net.

WEEKLIES

### The PENNY MAGAZINE

The Little Mag. with the big features. 2d. net.

### CHUMS

The Weekly for all Sporting Boys. 1½d. net.

### WORK

A WEEKLY JOURNAL FOR AMATEUR MECHANICS.

3d. net.

## Journal of the Society of Estate Clerks of Works.

Published Monthly by  
**T. WICKFORD POTTER,**  
Knowsley, Prescott, Lanes.

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Contains useful information regarding Farm and Estate Buildings of all descriptions, and the up-keep of property generally, both of a permanent and temporary nature.

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**The Nation's Home Magazine.**

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# LONDON ADVERTISEMENTS

TO WHICH REFERENCE HAS BEEN MADE IN THE DESCRIPTIVE PART OF THE DIRECTORY.

## British Medical Journal.

Published Weekly at 429, Strand, W.C. 2.

TELEPHONE NO. 2630 GERRARD.

TELEGRAPH ADDRESS: "AITHIOLOGY."

PRICE 1s. 3d.

Depth of Page, 9½ inches. Width, 6½ inches (3 cols. to each page).

The largest and most influential circulation of any medical paper in the United Kingdom and the Colonies.

It is unsurpassed for advertising any of the following:—Books, Drugs, Dietetical Articles, Medical Specialities, Surgical Instruments, Appliances for the Sick Room and Hospital Wards, X-Ray Apparatus, and Sanitary Appliances, Elementary Schools, Medical Schools and Tutors.

Carriages, Horses, Stable Fittings, Motor Cars, Bicycles and Accessories.

Physical, Chemical and Electrical Apparatus and Laboratory Fittings.

Stationery (Special and General), Wine, Spirits and Mineral Waters, Clothing (General and for Invalids), Waterproof Articles, Bedding and Household Furniture, Sanatoria, Appointments Vacant, Practices for Sale and Wanted, Sanitary Preparations and Institutions, Assistants Wanted, Nursing Institutions, Asylums and Retreats and General Education.

SCALE: Per Page £20, with discounts according to series.

Position Pages to be obtained at special rates. Circulation 26,650 weekly.

Apply to

The Manager, 429, Strand, W.C. 2.

Published every Friday. Price Twopence.

## Church Times.

Established 1863.

The largest circulation of all

Church of England newspapers.

The terms of Subscription and charges for Advertisements are published weekly in the centre page of the paper, and further information will be given at the Office, 7, Portugal Street, Kingsway, W.C. 2.

ESTABLISHED 1860.

## The Colliery Guardian

AND JOURNAL OF THE COAL AND IRON TRADES.

Published every Friday, price 8d. By post, 10d.

Annual Subscriptions, including Postage:—

United Kingdom 31s. (31s. 6d. if paid in advance)  
Canada 35s. 6d. (32s. 6d. if paid in advance).  
Foreign and Colonial (on this paper) 37s. 6d. (35s. if paid in advance).

Special Reduced Rates for Colliery Under-Officials and Students.

Advertisement Tariff on Application.

THE COLLIERY GUARDIAN CO., LTD.,  
80 & 31, Fournival Street, Holborn, London, E.C. 4.

Telegrams:—"Colliery Guardian, Fleet, London."  
Telephones:—"Holborn 1354."

FRIDAY, PRICE 1s.

## The Field.

THE COUNTRY GENTLEMAN'S NEWSPAPER.

"THE FIELD" is reckoned the most important Man's advertising medium in the world. It appeals to men of a class who have many interests, varied wants, and the means to gratify them.

In three respects it is practically unique amongst weekly journals:—

*In its essentially masculine appeal;*

*In the enormous and varied spending capacity of its clientele;*

*In the authority and weight it carries with its readers.*

The last is the fruit of sixty years' sound journalism, the confidence just won being illustrated by the well-known fact that in any disputed question of sport the verdict of "THE FIELD" is final among gentlemen all the world over. Something of this authority has come to be reflected in its advertising pages, which have an influence far in excess of mere publicity, since what is advertised in "THE FIELD" bears in a sense, the seal of good form.

Published by THE FIELD PRESS, LTD.,  
Windsor House, Bream's Buildings, E.C. 4.

## The Grocers' Gazette

AND PROVISION TRADES' NEWS.

Every Saturday. Threepence.

Largest Circulation of any Grocery Paper in the Empire.

ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION.

Offices—71, Eastcheap, London, E.C. 3. Telephone No. 4140 Central. Telegrams: Grocers Gazette. Bilgate, London.

## The Oil Trades' Gazette,

Issued as a Supplement to the

GROCERS' GAZETTE

on the First and Third Saturdays in each month.

Offices—71, Eastcheap, London, E.C. 3. Telephone No. 4140 Central.

In planning a campaign that includes Illustrated Weekly Papers, "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS" is always included: more than this, it always comes first on the list, by reason of the fact that advertisers and advertising agents regard "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS" as the premier paper of its class.

## The Illustrated London News.

PRICE 1s.

This feeling is not prompted by sentiment or old associations, but merely because "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS" interests an enormous circle of readers every week, and pays those who advertise in its columns.

ADVERTISING DEPARTMENT:

167, STRAND, W.C. 2.

## Illustrated Sporting & Dramatic News.

172, STRAND, LONDON.

Contains numerous Engravings of Sporting, Dramatic, and General subjects by eminent Artists; and is one of the best Illustrated Journals of the day.

The letterpress is bright, entertaining, and original, and treats of Hunting, Racing, Coursing, Rowing, Athletics, and all Field Sports of interest to the Country Gentleman; the Drama, Music, Bridge, Literature, Adventure, and every topic likely to interest the general public.

Published every Friday. Price 1s.

HAS THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY COUNTRY GENTLEMAN'S NEWSPAPER.

Terms of Advertisements on application to the Manager, 172, Strand, W.C. 2.

FRIDAY, 2/-, with Law Times Report.

1/-, without " "

## The Law Times.

The Journal of the Law and the Lawyers.

"THE LAW TIMES" has for seventy years supplied weekly to the Profession a complete record of the proceedings of the courts, and full information on all matters which affect the administration of the law or are of general interest to the Profession.

"THE LAW TIMES" has long been recognised as the representative journal of the Legal Profession, and is without doubt the finest medium in the Kingdom for the advertising of Law Practices, Partnerships, Legal Situations (Vacant and Required), Legal Publications, etc.

It is at the same time an equally valuable medium for advertisements of a general character, for it is read by a cultured and educated class with varied interests and tastes. It is, moreover, a paper which is not casually scanned and thrown on one side, but is carefully perused and filed for constant reference in the future.

Finally, the clientele of "THE LAW TIMES" is not confined to the United Kingdom, but is to be found in every English-speaking country in the World.

## The Leather World.

TECHNICAL, PRACTICAL & COMMERCIAL.

The Leading British Organ for the Hide, Leather and Allied Industries.

Subscription: Inland 15s. 6d., Foreign 25s. 6d.  
22 issues per annum.

Offices: 177, Bermondsey Street, London, S.E. 1.

## The Railway Gazette and Railway News.

Weekly Illustrated Journal of Transportation, Engineering, and Railway News. Essential to all concerned with Railways, Docks, Harbours, Contracts, Shipping, and General Engineering. It is the only international railway paper. Every Friday, price 1s.; obtainable at all railway book-stalls. Specimen copy free.

THE RAILWAY GAZETTE AND RAILWAY NEWS,

33, Tothill Street, Westminster, S.W. 1.

**London Gazette.****INSERTION OF ADVERTISEMENTS.**

The LONDON GAZETTE is published every Tuesday and Friday Evening.

Advertisements must reach "The Superintendent, Office of The London Gazette, Imperial House, Kingsway, W.C. 2," not later than 2 p.m. on Mondays and Thursdays, as after that time late fees are charged (see below).

\*. Advertisements may be sent by post.

**Charges for Advertisements**

7s. 6d. for every five lines.  
Minimum charge, 15s.

Late Fees.	£	s.	d.
If received after 2 p.m. up till 5 p.m. on day previous to publication .. extra	0	5	0
Up till 12 noon on day of publication ..	0	10	0
Up till 2 p.m. ..	1	0	0

All communications on the business of The London Gazette should be addressed to The Superintendent, Office of The London Gazette, Imperial House, Kingsway, W.C. 2.

THURSDAY, PRICE 1s.

**The Queen.**

THE LADY'S NEWSPAPER AND COURT CHRONICLE.

The leading and distinctive place held by "THE QUEEN" in what has grown to be a very large class of "ladies' papers" is due to the circumstance that for more than fifty years it has maintained its original aim of being the high-class family journal, dealing in its pages not only with dress, but with all the interests of the educated women and the refined home.

This breadth of interest and faithfulness to a high tradition for half a century have given "THE QUEEN" an unassailable position in the best class of households as the standard Family Journal; not only in this Country, but in India, the Colonies, and wherever the English family is to be found.

The point is of special significance to advertisers, since the family collectively means a wider range of interests as well as a greater buying power than the individual woman who refers to her paper purely for "fashions" while the exceptional clientele of the journal abroad is of supreme importance from the mail-order point of view.

Published by

THE FIELD PRESS, LTD.,

Bream's-buildings, Chancery-lane, E.C. 4.

**The Railway Review.**

Established 1880.

ORGAN OF THE NATIONAL UNION OF RAILWAY MEN.

Guaranteed Circulation over 50,000 weekly.

Read by all classes of Railwaymen in every town in Great Britain and Ireland.

312, Gray's Inn Road, London, W.C. 1.

ESTABLISHED 1873.

**Timber Trades Journal,**  
AND SAW-MILL ADVERTISER.

**Advertisement Rates.**

	£	s.	d.
One Page ..	7	0	0
Half Page ..	4	0	0
Quarter Page ..	2	10	0
One-eighth Page	1	7	6

Sales by Auction and Tender, 1s. per line. Public Notices, Contracts, &c., 1s. per line. Prospectuses of Public Companies, £12 12s. per page. Business Cards Advertisements, double column, per inch, 15s., single column, 7s. 6d.; "For Sale" and "Wanted" Prepaid Advertisements, 2d. per word, minimum 3s., three insertions 1½d. per word per insertion. Situations Wanted 1½d. per word, minimum 2s. 6d. per insertion.

Special rates for positions. A reduction on a series of insertions.

Subscription £1 10s. 0d.; Foreign £2 2s. 0d.

Proprietors—William Rider & Son (Lim.)  
Cathedral House, 8-11, Paternoster Row, London E.C. 4.

American Office—19, Warren St, New York.

WHY IS

**The Sketch**

THE MOST POPULAR ILLUSTRATED PAPER IN THE WORLD?

BECAUSE it Employs the  
Cleverest Artists,  
Wittiest Writers,  
Smartest Photographers.

BECAUSE it is  
Always Bright,  
Always Up-to-Date,  
Always in Good Taste.

THE GREATEST TRIUMPH OF MODERN ILLUSTRATED JOURNALISM IS

**The Sketch.**

PRICE 1s.

Telegrams: "Sketch, Strand," London.  
Telephone: Gerrard 120.  
Offices: 167, Strand, W.C. 2.  
Advertising Dept., 172, Strand, W.C. 2.

Walthamstow, Leyton, Leytonstone,  
Epping Forest District, and  
Chingford Guardian.

The Principal Journal of the District.

Established 1870.

The GUARDIAN is the only newspaper published in Walthamstow and is the leading journal in the Walthamstow Parliamentary Division. It has a large and increasing circulation in the surrounding districts of Leyton, Leytonstone, Wanstead, Woodford, Chingford, Clapton, Hackney, Tottenham, and Stratford. The wide range of its distribution is confirmed by the number and character of the advertisements, including the official announcements of the County and District Councils, Board of Guardians, School Boards, and other public bodies, Schools and Colleges, Building and Insurance Societies, Banking, Parliamentary, Company, and Legal Notices. Sales by Auction, Business Announcements, and has a weekly average of about thirteen columns of prepaid cheap advertisements, such as Houses, Apartments, Servants, Articles for Sale, &c., &c. As the paper goes to press early on Friday, the insertion of advertisements sent in later than Thursday evening cannot be guaranteed. The population of Walthamstow, Leyton, and Woodford alone, comprised in the Parliamentary Walthamstow Division, numbers 267,330 (Census 1911).

Business communications should be addressed to the Manager; News Items, &c., to the Editor.

2d., by post, 2½d. Published every Friday afternoon by the WALTHAMSTOW AND LEYTON GUARDIAN Newspaper and General Publishing Company (Lim.), at the Office, 199, Hoe-street, Walthamstow, E. 17.

'Phone: Walthamstow 703.

# THE WORKSOP GUARDIAN. The Paper for North Notts. and the Dukeries.

Also circulates over large portions of NORTH-EAST DERBYSHIRE and SOUTH YORKSHIRE and FOUR PARLIAMENTARY DIVISIONS, and in a rapidly developing MINING and MANUFACTURING and AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT.

12 PAGES ILLUSTRATED. : : : NET SALES GUARANTEED.

PUBLISHED FRIDAY MORNING.

SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS ON APPLICATION.

Head Offices:—23, BRIDGE STREET, WORKSOP.

# PROVINCIAL ADVERTISEMENTS,

TO WHICH REFERENCE HAS BEEN MADE IN THE DESCRIPTIVE PART OF THE DIRECTORY.

## Alfreton and Belper Journal, AND MID-DERBYSHIRE RECORD.

Established 1870. Friday, 1d.

Selected by the County Council for County Notices.

The only local newspaper published in Alfreton. Population over 60,000.

It also circulates in the Ilkeston, Chesterfield, and Mansfield Divisions, in a total population of not less than 200,000.

Publishers & Proprietors—Hobson & Son, Ltd., Offices—King-street, Alfreton. Tel: Alfreton 14.

## Alnwick and County Gazette.

Published at Alnwick, the County Town in the centre of Northumberland.

Circulates in Alnwick, Amble, Ashington, Alnmouth, Blyth, Bed, Holy Island, Glanton, Felton, Longframlington, Hexham, Whittingham, Widdington, Broomhill, Belford, Berwick, Morpeth, Newcastle, Rothbury, Bedlington, Cornhill, Lowick, Wooler, Otterburn, and throughout Northumberland, also in Durham.

Contains the week's news for the whole area 'twixt Tyne and Tweed.

Recognised medium for Auctions, County and Official Advertisements.

The advertising pages are a Strong Feature of the Gazette, which is far in front with Wants, Sales and Small Miscellaneous Advt's. from all parts of the county.

Utilised by all leading London agents.

Goes into nearly every home in this extensive Agricultural, Mining and Sea Fishery Area.

OLDEST ESTABLISHED (1854). Friday, 2d.

London Office:—185, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

## Andover Advertiser.

Local Paper for Tidworth Garrison, S Barracks, and Andover Aerodrome.

Peace strength over 5,000.

Per inch, single column.

Single insertion .. .. 4s.

Thirteen insertions .. .. 2s.

Office: 10, High Street, Andover.

## Amman Valley Chronicle & East Carmarthen News.

Printers and Publishers:

AMMAN VALLEY CHRONICLE, LTD.

The only Local Paper for the largely populated district of East Carmarthenshire and therefore the Best Medium for Advertisements.

Circulates in Ammanford, Cwmmaman, Brynamman, Owsau-cae-Gurwen, Llandeibie, Llandilo, Llangadock, Llandovery, Pontardulais, Cross Hands, Tomble and adjacent Districts.

Office:

QUAY STREET, AMMANFORD.

Telephone: Ammanford 22.

## The Ashbourne News

AND DOVE VALLEY RECORD.

The oldest, most popular, and best Local Paper. Circulates over 400 square miles of one of the best farming districts in England.

Horse breeding, milk producing, and sheep rearing.

Proprietors: Hobson & Son, Ltd., St. John Street, Ashbourne. Tel: Ashbourne 47.

The recognised Advertising Mediums for their Respective Districts.

## The Ashton-under-Lyne Herald, The Dukinfield Herald, Mossley & Saddleworth Herald, The Stalybridge Herald, Droylsden and Clayton Herald,

Five Popular Papers with increasing Circulation. Published every Friday. Price 2d.

The "HERALD" series circulates among a Million of a TRADING AND AGRICULTURAL POPULATION, in the centre of the Cotton, Woollen, Iron, and Coal Trades.

Excellent medium for prospectuses. Advertisements inserted in the whole Series at One Charge.

HERALD Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.) Cavendish Street, Ashton-under-Lyne.

London Office—Fleet House, 185, Fleet-street, E.C.4.

Telephone: Central 6715.

## FOR THE ROSSENDALE VALLEY

The Leading Newspapers are

The Bacup Times,  
Saturday, 2d.

The Waterfoot Times,  
Saturday, 2d.

The Rawtenstall Times,  
Saturday, 2d.

All published by "The Bacup Times," Limited, King-street, Bacup.

They give the fullest and most accurate reports and enjoy the Largest Circulation in the towns and villages in this part of North-East Lancashire.

Firms have advertised in the "Times" continuously for upwards of 40 years.

Manager—L. J. PRIESTLEY.

Established 1838.

## Banbury Guardian,

And General Advertiser for the Counties of Oxford, Northampton, Warwick, Buckingham, Worcester and Gloucester.

The BANBURY GUARDIAN is a first-class county paper and business organ for an extensive district comprising portions of six counties.

It is the recognised medium for all classes of advertisements.

The peculiar local position of Banbury, the town standing on the boundary of two counties, and within a few miles of four others, renders the GUARDIAN an eligible medium for advertisers; in many instances superseding the necessity of advertising in five county papers, with the additional advantage to advertisers of circulating largely amongst those classes that have money to spend.

Proprietor and Publisher—William Potts, 51, Parson's-street, Banbury.

Telephone: Banbury 34.

## Barking, East Ham, and Ilford Advertiser.

Four Pages. One Penny.

Published on Fridays for Saturday.

THE "BARKING ADVERTISER" is recognised as the best local paper in the district, and has an extensive sale among all classes of readers.

Local Office—97, East Street, Barking.

Chief Office—26, High Street, Chelmsford.

## BARROW GUARDIAN SERIES.

Barrow Guardian, Saturday.

Dalton Guardian, Saturday.

Ulverston Guardian, Saturday.

Grange & Cartmel Guardian, Saty.

The most POPULAR Papers in an ever busy, POPULOUS and PROSPEROUS district.

Price 6/- inch for 13 insertions.

" 4/- " " 26 "

" 2/6 " " 52 "

The soundest proposition for a district that is one of the most thriving in the Kingdom.

The favourite series with local advertisers.

Head Office:—Cavendish Street, Barrow.

Managing Director:—S. S. Lord, Junler.

Branches:—Dalton, Ulverston, Grange.

London Manager:—

Matt. Elythe, 159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

"News" Series of Newspapers.

The Barrow News.

The Dalton News.

The Ulverston News.

The Millom News.

The Grange and Cartmel News.

The Carnforth News.

PROPRIETORS:

The Barrow News and Mail, Limited.

These Papers are entirely separate and distinct Journals, each having its own Branch Office and Reporting Staff. They are all printed at the Head Office, Barrow-in-Furness, from modern Rotary Web Machines. Largest circulation of any paper between Preston and Carlisle. Advertisers are invited to come and see our Papers printed at any time. Printed from a Three-reel Rotary Press at 20,000 copies per hour.

Full advertisement Tariff on application to the Manager.

Head Office—Abbey-road, Barrow.

Tel: 35 Barrow.

London Office—134, Fleet-street, E.C.4.

Tel: City 7934.

Branches at Ulverston, Dalton, Grange, &c.

## The Batley Reporter.

ESTABLISHED 1866.

The leading paper for the town and district. Largest circulation, latest news, most advertisements. Influential and reliable.

PUBLISHED FRIDAY AFTERNOON.

OFFICE—Commercial Street, Batley.

**The Bath Herald.**

Weekly, 2d.

Containing complete list of visitors and latest arrivals.

This Newspaper comprises the following copyrights:—*The Bath Herald* 1792, *The Bath Journal* 1742, *The Bath Register* 1792, *The Bath and Cheltenham Gazette* 1812, *The Bath Express* 1855, *The Bath and County Weekly News* 1892.

**The Somerset Guardian**AND RADSTOCK OBSERVER.  
(Published at Radstock, Weekly, 2d.)

These papers are now published in folio size and contain the news of the week carefully and attractively summarised, a Serial by a well-known author, and Literary Reviews. Topical Pictures by our own photographers are a special feature. The Herald series are the most popular and widely circulated newspapers of any in the areas they cover.

Advertisements are received at one inclusive charge for the two papers or they can be inserted in one paper only as desired.

**The Bath Herald.**

(Daily, 1d.)

The BATH HERALD is acknowledged to be the Best Newspaper in the district. The various editions give the Latest General News, Parliamentary Intelligence, Sporting and Racing results, up to the hour of going to press, received by private Telegraph and Telephone wires.

The BATH HERALD has by far the largest circulation of any evening newspaper published in Somerset. Fully eighty-five per cent of each issue is delivered daily into the homes of regular readers in Bath and the district. Advertisers' announcements are thus brought directly under the notice of the household.

**The Football Herald.**

Published Saturdays throughout the Football season. Price 1d.

Circulates throughout Somerset and Wiltshire. Excellent reports of all matches in the district. Contains every week cartoons of local matches by our own artists.

Is recognised to be the best Football paper in the West of England.

Chief Office—12, North-gate, Bath.  
District Office—Fortescue Road, Radstock.  
London Office—174, Fleet Street, E.C. 4 (Mr. H. E. Warner).  
Proprietors—William Lewis & Son, Ltd.  
Telephones—Bath 65, 67, 68. Radstock—22  
London—44ST Central.

**The Batley News**IS THE ONLY NEWSPAPER  
PRINTED IN THE TOWN,

and has a net sale larger than the combined sales of all other so-called Batley papers.

**PROFUSELY ILLUSTRATED.****PUBLISHED FRIDAY NOON.****PRICE 2d.**

The Recognised Organ for Government Announcements, Advertisements of Local Public Bodies, Auctioneers' and Solicitors' Advertisements, Parliamentary Notices and Company Prospectuses.

*Late Advertisements accepted up to first post on Fridays.*

Telegrams—"News," Batley; Telephone—100 and 223 Batley.

London Director—E. Greenwood, Thauet House, 231-2, Strand, W.C. 2. Telephone—2994 Central.

**Bedfordshire Standard.**

8, 10, 12 pages. Friday. One Penny.

The officially selected newspaper for all County Council advertisements and announcements. The Official Organ of the Conservative and Unionist Party in the County.

**CIRCULATES IN BEDFORDSHIRE AND ADJOINING COUNTIES.**

BY FAR THE BEST VALUE FOR ADVERTISERS. Send for a Specimen Copy to the Manager.

Publishing Office—103, High Street, Bedford.  
Phone 737.

London Office—154, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Telephone—City 7512.

**Bath & Wilts Daily Chronicle.**

For Bath, Trowbridge, and the whole of Wiltshire.

The DAILY CHRONICLE contains the most up-to-date Financial and General news and is an excellent ADVERTISING MEDIUM. It is the organ for Commercial and Financial advertisers who want to reach some 200,000 permanent residents of means in Bath and Wiltshire. It circulates in a County for its size among the richest in England.

The DAILY CHRONICLE has been brought right up to date, and offers a fine field for the advertiser over the large district which it serves, having an extensive and increasing circulation. Write for rates: London Office, 149, Fleet St. E.C. 4.

**Bath Weekly Chronicle**

The People's Week-End Paper.

(Est. 1757.) Published Saturday morning.

The CHRONICLE circulates in Somerset, Wilts, Dorset, Gloucester, and other parts. In politics Conservative and Imperial; in religion a firm supporter of the Established Church. Guaranteed to have the largest circulation by far of the Bath weekly papers. Profusely illustrated.

Advertisements inserted in the BATH CHRONICLE come under the notice of all the principal families in Bath and surrounding counties, as well as of the leading agricultural and commercial classes, and the public generally. It is the recognised organ for Government and official advertisements. Bath, since the last Census, claims a permanent resident population of some 80,000. Then there is the large visiting population in addition.

The County Paper. Established 1845.

**The Bedfordshire Times and Independent.**

And THE BEDFORD RECORD Series of Three Papers, with which is incorporated

**THE BEDFORDSHIRE MERCURY.**

Proprietors:—The Bedfordshire Times Publishing Co., Ltd.

London Office—A. Harold Poles, 115, Fleet St., E.C. Telephone—2026 Central.

Head Office—22, Mill Street, Bedford. Telegrams—Times, Bedford. Tel.—40 Bedford.

CIRCULATION EXTENDS THROUGHOUT Bedfordshire, and into Bucks, Herts, Hunts, Northants, and Cambs.

The Advertising Value of the Beds. Times and Independent, the County Paper of Bedfordshire, is unrivalled in its own area, which includes Bedford, the County town, the home of the great Harpur Endowed Schools, and the seat of important Engineering works, and the rich agricultural and market gardening districts of the County. The net average weekly circulation of the Beds. Times alone (no changes or returns allowed) is certified at 13,300.

SCALE OF CHARGES FOR TRADE  
ADVERTISEMENTS, TYPE OR BLOCKS  
Per Single Column Inch.

	1 Ins.	13 Ins.	26 Ins.	52 Ins.
In Beds. Times only	.. 4	0 .. 2	6 .. 2	3 .. 2
In Record Series of three papers, viz.— Bedford Record Amphill News Woburn and Leighton Reporter	2	6 .. 1	6 .. 1	3 .. 1
Inclusive rates for Beds. Times and three papers of Record Series	5	6 .. 3	6 .. 3	3 .. 3
Special Positions at special rates.				

**Beverly Guardian,**

WITH WHICH IS INCORPORATED THE

**East Riding Telegraph.**

Saturday. 1½d. Estab. January, 1856

Has the largest circulation (Guaranteed), and is published in three separate editions for Beverley and the important watering-places of Hornsea and Withernsea, and is the medium for Parliamentary, Legal, and Agricultural Notices.

The only paper published in Beverley.

Proprietors & Publishers—Green & Son, Market-place.

A TYPICAL ENGLISH NEWSPAPER.

**Berwick Journal and North Northumberland News.**

(Established 1855).

The Paper for Berwick-upon-Tweed, Tweedside, Glendaic, and North Northumberland. Published in Editions, Wednesdays and Thursdays.

"Berwick Journal and North Northumberland News" is the Best Advertising Medium in North Northumberland. More than ever is it Everybody's Newspaper.

Head Office: 25, High street, Berwick.

The newspaper to increase your business is

**The Bideford & North Devon Gazette**

AND DEVON AND CORNWALL ADVERTISER.

(with which is incorporated The Western Express and Terrington Chronicle) The leading local paper and official advertising medium.

It is to be found in every reading home in the district. Established 1853. Published Tuesdays (market day). Proprietors, COLES & LEE, Grenville Street, Bideford.

**Biggleswade Chronicle**

AND BEDFORDSHIRE GAZETTE.

Established 1891. Independent.

The premier paper of an important agricultural district Every Friday.

Publishers' own statement.

Has a Certified weekly Net Sale of 2,604 Copies. A splendid medium for advertisements of all kinds, especially those relating to agriculture. The BIGGLESWADE CHRONICLE has by far the largest circulation of any paper published in Biggleswade, or circulating within a radius of nine miles.

Small Prepaid Advertisements. "Wanted, To Let, For Sale," &c., 1d. per word, minimum 1/- Three times for the price of two.

TRADE Advertisements, Series 1/3 per inch single column.

Advertisements must reach the office not later than 3.0 p.m. on Thursdays.

PUBLISHER—C. Elphick, Shortmead Street.

**Birkenhead & Cheshire Advertiser.**

(Established 1853.)

WEDNESDAYS, 1d. SATURDAYS, 2d.

**Hoylelake & West Kir y Advertiser.**

FRIDAYS, 1d.

**Ellesmere Port Advertiser.**

WEDNESDAYS, 1d.

Circulate extensively over large industrial and agricultural area, with a population of 350,000.

Head Office: 61, Hamilton Street, Birkenhead.  
Proprietors: B. Harnam & Co.

The paper that is read by all Classes.

**Birkenhead News.**

Established 1877.

WEDNESDAY, 1d. SATURDAY, 2d.

Circulates in Birkenhead and the important district of West Cheshire.

The "Birkenhead News" is the recognised medium for Solicitors, Auctioneers, Corporate, County and Public Bodies, and amongst its extensive Trade Announcements appear the names of the largest Advertisers in the World.

BIRKENHEADS PREMIER NEWSPAPER.

Publishers: WILLMER BROS. & Co., LTD.  
London Offices: 159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

"One of the most enterprising Mediums in the Provincial Press."

## The Blackburn Times.

Est. 1855. Sat. 2d.

The Largest Sale of any Weekly paper in N.E. Lancs.

For over Sixty Years THE TIMES has been the Leading Local Weekly Paper. It is DELIVERED EVERY SATURDAY TO THREE OUT OF EVERY FOUR HOUSES IN BLACKBURN and District. The Official Advertising Medium.

Blackburn has a population of 126,000 and is the centre of a wealthy industrial (Cotton, Engineering, Coal, etc.) District, with a population of quarter of a million. An excellent field for Advertisers.

London Offices : 173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

## Bournemouth Daily Echo.

**LATEST NEWS AND TELEGRAMS  
FROM ALL PARTS BY PRIVATE  
TELEGRAPH WIRE.**

**GRAND ADVERTISING MEDIUM.  
LARGE TOWN AND COUNTRY  
CIRCULATION.**

**HUNDREDS OF WANTED  
ADVERTISEMENTS DAILY.**

Auctioneers' Announcements a Speciality.

Publishing Offices :—

49, OLD CHRISTCHURCH ROAD,  
BOURNEMOUTH.

London Office : 63, Fleet street, E.C. 4.

Telephone Numbers—

Bournemouth 1363. London : Holborn 2169.

BOURNEMOUTH'S LEADING WEEKLY.

## Bournemouth Times & Directory.

Established 1858 as the "Bournemouth Visitors' Directory." Published Friday afternoon for Saturdays.

The recognized Family and Official Newspaper for England's chief Health and Pleasure Resort. (All-the-year-round Season.)

The circulation of the "DIRECTORY" gives it an UNDOUBTED SUPREMACY as the representative Paper for Bournemouth and District, and this fact is emphasised by a comparison of its Advertisements, issue by issue, with those of any of its contemporaries.

The "Times and Directory" regularly contains illustrations of Local Topical Events.

London Advt. Manager—GEO. AUG. MATE.

London Office :—134, Fleet Street, E.C.

Telephone No. 7934 City.

## Brecon County Times.

7, BULWARK, BRECON.

Circulated throughout Breconshire and the adjoining Counties.

**THE PAPER THAT IS READ BY  
ALL CLASSES.**

Published every Wednesday evening for Thursday.

PRICE 2d.

Proprietors :—

The Brecon County Times Limited.

## Bridgnorth Journal AND SOUTH SHROPSHIRE ADVERTISER.

ESTABLISHED 1854.

PRICE 1d.

Published on Friday Evening for Saturday.  
Best means of Advertising in the District.

Offices—58, HIGH STREET, BRIDGNORTH.  
Proprietor: ROWLAND EDKINS.

## Bridport News and Dorset, Devon and Somerset Advertiser.

INDEPENDENT.

1st Edition, Thursday Evening. 2nd Edition,  
Friday, 2 p.m.

Established 1855. Price 2d.

Yearly Subscription—10s. 10d. prepaid.

The BRIDPORT NEWS AND DORSET, DEVON and SOMERSET ADVERTISER is an old-established newspaper for the counties of Dorset, Devon and Somerset.

It is the recognised Advertising Medium for West Dorset, which has a population of between 40,000 and 50,000.

Proprietor—W. FROST, Bridport.

Telephone No. 42 Bridport.

Telegraphic Address—"News" Bridport.

## Buckingham Advertiser, AND NORTH BUCKS FREE PRESS.

Circulates in Buckinghamshire, Northamptonshire, Oxfordshire, and Bedfordshire. Published on Fridays for Saturdays. Three halfpence.

Circulates in the whole of the North Bucks Division, Buckingham, Winslow, Wolverton, Brill, Newport Pagnell, Brackley, Fenny Stratford, Bletchley, Stony Stratford, and intermediate villages. CIRCULATION, 3,800 WEEKLY. Selected by the County Council for their advertisement.

Established 1853.

Proprietors—Walford & Son, Market-hill, Buckingham.

Telephone : 30 Buckingham.

## The Bucks Herald,

UXBRIDGE ADVERTISER, WINDSOR & ETON JOURNAL, SOUTH BUCKS STANDARD, &c.

ESTABLISHED 86 YEARS.

Published every Friday for Saturday.

Price 2d., by Post 2½d.

## The Bucks Herald

circulates generally through all the town and rural districts of Buckinghamshire, and the adjoining Counties of Bedford, Hertford, Berks, Oxford, Northampton and West Middlesex.

## The Bucks Herald

possesses all the features of a high-class and up-to-date County Newspaper, and enjoys a large circulation amongst all classes of readers and advertisers.

## The Bucks Herald

is the Newspaper for those who desire to attract the attention of Agriculturists, Traders, and Professional Classes to Sales by Auction, Public Announcements, and all other advertisements.

Proprietors—G. T. De Fralne & Co., Ltd., Walton Street, and Great Western Street, Aylesbury.

**Bury Free Press,** BURY ST. EDMUNDS. ESTABLISHED 66 YEARS  
Friday (Morn.) 2d. 8 pp. Profusely illustrated

The Bury Free Press is the leading local paper published in the county town of West Suffolk, and read by thousands throughout the Eastern Counties. It is recognised as the best possible medium for Auctioneers' announcements. No Daily or Evening Paper is published within a radius of 25 miles. Best advertising medium between London and Norwich. Telephone : 105.

**First-established and Largest Circulation in the West.**

"Represents the Commercial Life of Bristol."

## (Bristol) Western Daily Press

Is the leading Newspaper in Bristol and the Western Counties, and has a larger and more influential circulation than any other paper in the district. It reports fully and impartially all National and Foreign events, devotes considerable space to literary and art criticism; and is a recognised authority on Agriculture. Gives monetary and trade reports and the London and Provincial Markets, and combines with these features the general requirements of a first-class newspaper.

THE DAILY PRESS is the recognised medium for Government and County Advertisements, Loans, Prospectuses, Legal and Municipal Notices, Auctions, and Trade Announcements. It is read by all classes, and is consulted daily for the advertisements as well as for the news which it contains.

Its circulation and its position as a high-class journal are unapproached in Bristol and the surrounding counties, and it affords the best means of giving the widest publicity to Announcements of the WANTED, TO LET, and FOR SALE class.

**The WESTERN DAILY PRESS contains in Every Issue**

**MORE ADVERTISEMENTS**

than any Journal published in Bristol and the Counties in which it Circulates.

Chief Office—BALDWIN STREET, BRISTOL.

London Office—59, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

## Bristol Evening News.

FIRST ESTABLISHED EVENING PAPER IN BRISTOL.

A paper of very large circulation and a unique advertising medium.

## The World's News of the Day.

Foreign, Commercial, Political, and General.  
BY TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE.

COMPLETE REPORTS OF LOCAL EVENTS.

THE EVENING NEWS offers Special Advantages to Advertisers who desire to give their Announcements a Wide Publicity among All Classes in BRISTOL, CLIFTON, and the WEST of ENGLAND.

Chief Office—BALDWIN STREET, BRISTOL.

London Office—59, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

## Sports News (Bristol).

Published Daily. Special Edition on Saturday  
A newspaper devoted entirely to Sport.

Chief Office : Baldwin Street, Bristol.

London Office : 59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

## Bristol Observer.

(Illustrated, 1d.)

**BEST AND MOST POPULAR WEEKLY  
IN THE WEST.**

The Observer is one of the most largely circulated Weekly Journals in the English Provinces and contains a complete selection of the most interesting events of the week, pictorial sketches original literary contributions by popular authors and the London and foreign telegrams, and being read by all classes, it is an excellent, and in some respects a unique medium for Advertisements.

Nine separate district editions are published each week, and subscription copies are regularly posted to readers in every continent in the world.

Chief Office—BALDWIN STREET, BRISTOL.

London Office—59, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

**Bucks Advertiser.**

The only Independent Paper circulating in  
ESTABLISHED all parts of Bucks. [ 55 YEARS.  
Published at Aylesbury, Friday, 2 p.m. for Saturday  
A splendid Advertising Medium.  
The Popular Paper for Mid Bucks.

Rates, Specimens, and full particulars as to  
space, on application to the

Manager, Bucks Advertiser, Bourbon St.,  
Tel., 71 Aylesbury. Aylesbury.

**Bucks Standard.**

Established 1859. Largest circulation—5,000.  
And General Advertiser for Newport Pagnell,  
Olney, Emberton, Sherington, Woburn Sands,  
Milton Keynes, Penny Stratford, Stony Strat-  
ford, Wolverton, New Bradwell, Castlethorpe,  
Hanslope, Stoke Goldington, and surrounding  
neighbourhood, including the counties of Beds  
and Northants, and is the best paper for the  
North of Bucks.

Published every Friday evening, price 2d.  
PRINTED SCALE OF CHARGES ON  
APPLICATION.

Selected paper for Government, County Council,  
Urban and Rural District Council, Boards of  
Guardians, and other official advertisements.  
Cash remittance must accompany advertisements  
from strangers, or they cannot be inserted.

Manager—Cecil R. Line, to whom all communi-  
cations should be addressed, and cheques, &c.  
made payable.

St. John and Silver Streets, Newport Pagnell.  
Telephone : Newport Pagnell 20.

**Burnley Express****AND CLITHEROE DIVISION  
ADVERTISER.**

Published every Wednesday, 1d.,  
and Saturday, 2d.

The "Express" is the oldest and  
**MOST INFLUENTIAL PAPER**  
in the district,

**AND HAS A NET GUARANTEED SALE  
OF MANY THOUSANDS MORE**

than any other paper published in  
Burnley or district.

It covers a population of over 250,000,  
and is the officially recognised medium for  
advertising in NORTH-EAST LANCASHIRE.

Scale of charges for ordinary display :—

13 insertions 5/- per inch single column.

26 insertions and over 4/- per inch single column.

Local paragraph, 1s. per line.

Rate Card on application.

Printed and Published by

**THE BURNLEY EXPRESS PRINTING  
CO., LTD.**

Offices and Works—Bull Street.

Telephone 336. Telegrams: "Express, Burnley."

**The Cannock Advertiser**

IS THE LEADING LOCAL NEWSPAPER.

Circulation over Six Times Larger than that of  
any other paper printed in the district.

A Splendid Advertising Medium for Results.

Offices : Market Place, Cannock, Staffs.

**The Burnley News,**

with which is incorporated  
**THE BURNLEY GAZETTE.**  
Established 1863.

Wednesday (6 pages), 1d. Saturday (16 pages), 2d.  
A thoroughly up-to-date Bi-Weekly Newspaper.

**The Burnley News**

is acknowledged to be THE BEST LOCAL PAPER.

In addition to all the news of the  
District it contains SPECIAL ARTICLES  
on Fashions, Books, Gardening, Music,  
etc., and Local Cartoons.

**A PAPER FOR THE HOME.**

UNDOUBTEDLY THE BEST  
ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN  
... A DISTRICT WITH A ...  
POPULATION OF OVER A  
QUARTER OF A MILLION.

Offices—Publishing: St. James's Row.  
Printing: Calder Vale Road.

Telephone 60. Telegrams: "News, Burnley."

**The Bury and Norwich Post.**

Friday, 1½d.

ESTABLISHED 1782.

Is the only weekly journal which  
has circulated in Suffolk, Norfolk,  
Essex and Cambridgeshire since the  
last century. It is the best and  
largest local paper now in existence  
in the district.

With its specialised editions,

**The Mildenhall Post, and  
The Sudbury Post and  
Long Melford Gazette,**

published on Friday morning, it is  
read by thousands of readers. It is  
the only West Suffolk journal which  
has localised editions in which adver-  
tisers have the advantage of three  
series of papers at the price of one.  
These facts afford testimony as to its  
advertising value, which is constantly  
increasing.

Telephone No.: 95, Bury St. Edmund's.

HEAD OFFICES:

19, ABBEYGATE STREET,  
BURY ST. EDMUND'S.

**Bury Visitor.**

"BURY BORO' ADVERTISER" AND "BURY  
OBSERVER" (Incorporated).

ESTABLISHED 1871. Friday, ½d.

Recognised medium for all classes of Advertise-  
ment. If you want your advertisement bringing  
before a large public at the least cost, you cannot  
afford to omit us from your calculations.

Advertisements for current week should reach  
offices by Thursday noon.

Publishers—Fletcher & Speight, Ltd., Bury, Lancs.  
Telephone: 74. Telegrams "Visitor," Bury.

**Bury Times.**

Established 1855. Wednesday, 4 Pages, 1d.  
Saturday, 8-12 Pages, 3d.

The BURY TIMES circulates in the populous  
Valley of the Irwell, embracing the chief portions  
of East Lancashire, and is the recognised medium  
for parliamentary, legal, and other important  
notices, as a comparison with other local and  
district papers will testify. The oldest news-  
paper in the district, it is read by all classes, from  
the wealthy merchant to the humblest artisan;  
and although many other newspapers have been  
commenced, some of which are now published  
in this locality, it is a remarkable fact that the  
circulation of the BURY TIMES exceeds that of  
all these papers combined, and is constantly on  
the increase. Latest Web Printing Machinery is  
used in its production. We invite comparison  
with other papers in this district.

**COVER WALES.**

There is only  
**ONE PAPER**

which reaches North and South  
— Wales circulating from —

**CARNARVON**

to

**CARMARTHEN**

and that is the

**Cambrian News.**

Many editions are published equal to the series  
of papers which are run by some firms but the  
title is one and one only—the

**Cambrian News.**

Government rate	1/- a line.
Public notices	9d. a line.
1 insertion	6/-
6 "	8/-
13 "	4/6
20 "	3/6
52 "	2/6

No extra charge for blocks.

Readers 50 per cent over standard rate.

Special positions by arrangement.

Width of Column - 2½ ins.

Depth of Column - 24 ins.

Quarter Column - 6 ins.

Head Office: ABERYSTWYTH.

"CAMBRIAN NEWS" (Aberystwyth) Ltd.

R. READ, Manager.

London Office: Mr W. LEADBETTER, 118, Fleet  
Street, E.C.4. Telephone: City 4367.

Largest Circulation.

Great Advertising Medium for Cambridgeshire.

**Cambridgeshire Times and March  
Gazette,****Chatteris and Hunts Advertiser,**

City of Ely Standard,

Soham and Newmarket  
Advertiser,

Littleport Gazette,

Whittlesea Reporter,

Every Friday.

**SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.**

Election and Parliamentary Advertisements,	s. d.
per line .. .. .	1 0
Public Companies and Legal Advertisements,	
per line .. .. .	1 0
Auction Advertisements, per inch .. .. .	10 0
Business and Professional Announcements,	
etc., per inch, per week .. .. .	4 0
Ditto for 13 insertions, per inch, per insertion	3 0
Ditto for 26 insertions, per inch, per insertion	3 0
Paragraph Advertisements, per line .. .. .	1 0

Prepaid Advertisements.—Situations wanted or  
vacant, 6d. per line of 6 words, no less charge  
than 1s. 6d.

Sold by all Newsagents.

Head Office—High Street, March.  
Proprietors—Sharnan & Co., Ltd.

**CANNOCK AND WEST STAFFORDSHIRE.**

The COURIER series of newspapers are read by all classes on Cannock Chase and throughout West Staffordshire, as arranged for parliamentary representation.

The population is engaged in agriculture and coal mining; also at the edge-tool manufactories, which manufacture largely for export, and at the manufactories, where the celebrated Staffordshire bricks and tiles are largely made.

The papers for the district are—

**The Cannock Chase Courier**  
and **West Staffordshire Councillor** 1d.  
**The Hednesford Courier** - - 1d.  
**The Brewood Courier** - - - 2d.  
**The Penkridge Courier** - - 1d.

Scale of Charges to be had on application.—  
11, Prall, 3, Wolverhampton-road, Cannock.  
Telephone: Cannock 33.

**CARLISLE & CUMBERLAND.**

THE DOMINATING NEWSPAPERS.

**The Cumberland News.**

(WEEKLY.)

Certified Net Sales over 21,000 Copies.

AND

**The Cumberland Evening News.**

Only Daily between Glasgow  
and Lancashire.

See detailed Advt. on page 508.

PUBLICITY IN THE WEST OF ENGLAND.

**The Chard and Ilminster News,**  
Somerset, Dorset and Devon Advertiser.

ESTABLISHED 1872.

**The East Devon News,**

Seaton, Axminster, Lyme Regis and Honiton  
Advertiser, is also published from the Office of  
"The Chard and Ilminster News, Somerset, Dorset  
and Devon Advertiser."

SATURDAY 2d.

All Advertisements are inserted in  
the TWO Papers at ONE Charge.

Important agricultural and charming residential  
district, also manufacturing, Chard being the  
largest centre (outside Nottingham and Derby)  
of the lace trade.

Proprietors and Publishers: YOUNG & SON.  
Chief Office: CHARD, SOMERSET.

**The Cheshire Observer.**

(Established 1851.)

Twopence.

Has the largest circulation (guaranteed) of all  
newspapers published in Chester.

It is published in two editions every Friday and  
a special edition every Saturday afternoon.

Advertisements are inserted in the three Editions  
at one charge.

OBSERVER Office, The Cross, Chester.

The Old Established County Paper (1730).

**The Chester Courant,**

AND ADVERTISER FOR NORTH WALES.

Price One Penny.

The CHESTER COURANT is the oldest and most  
influential journal in the county. It is the Organ  
of the Unionist party, and has a subscribers'  
list of remarkable scope and character.

Published on Tuesday Evening for Wednesday, 1d.

**The Chester Chronicle**

SERIES.

THE . . . . .  
LARGEST .  
GUARANTEED  
CIRCULATION  
IN THE . . .  
COUNTY . .

Separate editions are published for Crewe,  
Nantwich, Northwich, Winsford, Middlewich,  
Widnes, Runcorn, Flint and Denbigh.

Head Offices, Chester. Tel. 114.

London Office—

A. HAROLD PAINE, 115, Fleet Street,  
E.C.4. Tel. Central 2626.

**The Chorley Guardian and  
Leyland Hundred Advertiser.**

Published Every Saturday.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM  
published in the Chorley Parliamentary  
Division of Lancashire,

which fact is proved by the large number of  
local advertisers who regularly use its  
columns. No Canvassers employed.

Certified Average Net Sale, 7,604  
copies per week.

Proprietors and Publishers:  
S. FOWLER & SONS, Chorley.

Two Up-to-date Weekly Newspapers in the  
Centre of Lancashire.

**Chorley Weekly News,**

ESTABLISHED 1864.

Published every Saturday. Price 1½d.

The Best Advertising Medium in the Important  
Industrial and Agricultural District between  
Preston and Blackburn on the North, and Bolton  
and Wigan on the South.

Proprietors, CHORLEY NEWS CO., LTD.  
Queen's Buildings, Market Place, Chorley.

London Office—149, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Publishers of the

**Leyland Weekly News.**

The circulation of this paper covers the entire  
area between Chorley and Preston.

Leyland is noted as a centre of the Motor Car  
building industry, Rubber manufacturing, &c.

**The Colne and Nelson Times.**

Is the only Newspaper Printed and Published  
in Colne, where its circulation is several times  
that of any Weekly Newspaper.

IT HAS A LARGE CIRCULATION  
in Nelson and North-East Lancashire and the  
West Ridling of Yorkshire.

**Consett Guardian.**

Established 1860.

Published every Thursday morning for Friday.  
Price 1d.

Is the leading newspaper printed and published in  
the largely-populated district of North-West  
Durham, and has a very large and general sale.  
Advertisements inserted at a low price, and con-  
tracts entered into for a series. Special terms to  
include "Consett Guardian" and "Blaydon  
Courier."

P.S.—Set up by Linotype and printed on Web  
machinery.

Printed and published by Robert Jackson & Co.,  
Front-street, Consett, to whom all communica-  
tions should be addressed.

**Amalgamated**

**Cornish Newspapers.**

THE CORNISHMAN and CORNISH TELE-  
GRAPH, including THE HELSTON ADVER-  
TISER, HAYLE MAIL, and ST. IVES WEEKLY  
SUMMARY.

For Cornishmen at Home and Abroad.

THE CORNISH POST AND MINING NEWS AND  
REDRUTH EFFECTIVE ADVERTISER.

For Camborne and Redruth.

THE CORNISH EVENING TIDINGS.

For Penzance and District.

Widest circulation. Best value to advertisers.

**The County Express.**

FOR WORCESTERSHIRE AND STAFFORDSHIRE,

**and Dudley Mercury.**

(Printed at Stourbridge)

Are two papers which cover the important Indus-  
trial, Commercial and Residential Districts  
between Birmingham and Dudley, and Birming-  
ham and Stourbridge.

THE ONLY CERTIFIED SALES IN THE AREA.

Telephone: 141 Stourbridge.

Proprietors: THE COUNTY EXPRESS, LTD., Stour-  
bridge.

London Office: Mr. Greenwood, 231, Strand, W.C.

**Coventry Standard.**

Established 1741.

Published on Friday (market-day); and later  
Editions on Saturday.

THE COVENTRY STANDARD has for 180 years  
been the Leading Newspaper in the City of  
Coventry, and the numerous towns and villages in  
North and Central Warwickshire, besides having a  
considerable circulation in the adjoining counties.

In its columns will be found the Government,  
County and Municipal Advertisements, as well as  
announcements of all the principal AUCTION  
SALES OF LAND PROPERTY, and FARM-STOCK IN  
WARWICKSHIRE and MIDLAND COUNTIES. It is  
the leading AGRICULTURAL newspaper in War-  
wickshire.

It is the leading newspaper in the CITY OF  
COVENTRY, which is well-known as the centre of  
the CYCLE and MOTOR MANUFACTURING TRADES,  
ENGINEERING, TEXTILE and other industries.

Its area of circulation includes the thickly  
populated WARWICKSHIRE COALFIELD.  
Proprietors: Thomas Burbidge & Sons.  
Head Office: 20, Broadgate. Printing Works—Grey  
Friars Lane, Coventry. Telephone No. 184.

**Crewe and Nantwich Observer.**

Thursday evening, 2d.

Contains the fullest local and agricultural news.  
Unrivalled for placing announcements before the  
notice of all classes of the landed and agricultural  
communities.

13, High Street, Crewe.

**The Craven Herald,**

AND WENSLEYDALE STANDARD

(Published at Skipton, Yorks, on Friday, weekly.)

Has a guaranteed circulation double that of any other newspaper printed and published in the Skipton Parliamentary Division. "THE HERALD" is read in every town and village in the extensive Skipton Parliamentary Division, and a considerable portion of each of the neighbouring Divisions of Richmond, Ripon, Otley, Keighley, Clitheroe, and Lancaster. It has agents in each of the principal towns of East Lancashire; also at Pateley Bridge, Morcambe, Accrington, Bacup, Blackburn, Bury, etc.; and wholesale agents in Bradford, Leeds, Manchester and Burnley.

As an advertising medium the *Craven Herald* stands easily first in Craven, and it gives the best and most complete reports, particularly of matters affecting agriculture.

**Darlington and Stockton Times,**

ESTAB. 1847.

Weardale and Teesdale News.

**Ripon and Richmond Chronicle.**

ESTAB. 1855.

Durham County and Yorkshire Advertiser.

SATURDAY. Two pence. Four Editions.

Head Office: Darlington.

The Leading Newspaper for  
**DURHAM COUNTY**  
and  
**NORTH YORKSHIRE.**

It is the Largest Circulated Newspaper between Leeds and Newcastle, and has a postal list of over 2,400 subscribers which includes the principal landed proprietors and residential families.

An important feature is the issuing of localised Editions of the

**Darlington and Stockton Times**  
**Weardale and Teesdale News**

for the districts embracing DARLINGTON, STOCKTON, MIDDLESBROUGH, CLEVELAND, RICHMOND SWALEDALE, BARNARD CASTLE, TEESDALE, THE AUCKLANDS, WEARDALE AND DURHAM COUNTY generally and of THE

**Ripon and Richmond Chronicle**  
(Yorks Editions)

for NORTHALLERTON, THIRSK, RIPON, MASHAMSHIRE, BEDALE, LEYBURN, HAWES, WENSLEYDALE, HELMSLEY, EASINGWOLD, KIRBYMOORSIDE, KNARESBOROUGH, BOROUGHBIDGE, etc.

Circulation over 27,000.

**Dean Forest Guardian.**

Advertiser for the Forest and neighbouring towns, published every Thursday evening, is by far the most widely-circulated paper in the district. It is the recognised organ of the Conservative party throughout the Forest of Dean, and enjoys a large circulation amongst the nobility, clergy, and gentry and is also received cordially by the working classes. An excellent medium for advertisers. Announcements of an objectionable character not inserted. Advertisements received by Messrs. C. Mitchell & Co., 1 & 2, Snow-hill, Holborn, London.

Publisher—Arthur T. Bright, Crown Printer, Coleford.

**Dover Standard,**  
**Kentish Advertiser and**  
**Colliery News.**

THREE HALFPENCE.

FRIDAY; 2ND EDITION SATURDAY.

All the News of the District fully.  
Published by Exors. of late G. SPICER.  
Telephone 232.

**Daily Dispatch.**

The "Daily Dispatch" dominates in the most thickly populated and wealthiest area in the United Kingdom. Over a hundred of the keenest advertisers in the Kingdom have "made good" by taking the entire front page for an appeal to Lancashire, North Wales, West Yorkshire and the Potteries. Circulation far in excess of that of any other Morning Paper, Penny or Half-penny, Local or National, circulating within fifty miles radius of Manchester.

Largest Circulation of any Morning Newspaper published in the Provinces.

No scheme can be said to cover the Provinces unless the "Daily Dispatch" is included.

The most successful medium in the country for a "try-out" scheme in the most fertile field for advertisers.

**Charges for Advertisements.**

PROSPECTUSES. £75 per column, position at our option. Next news £100. Company Meetings £70.

TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS AND BALANCE SHEETS. Ordinary position £3 per inch. Guaranteed position £6 per inch.

TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS. In light letterpress. 1s. 6d. per line or 21s. per inch.

CORNER SPACES. £6 each.

PARAGRAPHS with "advt." 8s. per line.

OVER STOP PRESS. 120s. per inch.

MONEY TO LEND. 2s. per line.

PUBLIC NOTICES. 1s. 6d. per line.  
THEATRES, 1s. 3d. per line. AUCTIONS, PERSONAL, LOST AND FOUND, HOTELS, BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS. 1s. per line (minimum, 2 lines).

TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS. Under Personal 3s. per line.

**READERS.**

With Distinctive headings and body in news type, £3 per inch. Next News, 50% extra.

Following News .. .. £6 per inch

Where proofs are wanted copy must be supplied at least four clear days before date of insertion.

Length of Column 23 inches.

Width of Column, 2½ inches.

Publishing Office—Withy-grove, Manchester.

London Office—46 &amp; 47 Spos Lane, E.C. 4.

Proprietors—E. Hulton &amp; Co. (Lim.)

**The Derbyshire Advertiser.**

Established 1846.

Published on Fridays and Saturdays. The DERBYSHIRE ADVERTISER has long held a leading position amongst the principal newspapers of the Midland Counties. It is the most influential and widely circulated newspaper in Derby and Derbyshire.

For SUCCESSFUL Advertising, it is an unrivalled medium, a fact fully recognised by all who desire to secure the widest publicity. The ADVERTISER is almost invariably selected—sometimes exclusively—by the County and Borough Authorities, Officials of Public Bodies, Solicitors, Auctioneers, Estate Agents, and others for their announcements. It contains many times the number of AUCTIONEERS' ADVERTISEMENTS as any other Derby newspaper.

These secure widespread publicity, by reason of the extensive circulation of the ADVERTISER and its series of DISTRICT EDITIONS, amongst the county families, the professional, commercial, and agricultural community—it is the Farmers Newspaper—and all classes in Derbyshire and North Staffordshire.

There are three Derby and South Derbyshire Editions weekly: Belper and Duffield Edition; Matlock and Wirksworth Edition; Bakewell and Buxton Edition; Alfreton and Ripley Edition; Ashbourne and Uttoxeter Edition, Burton-on-Trent and Long Eaton Edition.

The exceptionally large list of places in which the ADVERTISER and its SUBSIDIARY EDITIONS are sold by over 200 agents, proves their very large circulation and influence.

Head Office—Market Place, Derby. Tel. 493.  
London Office—2, Cophall Buildings, E.C. 2.

Telephone: Bank 5362.

The Papers for Derbyshire are—

**The Derbyshire Times**

and Associated Papers, viz.:

**THE ILKESTON PIONEER,**  
**THE BELPER NEWS.**

Inclusive Rates for all three Papers may be obtained.

The DERBYSHIRE TIMES is the  
County Paper.

Guaranteed Net Sale over 35,000 per issue certified.

**THE LARGEST SALE IN DERBYSHIRE.**

Head Central Offices ... Chesterfield.  
London " 231, Strand, W.C. 2.  
and numerous branches.

**The Derby Daily Telegraph**

Established 1879.

**and the Derby Reporter (weekly).**

Established 1823. Thursday for Friday.

The DERBY DAILY TELEGRAPH is the oldest daily in Derbyshire and has a larger circulation than any other Derby paper. E. M. Pike, Ltd., Derby—

London Office, 62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.  
Telephone No. City 3578, and 19 Derby.

A Nottingham gentleman, having inserted a "Wanted" in the *Derby Daily Telegraph* wrote—  
"Please discontinue the advertisement I sent for the *Derby Daily Telegraph*. The replies are too numerous to read."

"Some letters have come from Birmingham, Leeds, York and Kettering, also Leicester."

**The Doncaster Gazette.**

(Established over 155 years.)

Twopence.

Circulates extensively throughout the Towns and Villages of Yorks (West Riding), Lincolnshire and Nottinghamshire. The number of SOLD COPIES is guaranteed to be FOUR TIMES greater than that of any other weekly paper published in the neighbourhood.

Population of Doncaster (urban) 63,000.

Trade Advertisements, 3s. 6d. per inch for 13 weeks. "Wanted." Advt., 18 Words, 1s. 6d.

Advertisements received up to first post  
Thursday morning.

London Office:—Mr. F. Paul, 151, Fleet St., E.C.  
Telephone: Central 2394.

## Dewsbury District News and Chronicle.

ESTABLISHED 1854.

Saturdays, 2d.

The oldest and most enterprising paper circulating in a circle bounded by Leeds, Huddersfield, Bradford, Halifax and Wakefield, and comprising the four boroughs of Dewsbury, Batley, Morley, and Ossett, and the areas of Ravensthorpe, Mirfield, Thornhill, Southill Nether, Southill Upper, Horbury, Heckmondwike, Liversedge, Cleekeaton, Gomersal, Birstall, Birkenshaw, Drighlington, and East and West Ardsley.

A REMUNERATIVE FIELD FOR ADVERTISERS. Within four miles of our printing works there is a population of over 200,000.

Offices—Northgate, Dewsbury.  
Telegrams—"News" or "Chronicle," Dewsbury.  
Telephone—104 Dewsbury.  
London Director—E. Greenwood, Thanet House, 231-2, Strand, W.C. 2; Telephone 2994, Central.

## The Dewsbury Reporter.

The only newspaper printed in the County Borough of Dewsbury.

THE OLDEST AND BEST WEEKLY NEWSPAPER IN YORKSHIRE HEAVY WOOLLEN DISTRICT.

Published Saturday Morning.  
Price 2d.

## ALLIED JOURNALS:—

### Batley Reporter and Guardian.

(Published Friday noon.)

### Mirfield and Ravensthorpe Reporter.

### Heckmondwike Reporter.

The Reporter has one of the largest circulations of any weekly paper in Yorkshire. It is the leading journal for the Yorkshire Heavy Woollen District, which has a population of about 150,000 and comprises four Boroughs, ten Urban Districts, and many Villages. It was the first Weekly Newspaper published in Dewsbury and district, and its influence on all matters affecting this great commercial centre has been one of continual growth from 1858 to the present time. The Reporter has always been the premier weekly paper of the district, and the increasing popularity of the Reporter is proved by the fact that year by year for the past 24 years, the sales on each occasion have created a record.

The circulation is guaranteed to be three times larger than that of any other local paper. A fact that can be proved at any time.

Recognised as a capital medium for Prospective Advertising.

Head Office—Wellington Road, Dewsbury.  
London Representative—Mr. A. T. Gellan, 5, New Bridge-street, E.C. 4.

## Dorset County Chronicle and Somersetshire Gazette.

Established 1821.

The Official Paper of the County Council of Dorset, and the Dorset Farmers' Union.

ONE OF THE LARGEST PAPERS IN THE WEST OF ENGLAND.

Every Thursday morning. Printed Wednesday.

The CHRONICLE is the oldest paper in Dorset, and has a larger circulation than any other Dorset paper, besides possessing an influential connection in Somerset, Wilts, Devon and Hants. It is the recognised Dorset County Paper.

The CHRONICLE is the appointed Official Paper of the County Council of Dorset—the only paper receiving all the Council's advertisements, and also of the Dorset Farmers' Union—a proof of its widespread influence in the county.

As a medium for advertisements it is unequalled in the district.

Proprietors—Slime & Co., 63, High West-street, Dorchester.

## Deal Paper and East Kent Advertiser.

Published every Friday. One Penny.

Is the popular paper in the important and rising towns of Deal and Walmer, and surrounding districts. It commands a large and influential circulation in these towns, and throughout East Kent generally, and is an excellent medium for all classes of advertisements.

Head Office—Oak-street, Deal.

## Dorset Daily Echo & Weymouth Dispatch.

DORSET'S FIRST DAILY PAPER.

All the news—Local and General.  
New Field for Advertisers.

Head Offices—2, St. Mary Street, Weymouth; 26, South Street, Dorchester.

London Office—69, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.

## The Durham County Advertiser.

PRICE 2D. WEEKLY.

Published Early every Thursday afternoon for Friday morning, at the

General Printing Offices, Saddler St., Durham. Estab. 1814. The Oldest Newspaper in the County. Has by far the largest Circulation of any Newspaper published in Durham City and none can show a list of subscribers at once so numerous and influential.

As a medium of communication between Advertisers and all classes of the Community, the Durham County Advertiser occupies indisputably a very high position, circulating extensively among the Nobility, Gentry, Clergy, Coal-owners, Agriculturists, private families, and the traders of Durham and district generally.

Commercial Men, Auctioneers, and Tradesmen have long recognised in the Advertiser a most valuable Public Medium; and as a Family Newspaper, it can boast of a long standing pre-eminence.

The Durham County Advertiser is the acknowledged organ of the University of Durham, and its numerous members, living in various parts of the United Kingdom, are regular readers of the paper. The official connection of the Advertiser with the University is obviously of special advantage to Advertisers, as it enables their announcements to be brought under the immediate notice of an important class of Society.

The Advertiser is well known as a County Newspaper, and every subject of interest is faithfully and judiciously recorded in its pages.

Publishers:—Durham County Advertiser and General Printing Co., Ltd., 48, Saddler-st., Durham.  
London Office: 169-170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: City 2464.

NET SALES CERTIFICATE 5,702 COPIES WEEKLY.  
Published every Saturday Morning, 2d.

## Dursley Gazette.

Special Editions published at Wotton-under-Edge, Thornbury, and Berkeley.

The only newspaper printed and published in the locality. It is a first-class family and business paper, circulating through a very large and important agricultural and manufacturing district. Read by all classes of the community.

Published by F. Bailey & Son, Dursley.

## Dover Express

AND EAST KENT NEWS.

A Net Sale over Ten Thousand copies weekly. Certified by Chartered Accountants.

J. B. JONES & SONS,

Publishers, 185, Snargate Street, Dover.

## Eastbourne Chronicle.

Saturday, 2d. Established 1856.

The leading paper for local and district news. Its columns contain a large number of official, entertainment, and business announcements.

An excellent medium for small miscellaneous advertisements for situations, apartments wanted, etc. Twelve words for 1s. and 1d. for each extra word (for cash with order). These appear in four papers for the one charge.

Farncombe & Co. (Lim.), South-st.

Established 1889. Published Friday (for Saturday).

## The East Essex Advertiser

offers exclusive publicity throughout a wide and important agricultural area of North-East Essex, with a population of over 50,000. It is the recognised official advertising medium for the popular health resorts of Clacton-on-Sea, Walton-on-Sea, Frinton-on-Sea and Brightlingsea. The proprietors absolutely guarantee the circulation to be very greatly in excess of any other local journal. Net Sales certified by Professional Accountants.

Head Office: Oxford Road, Clacton-on-Sea. Telephone: Clacton 20. Telegrams: "Clacton News."

## East Grinstead Observer.

Published Wednesday Evening. Price 2d.

Principal paper of the district, circulating far more extensively than any other.

Gives the fullest reports of all local and county matters; the nobility, clergy, and gentry, as well as agriculturists and the public generally, value it for its accurate and impartial reports and independent principles. Price Three halfpence.

Proprietors—Farncombe & Co. (Lim.).

Offices—64, London-road, East Grinstead.

## East Sussex News.

Friday. Price 2d. Established 1856.  
The only paper printed in the County town of Sussex.

A popular newspaper, having a large and influential circulation, containing full reports of county proceedings and a careful digest of local intelligence. County, official, and other public announcements are inserted regularly. Special medium for advertisements of the Wanted Class, which are inserted at a special prepaid rate, and appear in four papers, for the one charge.

Twelve Words, 1s., and 1d. for each additional word. Three insertions for the price of two, for cash with order.

Farncombe & Co. (Lim.), Lewes.

WIDEST PUBLICITY IN THE EASTERN COUNTIES.

## The Essex Chronicle.

Established 158 Years ago.

Friday. One Penny.

## Essex Herald.

Every Tuesday. One Penny.

## Essex Newsmen.

Saturday. One Halfpenny.

## Maldon Express.

Saturday. One Halfpenny.

These Papers circulate among a population of two millions, and their readers include nearly all the best families in Essex and its borders.

## TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS

THE ESSEX CHRONICLE per inch of single column, once, 6s. 0d.; 4 times, 4s. 6d. No reduction beyond four insertions rate. Insertion can be given in all the four papers at double the CHRONICLE charges.

Address: Meggy, Thompson & Creasey, CHRONICLE Office, Chelmsford. Branches at Braintree, Brentwood and Maldon.

## Framlingham Weekly News.

Is one of the Oldest Established Newspapers published in SUFFOLK.

Advertisements, 6d. per Line; 13 Weeks or more, Single Column, 1s. 6d. per inch; Double Column, Double price.

Terms—Prepayment.

Office—Church House, Framlingham, Suffolk.

EVERY SUNDAY.

**Empire News**

(With which is incorporated THE UMPIRE).

NET SALE . . . 1,250,000.

THE PAPER FOR REACHING THE MASSES.

The varied contents of "The Empire News" make it an ideal home newspaper. Acknowledged as the dominant medium for mail-order advertisers on account of its strong domestic appeal.

Brightly written news and smart pictures.

Circulation covers the whole British Isles.

Election Addresses, Public and Legal

Notices . . . . . 3s. per line.

Money to Lend . . . . . 6s. per line.

Amusements, Railway Notices,  
Athletic Sports . . . . . 3s. per line.

Prospectuses

£120 per Single Column. Larger spaces pro rata.  
Guaranteed on Financial page, 50 % extra.

Company Meetings, £115 per Column.

**CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.**

Display Type, with or without Borders

£5 per single column inch.

Minimum across 1 and 2 columns, 1 inch; 3 and 4  
columns, 2 inches; full width of page, 5 inches.

Guaranteed next news, 50 % extra.

Following news, Double rate.

**READERS.**

With distinctive headings and body

in news type . . . . . 100s. per inch.

Guaranteed Next Matter, 50 % extra.

Following News . . . . . Double rate.

Title Corners . . . . . £12 each.

Paragraph Advertisements with word "Advt.,"  
10s. per line.

Miscellaneous Advertisements, 3s. per line,  
minimum charge 6s.

Copy for proofs should be received not later than  
8 p.m. Monday, and no corrections can be made  
after first post Thursday.

Length of Columns, 23 inches.

Width of Columns, 2½ inches.

Empire News, Ltd.

Head Office: Mark Lane, Manchester.

London Office: 46-47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4.

**THE LEADING COUNTY PAPER**

THE

**Essex Weekly News**

Is Sold Throughout the County

of ESSEX and its

**NET SALE**

is certified by Chartered Accountants  
to exceed

**27,000**

Copies per issue.

**THE ESSEX WEEKLY NEWS**

has numerous readers in districts in

Essex where many of ITS CONTEMPOR-

ARIES are comparatively unknown,

and is the only County Paper in

Essex which publishes a Chartered

Accountant's Certificate as to its

**NET Sales.****EVERY FRIDAY. PRICE TWOPENCE.****THE ESSEX WEEKLY NEWS****OFFICE:****26, HIGH STREET,****CHELMSFORD.**

Telephone: 195 Chelmsford.

**BRANCH OFFICES:**

Southend-on-Sea, Romford, Barking,  
and Braintree.

**Essex County Standard,**

(ESTABLISHED 1831.)

THE LEADING ESSEX PAPER.

Published Friday afternoon for Saturday morning.  
Price 2d.

THE ESSEX COUNTY STANDARD IS THE  
LEADING COUNTY PAPER OF ESSEX, AND BEING  
PUBLISHED AT COLCHESTER, WHICH IS BY FAR THE  
LARGEST COUNTY TOWN, HAVING A POPULATION  
AT THE RECENT CENSUS OF BETWEEN 43,000 AND  
44,000, HAS THE ADVANTAGE OVER ITS RIVALS IN  
CIRCULATION, INFLUENCE, AND ADVERTISING  
NOTICE.

The ESSEX COUNTY STANDARD circulates  
amongst the very best classes in Essex and the  
Eastern Counties. It is the recognised paper for  
the publication of Government and County adver-  
tisements. Its racy local notes, and frequent local  
illustrations, with other modern popular features,  
have more than quadrupled its circulation within  
the last few years.

Advertisements received up to noon on Fridays.  
New Scale of Charges forwarded post free on  
application.

Offices—24, High-st., Colchester. Tel: 42 Colchester.

Branch Offices—Clacton-on-Sea, Walton-on-  
Naze, Brightlingsea, Wivenhoe, &c.

Special Editions: For Walton-on-Naze, Clacton-  
on-Sea, and Frinton-on-Sea (on Wednesdays), THE  
WALTON GAZETTE, Id.; for Colchester (Wednesday  
mornings), THE COLCHESTER GAZETTE, Id.

An unrivalled advertising medium for North and  
East Essex.

Established 1858.

**Essex County Telegraph.**

Now the leading journal for Colchester (popula-  
tion 44,000) and the important districts of North and  
East Essex (including the populous towns of Clac-  
ton-on-Sea, Frinton-on-Sea, Walton-on-Naze, Har-  
wich and Dovercourt) "The Essex County Tele-  
graph" offers unrivalled advantages to advertisers.

"The Essex County Telegraph" has a high place  
amongst the Provincial Press, and locally it is cele-  
brated for the accuracy, extent, and impartiality of  
its reports. For this reason it is found in the homes  
of all classes, and can justly claim a position of  
wide influence.

Published on Tuesday and Friday, 2d., at  
Headgate, Colchester.

Branch Offices at Clacton-on-Sea, Harwich, Dover-  
court, Parkston, Walton-on-Naze, Frinton-on-Sea.

Publisher—CHARLES GALE.

**The Evesham Journal and Four  
Shires Advertiser.**

ESTABLISHED 1860. Price 2d.

THE ONLY NEWSPAPER PRINTED IN  
EVESHAM.

The "Journal" has the largest and most  
influential circulation in an extensive area, having  
its centre at the junction of four Counties.

Its district embraces more than 300 towns and  
villages in Worcestershire, Gloucestershire, War-  
wickshire and Oxfordshire, and includes the  
whole of the fertile Vale of Evesham and a large  
portion of the Cotswold Hills.

As an advertising medium the JOURNAL AND  
ADVERTISER stands unrivalled in the district,  
and is selected for all Official and Legal Notices,  
Sales, and Business Announcements. The com-  
prehensiveness of its circulation secures publicity  
among all classes of the community, the district  
being thoroughly covered by means of specially  
appointed agents and messengers, while the  
extensive postal circulation steadily increases.

In a large number of towns and villages this  
Journal is the only Newspaper in popular circula-  
tion, and the inhabitants can therefore only be  
reached through the medium of its columns.

The Journal carries a larger number of advertise-  
ments than any other newspaper published in the  
district.

You cannot reach the public in this  
important district except through  
the columns of this Journal.

Proprietors—

W. AND H. SMITH, LIMITED,

SWAN LANE, EVESHAM.

Telephone: No. 5.

London Office—185, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Telephone: Central 6715.

### Eastbourne Gazette

Established 1856.

Is the oldest-established and most popular Newspaper printed in Eastbourne. Contains most local, London and National advertisements and most local news. The recognised medium for Official, Parliamentary, Public Company, Auction Advertisements. It also contains over three pages of Wanted, For Sale and To Let Advertisements in every issue.

The GAZETTE is the only local paper that is printed on a rotary machine, and is recognised as one of the best and most influential advertising medium on the South Coast. Its advertisement columns prove this. If you are not satisfied, ask any Advertising Agent.

Wednesday, 2d.

Proprs.—T. R. Beckett Ltd., Eastbourne, Sussex. London: 178, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Phone—Central 4481.

### Faringdon Advertiser,

AND VALE OF WHITE HORSE GAZETTE.

Saturday, Price 1d.

The FARINGDON ADVERTISER was established in 1855, is the oldest local paper in the neighbourhood, and is extensively circulated in the surrounding towns and villages. It is the best medium for advertising in the district. It contains full reports of local news, and latest telegrams of the markets, and important events up to the time of going to press.

Proprietors and Publishers—C. Luker & Co.

### Gloucester Journal.

Established 1722.

Every Saturday, Price 2d.; by Post, 2½d.

Largest circulation in the County and neighbouring Shires. Organ of the Agricultural and Commercial Classes.

### The Citizen.

Established 1876.

Price 1d.

Oldest Daily Evening Newspaper in the West of England. Largest circulation in the wide area between Worcester, Bristol, Swindon and Newport.

### "A LIST FOR YORKSHIRE."

Make sure that your campaign for Yorkshire includes the "Goole Times" series and journals, which enter the home and are read. They comprise:—The

### Goole Times. 2d.

the only local paper for Goole and district, entering practically every home.

### Selby Express

provides unequalled circulation in that rapidly growing industrial town and surrounding agricultural areas.

### Howdenshire Gazette

circulates over the extensive agricultural area of Howdenshire.

### Doncaster & Thorne Advertiser.

Effectively circulating in Thorne, Crowle, Doncaster and North Lincolnshire district.

The above four papers go to press Thursday midnight, and are published Friday morning.

### Goole Journal. 1d.

Wednesday and Saturday.

CONTAIN LATEST TELEGRAPHIC AND LOCAL INTELLIGENCE.

In all the above six papers circulate over at least a 2,500 square mile area, entering numerous homes untouched by other media, inclusive rates offering exceptional value in provincial weekly publicity. Special Football Edition every Saturday during Season.

Particulars with pleasure from—

Advertisement Manager,

Tele.: Goole 190 "Times," Goole, Yorks.

### Gravesend and Dartford Reporter.

ESTABLISHED 1856.

The only Newspaper printed in that important Industrial Centre of Gravesend, and it covers all towns and villages in West Kent from Dartford to Rochester, also South Essex. Circulation 10,000 weekly.

READ BY ALL CLASSES.

An Excellent Advertising Medium. Small Advs. of "Wanted" Class a Speciality.

### Grimsby News.

Every Friday morning. Price Twopence.

THE LEADING JOURNAL IN NORTH LINCOLNSHIRE.

Extensive local and district circulation. Latest shipping and telegraphic news.

Best family newspaper. Highly advantageous as an advertising medium.

Publishing and Printing Offices—85, Victoria Street, Grimsby.

ALL HALIFAX NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED BY ONE COMPANY.

WEEKLY:

### The Halifax Courier & Guardian.

Price 2d.

Established 1832.

DAILY:

### The Halifax Daily Courier and Guardian.

Price 1d.

Founded 1892.

In the Spring of this year (1921), the "Courier" proprietors acquired the copyrights of their remaining contemporaries, and amalgamated them with their own publications. The best features of each have been retained, and an independent political attitude is now assumed. These newspapers encourage and support strongly the industrial and commercial life of the neighbourhood, and they thoroughly permeate the constituency—indeed it is a remarkable fact that actually every publication goes into ALMOST HALF the homes in Halifax and district.

Facts regarding our own position, which we are always ready to prove conclusively, show the immensely greater potency of LOCAL (as compared with National) publicity. If advertisers wish to get direct to the people it is suicidal to keep off the sturdy LOCAL NEWSPAPERS. It is quite impossible to reach many centres without the Local aid.

Within the intensive circulation area of the "Halifax Courier and Guardian" there are over

**256,000 people.**

This area is thoroughly covered—almost every other house—with the "Courier and Guardian," every day except Sunday. The district has flourishing, varied and extensive trades as follows:—

Woollen and Worsted	Agriculture
Silk and Cotton	Chocolate
Machine Tool & Wood-working Machinery	Oil Fuel & Electric Motors
Oas Engines	Leather
Carpet Weaving	Timber
Brass, Iron and Steel	Steam Engines
Foundries	Confectionery
Lift Engineering	Biscuits
Stone	Toffee

All Business Communications should be addressed to the Head Office, Halifax.

Established 1772

### Hampshire Chronicle.

And General Advertiser for South and West of England.

Published every Saturday morning.

Price.—Unstamped, 2d., or 2s. 2d. per Quarter By Post, 8s. 3d. per Quarter.

Printed and Published by JACOB & JOHNSON, 57, High Street, Winchester.

### Hampshire Observer,

County and Local Newspaper.

Established in 1877.

Price 1½d.

Saturdays. Two Editions, 7 a.m. and 3 p.m. (Agricultural News a special feature).

County and Family Newspaper. The recognised organ for Official, County and Auction Advertisements. Illustrations.

Proprietors—Warren & Son, Ltd., Letterpress and Lithographic Printers and Publishers.

Head Offices—85, High-street and Staple-garden Winchester; also at 57, High-street, Alton.

Telephone: 14 Winchester.

### Harrogate Advertiser,

AND WEEKLY LIST OF VISITORS.

The oldest-established paper in the town.

Published every Saturday. Price 2d.

The ADVERTISER will be found an excellent medium for advertisements; for, in addition to its extensive local patronage, it is largely purchased by the numerous visitors for transmission to distant friends, and consequently amongst a class likely to benefit advertisers. It gives full and accurate reports of all local proceedings.

Publishers: Exors. of J. W. Ackrill.

### Harrogate Herald.

Published every Wednesday. Price 2d.

Advertisements should reach the Office of the Harrogate Herald on Tuesdays by 6.0 p.m., to ensure insertion and classification.

Harrogate is the most famous and fashionable of all English Health Resorts, and a successful rival to the Continental Spas. It receives many visitors all the year round. The Spring and Summer seasons extend from Easter to the end of October.

Harrogate is one of the wealthiest towns of its class, and a fashionable residential centre for the wealthy manufacturers of many of the large towns in the West Riding. The "Harrogate Herald" being published mid-weekly is supported mainly by the wealthiest classes, and its influence is widespread. It illustrates local events and personages by means of process blocks executed at the "Herald" Works.

To reach the wealthy and leisured classes and successful business men advertise in the "Harrogate Herald." Published only on Wednesdays.

Proprietor, W. H. BREARE. Publisher, R. ACKRILL, "Herald" Buildings, Harrogate.

### Hastings and St. Leonards Observer.

Established 1853.

Every Saturday. Price 2d.

Has a larger circulation in Hastings, St. Leonards and District than any other local paper. The recognised organ for all local Official Advertisements.

Proprietors—F. J. Parsons (Lim.), Claremont, Hastings.

London Office: 415-418, Bank Chambers, 829, High Holborn, London, W.C. Telephone: Holborn 360.

**Hampshire Advertiser.**

THE RECOGNISED COUNTY NEWSPAPER.

EST. 93 YEARS. SATURDAY, TWOPENCE.

**Large and Influential  
Circulation  
in Town and County.**

Its district embraces the whole of Hampshire including Southampton, Portsmouth, Bournemouth, Christchurch, Winchester, Eastleigh, Romsey, Lymington, Andover, the New Forest, and the Isle of Wight.

The Premier Organ for all Official Notices, Legal Advertisements, Auction Sales, and Business Announcements.

In addition to its authoritative reports the "Advertiser" contains many special weekly features and topical illustrations.

Publishing Office:

**45, ABOVE BAR,  
SOUTHAMPTON.**

London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone Numbers:

Southampton 1700. London Holborn 2169.

**Hampshire Independent.**

Established 86 Years.

INFLUENTIAL FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

Circulating largely throughout Southampton and District, the New Forest, Eastleigh, Romsey, and the Isle of Wight. It is a recognised Medium for all Public, Official and Trade Announcements, and records the happenings in every town and village.

FRIDAY ... .. TWOPENCE.

It is essentially the home journal for Hants and the Isle of Wight.

45, Above Bar, SOUTHAMPTON.

London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone Numbers:

Southampton 1700 London Holborn 2169.

**Southern Daily Echo.**

Established 1887.

**BRIGHT, UP-TO-DATE EVENING  
JOURNAL.—SIX EDITIONS DAILY.**

Circulates extensively throughout Hants, Wilts, Dorset and the Isle of Wight.

**Splendid Advertising Medium.**

WANTED ADVERTISEMENTS A GREAT FEATURE.

Communication by Private Telegraph Wire with Fleet Street Offices and Bournemouth.

Head Office—45, ABOVE BAR, SOUTHAMPTON.

London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Tele. Nos.: Southampton 1700. (Four lines).

London: Holborn 2169.

**The Football Echo.**

PREMIER SPORTING PAPER ON THE SOUTH COAST.

FULL REPORTS. LIGHTNING RESULTS.  
SPECIAL CARTOONSAND  
PORTRAIT GALLERY.

EXPERT CRITICISMS.

PRICE - - - THREE HALFPENCE

Publishing Office:—

45, Above Bar, SOUTHAMPTON.

Telephone Numbers:

Southampton 1700. London Holborn 2169.

## ADVERTISE IN

**The Heckmondwike Herald  
and Liversedge Courier 44th year.****The Mirfield Herald and  
Ravensthorpe Courier - 34th year.****The Birstall Herald and  
Gomersal Courier - - 30th year.****The Cleckheaton Advertiser  
and Spenborough Times 57th year.**

FRIDAY, 2d.

*The most influential Advertising Mediums in  
the Spen Valley and Henny Woollen District.*

They are the only papers published in the district in sympathy with the opinions and aspirations of the vast majority of the people.

PROPRIETORS: SENIOR &amp; CO., LTD.,

Head Office: HECKMONDWIKE. Tel. 19.

London Office: MR. GEO. RAWSON, 85, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4. Telephone, Holborn 2791.

## ADVERTISE IN WALES.

INDISPENSABLE.

**The Herald Cymraeg.**

The "Daily Mail" of Wales.

**The Carnarvon & Denbigh Herald.**

The "Times" of Wales.

**Holyhead Mail & Anglesey Herald.**

Publisher: W. G. Williams, Carnarvon.

London Office: A. Harold Paine, 115, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

## THE PAPER FOR HUDDERSFIELD

**The "Huddersfield Examiner."**

ESTABLISHED 1851.

Sale unapproached by any other newspaper in the Huddersfield area.

**Huddersfield Daily Examiner.**The **ONLY** Huddersfield Daily.

Has a large and influential circulation in a most prosperous community.

**The Weekly Examiner**

has a guaranteed sale at 3d. per copy of over 23,000 copies per issue. The only Huddersfield Weekly with the exception of a Socialist newspaper.

Proprietors:

JOSEPH WOODHEAD & SONS, LTD.,  
RAMSDEN ST., HUDDERSFIELD.

Telephones: 1990 (three lines).

London Office: 5, New Bridge St., E.C. 4.

**The Daily Mail, Hull.**

(Incorporates HULL PACKET. Established 1787.)

Seven Editions. Illustrated. One Penny.

THE DAILY MAIL is the leading daily paper for North East England. It has a **certified** net circulation of **63,881 copies daily**, which is far in excess of that of any other daily paper published in Hull, the East Riding of Yorkshire and North Lincolnshire.

It is the recognised organ for Government, municipal, public companies, auctioneers' and other official announcements. The advertisement columns are also largely used by the principal Trade Advertisers, both national and local.

Head Office—22, Whitefriargate, Hull.

Central Tele.: 4720.

London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone—City 6670.

Representative—W. T. Smith.

**Hull and East Yorkshire Times.****Hull and Lincolnshire Times.**

Est. 1857. Saturday. Twopence.

They are recognised organs for Government, Town and County Councils, Boards of Guardians, and other Public Bodies, Auctioneers, etc.

The largest, best and most widely read family weekly. Papers published in Hull and the adjacent counties. Two distinct issues.

In addition to the morning issues, there are several Town editions published during the day up to 7 o'clock at night in which all the news of the week-end appears.

Average Weekly Net Sales

**Exceed 45,000 COPIES.**

Head Office—22, Whitefriargate, Hull.

Central Tele.: 4720.

London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone—City 6670.

Representative—W. T. Smith.

**Sports Mail.**

Established 1913. Illustrated. Saturday.

One Penny.

Hull's Leading Sports Paper.

Head Office—22, Whitefriargate, Hull.

Central Tele.: 4720.

London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Tel. phone—City 6670.

Representative—W. T. Smith.

**The Huntingdonshire Post.**

THURSDAY MORNING. PRICE ONE PENNY

LARGEST CIRCULATION.

The POST is the first Paper to be thought of if Publicity is desired for any purpose in the Huntingdonshire area.

Offices—27, High-street, Huntingdon, and The Broadway, St. Ives.

**Ilkley Free Press and Gazette.**

Reaches the leading Leeds and Bradford business men in a health and residential resort of steadily increasing prosperity.

THE LEADING PAPER FOR THE DISTRICT.

Established 1861.

Every Friday.

Price 2d.

Well written reports of all local affairs. Bright independent comment and criticism.

Proprietors—William Walker &amp; Sons (Otley) Ltd., Otley, Yorkshire.

Ilkley Office: 7, Wells Road. Tele.: Ilkley 403.

London Office: 180, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Tele.: Central 617.

**Kentish Gazette and Canterbury Press.**

Established 1717. Published Friday Afternoons.

The "Kentish Gazette" is one of the original county newspapers of Kent, and maintains a leading position in the district. **Certified NET SALES** in 1920, 4,838 weekly—more than double the combined sales of other journals issued from the Canterbury centre.

Offices—39, St. George's Street, Canterbury, and at 146, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.

## The Isle of Ely and Wisbech Advertiser.

Seventy-seventh Year of Publication.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM FOR  
NORTH CAMBRIDGESHIRE, WEST NORFOLK  
AND SOUTH LINCOLNSHIRE.

Published every Wednesday 2d. and Saturday 1d.

The two publications have the Largest Circulation  
in the District. A first-class medium for Auction  
Advertisements of any description, notably for land  
sales.

Large Postal Circulation.

Proprietors and Publishers—Gardiner & Co.,  
Wisbech.

Telegrams—"Advertiser, Wisbech."

Telephone Number 172.

## The Isle of Man Times

With which is incorporated *The Manx Sun*.

Published Daily, 1d.; and Weekly, Saturday  
morning. Price 3d.

Independent. Established 1849.

The leading Journal of the Isle of Man. The  
largest Newspaper in the Island. 12 pages  
103 columns.

Population of the Island, nearly 50,000, increased  
by 600,000 during the visiting season—Whitsuntide  
to October.

Circulates and is extensively sought after in  
every nook and corner of the Island; and  
possesses a circulation equal to that of all the  
other local papers in the Isle of Man. The  
Weekly Issue is equal to 44 columns larger than  
any other local journal.

Prospectuses 4s. per inch single col.; 10s. per  
inch double col. Legal Notices 6d. per line.  
Paragraphs 4d. per line. Business Adverts., one  
insertion, 2s. 6d. per inch, 3 times 2s. per inch, 4 times  
1s. 6d., 13 times 1s. 6d., 26 times 1s. 3d., 52 times 1s.  
Proprietors—Brown & Sons (Lim.), TIMES  
Buildings, Douglas, Isle of Man.

The ONLY Newspaper printed and  
published in Margate.

Advertisers desirous of reaching the population of  
Margate, Ramsgate, Broadstairs,  
Westgate-on-Sea, and Birchington, and  
the other popular and rising Coast Towns of  
Thanet, should secure space in

THE MARGATE, RAMSGATE, AND

## Isle of Thanet Gazette

AND

## Thanet Times,

AND EAST KENT ADVERTISER.

MOST NEWS. MOST ADVERTISEMENTS.

Circulation Far in Excess of the combined totals  
of any other Thanet Newspaper.

Established 1870.

Published every Friday Evening. Price 2d.

By post 2s. 9d. a quarter.

Proprietors:—

W. J. PARRETT, LTD., Printers and Publishers,

25, Cecil Square, MARGATE.

Telephone: 351 Margate

Telegrams: "Gazette, Margate."

## Isle of Wight Chronicle.

ESTABLISHED 1866.

Published every Thursday. Price 1d.

The Isle of Wight Chronicle is the only newspaper  
printed and published in Sandown. It devotes  
special attention to the advancement of the Island  
as a health and pleasure resort.

It has an extensive circulation among a high-class  
residential population, and its local advertise-  
ments are at once a tribute to its standing in the  
district.

PROPRIETOR:

W. H. FINDON,

High Street, Sandown, Isle of Wight.

## Kettering Guardian,

AND NORTHAMPTONSHIRE ADVERTISER.

The oldest and leading Journal in the important  
industrial town of Kettering, with a wide circula-  
tion throughout the County. The recognised  
medium for Government, County and Official  
Advertisements. Is read regularly by commercial  
men and farmers.

Chief Offices—Lower-street, Kettering.

Branches—Wellingborough and Peterborough.

## Northants and Hunts Gazette.

Indispensable to any scheme of advertising in  
the Counties of Northamptonshire, Huntingdon-  
shire, and adjoining Counties.

The chief family paper circulating throughout  
Northamptonshire, Leicester, Rutland, South  
Lincoln, North Cambs, Beds. and Huntingdonshire.

Chief Offices—Lower-street, Kettering.

Branches—Wellingborough and Peterborough.

## Wellingborough Post.

Circulates amongst the agricultural and in-  
dustrial classes in and around the industrial  
towns of Wellingborough, Rushden, Irthling-  
borough into the Northampton area.

Offices—Market Square, Wellingborough.

Chief Offices—Lower Street, Kettering.

## Coleshill Chronicle,

AND NUNEATON STANDARD.

Established 1874.

The only local paper published for a large  
agricultural and mining district, and circulated  
in Coleshill, Whitacre, Shustoke, Fillongley,  
Hampton-in-Arden, Nuneaton, Marston Green, &c.  
Published every Saturday morning, One Penny.

## Kenilworth Advertiser.

Established 1858.

The only paper published in this historic town  
and growing residential district. Published every  
Saturday morning. One Penny.

For particulars of advertisement rates, to  
include insertion in both papers, apply to the  
Manager, 20, Broadgate, Coventry.

## Kidderminster Times.

Largest Circulation.

Published Friday Afternoon for Saturday.

Price 2d.

THE KIDDERMINSTER TIMES contains  
more advertisements and has a larger  
sale than any other newspaper pub-  
lished in Kidderminster.

The local newspaper for official notices, auction  
announcements and trade advertisements.

Small Advertisements a special feature.  
Unrivalled circulation through the important  
districts of which Kidderminster is the shopping  
centre and market town.

Specimen copy and rates on application.

Offices—17, Oxford-street, Kidderminster.

Telephone—Kidderminster 145.

London—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone—Holborn 2791.

## Kingston and Surbiton Gazette.

IMPORTANT TO ADVERTISERS.

THE SURREY ADVERTISER AND KING-  
STON AND SURBITON GAZETTE, published  
Monday 3d. and Wednesday 1d., Saturday 2d.,  
has a large circulation in the Thames Valley  
district.

Offices—Market-place, Kingston-on-Thames (Tele-  
phone—353 P.O. Kingston); and 20, Victoria-road,  
Surbiton

## Lancaster Observer,

AND MORECAMBE CHRONICLE.

Published Friday, 8 a.m. Price 2d.  
Eight pages, 64 columns. Has by far the largest  
and most influential circulation within 20 miles of  
Lancaster.

As an Advertising Medium for North Lanca-  
shire, and a considerable part of Westmorland,  
Furness, and the West Riding of Yorkshire, it  
stands without a rival.

London Agent: A. H. Paine, 115, Fleet St., E.C. 4.  
F. Burns Bell, Market-place, Lancaster.

Established 84 Years.

The Oldest in the District.

Approved Blocks inserted.

## Lancaster Guardian.

Price Twopence.

Published on Friday morning for Saturday.

Circulates { LANCASHIRE (North),  
WESTMORLAND,  
in YORKSHIRE (W. Riding).

GUARDIAN Office, Lancaster.

Also publishers of the Morecambe Guardian.

London Office: The Newspaper House, 189-170,  
Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone: No. City 2464 (4 lines).

Recommended by MITCHELL'S as an Excellent  
Medium.

The Oldest and Most Popular District Papers.

## Launceston Weekly News

## Cornwall and Devon Times

NEWSPAPER SERIES.

Unsurpassed as an Advertising Medium.

LAUNCESTON WEEKLY NEWS.

BUDE AND STRATTON WEEKLY NEWS.

CAMELFORD & DELABOLE WEEKLY NEWS.

HOLSWORTHY WEEKLY NEWS.

Published every Friday.

Recognised Medium for Government and Official  
Notices.

Advertisements appear in all Editions for the one  
charge.

BRIMMELL BROS., Church Street, Launceston.

All communications to be sent to the  
Head Office, Launceston.

ROYAL

## Leamington Spa Courier

AND WARWICKSHIRE STANDARD

(Established 1828.)

Printing and Publishing Offices:

66, Bedford Street,

LEAMINGTON SPA.

COMPLETE LIST OF AGENTS, SCALE OF  
CHARGES, AND SPECIMEN COPY, FREE ON  
APPLICATION.

Proprietors:

THE LEAMINGTON SPA COURIER,  
LIMITED.

Telephone: Leamington Spa No. 10.

Telegrams: Courier, Leamington Spa.

**KENT MESSENGER,  
AND MAIDSTONE TELEGRAPH.  
THE FAMILY COUNTY PAPER  
OF KENT.**

Friday Morning, and Saturday Afternoon  
Twopence. Wednesday Morning 1d.

**ESTABLISHED OVER 60 YEARS.**

The "Newspaper Owner," in an Editorial, said:—"It (the "Kent Messenger") has become a

**'GREAT ADVERTISING FACTOR.'**

ADVERTISEMENTS:—Paragraph, 2d. per word (minimum 2/6), Auctions 9d. per line, Legal and Official 1s., Public Companies, 1s.; Parliamentary Notices, &c., 1s. 3d.

BLOCK or DISPLAYED ADVERTISEMENTS, per inch:—One insertion, 7s. 6d.; any number of insertions beyond one, 5s. Entertainments, 7s. 6d. per inch.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS:—Twopence per word, if prepaid; minimum 2s.

The KENT MESSENGER is printed on a 12-PAGE FOSTER MACHINE.

**FACTS FOR ADVERTISERS.**

1. The KENT MESSENGER guarantees A MUCH LARGER CIRCULATION than any other newspaper published in the County Town of Kent. 2. Nearly 1,000 Advertisements appear in a single issue, a testimony in itself. 3. The the County knowledge collected from its readers for fund, speaks of the "powerful influence of the KENT MESSENGER."

**TO REACH  
THE  
COUNTY OF  
KENT.**

**The only paper used by the  
Kent County Council for many  
of its most important  
advertisements.**

The "Printing Machinery Record" says:—

"Kent is proud of its newspaper, the KENT MESSENGER AND MAIDSTONE TELEGRAPH, the 'county paper of Kent.' Established over half-a-century ago, this enterprising journal has kept pace with the growing needs of the great area which it covers, and to-day the KENT MESSENGER bears the impress of modern ideas and of progress in every department. A glance at the list of places in which this paper circulates—and in which it apparently is as welcome and as firmly planted as the flourishing trees of Kent—explains the successful position the journal occupies, and why it is regarded as a real 'county paper.'"

Head Offices—Week-street, Maidstone.  
Telephone—114 Maidstone.

Branch Offices:

Gravesend—15, Stone-street.

Sevenoaks—Dorset Street.

Ashford—26, Bank Street.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4, Manager,  
Mr. A. H. PAINE.

Proprietor—BARHAM PRATT BOORMAN.

**Leamington Chronicle.**

The County Newspaper.  
Established 1865. 1d.

The Leading Weekly County Journal.  
Circulating throughout a large and  
wealthy residential area and also  
reaching an extensive industrial district.

London Office: 53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Tele.—City 4911.

**Ledbury Reporter & Guardian.**

The only Paper in Ledbury.

Is the recognised advertising medium for Ledbury and the neighbourhood around.

It gets into practically every home in Ledbury and the surrounding districts.

Friday Morning. Price 1½d.

Offices—The Cross, Ledbury.  
London—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—Holborn 2791.

**Leek Times,**

CHEADLE NEWS, & GENERAL ADVERTISER.

The district and union have a population of about 75,000, and the paper is published in the midst of large agricultural and manufacturing interests. This, the original Leek and District newspaper, is the only acknowledged medium for Government, county, general and specific announcements, and has a large, influential, and always increasing circulation in North Staffordshire, Derbyshire and Cheshire. Eight pages, price 1½d. Established 1870. Published every Friday evening and Saturday Morning.

Proprietors—P. B. Miller and H. B. Miller.

**Letchworth Garden City and  
District.**

The pioneer Garden City of Great Britain and the ideals for which it stands are matters of interest all the world over. "Letchworth Week-by-Week," a full and sympathetic record of Garden City life, thought and discussion, is a standing feature of the

**Hertfordshire Express**

(the old-established district newspaper)  
running to 10 or 12 columns every issue, and should be read by everyone to whom the Garden City and Town Planning movement makes appeal. The

**Hertfordshire Express**

is the acknowledged leading advertising medium for the town and the surrounding district, including the whole of Hertfordshire and the neighbouring divisions of Bedfordshire and Cambridgeshire.

Head Office: Express Printing Works, Hitchin.

Letchworth Branch Office: 51, Gernon Road, Letchworth.

Printing Works—Market Place, Hitchin.

Proprietors—Carling & Hales, Ltd.

THE LINCOLNSHIRE VILLAGES  
Are a monopoly to  
Advertisers in

**The Lincolnshire Chronicle,  
THE GREAT COUNTY PAPER.**

Unrivalled in Village News, County News and  
Official Advertisements.

Largest Circulation.

THE LINCOLNSHIRE CHRONICLE, Ltd., Lincoln.  
London Office—The Newspaper House, 169-170  
Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**Lincolnshire Free Press,**

ESTABLISHED IN 1847.

Published Monday evening for Tuesday 2d.

**Illustrations Every Week.**

Great Agricultural Circulation in Lincolnshire,  
Northamptonshire, Cambridgeshire, and Norfolk.

**ADVERTISEMENTS.**

Serial Advertisements, single column:—

13 insertions, per inch, per insertion ..	2/6
26 " " " " ..	2/-
52 " " " " ..	1/0

Weekly Advertisements, single column:—

Business Announcements and other displayed  
matter, per inch, per insertion .. 5/-

**Separate Editions published for the  
Bourne, Holbeach, Sutton & Donington  
districts.**

Proprietors—SPALDING FREE PRESS Printing  
and Publishing Co. (Lim.),

5, HALL PLACE, SPALDING.

Tele.: Free Press, Spalding. Tele.: 21.

2,000 SHAREHOLDERS IN THE

**Lincolnshire Standard**

Series of five, combine to make it the most influential Paper in the County. Coalition Organ for the Boston, Spalding, Stenford, and Horncastle and Louth Parliamentary Divisions.

12 to 16 pages. Saturday. Twopence.

Head Office: 12, Wide Bargate, Boston.

Managing Director and Editor: GEO. ROBINSON

NET SALES CERTIFICATES ISSUED.

**The Luton News and  
Bedfordshire Advertiser.**

THURSDAY.

Circulates in Luton, Dunstable, Leighton Buzzard, Bedford, Woburn, Ampthill, Toddington, Harpenden, St Albans, Hitchin, &c. The recognised medium for auction and official advertisements. Regularly carries from 1 to 2 pages of smalls.

**The Beds and Herts Pictorial.**

TUESDAY.

**The Beds and Herts Saturday  
Telegraph.**

Offices and Works:—"Luton News" Buildings,  
Manchester Street, Luton.

Tele. 121.

**The Macclesfield Courier.**

ESTABLISHED 1811.

The Leading Medium in East Cheshire  
for all classes of

**ADVERTISEMENTS.**

Specimen Copy and Rate Card free on  
application to

ADVERT. MANAGER,

"COURIER" OFFICE, MACCLESFIELD.

Tel.: 178.

London Office—10-11, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4.

Tel.: Holborn 1472.

**The Macclesfield Times,  
The Congleton Times,  
East Cheshire Observer.**

3 Separate Papers.

CIRCULATING THROUGHOUT EAST CHESHIRE. The Largest Papers printed and published in the town and district. 12 pages. 72 columns.

PUBLISHED ON FRIDAYS, 2d.

London Representative—A. E. KEMP, 8, Benson's Chambers, Ludgate Hill, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—City 3578.

**Malton Messenger.**

Established January 7th, 1854.

Published by HENRY SMITHSON & Co.

THE MESSENGER is the oldest established newspaper in this district, is the only newspaper printed in Malton, and the circulation is FOUR TIMES GREATER than that of any other paper in the town and district.

The first edition is published on Friday morning; and subsequent editions contain the latest telegrams, as well as the latest and most reliable general information. Its circulation embraces the whole of the North and East Ridings, from Middlesbrough and Darlington in the north, to York and Hull in the south; also westward to Leeds.

The MALTON MESSENGER is the recognised Medium for Advertising by the Solicitors, Auctioneers, and Public Bodies of the wide Agricultural district of which Malton is the centre; and is largely used by the miscellaneous public for Wants, Sales, To Let, and Lost and Found.

**THE MANCHESTER  
Weekly Times**

is

**THE NEWSPAPER**

FOR

**PROGRESSIVE ADVERTISERS.**

Tariff of Charges on application to the Advertisement Manager.

HEAD OFFICES—

32, CORPORATION STREET,  
MANCHESTER.

Telephone—1161 City.

Telegrams—"Weekly Times," Manchester.

LONDON OFFICE—

159, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

Telephone—982, Holborn.

Telegrams: "Hullabaloo, London."

**Market Harborough Advertiser.**

UNIONIST. Established 1845.

Monday Mid-day for Tuesday. - One Penny.

Eight pages, 66 cols. each 2½ ins. by 15 ems wide.

Only paper printed in the Harborough Parliamentary Division. Selected paper for official County Council advertisements.

SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.  
Legal, Prospectuses of Public Companies 6d. per line.

Trade—Special quotations given.

Auctions—Property, 6d. per line, other 4d. a line.

Situations, Houses, Apartments, Lost and Found

—20 words 1s., three insertions, 2s. 3d.

Cheques and Post Office Orders to be made payable to—

THE MARKET HARBOURGH ADVERTISER

Tel. Address—"Advertiser, Market Harborough."

Tel: 67.

THE  
**Evening Chronicle,**  
MANCHESTER.

The smartest and brightest evening paper published. Largest circulation of any evening paper in the provinces, and nearly double any other evening paper circulating in Lancashire.

Every national advertiser recognizes its powerful influences, and no scheme is complete without it.

No try-out scheme is complete which does not include the "EVENING CHRONICLE," in fact it is the corner-stone of any intensive campaign in Great Britain.

**Charges for Advertisements.**

Parliamentary Notices, Corporation and Legal Notices, Election Addresses, 1s. 3d. per line, in light letterpress type.

Money to lend . . . . . 2s. per line.

Railway Notices, Bazaars, Amusements, Concerts 1s. 3d. per line, in light letterpress type; 17s. 6d. per inch. Display type 40s. per inch.

Prospectuses, £30 per col. Company Meetings. £46 per col. and pro rata.

Guaranteed on financial page . . . 50% extra.

Balance sheets . . . . . 40s. per inch.

Trade Advertisements . . . . . 40s. per inch.

" " Letterpress type 17s. 6d. per inch.

Over Stop Press . . . . . 80s. per inch.

Public Notices, Theatres, Personal, Lost and Found, Hotels, Births, Marriages and Deaths 1s. 3d. per line—minimum 2 lines.

Auctions . . . . . 9d. per line.

Trade Advertisements, under Personal 3s. per line.

Subscription Lists . . . . . 1s. 3d. per line.

**Trade Announcements.**

Display Types, with or without Blocks or Borders, 40/- per single column inch, and pro rata.

Minimum across 1 and 2 columns, 1 inch; 3 and 4 columns, 2 inches; full width of page, 5 inches.

Guaranteed Positions, 50% extra.

Following news or positions guaranteed on specified pages . . . . . 80s. per inch.

**Light Letterpress Types.**

17s. 6d. per Single Column Inch. Guaranteed Position, 50% extra.

Following news or positions guaranteed on specified pages . . . . . double rate.

**Readers.**

With distinctive headings and body

in news type . . . . . 40/- per inch

Next News, 50% extra.

Following News . . . . . 80/- per inch

Title Corners . . . . . £4 each

Paragraph Advertisements in Ruby

with word "Advt" . . . . . 6/- per line

Length of Col., 23 inches. Width of Col., 2½ inches.

Publishing Office—Withy-grove, Manchester.

London Office—46 & 47, Shoe-lane, E.C. 4.

Publishers—E. Hulton & Co. (Llm.).

**Mansfield & North Notts Advertiser**

SPECIAL FEATURES: Illustrations of Current Events; Sports of the Week; Local Gossip and District Notes; The Nottingham Letter; Agricultural Gardening, Mining and Factory News; News by Special Correspondents; Articles on Local History.

A "Live" Newspaper.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION IS PAID TO THE EFFECTIVE SETTING OF ADVERTISEMENTS.

Phone No.8. Telegrams: "Advertiser," Mansfield.

London Office—36, Farnival Street, E.C. 4

**Middlesex Chronicle.**

THOMASONS LTD., Proprietors.

Established 1858.

151, High Street, Hounslow.

Branch Offices: Staines and Sunbury.

SATURDAY, 2d.

Every advertisement inserted in the "Middlesex Chronicle" is seen by all classes of residents throughout the whole of West Middlesex.

Phone: Hounslow 16 and Staines 13.

**Midland Daily Tribune**

The Only Evening Paper between Birmingham and Leicester. An old journal with a big home circulation in a large district in the heart of busy England.

Within six miles of Nuneaton there are 400,000 people, and the "Daily Tribune" is on the streets with the latest news at the tick of time. It is an exceedingly popular paper with all classes, and is entirely independent in policy.

Also published from this Office:

**Midland Counties Tribune.**

PUBLISHED FRIDAY MORNING. 1d.

The leading weekly paper of 25 years' standing

HINCKLEY ECHO, Friday; ATHERSTONE EXPRESS, Friday; BEDWORTH and FOLESHILL NEWS and COVENTRY CHRONICLE Saturday.

Guaranteed separate and distinct journals circulating largely in separate sections of the busy Midland Counties. They are in no sense mere localised editions. Circulation 42,000. Lowest combined rate, 4/- per inch.

Other Publications:

THE POLICE CHRONICLE

(Official Weekly Organ of the Force). The medium for all Government and official advertisements.

Published Fridays.

and

TRIBUNE TIME TABLE (Local Railway Guide)

Head Office and Publishing Centre:—Nuneaton

London Office:—138, Fleet-street (next door to "Daily Telegraph"). Tel.: City 4911.

Proprietor:—HARRY FIELDHOUSE.

**Morpeth Herald;**

ASHINGTON, BLYTH AND BEDLINGTON REPORTER.

Published every Friday Morning, at 10, Bridge-

street, Morpeth.

Established 1854.

Price 2d. By post, 3d.

Circulates weekly 10,000 copies, in an Agricultural and Colliery district.

Proprietors—James and John S. Mackay.

Printed at Birmingham every Wednesday Evening.

### The Midland Counties Herald.

Was first issued on July 28th, 1836, and as an  
**Advertising Medium**  
IS DESERVEDLY HELD IN HIGH REPUTE.

It circulates widely in all parts of the United Kingdom, and is regularly consulted by Capitalists, Professional Men, and others interested in Landed Property on account of the numerous Advertisements appearing in its columns relating to

**Estates, Residences, etc.,**

For Sale by Auction, Private Contract, and To Be Let.

On more than one occasion special reference has BEEN MADE IN PARLIAMENT to the large number of Advertisements relating to FARMS TO BE LET which appear from time to time in The Midland Counties Herald.

Specimen copy forwarded on application to 145, Cambridge street, Birmingham.

Telegrams—"Herald, Birmingham."

Telephone—Central 5547.

### Monmouthshire Beacon

AND FOREST OF DEAN GAZETTE.

One of the Best Advertising County Mediums.  
THURSDAY FOR FRIDAY. TWO PENCE.

The *Monmouthshire Beacon* having been established since 1837, has a large and very influential circulation both in Monmouthshire and the adjoining counties of Herefordshire, Gloucestershire, &c. The population of Monmouthshire is 450,700. The industries include agriculture, iron-founding, tanning, tinplate working, mining, saw mills, &c. Weekly provision market at Monmouth on Friday; cattle market, every alternate Monday

**SCALE OF CHARGES ON APPLICATION.**

Telegraphic Address—"BEACON, Monmouth."  
Telephone—P.O. 12. Cheques and Post Office Orders to be made payable to BAILEY & SON, Proprietors.

Publishers—BAILEY & SON.

Offices—PRIORY STREET, MONMOUTH.

### TO GET AT MID-WALES

The Rich Agricultural Area of the Upper Wye and Severn Valleys,

### ADVERTISE IN

### The Montgomeryshire Express and Radnor Times.

The Leading Welsh Country Weekly which Farmers read.

ESTABLISHED 1860.

Publishers: Montgomeryshire Express Ltd., Newtown, Mont.

Radnorshire Office: Garth House, Rhayader, Radn.

London Agent: Geo. Aug. Mate, 150, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Telephone: Central 4206.

Established 1854.

### The Newark Advertiser

Is a Household Word in Newark and the Rural Districts, and a proof of its popularity is the number of its Advertisements of every description. Its circulation ensures wide publicity to any form of Advertisement.

Printing Offices—Appletongate, Newark,  
(Telephone—No. 189, Newark.)

WHERE ALL COMMUNICATIONS SHOULD BE SENT.

Scale of Charges on Application.!!

### Newbury Weekly News.

The only Newspaper printed in Newbury.

Published Thursday mornings, 5 a.m.

Printed Wednesday nights, 2d. Non-party.

Guaranteed circulation **7,000.**

Proprietors:—Blacket, Turner & Co., Ltd., 34, Northbrook Street, Newbury.

Telephone: 183.

Telegrams: Weekly News.

THE

### Newcastle Daily Journal and Courant.

ESTABLISHED 1711.

### THE BUSINESS PAPER OF THE NORTH.

Circulates from Edinburgh to Leeds, and from the Solway Firth to the North Sea.

ADVERTISEMENTS received at the Private Telegraph Office, up to 10 p.m., will be in time for the next morning's issue.

Head Offices:

Clayton Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

London and Private Wire Office:

170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone—Central 2845.

### Newmarket Journal.

The *NEWMARKET JOURNAL* (Weekly), and The *Newmarket Sporting News* (Daily), are the only papers printed and published in Newmarket, or within 14 miles.

The *NEWMARKET JOURNAL* is an Eight-page Family Newspaper, circulating extensively in the Newmarket Parliamentary Division of Cambridgeshire, and also in West Suffolk; while it enjoys a house-to-house sale in the Town and Neighbourhood of Newmarket, its postal circulation extends to all parts of the Country and even to the Continent, a fact partly explained by the position which *Newmarket* occupies as the Metropolis of the Turf. The *JOURNAL* is, therefore, unsurpassed, over a very wide area, as an Advertising Medium for all Classes. Published at 8 a.m. every Friday. Twopence.

Proprietor—Exors. G. Simpson.

*Incomparably the Greatest local Daily advertising force.*

### Northampton Daily Chronicle.

Estab. 1880. One Penny.

The *NORTHAMPTON DAILY CHRONICLE* is in influence and circulation the admittedly **PREDOMINANT DAILY** Paper in Northampton, Northamptonshire, and adjacent districts, and regularly enters the homes of all classes of the community.

The number of the "*Chronicle's*" Small Wanted Advertisements is an outstanding feature.

BUTTERFIELD & SON, Market-square, Northampton.

*Easily First in circulation throughout the County.*

### Northampton Herald.

Estab. 1831.

Friday 1d.

The *NORTHAMPTON HERALD*, established upwards of eighty years, enjoys the most enviable position in regard to Circulation in a wide Midland area including Huntingdonshire, Bedfordshire, Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire, Warwickshire, Leicestershire, Rutland, and Lincoln. The *HERALD* is *par excellence*

THE GREAT MEDIUM FOR AUCTION SALE ANNOUNCEMENTS.

BUTTERFIELD & SON, HERALD Office, Market square, Northampton.

THE GREAT MIDLAND WEEKLY.

Established 1720.

### Northampton Mercury,

The only complete Penny Newspaper Published in Northampton, and claims the largest circulation of any weekly paper in Northants, Beds, and Bucks.

The *NORTHAMPTON MERCURY* is published Fridays, price 1d. Having a very much larger circulation among all classes than any other weekly paper published in the county or adjoining district, it offers peculiar advantages to Advertisers. It is an ideal medium for advertisements of an agricultural nature.

In connection with the above is published daily the

### Northampton Daily Echo

Established 1880.

Price One Penny. Nine Editions Daily. Contains most local news and fullest telegraphic and telephone service.

Is the oldest evening paper in Northamptonshire, and undoubtedly the best between London and Birmingham.

The two journals above-named are the **RECOGNISED** organs of the Shoe Trade, and are the best mediums for all classes of advertisements.

### Football Echo.

One Penny.

During Football Season.  
Proprietors—*Northampton Mercury* Co. (Lim.)  
The Parade, Northampton.

London Representative and Offices:—

ROBT. J. OWEN, 53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone: Central 11290.

### North Beds Courier.

Published in Biggleswade.

FRIDAYS, 2d. UNIONIST.

The brightest and most popular weekly newspaper published in Biggleswade. Has a large and constantly increasing circulation throughout North Beds and the adjoining Counties.

The recognised medium for Public Notices, Auction Sales, and small prepaid advertisements.

Proprietors: Spong & Son.

Offices: High Street, Biggleswade. Tel. 29.

London Office: 140, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

THERE IS ONLY ONE OPINION!

IF YOU WOULD REACH DEVONSHIRE AND DEVONIANS,

You MUST Advertise in

### The North Devon Herald.

It is by far the most influential weekly Journal in the large area of the West of England in which it circulates. This area comprises Ilfracombe, Dulverton, Okehampton, Tiverton, Torrington, Rيدford, Southmolton, Chulmleigh, Crediton, Hatherleigh, Holswerth, Hartland, Clovelly, Appledore, Westward Ho! Instow, Northam, Lynton, Lynmouth, Braunton, Mortehee, Combe Martin, etc.

Being a recognised official County Newspaper, the "*Herald*" is incomparably the best medium for the advertisements of Solicitors, Auctioneers, Land, House and Estate Agents, and others having property to dispose of.

Advertisers generally will find the "*Herald*" one of the best means for ensuring extensive publicity.

Rates, specimens, and full particulars as to space from the Manager, North Devon *HERALD*, 106, High Street, Barnstaple, Devon.

### Peterborough Standard,

Friday Morning. Established 1872. Price 2d. Ten and Twelve Pages.

Circulating throughout the growing City of Peterborough, and in large portions of the Counties of Huntingdon, Northampton, Lincoln, Cambridge, the "*Standard*" is an unequalled medium for all classes of advertisements. Enquiries invited; specimen copy and scale of charges on application. The Peterborough Press Ltd., Cross St., Peterboro'.

**Advertising in Wales.**

To obtain best results select The

**"North Wales Observer" Series**

comprising :—

**The North Wales Observer—2d.**

**Bangor Observer—2d.**

**Holyhead Observer and Anglesey News—2d.**

**Pwllheli Observer—2d.**

**Portmadoc and Criccieth Observer—2d.**

**Y Genedl Gymreig—2d.**

(Acknowledged the National Paper of Wales).

**Y Wyntyll—1½d.**

**Y Werin a'r Eco—1d.**

**Guaranteed**

**LARGEST CIRCULATION of any series of Welsh papers.**

Unrivalled for results. **No other Series of Papers** covers such an extensive area—  
North and South Wales.

**THE NATIONAL PRESS OF WALES, Ltd.**  
Carnarvon.

Tele: 171.  
Telegrams: "Observer."

**NORTHALLERTON (YORKS).**

County Town of the North Riding.  
County Population of 1,500,000.

**THE NORTH RIDING NEWS SERIES OF 5 PAPERS.**

**North Riding and Northallerton News.**

**Richmond Division Gazette.**

**Thirsk and Malton Division Guardian.**

**Mashamshire Standard.**

**Bedale, Leyburn and Hawes Chronicle.**

**TWOPENCE WEEKLIES.**

The North Riding News Series are the recognised papers in this important County for the official advertisements of H.M. Government, the North, East and West Riding County Councils, Urban and Rural Councils, Boards of Guardians, etc. Agricultural page has Special Articles. Five Auction Marts held weekly.

General Trade Advertisements—Block or Type display—

13 insertions .. .. .	3s. 0d.
26 " .. .. .	5s. 6d.
52 " .. .. .	2s. 0d.

Readers and Special Positions .. 4s. 0d. per inch  
Width of column 2½ in. Depth of column 2½ in.  
Only Papers published in the County Town of the North Riding.

Head Office—Market Place, Northallerton.

London Office—30, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Proprietor—J. Carilli Savill, C.C., F.J.I.

**Portsmouth Times.**

**Hampshire County Times,**

Incorporating the "Isle of Wight Journal,"  
"Gosport Journal," and "West Sussex County Chronicle."

Established 1850. Published Friday Mornings.

Eight Pages. 64 Columns. Twopence.

Famous South of England Advertising Media.

Proprietors—Holbrook & Son (Lim.)

Offices—154-5 Queen Street, Portsmouth.

London—62, Ludgate-hill, E.C. 4.

**North-Eastern Daily Gazette**

**Northern Weekly Gazette,**

**and Sports Gazette.**

These papers are essential to the efficient covering of England's great iron and steel centre.

The circulation area of the "Gazette" is recognised to be "a field of fortune" for the universal advertiser, as the district is one teeming with industries and wealth.

The NORTH - EASTERN DAILY GAZETTE is the only paper printed and published in Middlesbrough, and has an undisputed sway in the immediate populous industrial area. The NORTH-EASTERN DAILY GAZETTE is one of the most profitable fields for advertising in the United Kingdom. The official organ of the Iron and Steel Trades, and a necessary adjunct to the district.

**CERTIFIED CIRCULATION**  
**70,086 COPIES DAILY.**

The NORTHERN WEEKLY GAZETTE. A home paper with a first class clientele. Guaranteed Net Weekly sale exceeds 20,000 copies.

The SPORTS GAZETTE. Published Saturday evening. A journal devoted to all manly sports and pastimes, and the authoritative paper for the district. Sale exceeds 75,000 copies.

**HEAD OFFICES:**

Middlesbrough.

**ARTHUR PICKERING,**

General Manager.

**CITY OFFICES:**

143 & 144, Fleet St., E.C. 4.

**C. E. BRASS, Representative.**

**The Nuneaton Chronicle**

AND

**MIDLAND FARMERS' GAZETTE.**

(FRIDAY MORNING. 1½d.)

Fifty-Fourth Year of Publication.

**The Bedworth Guardian.**

(FRIDAY EVENING. 1d.)

Established 1872.

These are two distinct publications and are the recognised papers for Auctions, Government, County and Municipal Advertisements.

They are the oldest established journals in North-east Warwickshire and South Leicestershire, and have no rival in status or circulation.

For rates apply :—

Advt. Manager,

**CHURCH STREET, NUNEATON.**

Phone: 38.

London Office: 151, Fleet Street, E.C.

**IT IS IMPOSSIBLE . . .**

TO REACH THE

**OLDHAM PEOPLE**

UNLESS YOU ADVERTISE IN THE

**OLDHAM STANDARD**  
Evening and Weekly.

THE RECOGNISED FAMILY NEWSPAPERS  
FOR THE WHOLE DISTRICT.

The "WEEKLY STANDARD"  
THE  
Popular and Favourite Paper.

Send for copies of the Local Papers, compare them, and note the local and other firms who use EXCLUSIVELY the Columns of the

**"STANDARD."**

Specimen copies of the

**"STANDARD"**

forwarded on application to the London Office, Standard Buildings, Fleet Street, or to the Head Office, Oldham.

In addition to the "OLDHAM STANDARD," Advertisements are inserted in the Weekly Series of "STANDARDS" FREE OF CHARGE.

London Office: "Standard" Buildings, 134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telegrams—"Scrivening, Fleet, London."  
Telephone—City 7984.

**Royal Cornwall Gazette and Cornwall County News.**

(Established 1801.)

"Cornwall's County Paper."

The only paper printed and published in Truro on Wednesday, the Market Day.  
Price 1d.

Telephone: 31 Truro. Telegrams: "News" Truro  
London Office—Byron House, 85, Fleet St., E.C. 4.

There's an undulating stretch of country in the North of England twenty miles square, whose borders embrace nine boroughs, with populations varying from 135,000 to 20,000, and numerous smaller townships in addition.

The people are sturdy and industrious; their energies have opened out coalfields, and built up great engineering and manufacturing industries of world-wide reputation. They are a people who earn more family for family than any community in any other part of the kingdom.

Such are North-East Lancashire and its people.

Geographically well set, and by high organisation and unstinted service the

### Northern Daily Telegraph

is the newspaper of all classes in this populous and wealthy area. Each evening the "Telegraph" is read in from 70 to 90 per cent. of the homes, and in the majority of cases is the only newspaper that gets there day by day.

Head Office: BLACKBURN.

London Office: 85, Fleet St., E.C. 4.

### The

### Blackburn Weekly Telegraph

is published in one of the most important manufacturing centres of the North of England, and has a larger, more influential and far-reaching circulation than any other weekly paper published in Blackburn and the surrounding districts.

Head Office—BLACKBURN.

London Office — BYRON HOUSE,  
85, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

### TWO PAPERS FOR FIVE COUNTIES.

The Leading Organs for  
County, Official and  
Trade Advertisements in

### SHROPSHIRE AND NORTH WALES.

### Border Counties Advertiser. (FOUR EDITIONS).

Circulating in Shropshire, Montgomeryshire and Flintshire.

Published Wednesdays, 12 pages, 2d.

PUBLISHING OFFICES IN

Oswestry, Shrewsbury, Welshpool  
and Wrexham.

### The Wrexham Leader.

Circulating in the great industrial area  
of Wrexham and East and West  
Denbighshire.

Published Fridays. 8 pages. 1d.

Publishing Offices at Wrexham.

**Special offer to Advertisers of Flat  
Rate Terms for insertion in the three  
papers.**

PER INCH INSERTION.

Inser- tions.	Border Counties Advertiser.	Wrexham Leader.	Combined Scale.
1	6/6	5/-	10/-
6	5/6	4/6	9/-
13	5/-	4/-	8/-
26	4/6	3/6	7/-
52	4/-	3/-	6/-

Guaranteed next News or Special  
Positions—50% above Rates.

No. of columns to page, 8.  
Length of column 21½". Width 2¼".

COPY AND ORDERS TO

ADVERTISEMENT MANAGER,

CAXTON PRESS, OSWESTRY.

or

BORDER PRESS, WREXHAM,  
or to London Manager,

MR. EDWIN GREENWOOD,

Thanet House, 231-2, Strand, W.C. 2.

Tel.: Central 2994.

Telegrams: "Adposter," Estrand.

ESTABLISHED 1864.

8 pages, 56 Columns. 2d.

Published every Saturday.

### The Ossett Observer.

The only newspaper published in the Borough of Ossett, one of the most progressive towns in the West Riding. House-to-house circulation over a wide district in four parliamentary divisions, with a dense population engaged in manufacturing, mining and agriculture.

### The Horbury Observer.

The only Newspaper published in Horbury.  
Covers a Large and Flourishing District.

No announcements can be effectually brought to the notice of the inhabitants of Ossett and Horbury, and the large surrounding district, without appearing in the OBSERVER.

Advertisement, Editorial, and Business Offices—Station-road and Prospect-road, Ossett; and High Street, Horbury. Proprietors—S. Cockburn & Son.

### Penrith Observer.

(Published every Tuesday, in time for the early mails; afternoon edition, containing the latest local and general news).

Circulates extensively amongst the inhabitants of the counties of Cumberland and Westmorland. To Advertisers desirous that their announcements should obtain a wide circulation amongst the agricultural community the OBSERVER will be found to afford facilities equal to any local newspaper in the North of England. Absolutely convincing proof of the popularity of the OBSERVER as a medium for public notices of the best class may be found from a perusal of any issue.

Eight Pages. Price 1½d.

### The Peterborough Advertiser.

Published on Tuesday and Friday.

The most recent NET SALES  
CERTIFICATE gives the average  
weekly number of copies sold

23,900.

The FLAT RATE for BUSINESS  
ADVERTISEMENTS to appear  
in all editions is 5/- per single  
column inch.

London Office: FRED PAUL, 151, Fleet  
Street, E.C. 4.

Head Office: Cumbergate, Peterborough.

### Prestatyn Weekly.

ESTABLISHED 17 YEARS.

FRIDAYS. ONE PENNY.

Largest Circulation in the District

of any Local Paper.

SEASIDE RESORT,  
AGRICULTURE  
AND  
COAL MINING.

Scale of Charges for Advertisements  
on application.

Telephone: 56.

PUBLISHER:

J. T. BURROWS & SONS,  
Prestatyn, N. Wales.

# **The Portsmouth Evening News and Southern Daily Mail.**

Has the largest sale of any newspaper printed south of London. Covers Portsmouth, Southsea and Gosport (1921 population 280,921), the Isle of Wight and the Towns and Villages of Hampshire, West Sussex, Wilts and Dorset. The great South Coast medium for small advertisements, of which it has carried more than 1,100 in a single issue. Private Wire, and first-rate General and Sporting News Services.

**Net Sales Certificate issued at Intervals.**

# **The Hampshire Telegraph and Post and Naval Chronicle.**

FRIDAYS - Two Pence.

THE RECOGNISED COUNTY NEWSPAPER.

THE RECOGNISED NAVAL NEWSPAPER.

Had always the largest sale of any weekly in Portsmouth and district. Established in 1799, we offer besides

OVER 100 YEARS' REPUTATION  
TOWN AND COUNTY EDITIONS  
UNIQUE LOCAL INFLUENCE  
BOOKS OPEN TO ADVERTISERS.

**Net Sales Certificate issued.**

HEAD OFFICE—Stanhope Road, Portsmouth.  
LONDON OFFICE—170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Central 2845.

## **Reading Mercury**

AND

## **Berks County Paper.**

GENERAL ADVERTISER FOR  
BERKS, BUCKS, HANTS, OXON, SURREY, & C.

Established 1723 (198 years ago).

**PRICE TWOPENCE.**

## **The Reading Mercury**

AND

## **Berks County Paper**

HAS the largest circulation amongst the leading and agricultural residents in Berkshire, and is also widely distributed in the adjoining counties of Bucks, Hants, Middlesex, Oxon, and Surrey.

THE READING MERCURY is the BEST COUNTY PAPER in the HOME COUNTRIES and one of the first established in the kingdom, being in the 199th year of its publication. It offers unusual advantages as an ADVERTISING MEDIUM, since from its wide circulation, and the influential position it occupies amongst the Provincial Newspapers, Advertisements are brought under the notice of MANY THOUSAND READERS EACH WEEK.

Advertisements must reach the Head Office at Reading not later than Friday morning.

Advt. Tariff and a specimen copy of paper on application to the Publisher, Mercury Office, Reading.

HEAD OFFICE: READING.

Telephone: 328.

Branch Office—NEWBURY.

LONDON OFFICES—

2, Copthall Buildings, E.C. 2.

Tele.: Bank 5362.

## **Reading Observer.**

PUBLISHED FRIDAY AFTERNOON  
FOR SATURDAY.

**Price Twopence.**

Most influential circulation in  
Berkshire and adjacent Counties.

PUBLISHING OFFICES:

19-21, HILGRAVE STREET,  
READING, BERKS.

## **Retford, Worksop, Isle of Aixholme and Gainsburgh News.**

Established 1855.

Friday Morning, 2d. Tuesday Afternoon, 1d.  
Printing & Publishing Offices, Market-pl., Gainsborough.  
Circulates extensively in North Lincolnshire, North Notts, East Yorkshire and East Derbyshire. One of the five chief manufacturing centres, two large seaports, eight market towns, and over two hundred villages recognise the NEWS as an established and reliable medium for advertising and general information.

Advertisers please note:—

The NEWS has been six times enlarged to accommodate the increasing demands of the district, and is the only newspaper printed at Gainsborough.

Advertisements up to Thursday evening.  
Tuesday edition 9 a.m.

Proprietors—W. H. & C. H. Caldicott, Gainsborough.

## **Ripley and Heanor News.**

AND ILKESTON DIVISION FREE PRESS.

Thursday-Friday.

Only paper printed in Ripley.

OFFICIAL MEDIUM FOR  
GOVERNMENT, COUNTY  
COUNCIL AND URBAN  
COUNCIL ADVERTISE-  
MENTS.

Read weekly by over  
20,000 persons in a thriving  
coal and iron, brick-  
making, jam, boot lace,  
hair and fibre cloth  
weaving, cotton  
doubling district.

Printers and Publishers:

G. C. BRITAIN & SONS, LTD.,  
RIPLEY, DERBYSHIRE.

Publishers of Britain's A.B.C.  
Tram, Rail and Motor Bus Time Table  
and Guide. Issued Monthly.

Advertisement Rates on application.

## **Skyrack Courier.**

Friday, 2d.

Independent. 58 Columns.

Circulates in Leeds and Barkston Ash, Rothwell, Pontefract, Thirsk and Malton and South Leeds (Hunslet) Parliamentary Divisions. Blocks taken. The largest circulation of any paper published in the district.

Proprietors—RUODES & SONS (Printers)  
LIMITED, 8, Aire-street, Leeds.  
Tel. No.: Leeds 24593.

## **The Rochdale Times.**

Established 1958.

Wednesday, 1d. Saturday, 2d.

Circulates extensively over four thickly-populated Parliamentary Divisions—Rochdale Borough, Royton, Heywood and Ratcliffe, and Middleton and Prestwich.

Special inclusive rates for Wednesday's and Saturday's "Rochdale Times" and "Heywood News" (Friday, 1d.).

London Office: (Mr. W. J. Wallis) 159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Telephone: City 7819.

## **The Rushden Echo**

AND

HIGHAM FERRERS, IRETHLINGBOROUGH,  
RICHMOND AND RAUNDS FREE PRESS.

Circulated in East Northamptonshire  
North Beds., and Hunts.

The only Paper printed in Rushden and Higham Ferrers, adjoining towns with a population of 17,000.

Guaranteed Circulation four times larger than that of any contemporary in this district.

Published every Friday, 1½d.

"ECHO" OFFICE, RUSHDEN.

The Oldest-Established Agricultural and Commercial Newspaper in the West of England.

## **Salisbury and Winchester Journal.**

Established 1729. Is Published every Friday Morning, at the Office, Canal, Salisbury.

Numbering among its subscribers the most influential of the Nobility, Clergy, Gentry, Farmers, and Tradesmen of the district in which it circulates, advertisers cannot have a better medium of communication with those classes than is supplied by this old-established and widely-circulated Journal. It is read throughout a great part of the three counties of Wilts, Hants, and Dorset, and also in Somerset, and has a larger circulation than any other paper printed in South Wilts. The special value that it possesses as an advertising medium is demonstrated by the preference given to it by Auctioneers and others. THIS JOURNAL IS THE SOLE OFFICIAL ORGAN IN SOUTH WILTS FOR THE COUNTY COUNCIL'S ADVERTISEMENTS. Advertisements must reach the Office by noon Thursdays.

Proprietors—Bennett Brothers. Tel. 178.

London Office—143 and 144, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Telephone: Central 4450.

## **70,000 PEOPLE LIVE IN SALISBURY**

and within a radius of 20 miles, not reckoning the military population on Salisbury Plain. It is impossible to effectively reach this large number of people unless your announcements appear in

## **The Salisbury Times, Wilton Times & South Wilts Gazette.**

It is a splendid medium for advertisements affecting the prosperous urban and agricultural area of which Salisbury is the historic capital and commercial centre, and is equally valuable to advertisers wishing to reach those residing at the numerous permanent Military Stations and R.A.F. Aerodromes on Salisbury Plain.

Salisbury is the market and shopping centre for a very wide district.

Display Advertisements 1/- per inch for 20 insertions; shorter periods in proportion. Legal and Official Notices 6d. per line. Auctioneers' Announcements 4d. per line. Prepaid Wanted Advertisements 18 words 1/-, 30 words 1/6.

Every Friday, 2d.

Established 1860.

Telegrams—"Times, Salisbury." Tele. 292.

**The Selby Times**

AND

**Howdenshire & Goole Advertiser.**

Established 1859. Friday—Three Halfpence.

The SELBY TIMES is the only newspaper printed in Selby, and has a very large local circulation.

Being independent in politics, it is recognised as the best advertising medium in the district of which Selby is the centre.

**SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.**

Parliamentary Notices, Election Addresses, Prospectuses, Reports of Public Companies, and Official Announcements—8d. per line. Sales by Auction, etc.—6d. per line. Business Advertisements—13 insertions, 1s. 6d. per inch per insertion; 26, 1s.; 52, 2s. Advertisements should be delivered by Thursday morning's post.

Proprietors—W. B. BELLERBY &amp; SON, Selby.

**Shipley Times and Express.**

Established 1876.

Independent.

**First in Circulation! First in Local Influence!!**

8 Pages. 48 Columns. Fridays, 2d.

THE ONLY WEEKLY circulating through the whole of the Shipley Parliamentary Division. Population 65,000.

Offices: 14, Commercial Street, Shipley.

Telephone: 186 Shipley

Head Office: Victoria Works, Otley, Yorks.

London Office: 180, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone: Central 617.

**The Somerset County Express Series,**

the only Liberal Journals published in Taunton the County Town, the Important Market Towns of Bridgwater, Glastonbury, Street, Wellington, and Wiveliscombe, and three Parliamentary Divisions, offer unique advantages to advertisers:—

**SOMERSET COUNTY EXPRESS** (Taunton) Saturday.

**BRIDGWATER INDEPENDENT & COUNTY PRESS**, Saturday.

**TAUNTON ECHO**, Tuesday evening.

**AVALON INDEPENDENT** (Glastonbury and Street), Friday.

**WELLINGTON EXPRESS**, Wednesday.

**WIVELISCOMBE EXPRESS**, Wednesday.

Advertisements inserted in one paper or the series. Moderate charges. Scale on application.

Proprietor—Harry Law.

Head Offices—The Parade, Taunton.

George-street, Bridgwater.

The largest, best and most popular papers in Taunton and West Somerset.

**The Somerset County Herald.**

(Established 1843.)

Saturdays, Twopence.

The Best County Paper.

Contains more news, more advertisements more Special Features, and has a more rapidly increasing circulation than any other paper in the district.

The People's Paper,

**The Taunton Courier.**

(Established 1808.)

Oldest Paper in Taunton.

Wednesdays, One Penny.

Has the largest mid-weekly circulation in the district.

BLOCKS INSERTED IN BOTH PAPERS.

Offices—The Bridge, Taunton.

London Office—53, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Representative—Mr. F. J. Cox.

Telephone: Holborn 5239.

**ADVERTISING IN THE WEST OF ENGLAND.**

The undermentioned old-established newspapers, the property of Messrs. WOODLEY & CO., LTD., Taunton, will be found most advantageous media—

**1. Somerset County Gazette.**

Published at Taunton on Saturdays (Market Day) Price Twopence.

Established Eighty-six Years.

One of the OFFICIAL Papers for the County.

The Only Series printed in the County Town of Taunton.

Has by far the Largest Circulation between Bristol and Exeter.

**2. Bridgwater Mercury, and Burnham, Highbridge, and Weston-super-Mare Chronicle.**

Published at Bridgwater, on Tuesday for Wednesday (Market Day). Twopence.

Established 67 years.

Largest Circulation in the Bridgwater Division.

**3. Devon and Somerset News.**

Published at Tiverton and Wellington, on Thursdays. Twopence.

Established 49 Years.

Largest Circulation in the Tiverton Union.

**4. The Taunton Mail.**

Taunton, Wednesdays.

— One Penny. —

The only Mid-Weekly Paper printed in Taunton

Advertisements (not exceeding 14 words) by persons requiring situations, clerks, servants, &c., may be inserted in all the above at an inclusive charge of 2s.; 6d. is charged for each additional line of 7 words.

A copy of either paper sent to any address on receipt of cost and postage stamp.

N.B.—Intending Advertisers in Somerset and Devon should compare this series of papers with any other that may be submitted to them noting specially the preponderance of advertisements from the district between Bristol and Exeter, as compared with those appearing in other local papers. Advertising agents who select the *Somerset County Gazette* for their clients' advertisements exercise a wise discretion.

London Office—159, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

**South Devon Weekly Express, CHUDLEIGH.**

ESTABLISHED 1855.

Price 1d.

Published Friday Afternoons.

Best means of Advertising in the District.

Blocks taken. Rates on application.

Offices—Fore Street, Chudleigh.

Proprietor—A. E. Holcombe.

**THE POPULAR WEYMOUTH PAPER.****The Southern Times.**

Circulates more largely than any other paper in Weymouth, Portland, and the District, and has an influential connection throughout the county.

As the most popular paper for the favourite seaside resort—Weymouth—it offers unique advertising advantages.

Published on Friday morning by Sims & Co., Weymouth and Dorchester.

**Southend-on-Sea Observer.**

Four Pages. One Penny. Every Wednesday.

Circulates extensively throughout the Borough of Southend-on-Sea and surrounding parishes.

Published on Friday morning by Sims & Co., Weymouth and Dorchester.

**The South Wales Gazette.**

(The only paper printed and published in the populous Monmouthshire Western Valleys.)

Governing Director: EDMUND C. GRILLS.

**ADVERTISING CHARGES.****BUSINESS ANNOUNCEMENTS.**

For 52 Weeks	.. ..	1/6 per inch.
For 26 "	.. ..	1/9 "
For 13 "	.. ..	2/- "
For 8 "	.. ..	2/4 "
For 3 "	.. ..	2/6 "
For 2 "	.. ..	2/9 "
For 1 "	.. ..	3/- "

Double Column Advertisements charged at twice the above rates.

Notices of application to Parliament and Parliamentary Election Addresses, 1/- per line each insertion.

Legal and Public Notices, Licensing Notices, Prospectuses of Public Companies, and Election Addresses for Local Public Bodies, 6d. per line each insertion.

AUCTION ADVERTISEMENTS, 4d. per line each insertion.

**READERS (among General News).**

1 insertion, 6d. per line, 9 lines to inch.	
3 insertions, 4d. "	
6 "	2/9 per inch.
13 "	2/6 "

Paragraph Advertisements, under local news, 6d. per line.

**ABERTILERY, MONMOUTHSHIRE.**

Established 1871.

**Sporting Chronicle.**

Published Daily.

Full programmes, copious returns, reliable training reports, arrivals of horses at all the race meetings. Latest betting in Manchester, London, and other places. Predictions by "Kettledrum," Travelling Correspondent, the most reliable turf writers of the day; pedestrianism, athletics, billiards, coursing, golf, cricket, football, swimming, &c., and all minor sports fully reported. An excellent medium for Advertisers with an appeal to men.

**Scale of Charges for Advertisements.**

BUSINESS ADVERTISEMENTS (Blocks and Displayed Type allowed) 10s. per inch.

Guaranteed next News 50% extra.

Following News or Position Guaranteed on Specified Pages, 100% extra.

Title Corners .. .. 20s. each.

Flat Rate irrespective of Series.

Railway Notices, 9d. per line, 10s. 6d. per inch.

PARAGRAPH ADVERTISEMENTS 2/- per line per insertion.

Advertisements ordered until countermanded are accepted on the condition that the countermand may come from either side. Consecutive insertions are not guaranteed. Per line per insertion.

Turf ADVERTISEMENTS .. .. 5/-  
Light Type Display .. £3 per inch.  
No reduction for a series of insertions.

(Copies of Selections must be sent to the *Sporting Chronicle* same time as to clients. The Advertisement Manager reserves to himself the right to refuse or alter any advertisement he may consider necessary.)

Turf Accountants on application.  
Prospectuses and Public Notices .. 1/-

Race Programmes, Coursing, Theatrical Entertainments, Shows, and Sales by Auction, &c. .. .. 6d.

PROFESSIONAL SPORT, including Foot Racing, Rabbit Coursing, Bowling, Pigeon Shooting, Trotting, &c., &c. 5d.

Publishing Offices—Withy-grove, Manchester.

London Office—46 &amp; 47, Shoe-lane, E.C.

Publishers—E. Hulton &amp; Co. (Lim.).

**Stamford and Rutland News**

AND SOUTH LINCOLNSHIRE AND NORTH NORTHAMPTONSHIRE CHRONICLE.

(With which is incorporated the STAMFORD AND RUTLAND GUARDIAN.)

(Established 1873). Three halfpence.

Guaranteed weekly sale—over 6,000 copies.

Proprietor: G. H. Haynes.

Publishing Office: Maiden Lane, Stamford.

## St. Helens Newspaper and Advertiser

With which is incorporated (by purchase) the

### St. Helens Intelligencer,

Established 1853.

Published Twice a Week—

Tuesday, 6 pages, 42 cols. 1d.  
Friday, 10 pages, 70 cols. 2d.

Columns 22 inches long by 14 ems wide.

Most Influential Journal. The largest Circulation.  
The Oldest Established Newspaper.

Advertisements to be effectively brought under the notice of the inhabitants of this most important district must appear in its columns. Its continued success and steady increasing circulation for over half a century has gained for it the acknowledged position of the Leading Journal of the District.

Its columns contain the fullest and most impartial reports of every local event, and the most complete record of the proceedings of all local public bodies, thus ensuring its reception in every home and public office.

DROMGOOLE BROS., Proprietors.

Telephone: St. Helens 226.

Telegrams: "Dromgoole, St. Helens."

11 ARD SHAW STREET, ST. HELENS.

## St. Neots Advertiser, Hunts and Beds News.

The only Paper printed in Huntingdonshire.

Large Circulation in Huntingdonshire, Bedfordshire and Cambridgeshire.

A NET SALES PAPER.

Recognised medium for local official advertisements. *Prepaid Advertisements*—Wanted, To Let, &c., one penny per word, minimum 1s.; three insertions as two.

Office—Market Square, St. Neots.  
Publisher—Percy Calder Tomson.

## The Staffordshire Advertiser.

Established 1795.

The County Paper for Staffordshire, and the Principal Agricultural Journal of the Midlands.

The most influential Paper and the best Advertising Medium in Staffordshire and surrounding Counties.

Published at Stafford every Saturday (price 2d.) and to be obtained at the principal Bookstalls between London, Liverpool and Manchester.

## Stockport County Borough Express.

Published Thursday Morning. 2d.

Established 1880. Minimum guaranteed net circulation, 11,000, over an area containing a population of some 130,000. "The Express" is eagerly read, and exercises much influence because of its bright and independent tone. Traders recognise that it gives full value, and make it their special medium. Official announcements are a feature of the "Express," also the large number of "small" appearing.

## Stamford—Lincoln, Rutland, and Stamford Mercury.

See Advt., p. 523.

## LANCASHIRE AND CHESHIRE ADVERTISING

Throughout Cheshire and South-East Lancashire the lead is taken by the ADVERTISER Series of Newspapers. The bona-fide circulation of these Journals is far in excess of that of their contemporaries.

### Stockport Advertiser.

Established 1822.

A First-class Weekly Newspaper. Price 2d.

### Macclesfield Advertiser.

Widest Circulation. Price 2d.

### Altrincham Advertiser.

Organ of all Official Notices. 2d.

### Alderley & Wilmslow Advertiser.

Only Paper in District. 2d.

### Knutsford Advertiser.

Everybody's Paper. 2d.

### Sandbach Advertiser.

The Oldest Sandbach Newspaper. 2d.

### Stretford and Sale Advertiser.

THE local paper.

Organ of all official notices. 2d.

### Manchester District Advertiser.

The only local paper circulating among the wealthy merchants residing in the Manchester suburbs. 2d.

Office—3, Brown-street, Manchester.

All published Friday Morning.

### Cheshire Daily Echo.

Three Editions. Daily. One Penny.

Special Late Sporting Edition.

Circulation exceeds 25,000 daily.

Head Offices—Stockport.

Proprietors—Swain & Co. (Lim.).

## The Stroud Journal.

(ESTABLISHED 1854).

Circulates widely among Textile Manufacturers and Workers, Farmers, Tradesmen, and the usual professions. Popular with all classes.

PUBLISHED FRIDAY MORNINGS.

PRICE TWOPENCE. PRICE TWOPENCE.

Proprietor: WILLIAM THOMPSON.

## Surrey Advertiser & County Times.

Circulation 20,000 per week. 8 pages.

Monday 1d. and Wednesday 1d. Saturday 2d.  
The SURREY ADVERTISER is the leading County Newspaper in Surrey, and circulates in every Town and Village in the County.

The SURREY ADVERTISER has also an extensive circulation throughout the Home Counties, and is the officially recognised medium for all advertisements relating to the government, county, corporations, guardians, parliamentary notices, &c.

Published at Guildford, Kingston, Richmond, Chertsey, Farnham, Woking, Godalming and Camberley, Dorking, and at all the County centres every Saturday, Monday, and Wednesday. Scale of charges for advertising on application.

Head Office—Guildford. Branch Offices—Kingston, Richmond, Surbiton, Dorking, Farnham, Chertsey, Woking, Godalming, and Camberley.

Telephone Numbers—Guildford No. 9, Woking No. 63, Kingston No. 353 P.O.

Proprietors—The Surrey Advertiser and County Times, Ltd.

## Surrey County Herald.

Established 1878.

Localised Editions:—

FOR EPSOM, SUTTON, WIMBLEDON, WALLINGTON, CARSHALTON, AND MITCHAM.

Fridays (64 Cols.), 2d.

The best medium for all County Advertisements.

THE HERALD is generally known in the County of Surrey to have a circulation of exceptional character, extent and influence, and has maintained a steady and regular growth since its establishment in 1878. Dealing with most matters of public interest, in the interest of the public, it is pre-eminently a Family Newspaper, and circulating extensively throughout the County of Surrey and in the most populous residential neighbourhoods in the suburbs of London.

TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS:

5s. per inch, once. 2s. 6d. per inch, 13 weeks  
Legal, 7s. 6d. per inch. Auction, 7s. 6d. per inch.

Central Office:

26, HIGH STREET, SUTTON.

Telegrams: "Herald," Sutton.

Telephone: 4 & 1095 Sutton.

## Surrey Herald, Woking Herald and Egham and Staines News.

General Advertiser for Chertsey, Walton-on-Thames, Weybridge, Addlestone, Egham, Staines, Hersham, Byfleet, Woking, Ottershaw, Chebbam, Thorpe, Virginia Water, Shepperton, &c.  
Published every Friday, 1d.

THE HERALD is the only paper printed and published in the Chertsey Division of Surrey. It gives all district news right up to the time of going to press, and has acquired a special reputation for its alertness.

Proprietors—Rawlings & Walsh (Lim.).

Head Office—Windsor-st., Chertsey. Tels. 191.

Branch Offices—Holstein Parade, Weybridge, and The Broadway, Woking, and Bridge-street, Walton-on-Thames.

## SURREY'S CAPITAL.

The Newspaper with the Largest Circulation in Guildford (Population 25,000) is the

### Surrey Weekly Press.

Published Friday A.M. Advertisements Thursday morning's post.

Eight pages, 56 columns, 1½d.

Phone 219.

BIDDLES, Ltd.,

Proprietors.

## Sussex and Surrey Courier.

Published on Wednesday Evening. Price 2d.

Has a large circulation in North Sussex and part of Surrey, forming one of the best and cheapest advertising mediums in the district, being extensively read by all classes.

Proprietors—Farncombe & Co., Limited.

Office—High-street, Crawley.

Everybody's Paper. Established 88 Years.

### Sussex County Herald

Issued in 5 editions, viz.:—

Lewes—Uckfield and District.  
Newhaven—Seaford and District.  
Hailsham—Heathfield and District.  
Brighton and District.  
Eastbourne and District.

Has an actual net sale larger than that of any paper printed in East Sussex. Admittedly the best produced journal in the South of England. A specimen copy will convince.

Recognised medium for Auctioneers' and Estate Agents' announcements. The ONLY medium which effectively covers East Sussex.

Sussex agricultural topics dealt with in the most complete manner by a recognised County Expert. Saturday, 2d.

Offices: London—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
(Phone: Central 4481.)

Lewes—192, High St. Eastbourne—Pevensey Rd.

### Sunday Chronicle.

The literary Sunday Newspaper appealing to men and women of discretion and taste. Has a reputation for its strong, thought-provoking articles by eminent writers. An accurate news-service, interesting gossip, smart stories, theatrical notes, financial news, sporting news, answers to correspondents and the best football and cricket reports give to the "Sunday Chronicle" a comprehensive appeal of great value to advertisers.

All Advertisements for the **Sunday Chronicle** must arrive NOT LATER than FIRST POST on THURSDAY, otherwise they will be TOO LATE to appear in the following Sunday's issue.

Copy for proof should be received not later than first post Tuesday morning. Corrections cannot be made after first post Thursday.

#### Charges for Advertisements.

Trade Advertisements. Ordinary position £5 per single column inch.

Special Position. Bottom corner, page 1, space 6 x 2 .. .. £120

Bottom corner, pages 2, 3 and 4, space 6 x 2 .. £100 each.

Title corner .. .. £12 each insertion

All Display Types .. .. £5 per inch

Prospectuses .. .. £120 per Single Column

Company Meetings .. .. £115 per Column

Larger Spaces *pro rata*.

Guaranteed on Financial Page 50% extra.

Balance Sheets .. .. £5 per inch

#### Trade Announcements.

Display Types, with or without Blocks or Borders £5 per single column inch, and *pro rata*.

Minimum across 1 and 2 columns, 1 inch; 3 and 4 columns, 2 inches; full width of page, 5 inches.

Guaranteed Positions, 50% extra.

#### Readers.

With distinctive headings and body in news type .. .. £5 per inch

Next News, 50% extra.

Following News.. .. £10 per inch

Title Corners .. .. £12 each.

Paragraph Advertisements in Ruby with word "Advt." .. .. 10s. per line

Length of Column, 23 inches.

Width of Column, 2½ inches.

### The Sussex Express. EST. 1837.

With which is incorporated THE SOUTH EAST-ERN ADVERTISER (Est. 1855). Friday, 2d.

This is eminently the Farmers' paper in the wide district in which it circulates. Market Reports of Hops, Cattle, and Corn are a feature, as well as special articles and other information of interest to Agriculturalists, and full reports of general interest to the 150 towns and villages in East Sussex and the Weald of Kent do much to account for its popularity and increasing circulation.

F. J. PARSONS, LTD., 170b, High-street, Lewes, and 14, Claremont, Hastings.

London Office—115-413, Bank Chambers, 320, High Holborn, W.C.

Telephone—Holborn 360.

### Tamworth Herald.

(Established 1868)

The only Journal printed and published in Tamworth and district. Read by all classes. Circulation exceeds 6,500.

14, Silver-street, Tamworth.

Manager—Wm. Morton.

"Atherstone Herald," Localised edition.

THE OLDEST ESTABLISHED NEWSPAPER IN THE ISLE OF THANET.

### The Thanet Advertiser

For Ramsgate, Margate, Broadstairs, Minster, the Isle of Thanet generally, and the important Sandwich area. Certified circulation still increasing.

Offices—High Street, Ramsgate.

### The Broadstairs Echo.

A weekly journal which fully covers a seaside area. A paper sought by visitors.

Offices—17, High Street, Broadstairs.

Telephones: Ramsgate 101. Broadstairs 120.

ONE OF THE LEADING PAPERS OF THE WEST.

### Torquay Times,

AND

SOUTH DEVON ADVERTISER.

Friday morning. 2d.

Established 1849.

The TORQUAY TIMES is universally popular in its district and is read in almost every home. It is recognised as a LEADING NEWSPAPER of the District as regards all public movements and in Torquay alone its circulation could not well be more effective.

The TORQUAY TIMES carries more national advertisements than any other paper in the district.

Prepaid Advt's.,

12 words ls., every additional word 1d.

"Torquay Times" BILL-POSTING STATIONS are in the best thoroughfares in and around Torquay and Paignton, and Brixham.

Address enquiries, Billposting Department.

Head Offices—64, Fleet Street, Torquay.

London Office—150, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

'Phone—Cent. 4206.

Bristol Office—29, Queen Square.

Proprietors:—Torquay Times and Devon-shire Press, Ltd.

Director—William J. McKenzie.

### Tunbridge Wells Advertiser,

Sevenoaks and Tunbridge Observer, and Kent and Sussex Herald.

Price 2d.

A Sixteen-page Local Newspaper.

Every Friday. 80 Columns.

The TUNBRIDGE WELLS ADVERTISER is the leading newspaper published in the town or district of Tunbridge Wells. Its contents are principally devoted to full reliable reports and notes on local and district matters, portraits and illustrations being a prominent feature. The ADVERTISER is well patronised by all the principal local advertisers, and it is pronounced by its many readers and by the London trade journals to be one of the best provincial papers in existence. Trade advertisements are charged at the uniform rate of 3s. 6d. per inch by the Quarter; 3s. per inch by the Half-year; and 2s. 6d. an inch by the Year. Double column advertisements are charged at proportionate rates if taken for a series.

Proprietors—Advertiser Co. (Lim.), High-street, Tunbridge Wells. Tele. 10.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Telephone—Central 2620.

Advertisers are invited to send for a Specimen Copy.

### The

### Wakefield Express Series.

Certificate of Sales for Half-year ending March 31st, 1921.

We have examined your books for the half-year ending 31st of March, 1921, and beg to certify that the nett sales (after deducting returns and excluding presentation copies) of the *Wakefield Express*, *Pontefract and Castleford Express*, and *South Elmsall and Hemsworth Express*, average for the above period **32,317** copies per week.

(Signed)

BEEVERS & ADGIE,

Chartered Accountants,

26, Park Row, Leeds.

Offices: 2, Southgate, Wakefield.

Cornmarket, Pontefract.

Commercial Street, Castleford.

3, Mount Avenue, Hemsworth,

and

169, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

### THE

### Wallasey News.

Every Wednesday, 1d.; and Saturday, 2d.

The Leading Family Newspaper in the Wallasey District.

The recognised medium for all Advertising affecting the whole Borough of Wallasey, including New Brighton, Sescombe, Egremont, Poniton and Liscard, and circulating also in Hoylake and West Kirby.

New Brighton Visitors' List.

Managing Director—Ernest E. Keel.

Editorial and Advertising Offices:

55, BOROUGH ROAD, SEACOMBE, WALLASEY.

Telephone: Wallasey 155.

Publishing Offices—46 & 47, Shoe-lane London, E.C. 4, and Withy-grove, Manchester.

Publishers—E. Hulton & Co. (Lim.).

Established 1869.

# WARRINGTON EXAMINER SERIES.

OF Newspapers circulating in  
LANCASHIRE AND CHESHIRE.  
HEAD OFFICES—BEWSEY STREET,  
WARRINGTON.

Where all letters should be addressed  
The EXAMINER Series comprises

## Warrington Examiner.

Saturday.

Head Offices—Bewsey-street, Warrington.  
London Representative, C. Crane,  
44, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—Central 5060.

## Earlestown and Newton Examiner AND ASHTON, OOLBORNE, AND HAYDOCK REPORTER.

Saturday.

Office—Market-street, Earlestown.

## St. Helens Examiner,

AND PRESCOT AND HUXTON NEWS.

Saturday.

Office—George-street, St. Helens.

## Runcorn Examiner.

Saturday.

Office—Regent-street, Runcorn.

## Widnes Examiner.

Saturday.

Office—Victoria-road, Widnes.

The Warrington Examiner Series has a large and rapidly increasing sale among the business and influential portions of the community in South Lancashire and North Cheshire. The Series is largely used by County and Local Authorities and professional men. Advertisements appear in the Series at one inclusive charge.

Eighty-four Columns—Price 2d.

Proprietors—

JOHN WALKER & Co., Ltd., WARRINGTON.

## Warwick and Warwickshire Advertiser,

AND LEAMINGTON GAZETTE.

Established 1806.

Published at an early hour every Saturday morning  
Market-day, in time for the first mails.

Price 1½d. ; by post 2d.

Is extensively circulated by post, and also by Newsmen and Market Carriers, in the Agricultural Districts of Warwickshire, and in those of the adjacent parts of the adjoining counties. It has long been the leading journal in South Warwickshire, and is continually increasing in circulation.

It is the only paper printed and published in the county town. Scale of Charges for advertisements free on application.

Proprietors—Evans and Co., High-street, Warwick (Telephone No. 15).

## The West Cumberland News.

(with which is incorporated the *Whitehaven Free Press*, the *Workington News* and the *Maryport News*.)

Saturday morning. Eight Pages.  
One Penny.

The WEST CUMBERLAND NEWS is the best advertising medium in the district.

The popularity of the paper can best be judged by the fact that sufficient copies are sold each week in Maryport alone to supply one to every household.

Offices—Roper-street, Whitehaven.

## West Herts and Watford Observer.

Every Friday.

Neutral. Established 1863.

The OBSERVER has a guaranteed average weekly circulation of 10,152 copies, and regularly increasing. Is the recognised official medium for Advertisements, and besides being a County Paper, is the oldest and leading Weekly for Watford, West Herts, North-west Middlesex, and part of Bucks.  
Offices: 101, High St., Watford. Tel. 101.

## Westmorland Gazette.

FRIDAY, 2d.

HEAD OFFICE.—KENDAL.

The WESTMORLAND GAZETTE—the only newspaper printed in the County—is the leading paper in the sister Counties, and has a circulation attained by few county papers in England. It is never less than 12 pages and is often 14 or 16 pages.

Three editions are published in Kendal every Friday, and a market-day edition on Saturday. Is read by all classes in Westmorland and adjoining Counties. Its postal circulation is one of the largest in the North of England. Announcements connected with Westmorland and the Lake District are acknowledged to be effectually published only through its widely read columns.

The Westmorland Gazette is printed on new rotary machinery—the only machine of its kind within 60 miles of Kendal. This fact alone speaks for its circulation.

The GAZETTE is sold by over

250 Agents.

Publisher and Proprietor—Frank B. Pollitt, to whom all cheques and P.O.O's. may be made payable.

London Office : 143-144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

## West Yorkshire Pioneer,

AND EAST LANCASHIRE NEWS.

Also, as a separate and distinct addition, the BARNOLDSWICK AND EBBY PIONEER.

The PIONEER (founded in 1858) is a County Newspaper covering a very wide, populous, and important area, whose population embraces the utmost variety of social and industrial life. The staple occupations include cotton and woollen manufactures, mechanical industries, coal and lead mining, and agriculture. In this district the PIONEER is emphatically a Newspaper FOR ALL CLASSES.

Friday Morning.

Address—WEST YORKSHIRE PIONEER NEWSPAPER CO., LTD., Penny Bank Buildings, Skipton.

Editor and Manager—Mr. A. BENSON SMITH.

## West Somerset Free Press.

(Established 1860).

This newspaper has a large and increasing circulation in an important Agricultural, Sporting and Residential District. It gives full and accurate reports of the County news.

Proprietors: Cox, Sons & Co., LTD.,  
Williton and Minehead.

LARGEST OPEN MARKET FOR S. OF LONDON.

## West Sussex Gazette and South of England Advertiser.

Twelve Pages.

Twopence.

Thursday's Breakfast Paper  
- in South-East England.

Chief Centres in Sussex, Surrey, and Hants:

Bognor,	Godalming,	Portsmouth,
Brighton,	Gosport,	Redhill,
Chichester,	Guildford,	Shoreham,
Croydon,	Haslemere,	Southampton,
Dorking,	Horsham,	Sutton,
Eastbourne,	Leatherhead,	Windsor,
Epsom,	Lewes,	Woking,
Farnham,	Littlehampton,	

Highest Advertisement Average in Five Counties, 1,530 Advertisements Weekly. In the issue of Sept. 18, 1919, there were 2,016 advertisements published. Phone: Central 4450.

Printed by Mitchell & Co., Arundel, Sussex, where the Chief Office is situated. Telephone: No. 1. The Chichester Publishing Office is in South-street; Brighton—55, East-street; Guildford—73, North-street; Horsham—Carfax.  
London—143 and 144, Fleet-street.

## The Western Gazette,

Published at Yeovil on Thursday afternoon  
for Friday,

Has the

## Largest and Most Influential Circulation

of any Weekly Paper published in

Somerset, Dorset, Wilts, Hants or Berks,  
and is the Premier Provincial Weekly  
Newspaper of England.

The total guaranteed circulation averages 52,427 copies weekly, and the NET SALE 50,647 copies weekly.

Write for booklet of circulation giving the name and full address of over 370 distributors who sell the paper, with the average number of copies ACTUALLY SOLD weekly by each, a map of the territory covered, full scale of charges for advertisements, and all other necessary information respecting the "Western Gazette."

The Proprietors guarantee the accuracy of every figure in this list and challenge the strictest investigation.

The Proprietors of the WESTERN GAZETTE are also the Proprietors of the three following papers, each of which circulates over a district quite distinct from that covered by the WESTERN GAZETTE or by each other:—

## Pulman's Weekly News.

Circulates in Somerset, Dorset, and Devon.

Published at Yeovil Monday afternoon for  
Tuesday.

Price Twopence.

The leading Agricultural Paper in the South  
and West of England.

## Somerset County Herald.

Largest and most popular County Paper.

Published at Taunton Friday night for Saturday.

Price Twopence.

## The Taunton Courier.

Oldest paper in Taunton, and largest mid-weekly  
circulation. Published Tuesday night for  
Wednesday. One Penny.

TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS which appear in the WESTERN GAZETTE will be inserted in any of the above Papers at reduced rates. Quotations with full Scale of Charges, will be sent, post free, upon application to

Manager—WESTERN GAZETTE, Yeovil,  
Somerset,

or to the

London Office—53, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Representative—Mr. F. J. Cox.

Telephone: Holborn 5230.

## The Wetherby News, AND SERIES.

(Established 1857.) (Thursday and Friday).  
Published by Henry Crossley at High St., Wetherby.

The NEWS is now the only paper printed in the district, and has a large circulation over a twelve mile radius.

Terms for advertisements: For Sale, Wanted, 1/3, three insertions, 2/6. General advt., once 2/-, 13 weeks 1/- per inch, single column. Auction Sales, 4d. per line.

## Otley, Wharfedale & Airedale Observer.

EVERY FRIDAY. Price 2d.

Covers an industrial and residential area with a population of 60,000.

Established 1889.

Brightly written reports of all local affairs. Smart, independent comment and criticism.

A clean, high-class family newspaper.  
Proprietors—William Walker & Sons, (Otley) Ltd., Otley, Yorks.

Tele: Otley 150.

London Office: 180, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Tele.: Central 617.

## Whitby Gazette.

Established 1854.

2d. weekly (Friday morning.)

Proprietors:

HORNE & SON, LTD.,

WHITBY.

If you wish to cover the 1,500 square miles of North East Yorkshire, of which Scarborough to the Tees is the coast line, you MUST use . . .

THE WHITBY GAZETTE.

## The Whitehaven Advertiser,

Friday for Saturday. 2d.

Established 1882.

## A POPULAR WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.

Advert. orders must be received not later than 5 p.m. on Thursdays.

All communications must be forwarded to the

Publishers—WM. HALTON and SONS, 29 and 30, Tangier-street, Whitehaven.

FROM CARLISLE TO CARNFORTH.

## The Whitehaven News.

Best Paper for Advertisements.

Established 1852.

Thursday morning, Two Pence.

### WHAT OUR ADVERTISERS SAY—

"Please take out advertisement for Man and Wife, as I have 86 applications."

"I advertised for a Hind in your paper, and got one immediately, and I had more answers from the Whitehaven News than from any other paper."

"The advertisement (Cattle Feeding Stuff) I sent to your paper has been the means of bringing me hundreds of orders from all parts of the district, extending from north of Carlisle to Carnforth."

"Two-thirds of the orders received are the result of advertising in the Whitehaven News. Through this advertisement we have increased our trade in many other ways."

The best Farmers' Paper in West Cumberland. Advertisers cannot "go wrong" in using the Whitehaven News.

THE WHITEHAVEN NEWS, LIMITED.

The WEEKLY NEWS—A household word in that portion of South Lancashire and North Cheshire in which it circulates.

## The Widnes Weekly News,

Established 1876. Published 10 a.m. on Friday.

## The Garston and Woolton Weekly News,

Established 1885. Published about 7 a.m. on Friday.

## The Runcorn Weekly News,

Established 1894. Published about 9 a.m. on Friday.

No Advertisement can be effectively brought under the notice of the inhabitants of this immense district unless published in the WEEKLY NEWS. Proprietor—Thos. S. Swale.

Largest Circulation, therefore the best medium for Trade and Official Notices, Advertisements of Sales, Meetings, Wanted, To be let, To be sold, &c. Scale of Charges on application.

Head Office and Works—35, Victoria-road, Widnes. Phone 124, Widnes.

Branch Offices—26, High-street, Runcorn, and St. Mary's-road, Garston.

London Office—176, Fleet-street, E.C.4. Representative—Mr. A. Strachan. Phone—City 595.

## Wigan Examiner

Tuesday (1d.), Saturday (2d.)

The oldest-established weekly newspaper in the extensive mining, manufacturing, and agricultural district of which Wigan is the centre. The WIGAN EXAMINER is the only Conservative journal published in the district, and has an unequalled circulation among all classes of the community. It is the recognised organ of the party, which is very strong in the Borough and district. As a medium for advertisements, especially for prospectuses, legal notices, sales by auction, new books and publications, wanteds, and general trade announcements, &c., it is unrivalled in the neighbourhood. Post-office orders and bankers' cheques to be made payable to the Proprietors, Messrs. Roger & Reunick.

To Advertisers.

## Wigan Observer

AND DISTRICT ADVERTISER.

(Established January 1st, 1853.)

Contains 24 columns, Tuesday and Thursday, price 1d. Saturday, 96 columns, price 2d.

Published by Thomas Wall & Sons, Ltd., Rowbottom Square, Wigan.

The WIGAN OBSERVER circulates in Wigan, Bolton, Chorley, St. Helens, Ormskirk, Southport, Manchester, Liverpool, Oldham, Ashton-in-Makerfield, Westhoughton, Standish, Blackrod, Skelmersdale, Tyldesley, Leigh, Adlington, Horwich, Haydock, Earlestown, Golborne, Newton, Newburgh, Rainford, in every township of the Wigan Union, and largely in each colliery district in South-west Lancashire.

THE OBSERVER IS THE OLDEST JOURNAL PRINTED IN THE DISTRICT, AND HAS A MUCH LARGER CIRCULATION THAN THAT OF ANY OTHER PAPER PUBLISHED IN WIGAN.

London Office—C. Crane, 44, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Circulates in Wilts, Somerset, Gloucestershire, Hants, Dorset, Berks, and the Western and South-Western counties generally.

Guaranteed Weekly Sales 12,000 copies certified by Public Auditor.

## Wiltshire Times.

The best commercial and family newspaper and largest circulation in the county.

Published on Friday afternoon.

First or North Wilts Edition,

Published at Market-place, Chippenham.

Second or South Wilts Edition,

Published at Warminster.

Third Edition.

For East and West Wilts, published at Northgate-street, Devizes, and Silver-street, Trowbridge.

All communications should be addressed to the Proprietors, B. Lansdown & Sons.

Partners: George Lansdown, Sarah Lansdown, Chas. M. Lansdown. Silver-street, Trowbridge.



## Windsor, Eton and Slough Express.

Established 1812.

The "Express" has a larger circulation than any other journal published in the district it covers in East Berks and South Bucks. It is extensively patronised as an advertising medium by all the local auctioneers and is the recognised organ for the publication of Government, Legal and Public Notices.

Latest time for Advertisements—

Last post, Thursdays.

Price Twopence.

Printed and Published on Friday Afternoons by the Proprietors, Oxley & Son, Printers to H.M. the King, 4, High-street, Windsor. Phone 46 Windsor.

## Worcestershire Advertiser

AND

AGRICULTURAL GAZETTE.

Published Friday afternoon.

CIRCULATION

FAR GREATER THAN THAT OF ANY OTHER PAPER IN WORCESTERSHIRE.

SEVEN COLUMNS OF

'SMALL' ADVERTISEMENTS EVERY WEEK—  
A PROOF-CIRCULATION.

## The Worcestershire Advertiser

Circulates in the towns and villages of—

WORCESTERSHIRE,	GLOUCESTERSHIRE,
HEREFORDSHIRE,	SHROPSHIRE,
STAFFORDSHIRE,	WARWICKSHIRE.

Specimen copy and advertisement rates on application.

44, High-street, Worcester.

Telephone: Worcester 343.

85, Fleet-street, London, E.C. 4.

Telephone: Holborn 2791.

LEADING COUNTY PAPER FOR WORCESTER-SHIRE.

### The Worcester Herald.

Established 1794.

Non-political.

Published every Friday Evening for Saturday.  
Price 2d.

The WORCESTER HERALD has been for 128 years at the head of the Worcestershire Press. It is the recognised medium for all advertisements relating to capital, and is essentially an Agricultural, Professional, and Family Newspaper. To Agricultural News especially it devotes more space and attention than any other county Journal. Recognised organ for Church News. The educated classes subscribe to it, and it has a very extensive circulation.

Offices—72, High-street, Worcester.

### Worcestershire Chronicle.

Established 1838.

Published every Friday Evening for Saturday.  
Price 1½.

Is recognised on all hands as a leading organ of public opinion. The amplitude of its general news has greatly increased its circulation. It pays special attention to the social as well as to the political questions of the day, in addition to the variety of its local news. To Advertisers the CHRONICLE has become one of the best Advertising Mediums in the Provinces. The CHRONICLE contains all the general and local news of the week, with telegrams and telephone messages up to the time of going to press.

### Worcestershire Echo.

Established 1877.

Is the Oldest-established Daily Paper in the City. It has an extensive circulation in Worcester, Hereford, Malvern, Kidderminster, Bromsgrove, Pershore, Evesham, Droitwich, Ledbury, Tewkesbury, Upton-on-Severn, and in the neighbouring villages and hamlets.

Price One Penny.

Several Editions Daily, containing the latest Home and Foreign News by Telegraph and Telephone, together with all the Local and General Intelligence of the Day.

Offices—72, High-street, Worcester.

### Worcester Journal (Berrow's).

Established 1690.

The oldest provincial newspaper in the United Kingdom.

Published every Friday for Saturday. Price 2d.

Has the largest circulation of any county paper in the district, and offers unequalled advantages to advertisers.

Few of its provincial contemporaries can show a list of subscribers at once so numerous and influential.

To those who desire to attract the attention of the nobility, gentry, agriculturists, and professional classes to sales of estates, valuable stock, implements or financial investments of any kind, it is especially suitable.

BERROW'S WORCESTER JOURNAL possesses all the features of a high-class county newspaper. Its local reports are widely trusted and valued for their fullness and impartiality; its selection of general news is marked by taste and discrimination; its leading articles, thoroughly Conservative in spirit, are thoughtful and candid, and on social questions earnest and uncompromising.

Special attention is paid to agricultural subjects and the views and interest of the tenant-farmers are warmly espoused.

With the Journal is published a Picture Supplement, printed on Art Paper, illustrating the city and county news of the week.

Offices—55, Broad-street, Worcester.

9, Charing Cross, S.W. 1.

### Worthing Herald.

Established 1920.

A new paper with an assured future.

One of Messrs. T. R. Beckett's successful publications, issued in response to strong overtures from the public men of the town, and already having the guaranteed largest sale. A model of what a provincial weekly newspaper should be. Complete local news, special articles of "live" interest and excellent half-tone illustrations and local events and celebrities. Aids and assists advertisers to make publicity profitable.

Saturdays, 2d.

Offices: 44, Montague Street, Worthing.

London: 178, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone: Central 4481.

### LEEDS.

#### Yorkshire Post.

The Leading Morning Paper of the North of England. The influence of the YORKSHIRE POST as an advertising medium is unsurpassed in the provinces.

Saturday's issue contains a display of advertisements unequalled by any of its contemporaries.

#### Yorkshire Evening Post

Is the leading Evening Journal in Yorkshire. Its circulation is unique and exceeds that of any other Evening Paper published in Yorkshire.

#### The Midday Sporting Special.

Published Daily, 1d.

#### The Sports Post.

Published Saturday Evenings, 1d.  
Devoted to sport of all kinds.

#### Yorkshire Weekly Post

Is a most popular Illustrated Family Newspaper covering all the Northern Counties.

Publishing Offices—Albion-street, Leeds.

London Office—171, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Manager and Publisher—J. E. THORNTON.

### YEADON and GUISELEY.

The paper for this District is the

#### Wharfedale & Airedale Observer.

These two townships, with large manufacturing interests, have a population of over 12,000.

Local Office: 4, Oxford Street, Guiseley.

Head Office: Victoria Works, Otley.

London Office: 180, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Tele.: Central 617.

#### Yarmouth Independent.

Office—HALL PLAIN, GREAT YARMOUTH.

Published early Friday morning.

Oldest-established and Leading Local Paper.

BEST MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISERS.

Price Twopences.

Money Orders payable to

Mrs. L. M. PRATON, Secretary.

# THE STAR, GUERNSEY.

1d. Daily. Two Editions.

LARGEST CIRCULATION IN THE ISLAND.

Daily Average of advertisements 18 columns.

Established 1813.

# SCOTTISH ADVERTISEMENTS

TO WHICH REFERENCE HAS BEEN MADE IN THE DESCRIPTIVE PART OF THE DIRECTORY.

## Aberdeen Daily Journal.

Three Halfpence.

Leading morning newspaper. The recognised organ of the great local industries, the granite and fishing trades. Has a more valuable and effective circulation than any other journal north of Glasgow. No advertisement can reach the nobility, landowners, clergymen, farmers, bankers, merchants, &c., of the North of Scotland unless inserted in the JOURNAL.

London Office—5, New Bridge-street, E.C. 4.

## Aberdeen Weekly Journal.

Fridays. Price One Penny.

The oldest-established, most influential, and most extensively circulated paper in the district. Special attention is devoted to farming and fishing interests, the chief local industries; and is the oldest and most up-to-date Scottish weekly. It has a large circulation in country houses and amongst wealthy readers at home, being the recognised family paper in the North-east of Scotland.

London Office—5, New Bridge-street, E.C. 4.

## Aberdeen Evening Express.

Price One Penny.

The oldest, largest, and most popular evening paper in Aberdeen and the North. Read by all classes; and circulation rapidly increasing both in town and country.

As an advertising medium it is acknowledged by all to be unrivalled.

London Office—5, New Bridge-street, E.C. 4.

## The Aberdeen Free Press.

The Morning Newspaper for the North of Scotland.

Head Office, Aberdeen.

London Office, 149, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

The FREE PRESS was established in 1853, and occupies a leading place among the journals of Scotland. It is the Morning Newspaper for Aberdeen and the North of Scotland.

The FREE PRESS, by its character and circulation, and the position it occupies in the important and extensive region in which it circulates affords a publicity to the announcements of Advertisers such as cannot otherwise be secured.

A private wire connects the Aberdeen and London offices.

## The Evening Gazette.

London Office—149, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

THE EVENING NEWSPAPER FOR ABERDEEN AND THE NORTH OF SCOTLAND. Supplies a complete synopsis of the news of the day full and fresh. Five editions are published daily, and special editions thereafter as required.

The GAZETTE commands the circulation among all classes of the community, and is an excellent advertising medium.

## The Aberdeen Weekly Free Press

Published every Saturday Morning. Price 1d.

Contains a carefully-condensed and complete epitome of the week's news, high-class serial stories, literary notices and selections, and original articles on social, political, and other subjects.

The WEEKLY FREE PRESS has a great circulation in Aberdeen and throughout the whole north-east and north of Scotland, and is the popular newspaper with Scotchmen who have gone abroad from the North.

As an advertising medium the WEEKLY FREE PRESS is an unrivalled means of bringing announcements under the notice of that portion of the population by whom the daily papers are not regularly read.

Subscription rate, per post, 6s. 6d. per annum, payable in advance.

## The Annandale Record

ENJOYS A UNIQUE POSITION

AS AN  
ADVERTISING MEDIUM  
in the

MID. ANNANDALE DISTRICT OF  
DUMFRIESSHIRE,

being taken into practically every home in that large area.

It also circulates largely throughout the county of Dumfries.

It is read by all classes, and devotes much space to Local and District News, County Events, Agricultural, Church and Educational Affairs.

Proprietors: CUTHBERTSON & LAIDLAW,

Record Office, Lockerbie.

## The Ardrossan and Saltcoats Herald

With its Special Editions  
Offers you the widest

Publicity in the Shire of Ayr  
and Island of Arran.

### BUSINESS ADVERTISEMENTS

			s.	d.
Per Inch	Single Column	1 Insertion	...	4 0
"	"	2 "	...	3 6
"	"	3 "	...	3 0
"	"	6 to 13	...	2 6
"	"	13 to 52	...	2 0

Guaranteed next News 25% extra.

Please send for Specimen Paper.

## Dumfries and Galloway Standard.

Established 1843.

PRICE TWO PENCE.

Published on Wednesday and Saturday,

Certified Net Sales. 28,550 Copies Weekly.

The STANDARD is a high-class Family Newspaper, distinguished for the fullness and freshness of its news and the completeness and accuracy of its reports, and the literary character of its articles. Special attention is devoted to all matters in connection with agriculture, which are discussed in its columns by practical farmers.

### Important to Advertisers.

The total weekly circulation of the Standard is more than three times that of any newspaper published in the South of Scotland.

The characteristics and volume of the general Advertisements, and the large number of "Wanted" are a sufficient index of its popularity as an advertising medium.

Published by Thos. Hunter Watson & Co., Ltd.,  
133, High-street, Dumfries. Telephone No. 19.

## The Ayrshire Post.

LIBERAL. ESTABLISHED 1830.

Published every Friday Morning.

Is the brightest and sprightliest paper in the West of Scotland.

Guaranteed Circulation 12,000.

The leading paper in the county. The paper of the farmer and the cottar, of the labourer, artisan, and professional man, of maid and matron, of youth and old age.

Read by all sorts and conditions of people. Will be found in almost every home in Ayr and South Ayrshire.

Proprietors—THE AYRSHIRE POST (Lim.).

W. G. Wallace, Manager.

## Banffshire Journal,

ABERDEENSHIRE MAIL, MORAY, NAIRN  
AND INVERNESS REVIEW, AND NORTHERN  
FARMER.

Established September 30th, 1845.

8 PAGES OF 8 COLS. Price 2d.

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY MORNING—

In BANFFSHIRE, at 9, Old Market-place, Banff.

ABERDEENSHIRE, at 30, Market-st., Aberdeen.

MORAYSHIRE, at Clydesdale-buildings, Elgin.

Advertisements average 30 cols. weekly.

The JOURNAL is officially recognised the

County Paper of Banffshire, and circulates

throughout Banffshire in the following Towns and

Districts:—Banff, Macduff, Alvah, Gamrie, Port-

soy, Cornhill, Fordyce, Cullen, Portknockie,

Findochty, Portessie, Buckie, Portgordon, Enzie

Aberchirder, Inverkeithny, Grange, Rothiemay,

Keith, Fife-Keith, Duftown, Boham Botriphnie,

Craigellachie, Aberlour, Ballindalloch, Glenlivet,

Tomintoul; and in Aberdeenshire in: Aberdeen,

Kintore, Monymusk, Alford, Inverurie, Fyvie,

Rothie-Norman, Turfrie, King Edward, Auchter-

less, Cuminstown, New Byth, Mithrie, Huntly-

Forgue, Peterhead, Fraserburgh, Rosehearty,

Oldmeldrum, Ellon, Strichen, Mintlaw, New

Maud, New Deer, Old Deer, New Pitsligo, Aber-

deur, Kennethmont, Rhynie, Insh, Cairnie, Glass,

Drumblade, Gartly, Strathdon; and in Fochabers,

Rothies, Strathspey, Oranstown, Elgin, Forres,

Nairn, and Inverness.

In influence and position no newspaper in the

North of Scotland has a superior Subscribers' List,

and from the character, not less than the extent

of its circulation, the JOURNAL is a most valuable

medium for giving publicity to Advertisements of

Public Companies, Estates and Properties for Sale,

Shooting and Fishing Quarters to Let, Farms to

Let, Sales and Exhibitions of Live Stock, and

all announcements intended to come under the

notice of the Moneyed Classes and the Agricultural

Interests in the Northern Counties.

Telegraphic Address—"Journal, Banff."

Telephone—No. 38.

Publishers—The Banffshire Journal, Ltd., Banff.

### A TYPICAL SCOTTISH NEWSPAPER.

## Berwickshire News.

THE COUNTY NEWSPAPER.

(Established 1869).

The Paper for Berwickshire and the Borderland.

Published in Editions. Mondays and Tuesdays.

To effectively come into touch with the population of Berwickshire, no other medium is necessary.

BERWICKSHIRE NEWS has sale and circulation many times greater than any other paper in Berwickshire.

Head Offices: Berwick-upon-Tweed and Duns, N.B.

ESTABLISHED 1827.

Published Friday, 2d.

## Elgin Courant and Courier.

Circulates in the Counties of Moray and Nairn, in Upper Banffshire, Inverness-shire, and in the North of Scotland generally, including the towns of Elgin, Forres, Nairn, Fochabers, Lossiemouth, Burghhead, Oranstown, Keith, Rothies, Duftown, Aberlour, and Kingussie.

Publishers—W. R. Walker & Co.

**THE THOMSON PUBLICATIONS.**

Over Three Million Copies Weekly.

For Money, Prospectus and Financial Advertisements no paper in the important, prosperous and wealthy district of Central Scotland can give the same publicity as this

**Dundee Courier.**

Price 1d.

It has the largest and most influential morning circulation in Central Scotland. It is read by those who spend money freely on advertised goods. To-day its circulation is better than it has ever been, and is continually growing. Its Stock Exchange Notes and Financial News are a strong feature, and are exclusively contributed by direct representation on the Exchange.

The COURIER is acknowledged to be the principal Agricultural daily in the district, and is the morning paper of the farmers and their families. Live Stock and Sales reports appear daily, as well as special articles of interest to Farmers and Stock-breeders.

As a medium for Motor announcements its position is pre-eminent, its weekly Motor article being widely read.

Its Women's page is a strong characteristic and makes the COURIER essentially a home paper.

The COURIER brings results to its Advertisers, and is the great Want Ad. medium in Central Scotland.

**Evening Telegraph and Post.**

Price 1d.

Is to be found in practically every home in Central Scotland, and is the afternoon, commercial and financial paper in that area. The Ladies' page enhances its value as a medium for reaching the home.

Published by D. C. THOMSON & Co., Ltd., Dundee.

**Thomson's Weekly News.**

Saturday, 2d.

**Latest Certified Circulation, 640,314 Copies Weekly.**

Is a National paper with a huge circulation, and is found in the homes of the purchasing classes in the great industrial and country centres of England, Scotland, Ireland and Wales. It is printed in Manchester, Glasgow and Dundee.

The WEEKLY NEWS is a favourite with women readers because of the excellency of its household pages, while its serial stories are bright, powerful and of good tone. No advertising campaign is complete which does not include the WEEKLY NEWS on the list. It brings results and pays those who advertise in its columns.

All the leading and most successful advertisers of the day are to be found in its columns. It is the great home weekly of the vast area covered by its circulation.

**Weekly Welcome.**

Thursday, 2d.

**Latest Certified Circulation, 222,748 Copies Weekly.**

A miscellany found in the home circles throughout the United Kingdom. It is full of bright instructive reading of a varied kind, and its readers represent the purchasing power of a class which no advertiser can overlook. Its field is principally Scotland, but it also circulates extensively throughout England and Ireland.

Applications for Advertising Space to be sent to Smiths' Advertising Agency, Ltd., 100, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.

**Red Letter.**

Wednesday, 2d.

**Latest Certified Net Sales, 644,525 Copies Weekly.**

A high-class family magazine with big sales throughout England, as well as in Scotland and Ireland. It pays its advertisers and should be on the lists of all firms contemplating a National campaign.

A powerful mail-order medium.

Applications for Advertising Space should be sent to Fredk. E. Potter, Ltd., Imperial House, Kingsway, London, W.C. 2.

**Home Weekly.**

Thursday, 2d.

A home paper with a large circulation. It reaches a good class of reader for the advertiser, the class who have money to purchase and spend freely on advertised goods.

Applications for Advertising Space should be sent to Smiths' Advertising Agency, Ltd., 100, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.

**Topical Times.**

Wednesday, 2d.

**Latest Certified Net Sales, 437,538 Copies Weekly.**

The popular mid-weekly circulating throughout England, Scotland and Ireland. Every Advertiser who has goods to sell of all classes, should take advantage of its columns, as it will pay them.

**The Post (Saturday Late Edition).**

Saturday, 1d.

Published in Dundee.

Latest News, Financial and Sport.

**Sunday Post.**

Sunday, 2d.

**Latest Certified Net Sales, 364,698 Copies Weekly.**

It has the largest circulation of any paper in Scotland—morning, evening, or weekly—excepting alone Thomson's Weekly News.

Printed in Glasgow on Sunday morning and distributed throughout the country by a large fleet of motors and by special train. It contains the cream of all the news, home and foreign, and at the same time gives special attention to all matters of a financial and commercial nature. The main financial column being specially contributed by a leading authority. The Sunday Post should be on the list for every prospectus inviting money from Scottish investors. Special wire between London and Glasgow. The Sunday Post is bought and read by the intelligent, progressive, producing and buying classes of Scotland. Its circulation, therefore, is of the highest class and commends itself to advertisers, no matter what is the selling price of their goods.

**Girls' Weekly.**

Tuesday, 2d.

A publication of high standing for all women readers. Its literary matter is of a refined and powerful standard, and it has secured a place as one of the most popular miscellanies of the day.

**Adventure.**

Tuesday, 2d.

A lively, healthy and up-to-date story paper with a big natural circulation.

D. C. THOMSON &amp; Co., LTD.

Proprietors,

London Office: Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4.

Manchester Office and Printing Works: 139, Chapel Street.

Glasgow Office and Printing Works: 144, Port Dundas Road.

Dundee Office: Courier Place.

**The Dunfermline Press**

AND WEST OF FIFE ADVERTISER.

The oldest established and leading newspaper in a large industrial centre.

A great influx of population, consequent upon the construction of Roath Dockyard within the city boundaries, has greatly enhanced the advertising value of the "Press" which is a first class medium for giving extended publicity to all classes of business and other announcements.

Proprietors and Publishers—A. Romanes & Son, Ltd., New Row, Dunfermline.

**The Falkirk Herald.**

Established 1845. Wednesday, 1d., and

Saturday, 2d.

Is the recognised local organ of public opinion and the principal and most extensively circulated newspaper in the large and populous district lying between Edinburgh and Glasgow, containing a population of over 250,000. Advertisements appearing in its columns practically command the notice of the entire community within which it circulates. F. Johnston & Co., Proprietors.

Offices—Falkirk (Head), Grangemouth, Donny, Linlithgow, Bo'ness, and Bathgate.

**Fife Free Press,**

Published on Saturday. Price Twopenny.

Was the first Penny Newspaper to successfully establish itself in Kirkcaldy, and is the FIRST NEWSPAPER both as regards CIRCULATION AND STANDING TO-DAY (for which see news, contents and advertisement columns). There are also established agencies for the PRESS in Edinburgh, Glasgow, Dundee, Perth, and other large towns. This journal which is highly popular, being read almost in every home in the populous area which it covers, is recognised as the best advertising medium.

WEEKLY GUARANTEED CIRCULATION,

**Over 10,000 Copies.**

Publishers and Proprietors—Strachan and Livingston, Ltd., Kirkcaldy.

**Kirkcaldy Times.**

Published on Wednesday. Price 1d.

The "KIRKCALDY TIMES" has an extensive circulation in Kirkcaldy and the towns and villages in the district. It gives the local and general news in a complete form.

Publishers and Proprietors—Strachan and Livingston, Ltd., Kirkcaldy.

**Forfar Herald.**

Established 1877.

**Oldest Newspaper in District.**

RECOGNISED MEDIUM FOR OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS.

Proprietor—Wm. Bowman.

ESTABLISHED 1843.

**The Galloway Advertiser and Wigtownshire Free Press.**

Is the oldest established paper printed and published in the South-West of Scotland, and the most important Agricultural and Commercial newspaper in this large area. Circulates freely throughout the Western division of the province of Galloway, and Carrick division of Ayrshire.

Published every Thursday morning

Price 2d.

A first class advertising medium.

Publishers—

ALEXANDER HOGARTH, Castle St., Stranraer.  
TELEPHONE 53.

**ADVERTISE IN GRANGEMOUTH.**

The ONLY Medium for reaching all classes in the rising town of Grangemouth and District is—

**The Grangemouth Advertiser.**

Grangemouth is noted for its large Docks, Dye Works, Oil Works, Timber Mills, Soap Works and Shipyards.

Printers and Publishers—

GLEN &amp; CO., GRANGEMOUTH.

**Greenock Telegraph**

AND CLYDE SHIPPING GAZETTE,

With which is incorporated the

Greenock Advertiser.

Four editions every evening.

Price One Penny.

The Liberal evening paper for the West of Scotland with exclusive circulation in a large industrial centre. The recognised medium for county, municipal, and legal advertisements. It is regarded as a household necessity, is read by all classes and presents to advertisers the best means of obtaining wide publicity for their announcements in the district.

Proprietors—Orr, Pollock, & Co., 12, Charles Street, and 13, Sugarhouse-lane, Greenock.

**The Greenock Herald.**

(Sixty-eighth year of publication.)

THE WEEKLY PAPER READ BY ALL  
CLASSES

in an important munition centre.

**The Helensburgh News**

LEADS THE WAY IN DUMBARTONSHIRE.

Established 1878.

All that is best in

Local and General News.

**The Huntly Express,**

ABERDEENSHIRE.

Established 1863.

Circulates most extensively in the Counties of Aberdeen, Banff, and Elgin, and freely read in five other Northern Shires. It is the only paper published in West Aberdeenshire, and in the centre of Agricultural and Commercial Districts which have a population of over 250,000. The EXPRESS is posted regularly every week to Scots resident in England, France, Germany, the United States, Australia, Canada, South Africa, India, and China.

Although the paper takes its title from the leading town in West Aberdeenshire, where it is published, it is, practically, the *Aberdeenshire Express*, and is one of the most valuable and important advertising mediums north of the Forth.

Publisher—Charles Hunter.

**The "John O'Groat Journal."**

Published at Wick, Caithness, every Friday.

Is the Oldest-Established, and by far the most extensively circulated newspaper published in the northern counties of Scotland—Caithness, Sutherland, Ross, Orkney, and Shetland. 8 pages.

ALL SALES. NO RETURNS.

A THOROUGHLY LIVE AND UP-TO-DATE  
LOCAL NEWSPAPER.

ADVERTISING RATES VERY MODERATE.

Publishers—PETER REID &amp; COY., LTD.

UNION STREET, WICK

One of the OLDEST NEWSPAPERS in SCOTLAND.

**The Montrose Review.**

ESTABLISHED 1811.

Published every Thursday.

The People's Paper for Montrose and District.  
Guaranteed Largest Local and District Circulation.

Read by all classes. An ably-edited Journal, containing full reports of local news, general news, and brightly written articles. Under up-to-date management. A first-class medium for Advertisers. The "Review" carries the largest number of local advertisements. The local merchant knows which paper yields the best returns to his advertising. Scale of Charges and Sample Copy on Application.

Proprietor—JAMES FOREMAN.

**Linlithgowshire Gazette.**

Every Friday. Established 1891. 14d.  
ADVERTISERS who wish to bring their Announcements prominently before the public should insert them in the GAZETTE, which is the most influential and most widely circulated Newspaper in Linlithgowshire and Western Midlothian. F. Johnston & Co., Proprietors.  
Offices—Linlithgow (Head Office); Bo'ness, Bathgate, Denny, Grangemouth, and Falkirk.

**Montrose Standard,**

AND

ANGUS AND MEARNS REGISTER OF NEWS,  
POLITICS, AND LOCAL OCCURRENCES  
Published every Thursday afternoon.

Established Eighty-three Years.

Circulates extensively throughout Forfarshire, Kincardineshire, and surrounding Counties, affording A SPLENDID MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISERS.  
Proprietors—JOHN BALFOUR & Co., 66, High-street, Montrose.

**The Orcadian.**

Published at **Kirkwall**, every Thursday, 8 pages, price 2d., has an increasing circulation which now exceeds 4,800 copies weekly (no returns). THE ORCADIAN is read in practically every household in the County of Orkney, and its circulation exceeds that of all other newspapers circulating in the district.

Specimen and advertising rates on request.

**Orkney Herald.**

Published every Wednesday.

Is one of the best-established and most popular Journals in the North of Scotland, and is especially noted for the completeness with which it chronicles all important events—whether occurring at home or abroad; the accuracy of its fishing, agricultural, and market reports; and the large extent to which it employs the electric telegraph in the supply of early and reliable information.

The ORKNEY HERALD has for fifty-eight years been acknowledged to be the leading newspaper in the county, and, having one of the largest circulations in the North, it is unquestionably the best advertising medium in the district.

Price One Penny.

Proprietors—Wm. Peace &amp; Son, Kirkwall.

**The****Kirkcudbrightshire Advertiser**

and Galloway News

(Etab. 64 years).

10, 12, 14 OR 16 PAGES.

Length of column, 18 ins.; width, 2½ ins.

PUBLISHED THURSDAY FOR FRIDAY.

RATE CARD AND SAMPLE BY  
RETURN OF POST.

HEAD OFFICE—

**CASTLE-DOUGLAS.**

Telegrams: Advertiser Office. Telephone: No. 18.

**The Northern Scot  
and****Moray & Nairn Express,**

ESTABLISHED, 1880.

Published at Elgin every Saturday—price 2d.  
Chiefly for the Counties of Moray, Nairn, Banff, and parts of Inverness and Aberdeen.

The only paper in the North of Scotland with a circulation necessitating its being printed on a web machine. Circulation 11,500 copies.

Recognised as a bright and "live" weekly, presenting in attractive form all the Local and District News. Special Articles weekly, frequent local illustrations and various popular features.

A first-class family newspaper, it goes into the homes of the people, from the cottage to the castle. It is therefore the best advertising medium, and is—as its columns show—taken advantage of accordingly.

Serves one of the finest agricultural districts in Scotland.

Publishers—The Moray & Nairn Newspaper Coy., Ltd., 175-177 High Street, Elgin.

**The Shetland Times.**

Established 1872.

Saturday—Twopence. Eight Pages.

The Popular Paper with Advertisers and Readers.

The progressive and popular newspaper of the district. Local, General, Fishing, and Shipping News. County Council, Town Council, Parish Council, Education Authority, and other official advertisements. Auctioneers' and general advertisements. Copy of paper and advertising rates on application.

Publishers:

JOHNSON & GREIG, PRINCE ALFRED STREET,  
LERWICK.

Telegrams: "Times," Lerwick.

London Office: 159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**The Stirling Journal and  
Advertiser.**

Established over 100 years. Thursday, 2d.

Is the recognised local organ of public opinion, and the principal and most extensively circulated newspaper in the large and populous district lying between Glasgow and Perth; containing a population of over 250,000. Advertisements appearing in its columns practically command the notice of the entire community within which it circulates.

The "Journal" is acknowledged to be the principal Agricultural weekly in the district, and is the paper of the farmers and their families. Live Stock and Sales reports appear, as well as special articles of interest to Farmers and Stockbreeders.

Printed and published on Thursdays at noon by the Proprietors—

SCOTT &amp; LEARMONTH,

9, King Street, Stirling.

**Stirling Sentinel**

and the Visitor.

TUESDAY, 14d.

ESTABLISHED 1888.

Most widely circulated local paper in Stirling District, Stirlingshire, Bridge of Allan, Dunblae and West Perthshire.

McINTYRE &amp; PEARSON,

9, BARNTON STREET, STIRLING.

Wire: "Sentinel, Stirling." Phone: 269.

London Representative—M. Blythe, 159, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele.—Holborn 982.

# IRISH ADVERTISEMENTS,

TO WHICH REFERENCE HAS BEEN MADE IN THE DESCRIPTIVE PART OF THE DIRECTORY.

## Armagh Guardian AND SOUTH TYRONE NEWS.

Is the only paper reporting ALL Local, District, and County News and Meetings, and only paper circulating throughout all Co. Armagh. It is the official medium of County Council, County Agricultural Committee, Boards of Guardians, Rural Councils and all public Boards for many years.

Only paper circulating in adjoining districts in South Tyrone.

You cannot cover County Armagh without advertising in the GUARDIAN.

Specimen copy and rate card on application.  
Offices—English-street, Armagh.

## Ballymena Observer

Is published every Friday and circulates extensively throughout the North of Ireland. It is an excellent medium for advertisements of agricultural, commercial and mining interest.

Terms on application.

Proprietor—John Wier, Ballymena.

## The Carlow Sentinel.

The County newspaper of Carlow.

Reaches all classes in all districts.

## THE ADVERTISERS SILENT SALESMAN.

Unique medium for all  
mail-order, Agricultural and  
Domestic Advertisements.

Circulation trebled during 1920.

Send for specimen copy and rates.

OFFICES—

Moderator Building, Kilkenny.

## CARRICKFERGUS ADVERTISER AND EAST ANTRIM GAZETTE.

Is the only newspaper published in the district. It contains legal and official notices connected with the county of Antrim. It has a large circulation in the town of Carrickfergus, and Parliamentary Division of East Antrim; and thus offers an excellent medium for advertisers.

Friday morning. Price One Penny.

James Bell, Corner-house, Carrickfergus.

Established 1844.

## The Coleraine Chronicle AND

NORTH OF IRELAND ADVERTISER.  
(Liberal Unionist).

EVERY FRIDAY (FOR SATURDAY).

Incomparably the BEST  
ADVERTISING MEDIUM  
in County Londonderry and  
North Antrim.

Advertising Terms on application to—

JOHN SHANNON, Manager.

'Phone: 10 Coleraine.

Published daily.

Established 1822.

## Cork Constitution.

THE "CORK CONSTITUTION" IS READ  
DAILY AND EXCLUSIVELY BY PEOPLE  
REPRESENTING A GREATER PURCHAS-  
ING POWER THAN THE READERS OF  
ALL THE OTHER PAPERS PUBLISHED  
IN MUNSTER.

Proprietors—News & Sons, Limited.

Offices—40, 41, & 42, Marlborough-street, Cork.

London Office—159, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

## The Derry Standard.

Established, Nov. 30th, 1836.

UNIONIST.

Published on the mornings of Monday, Wednesday  
and Friday, 1d.

THE DERRY STANDARD, though published tri-weekly, contains every feature of an up-to-date daily morning paper, including full telegraphic service, general morning and foreign, stock exchange service, American prices, parliamentary reports, and special war or other service when necessary. Close attention is also paid to commercial and agricultural news, markets (home and foreign), reliable local reports, sport, &c., &c., with the result that the paper has attained to a circulation greater than that of any other Unionist morning paper in Ulster, the *News Letter* and *Northern Whig* alone excepted. It is the only Unionist newspaper published in its district on its mornings of publication. It is the largest newspaper outside of Belfast, containing eight, ten, or twelve pages as required; and as it circulates amongst the better class farmer, and the trading communities in all the important towns within its area, it is undoubtedly the best medium for advertisers in the North of Ireland.

Proprietor—JOHN O. GLENDINNING.

Shipquay Street, Londonderry.

## DERRY WEEKLY NEWS SERIES.

### Derry Weekly News.

ESTABLISHED 1892.

Saturday, 1d.

Rate: Series of six insertions, 2/- per inch.

### Donegal Vindicator.

BALLYSHANNON.

ESTABLISHED 1889.

Friday, 1d. Nationalist.

Rates: 2/- for Series of six insertions.

## Fermanagh News and Enniskillen Press.

Established 1895.

Saturday, 1d. Nationalist.

Rates: 2/- for Series of six insertions.

### Donegal Independent.

LETTERKENNY.

Established 1834.

Saturday, 1d. Nationalist.

Rates: 2/- for Series of six insertions.

Series of SIX insertions in FOUR News-  
papers 3s. per single column inch.

NORTH OF IRELAND PUBLISHING CO.,  
Carlisle Road,  
LONDONDERRY, and BALLYSHANNON.

## Ireland's Great Commercial Newspapers.

### The Freeman's Journal.

ESTABLISHED 1763.

The leading National daily paper. Ablest writers. Finest reports. Read by all. Advertising Contractors to County Councils, Local Government Boards, and all the leading advertisers in Ireland.

### The Weekly Freeman.

Established 1817.

AND IRISH AGRICULTURIST.

The weekly with the largest circulation among the Irish people at home and abroad. The great family paper. Special articles, Stories, Competitions and Pictorial Supplements. Indispensable to Irish Agriculturalists.

### The Evening Telegraph.

Established 1876.

The most popular evening paper in Ireland. Circulates all over the Country. Latest news of the day—political, social, sporting, pictorial and general.

### Sport.

The one and only great Irish Sporting Paper. Racing, Coursing, Football, Cricket, Golf, and every department of Sport catered for. The recognised medium for Live announcements.

Advertisements are received at the LONDON OFFICE, 118, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4, which is connected by private telegraphic wire with the Dublin Offices.

Chief Offices—7 & 8, Townsend Street, Dublin.

London Office—118, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone—City 760 and Central 1046

## The Irish News, AND BELFAST MORNING NEWS.

Established 1855.

Published Daily. Price Twopence.

Is the sole Nationalist Daily Paper in Ulster. Largest circulation. Best Advertising Medium for Belfast and the Northern Counties.

London Office—85, Fleet Street.

## The Irish Weekly, AND ULSTER EXAMINER.

Largest Circulation of any Ulster Weekly.

Read extensively in Scotch-Irish centres, and North of England.

Publishers—THE IRISH NEWS, Lim., Donegal-street, Belfast.

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Glasgow Office—68, Bath Street.

## Galway Observer.

Published every Saturday Morning. Price 1½d. The OBSERVER circulates densely in the town of Galway among a population of 18,000 inhabitants, as well as throughout the County, and also pretty generally in the Counties of Mayo, Roscommon, and Clare. It has an almost exclusive field of circulation in the Connemara district, which contains a population of 45,000 people, embracing a large number of tourists in the summer season, and the populous villages of Oughterard and Clifden. It is the official advertising organ for the Galway, Clifden, Oughterard, Loughrea, and Oort Poor Law Boards, as also the Galway County Council. It is therefore the best medium for advertisements in the district.

Proprietor—A. G. Scott.

## The Limerick Leader Ltd.,

MUNSTER'S LEADING PAPER.

Patronised by

IRISH INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSN.

AND

LEADING IRISH FIRMS AND AGENCIES.

CIRCULATES IN FOUR COUNTIES.

**The King's County Chronicle.**

Estd. 1845. Head Office, Birr, Ireland.  
 Proprietor, ARCHIBALD WRIGHT.  
 Circulates over King's County, Queen's County, Tipperary, Galway and Westmeath. Publishes all official notices of County, District and Urban Councils; Agriculture and Technical Committees; Poor Law Boards; Local, Legal and Auctioneers, notices, etc.

Read by Gentry, Farmers, Shopkeepers, Tradesmen and other workers, and labouring classes.  
 The "Leinster Reporter," Tullamore, and "Midland Counties Advertiser," Roscrea, are under the same control.

**Limerick Chronicle.**

Established 1766. Price One Penny.  
 Circulation constantly increasing.

Has the most extensive circulation, among all classes, of any newspaper in Ireland, published three times a week. Circulates throughout the United Kingdom, the Continent, and the Colonies. Is the leading Paper of Limerick City, and has an extensive circulation in the Counties of Limerick, Clare, Kerry, and Tipperary, and is the best Advertising Medium for reaching the nobility, gentry, chief merchants and farmers in these counties. The CHRONICLE is moderate in politics, and always supports the Constitution as by law established.

SPECIAL ISSUES FOR ALL IMPORTANT NATIONAL OR LOCAL EVENTS.

Special Terms for Series of Advertisements.

Published 6.30 o'clock every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 59, George-street, Limerick.

Subscription, 26/- and 39/-.

**Londonderry Sentinel.**

Published every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, price 1d., at 21, Pump-street. Protestant and Conservative. Is opposed to Home Rule, or any legislation tending to sever the Union between England and Ireland.

Established 1829. Price One Penny.

YEARLY SUBSCRIPTION.

Stamped edition—on credit, £1 0s. 6d.  
 In advance, 19s. 6d.

The SENTINEL is the only paper printed and published in the City of Londonderry on Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, and circulates extensively throughout the counties of Derry, Donegal, Tyrone, and Fermanagh, and generally throughout the whole of the north-west district.

Proprietor—James Colhoun.

Do you want to do Business  
 in the Irish Midlands?

If so you must advertise  
 in the

**Midland Tribune.**

Including "TIPPERARY SENTINEL"  
 and "OFFALY CO. VINDICATOR."

It circulates amongst all classes in Offaly (King's County), Leix (Queen's County), Tipperary and Galway and provides the Best and Brightest News Services.

It aims at reflecting local and National thought and is one of the most quoted of the Irish Provincial Papers.

Published every Friday at  
 BIRR, OFFALY (KING'S COUNTY).  
 PRICE 2d.

**The Nenagh News**

AND TIPPERARY VINDICATOR, COMMERCIAL  
 AND AGRICULTURAL ADVERTISER.

The largest circulation in Munster.

Read by all classes—the Peer and the Peasant.

Published every Saturday.

Price Two Pence.

POWER AND SONS, Proprietors,  
 Nenagh, Ireland.

**YOUR IRISH TRADE.**

You are thinking of develop-  
 ing it. Think well before  
 you waste money in useless  
 media.

**The Moderator**

is the recognised medium  
 for progressive firms wishing  
 to reach the

**9 MIDLAND COUNTIES OF  
IRELAND.**

Circulation 7,500 weekly  
 and increasing rapidly.  
 Read by all classes. Features  
 Farming, Fashion, Poultry,  
 Gardening, Home Hints,  
 Racing. 8 Pages. All local  
 and County News.

Series Rate 1/- per S.C. inch.  
 Width of column 15 ems.  
 Length of column 20 inches.

**The Moderator**

waits to  
 serve You.

It will pay you to advertise  
 in the County Newspaper  
 of Kilkenny, Queen's  
 County and 6 adjacent  
 counties.

OFFICES:

MODERATOR BUILDING, KILKENNY.

Advertisements may be placed with

Messrs. C. Mitchell & Co.

Advertising in Ireland.

**The Northern Whig & Belfast Post.**

Established in 1824.

Daily. Price 1d.

Belfast is the Commercial Capital of Ireland and Ulster is the most enterprising and flourishing of its provinces. The population of Belfast is now about 500,000. The population of Ulster is

1,581,696.

The entire population of Belfast, and of every town and village in the province of Ulster, is embraced by the circulation of the NORTHERN WHIG and BELFAST POST, established in 1824, and long known as one of the leading newspapers in Ireland, and a strong supporter of Imperial and Unionist interests. The NORTHERN WHIG & BELFAST POST also commands a large circulation in Dublin, and has subscribers in every part of the South and West of Ireland. No other journal in Ireland can offer superior advantages as an advertising medium.

The London and Belfast Offices of the NORTHERN WHIG & BELFAST POST are connected by private wire, which is at the service of London advertisers.

**The Weekly Northern Whig.**

The best Irish Weekly Newspaper. Price 1d.

An elaborate resume of all the news of the week with an extensive and influential town and country circulation.

London Offices—92, Fleet-street, 4.

'Phone: City 9383.

Belfast Offices—Commercial Buildings, Bridge St.

Terms may be had from the Manager. The NORTHERN WHIG and BELFAST POST, Belfast.

**Portadown News.**

Established 1859.

FRIDAY. PRICE ONE PENNY.

Pages, 24 Columns, each 20 1/2 inches by 15 ems.

Proprietors:

Reps. of the late J. YOUNG, M.A.

Offices: 13, THOMAS STREET, PORTADOWN.

**Roscommon Messenger.**

Eight Pages; 48 Columns, each 18 by 3 inches.

Nationalist. Established 1847.

FRIDAY MORNING. PRICE 2d.

CIRCULATION 5,000.

THE ROSCOMMON MESSENGER is printed on Irish made paper, has a large circulation in the Counties of Roscommon, Galway, Leitrim, Longford and Westmeath, and generally throughout the Province of Connaught.

THE MESSENGER is the best advertising medium in the district. Its circulation is large and increasing, and it is read by all classes. It is the National Organ of the large district through which it circulates. Its local reports are full, collected by correspondents and permanent staff in all the principal towns in the provinces. During the sitting of Parliament a Parliamentary letter from our own correspondent in the House is made a special feature of the paper. Telegrams containing the latest news of matters before the public mind at the time are always published up till an hour of going to press. This wide circulation and influence gained by the MESSENGER makes it one of the best mediums for bringing announcements of every kind before the public.

TRADE RATES.

(For Commercial Advertising only.)

From One to Thirteen insertions is charged for at the rate of 2s. per single column inch, per insertion; from One to Twenty-six insertions, 1s. 6d. per inch; from One to Fifty-two insertions or any longer period, 1s. per inch.

Proprietor—JOHN P. HAYDEN.

Office—ROSCOMMON.

The Premier Ulster County paper is  
**The "Northern Constitution,"**

which has a certified circulation of over 12,000 copies weekly in Londonderry, Antrim and Tyrone. Contains more "wants" than any other Ulster weekly or tri-weekly paper, and its Auctioneers' and Solicitors' advertisements often exceed three pages. The "CONSTITUTION" is read by all classes.

Proprietors: Northern Constitution, Ltd.,  
Railway Road, Coleraine. Telephone: 22.  
London Office: 145, Fleet Street.  
Telephone: 4934 Holborn.

**Voice of Labour.**

Organ of the Irish Transport and General Workers Union.

*Incorporates:*

THE WORKERS' REPUBLIC, founded by James Connolly, 1898. THE IRISH WORKER, founded by Jessie Larkin. THE WORKER, established 1915. IRISH OPINION, established 1916.

A popular paper, read by the rank and file of the Trade Union Movement.

In addition to extensive circulation through ordinary trade channels, the VOICE OF LABOUR is sold to the 111,000 members of the Transport and General Workers' Union, embracing all trades and many professions, in over 400 branches.

THE VOICE OF LABOUR enables advertisers to appeal directly to the best paid workers, who, as a class, constitute the big home market. It covers Ireland as no other weekly can do, and goes where dailies are ineffective to influence the readers.

Rates and up-to-the-minute information about circulation from the far famed head-quarters of Irish Labour,

Liberty Hall, DUBLIN.

CATHAL O'SHANNON, Editor.

JOS. MACDONNELL, Manager.

P. L. McEROY, Advertisement Manager.

**Ulster Gazette & Armagh Standard**

Established 1884.

*Published on Thursday for Saturday—  
One Penny.*

6 Pages, each Column 26 by 3 inches.

ADVERTISEMENTS—Associated Irish Newspaper Rates.

The "ULSTER GAZETTE AND ARMAGH STANDARD" is the Official Organ of the Mid-Armagh Conservative Association and the County Grand Orange Lodge of Armagh.

SCOTCH STREET, ARMAGH.

Every Friday. **The Witness.** Two Pence.

The organ of the Irish Presbyterian Church.

Best family paper in Ireland.

All the general and ecclesiastical news of the week. Farmer's page, &c., &c.

Unsurpassed as an advertising medium in the north of Ireland. Terms on application.

The Belfast Steam Printing Company, Limited (J. B. O'Neill, Manager), 58, 60, & 64, Royal Avenue, Belfast.

**The Ulster Herald**

AND PROVINCIAL ADVERTISER.

Published at the Offices, John Street, Omagh, every Thursday evening, circulates in Tyrone, the adjoining Counties, and in Glasgow and the West of Scotland.

**The Derry People**

AND DONEGAL NEWS.

Published at the Offices, Foyle Street, Derry, every Friday morning. It circulates in the City and County of Derry, the County of Donegal and the adjoining Counties.

**The Fermanagh Herald**

AND MONAGHAN NEWS.

Published at the Offices, Belmore Street, Enniskillen, every Thursday morning, circulates in Fermanagh and Monaghan, also in Glasgow and the West of Scotland.

**The Frontier Sentinel,**

DOWN, ARMAOH AND LOUTH ADVERTISER.

Published at the Office, Needham Place, Newry, every Saturday morning, and circulates in Down, Armagh and Louth, also in Liverpool and Glasgow.

**The Strabane Chronicle,**

TYRONE AND DONEGAL ADVERTISER.

Published at the Offices, Strabane, every Friday morning, and circulates in North Tyrone and East Donegal.

This series of Newspapers covers the North of Ireland, and affords a means of publicity that cannot be equalled.

They are the official media for the publication of the notices and advertisements of a large number of County and District Councils and other public bodies.

Proprietors: The North West of Ireland Printing and Publishing Co., Ltd., Omagh (Co. Tyrone).

London Office—407, Bank Chambers (opposite Patent Office), Chancery Lane, W.C.

Representative—Mr. David H. Bond.

**AN APPEAL**

through the Advertisement columns of

**"THE PERTSHIRE CONSTITUTIONAL AND JOURNAL,"**

never fails to reach the right people and to produce results. Popular with all classes, it has ever been the most widely read Journal in the City and County. Reports of Local Events in the *Constitutional* are Full and Reliable. No paper is more frequently quoted as an authority.

Published every Monday and Wednesday.

Price 1d.

Sample Copy and Rates on application.

PUBLISHING OFFICE—

**CONSTITUTIONAL PRINTING WORKS, South St. John's Place, PERTH.**

Telegrams:  
"Constitutional," Perth.

Proprietors:  
Thomas Hunter & Sons, Ltd.

Telephone:  
141.

# ADVERTISEMENTS OF MAGAZINES AND PERIODICALS,

TO WHICH REFERENCE HAS BEEN MADE IN THE DESCRIPTIVE PART OF THE DIRECTORY.

## The British Trade Review,

Established 1893.

1st of each month.

Organ of Britain's Overseas Trade.

A compendium and review of all trade news and market intelligence of interest to buyers in the Colonies and abroad, amongst whom it is widely circulated. Price 6d.

Spanish Edition circulates in South America, etc., and French Edition circulates in all French speaking countries.

Published at 113, 115 & 117, Cannon-street, E.C. 4.

## The Clique.

THE ANTIQUARIAN BOOKSELLER'S WEEKLY.

Contains the Want Lists (5,000-6,000 weekly) of every firm of repute in the Empire.

SUPPLIED BOOKSELLERS ONLY. 15s. per ann. Specimen Free.

A big trade is done by all booksellers who subscribe to this, the only journal of the second-hand book trade.

THE CLIQUE, LTD.

211, OLDHAWK ROAD, LONDON, W. 12.

Telephone: Hammersmith 885.

## The Creamery Manager.

Best medium for Advertisers in a position to supply Irish Creameries with Packages, Salt, Engines, Boilers, Coal, Pumps, Separators, Refrigerators, Cardboard Boxes, Oils, Stationery, Belting, etc.

Publishing Office—

32, KILDARE STREET, DUBLIN.

SINCE 1842

## Family Herald Publications

HAVE BEEN

THE FAVOURITES

IN

HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS

OF

BRITISH HOUSEHOLDS,

AND

They hold the Leading Position in the Homes.

Every copy purchased provides Good Reading.

Advertisement Rates on application to Advertisement Department—

WM. STEVENS, Ltd.,

23 & 24, Henrietta Street, Covent Garden, London, W.C. 2.

## Friendly Companion.

A Magazine for Youth, containing Scriptural, Historical, and Literary Readings. Patent Medicine Advertisements not admitted. 2d. Monthly.

O. J. Farncombe & Sons, Ltd., 30, Imperial Buildings, Ludgate Circus, London, E.C. 4.

## Gospel Standard.

The Organ of the Strict Baptist Denomination. Established in 1835. It is a valuable medium for advertisements. Patent medicine advertisements not admitted. Terms: 20 words, 1s. 3d.; 85 words, 2s.; 50 words, with slide head, 2s. 6d.; every additional 13 words, 9d.

3d. Monthly.

O. J. Farncombe & Sons, Ltd., 30, Imperial Buildings, Ludgate Circus, London, E.C. 4.

## The Gregg Shorthand Magazine.

Official organ of GREGG SHORTHAND in British Isles, circulating in hundreds of schools among thousands of writers. Valuable advertising medium for school and office equipment makers, schools, teachers, and employment agencies, etc. The Magazine has been reduced 6d. to 3d. a copy which has greatly enhanced circulation.

Advertising rates 2s per page and pro rata.

Published by the Gregg Publishing Company, 7, Garrick Street, London, W.C. 2.

## Hamlyn's Menagerie Magazine.

Published 15th each month. 1/- post free.

The only publication in The World devoted exclusively to Wild Animals and Birds.

The most interesting Magazine of its size ever published. Contributions from all parts of the World.

SMITH'S PRINCIPAL BOOKSTALLS,

or 221, St. George's St., London, East. 1.

## The Hospital & Health Review.

Monthly.

Price Sixpence.

Founded 1886.

A Journal for everyone interested in or associated with Public Health Preventive and Curative Medical, Hospital and Institution Work.

SCALE OF CHARGES

FOR TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinary positions.

One Page £8 0 0 | Half Page £4 0 0

Quarter Page 2 0 0 | Eighth Page 1 0 0

Special Terms for Series on application.

## The Nursing Mirror,

AND MIDWIVES' JOURNAL.

Thursday for Saturday.

Price Twopence.

SCALE OF CHARGES

FOR TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinary positions.

One Page .. .. £12 0 0

Half Page .. .. 6 5 0

Quarter Page .. .. 3 10 0

Eighth Page .. .. 2 0 0

One inch, single column (half-measure) 1 5 0

FOR VACANCIES AND EMPLOYMENT.

To these Seeking Employment,

20 words and under 2s. 6d.

To Institutions and Employers, &c.

20 words and under 4s. 0d.

Advertisements should reach the Office by first post Wednesday in each week.

Publishing Offices—THE HOSPITAL Building, 28 & 29, Southampton-street, Strand, London, W.C. 2.

## The Laundry Journal.

Established 1885.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING. Three Pence.

Contains practical articles and Trade News.

Published by—

BAINES & SCARBROOK, LTD.,

79 FAIRFAX ROAD, SWISS COTTAGE, N.W. 6.

## Locomotive News.

Telephone: London Wall 6884.

Fortnightly. (Published 10th and 25th of each month.) 24 publications per annum. Subscribed to by all Principal Railway Offices.

Advertisement Rates upon Application.

Very wide and influential circulation extending to the Colonies and throughout the world.

164-5-6, FINSBURY PAVEMENT HOUSE, E.C. 2.

## Ideas.

Every Thursday. Two Pence.

IS IT THE HOME PUBLIC YOU WANT?

Then you want *Ideas*, because this popular home journal interests every one in the family in the homes all over the United Kingdom.

Fascinating articles, absorbing stories, clever humorous drawings, a brilliant serial and scores of bright storyettes are the features which keep company with advertisers' announcements and compel the reader's interest from cover to cover. Keyed page Advertisements have produced from 3,000 to 15,000 replies.

Front Cover .. ..	£50
Inside Front Cover ..	£50
Back Cover .. ..	£50
Inside Back Cover ..	£50
Inside Pages .. ..	£50

Halves and Quarters, *pro rata*.

Broken Spaces of Less than Quarter  
Pages .. .. 32s. 6d. per inch.  
Miscellaneous .. .. 3d. per word.  
Readers, with distinctive headings 32s. 6d. per inch.  
Readers, with distinctive headings following News .. 65s. per inch.  
Paragraph Advert. with word "Advt." 5s. per line.

Copy for proofs should be received not later than 18 days in advance.

Length of Column, 10½ inches.  
Width of Column, 2½ inches.

London Office: 46 and 47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4.  
Manchester Office: Withy Grove, Manchester.  
Publishers: E. Hulton & Co. (Lim.)

## All Unmarried.

In these enlightened times prejudice of Marriage being arranged through Journalism is rapidly disappearing.

## "The Matrimonial Circle"

an introductory Journal, contain hundreds of GENUINE Advertisements appealing to all contemplating marriage. Post free, 6d. in sealed envelope. Editor, 18, Hogarth Road, Earl's Court, S.W. 5.

## Mayfair.

The Premier Cartoon Monthly Journal.

The Ambassador of Commerce. Industries Illustrated. Society, Arts, Politics and Sport.

SOCIETY - The Ambassador of Commerce.

ART - Industries Illustrated.

POLITICS - Special Numbers a great feature.

SPORT - Aircraft, Motors, Yachting, Estate, &c.

## Merchant Shipping Review and Empire Trade Gazette.

Joint Editors:

CAPT. D. H. BERNARD & F. H. STAFFORD.

Devoted to Shipping and the Maintenance of British Commercial Supremacy. Sold on Bookstalls in Great Britain, and at all Seaports throughout the world. Head Offices: 1-5, Leamington Chambers, Richmond Street, Liverpool; London, F. H. Stafford, 72, Mark Lane, E.C. 3.

Price One Shilling Monthly.

## Modelling Monthly.

(Price Twopence.)

Subscription 1s. 6d. per annum, post free.

Volume begins October.

Particulars from

HARBUTT'S PLASTICINE, LTD.,

BATHAMPTON, BATH.

London Office:

56, LUDGATE HILL, E.C. 4.

## The Red Triangle

Is the official Journal of the British National Council of Y.M.C.A.'s. It contains descriptive articles, interviews, sketches of men and movements, poems and pictures, notes and comments, records and reviews. It deals with every aspect of a man's life—sport, vocation, intellectual pursuits, and religions.

## 'The Workers' Dreadnought.

Twopence Weekly.

For International Communist.

Editor: SYLVIA PANKHURST.

Published by the Dreadnought Publishers at 152, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

## The Welsh Outlook.

The Monthly for Progressive Welshmen.

Large and increasing circulation among all leaders of thought and action—Social, Political, Religious, Educational—in Wales and Monmouthshire, and among Welshmen everywhere.

Advertisement rates on application.

Annual subscription, 7s. 6d. post free.

Office: "Welsh Outlook," 8, Broad St., Newtown, Montgomeryshire.

## The Zodiac.

Monthly, 6d. Illustrated.

The Submarine Cable Service Paper. Circulates all over the World.

Electra House, Finsbury Pavement, E.C.

John Tucker & Co., 27, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2. (Advertisements).

# SHIPBUILDING AND SHIPPING RECORD

A Journal of Shipbuilding, Marine Engineering, Docks, Harbours and Shipping.

THURSDAY - PRICE ONE SHILLING.

Prepaid Annual Subscription: Inland and Abroad, £2 5s.

## SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.

(Type Space on Advertisement Pages, 7 in. x 10 in.)

THE WORK OF C.M.B.'s DURING THE WAR (Hull). See p. 513 34  
STEEL BARGES OF 1,200 TONS D.W. FOR AMERICAN WIND WATERWAYS (Dunlop). See p. 519

**SHIPBUILDING AND SHIPPING RECORD**  
A JOURNAL OF SHIPBUILDING, MARINE ENGINEERING, DOCKS, HARBOURS AND SHIPPING

THURSDAY, APRIL 24, 1914.

**STAMPINGS & PRESSINGS:** "DELTA" BRAND.  
THE YORKSHIRE COPPER WORKS, LTD., TUBES, SHEETS, & PLATES.  
ROBt BOWMAN & CO., LTD., MARINE METALS  
"WHITE" BRASS, "WAGNER" BRASS.  
C. E. HEINKE & CO., DIVING APPARATUS.  
HIDGINS & CO., CARGO-BLOCKS.  
N. HINGLEY & SONS, LTD., RETORTS FOR IRON WORKS, BOILER.  
MACTAGGART, SCOTT & CO., LTD., STEERING TELEMOTORS.  
WRIGHTS, TIPTON, ANCHORS & CHAINS.

		PER INSERTION.					
		52	13	1	52	13	1
Whole Page	...	£ 7 0 0	£ 8 10 0	£ 12 0 0			
Half Page	...	£ 4 1 6	£ 4 19 0	£ 7 0 0			
Eighth Page	...	£ 1 6 6	£ 1 12 0	£ 2 5 0			
Sixteenth of a Page	...	£ 0 14 6	£ 0 17 6	£ 1 5 0			

Special Positions by Arrangement and when vacant.

□ □ □

A link between builder and owner. Drawing and good illustrations a special feature. Practical articles by practical men. The week's shipbuilding and shipping news concisely told. Really useful to all engaged in or any way connected with shipbuilding and shipping. Essentially the busy man's paper.

□ □ □

All communications respecting Advertisements should be addressed to the Advertisement Manager, "Shipbuilding and Shipping Record," Sanctuary House, Westminster, London, S.W.

# BAKERS' NATIONAL ASSOCIATION REVIEW.

This journal, founded and carried on by over 8,000 of the leading Bakers, Confectioners and Caterers of the United Kingdom, and supported by 200 local associations, is regarded as the

**Official Journal of the  
Baking, Confectionery and Catering Trades.**

It is read and kept for reference by every live man engaged in these three industries, and is published by the National Association of Master Bakers, Confectioners and Caterers—the largest organisation of its kind in the world.

Telephones: City 9090 and 9091.

Telegrams: "Serially Estrand, London."

Advertising Terms on application to

A. W. LAST, 188-9, Strand, London, W.C. 2.

# ***BE SURE!***

---

**That Your New  
Appropriation**

**Includes the Undermentioned  
Well-known Publications :—**

**The “Evening News”  
The “Sunday News”  
The “Woman’s Budget”**

---

**For further particulars apply to  
C. MITCHELL AND CO., LTD.,  
Mitchell House, Snow Hill, E.C.,  
London, or any reputable Adver-  
tising Agency throughout the  
World**

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**Published by S. BENNETT LTD., 49 Market St., Sydney, Australia**

**Cable Address : “Strabuzzo”**

# "ABOVE ALL FOR AUSTRALIA."

"The great services rendered by *The Sun* during these last tremendous years will not readily be forgotten."—Lord Northcliffe.

"The rapidity with which *The Sun* took its place amongst the foremost newspapers in Australia, and its position to-day cannot fail to be a continuing influence for good on the affairs of the Empire."—Lord Burnham.

"Its bright and attractive columns make me long to visit Australia."—Lord Riddell.

"France will particularly honour *The Sun*."—Stephane Luzanne, Editor-in-Chief of *Le Matin*.

## —THE SUN—

*The Paper which voices the ideals of the Australian nation.*

Actual daily sales, by Auditor's certificate, 164,560.

# THE SUNDAY SUN

THE LEADING SUNDAY NEWSPAPER OF AUSTRALIA.

Circulating in all States—24 pages, published at 2d. No other Sunday paper in Australia has half its circulation, which the auditors have certified to be 170,741.

Sales of "THE SUN" and "THE SUNDAY SUN," jointly, were 1,158,180 copies for the week ending 17th July, 1921, a record not approached by any other paper in Australia. They thus constitute the most powerful advertising media in the Dominion.

Australian Offices: 32, Castlereagh St., Sydney, New South Wales.

London Agents: Messrs. C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd.,

Mitchell House, 1 and 2, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.

(Where files may be seen and all information obtained.)

# THE BARRIER MINER

DAILY NEWSPAPER. Established 1888.

BROKEN HILL, AUSTRALIA.

"THE BARRIER MINER" is published at BROKEN HILL, AUSTRALIA. Broken Hill is the great city of Central Australia, and it stands in the position of metropolis towards a large portion of the three states of New South Wales, Queensland and South Australia. The principal industry which maintains this city is metalliferous mining, the production of the mines consisting of lead, zinc and silver, in the form of concentrated ore. Approximately, 400,000 tons of metal is produced by the Broken Hill mines every year, besides about 10,000,000 oz. of silver. The pay sheet on the mines amounts to about one and a half million pounds per annum, and the machinery in use is valued at approximately £2,000,000. The lead from the Broken Hill mines constituted a very large proportion of the total used by Britain in manufacturing munitions and other war material during the great war. The population of this city is between 30,000 and 35,000, and its wealth-producing and spending power exceeds that of any other community of similar size **IN THE WORLD.**

"THE BARRIER MINER," BROKEN HILL, AUSTRALIA.

# THE BATHURST DAILY TIMES

PRICE THREE-HALFPENCE.

Published Every Evening at the Office, William Street, Bathurst.

THE ONLY EVENING DAILY PAPER IN THE WESTERN DISTRICTS OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

*London Agents:*—Messrs. C. MITCHELL & Co., Mitchell House, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, E.C.;

F. ALGAR, 11, Clement's Lane, Lombard Street; GORDON & GOTCH, 15, St. Bride Street, E.C.

*The Bathurst Daily Times* is the oldest daily newspaper in the Western District of New South Wales, and contains the latest and most reliable political, commercial, and mining intelligence, and offers special inducements to advertisers.

BATHURST TIMES NEWSPAPER CO., LTD., *Proprietors.*

*Australia's Greatest Catholic Paper.*

## THE FREEMAN'S JOURNAL SYDNEY.

*For 70 years the leading Catholic Paper of Australia.*

Published every Thursday. 44 Pages. Price 3d. per copy.

Circulating throughout the Commonwealth of Australia.

### Bathurst, New South Wales.

Publishes at 2 Each Morning.

*The only Provincial Newspaper which keeps a Reporter  
in the Gallery of Parliament House.*

*Directly connected with Reuter for Cables and Wires.  
An original paper Daily; hence the patronage  
accorded it—hence its value to the advertiser.*

*Oldest Morning Daily in the State  
West of Sydney.*

*Catches all Mails run-  
ning East and West.*

*Sells at 1½d. The Live  
Paper.*

*Anticipates News in Metropolitan  
Papers by fully ten hours.*

*A guaranteed Circulation greater than any  
Journal Published in the Western Districts.*

*Circulates in all towns west to the Queensland border, with  
News 24 hours ahead of the Sydney Morning Dailies.*

Labor and Nationality.

THE OLDEST MORNING DAILY OF THE WEST.

**National Advocate.**

# THE BORDER MORNING MAIL.

*Published daily at ALBURY, New South Wales, Australia. Price One Penny.*

The Oldest and Largest Daily Morning Newspaper published between Melbourne and Sydney.

It has four times the circulation of any daily paper published between the two Great Australian capitals, circulates over an immense tract of country, from Benalla in Victoria to Wagga in New South Wales, and is the best medium for advertising published in the Riverina. Essentially the journal for the man on the land.

H. C. MOTT & Co., Proprietors.

# THE MAITLAND MERCURY

IS PUBLISHED AT

**WEST MAITLAND, NEW SOUTH WALES.**

DAILY, EVERY EVENING, PRICE ONE PENNY. WEEKLY, EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, PRICE TWOPENCE.

THE MAITLAND DAILY MERCURY contains the news of the day, gathered from every quarter up to five o'clock.

THE MAITLAND WEEKLY MERCURY, of sixteen pages, embodies a history of the week, latest market news, special articles, varied reading matter, a religious column, columns for the young, fiction, sporting news, and is a favourite family journal.

THE MAITLAND MERCURY is undoubtedly one of the best mediums for advertising in the northern and north-western districts of New South Wales, and the paper is found in every town and village from Maitland to the Queensland border, in every settlement on the north coast, and north-westerly in the great pastoral districts.

THE MAITLAND MERCURY is, in fact, a household word in the vast territory of New South Wales, of which Newcastle is the seaport, and its readers are numbered by tens of thousands.

*For advertising rates apply C. MITCHELL & CO., LTD., Mitchell House, Snow Hill, London, E.C. 1.*

Established  
1867.

# The BALLARAT COURIER.

Price  
One Penny.

EIGHT PAGES DAILY.

TWELVE TO FOURTEEN PAGES ON SATURDAY.

*Largest Circulation of any daily paper in Australia outside the Capital Cities.*

**THE NEWSPAPER OF BALLARAT,**

KNOWN ALL OVER AUSTRALIA.

*If you want good value for your money advertise in the "COURIER."*

Ballarat is the premier inland city of the Commonwealth of Australia, and The COURIER is its principal and most influential newspaper.

The COURIER is the most popular provincial daily sold in the metropolis.

As the authority on Mining, Agriculture, and Manufactures in the Western half of Victoria it is widely recognised.

Population of Ballarat proper, over 50,000; of the district, 200,000.

The COURIER is the recognised voice of the people of Ballarat, its principles being Liberal and Democratic.

*London Agents—C. Mitchell & Co.; T. B. Browne; Clarke, Son & Platt; Gordon & Gotch; Street & Co.*

# ADVERTISING in AUSTRALIA

The principal channels for effective publicity in the Commonwealth are the  
**METROPOLITAN DAILY AND WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS.**

Special facilities for transport from the capital cities to the rural centres give a range of circulation and influence which embraces the bulk of the population. One of the leading morning daily newspapers is

## THE ARGUS

For the 12 months ending December 31st, 1919, THE ARGUS carried 5,942,016 nonpareil lines of classified advertisements, and 1,889,340 nonpareil lines of displays—a total of 7,831,356 lines—an increase over the preceding year of 470,716 lines, convincing evidence of its popularity with advertisers

PUBLISHED IN MELBOURNE (The Seat of the Commonwealth Government), AUSTRALIA.

A half-yearly Index to THE ARGUS is published. It is the only publication of its kind in Australia.

## THE AUSTRALASIAN

is an exceptional medium for advertising of a National character. It is the recognised authority on Rural, Sporting and Literary matters; contains each week a large illustrated section depicting scenes and incidents of general interest, summarises the week's news, both at home and from abroad, and circulates so widely that it is regarded as a

**NATIONAL WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.**

Advertising rates and terms of subscription for both journals are obtainable at the London Office,  
**8, SALISBURY COURT, FLEET STREET, LONDON, E.C.,**

OR DIRECT FROM

**WILSON & MACKINNON, The Argus and The Australasian, Melbourne, Australia**

## “PUNCH” (Melbourne) AUSTRALIA.

ESTABLISHED 1855.

**AUSTRALIA'S OLDEST AND MOST POPULAR WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.**

The most frequently quoted political weekly in the Commonwealth. Read and appreciated by an ever-growing circle of business men and women, representing the middle class in Australia, also the favourite paper of the wealthier class, the farmer, squatter, and those of standing in the private and public life of the Commonwealth. Recognised for over SIXTY-SEVEN YEARS as the leading humorous, political, satirical and social newspaper.

Its illustrations of all topical events, provided by its own photographic service, are an outstanding feature, while its cartoons and sketches by leading Australian artists deal in powerful fashion with happenings of importance.

“PUNCH” has a wide circulation throughout the whole of Australia, and a dense circulation in the State of Victoria. As a medium for the sale of High-class Goods of every description “PUNCH” is unequalled in the Commonwealth. Printed on good quality paper “PUNCH” gives the advertiser better value for the expenditure and better results from blocks and engravings.

SOLD AT 6d. (48 pages and Cover) “PUNCH” is read by the people who handle the money and spend it.

**“PUNCH ANNUAL.” PUBLISHED IN DECEMBER.** Australia's oldest and most prized ANNUAL. Read by every section of the community at Christmas. Printed mostly in colours; cover in three colours. A splendid publication worth One Shilling sold at 6d. Without a rival in the Commonwealth.

### Some London Appreciations of “PUNCH.”

“‘PUNCH,’ which has had a career only a short period less than that of our own national organ, . . . is a weekly illustrated paper with a larger page devoted principally to news and topical pictures, but with the valuable additional features . . . to Englishmen supplies the gratifying assurance that the Australian ‘PUNCH’ is loyally devoted to the great traditions of the Empire.”—*The Westminster Gazette* (London).

—  
“The old-established paper which resembles the English ‘PUNCH’ but is also something of a newspaper as well.”—*The Times* (London).

“An important factor in the shaping of public opinion in Australia.”  
—*The Daily Telegraph* (London).

—  
“One of the forces that have made public opinion ‘down under.’”  
—*The Graphic* (London).

—  
“Business men in future will remember the counterpart of London ‘PUNCH’—that thoroughgoing patriotic paper of the Commonwealth ‘PUNCH’ (Australia).”—*The Advertiser's Weekly* (London).

—  
“‘PUNCH’ has had a long and honourable career, founded only a few years after its London namesake.”—*The Newspaper World* (London).

Published by **AUSTRALIAN NEWSPAPERS COMPANY, ALFRED PLACE, COLLINS ST, E., MELBOURNE.**  
**R. AINGE-JOHNSON, Managing Editor.**

# **COVERING VICTORIA**

## **Effectively, Economically.**

The population of Victoria, as disclosed by the Federal Census, 1921, is 1,530,144. The Metropolitan, (Greater Melbourne) population is 765,846.

## **THE HERALD** Melbourne's Only Evening Daily

enjoys a State-wide circulation, but is essentially the medium that dominates the great Metropolitan area. Its position as the only evening paper in this great city of three-quarters of a million persons is unparalleled.

## **THE WEEKLY TIMES** Illustrated General Weekly

Has the largest guaranteed circulation of any weekly in Victoria. Its £100 challenge to this effect, published at frequent intervals during the past three years, has never been accepted.

Some of the factors contributing to the success of "The Herald" and "Weekly Times" news service are:—

London "Times" Cables (exclusive).

Modern plant including five "Goss" High-speed Octuple Presses, with a capacity of 5,000 sixteen-page papers per minute.

Efficient system of distribution to Newsagents in nearly 500 cities and towns throughout Victoria. In conjunction with the Railways, a fleet of 12 Motor Wagons is used for city and suburban deliveries.

**No Australian Advertising Campaign is complete unless the above two publications are included.**

Rates and full particulars from—

**THE HERALD and WEEKLY TIMES** London Office, 92, FLEET STREET, LONDON, E.C. 4.

Where files of "The Herald," "The Weekly Times," "Pals," "The Weekly Times Annual" and "Real Property Annual" may be inspected.

# **THE HERALD & WEEKLY TIMES, LTD.**

*Flinders Street, Melbourne, Victoria.*

# THE BENDIGO ADVERTISER

(With which is Incorporated "THE BENDIGO INDEPENDENT").

## THE LEADING PROVINCIAL DAILY OF AUSTRALIA.

THE ONLY DAILY PUBLISHED in the FAMOUS MINING CITY OF BENDIGO. Circulated throughout the GREAT WHEAT PRODUCING, DAIRYING AND PASTORAL TERRITORY :: OF NORTHERN VICTORIA in a population of over ::

**200,000.**

## THE BENDIGO ADVERTISER

Has the Largest Circulation of any Daily outside of the Capital Cities of Australia.

**READ BY ALL CLASSES.**

Special Articles by Mining, Agricultural, Motoring and Poultry Experts. Women's Section every Saturday. :: SIXTY-FOUR TO SEVENTY COLUMNS DAILY. ONE HUNDRED AND TWELVE ON SATURDAYS.

LONDON AGENTS :—C. Mitchell & Co., Gordon & Gotch, T. Brown & Co., Mather & Crowther, Sell's Agency, D. J. Keymer & Co., S. H. Benson, W. J. Southcombe, Ltd.

THE BENDIGO ADVERTISER AND INDEPENDENT PROPRIETARY, LTD. - PROPRIETORS.

## The Best Advertising Mediums in Australia.

**"BRISBANE COURIER."** Morning, Daily. 1d.

The Premier Paper of the State. Its influence with all classes is supreme, and it commands a circulation exceeding that of any two other Queensland Dailies.

**"QUEENSLANDER."** (Illustrated) Weekly. 6d.

The most popular Pictorial in Australia. Appeals to all classes, particularly the MAN ON THE LAND. The Best Advertising Medium.

**"OBSERVER."** Evening, Daily. 2d.

The most popular Evening Paper. Three Editions Daily.

**"SPORTS REFEREE."** (Illustrated) Saturday Evening. 2d.

The Sporting Authority of Queensland. Has a splendid circulation.

**"SATURDAY OBSERVER."** (Illustrated) Saturdays. 2d.

Has a large Country circulation. In great favour with Advertisers.

**"NEWS BUDGET."** (Illustrated) Weekly. 2d.

The cheapest and most popular Home Paper in the Commonwealth.

These papers present the finest advertising proposition in Australia, and take your message from one end to the other of the vast country of Queensland which covers a Territory of something like 429 Million Acres, abounding in rich agricultural and natural resources.

PUBLISHED by the BRISBANE NEWSPAPER Co., Ltd., BRISBANE, QUEENSLAND. Which own and control the biggest group of papers published from any Office in Australia.

# THE TELEGRAPH

## BRISBANE.



Published Daily, Price Twopence.

(ESTABLISHED 1872.)

Has the largest circulation of any Daily Paper in Queensland.

Offers exceptional facilities to Advertisers.

From 10 to 24 Pages.

## THE WEEK.

ESTABLISHED 1876.

Published Every Friday,  
Price Threepence.

Is the popular Illustrated Weekly Journal, and has a  
circulation in every district of Queensland;  
exceptional advertising medium.

Proprietors :—The Telegraph Newspaper Co., Ltd. Head Office :—Telegraph Buildings, Queen St., Brisbane.  
London Agents:—Gordon & Gotch; T. B. Browne, Ltd.; C. Mitchell & Co.; W. L. Erwood, Ltd.; Mather & Crowther, Ltd.

## ROCKHAMPTON, QUEENSLAND.

## THE MORNING BULLETIN

12 to 16 pages. (Established 1861.)

The MORNING BULLETIN is the only Morning Paper published in Central Queensland,  
and is the Oldest, Largest, and Leading Paper published in the State outside Brisbane,  
and has a circulation far beyond any other Newspaper in Central Queensland.

## THE CAPRICORNIAN

52 pages. (Established 1875.)

The CAPRICORNIAN is one of the Principal Weeklies of Australia. It is the  
Largest and Leading Weekly Paper published in Queensland outside Brisbane.

*Both these Papers possess large circulations. In influence and esteem they are unapproached  
in Central Queensland, and hold a wide circulation throughout the entire State,  
and in consequence are the best advertising media.*

THE MORNING BULLETIN, LIMITED,  
EAST ST., ROCKHAMPTON, QUEENSLAND.

# THE DAILY RECORD,

PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING IN ROCKHAMPTON; and

## — THE ARTESIAN, —

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY IN ROCKHAMPTON,

Give the MOST EFFECTIVE PUBLICITY and THE MOST INTERESTING READING in  
CENTRAL QUEENSLAND.

Contracts may be arranged direct or with our recognised London Agents:—Messrs. C. Mitchell & Co., Ltd., 1 and 2, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, E.C.; Mather & Crowther, New Bridge St.; Gordon & Gotch, 15, St. Bride St.; T. B. Browne, Ltd., Queen St.; Pepper & Sons, 154, Bermondsey St.

FILES MAY BE SEEN AT THE OFFICES OF THE BRITISH AUSTRALASIAN.

# THE NORTH QUEENSLAND REGISTER

(Incorporating "The North Queensland Herald" and "Northern Mining Register").

Published Weekly at Townsville. 84 Pages. 8 Pages Illustrated. Established 1866. Price 6d.

Largest weekly printed in the Commonwealth. Published in two editions to give latest news up to closing of mails for each district. All advertisements appear in both editions.

Agencies all over Australia. Correspondents in all principal towns in Queensland. The North Queensland Register guarantees the largest circulation of any weekly published in the whole of Queensland.

## THE TOWNSVILLE DAILY BULLETIN.

The Oldest Daily Paper in North Queensland, and the leading Commercial Daily.

EIGHT PAGES. PRICE TWOPENCE.

The Daily Bulletin guarantees a circulation larger than any other daily newspaper published in North Queensland.

Advertising Rates from leading British Advertising Agents.

London Office: 22, WEAVERS HALL, BASINGHALL STREET, E.C. (Joseph Raymond, London Representative.)

Where advertising rates and any information may be obtained; also files of the newspapers may be inspected.

## THE NORTHERN MINER CHARTERS TOWERS.

The only morning paper published on the Charters Towers Goldfield with a large circulation in the western districts of North Queensland.

PRICE ONE PENNY.

Address business communications to Gill St., Charters Towers.

Proprietors of the 3 journals: THE NORTH QUEENSLAND NEWSPAPER CO., LTD. Head Office: TOWNSVILLE.

## THE LEADING SOUTH AUSTRALIAN NEWSPAPERS.

# THE REGISTER. (Established 1836.)

The Leading Daily Newspaper in Adelaide. TWO PENCE.

Circulates throughout the Commonwealth of Australia.

### ADVANCE SUBSCRIPTION RATES:—

Per Quarter	.. .. .	13s. 0d.	Posted, 16s. 3d.
Per Annum	.. .. .	£2 10s.	Posted, £3 3s.
Posted to United Kingdom or Foreign Parts	.. .. .	£4 9s. per Annum.	

# THE OBSERVER. (Established 1843.)

ILLUSTRATED.

THE BEST WEEKLY PAPER.

News of the World, Politics, Agriculture, Mining, Literature, Sport, and Society.

THE OBSERVER, which is profusely Illustrated, not only circulates in Adelaide and throughout the Country Districts of South Australia, but is sent in very large numbers to the Goldfields and other parts of Western Australia, the Pastoral Districts of Queensland and New South Wales, the Farming Districts of Victoria, and also Abroad.

### ADVANCE SUBSCRIPTION RATES:—

Per Quarter, including inland or New Zealand postage	.. .. .	7s. 6d.
Per Annum, including inland or New Zealand postage	.. .. .	£1 8s.
Including postage by All Sea Route	.. .. .	£1 10s. 2d. per Annum.
Via Brindisi or Naples	.. .. .	£1 16s. 8d.
To Foreign Countries	.. .. .	£1 16s. 8d.

SIXPENCE.

# THE EVENING JOURNAL.

MONDAYS TO THURSDAYS (INCLUSIVE) ONE PENNY.

SPECIAL NUMBER ON FRIDAYS AND SATURDAYS. TWO PENCE

W. K. THOMAS & Co., Proprietors,  
GRENFELL STREET, ADELAIDE.

THE LEADING ADELAIDE NEWSPAPERS.

# THE ADVERTISER

THE POPULAR AND MOST POWERFUL MORNING PAPER.

The circulation of *The Advertiser* is more than three times that of any other daily paper published in South Australia. It contains from 126 to 252 columns of accurate and well-arranged cable, commercial, political, mining, sporting, and other intelligence. It is the recognised commercial and mining authority in Adelaide.

It is acknowledged to be the Leading Newspaper in South Australia. It goes everywhere and is read by everybody.

Price—2d. per Copy; 13s. per Quarter, or 50s. per Annum, *paid in advance*.  
Postage within Commonwealth 3s. 3d. per Quarter extra.

# THE CHRONICLE

AN UNSURPASSED FAMILY JOURNAL.

The circulation of *The Chronicle* is four times that of any similar Weekly Paper published in South Australia. Its chief features include the latest agricultural, mining, and sporting news, as well as every kind of general intelligence. Particular attention is paid to literature. The best novels of the best authors are regularly published.

*The Chronicle* is one of the finest weeklies published in Australasia. Each issue contains four or more pages of superb illustrations. It practically reaches the entire country population and has an extensive circulation throughout the Commonwealth.

Price—6d. per copy; Yearly Subscription, *in advance*, including Postage within the Commonwealth, 28s.; to the United Kingdom, 30s. 2d.

# THE EXPRESS

THE POPULAR EVENING PAPER.

The oldest and most widely read Evening Paper published in Adelaide. Never less than two Editions daily. It contains the latest cable and telegraphic news, attractively presented. *The Saturday Express* is one of the best magazine newspapers published in the Commonwealth.

Price—Monday to Friday, 1d. per Copy. The Saturday Express Magazine Number, 2d. per Copy;  
2s. 2d. per Quarter, or 8s. 8d. per Annum (Postage extra).

BEST MEDIUMS FOR ADVERTISING IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

J. I. BONYTHON & CO., Proprietors, Adelaide, South Australia.

London Offices: 160, FLEET-STREET, E.C., where orders for Advertisements and Newspapers are received.

LEADING PROVINCIAL JOURNAL OF WEST AUSTRALIA.

# GERALDTON EXPRESS

with which is Incorporated the

# GERALDTON ADVERTISER.

(ESTABLISHED 1878.)

Published tri-weekly at Geraldton (West Australia), the port of the Murchison Goldfields,  
Has large circulation on Goldfields and in Agricultural Districts.

SPLENDID ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Agents in Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide { REUTER'S TELEGRAPH CO., LTD.  
GORDON & GOTCH, LTD.

“GERALDTON EXPRESS” COMPANY, LIMITED, Proprietors.  
J. M. DREW, Manager.

# WARRNAMBOOL STANDARD, VICTORIA

Guaranteed Circulation, 18,000 Copies Weekly.

Price 1d. (Saturdays 2d.)

Widely read by Agriculturists, Dairymen, Squatters, and Traders.

The city and district have a population of 50,000 people, and the STANDARD is the only News Paper issued in Warrnambool.

LONDON AGENTS: C. MITCHELL & CO., GORDON & GOTCH, CLARKE, SON, & PLATT.

Proprietors—WARRNAMBOOL STANDARD PROPRIETARY, LIMITED,  
VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA.

# WESTERN AUSTRALIA IS A BUYER

The larger area of land under cultivation. The bountiful rain.

The assured harvest. :: The Transcontinental Railway.

The big gold yield, greater than the combined output of the rest of Australia and New Zealand.

The opening up of our pastoral country and the big increase in sheep and cattle.

The development of our wonderful timber forests, the products of which are finding their way to every country in the world.

Western Australia's requirements are great.

**MANUFACTURERS, MERCHANTS, AND EXPORTERS,**

**Now is your opportunity !**

## The PERTH SUNDAY TIMES

occupies a commanding position in Western Australia.

The largest paper published in the British Empire.

The largest circulation in the State.

**THE SUNDAY TIMES reaches all the people.**

### SWORN OFFICIAL STATEMENT—

When giving evidence before a Select Parliamentary Committee, the Curator of Intestate Estates was asked if he advertised in the press. He replied : I advertise in the " Sunday Times " and " Government Gazette." The BEST advertising medium I have available is the " Sunday Times," and I advertise in it more than any other.

++

**Business Men ! do you require better proof than that ?**

## THE KALGOORLIE SUN

is the Premier Goldfields paper. It covers every Field, and is the authority on everything appertaining to Mining.

### The whole Western Australian Territory

can be thoroughly and effectively worked through these two papers. They cover the whole of the State.

*London Offices :*

29, LUDGATE HILL, E.C.

Telephone - - - CENTRAL 5884.

F. A. SMYTH,

*British Representative.*

# The "WEST AUSTRALIAN."

The Newspaper of Western Australia.

**Morning Daily.** READ IN EVERY HOME IN WESTERN AUSTRALIA. **Price Two Pence.**

The net daily circulation of 50,000 copies is far greater in proportion to the population than can be claimed by any other paper published in the Commonwealth.

# THE "WESTERN MAIL."

**Illustrated Weekly.** **Price Sixpence.**

It contains all the week's news of the State, and full Telegraphic and Cable News.

The "WESTERN MAIL" has a reputation for the following Special Features:—

**Agricultural Section—**  
that assists the farmers.

**Orchard and Pastoral—**  
with Special Articles by recognised authorities.

**Sporting News—**  
brightly written and up-to-date.

Also Social Notes, Chess and Draughts, Entertainments and Shipping.

**Mining Intelligence—**  
from all fields.

**Fiction—**  
by leading authors.

**Women and Children's Pages—**  
including fashion notes.

Illustrations and Topical Cartoons by the popular Australian artist—Ben Strange.

ADVERTISEMENTS RECEIVED BY LEADING AGENCIES.

Proprietors:

The West Australian Newspaper Co., Ltd.,

ST. GEORGE'S TERRACE, PERTH, W.A.

# TASMANIA.

As regards Tasmania, advertisers should unhesitatingly  
 choose as a daily medium

## The Mercury

Without doubt "The Mercury" is one of the most influential newspapers in Australia. In Tasmania it stands out on a unique position of commanding power and popularity.

It is published at Hobart, the Capital, and more than one fourth of the total population of Tasmania is settled within 25 miles of "The Mercury" Office.



**Daily - - Price 2d.**

## The Illustrated Tasmanian Mail

Is the brightest weekly in the Commonwealth.  
 72 Pages. ∴ Illustrated throughout. ∴ Price 6d.

*Advertising rates and all particulars on application to—*

**C. MITCHELL & CO. LTD., 1 and 2, Snow Hill, London,**  
 or from **Mr. A. J. CHARD, 92, Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.**

# THE DAILY HERALD,

## 117, GRENFELL STREET, ADELAIDE.

*Owned by the people of South Australia and read by them.*

THE CO-OPERATIVE PRINTING AND PUBLISHING COMPANY OF S.A., LIMITED.

THE DAILY HERALD is owned by 25,000 Shareholders, while every trade union in the State holds shares. It has an ever-increasing circulation among all classes. All its Shareholders are keenly alive to their own interests, and naturally support the Firms patronising the Advertising Columns of their paper.

### SCALE OF ADVERTISING CHARGES.

#### GENERAL TRADE CONTRACTS.

To be used within one year of signing contract.

1000 inches	...	...	...	2/- per inch
750 inches	...	...	...	2/4 per inch
500 inches	...	...	...	2/6 per inch
250 inches	...	...	...	3/- per inch
200 inches	...	...	...	3/3 per inch
150 inches	...	...	...	3/6 per inch
100 inches	...	...	...	3/9 per inch

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

Births, Marriages, Deaths and in Memoriam Notices, not exceeding 5 lines, 2/6; each additional line, 6d.  
Legal, Public, Sporting, Church, and Funeral Notices, Tenders and Contracts, 6/- per first inch or 6d. per line. Each additional inch, 6/- or 6d. per line.

Any further particulars can be obtained on application to Messrs. C. MITCHELL & CO., Ltd., Mitchell House, 1 and 2, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, LONDON, E.C., or direct to THE MANAGER, 117, Grenfell Street, Adelaide, SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

# —NEW ZEALAND—

## The Evening Post

ESTABLISHED 1865.

The leading commercial and household paper of WELLINGTON—  
the capital city and business centre of NEW ZEALAND.

The "Post" was the first daily paper published in Wellington, and has throughout maintained the lead as an advertising medium for all classes.

The following letter from the largest firm of advertising agents in NEW ZEALAND, will impress those advertisers, and prospective advertisers, who desire the best results from money spent in New ZEALAND:—

Proprietors, "Evening Post," Wellington:—

Dear Sirs—We have much pleasure in advising you that the "Evening Post" has always been one of the best mediums we have used in connection with Singer Egg Producer Advertising Campaign, which we handle for Messrs. Geo. Bonnington, Ltd., of Christchurch. As you know, we very carefully key and tabulate the results of each year's expenditure and business, and our records show that not only has the "Evening Post" produced more enquiries than any other paper, but the cost per enquiry was also very low.—Yours faithfully, J. ILOTT.

#### WHAT AN M.P. THINKS OF THE "POST."

"Advertise in the paper with the largest circulation" is a maxim of good business, and this is what Mr. A. H. Hindmarsh, M.P., in the course of discussion in Parliament last night, recommended the Government to do with its large amount of advertising. He believed that all Government advertising ought to be done on purely business principles, and asked why it should be deemed necessary to advertise in three newspapers in one city. As an example of the effect of circulation on advertising he recounted an experience of his own. He had inserted the same advertisement in the three Wellington daily newspapers. Through the Evening Post he got seventeen replies, through one of the other two papers he got one reply, through the third paper he got no reply at all. (Laughter.) "I believe," concluded Mr. Hindmarsh, "in advertising in the paper that gives the best results."—18th September, 1914.

Advertisers can see files of the "Post," and receive particulars re advertising charges, on application to any leading advertising agent, or at the offices of the New Zealand Associated Press, 85, Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.

**"The DOUBLE RECORD in NEWSPAPER CIRCULATION for NEW ZEALAND"**

The

# New Zealand Herald

(Auckland's Only Morning Daily)

**LARGEST  
DAILY  
CIRCULATION**

12 to 16 pages daily  
with 24 pages or  
more on Saturdays.

IS acknowledged to be the most influential, authoritative, and best printed daily newspaper in the Dominion.

It enjoys a record circulation, positively unequalled by any other New Zealand daily, and carries the largest and most diversified volume of advertising. The only New Zealand daily newspaper publishing periodic certificates covering net circulation vouched by public accountants.

The

# Auckland Weekly News

(Incorporating the Weekly Graphic and N.Z. Mail)

**LARGEST  
WEEKLY  
CIRCULATION**

84 to 92 pages  
weekly.

IS the sole illustrated family weekly newspaper published in the populous North Island, and here, as in the Northern and Western Provinces of the South Island, its superiority is unchallenged. It is read by practically every settler throughout the Dominion, and circulates largely in the towns and cities. This Journal has no peer in Australasia. The illustrated supplement of excellent half-tones is a permanent feature.

**The Auckland Weekly News Special Christmas Number.**

THE PREMIER ANNUAL OF AUSTRALASIA, published in October of each year, with lithographed cover and special coloured supplements. A high class production, printed on art paper, with beautiful tinted half-tones portraying life, scenery, industries, and resources of the country. Printed . . . each year in ever-increasing thousands to meet the popular demand. . .

84 pages.

This unique medium offers special facilities for artistic display.

**WILSON & HORTON**  
**Printers and Publishers**  
**AUCKLAND - NEW ZEALAND**

London Representative—

**J. S. HYSLOP**

**85 FLEET ST., E.C.**

# The Home —of the— Two Papers

on which depend  
the success of  
your New Zealand  
advertising cam-  
paign.

These two papers will do more to make your advertising successful than any others in the Dominion. They are bought and read by the most prosperous classes in New Zealand, and every reader may be said to be a prospective purchaser of your products.



CHRISTCHURCH PRESS CO.'S PRINTING HOUSE.  
The Largest Newspaper and Printing Offices South of the Line.

## THE PRESS (EVERY MORNING.)

The oldest established and the leading morning paper in the rich and prosperous province of Canterbury. The largest daily paper circulation in the Dominion of New Zealand. Most widely read by industrial, commercial and financial classes. The Women's page is a special feature which, with its authoritative social news, commands the attention of all middle and better class womenfolk.

Prints more advertising than any other paper. Price 2d.

## THE WEEKLY PRESS AND REFEREE (EVERY WEDNESDAY.)

The first paper in New Zealand to illustrate. New Zealand's representative journal. Beautifully illustrated with high art, half-tone engravings. Has the largest circulation in New Zealand. Read in all parts of the Dominion, town as well as country, by the farmer, agriculturist, sportsmen, womenfolk and the general reader. Price 1/-.

## NEW ZEALAND ILLUSTRATED.

Christmas Number of "The Weekly Press." The most artistic and highest-class production of its kind, with special plates in colour.

Proprietors and Publishers :

**THE CHRISTCHURCH PRESS CO., LTD.,**

WORCESTER STREET and CATHEDRAL SQUARE, CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND.

London Office: 85, FLEET STREET, E.C.4.

**Your Advertising Campaign  
in New Zealand is not  
complete unless it includes**

## THE OTAGO DAILY TIMES

(Only Morning Newspaper in Dunedin. Established 1861),

and

## THE OTAGO WITNESS

(Oldest Weekly in New Zealand. Established 1851.)



These two papers circulate in the prosperous and populous province of Otago and Southland and are to be found in almost every household in Southern New Zealand. The circulation of the *Otago Witness*

extends to all parts of the Dominion. Their readers are the backbone of New Zealand's industry and commerce, so that your advertisement in each will give the maximum results at the minimum cost.

*Send for Specimen Copies and Rates to the London Office,*

**85, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.**

Proprietors :  
**THE TRIBUNE LTD.**

Managing Editor :  
**W. C. WHITLOCK.**

— THE —  
**HAWKE'S BAY TRIBUNE**

LEADING PROVINCIAL DAILY  
NEWSPAPER IN NEW ZEALAND.

**HASTINGS, N.Z.**

THE TRIBUNE has proved itself to be the British Exporters' gateway to Hawke's Bay, the rich and prosperous province of the North Island, where the inhabitants possess a land endowed by nature with the richest of soil and the most perfect climate in the world. It supplies England with the finest wool, meat and fruit, and Hawke's Bay people will buy your manufactures if you ask them. You can do this by advertising in the columns of the HAWKE'S BAY TRIBUNE. The population of the district reached by the TRIBUNE is about 40,000.

Lord Northcliffe's parting message to us after his visit in September was : "Yon New Zealanders ought to be happy. I have not seen a single beggar, white or brown, and I have not seen a poor-looking person."

We are all buyers. Let us know what you have to sell.

For Advertising Rates, apply—

**THE TRIBUNE LTD., HASTINGS, NEW ZEALAND.**

London Representatives : **GORDON & GOTCH, St. Bride Street, E.C.**

— THE —  
**KAIKOURA STAR**  
KAIKOURA, MARLBOROUGH,  
**NEW ZEALAND.**

(ESTABLISHED 1880.)

**The only reliable advertising medium  
between Christchurch and Blenheim.**

Circulates in New Zealand's richest grazing, dairying, and fruit and grain growing district, among a population of over 4,000.

**ADVERTISING RATES, Etc.,  
ON APPLICATION.**

12-16 pp.

12-16 pp.

# The Sun

*Is the LEADING PICTORIAL DAILY NEWSPAPER in*  
**NEW ZEALAND**

British advertisers desiring to extend their colonial business cannot find a better publicity medium than THE SUN, which circulates amongst a community with a larger spending power for its size than any other part of the British Empire,

THE SUN is published at Christchurch, the capital of the province of Canterbury. It has a daily average circulation more than twice as large as any other Evening paper in the province. No other paper compares with it in the matter of printing, and in the arrangement of its advertisements it is unrivalled.

Advertising Rates may be obtained from the proprietors

**THE CANTERBURY PUBLISHING COMPANY, LTD., CHRISTCHURCH, N.Z.**

London Representatives: J. ILOTT, LTD., 49-50, WATLING STREET, LONDON.

Proprietor: Hon. GEO. JONES, M.L.C.

General Manager: E. ABBEY JONES.

## **THE OAMARU MAIL**

**OAMARU, N.Z.**

The OAMARU MAIL is the most influential local paper between Christchurch and Dunedin. Its high tone on matters of public policy and interest, the excellence of its literary matter, and the accuracy of its reports (which are often exclusive), make it one of the most thoroughly read papers in New Zealand. Population of district in which the MAIL circulates is 40,000.

The district in which the OAMARU MAIL circulates without doubt the most prosperous in New Zealand, forming an exceptionally good and remunerative advertising field.

*Established 1876.*

*Every Evening.*

*Three Half-pence.*

EUROPEAN REPRESENTATIVES: R. B. BRETT & SON, 134, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4. Telephone: 1523 Central. Telegrams: "Phraseman, Fleet, London."

## **"SUNNY NELSON."**

Such is the designation given to the City and district where the

## **NELSON EVENING MAIL, N.Z.**

is published. Having a large and extensive circulation, the "MAIL" is a splendid advertising medium.

**8 PAGES. PUBLISHED DAILY.**

**Reasonable charges for Advertisements.**

London Representative: D. J. GILMOUR, 228, Temple Chambers, Temple Avenue, E.C. 4.

**The only Morning Newspaper Published in Southland,**  
and only paper circulating in the province that reaches ALL TOWNS on the day of publication.

# THE SOUTHLAND TIMES

(ESTABLISHED 1862.)

8 PAGES DAILY.

12 to 16 PAGES ON SATURDAYS.

## RECOGNISED AS

The leading Commercial, Family and Agricultural paper and circulating extensively among 80,000 people.

The strongest recommendation to advertisers is the fact that in ALL APPEALS for public sympathy response is made almost exclusively through the columns of the SOUTHLAND TIMES, showing conclusively that the SOUTHLAND TIMES **REACHES THE RIGHT PEOPLE.**

*(The Best Advertising Medium for the province.)*

# THE WEEKLY TIMES.

36 PAGES.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY.

Circulates entirely in the country, and has the largest country circulation of any Weekly published in Southland.

Advertising Rates can be obtained from all Advertising Agents.

London Representative—Mr. D. J. GILMOUR, 228, Temple Chambers, Temple Avenue, LONDON, E.C.4.

Proprietors:

THE SOUTHLAND TIMES COMPANY LIMITED, Esk Street, INVERCARGILL.

# The New Zealand Dairyman

WELLINGTON, NEW ZEALAND.

Published on 20th of each month at Wellington.

**THE LARGEST DAIRYING JOURNAL IN THE WORLD.**

ESTABLISHED 1895.

Rates of Advertising may be had from principal Advertising Agents in London. Subscription throughout British Empire 8/- per annum, in advance; Other Countries 9/6 per annum.

# TARANAKI HERALD.

ESTABLISHED 1852.  
The Third Oldest Paper  
in New Zealand.

Daily evening paper, 8 to 16 pages.

Price Twopence.

Full Cable Service.

WALTER CROWLEY WESTON, Proprietor.

## THE BUDGET AND TARANAKI WEEKLY HERALD.

64 pages.

Published every Saturday.

Price 4d.

**THE LARGEST AND BEST FOURPENNY WEEKLY PAPER IN NEW ZEALAND.**

The attention of advertisers is directed to the excellent advertising medium supplied by the above papers, which circulate in the richest dairying and most thickly-populated province in New Zealand.

The *Herald* (published every evening) is the largest daily paper between Wellington and Auckland.  
The *Budget* is the largest weekly in New Zealand outside of the three city weeklies. Circulates largely among the farmers of the province. Rates, etc., upon application.

C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd., London Agents.

## "Marlborough the Golden."

The greatest wealth per head of population in New Zealand is found in Marlborough,  
and the paper for this rich and fertile district is

# THE MARLBOROUGH EXPRESS, BLENHEIM.

Established 1866. ————— Eight Pages Daily.

R. P. FURNESS, Proprietor.

London Representative: D. J. GILMOUR, 218, Temple Chambers, Temple Avenue, E.C.4.

The only Daily Paper published in  
the Diamond Centre of the World.

## DIAMOND FIELDS ADVERTISER

ESTABLISHED in 1875.

The Advertiser's increasing popularity with overseas advertisers is the result of its known  
value as a professional advertising medium.

The Diamond Industry was never in a sounder position, wages rule high, and labour  
troubles are unknown, and the population are educated up to buying advertised goods and  
keen on imported goods that are properly advertised.

Farming generally, especially Stock raising and Agricultural, have owing to the war made  
good strides. The country population rely mostly on mail order shopping.

If you want to share the business of this rich and  
influential community you must make the  
ADVERTISER your medium. Then success is certain.

If you want to know more of South Africa, its prospects and possibilities, and more particularly those of  
Griqualand West and Bechuanaland, write to the General Manager, *DIAMOND FIELDS ADVERTISER*.

IT BRINGS PROFITABLE RESULTS.

DIAMOND FIELDS ADVERTISER, LIMITED,  
KIMBERLEY, SOUTH AFRICA. CIRCULATION 36,500 WEEKLY.

## The Eastern Province Herald.

Published Daily.

PORT ELIZABETH.

Price 2d.

Established 1845.

### AMENDED ADVERTISEMENT RATES, 1st July, 1920.

#### MINIMUM ADVERTISEMENT TARIFF.

MEASURES.—Measure Advertising Front Page and Leader Page is  
22 ems D/C, 11 ems S/C. All succeeding pages 26 ems D/C, 13 ems S/C.  
Legal, Official, Companies' Prospectuses, Auctioneers' and Sale Notices  
and all Govt. Advt's.

	S/C.	D/C.
First Insertion ...	4/- per inch.	8/- per inch.
Repeat Insertions ...	3/- per inch.	6/- per inch.

Advertisements set smaller than 8 point charged 25% extra.

#### GENERAL BUSINESS STANDING ADVERTISEMENTS.

STRICTLY NETT.

Display.	Per inch S/C.	Per inch D/C.
6 Insertions ...	3/-	6/-
13 ..	2/-	4/-
52 ..	1/9	3/6
104 .. and over ...	1/8	3/4

Space contracts to be used in 12 months.

1,000 inches, 1/8 per inch, S/C, Nett, each advt. under this rate, must  
appear at least 8 times without alteration to copy.

#### SPECIAL POSITIONS.

Special positions, Front page, such as "alongside or under Reading  
matter," inserted at 33 and one-third per cent. increase. Alongside  
or under must be our option.

No "Top of Column and next Reading," "Foot of Reading Column  
and alongside Reading" accepted.

Reservations as Leader Page, Reading Matter Page, or Foot Reading  
Matter Page, or Top of column, and not necessarily immediately next  
to Reading matter at 25 per cent. increase.

#### PARAGRAPH ADVT'S.

MINIMUM—1 inch S/C, at foot of or alongside News Matter at:	
First Insertion ...	8/- per inch S/C
Repeats ...	Half-price
13 Insertions and over ...	3/- per inch S/C

8 lines equal 1 inch, extra space pro rata.

LINER ADVT'S, in black type, among news:—

13 times ...	1/8 per line.
26 .. and over ...	1/- ..

SATURDAYS ONLY.—Owing to demand for space in Saturday's issue,  
rates are now as follows:—13 insertions, 2/6 per inch; 26 insertions,  
2/2 per inch; 52 insertions, 2/- per inch.

# THE East London

*The DISPATCH is the recognised Government Divisional Council and Education Medium for the Border Districts and Transkei.*

Advertising Space in the DISPATCH is not a gamble.

**REMEMBER**  
that  
**The EAST LONDON DAILY DISPATCH** is the only daily Newspaper which covers completely :  
The Border Districts of the Cape Province ;  
The Transkeian and Native Territories ;  
The Eastern Portion of The Cape Midlands ;  
The Southern Portion of the Orange Free State ;  
Basutoland.  
The City of East London.

**THE East London Daily Dispatch**  
FRONTIER ADVERTISER.

**Silk Sports Coats**  
that make the strongest appeal to your good taste.

**McDOUGALL'S DISINFECTANTS ARE RELIABLE**  
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in all the Colonies and India.

**For Washing Dresses and Children's Garments**  
Select "Duro" Fadeless Fabrics

**Whitaker's**  
Special Value in Tailoring.

**Special Value in Tailoring.**  
LADIES' TAILORING

**Process Speciality**  
of every description.

**G. F. KNOBEL & Co.**

**STRAWBERRY**  
GAG & P. DUTTON

**McDOUGALL'S DISINFECTANTS ARE RELIABLE**  
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in all the Colonies and India.

**Whitaker's**  
Special Value in Tailoring.

**Special Value in Tailoring.**  
LADIES' TAILORING

**Process Speciality**  
of every description.

**G. F. KNOBEL & Co.**

**STRAWBERRY**  
GAG & P. DUTTON

**HERE IS A MARKET**  
of some  
**90,000**  
**SQUARE MILES**  
with an ever-increasing population  
now exceeding  
**1 3/4 MILLIONS**  
possessing vast  
agricultural and  
Wool Producing  
Resources with  
**EAST LONDON AS ITS BASE.**

Special Correspondents at all important Centres, Complete Cable and Telegraphic Services and Special Wool and Market Reports.

The DISPATCH has been building up a reputation for nearly half a century.

For Advertising Rates apply to:-

**EAST LONDON DAILY DISPATCH Ltd., East London, South Africa,**

(P.O. Box 131.)

# Daily Dispatch

10,000 COPIES DAILY CIRCULATED  
OVER THE WHOLE OF THIS FIELD.



DOES THIS  
IMMENSE  
FIELD  
APPEAL  
TO YOU?

or The ARGUS S. AFRICAN NEWSPAPERS Ltd., 82-85, Fleet St., London, E.C.

# The Cape Times Publications

give the

## Greatest Publicity in South Africa.

### CAPE TIMES

DAILY.  
PRICE 2d.

Largest influence and most widely read South African Newspaper.

ESTABLISHED 1876.

Conservative in Imperial politics, but thoroughly progressive in Cape Colonial matters.

Has the largest circulation in the Cape Province.

### SOUTH AFRICAN LADY'S

### PICTORIAL & HOME JOURNAL.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY - - PRICE 9d.

This finely produced magazine reaches every home of Taste throughout South Africa, and is the only Lady's Paper in that country.

Printed by

CAPE TIMES LTD., CAPETOWN.

□ □ □

### S.A. BANKERS' DIARY.

Interleaved with Blotting. A purely South African Publication. Full of useful information. PRICE 6s. 6d.

ADVERTISING RATES in the above on application to:

London Office : Buchanan Buildings, 24, Holborn, E.C.1. Cape Times Ltd., Church Street, Cape Town.

ESTABLISHED 1830.

## ONS LAND.

The leading Dutch Journal in South Africa.

Its area of circulation covers the whole of the Cape Province, Orange Free State, Transvaal, Natal, Rhodesia, Central Africa, and South-West Africa, and it is the premier Dutch Advertising Medium of these centres.

## ONS WEEKBLAD.

Universally admitted to be the most widely read Dutch Weekly in South Africa and is in the front rank for Advertisements.

## "DE GOEDE HOOP."

Prominent Dutch Monthly. Illustrated. A Journal which goes into the Dutch Homes.

**VAN DE SANDT DE VILLIERS PRINTING CO., Ltd.**  
60 & 62, Burg Street, Cape Town.

# Leading South African Newspapers

LONDON OFFICES AND READING ROOM.

## TRANSVAAL.

THE STAR (Johannesburg). Daily.  
KLERKSDORP RECORD (Klerksdorp).  
Weekly.  
THE NONGQAI (Pretoria). Monthly.  
POTCHEFSTROOM HERALD. Twice weekly.  
DE WESTELIKE STEM (Potchefstroom).  
Weekly.  
GOLDFIELDS NEWS (Barberton). Twice  
weekly.

SOUTH AFRICAN PICTORIAL (Stage and  
Cinema) (Johannesburg). Weekly.  
S.A. MINING AND ENGINEERING JOUR-  
NAL (Johannesburg). Weekly.  
UNITED TRANSVAAL DIRECTORY  
(Johannesburg). Yearly.  
SOUTH AFRICAN ENGINEERING, ELEC-  
TRICAL AND ALLIED TRADES DIREC-  
TORY (Johannesburg). Yearly.

## CAPE PROVINCE.

THE CAPE ARGUS (Cape Town). Daily.  
THE WEEK-END ARGUS (Cape Town).  
Weekly.  
E. LONDON DISPATCH (East London).  
Daily.  
EASTERN PROVINCE HERALD (Port  
Elizabeth). Daily.

QUEENSTOWN REP. AND FREE PRESS  
(Queenstown). Daily.  
SOUTH AFRICAN LADY'S PICTORIAL.  
Monthly.  
EAST LONDON AND FRONTIER DIREC-  
TORY (East London). Yearly.

## ORANGE FREE STATE.

BLOEMFONTEIN FRIEND. Daily.  
DE VREND DES VOLKS. Twice weekly.  
THE MOTOR WEEKLY.

THE FARMER'S WEEKLY.  
SOUTH AFRICAN FARMER'S ADVOCATE.  
Monthly.

## NATAL.

THE NATAL ADVERTISER (Durban).  
Daily.  
WEEK-END NATAL ADVERTISER (Durban).  
THE NATAL MERCURY (Durban). Daily.

THE NATAL WITNESS (Maritzburg). Daily.  
THE LATEST (Sporting) (Durban). Weekly.  
THE PICTORIAL (Durban). Weekly.

## RHODESIA.

BULAWAYO CHRONICLE (Bulawayo).  
Daily and weekly.  
RHODESIA HERALD (Salisbury). Daily and  
weekly.

RHODESIA ADVERTISER (Umtali). Daily.  
RHODESIA AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL  
(Salisbury). Bi-monthly.  
RHODESIA DIRECTORY. Yearly.

## PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA.

LOURENCO MARQUES GUARDIAN  
(Delagoa Bay). Three times weekly.  
DELAGOA DIRECTORY (Lourenco Marques).  
Yearly.

Tariff, Specimen Copies and full particulars from

# Argus South African Newspapers, Ltd.

(Incorporated in the Transvaal),

Byron House, 82-85, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.

PUBLICATIONS OF  
**The FRIEND NEWSPAPERS, Ltd.**

**THE FRIEND** is the only daily paper in the Orange Free State. Established in 1850, it is now the third oldest paper published in South Africa. Throughout these seventy years it has maintained its reputation as a first-class family newspaper of sane and sober outlook upon South African and world affairs generally. Its history is practically the history of the Free State, by the inhabitants of which it is regarded as a truly national institution. Its circulation, however, extends considerably beyond the 50,000 square miles of the Free State, with its population of 600,000 people, and it enjoys a wide circulation in Basutoland, the Northern Cape Province, and adjacent territories. The population of Bloemfontein, where "The Friend" is published, is 37,000.

**DE VRIEND DES VOLKS** published on Tuesdays and Fridays, and printed in the Dutch language, follows a policy similar to that of its parent "The Friend," and enjoys a wide circulation among the Dutch-speaking people of the Free State. It is, therefore, an effective medium for reaching that community.

**THE FARMER'S WEEKLY** is unique not only in South Africa but in the whole world of agricultural literature. It is believed to be the largest agricultural paper published weekly anywhere in the world. Written by practical farmers for practical farmers, its name is a household one all over South Africa, including the four Provinces of the Union, Rhodesia, South West Africa, Portuguese territory, British East Africa, and Kenya (late German East Africa). It has a net sale of not less than 25,000 copies weekly—a phenomenally large circulation for a sparsely-populated country like South Africa—and it is unquestionably the best advertising medium in South Africa.

**THE HOMESTEAD** is a forty-eight-page magazine issued along with "The Farmer's Weekly" and devoted to the interests of the women of the farms. It is a unique medium for reaching the women of South Africa.

**THE MOTOR WEEKLY** is a high-class, copiously illustrated newspaper-magazine comparing favourably with similar publications in Great Britain and elsewhere. It is the only publication devoted to the interests of the motoring public and the motor trade, including aviation, which is published weekly in South Africa.

For advertising rates and specimen copies, apply to the Exclusive Representatives:—

**ARGUS SOUTH AFRICAN NEWSPAPERS LIMITED,**  
 82-85, Fleet Street, London, England. Telephone: Holborn 5536.

# The "EAST AFRICAN STANDARD"

The oldest, most influential and widely-circulated paper in

BRITISH EAST AFRICA, UGANDA, ZANZIBAR, AND TANGANYIKA TERRITORY.

**DAILY AND WEEKLY (ILLUSTRATED).**

*Guaranteed by far the largest circulation of any Newspaper in Equatorial Africa.*

**Proprietors: THE "EAST AFRICAN STANDARD," LIMITED.**

Head Office:—**NAIROBI,**  
 BRITISH EAST AFRICA.

London Office:—Messrs. MOUNSTEPHEN SPEED & Co., Ltd.,  
 ORMOND HOUSE, 63, QUEEN VICTORIA ST., E.C.4.  
 (Phone: CITY 7072).

**WHAT AN ADVERTISER SAYS:**

*The Proprietors,*

*"East African Standard," Nairobi.*

Dear Sirs,—As you know, the sale of the new "Encyclopædia Britannica" in British East Africa and Uganda has been most successful. In a very short time there were received applications far in excess of the number expected. This success is to be attributed largely to the "East African Standard," daily and weekly. The paper seems to go everywhere, and to be read with confidence and liking. Results in my case show that, to one who has a valuable commodity to dispose of, the columns of the "East African Standard" afford a very effective means of bringing before the people of both Protectorates the character of the commodity and the terms of his offer.

Yours faithfully, (Signed) O. SLICKERT.

**THE UNIVERSITY PRESS OF CAMBRIDGE.**

ALSO PUBLISHERS AND PROPRIETORS OF

**The Standard, B.E.A. and Uganda Directory and Handbook, and  
 THE MOMBASA TIMES,**

**The Only Daily Newspaper published in Mombasa.**

# THE CAPE MERCURY.

ESTABLISHED 1875.

KINGWILLIAMSTOWN  
— SOUTH AFRICA. —

DAILY 2d.

THE ONLY ENGLISH DAILY PAPER PUBLISHED IN KINGWILLIAMSTOWN, a large centre of distribution for the native territories, and rising manufacturing and industrial centre.

Advertisements taken by all the leading Advertising Agencies.

Medium for the publication of Government, S.A. Railway, School Board, Divisional Council Notices for the district, and for Borough Council Notices.

**Proprietors - THE KING PRINTING CO., LTD. P.O. BOX 122.**

Telegrams and Cables: Mercury, Kingwilliamstown, C.P.

## THE MAFEKING MAIL and Protectorate Guardian.

The Official Organ for Bechuanaland and the Bechuanaland Protectorate, the Marico, Lichtenburg, and Rustenburg Districts.

PUBLISHED DAILY. PRICE 3d.

THE Paper and THE effectual Advertising Medium for British Bechuanaland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate, and the South-Western Transvaal. The only Daily paper from Kimberley on the South, to Bulawayo on the North.

HEAD OFFICE:—Mafeking, Bechuanaland; P.O. Box, No. 64. BANKERS:—Standard Bank of South Africa, Ltd.

TERMS FOR ADVERTISEMENTS:—*Occasional*: 3s. per inch, per column, repeats half-price. *Standing*: Daily, 10s. per inch, per column, per month; Alternate days, 6s. 3d. per inch, per column, per month. Double column, double price.

**SPECIAL RATES FOR LONG CONTRACTS.**

Est. 1845.

**THE PAPER THAT BRINGS BUSINESS—TRY IT!**

## THE NATAL WITNESS

Published every morning and evening in Maritzburg (the Natal Capital). The favourite Journal of Natal, as it is independent and outspoken in matters of public interest.

Circulates extensively throughout the "Garden Colony" and well over the borders of the adjoining territories. No scheme of advertising intended to appeal to the people of the Union of South Africa is complete which does not include "The Witness."

**AN UNRIVALLED SALES MEDIUM.**

*Full particulars regarding advertising rates may be obtained on application to:—*

**NATAL WITNESS, Ltd., Publishers, Pietermaritzburg.**

London Office: 85, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

"GROCOTT'S DAILY MAIL" is a most successful advertising medium. Published at Grahamstown, Cape Province, Daily.

"GROCOTT'S DAILY MAIL" is the authorised official advertising medium of the Union Government; the South African Railways; the Corporation of Grahamstown; the Municipalities of Bathurst and Port Alfred; the Divisional Councils of Albany, Alexandria, Bathurst and Peddie and various School Boards throughout South Africa.

The circulation of "Grocott's Daily Mail" is guaranteed to be very considerably greater than that of any other newspaper published in this district.

ESTABLISHED OVER 50 YEARS.

# GROCOTT'S DAILY MAIL

With which is incorporated the

GRAHAMSTOWN JOURNAL. Est. 1831.

GROCOTT & SHERRY, Proprietors.

WHAT A BIG FIRM SAYS ABOUT ADVERTISING IN "GROCOTT'S DAILY MAIL."

"NOTWITHSTANDING THAT WE SENT TO THE GREAT DAILIES ALSO, WE HAVE TO INFORM YOU THAT WE HAVE RECEIVED MORE ENQUIRIES FROM READERS OF 'GROCOTT'S PENNY MAIL' THAN FROM ALL THE OTHER PAPERS PUT TOGETHER."

This speaks volumes for the wide circulation the "MAIL" enjoys throughout South Africa.

## "COMMERCE"

THE LEADING FINANCIAL PAPER IN INDIA.

A weekly review of Indian Commercial, Financial and Industrial Progress.

TWO EDITIONS: CALCUTTA AND BOMBAY.

Is read in all large Business Houses and Government Offices throughout India, Burma, and Ceylon; reaches all Tea Gardens, Collieries, Mills and Factories, circulating in more than 300 mofussil stations.

Advertisements are published in the two issues at one inclusive charge, affording advertisers the benefits of both a Calcutta and Bombay paper, at charges which compare very favourably with those of any similar publication having one issue only, either at Calcutta or Bombay.

Subscription:—Yearly, Rs. 30, plus Rs. 10 for postage out of India.

Sole Agents for the U. K.: WILLIAM J. KEYMER & Co., Eastern House, 80, Fenchurch Street, London, E.C.

Agents for U.S.A.: IMPERIAL EXPORT Co., 15-25, Whitehall Street, New York.

"COMMERCE" LIMITED, 6, MISSION ROW, CALCUTTA.

Bombay Office: Canada Building, Home Street, Fort.

## INDIAN MEDICAL RECORD

Monthly Journal of Public Health and Tropical Medicine, devoted to the interests of the Medical Profession in India.

Reaches the most important and influential section of the Medical Profession all over India, Burma, Ceylon, Fed. Malay States, Baluchistan, Aden, and South Africa.

One of the Largest Circulated Medical Papers in India, and hence the

## BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

### Advertising Tariff.

ORDINARY POSITION.		Twelve insertions, each.	
Full Page	.. ..	Rs. 45	
Half Page	.. ..	Rs. 30	
Quarter Page	.. ..	Rs. 22 8 0	
One-Eighth Page	.. ..	Rs. 12 8 0	
Spaces to face reading matter 25% extra.			
Casual	.. ..	Rs. 75 per ins.	

 NO ADVERTISEMENTS ARE BOOKED AT LOWER RATES.

Offices at 2, HOROKUMER TAGORE SQUARE, CALCUTTA, INDIA.

FOR  
**ADVERTISERS IN INDIA**  
 THREE  
**INDISPENSABLE MEDIA**

The  
**EMPRESS**

The Oldest and leading Illustrated Paper in India.

Established 1886.

The "Empress" passes into the hands of thousands of European and Native readers throughout India, Ceylon and the Far East. For British Traders and Manufacturers desirous of reaching the most influential and money-spending classes, it cannot be surpassed.

A glance through its pages will show that it has real support from the highest class advertisers, household names being met with on practically every advertising page.

Published Bi-Monthly in Calcutta.

The  
**INDIAN MEDICAL GAZETTE.**

Established 1865.

The "Indian Medical Gazette" is the recognised authority upon Tropical Medicine throughout the world. It contains a complete record of the course and practice of Tropical Diseases in India and the Far East and is therefore indispensable to the Medical man in these countries.

It has the cachet of the Indian Government which subscribes for a large number for distribution amongst the Hospitals, Colleges, Dispensaries, etc.

Published Monthly in Calcutta.

**THACKERS' INDIAN DIRECTORY.**

Established 1861.

The high-class character of this work, which has now been established some 58 years, recommends it to advertisers as the most valuable and remunerative medium for bringing their announcements before the merchants and buyers in the East.

The circulation of this Directory is of a highly influential character, as it is used in all Government and Mercantile Offices, Banks, Insurance, Shipping and Railway Offices, Hotels, and by the Public generally throughout the whole of India, Burma and Ceylon, and to a very large extent in the Far East.

Published Annually.

Advertising and Subscription Rates can be obtained on application to the London Office :

**W. THACKER & Co., 2, Creed Lane, E.C. 4**

OR TO

**C. MITCHELL & CO., Ltd., 1 and 2, Snow Hill, London, E.C. 1.**

THE PAPER OF  
 SOUTHERN INDIA.

No Advertising Campaign  
 in India  
 is complete without

# *The Madras Mail*

(with which is incorporated "The Madras Times.")

OFFERS THE MOST  
 COMPREHENSIVE  
 NEWS SERVICE OF  
 LATEST TELEGRAMS  
 AND REPORTS IN  
 THE MADRAS . . .  
 PRESIDENCY.

"The Madras Mail"  
 POST BOX No. 1  
 Madras, S. India.

The Most Up-to-date  
 and Most widely read Paper  
 in Southern India.

Advertisement rates  
 from all London Advertising  
 Agents.

# **“The EMPIRE” Calcutta Evening News**

## **THE ONLY ENGLISH EVENING DAILY IN CALCUTTA.**

**TWO EDITIONS DAILY.**

Read by all business men, Government officials, etc.

Offers the best and cheapest medium for Calcutta Advertising.

**RATES CHARGED FOR CALCUTTA CIRCULATION ONLY.**

London Agents—ALLEN BROS. & CO., Ltd., 14, Devonshire Square, Bishopsgate, E.C.

Publishers—“THE EMPIRE,” Ltd., 6, Mission Row, CALCUTTA, INDIA.

# **The Rangoon Times**

The Oldest and Most Popular Daily Newspaper in Burma, conducted on Independent Lines; has the Largest Circulation throughout the Province, and is a Splendid

**MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING.**

Advertising Rates and all particulars may be obtained from the Chief Advertising Agents in London, or direct from the General Manager, “The Rangoon Times,” Rangoon, Burma.

**The Rangoon Weekly Times**

Published SATURDAY.

**The Rangoon Commercial Advertiser**

Published DAILY.

## **The Rangoon Times Illustrated Christmas Number**

The only Christmas publication published in BURMA.

Over 100 pages, illustrating the principal events of the year.

Price TWO RUPEES.

## **ADVERTISING CONTRACTORS TO THE BURMA RAILWAYS,**

Advertising plates of all sizes accepted for Railway Stations throughout Burma. Rates for Contracts can be obtained from the

**LONDON OFFICE, 80, FENCHURCH STREET, E.C.**

For full particulars regarding “THE RANGOON TIMES,” “THE WEEKLY RANGOON TIMES,” “THE COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER,” and Railway Station Advertising, apply to the General Manager, “THE RANGOON TIMES,” or the London Office, 80, Fenchurch Street, E.C.

# **THE LEADING EGYPTIAN PUBLICATIONS**

**MEDIA FOR EVERY COMMUNITY AND ALL CLASSES.**

THE EGYPTIAN MAIL  
THE PALESTINE NEWS  
LA BOURSE EGYPTIENNE (Cairo)  
LA BOURSE EGYPTIENNE (Alexandria)  
LE PROGRES EGYPTIEN  
PHOS  
EPHIMERIS

L'IMPARTIALE  
MESSAGERO EGIZIANO  
WADINIL  
AL-WATAN  
AL-AHALY  
LA PRESSE MEDICALE  
EGYPTIAN DIRECTORY

FOR RATES APPLY TO THE PROPRIETORS AND CONTROLLERS:—

**THE OVERSEAS PUBLICITY & SERVICE AGENCY**

(Head Office U.K.: Société Orientale de Publicité, Cairo.) 61, St. James's Street, London, S.W.1.

ADVERTISE in

# PAISA AKHBAR PUBLICATIONS

- (1) The Daily Paisa Akhbar
- (2) The Weekly Paisa Akhbar
- (3) The Intkhab-i-Lajwab
- (4) The Sharif-Bibi
- (5) Bachon-ka-Akhbar

And you will realise that in fetching **ORDERS AND NEW BUSINESS** they are better than a money-making machine because they are :—

- (1) Read by all Classes with money to spend.
- (2) Seen by over 50,000 men, women, old, young and rich alike.
- (3) Old established and widely circulated all over India.
- (4) Hold the record of the percentage of advertising columns throughout the vernacular periodicals in India. Hindostani being the lingua franca of India.

For Rates and full particulars apply to—

Messrs. C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD., SNOW HILL, HOLBORN VIADUCT, LONDON, E.C.

## The Times of Ceylon

PUBLISHED IN COLOMBO. Founded 1846.

**Daily** is read by 95 per cent. of the Europeans in Ceylon; and has a substantial circulation in Southern India. It is also extensively read by the educated natives in Ceylon.

Its value as an advertising medium is above comparison with any other Ceylon newspaper.

Advertisements appearing in the "Times of Ceylon" cover the whole Colony, which is in no sense part of India.

**Weekly** mail edition is read by Ceylon people while on furlough and those retired. It is filed by Ceylon Produce and Business Companies, and Associations, established in England and Scotland.

**Green Book.** An up-to-date and efficient Directory and reference book; thoroughly revised annually. Of great value to advertisers.

**Christmas Number** affords once a year a unique opportunity of advertising in Ceylon. The beauty and excellence of this Art Annual is always much appreciated: sold out a few days after publication.


Ratherford's Planters' Note Book  
Garnier's Rubber Planters' Manual  
Reid's Planting Engineer

} All well-known  
standard works.

Rates and particulars on application.

All information and assistance for advertisers arranging their advertising schemes obtainable at  
**The "Times of Ceylon" London Office:**  
Blackfriars House, New Bridge Street, E.C. 4.

**C** If you want to reach the ear  
of the PUBLIC IN CEYLON

ADVERTISE IN 

# The Ceylon Daily News

THE MOST UP-TO-DATE ORGAN IN  
CEYLON, HAVING A WIDE CIRCULA-  
TION AMONG EUROPEANS & CEYLONESE

AND IN 



*(run conjointly with the Ceylon Daily News.)*

- C** The population of Ceylon numbers *four millions* of which the *Singhalese* number *three millions*. If you want to reach those *three millions* you must advertise in **THE DINAMINA**.
- C** **THE DINAMINA**, the leading Singhalese Daily Newspaper in Ceylon, having a daily circulation **TEN TIMES** that of all the other vernacular papers put together. All Advertisements for publication translated into Singhalese by an expert without any extra charge.

Advertisement Rates can be had on application to :

MESSRS. C. MITCHELL & Co., LIMITED, 1 & 2, SNOW HILL, LONDON, E.C.  
OR : THE MANAGER, CEYLON DAILY NEWS & DINAMINA, COLOMBO, CEYLON.

**REACH**  
**The Entire English-Speaking Population of Ceylon**  
 BY ADVERTISING IN THE  
**Ceylon Morning Leader**

**LARGEST IN CIRCULATION**  
**GREATEST IN INFLUENCE**

The pulling value of an advertisement in the Morning Leader is four times that in any other paper in Ceylon—a fact verified by hundreds of unsolicited testimonials.

**CONCLUSIVE PROOF**  
 THAT THE  
**CEYLON MORNING LEADER**  
 IS THE

**Most Popular Advertising Medium in Ceylon.**

From 1st January, 1920 to 31st December, 1920—the Advertisement Figures of the THREE MORNING PAPERS were as follows :—

	Columns of Advtg.
THE MORNING LEADER	13,030
THE INDEPENDENT	11,571
THE DAILY NEWS	11,139

**MORAL:** The Morning Leader is the most Popular Advertising Medium in Ceylon.

**ANOTHER FACT:** The Circulation of the Morning Leader is larger than that of any other Paper in Ceylon.

**The Best European and Ceylonese Business Houses patronise the Leader.**

When you think of Advertising in Ceylon, write to the  
**Manager, CEYLON MORNING LEADER, P.O. Box 105, COLOMBO**

OR

**C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd., 1 & 2, Snow Hill, London, E.C.**

NO ADVERTISING CAMPAIGN  
**IN CEYLON**  
 IS COMPLETE WITHOUT AN ADVERTISEMENT  
 IN THE  
**LAKMINA**

The only Vernacular Paper in Ceylon conducted by an English-trained Journalist. The Government of Ceylon, best European and Ceylonese Business Houses patronise the Lakmina.

Sold at all Bookstalls including those of the Ceylon Government Railway.  
 . . All advertisements translated into Sinhalese free of charge. . .

*For Advertisement Rates please apply to—*

**C. MITCHELL & CO., Ltd., 1 & 2, Snow Hill, LONDON, E.C.**

**ADVERTISE IN BRITISH GUIANA.**

The only English Speaking Country on the  
**SOUTH AMERICAN CONTINENT.**

Imports—\$13,947,440.

Exports—\$18,253,716.

Area—90,000 square miles.

Send your message through

**THE DAILY CHRONICLE**

41st year of  
 Establishment  
 Service.

with which is incorporated  
**THE COLONIST.**

A Daily Journal of  
 Trade, Industry,  
 and Politics.

The Leading Daily Newspaper in British Guiana with a virile and sturdy policy, commanding a wide circulation amongst all classes in the three Counties of Demerara, Berbice, and Essequibo. Published at Georgetown, Demerara, British Guiana.

In addition to the important circulation above-mentioned, it is widely read in the adjoining Colonies of Dutch, and French Guiana, both also on the South American Continent. The paper enjoys further an ever growing circulation throughout the neighbouring West Indian Islands.

**ADVERTISERS** are asked to note that "The Daily Chronicle" is set in seven columns of thirteen (13) ems each, and stereotypes or matrices should conform to this measure.

Contracts may be placed with Messrs. C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd., London, and all the principal Advertising Agents in U.S.A. or Canada.

**SUMMER and CHRISTMAS Illustrated ART NUMBERS** published in August and December respectively each year.  
**Special Advertising Rates.**

**PROPRIETORS—**

**"THE DAILY CHRONICLE," LIMITED, DEMERARA, BRITISH GUIANA.**

London Agents: NATHAN & GODFREY, LTD, 25, Moor Lane, London, E.C.2.  
 SOUTH AMERICAN PRESS LTD., 101, Fleet St., London, E.C.4.

Bankers: The Royal Bank  
 of Canada.

## NEW SOUTH WALES.

### The Australian Christian World

Has the largest circulation of any Religious Journal in the Southern Hemisphere. It is published in five separate illustrated Editions every Friday in Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide, Perth and Brisbane. The paper reaches all classes of the community, and is a welcome weekly visitor in thousands of Australian homes.

An Unrivalled Medium for  
Advertisers.

Price 4d. per copy or 15s. per annum—in  
advance. 18s. booked rates.

Head Office:—

"A. C. WORLD" PRINTING AND  
PUBLISHING HOUSE,  
275, CLARENCE STREET, SYDNEY.

English Agents to whom advertisements  
and orders for the paper should be sent:—

MESSRS. C. MITCHELL & Co.,  
MITCHELL HOUSE, SNOW HILL, HOLBORN  
VIADUCT, LONDON, E.C.

### THE Adelong Argus.

ESTABLISHED 1864.

Oldest and most permanent mining  
district in Australia, also great pas-  
toral and Agricultural district.

ARGUS published twice a week  
with very large circulation.

Proprietor—S. GROVES.

Agent—C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD.

### THE Carcoar Chronicle.

PUBLISHED EVERY  
FRIDAY EVENING.

Circulates extensively throughout  
one of the most flourishing Mining,  
Pastoral, and Agricultural Districts  
in the Commonwealth.

ESTABLISHED 47 YEARS.

The best Advertising Medium in  
the District.

CASUAL ADVERTISEMENTS 4/- PER INCH.  
Special Terms for Contracta.

W. & G. MULLER,  
Proprietors.

### THE Bingara Telegraph

Published at Bingara, N.S.W. every  
Wednesday.

THE PIONEER NEWSPAPER OF  
THE NORTH WESTERN DISTRICT.  
(Established 1884.)

GUARANTEED WIDE CIRCULATION.

*The only newspaper published within a  
radius of 26 miles.*

¶ Sound and Outspoken.  
¶ Bright, Newsy and Up-to-  
date.

¶ The Paper for the Reader.  
The Paper for the Advertiser.  
The Paper for the Home.  
Indispensable to the man on  
the land.

Its uninterrupted career of 36 years is suf-  
ficient guarantee of its value to the public.

LONDON & FOREIGN AGENTS:  
C. MITCHELL & CO., LTD.,  
and GORDON & GOTCH.  
Proprietor: John C. L. VENESS.

### NOTE!

### Bombala Times

IS

Read in Every Home on  
SOUTHERN MONARO.

*Established 1863  
and growing in  
strength every year.*

Address:

Maybe Street,  
BOMBALA, N.S.W.

### The Dubbo Liberal AND Macquarie Advocate

Established over 47 years.

The popular paper of the district, and  
the best medium for advertisers. It  
has for years enjoyed the largest cir-  
culation of any other paper published  
in or near the district.

The Dubbo Liberal caters for the "Man  
on the Land," and advertisers who wish  
to reach him can find no better medium.

A. IRVINE, Proprietor.

### THE Cumberland Argus AND

**Fruitgrowers' Advocate**  
WITH WHICH ARE INCORPORATED  
The Cumberland Mercury and Free Press.

*The local paper for the  
old Historic town of Parra-  
matta, New South Wales,  
and the rich agricultural and  
horticultural district of Cen-  
tral Cumberland.*

POPULATION OF TOWN AND  
DISTRICT, 75,000.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Current Advertisements, per inch,  
4s. Contract rates on application to  
GORDON & GOTCH, MATHER & CROW-  
THER, C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD.,  
London.

### Deniliquin Pastoral Times.

Established 1859.

PUBLISHED AT DENILIQUIN,  
NEW SOUTH WALES, AUSTRALIA.

Circulates largely amongst the men on the  
land and Business People of South Western  
Riverina, and also throughout the principal  
Cities of Australia.

SUBSCRIPTION: In advance, 13/-  
Booked, 16/-. Per copy, 3d.  
MURRAY WYSE, Proprietor.

Advertisements received through Messrs.  
C. MITCHELL & Co. will be promptly  
attended to.

### The Newcastle Morning Herald.

Newcastle, New South Wales.

For the 3 months ended June 30th the Average  
Daily Circulation 24,151 Copies.

It is the Third Morning Newspaper in the  
State, and the Largest provincial Daily  
Journal printed in Australia. It varies in  
size from Eight to Sixteen large pages, and  
is circulated extensively amongst all  
classes.

It is estimated that the *Newcastle  
Morning Herald* is read daily by up-  
wards of 90,000 to 100,000 persons. It is  
the only daily Newspaper circulating  
extensively throughout the whole of  
the great mining districts of Newcastle  
and Maitland, in which its circulation  
greatly exceeds that of all other daily  
papers combined.

Advertising Rates, Files, and further  
information may be had from C. MITCHELL  
& Co., Mitchell House, Snow Hill, Hol-  
born Viaduct, London, E.C.

## NEW SOUTH WALES—continued.

*The Farmer and Settler*

AND LIVESTOCK BREEDERS' JOURNAL.

*The Voice of the Rural World*

SYDNEY, N.S.W.,  
AUSTRALIA.

TUESDAY AND FRIDAY.

SUBSCRIPTION: 15/- per Annum,  
post free.

"The Farmer and Settler" was established in 1906, and has the largest circulation of any farming paper in Australia.

It is a free and independent journal, unfettered by sectional control, and is the acknowledged champion of the cause of the primary producers.

It reaches a community that is absolutely outside the sphere of the metropolitan press, and is delivered by post on every mail route throughout New South Wales and Southern Queensland, with a scattered circulation farther afield.

By means of its correspondence system "The Farmer and Settler" has established a personal relationship between its readers and the executive of the paper, a relationship that is unique in Australian journalism. It therefore exercises a pulling power for the benefit of advertisers that is without parallel.

It is read and valued by all classes of primary producers:—

**WOOL CROWERS**

**STOCK BREEDERS**

**AGRICULTURISTS**

**DAIRYMEN**

**MARKET GARDENERS**

**ORCHARDISTS**

**POULTRYMEN**

**BEE KEEPERS**

**Etc., Etc.**

IT IS ALSO THE PAPER FOR THE HOME,  
and the women of rural Australia are amongst its strongest supporters.

The most valuable advertising space in Australia for

**EVERYTHING NEEDED BY THE FARMER**  
**EVERYTHING NEEDED FOR THE HOME.**

London Agents:

**ALEX. COWAN & SONS**  
**C. MITCHELL & CO.**

## THE Lithgow Mercury

(ESTABLISHED 1878.)

Published three times a week at  
Lithgow (N. S. Wales).

Has a large and established circulation through the mining and agricultural districts of Hartley, Macquarie, and West Macquarie.

London Agents: GORDON & GOTCH and  
C. MITCHELL & CO.

## The Grenfell Record

AND

Gland & Tachlan Districts Advertiser.

GRENFELL, N.S. WALES.

ESTABLISHED 1867.

Recognised Advertising Medium of the  
District for over 54 years.

Proprietor—W. B. HOWARTH.

## THE Northern Daily Leader

(Formerly THE DAILY OBSERVER).

PRICE 1d.

A BRIGHT AND UP-TO-DATE DAILY PAPER

INCORPORATING

The Tamworth News (established 1872)  
and the Tamworth Observer (established 1876).

The most valuable advertising medium and the largest and most influential newspaper in the North and North-Western districts of New South Wales.

The "Daily Observer" which first saw the light of day on 1st January, 1911, started with the combined circulations of the two old-established papers in Tamworth. That large output has now been considerably increased and is rapidly increasing.

Tamworth's geographical position enables late news to be published in the "Daily Observer" from 12 to 24 hours ahead of any other paper in the State.

Several large Estates in and around Tamworth have lately been sold and resumed. The Peel River Estate (100,000 acres) resumed by the Government is now in occupation by 270 families.

THE TAMWORTH NEWSPAPER CO., LTD.,

LINOTYPE PRINTING WORKS,

PEEL STREET, TAMWORTH.

A. JOSEPH, MANAGING DIRECTOR.

## Orange Western Advocate.

ORANGE, N.S.W.

ESTABLISHED 1874.

Published on Tuesday, Thursday and  
Saturday morning.

The *Western Advocate* circulates in a large and wealthy district, stretching over an important part of Western New South Wales,

## THE Sunday Times.

The oldest established and most influential Sunday paper in Australia. Popular amongst family people on account of its many features of interest to women, special articles and illustrated magazine pages. A publication of high literary standard that shapes public opinion, and an unrivalled advertising medium on account of the high purchasing power of readers.

## The Referee.

The Sporting authority of Australasia. It circulates throughout Australasia and the South Seas. Every branch of Sport is dealt with by an expert with a wide reputation. A medium that has the confidence of advertisers, and is especially suitable for advertising of a national character.

## The Arrow.

The week-end Sporting paper. Attractively written and illustrated. The most popular metropolitan Sporting paper in Sydney.

Advertising Rates, Files, etc., from  
**C. MITCHELL & CO., LTD.**

## NEW SOUTH WALES—continued.

### Riverina Recorder.

BALRANALD, N.S.W.

The only district Newspaper published within a radius of 100 miles in New South Wales.

Circulating throughout Western Riverina and Victorian Border Districts.

A GOOD ADVERTISING MEDIUM.  
ESTABLISHED 1877.

ANDREW MALCOLM, Proprietor.

London Agents: GORDON & GOTCH and C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD., where advertising rates can be obtained and files inspected.

### Wagga Wagga Express.

Established 1858.

Published at Wagga Wagga, New South Wales. Every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday morning. Circulates throughout the vast Pastoral and Agricultural Districts of Riverina.

The best advertising medium in Eastern Riverina—one of the richest grain and fodder producing areas of New South Wales.

Acknowledged in the front rank of the provincial press.

DUNSTAN & SONS,  
PROPRIETORS.

### THE Western Advertiser,

WENTWORTH, R. DARLING,  
N.S.W.

Published Weekly. Sub. £1 p.a.

Only advertising medium in Lower Darling—a rich pastoral and Irrigation Centre.

Proprietor - FRANK WILKINSON.

### Werris Creek Chronicle.

THE CHRONICLE has been established for many years, and the proprietor has been for sixty years a printer, publisher and proprietor.

Our "Daily Specials" are carried along the three rail routes for hundreds of miles.

NORMAN JEFFRIES, Editor and Manager,  
Single Street, Werris Creek, N.S.W., Australia.

### THE Western Herald AND Bourke Banner.

Published at Bourke (New South Wales).

EVERY WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY.

Subscription 21/- per annum.

Circulates throughout the vast Pastoral and Mining Districts of Western New South Wales.

The Best Advertising Medium in  
Central Australia.

ESTABLISHED 1887.

LONDON AGENTS:—

C. Mitchell & Co., Snow Hill, E.C.  
Gordon & Gotch, St. Bride St., E.C.

CARMICHAEL BROS.,  
Proprietors.

### THE Western Post, MARKET STREET, MUDGEE. NEW SOUTH WALES.

ESTABLISHED 1860.

58th Year of Publication.

4 Pages on Monday, and 24 on Thursday.

Circulation 2,000 copies each issue.

IS THE PAPER TO ADVERTISE IN IF YOU WISH TO REACH THE PEOPLE.

Acknowledged to be in the front rank of the Provincial Press.

London Agents—C. MITCHELL & Co.  
Sydney, Melbourne, and Brisbane Agents  
—GORDON & GOTCH and REUTER'S TELEGRAM CO., LTD.; also N.S.W. COUNTY PRESS CO-OPERATIVE CO., LTD.

H. C. W. KEAR  
("Western Post"),  
Proprietor.

### BUILDING Ltd., 20, Loftus Street, Sydney, Australia. PUBLISHERS OF

**Building.** (Monthly Journal.) Subscription Rates: 20s. per year in advance, post free. Advertising Rates: £12 10s. per page per issue, £6 10s. per half page per issue.

**Construction and the Local Government Journal.** (Weekly Journal.) Subscription Rates: 15s. per year in advance, post free. Advertising Rates: 6s. per inch per column per issue.

**The Property Owner.** (Weekly Journal.) Subscription Rates: 12s. per year in advance, post free. Advertising Rates: 6s. per inch per column per issue.

**Australasian Engineer.** (Monthly Journal.) Subscription Rates: 12s. per year in advance, post free. Advertising Rates: 7s. 6d. per inch per column per issue.

**The Soldier.** (Weekly.) Subscription Rates: 14s. per year in advance, post free. Advertising Rates: 7s. 6d. per inch per column per issue.

## VICTORIA.

### The Alpine Observer AND North-Eastern Herald.

[ESTABLISHED 1881.]

Published every Friday Morning at Bright.  
Price 3d. Annual Subscription 12s.

The only Paper Published in the Ovens Electorate and Brightshire.

Circulates extensively at Bright (pop. 1,000); Wandiliging (pop. 850); Harrietville (pop. 800); Freebush (pop. 400); Porepunkah (pop. 400); Tawanga (pop. 300); Buckland (pop. 400); Myrtleford (pop. 10,000), &c.; as well as in Melbourne and other parts of the State.

The Leading Mining Journal of the North-East.  
A Magnificent Advertising Medium.

London Agents:—C. MITCHELL & Co.; GORDON & GOTCH.

W. H. GOLDSWORTHY, PROPRIETOR.

### Ararat Advertiser.

An Australian Journal, Published every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

The only three-halfpenny tri-weekly in this portion of the State.

ESTABLISHED 1857.

Circulating through the extensive Mining and Agricultural Districts of Ararat, and the Pastoral and rapidly extending Agricultural Districts of the WIMMERA and the MALLEE.

LONDON AGENTS—STREET & Co., 30, Cornhill, E.C.; C. MITCHELL & Co., Mitchell House, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.; F. ALGAR, 11 and 12, Clement's Lane, Lombard Street, E.C.; GORDON & GOTCH, St. Bride Street, E.C.; T. B. BROWNE, 163, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.; CLARKE, SON & PLATT, 85, Gracechurch Street, E.C.

H. H. BANFIELD, Proprietor.

### THE Avoca Free Press, AND

### Farmers' & Miners' Journal.

ESTABLISHED IN 1873.

Published at Avoca bi-weekly, and circulating extensively at Ballarat, Maryborough, Amherst, Clunes, St. Arnaud, Bung Bong, Bet Bet, Barkly, Lamplough, Crowlands, Stuart Mill, Homebush, Elmhurst, Eversley, Natta-Yallock, Ratbacar, Landsborough, Kimberley, Percydale, Moonambel, Redbank, Amphitheatre, Glenpatrick, Lexton, Doctor's Creek, and elsewhere throughout the colony.

First-class Advertising Medium.

London Agents:—GORDON & GOTCH and C. MITCHELL & Co.

Proprietor:—THOMAS MCGOLDRICK,  
Exor. of the late THOMAS MCHUGH.

**VICTORIA—continued.**

Established 1855.

THE OLDEST, MOST POPULAR AND  
INFLUENTIAL DAILY MORNING  
PAPER OUTSIDE MELBOURNE IS**The  
Ballarat Star.**The STAR consists of 6 to 10 pages daily, and on  
Saturdays 12 and 16 pages.It circulates largely in Ballarat and the  
surrounding districts, and is the recognised organ  
of agriculturists.The STAR caters specially for the man on the  
land, and has its own special correspondent in  
every town and district of importance in the state.**ITS COUNTRY CIRCULATION IS  
LARGER THAN THAT OF ANY  
OTHER PAPER PUBLISHED IN  
THE DISTRICT.**The STAR is the oldest, most influential, and most  
widely read Ballarat Journal, and is the best  
Advertising Medium for those who desire to reach  
the leading professional, commercial, and agricul-  
tural classes of Ballarat and surrounding districts.London Agents—C. Mitchell and Co.; Gordon  
and Gotch; F. Algar; Clarke, Son, and  
Platt; Street and Co.

R. W. BAXTER &amp; CO., Proprietors.

**Casterton News.**

(Published at Casterton, Victoria.)

Circulates extensively among the landed pro-  
prietors, farmers, &c., of the Western District,  
"the garden of Victoria," as well as among the  
residents of the numerous towns and townships  
of this fertile region, which has been of late even  
more extensively settled by returned soldiers.  
One of the oldest, best-conducted, and most  
enterprising of Victorian provincial papers. (Vide  
its News and Advertising columns.)

E. D. GAZZARD, Proprietor.

**Merino Chronicle.**(ONLY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED AT MERINO,  
which is showing considerable expansion owing  
to the soldier settlement of adjacent estates.)  
Wide circulation among dairymen and pastoralists.  
Bi-weekly. Good advertising medium. Same  
proprietary as above.

E. D. GAZZARD, Proprietor.

**Clunes Guardian  
and Gazette.**

Published Bi-weekly.

Price 2d. Per Quarter, 3s. If posted, the  
postage charged extra.The GUARDIAN AND GAZETTE, being the only  
Newspaper in the District, has a large circulation  
throughout Clunes and the entire neighbourhood,  
including the agricultural districts of Kingston,  
Smeaton, Coghill's Creek, Allandale, Dunach,  
Ullina, Glengower, Campbelltown, Middle Creek,  
Mount Beckworth, Glendaruel, Ascot, &c.ONE OF THE BEST AND CHEAPEST AD-  
VERTISING MEDIUMS IN VICTORIA.A. J. GIDDINGS,  
Proprietor.**THE  
Colac Reformer.**Published every Tuesday, Thursday, and  
Saturday.THE LEADING PAPER  
in the most Extensive and Pro-  
gressive Dairying District in the  
State,

AND OFFERS

THE BEST POSSIBLE MEDIUM  
FOR ADVERTISERS.**The Daylesford  
Advocate.**

43rd YEAR of PUBLICATION.

TUESDAY AND FRIDAY  
AFTERNOONS.The **ONLY** paper published within  
a radius of 20 miles.**A SPLENDID MEDIUM FOR  
ADVERTISERS.**

It is read by 10,000 persons weekly.

London Agents—C. MITCHELL &amp; Co.

F. J. BURKBY, Proprietor.

**THE  
Birchip Advertiser  
AND  
Watchem Sentinel**Published every Wednesday in the State of Victoria.  
The best Advertising Medium in the district.  
Delivered throughout the district by post, coach  
and rail.

J. A. WARNE, Proprietor.

**Dunolly and  
Betbetshire Express**

ESTABLISHED 1862.

PUBLISHED TUESDAY AND FRIDAY  
AT DUNOLLY, VICTORIA.A Mining, Agricultural and Sporting  
Paper. Has a large circulation  
throughout the District and State.

Price 4s. per quarter; Single copy, 3d.

HARVEY &amp; WILLIAMSON, Proprietors.

**THE  
Euroa Advertiser  
ONE OF  
"The Far-Flung Line."**Known all over the North-Eastern Victoria.  
Best Advertising Medium. : Established  
over 30 years.

THEO. FORD, Proprietor.

**A Young Giant  
in Journalism.****A**LL  
STUTE  
DVERTISERS  
PPRECIATE ADVANTAGES  
CCORUING from  
DVERTISING in**The Evening Echo  
BALLARAT, VICTORIA.**

Founded February, 1895.

Incorporated as a limited company  
June, 1903.Publishes the news in advance of its  
contemporaries.Is the key to many thousand homes in  
Ballarat.Also circulates in over 50 towns through-  
out Victoria.Subscription rates invariably paid in  
advance.**P**ATRONISE the PAPER  
RE-EMINENTLY the  
PEOPLE'S to secure  
UBLICITY,  
ATRONAGE and  
ROFIT.**Read what the "Melbourne  
Weekly Times" says:**"Ballarat may be complimented upon the pos-  
session of a most excellent newspaper in the  
EVENING ECHO. It distances all country competi-  
tors in Australia in the completeness of its  
telegraphic news, whether from any part of  
Australia or abroad, and it presents this to its  
readers in a bright, readable form, which renders  
it especially acceptable. Promptness in publi-  
cation is one of its special aims, with the result  
that the people of Ballarat have on their tea or  
dinner tables all the latest news of the day  
including the details of races, of sports, cricket or  
football matches, and all other current news.  
It is managed, in fact, as though it were a large  
metropolitan paper. It is a wide-awake, breezy  
little sheet at all times, and it is satisfactory to  
learn that its enterprise is meeting with success.  
It now circulates very largely all through the  
Ballarat district and surrounding country, and it  
is the constant aim of its proprietors to improve  
it in every form."**The Federal Standard.**

Established 1859.

Published Weekly at Chiltern, Victoria, circulates  
extensively throughout the North-Eastern dis-  
trict and is the only paper printed and published  
in Chiltern.

Proprietor · G. C. ANDERSON.

**VICTORIA—continued.**

**The Geelong Times.**  
MORNING DAILY.

ESTABLISHED IN 1871.

6 to 12 Pages Daily.

It has long rejoiced in the Leading Circulation. It is delivered everywhere, by post, coach and rail.

As a Circulating Medium it is unrivalled in the District.

**Gippsland Independent and Express.**

ESTABLISHED 1879.

PUBLISHED AT DROUIN.

Circulating throughout the Shires of Buln Buln, Warragul, Poowong and Jeetho, Cranbourne and Berwick.

London Agents.—C. MITCHELL & Co. Mitchell House, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.

Proprietors—

Executors of the LATE E. A. BROWN.

**Gippsland Times.**

Published at Sale.

The oldest paper in Gippsland, now in its FIFTY-NINTH year of publication. It is the best advertising medium in the District, having a large circulation throughout the whole of Gippsland. It is conducted on purely journalistic principles, ensuring due attention to all matters of public interest, irrespective of politics or religious creed, or any other objectionable influence.

S. J. OVEREND, Proprietor.

**The Gordon, Egerton, and Ballan Advertiser**

Published at Gordon, Victoria, Australia.

Bright, Brisk, Newsy, & Up-to-Date.

P. F. SULLIVAN, Editor and Proprietor.

**Grenville Standard**

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY AT LINCOLN.

Consists of four pages, and is generally regarded as one of the best weekly country journals in Victoria. It covers a large district, and is an excellent advertising medium.

The chief essentials to effective advertising are:

1. Good Value.
2. Good Arguments.
3. Good Type.
4. Good Circulation.
5. Good Printing.

When Advertisers supply Nos. 1 and 2, we undertake to provide Nos. 3, 4, and 5.

**The Hamilton Spectator.**

Published Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

Is the leading Journal of the Western District and circulates extensively amongst the large landed proprietors, the farmers, and the residents in over fifty different towns and townships comprised in the extensive tract of country lying between the Wimmera and the South Coast, and extending from the Geelong and Ballarat Districts to the South Australian Border. No Journal in the State has a more wealthy constituency for its subscribers' list, or represents more fully the great Pastoral and Industrial Interests, than the *Hamilton Spectator*.

**THE Horsham Times.**

EIGHT AND TEN PAGES.

*Oldest-established, Largest, and Leading Paper in the vast Wimmera District.*

Published at Horsham on TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS, and acknowledged to be one of the best Provincial Journals in Victoria, Australia.

H. NESBIT,

Manager.

ESTABLISHED 1862.

**Kyneton Guardian,**  
ONE PENNY.

Published every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday,

Is the Best Medium for Advertising throughout the settled Agricultural and Mining Shires of Kyneton, Metcalfe, Glenlyon, Newham, and the Borough of Malsbury. Inclosed in these are the Goldfields of Lauriston, Drummond, Tara-dale, and Blue Mountain. Inclosed in the district are the towns of Kyneton, Woodend, Carlsruhe, Baynton, Tylden, Trenham, Malsbury, Redesdale, Mia Mia, Barfold, Lauriston, Piper's Creek, Drummond, Newham, Hesket, Macedon, &c., &c.

ARMSTRONG BROTHERS,  
Proprietors.

**Maryborough Advertiser.**

Published Daily at Maryborough, Victoria.  
*The only General Newspaper in the District.*  
Circulating throughout the whole of the Maryborough Mining, Agricultural and Grazing District.

The "ADVERTISER" is the official organ of the following municipalities:

- Borough of Maryborough.
- Shire of Tullaroop.
- Shire of Bet Bet.
- Borough of Carlsbrook, and
- Borough of Majors.

Price: Single copy, 1d. Subscription 10s. 9d. per quarter delivered throughout the Australasian Colonies.

**The Sport.**

Published weekly, circulating through the North-Western portions of Victoria.

**THE Morwell Gazette**

THOMSON HOY, Editor-Proprietor.

Circulates in a province immune from drought, and therefore appeals to a community with a high purchasing capacity.

Now is the time to advertise British Goods.

**THE Farmer & Grazier.**  
MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA.

Official Organ of Farmers' and Stock Owners' Bureau.

MOTTO—"To uplift agriculture from a weary drudgery to a Healthful Science."

Established 30 years. 7/6 per annum.

J. TWOMEY & Co.,  
Proprietors.

**Omeo Standard.**

H. G. MARSDEN, Proprietor.

PUBLISHED TWICE WEEKLY AT OMEO, GIPPSLAND, VICTORIA.

PRICE FOURPENCE.

2s/- a year, in advance.

Large settled and prosperous farming and grazing community.

**Ovens and Murray Advertiser,**

WITH WHICH IS INCORPORATED

The "Ovens Register."

ESTABLISHED 1854.

To promote the great interests of these districts—viz., Mining, Pastoral, Agricultural, Manufacturing, and Commercial. The "Ovens and Murray Advertiser" was the first newspaper established in the North-Eastern District, being started in 1854. It has an extensive circulation, and embraces an area of 5,000 square miles.

Published every WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY. Advertisements received by all newsagents throughout the world.

THOS. F. R. PORRITT, Proprietor.

Agents—C. MITCHELL & Co., Mitchell House Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.

**VICTORIA—continued.**

THE  
**Port Fairy Gazette**  
(Established 1848.)

With which the *Belfast Banner* and *Port Fairy News* is incorporated.

Circulates amongst the Farmers, Graziers, and Dairymen of the Richest District in Victoria.

A Newsy, Progressive, and Democratic Journal.

EDWARD HANLEY, Proprietor.  
SACKVILLE STREET,  
PORT FAIRY, VICTORIA.

**The Pyramid Hill Advertiser.**

A POPULAR WEEKLY JOURNAL

The ONLY NEWSPAPER published in the extensive district between Bendigo and Kerang, a distance of about 80 miles.

ESTABLISHED OVER 30 YEARS.

**An Excellent Advertising Medium**

by reason of the fact that its circulation is very comprehensive, circulating among Artisans, Farmers, Graziers, Horticulturists, Viticulturists, Dairymen, and men engaged in various kinds of trade. It has business with two large shires and State Rivers and Water Supply Commission, covering a very large area.

S. G. SEALES, Proprietor.

THE  
**Rochester Express**

Established 1873.

The Farmers' and Settlers' Paper

Published at Rochester, Victoria, Australia—The Irrigation Centre.

The Largest Circulation of any Paper in the Irrigation District.

An excellent medium for advertising.

Published Tuesdays (5 pages) and Fridays (9 pages). Price 1d.

S. HANSMAN, Proprietor.

THE  
**St. Arnaud Times**

AND  
**Kara Kara Advertiser.**

ESTABLISHED 1874.

Published Tuesday and Friday.

LEADING FARMERS' JOURNAL.

Advertisers have a *bond fide* opportunity of commanding a numerous settled farming and grazing district, as well as a large Mining Town, by means of this Journal.

Liberal allowance for long-standing Advertisements.

ROBINSON & HICKEY, Proprietors.

THE  
**Seymour Express.**

ESTABLISHED 48 YEARS.

This Newspaper has double the circulation of any other paper published in the district. Increasing circulation in growing district. Excellent advertising medium.

LONDON AGENTS:

C. MITCHELL & CO.; GORDON AND GOTCH; CLARKE, SON & PLATT; MATHER & CROWTHER.

M. J. O'DONOHNE, Proprietor.

THE  
**Seymour Telegraph.**

Circulating throughout the large County of Anglesey and rapidly extending, reaching almost every home in the district.

PUBLISHED WEDNESDAY MORNINGS.

Special Attention given to English Advertisers.

B. RAMSAY,  
Proprietor.

London Agents—C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd.

**The South Bourke and Mornington Journal.**

ROULSTON & ROULSTON, Proprietors.

DANDENONG, VICTORIA,  
AUSTRALIA.

ESTABLISHED 1864.

One of the best Advertising Mediums in the Commonwealth.

Circulates extensively throughout the shires of Dandenong, Berwick, and Cranbourne.

LONDON AGENTS:  
GORDON AND GOTCH.  
CLARKE, SON, AND PLATT.  
AGENCE MITCHELL.

**Table Talk.**

The Brightest and Best 4d. Illustrated Weekly published in Melbourne.

Greatly Improved.

Largely Increased Circulation.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE STATE.

"TABLE TALK."

A. ASHER, Proprietor,  
79, Swanston Street,  
Melbourne, Australia.

**The Stawell News**  
AND  
**Pleasant Creek Chronicle.**

Established 1868.

Fiftieth Year of Publication.

Eight Pages on Saturday.

This newspaper enjoys a thorough and exhaustive circulation, doubling that of other papers circulating in the district. It gives special prominence to all matters pertaining to the Mining, Agricultural, Viticultural, and Pastoral pursuits. This old established newspaper offers a

**SPLENDID MEDIUM TO ADVERTISERS,**

Read by Graziers, Farmers, Miners, Merchants, Orchardists, Apalarists, men of all businesses, and in almost every household in the districts of Ararat, Armadale, Great Western Rhymney, Moyat, Landsborough, Navarre, Green's Creek, Concongella, Joel Joel, Warngar, Wallaroo, Marnoo, Campbell's Bridge, Deep Lead, Glenorchy, Nyallo, Lubek, Rupanyup, Murtoa, Callawadda, Wal Wal, Horsham, Dimboola, Warracknabeal, Nhili, &c., &c.

London Agents:

C. MITCHELL & CO., GORDON & GOTCH,  
and CLARKE, SON, & PLATT.

W. A. WILSON, Proprietor.

**Talbot Leader.**

SATURDAY, Price 3d. Established 1860.

The *Talbot Leader* is the representative paper for an important Victorian mining and agricultural district, and, being without any rival in the field, reaches the bulk of a thriving and industrious population.

Rates can be obtained from

C. MITCHELL & Co.,

Mitchell House, Snow Hill,

Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.

Proprietors—CHALMERS & KEWIN.

THE  
**Warracknabeal Herald.**

Published bi-weekly, on Tuesday & Friday

IS THE OLD-ESTABLISHED

NEWSPAPER

Circulating extensively throughout the North-West Mallee district of Victoria, the great wheat-producing and wool-growing corner of the Colony, which is rapidly developing.

**TO ADVERTISERS**

desiring to supply the wants of a prosperous and progressive Agricultural Community. This paper offers greatest advantages. 1,300 copies each issue.

PROPRIETOR: R. J. PEARSON.

## VICTORIA—continued.

### Warragaratta Chronicle.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY.

Eight Double Royal Pages on Saturday.

Farmers', Graziers', Vignerons', Hop and Tobacco-growers' newspaper of the North-East. A progressive Paper with an unapproached circulation in Ovens and King River Districts; and devoted to the cause of the Empire. Latest Machinery.

Published by JOHN BOWSER,  
WARRAGARATTA.

### The Warragul Guardian.

The leading paper in the province of Gippsland West.

Published weekly—Tuesday.

Wide Circulation throughout West Gippsland.

THE POPULAR ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

One of the oldest-established and best-known papers in Eastern Victoria.

Subscription, 14s. per Annum.  
(Postage 2s. extra.)

Head Office—Queen St., Warragul, Victoria.

ALSO THE

### Warragon & Trafalgar Express,

with which is incorporated

### The Warragul News.

This journal has an extensive circulation in the outlying districts and among the farming and dairying community.

Published Tuesday.

Subscription, 14s. per Annum.  
(Postage 2s. extra.)

London Agents—C. MITCHELL & Co.;  
GORDON & GOTCH.

Head Office—Queen St., Warragul, Victoria

THE

### Wimmera Star.

ESTABLISHED 1875.

The Official Organ of the Borough of Horsham, shires of Wimmera, Arapils, and State Rivers and Water Supply Commission.

Published at Horsham, Victoria,  
every Tuesday & Friday.

LONDON AGENTS—C. MITCHELL & CO.;  
GORDON & GOTCH; CLARKE, SON  
AND PLATT.

### THE Yarralwonga Chronicle and Riverina Advocate.

Established 1893.

Consisting of 6 pages of 48 columns, 22 inches in length.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY—EVERY TUESDAY.

Circulates in the North-Eastern District of Victoria and in Southern Riverina, N.S.W. Used as an official Advertising Medium by the Shires of Yarralwonga (Vic.) and Coreen and Berrigan (N.S.W.); also by all the leading Auctioneers, Stock and Station Agents, Agricultural Societies, etc.

Machine Set and Electrically Equipped.

A. EWINS, Proprietor and Editor.

## QUEENSLAND

### The Dalby Herald and Record

(PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY AND FRIDAY.)

Established in 1865.

The oldest and most influential paper in the extensive and wealthy district of which Dalby is the centre. Devoted principally to the agricultural and pastoral interests of the Darling Downs. A valuable medium for English advertisers.

J. SHAW THOMPSON, Proprietor.

### Cairns Post.

Published Every Morning.

### Northern Herald.

Weekly.

### CAIRNS, NORTH QUEENSLAND, AUSTRALIA.

The leading Morning Daily published in a district comprising 700,000 square miles of sugar, maize, dairying and cattle and pig raising, gold, coal, copper, tin, wolfram, molybdenite, silver, and other mineral, agricultural, fruit growing and timber exporting country.

Post, 2d. Herald, 6d.

### A Word to British Advertising Firms.

Cairns (the coastal town in North Queensland, in which the CAIRNS POST is published) has the acknowledged best harbour on the Queensland coast.

In the immediate vicinity fourteen modern sugar mills are now in position, and worked to full capacity.

Coal, tin, copper, and wolfram as well as gold mining is making rapid progress, and the vast deposits of the former ensure for North Queensland rapid development and many years of prosperity.

For further particulars apply—

CAIRNS POST, LTD., CAIRNS.

And all the principal Advertising Agents in the United Kingdom.

### The Peak Downs Telegram.

Published at Clermont, the centre of a rich pastoral and good mining centre.

WEEKLY.

Circulates through Central Queensland.

The effectiveness of advertising is conditioned by the buying capacity of the community in which it is circulated.

### The Charleville Times

goes into the homes of a thousand sheep and cattle "kings"; the pulling power of its advertisements is, therefore, incalculably greater than that of advertisements appearing in an average news sheet.

CHARLEVILLE—Queensland, A.C.  
A. T. HOY, Managing Editor.

### Maryborough Chronicle.

Established 1860. Price One Penny.

PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING AT  
MARYBOROUGH, QUEENSLAND.

The MARYBOROUGH CHRONICLE is the oldest and most widely circulated Daily Newspaper in the Wide Bay and Burnett Districts.

### The Colonist.

Established 1884. Price Threepence.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY  
MORNING AT MARYBOROUGH,  
QUEENSLAND.

The COLONIST is the largest weekly Newspaper in the Wide Bay and Burnett District. It contains all the news of the week, and has a large country, coastal, and intercolonial circulation.

Proprietors—THE MARYBOROUGH  
NEWSPAPER COMPANY, LIMITED.

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

### The Border Watch,

Published every Tuesday and  
Friday, at

Mt. Gambier, South Australia.

The oldest and the leading paper in the South-east District of South Australia and the Borderland of Victoria.

Circulates most largely in the following towns:—Mt. Gambier, Port McDonnell, Allandale, Millicent, Beachport, Tantavoola, Kalangadoo, Penola, Narracoorte, Custon, Wolsely, Border Town, Robe, Kingston, Lucindale, and all over the Borderland of South Australia and Victoria.

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA— continued.

**THE MAIL**

ADELAIDE, SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

The Powerful Sunday Paper,

20 to 24 Pages.

3d. DELIVERED. 3d.

Published Saturday Evening (Two Editions), with Final Edition Sunday Morning.

CIRCULATES THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE OF THE STATE AND IN BROKEN HILL DISTRICT OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

We have examined the books and accounts of The Mail Newspapers, Ltd., relating to the circulation of **THE MAIL**, Adelaide, and have extracted the following figures, which we certify is the net circulation after the deduction of all returns and unsold copies for the period stated:—

July 2	25,323
9	25,168
16	25,096
23	25,375
30	24,909

126,071

Net Average Per Issue:

**25,254 COPIES**

THOS. C. WALKER & SYME,  
F.C.P.A.'s of the Australasian Corporation of Public Accountants.

Advertisers, please examine file copies at London Agents:—

C. MITCHELL & CO., LTD., 1 and 2 Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.

D. J. KEYMER & CO., 3 Whitefriars Street, London, E.C.

BLACK'S ADVERTISING AGENCY, 51 New Oxford Street, London, W.C.

GORDON & GOTCH PTY., LTD., 15 St. Bride Street, London, E.C.

T. B. BROWNE, LTD., 163 Queen Victoria Street, London, E.C.4.

MATHER & CROWTHER, LTD., 10-13 New Bridge Street, London.

## The Southern Yorke's Peninsula Pioneer.

Established 1898.

Circulates 1,000 copies per week, amongst Farmers, Pastoralists, Storekeepers and others in Yorketown, Edithburgh, Milatton, Stansbury, Brentwood, Port Vincent, Warooka, Honiton, Coobowie, Oaklands, Port Victoria, Corny Point, etc., etc.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY. - PRICE 2d.

Advertising 4/- per inch.

RICHARD WILKINSON, PROPRIETOR,  
Yorketown, So. Australia.

## The Southern Argus.

Established 1864.

STRATHALBYN, VICTOR HARBOR, PORT ELLIOT, GOOLWA, MILANG, and LOWER MURRAY ADVERTISER.

PUBLISHED at STRATHALBYN, SOUTH AUSTRALIA, every THURSDAY MORNING.

This old-established Newspaper, which is one of the oldest newspapers in the State, is specially devoted to conserve the interests of the South, and the development of the River Murray trade at its lowest Ports, and has an extensive and increasing circulation in the South generally. Population of town, 1,600; of District, 35,000; right in the heart of the most prosperous portion of the State.

For Standing Advertisements special Rates will be quoted.

J. W. ELLIOTT & Co., Proprietors,  
Strathalbyn and Victor Harbor.

## The Southern Yorke's Peninsula Clarion.

Published at Yorketown every Friday, price 1d.

Has the largest circulation of any weekly newspaper on Southern Yorke's Peninsula and Districts.

The CLARION appeals strongly to the advertiser who estimates on the basis of circulation and price, and is recognisable as the leading journal in the district.

## The Mount Barker Courier.

ESTABLISHED 1880.

THE LARGEST COUNTRY PAPER IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

Is published at

Mount Barker every Friday Morning

ALSO AT BRANCH OFFICES AT MURRAY BRIDGE, MANNUM, AND MOUNT PLEASANT,

and circulates widely in the most prosperous agricultural, pastoral, mining, dairying, and fruit-growing districts and Irrigation Settlements in South Australia.

40,000 people within a radius of twenty miles of Mount Barker.

Advertisements at reasonable rates.

Agents—Messrs. MITCHELL & CO., Mitchell House, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.

C. M. R. DUMAS, Proprietor.

## The Yorke's Peninsular Advertiser

Is published every FRIDAY. It circulates largely throughout a large mining and farming district. A GOOD ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

London Agents:—C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd. and CLARK, SON and PLATT.

W. D. PHILLIPS, Publisher.

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

### Daily News

PERTH, WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

WITH WHICH

IS INCORPORATED

"The Enquirer" and

"The Morning Herald."

ESTABLISHED 1882.

8 to 12 Pages Daily;

12 to 16 Pages on Saturdays.

Three Editions Daily.

Only Evening Paper published in the metropolis. Circulates throughout the whole state.

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA *continued.*

### Evening News.

WESTRALIAN GOLDFIELDS DAILY  
ESTABLISHED 1898.

Publishing Offices:

KALGOORLIE and BOULDER.

Providing Special Opportunities for  
Advertisements of

Mining Machinery and Accessories  
AND  
GENERAL PRODUCTS.

Advertising Rates may be obtained  
from C. MITCHELL & CO.

### The Murchison Times and Day Dawn Gazette.

ESTABLISHED 1894.

A Weekly, with complete *Cable* and  
*Telegraphic Service*, Local News and Mir-  
ing and Pastoral Intelligence.

The Leading Paper on the Murchison.

Circulating throughout the North, South  
East, West, and Central Murchison, Peak  
Hill, Victoria, and Gascoyne Districts.

London Agents:—C. MITCHELL & CO. GORDON &  
GOTCH. CLARKE, SON, & PLATT.  
MATHER & CROWTHER, 10 & 13, New  
Bridge Street, London, E.C. 4.

MURCHISON TIMES CO., *Proprietors.*

### The Northern Times.

PUBLISHED AT CARNARVON (W.A.)

And circulating among the Graziers, Miners  
and Pearlers of the whole of North-Western  
Australia.

## TASMANIA.

### THE Daily Telegraph. LAUNCESTON, TASMANIA.

Circulation, 50,000 per Week.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH has the  
largest daily newspaper circulation in  
Tasmania, and is recognised as the  
leading journal of the State.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH has 12  
and frequently 16 pages on Saturday,  
and 8 and 10 other days.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH has the  
finest Cable Service, and is the leading  
paper in the State for sport, mining,  
agricultural and pastoral pursuits.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH has an  
established reputation for reliability in  
guiding public opinion and effectiveness  
in the promotion and fostering of indus-  
tries and trade. It is the only democratic  
paper in the State of Tasmania, and covers  
two-thirds of the area of the State.

## NEW ZEALAND.

### Hokitika Guardian and Evening Star.

*With which is incorporated  
"The West Coast Times."*

Established 1865. Daily, Evening.  
Price Twopence.

The paper, which is the only daily  
paper published in Westland, circulates  
every evening in the townships of Ross,  
Rimu, Woodstock, Kokatahi, Koiterangi,  
Kanieri, Blue Spur, Arahura, Three Mile,  
Stafford, Goldsborough, Kumara, and  
Greymouth, and Hokitika, the capital of  
Westland. Commands the whole of  
South Westland, a progressive dairying  
and stock raising district.

GUARDIAN & TIMES CO., LTD.

Advertisements received through Messrs.  
C. MITCHELL and Co., Mitchell House,  
Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London.

### THE Hawke's Bay Herald.

Established 1857.

An eight-paged paper,  
PUBLISHED DAILY.

Is the only Morning Paper published on the  
East coast of the North Island of New  
Zealand, and in consequence occupies by far  
the premier position as an advertising  
medium throughout the large Agricultural  
and Pastoral Provincial Districts of Hawke's  
Bay and Poverty Bay.

Motor delivery to Hastings and suburbs  
and Napier suburbs.

### THE Inangahua Times. REEFTON, N.Z.

EVENING DAILY.

Established 1874.

### Cable News. Local Mining Result.

THE LEADING MINING PAPER.

JAMES NOBLE, Editor.

J. GIBSON, Manager.

## The Kaikoura Star

KAIKOURA, MARLBOROUGH,  
N.Z.

The only paper published between  
Blenheim and Cheviot, and has the  
largest circulation, guaranteed.

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST ADVERTISING  
MEDIUM IN THE DISTRICT.

## Kumara Times.

PUBLISHED EVERY EVENING.

ESTABLISHED 1876.—41 Years.

Has a wide and extensive circulation  
amongst Miners, Sawmillers, and  
Agriculturists, and occupies a first-  
class position as an

ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Proprietor:

W. E. RICHARDS.

LONDON AGENTS—GORDON & GOTCH,  
St. Bride Street,  
and C. MITCHELL & CO.

Subscription, 39s. per Annum (postage paid).

CIRCULATION 4,400.

*The only medium reaching all classes of the Mining  
and Engineering Community in New Zealand.*

## The Lake Wakatip Mail.

Published in QUEENSTOWN, N.Z.,  
Every Tuesday. Price, £1 per ann.  
deliveries; £1 4s. posted.

The Pioneer Goldfields Paper and the  
Official Gazette of Lake County.

Established 1863.

Circulates through an extensive  
Mining, Agricultural and Dairying  
District.

A first-class advertising medium with  
a moderate tariff.

London Agents:

C. MITCHELL & CO., LTD., GORDON &  
GOTCH, and CLARKE, SON & PLATT.

**NEW ZEALAND—continued.**

THE NATIONAL DAILY.

**The Dominion.**

WELLINGTON, NEW ZEALAND.

Issued every morning. On sale by 300 agents all over the Dominion. Covers territory with population of 250,000.

Is recognised as a "leading Metropolitan Journal." Special features—widespread Country circulation and high spending power of readers.

**Largeat Prepaid Postal List.**

Commensurate with service given, Advertising Rates are low.

Imports to New Zealand annually are heavier per head than anywhere else in British Empire—"THE DOMINION" reaches this market.

WELLINGTON PUBLISHING CO., LTD.

Cable Address:—"Dominion Wellington," Western Union Code.

MANAGER: ARCH. SANDÖ.

**GATLAND & BARBER,**

PUBLISHERS:

**Coromandel County News**

Printers, Fancy Goods Dealers,

COROMANDEL.

**THE  
Patea & Waverley  
Press.**

The only paper published between Wanganui and Hawera.

The paper that reaches the farmers in the most prosperous dairying country in the world.

Patea's exports for the 1920-21 season totalled £2,452,248.

E. F. HEMINGWAY, Proprietor, Patea.  
London Agents: C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd.

**The Wairarapa  
Daily News.**

CARTERTON, N.Z.

The only South Wairarapa Daily Newspaper. Circulates among a population of 22,000.

Gazette of Wairarapa and Featherston County Councils, Carterton Borough Council, Featherston and Martinborough Town Boards.

The only Press Association Journal in the South Wairarapa Electorate and District.

Resident Agents throughout the district. Scale on Application.

Agents in London:—AGENCE MITCHELL and GORDON & GOTCH.

OYDHOUSE and SON, Proprietors.

ESTABLISHED 1857.

**Taranaki Daily  
News.**

Is the only MORNING JOURNAL issued between AUCKLAND and WANGANUI, a stretch of over two hundred miles of the finest and most productive country in New Zealand.

Last year TARANAKI exported produce to the value of £8 per head; NEW ZEALAND'S was £42. Its people have therefore the largest purchasing power of any people in the world. [The NEWS covers the whole province by means of special motor services. It is first in news, first in circulation, first in influence and first in service to advertisers.]

Proprietor:—THOMAS C. LIST.

Offices: Currie Street, New Plymouth, N.Z.

Advertisements for the above received by C. Mitchell & Co.

**The  
Wairarapa Age,  
MORNING PAPER,  
8 PAGES.**

Circulating throughout a territory with a census population of over 40,000.

The only Morning Daily Newspaper published between Wellington, the Capital City of New Zealand, and Napier Port, a distance of 210 miles.

**THE LEADING INLAND PAPER  
—OF NEW ZEALAND.—**

Published at Masterton, the Capital of the Wairarapa.

London Agent:—C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD., and GORDON & GOTCH PROPY., LTD.

THE WAIRARAPA AGE CO., LTD.,  
E. JAS. BROWN, Managing Director,  
Masterton, New Zealand.

**The Wairoa Bell  
and Northern Advertiser.**

8 pages Monday and Wednesday,  
12 pages Friday.

BEING DEVELOPED INTO DAILY.

Circulating through electorate 10,000 population.

Official Gazette for all local bodies

ESTABLISHED 30 YEARS.

A result-getting advertising medium for English business men and manufacturers.

Printed with British-made machinery and paper.

A. J. STALLWORTHY, Proprietor and Editor.

**The Wairarapa  
Daily Times**

(ESTABLISHED 1874),

An 8-page Journal, published at Masterton,

IS ADMITTEDLY ONE OF

**The Best Inland Newspapers in  
New Zealand.**

It is the OLDEST, MOST INFLUENTIAL, and BEST ESTABLISHED daily journal in the Wairarapa District, and its circulation practically covers the whole Eastern half of the Wellington Province. In both town and country its connection is widespread and effective. In short, THE WAIRARAPA DAILY TIMES is recognised as one of the LEADING Provincial newspapers in New Zealand.

THE

**Waikato Times.**

(ESTABLISHED 1872). Incorporating the  
Waikato Argus.

HAMILTON, WAIKATO, AUCKLAND  
NEW ZEALAND.

The only daily provincial paper published in this rich agricultural province which has a population of over 100,000.

Patronised by the whole of the Local Bodies, Farmers' Clubs, Agricultural Societies, and Kindred Societies in Waikato.

The Best Advertising Medium.

Quotations for Special Advertisements.

**FIJI ISLANDS.****Fiji Times.**

THE LEADING JOURNAL OF FIJI.

Published Tuesdays, Thursdays  
and Saturdays.

Subscription, £1 18s. per annum, posted to any part of the world.

The finest advertiser in Fiji.

**CAPE PROVINCE.****Albert Times and  
Molteno News,**

Established 1868.

Proprietor—WM. ROBERTSON.

This old-established weekly has a large circulation in the districts of Burghersdorp, Molteno, Steynsburg and Venterstad, among both English and Dutch residents, and is an authorised medium for all Government and Official Notices.

The Albert District is one of the richest in the Cape Province.

ADDRESS—

ALBERT TIMES, BURGHERSDORP,  
CAPE PROVINCE.

**The Alice Times,  
Seymour and Peddie Gazette.**

—:—

ESTABLISHED IN 1874.

Authorised Medium for Government, Divisional School Boards and Municipal Council, Alice, Peddie, and Seymour Divisional and Municipal Notices, Railway and other Notices.

Published Weekly

AT ALICE, CAPE PROVINCE, EVERY THURSDAY  
AT NOON.

Double Royal size.—42 Columns.

Price 3d. single copy. Per Post 15s. per annum.

Circulates largely in the Divisions of Victoria East, Peddie, Stockenström, Fort Beaufort, King Williamstown, &c., and other Divisions of S. A.

MRS. M. A. J. DEWEY, Proprietress,  
P.O. Box 10, Alice, Cape Province.

**BEAUFORT WEST.****The Courier**

Is the only local paper circulating through the rich districts of Beaufort West and Fraserburg. In English and Dutch.

Established 1869.

**Bedford Enterprise**

AND

**De Volksbode.**

The only Newspaper in and the authorised medium for the publication of Government, Divisional Council, and Municipal notices for the important division of Bedford, Cape Province.

PUBLISHED BI-WEEKLY, ENGLISH ON  
WEDNESDAYS; BI-LINGUAL (ENGLISH AND  
DUTCH) ON SATURDAYS.

Has an Increasing Circulation in surrounding  
Districts.

Subscription, 16s. per annum,  
exclusive of postage.

Advertisement Rates:—2s. per inch.  
Repeats half price.

SPECIAL TERMS TO LARGE ADVERTISERS.  
THOS. C. HALL, Proprietor.

**THE  
Colesberg Advertiser  
and Doerenbriend.**

ESTABLISHED 1860.

Authorised medium for all Government,  
Divisional Council, Municipal and School  
Board Notices.

Published on Fridays in English & Dutch.  
Standing Advertisements at low rates.  
Arrangements made through Messrs. C.  
Mitchell & Co., and other leading English  
Advertising Agents.

P. S. McCUSKER, Proprietor,  
COLESBERG, CAPE PROVINCE.

**THE  
Kokstad Advertiser  
and East Griqualand Gazette.**

ESTABLISHED FORTY YEARS AGO.

LEADING PAPER & GOVERNMENT  
GAZETTE FOR EAST GRIQUALAND  
AND EASTERN PONDOLAND.

Circulates throughout fine Agricultural  
District between the Drakensberg Moun-  
tain range and the Indian Ocean.

Published every Friday.  
Editor—ROBT. K. HUTCHISON.

**Fort Beaufort****Advocate and  
Adelaide Opinion.**

ESTABLISHED 60 YEARS.

One of the oldest Newspapers  
in Africa.

Government Gazette for Fort Beaufort,  
Seymour and Stockenström districts, for  
two Divisional Councils, two School  
Boards, Municipalities, etc. Large circula-  
tion in these districts, all rich and  
flourishing, in which are several towns and  
many villages and hamlets.

Old Established. Widely Read.  
Popular.

**THE  
Gold Fields News  
AND  
Barberton Herald,  
BARBERTON, TRANSVAAL.**

Proprietors—

JOHN DASHWOOD &amp; ALLEN PHILLIP.

Published Tuesdays and Fridays.

PRICE, 3d.

"THE GOLD FIELDS NEWS" is the only  
newspaper published in the Eastern Low  
Veld districts of the Transvaal, and  
Swaziland. It numbers amongst its sub-  
scribers almost every person engaged in  
Agriculture and Mining throughout an  
area of about 7,000 square miles.

The district is not fully populated, but  
is rapidly filling up. Special attention  
is given to all Agricultural and Mining  
matters.

**The Oudtshoorn  
Courant.**

Established 1879.

Published tri-weekly in the English and  
Dutch languages.

The Best News and Advertising Medium  
in the richest and most fertile district in  
the Cape Province.

Rates on application to the Proprietors—  
P.O. Box 240, OUDTSHOORN, SOUTH AFRICA.

## CAPE PROVINCE

*continued.*

### THE QUEENSTOWN Daily Representative

and Free Press.

Established - - 1859.

LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY  
AFTERNOON PAPER IN EASTERN  
PROVINCE, SOUTH AFRICA.

Eight Pages Daily. Price 2d.

London Agents :

ARGUS S.A. NEWSPAPERS, LTD.,  
82-85, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

Proprietors :

THE QUEENSTOWN DAILY  
REPRESENTATIVE, LTD.,  
QUEENSTOWN, CAPE PROVINCE.

**AN OUTPOST OF EMPIRE !**

### The North Western Press.

Is the only paper covering the whole of the  
**GREAT NORTH WEST !**

The N. W. Press is read by hundreds  
of English and Dutch farmers in the most  
outlying settlements of the N.W. Province.

The N. W. Press is the official Gazette  
for the Districts of Prieska, Kenhardt,  
Gordonla, Hay and Herbert, an area  
bigger than Natal !

The N. W. Press is **THE** journal for  
merchants and manufacturers who want  
to reach the prosperous sheepfarmers and  
horsebreeders of the

**GREAT NORTH WEST.**

Advertise in the **NORTH WESTERN  
PRESS.** There is a reason !

Published **EVERY FRIDAY** in English  
and Dutch in the Municipality of  
**PRIESKA, C.P.**

Subscription 12/6 per annum.

JOHN J. MOIR, Publisher.

### THE Re-Echo

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER  
(Established in 1880).

Published every Wednesday at  
**HUMANSDORP, CAPE PROVINCE.**

IN ENGLISH AND DUTCH,  
by the Humansdorp Printing and  
Publishing Co., Ltd.

The "Re-Echo" is a household word in the  
Humansdorp, Unionsdale, Knyena, Willowmore,  
Uitenhage, Oamtoos, and other farming centres.

**ENORMOUS CIRCULATION.**

Official Gazette for the publication of Govt.,  
Divisional and Municipal announcements.

London Agents—Agence MITCHELL.

Editor and Manager—M. HUTTEN.

SOMERSET EAST, CAPE PROVINCE.

### THE Somerset Budget and Pearston Advocate.

ESTABLISHED NEARLY 50 YEARS.

Medium for insertion of Government,  
Divisional Council and Municipal  
Notices for Somerset' East and  
Pearston.

Published in English,  
WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS,  
Price 1d.

Advertisements at lowest Current  
Rates. Terms supplied by leading  
English Advertising Agents.

E. C. SELICK, J.P., Proprietor and Editor,  
SOMERSET EAST, CAPE PROVINCE.

### South African Review.

Published at Cape Town. Every Friday.  
Price 4d.

A high-class weekly review of all  
South African doings relating to  
politics, trade, sport, society, etc.

Profusely illustrated with Cartoons.

Has a wide circulation  
throughout the Union.

THIRTY-FIRST YEAR OF PUBLICATION.

**UNRIVALLED ADVERTISING  
MEDIUM.**

The "TRUTH" of South Africa.

### THE Tarka Herald.

ESTABLISHED 1880.

IS PUBLISHED IN TARKASTAD,  
CAPE PROVINCE,  
EVERY TUESDAY AND FRIDAY,  
AND IS

The Authorised Medium for Government  
Municipal, and Divisional Council Notices.

Has a large and increasing circulation  
throughout the Tarka and adjoining dis-  
tricts, principally amongst Dutch and  
English Farmers.

SUBSCRIPTION - - 16s. per Annum.  
POST FREE 20s. TO ALL PARTS.

**ADVERTISING CHARGES.**

Double .. 6s. per inch } Repeats Half-price.  
Single .. 3s. " "  
Special arrangements for Standing Advertisements  
for particulars of which apply to  
C. MITCHELL & Co., MITCHELL HOUSE,  
SNOW HILL, HOLBORN VIADUCT, LONDON,  
E.C.

C. J. ALLISON, Proprietor.

## Uitenhage Times

AND  
Farmers' Journal.

(ESTABLISHED 1864.)

Has been for 52 years the authorised  
Government Gazette for the Divisions  
of Uitenhage, Humansdorp, Port  
Elizabeth, Alexandria, Graaff-Reinet,  
Somerset East, Jansenville, and  
Willowmore.

**Every Wednesday and Saturday.**

**PRICE ONE PENNY.**

Every week shows an increase in circulation  
which proves the increasing popularity of the  
'Uitenhage Times.'

Standing Advertisements at low rates.

Arrangements made through Messrs. C.  
MITCHELL & Co., or other Advertising  
Agents.

SELLICK & CO., Proprietors.

## Die Ebenezer.

A Review in Afrikaans (Cape Dutch).

Reviewing South African and World  
News from a Christian standpoint

Published monthly in Cape Town.

Circulates all over South Africa.

Established 1904. Price 3/- a year.

Address : P.O. Box 1120, Cape Town.

*Die Ebenezer* is absolutely the favourite  
on the farm, and is therefore a valuable  
advertising medium.

## NATAL.

### The Natal Mercury

THE HOME MORNING PAPER.

(ESTABLISHED 1852)

Covers all Natal  
and a great . . .  
part of the . . .  
adjoining Colonies.

A Trial Order  
is the best way  
to verify the  
accuracy of the  
statement. . . .

The circulation of The Mercury is  
unapproached by any other Natal  
paper.

### The Pictorial.

Price 6d.

NATAL'S ONLY ILLUSTRATED  
ART JOURNAL.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY.

Circulates amongst the best homes.

Proprietors :

Messrs. ROBINSON & CO., LTD.,

Proprietors "Natal Mercury,"  
DURBAN.

## TRANSVAAL.

### The Record

OF KLERKSDORP AND THE WESTERN  
TRANSVAAL.

Established 1889.

Thoroughly circulated throughout  
the whole Western Transvaal,  
including the Diamond Area.

Published Weekly.

Advertisements taken by

C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD., or any other  
leading advertising agency.

H. M. GUEST, Proprietor.

## THE Medical Journal of South Africa.

(Formerly *The Transvaal Medical  
Journal.*)

JOHANNESBURG, TRANSVAAL.

Reaches the Medical Profession  
throughout the Transvaal, Cape of  
Good Hope, Natal, Orange Free  
State and Rhodesia and South-West  
Protectorate.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

POSTAL ADDRESS—P.O. Box 2879,  
Johannesburg.

ADVERTISING RATES may be obtained  
from C. Mitchell & Co., Ltd., 1 and 2,  
Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London,  
E.C.; T. B. Browne, Ltd., London and  
New York; and Reuter's Advertising  
Agency, 24, Old Jewry, London.

### POTCHEFSTROOM.

THE TRANSVAAL'S FINEST  
AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT.

THE

### Potchefstroom Herald

AND

### Western Gazette.

Only English paper for this important  
area.

Published Tuesdays and Fridays.

### De Westelike Stem.

Weekly Dutch Newspaper for the Western  
and South Western Districts of the  
Transvaal.

London Representatives—

Argus South African Newspapers, Ltd.,

82-85, FLEET STREET, E.C.

## PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA.

THE

### Lourenco Marques Guardian.

(First issued in 1905.)

The Leading Exponent of Commercial  
Progress, and the Oldest and Most  
Influential Newspaper in the Province  
of Mocambique.

(Area 261,700 miles.)

### PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA.

A Splendid Advertising Medium in a  
Country attracting attention by its  
wonderful potentialities.

London Agents—

The ARGUS S.A. NEWSPAPERS, Ltd.,  
FLEET STREET, LONDON, E.C.

## CANADA.

### The Mail and Empire.

(TORONTO)

is conceded to be

Canada's Greatest Newspaper.

A high-class Conservative Morning  
Daily, the most influential, socially and  
politically,

WITH THE LARGEST  
SWORN CIRCULATION

of any English newspaper in the  
Dominion.

THE

### Toronto Sunday World

owned by the MAIL AND EMPIRE.

Largest circulation in its class.

Branch Office for Great Britain and  
Ireland—29, Ludgate Hill, London,  
E.C. 4. :: Telephone: City 9365.

R. W. BAKER, Manager.

Nova Scotia's Greatest Newspapers.

### The Halifax Chronicle.

(MORNING.)

### The Evening Echo.

(EVENING.)

COVER NOVA SCOTIA.

For Rates and full particulars address—

MANAGER, CHRONICLE PUBLISHING CO., LTD.  
Halifax, N.S., Canada.

**WEST INDIES.****The Barbados Advocate.**

LARGEST AND MOST WIDELY  
CIRCULATED PAPER IN THE  
ISLAND.

Published daily. — Eight pages.  
Size of LONDON DAILY MAIL.  
One penny.

With fortnightly Mail Edition.  
Has large circulation also in Wind-  
ward and Leeward Islands.

**Gives Local information, with  
fullness and accuracy. Special  
attention paid to Agricultural  
and Shipping Matters.**

ADVOCATE Co., LTD., Publishers.  
HENRY W. LOFTY,  
Managing Director.

CHARLES L. CHENERY, Editor,  
34, Broad Street, Bridgetown,  
BARBADOS.

Advertisement charges very moderate.  
Address: Managing Director.

For further particulars apply to  
Messrs. C. Mitchell and Co., London;  
F. Algar, 11 and 12, Clement Lane,  
Lombard Street; Street and Co.,  
30, Cornhill; T. B. Browne and Co.,  
163, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.;  
Mather and Crowther, Ltd., 10, 11,  
12, New Bridge Street, Ludgate  
Circus, London, E.C.

THE  
**Barbados Standard**

PUBLISHED DAILY.

The leading Daily Paper with a special week-end  
edition.

Circulation 2,000.

The paper which circulates amongst the leading  
Merchants, Planters and Professional men.

THE  
**Nassau Guardian**

NASSAU, BAHAMAS.

Established 1844.

**Circulates throughout entire  
Colony and West Indies. . .**

£1 9s. 3d. post paid per annum.

LONDON AGENTS:

C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD., Mitchell House, 1 and 2,  
Soow Hill, Holborn Viaduct.

MATHER & CROWTHER, 10, 11, 12, New Bridge  
Street.

CLARKE, SON & PLATT, Southampton House, 317,  
High Holborn, W.C.

G. STREET & Co., 30, Cornhill, E.C.

**BERMUDA.**

Imports about £575,000  
annually—

from England,  
from Canada and  
from the U.S.A.

**BUYERS**

in the Bermudas are at all times  
interested in the offerings of foreign  
supply houses, whether wholesale  
or retail. Practically every line of  
goods finds a ready sale there, and  
Bermudians (with the many thousands  
who annually visit the islands from the  
United States and Canada) carefully

**READ****Royal Gazette**

AND

**Colonist Daily****ADVERTISEMENTS.**

The "Royal Gazette and Colonist  
Daily" (published daily) is Bermuda's  
leading newspaper, containing the  
most local and foreign news and  
carrying the largest volume of  
advertising from local and foreign  
merchants.

*The Royal Gazette and Colonist Daily  
is also the official medium for giving  
publicity to Government Advertising,  
Notices, etc.*

RATE FOLDER  
ON APPLICATION.

**THE BERMUDA PRESS,**

Publishers and Printers,

BERMUDA.

**INDIA.**

**The Advocate**  
AND  
**The Hindustani.**

These two newspapers have the  
largest circulation of any paper issued  
by natives of India in the United  
Provinces, and thus are the best  
Medium of Advertisements, Foreign  
and Indian. Being the oldest English  
and Vernacular papers they command  
circulation in all grades of Society.

Rates of Advertisements are very  
moderate, and can be ascertained  
from MR. GANGA PRASDD VERMA,  
Proprietor, at Lucknow.

**The Basumati,**

166, Bow Bazar Street, Calcutta.

The Cheapest Store-House of the Bengali Litera-  
ture and the Most Widely Circulated Vernacular  
Weekly in India.

Conducted strictly on principles of fairness and  
equity, with the aid of a brilliant staff of dis-  
tinguished contributors.

**The Basumati.****The Best Medium for Advertisements**

London Agents:—

Messrs. C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD., 1 and 2, Soow  
Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.

The "Statesman's" Year-Book for the year 1913  
published in England, says in page 143:—"The  
weekly with the largest circulation is the 'Basu-  
mati' of Calcutta with 17,000 copies." The circu-  
lation has since then been fourfold.

**The Dainik Basumati.**

The only vernacular evening daily that has the  
widest circulation all over India.

GUARANTEED CIRCULATION 12,000 DAILY.

## INDIA—continued.

### THE Cochin Argus.

ESTABLISHED 1869.

Appears weekly and represents by far the oldest existing newspaper in British Malabar and one of the oldest journals in the whole of India. Has enjoyed constantly from its birth the distinguished patronage of the Royal Families of Travancore and Cochin. Officially recognised by the Madras Government. Acknowledged as a desirable medium of State and private advertisements. Enjoys a wide circulation all over the West Coast, mainly among the aristocracy of the country and in European and Indian commercial, industrial and planting circles. Has a fairly wide circulation, besides, outside the Coast. Owes its firmly established place in Anglo-Indian journalism to its informed, independent handling of public questions.

Advertising rates obtainable of  
MESSRS. C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD.

Proprietor—  
C. H. PERREIRA, Cochin, India.

### The Indian Daily Telegraph, LUCKNOW.

**A popular Newspaper;** circulates among the very best classes, Europeans and Indians, in the United Provinces and the Punjab; and is recognised as one of the best advertising mediums in Northern India.

Advertisement Rates most  
Favourable.

For particulars apply to Messrs. D. J. KEYMER & Co., 36-38, Whitefriars Street, London, E.C., or to MESSRS. C. MITCHELL & Co., Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C., where a file of the *I.D.T.* may be inspected.

### THE Indian Mirror.

FOUNDED, August 14th, 1861.

JUSILEE, August 14th, 1916.

The first, oldest Native Indian Daily Newspaper, published in Calcutta.

Has a most wide and extensive circulation throughout India, Ceylon and Burmah among the nobility and the gentry, the professional and the mercantile classes of the Indian population. It is undoubtedly the best and most reliable medium of advertisement for English and Foreign Advertisers, who wish to find a market for their wares among the rich and educated classes in India.

For particulars regarding rates of subscription advertisements, &c., apply to—

Messrs. C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd., Mitchell House, 1 and 2, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.; Messrs. MILTON & Co., 36-7-8, Southampton Street, Strand, London; Messrs. D. J. KEYMER & Co., 3, Whitefriars Street, London, E.C.; Messrs. DE ROOS, JOHNSON & Co., Wellesley Road, Queen's Crescent, London, N.W.; Messrs. MATHER & CROWTHER, Ltd., 10 to 13, New Bridge Street, London, E.C.; Messrs. CLARKE, SON & PLATT, Ltd., Southampton House, 317, High Holborn, London, W.C.; Messrs. LORD & THOMAS, Newspaper Advertising, New York Office; 12, Tribune Building, Chicago, U.S.A., or direct to Manager,

"INDIAN MIRROR," CALCUTTA, INDIA.

### THE Malabar Herald

An Independent and Influential Newspaper on the Malabar Coast.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY EVENING IN BRITISH COCHIN. FOR COMMERCIAL PROSPERITY AND IMPORTANCE IT IS THE SECOND IN INDIA.

The "Malabar Herald" is the only English Weekly which enjoys the largest circulation on the Malabar Coast and especially in the Native States of Travancore and Cochin, two of the greatest Feudatories to the British Crown.

Authorised medium for Government and official notices and advertisements of the Native States of Travancore and Cochin.

**THE BEST MEDIUM  
FOR ADVERTISERS.**

Rates, &c., can be obtained from  
MESSRS. C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd.

Published at  
**COCHIN, INDIA,**  
Proprietor—ITTOOP MAMPILLI.

### The Punjab Times

A Daily and bi-weekly English Newspaper published at  
RAWALPINDI.

A Good Medium for Advertising.  
The "Punjab Times" is the oldest and the only Newspaper published in this part of India. It is widely read by all classes throughout the Frontier Districts.

For Terms apply to the Manager.

### The Eastern Mail

INCORPORATING THE

Morning Post of India.

Published at DELHI, PUNJAB, Daily

MONDAY EXCEPTED.

AN OLD-ESTABLISHED  
INDEPENDENT AND  
INFLUENTIAL  
NEWSPAPER.

OWNED AND CONTROLLED  
BY ENGLISHMEN.

Circulates in the Punjab, the N.W. Frontier, Sind, Baluchistan, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, Bengal, Western India and Burma.

The BEST medium for British Manufacturers and Importers for some of the largest purchasing centres in India.

Agents: MESSRS. C. MITCHELL & Co.

(MADRAS.)

### The Hindu.

An Evening Paper Published daily in Madras, Established 43 Years ago, is the

Best Medium for Advertising.

The HINDU Newspaper has the widest circulation in Madras as well as in other Presidencies. No other Madras paper has the same circulation among Indians, especially in the Mofussil. Almost every educated Indian, every Nobleman, Merchant, Official, and professional man knowing English reads the HINDU. It is therefore a very good medium for Advertisements. All kinds of businesses can be advantageously advertised. The HINDU has also a large circle of European readers. A short trial will shew what an effective medium for Advertisements this widely circulated journal is.

An Annual Supplement is also published every year at the time of the 'Xmas, with useful information on all subjects, for reference at all times.

Subscription: Daily Edition, Rs. 45 per annum.

Advertisement Rates on application to  
THE MANAGER, "THE HINDU," MADRAS,  
or 36-38, WHITEFRIARS ST., E.C.

**INDIA—continued.**

THE  
**Oudh Akhbar,**  
LUCKNOW,

is the oldest and the most influential vernacular (Urdu) daily in the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.

It has extensive and growing circulation throughout India.

The policy and the language of the paper have made it the favourite of the aristocracy and the gentry, the professionals and the merchants as well as of the masses.

Commercial firms desirous of introducing their business among the proverbially rich aristocracy of Oudh cannot do better than

**advertise in the  
OUDH AKHBAR.**

**South of India  
Observer.**

**A 16-PAGE PAPER.**

Published every Saturday at Ootacamund.

Having incorporated the "Nilgiri News" the "South of India Observer" has now no competitor.

It is the recognised medium for reaching all classes in Southern India.

Owing to the salubrious climate of Ootacamund the resident European population is largely augmented by visitors during the summer months.

MANAGING PROPRIETOR—J. A. Davis.  
London Office : 3, Whitefriars St., E.C.

To pull properly in EASTERN BENGAL and ASSAM, containing in the whole of India the largest jute, rice and tea centres, and the richest and educationally the most advanced tract,

Put your Advertisement in

**The Herald**

the only half anna or daily paper in the area, having in it a standing much above all other papers. Published from Dacca, the second Capital of the Presidency, and the new University town.

(BUSINESS DIRECT OR THROUGH ANY AGENT.)

"The  
**New Empire."**  
(CALCUTTA EVENING NEWS).

(The only English Evening Daily in Calcutta).

The popular paper for business men, hotels, clubs and private homes.

**Offers Splendid Advantages to Advertisers.**

Rates quoted for local and foreign circulation.

Publishers :—

"THE NEW EMPIRE,"  
Corporation Street, Calcutta, India.

**Western Star.**

Published Tri-Weekly at Trivandrum.  
Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

Established 1864. The only newspaper at the Capital of Travancore. Owned by Mr. C. J. Cuvieu, a leading member of the Ancient Jacobite Syrian Christian Community on the Malabar Coast. Conservative in European Politics. Double Demy four-page sheet, well printed, and conducted with vigour and ability. Patronised by the members of the Royal Families of Travancore and the Native State of Cochin. Widely read by all sections of the community. Contains Political and General News and European and Colonial Telegraphic Intelligence. Has a wide circulation among the mercantile and planting communities in Southern and other parts of India as well as in Ceylon, Burma, and the Straits Settlements.

**The Wakil**

(Established 1895).

Is the oldest, the most influential vernacular (Urdu) daily and bi-weekly in the Punjab, U.P., and N.W.F.P.

27 years' public service has made it the mouthpiece of the vernacular (Urdu) knowing area.

Firms wishing to introduce their specialities in India among the rich and the poor cannot do better than advertise in

"THE VAKIL,"  
AMRITSAR.

**Samay**

(Or the Times in Bengali).

ESTABLISHED 1833.

It is a popular weekly newspaper in Bengal published at Calcutta, India, of a large size (eight forms Demy) but of the low price of only a half-penny per issue, and commands an extensive circulation.

The SAMAY consequently forms the best medium of advertisement among the Bengali-speaking people, and, as such, is resorted to by Government Institutions, besides numerous Indian and over-sea traders and manufacturers.

The Bengalis have spread all over Northern India and Burma. Besides that, the reading public in the Bengali language is going on increasing enormously in other ways; for other contiguous races of people, e.g., the Uriyas, the Assamese, the educated hill people, &c., are harkening to the Bengali language. So altogether Bengali-knowing people number more than 80 millions and are still daily on the increase. No other language in India has so many of its speakers. Further, the Bengalis are the least prejudiced people in India to use foreign manufactures.

Consequently it is undoubtedly to the interest and advantage of those intending to push their goods in India to select a paper in the Bengali language like the SAMAY for publication of their advertisements.

**SCALE OF CHARGES FOR  
ADVERTISEMENT.**

[On account of serious fall and instability in the exchange value of the sterling, our system of charges has been based upon the Indian currency of rupees and annas, and payment is required to be made in that currency.]

Position A.—Usual advertisement columns.  
" B.—Below or beside Reading matter.  
" C.—Within Reading matter.

RATES PER INCH SINGLE COLUMN WIDTH.

	Position A.		Position B.		Position C.	
	R.A.	R.A.	R.A.	R.A.	R.A.	R.A.
Usual regular rate ..	1	0	1	8	2	0
Big and longstanding advertisements ..	0	12	1	2	1	8
Annual contract of 500 inches and above ..	0	10	0	15	1	4
Annual contract of 1,000 inches and above ..	0	9	0	13½	1	2
Annual contract of 2,000 inches and above ..	0	8	0	12	1	0

PLEASE NOTE.—One month=4 insertions; Three months=12 insertions; Six months=24 insertions, and One year=50 insertions. Our one-year consists of 50 issues (two weeks in September or October going for annual holidays).

Voucher copies supplied free regularly.

The length of a column is 16 inches in the first page and 19 inches in the rest. The width is 2½ inches. One page contains five columns.

Specimen copy sent free on application.

**B. K. DAS & CO.,**

Proprietors, Samay.

4, WILLIAM'S LANE, CALCUTTA.

London Agents—

C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD.

## BRITISH BALUCHISTAN.

### The Baluchistan Gazette.

PUBLISHED AT QUETTA (BALUCHISTAN).

Once a week on FRIDAYS.

ESTABLISHED 1888.

Widely circulated. - Best  
medium for large advertisers.

Telegrams :- "GAZETTE, QUETTA."

For rates of advertisement, etc., apply to :-

Messrs. D. J. Keymer & Co., 36-38,  
Whitefriars Street, London, E.C. 1.  
C. Mitchell & Co., Ltd., Mitchell House,  
1 & 2, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct,  
London, E.C.

## CEYLON.

### The Ceylon Independent.

ESTABLISHED 1883.

Published Daily at Colombo.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

The CEYLON INDEPENDENT is a bright,  
up-to-date morning newspaper of 60  
columns, with full page supplements—  
Saturdays 84 columns and supplements—  
containing the news of the day presented  
in the most readable form.

The INDEPENDENT has by far the largest  
circulation of any newspaper in the colony,  
and adequately covers an excellent field.  
It is, admittedly, the most valuable  
medium in the Island for advertisers,  
and should be stipulated for by all firms  
when arranging their Eastern contracts.

Rates may be obtained of

Messrs. C. MITCHELL & CO.

1 & 2, SNOW HILL, HOLBORN VIADUCT,  
LONDON, E.C.

THE

### Ceylon Mail.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY. PRICE 2½d.

REPRINTED FROM

The "Ceylon Independent."

An Interesting budget of news for  
Europe.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Quarterly 6s.; Half-yearly, 7s. 6d.  
Yearly, 14s.

CEYLON INDEPENDENT OFFICE, COLOMBO.

## STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

### Malay Mail, KUALA LUMPUR, F.M.S.

The Leading Daily Paper in the  
Federated Malay States.

For Advertisement Rates apply to  
London Representatives:

FAR EASTERN ADVERTISING AGENCY  
(LONDON) LTD.,

24, DEVONSHIRE STREET, QUEEN SQUARE,  
W.C.1.

(PENANG).

THE

### Pinang Gazette AND Straits Chronicle.

ESTABLISHED 1833.

Published at Penang, Straits Settlements.

Circulates widely throughout the  
Straits Settlements, Federated  
Malay States, Netherlands,  
India, Siam, and the Far East.  
Special attention paid to subjects  
of interest to the Planting and  
Mining Industries, and is the  
Leading Organ of the Shipping  
and Commercial Communities in  
Northern and Central Malaya.

THE RECOGNISED ADVERTISEMENT  
MEDIUM FOR THE DISTRICT.

THE OLDEST ESTABLISHED  
ENGLISH NEWSPAPER  
IN THE FAR EAST.

DAILY AND WEEKLY EDITIONS.

LONDON AGENTS:

FREEMAN & CO.,  
33, PATERNOSTER ROW, E.C. 4.

THE

### Times of Malaya AND Planters' & Miners' Gazette.

PUBLISHED DAILY.

The leading newspaper of the F.M.S.,  
with a circulation that reaches all classes  
in the Malay States and the Straits  
Settlements.

A high-class daily newspaper offering  
fine opportunities for the advertiser.

### Malayan Tin and Rubber Journal.

A journal devoted to the Mining  
and Planting interests of Malaya.  
ISSUED TWICE MONTHLY.

London Advertising Agents:  
Messrs. WALTER JUDD, Ltd.,  
5, Queen Victoria St., Mansion House, E.C.

Publishers:  
THE TIMES OF MALAYA PRESS, Ltd.  
Ipoh, Perak, F.M.S.

## HONGKONG.

THE

### Hongkong - - Daily Press

Is the *Oldest Daily* in China,

And maintains the  
Largest Circulation of  
any English Paper in  
The Far East.

### Chung Ngai San Po,

The *Oldest Chinese Daily*.

Has an immense circula-  
tion in South China,  
Indo-China, Philip-  
pines, and amongst  
Chinese in every part  
of the World.

### Hongkong Weekly Press.

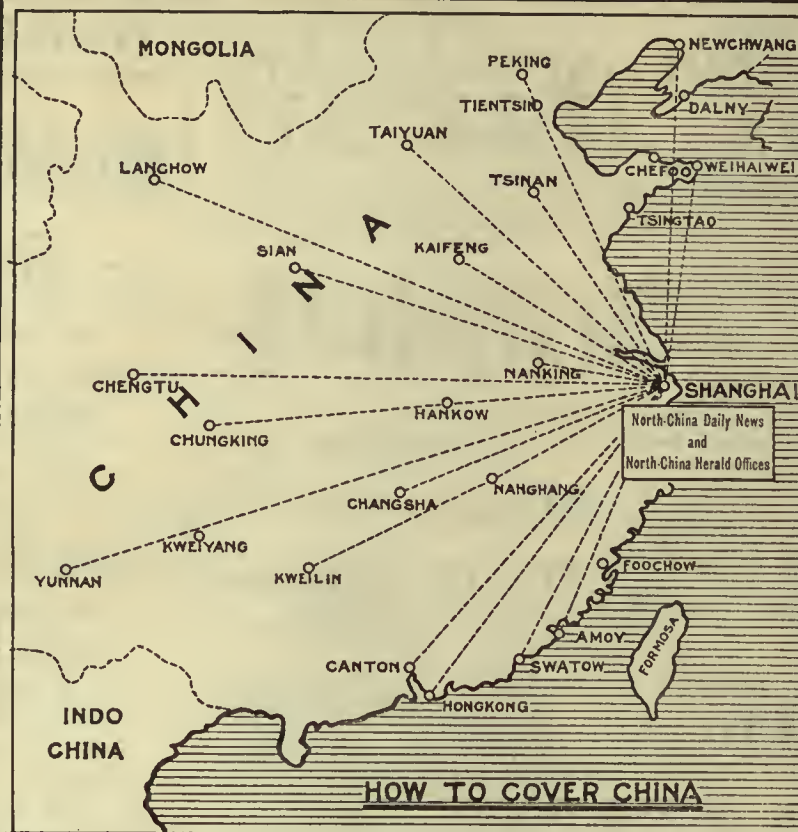
### Directory and Chronicle

For China, Japan,  
Corea, Siam, Malay  
States, and British,  
French, Dutch,  
American, Russian,  
and Portuguese  
Possessions in the Far  
East.

Indispensable to the business man  
desiring to extend his connection in  
this increasingly important field.

The sale has steadily  
increased for the past  
60 years, and has  
reached several  
thousands annually.  
To be seen in every  
office in Eastern Asia.

LONDON OFFICE :-  
131, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

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# THE NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS

MORNING DAILY

**Largest Circulation of any Newspaper  
printed in English in the Far East.**

## THE NORTH-CHINA HERALD (WEEKLY)

Including postage £2 2s. per annum.

The North-China Herald has a large circulation in the interior of China both in the inland towns and coast ports. For advertisers desiring to approach the official classes and the scattered English-speaking residents of the country there is no medium to compare with The North-China Herald.

### Abridged Advertisement Rates for NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS, Shanghai.

Price per Insertion, Single Column.

	3 in.	6 in.	12 in.
1 insertion ..	9 0	18 0	1 16 0
6 ..	3 4	6 1	0 11 6
52 ..	2 6	4 11	0 9 4
156 ..	2 2	4 2	0 7 7

## THE NORTH-CHINA DESK HONG LIST

The Standard Directory for all China ports north of Foochow, including the Yangtze Valley, Manchuria and Korea. 12/- per annum.

**ADDRESS:** The Secretary, North-China Daily News & Herald, Ltd., Shanghai

# THE JIJI SHIMPO

The Greatest and Most Influential Newspaper in Japan.

報新事時の日

LARGEST CIRCULATION.

THE JIJI SHIMPO is a daily journal founded by the great intellectual light and leading revolutionizer of thought of New Japan, Mr. Fukuzawa Yukichi. Started as far back as 1882, it possesses the proud record of having never once deviated from its original policy and principle of upright and absolute independence.

We have an enormous number of readers all over Chosen, China, and the East, to say nothing of our domestic circulation. It is a recognized fact that all our readers are people of the thinking classes, who naturally have a greater purchasing power than the mere layman of any other paper. The effectiveness of advertising in the JIJI will be easily seen by consulting the following table, showing the number of lines covered by advertisements, which have appeared in various Tokyo papers.

## DISPLAY ADVERTISEMENTS.

	JIJI.	Lines.	Second Largest Paper.	Lines.
1916	..	1,034,425	..	999,337
1917	..	1,216,949	..	1,126,628
1918	..	1,657,455	..	1,339,334
1919	..	2,094,108	..	1,809,378

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS.

	1916	Number of ads.	Lines.
JIJI	..	45,842	175,263
Second Largest Paper	..	21,112	120,240

	1917	Number of ads.	Lines.
JIJI	..	53,893	200,551
Second Largest Paper	..	24,177	136,928

	1918	Number of ads.	Lines.
JIJI	..	76,541	296,169
Second Largest Paper	..	26,653	180,360

	1919	Number of ads.	Lines.
JIJI	..	89,174	369,713
Second Largest Paper	..	23,212	129,399

Of advertisements forwarded from foreign countries for insertion in Japanese newspapers, fully eight or nine-tenths are in the JIJI alone.

## RATES OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinary pages	..	Yen 1.00 per line.
Front page	..	Yen 1.20 per line.
Editorial pages	..	Yen 1.70 per line.

Ten sen extra for a specific position preferred.

Nine lines to the inch, that is as follows:  
(One inch by 1½ inches).

	American.	English.
Ordinary pages..	\$ 4.50	18/
Front page ..	\$ 5.40	£ 1.01/7½
Editorial pages ..	\$ 7.65	£ 1.10/8½

## NOTICE.

The JIJI is a morning and evening daily, and is run all the year through. Of all the papers published in Tokyo the JIJI has the largest number of pages.

Japanese newspaper columns run horizontally, and not vertically as in foreign papers. A page of the JIJI is divided into twelve columns while a column measures 14 inches horizontally and 1½ inches vertically. A page 14 inches horizontally and 19½ inches vertically. Therefore an inch means a horizontal inch, which is covered by nine lines of ordinary Japanese type.

*Special facilities for foreign advertisements, and translation into Japanese made gratis. Further particulars on application. Sample copies may be consulted at Japanese consulates everywhere.*

**THE JIJI SHIMPO OFFICE,  
TOKYO, JAPAN.**

# HOLLAND'S GREATEST NEWSPAPERS

## De Telegraaf

read by the upper and middle classes, is the most up-to-date of all Dutch newspapers. Its head office staff includes correspondents appointed to the various capitals of Europe and to New York, and it has the sole right in Holland to "The Times" special cable service.

It is the pre-eminent paper in Holland for high-class advertising, and the only newspaper in its class which publishes a net sales certificate. The net sales have been investigated and certified by the Audit Bureau of the Association of British Advertising Agents.

## DE COURANT

is read by the great middle and working classes. Its net sales, amounting to approximately 180,000, have been certified by the Audit Bureau of the Association of British Advertising Agents.

It is the medium for all popularly priced articles, especially cigarettes, clothing, and all branded goods. The Monday morning edition of "De Courant"—the only Dutch paper published between Sunday morning and Monday night—contains full reports of all Sunday's sports.

For specimen copies, advertising rates and full particulars of the above papers, together with a classified list of 450 British firms who advertise in them, please apply to our

**LONDON OFFICE: 7, KING'S ROAD, RICHMOND, S.W.**

*Telephone: Richmond 1393.    Telegrams: Telcour, Richmond, Surrey.*

**H. GUY RAWLINS, Sole British Representative.**

AMSTERDAM.**HET NIEUWS VAN DEN DAG**TWICE DAILY — MORNING AND EVENING EDITIONS.

Has the Largest Circulation among all classes of the population in Holland.

Chief Editor : Dr. C. EASTON.

::

Manager : J. FUNKE.

**A FIRST-CLASS ADVERTISING MEDIUM.**Scale of Charges for Advertisements :—1-2 lines f. 1.45, each line more f. 0.70.All enquiries relating to Advertisements should be addressed to **C. MITCHELL & CO., LTD.**, 1 & 2, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C. 1, or **T. B. BROWNE, LTD.**, 163, Queen Victoria Street, London, E.C. 4.ROTTERDAM.**ROTTERDAMSCH NIEUWSBLAD****DAILY PAPER.***Largest publicity in Rotterdam and the surrounding country.***DE NIEUWE COURANT**With MORNING and  
AFTERNOON EDITION.THE HAGUE (HOLLAND).

There is no newspaper in Holland read by a class of people more open to first-class goods and better judges of quality than the subscribers of *De Nieuwe Courant* are.

We can show you in our registers the names of practically all the Leaders of Holland's Trade and Industry, Government  
:: :: Officers and Directors of Colonial Enterprises. :: ::

If you have raw materials to offer—

If you desire to appeal to men, who see the point in progressive business methods, who can appreciate improvement in machinery, as well as quality in automobiles, tyres, tubes, office appliances, furniture, optical goods, photo supplies, razors, sporting goods, boots, patent medicines, cigarettes, jewellery, fashions, coats, suits, underwear, hosiery, victuals, etc., etc.

then there is no better Advertising medium for you in Holland than  
**DE NIEUWE COURANT.**

**Rates :** Advertisement Pages, f 0.60 per line; Contracts, 500 lines f 0.32 p. 1., 2000 lines f 0.30 p. 1.  
Advertisement in the text, f 1 p. 1.; Contracts, 500 lines f 0.64 p. 1., 2000 lines f 0.56. The amount of lines to be used in one year.

## ADVERTISING IN HOLLAND.

The paper read from house to house in North Limburg and a part of Eastern North Brabant  
is the

# Nieuwe Venlosche Courant

Circulation more than 12,000 copies.

Annonces 25 cents and Ingezonden Mededeelingen (amongst reading matter) 60 cents per line.

DISCOUNTS FOR CONTRACTS.

*The Norwegian*  
*"Business man's*  
*paper"*

**Verdens Gang**

CHRISTIANIA

NORWAY

in which is incorporated  
"NORSKE INTELLIGENSSIEDLER."  
Founded 1763.

With daily supplement :  
"The World's Trade."

The Manager of "VERDENS GANG," Christiania,  
will be pleased to forward you all information,  
specimen copies, etc.

*Stavanger Aftenblad*

— Stavanger, Norway —

is

**The Norwegian Newspaper**

with the largest circulation

outside Kristiania.

Through . . .

# POLITIKEN

(COPENHAGEN),

the great Liberal DANISH Newspaper, you will reach the largest possible Scandinavian public among the well-to-do classes and especially in mercantile, manufacturing, shipping and financial circles.

Write for a free specimen copy of POLITIKEN and particulars of  
advertising rates to any responsible advertising agency, or direct to—

**POLITIKEN POLITIKEN HOUSE COPENHAGEN**

BRUSSELS

**L'ETOILE BELGE**

The paper which has the largest circulation  
 :: in the political world of Belgium. ::

---

**THREE EDITIONS DAILY.**

---

Three-fourths of the sales of L'ETOILE BELGE are by direct subscription.

---

Advertising in L'ETOILE BELGE gives best results.

:: ITS READERS ARE THE BEST CLASS. ::

**LA NATION BELGE**  
 BRUSSELS.

Largest Circulation of all the leading Brussels and  
Belgian morning dailies.

READERS & SUBSCRIBERS TO BE FOUND AMONGST THE BEST CLASSES.



SCALE OF RATES AND SPECIMEN COPIES ON APPLICATION.

**A OPINÃO PUBLICA**

Daily paper published in Pelotas State of Rio Grande do Sul,  
 devoted especially to commercial and industrial interests.

One of the papers with biggest circulation in South Brazil and Uruguay.

COMPLETE TELEGRAPHIC SERVICE.

For advertising prices address the Director, Dr. ALVAO ESTON, Caixa Postal 218.

Telegraphic Address: "Opinão," Rue 15 de Novembro No. 703 Pelotas, Brazil.

# **A NOITE**

**Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.**

**The Journal of the Largest  
Circulation in Brazil.**

---

The best advertising  
medium.

A NOITE is a high  
class and popular journal  
with the latest and most  
accurate news of Financial,  
Political and Social events  
of the capital.

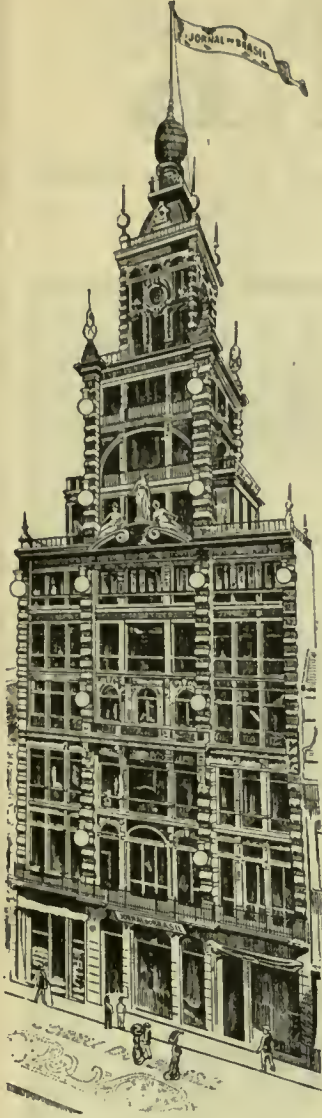
CIRCULATES among  
the classes that have  
money to spend on adver-  
tised goods.

Exclusive Telegraph  
Service from Europe and  
North and South America.

Special correspondents  
in all principal cities  
in the two hemispheres.

---

**Editorial & Administrative Offices,  
Largo da Carioca, 14,  
Rio de Janeiro.**



# JORNAL DO BRASIL.

卐 卐 卐

*Paid up Capital* £250,000.

卐 卐 卐

*Offices and Administration:—*

110 and 112,

Avenida Rio Branco—Rio de Janeiro.

卐 卐 卐

Daily paper of large circulation with First-Class Telegraphic Services from Europe, North and South America. Special Correspondence in most of the principal cities. Unrivalled news service dealing with current events.

Special articles by the most brilliant writers on political, social and economic questions.

One of the preferred mediums for foreign advertising due to its extensive circulation among the well-to-do classes.

ANNO IX — N. 1918

RIO DE JANEIRO — Segunda-feira, 29 de Setembro de 1970

Rue de Quatrezée n. 61

[illegible]

RUA DA QUITANDA, 59, RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL.



# A RUA

*Afternoon Paper  
of the  
Highest Standing.*



**SPECIAL POLITICAL INFORMATION.**



**CABLE SERVICES WITH  
EVERY CONTINENT.**



*Special Reporting of the  
Latest Occurrences.*



**OFFICES:**

**Avenida Rio Branco, 129  
RIO DE JANEIRO.**

# CORREIO PAULISTANO

Founded in 1854.

Journal of large circulation in S. Paulo,  
Minas Geraes and Parana, Brazil.

**AVERAGE DAILY CIRCULATION OF 1919**  
**35,000 copies daily.**

MODERATE PRICES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.

Administrative and Publishing Offices in S. Paulo, Brazil, Praça Antonio Prado No. 8.  
Post Office Box D.

*Telegraphic Address: "Paulistano."*

# GAZETA DO POVO

Director :—THEODULA ALMIRANTE PORTO.

Republican Daily of great circulation in the States of Rio de Janeiro  
and Espirito Santo—BRAZIL.

*Founded in 1886.*

Editorial and Business Offices :—

46, Rua 13 de Maio, Campos, Estado do Rio de Janeiro, BRAZIL.

Advertising Agency :—Avenida Rio Branco No. 103, Rio de Janeiro.

Representative : L. G. de Oliveira.

**ANNO XXIX**

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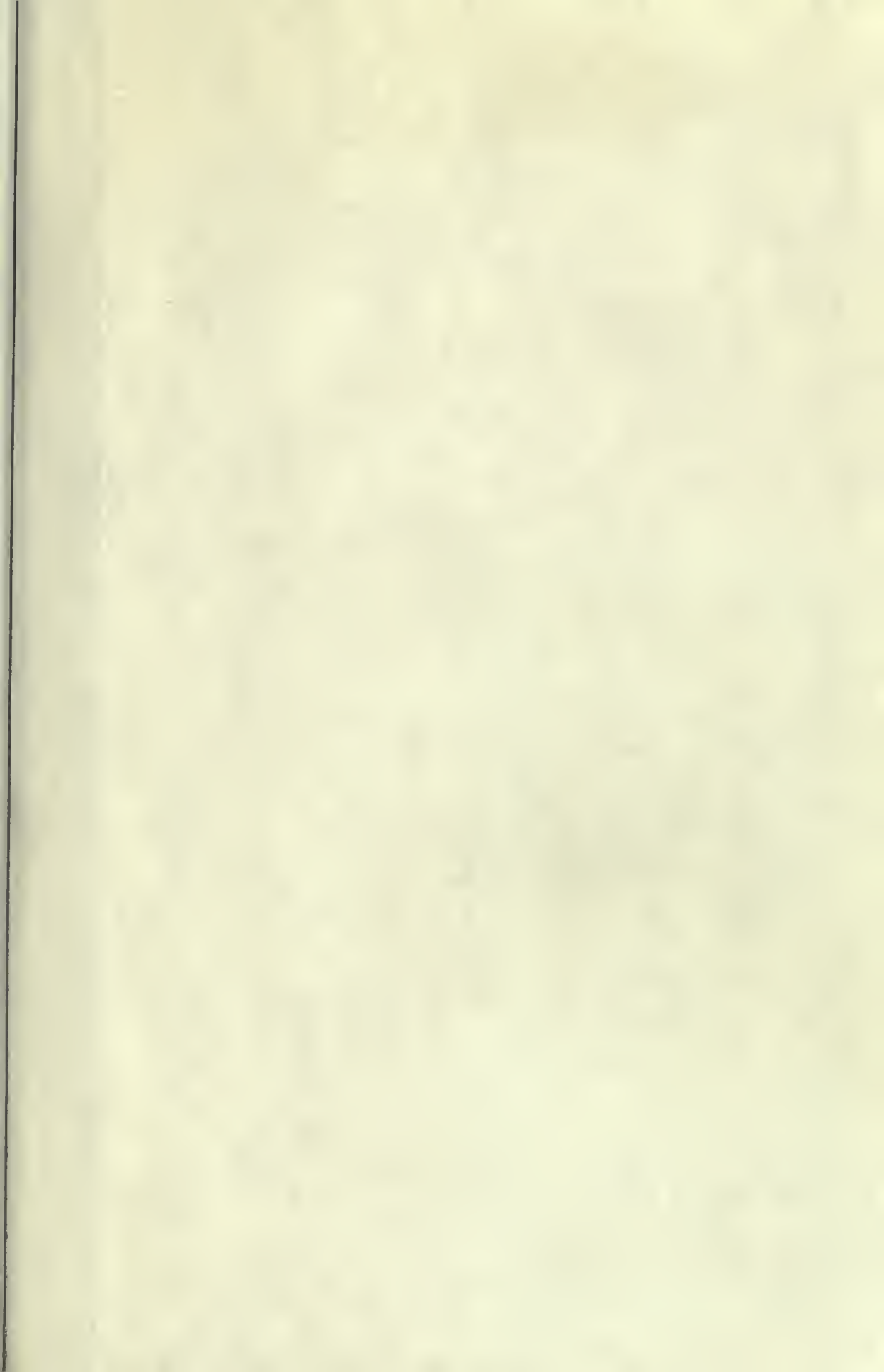
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